

# Statistical annex



# Annex

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Table A.1  
Developed economies: rates of growth of real GDP, 2000-2010

Annual percentage change												
	2000-2008 <sup>a</sup>	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009 <sup>b</sup>	2010 <sup>c</sup>
<b>Developed economies</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>-3.5</b>	<b>1.3</b>
United States	2.4	4.1	1.1	1.8	2.5	3.6	3.1	2.7	2.1	0.4	-2.5	2.1
Canada	2.6	5.2	1.8	2.9	1.9	3.1	3.0	2.9	2.5	0.4	-2.6	2.6
Japan	1.4	2.9	0.2	0.3	1.4	2.7	1.9	2.0	2.3	-0.7	-5.6	0.9
Australia	3.2	3.5	2.1	4.0	3.4	3.2	3.1	2.6	4.2	2.3	0.8	1.3
New Zealand	3.0	3.8	2.4	4.7	4.3	4.4	2.8	2.7	2.9	-1.1	-1.3	2.8
<b>European Union</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>-4.1</b>	<b>0.5</b>
<b>EU-15</b>	2.1	3.9	2.0	1.2	1.2	2.4	1.8	3.0	2.6	0.6	-4.2	0.5
Austria	2.3	3.7	0.5	1.6	0.8	2.5	2.5	3.5	3.5	2.0	-3.8	1.0
Belgium	2.0	3.7	0.8	1.4	0.8	3.2	1.8	2.8	2.9	1.0	-3.5	0.4
Denmark	1.5	3.5	0.7	0.5	0.4	2.3	2.4	3.3	1.6	-1.2	-3.0	1.1
Finland	3.1	5.1	2.7	1.6	1.8	3.7	2.8	4.9	4.2	1.0	-7.0	0.0
France	1.9	3.9	1.9	1.0	1.1	2.5	1.9	2.2	2.3	0.4	-2.2	0.7
Germany	1.5	3.2	1.2	0.0	-0.2	1.2	0.8	3.2	2.5	1.3	-4.8	1.2
Greece	4.1	4.5	4.2	3.4	5.6	4.9	2.9	4.5	4.0	2.9	-0.6	-0.4
Ireland	5.0	9.4	5.7	6.5	4.4	4.6	6.2	5.4	6.0	-3.0	-7.8	-2.3
Italy	1.2	3.7	1.8	0.5	0.0	1.5	0.7	2.0	1.6	-1.0	-5.3	0.1
Luxembourg	4.2	8.4	2.5	4.1	1.5	4.4	5.4	5.6	6.5	0.0	-4.5	0.4
Netherlands	2.1	3.9	1.9	0.1	0.3	2.2	2.0	3.4	3.6	2.0	-4.7	0.0
Portugal	1.3	3.9	2.0	0.8	-0.8	1.5	0.9	1.4	1.9	0.0	-3.5	0.1
Spain	3.3	5.0	3.6	2.7	3.1	3.3	3.6	4.0	3.6	0.9	-3.8	-0.9
Sweden	2.6	4.4	1.1	2.4	1.9	4.1	3.3	4.2	2.6	-0.2	-5.0	1.5
United Kingdom	2.5	3.9	2.5	2.1	2.8	3.0	2.2	2.9	2.6	0.6	-4.5	0.6
<b>New EU member States</b>	4.6	4.1	2.9	3.1	4.3	5.6	4.8	6.5	6.2	3.9	-3.7	1.2
Bulgaria	5.6	5.4	4.1	4.5	5.0	6.6	6.2	6.3	6.2	6.0	-5.7	2.0
Cyprus	3.7	5.0	4.0	2.1	1.9	4.2	3.9	4.1	4.4	3.7	-0.5	1.0
Czech Republic	4.2	3.6	2.5	1.9	3.6	4.5	6.3	6.8	6.1	2.5	-4.0	1.0
Estonia	6.9	10.0	7.5	7.9	7.6	7.2	9.4	10.0	7.2	-3.6	-12.0	-3.0
Hungary	3.6	5.2	4.1	4.4	4.3	4.7	3.9	4.0	1.2	0.6	-6.0	0.5
Latvia	7.2	6.9	8.0	6.5	7.2	8.7	10.6	12.2	10.0	-4.6	-17.5	-4.0
Lithuania	6.9	3.3	6.7	6.9	10.2	7.4	7.8	7.8	9.8	2.8	-15.9	-3.8
Malta	2.2	5.0	-1.6	2.6	-0.3	0.4	4.1	3.8	3.7	2.1	-3.8	-0.6
Poland	4.2	4.3	1.2	1.4	3.9	5.3	3.6	6.2	6.8	5.0	1.1	2.5
Romania	5.8	2.4	5.7	5.1	5.2	8.5	4.2	7.9	6.3	7.1	-7.6	0.1
Slovakia	5.7	1.4	3.4	4.8	4.7	5.2	6.5	8.5	10.4	6.4	-4.5	1.2
Slovenia	4.3	4.4	2.8	4.0	2.8	4.3	4.5	5.8	6.8	3.5	-5.5	1.5
<b>Other Europe</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>-2.0</b>	<b>0.7</b>
Iceland	4.1	4.3	3.9	0.1	2.4	7.7	7.5	4.3	5.6	1.3	-6.3	0.5
Norway	2.4	3.3	2.0	1.5	1.0	3.9	2.7	2.3	3.1	2.1	-1.2	2.1
Switzerland	2.1	3.6	1.2	0.4	-0.2	2.5	2.6	3.6	3.6	1.8	-2.5	-0.4
<b>Memorandum items:</b>												
North America	2.4	4.2	1.1	1.9	2.4	3.5	3.1	2.7	2.2	0.4	-2.5	2.1
Western Europe	2.2	3.9	2.0	1.2	1.3	2.6	2.0	3.2	2.9	0.8	-4.0	0.5
Asia and Oceania	1.7	3.0	0.5	0.8	1.7	2.8	2.1	2.1	2.6	-0.3	-4.6	1.0
Major developed economies	2.0	3.8	1.2	1.3	1.7	2.9	2.3	2.6	2.2	0.3	-3.6	1.5

Source: UN/DESA, based on OECD, *Main Economic Indicators* and individual national sources.

Note: Country groups are calculated as a weighted average of individual country growth rates of gross domestic product (GDP), where weights are based on GDP in 2005 prices and exchange rates.

- a Average percentage change.
- b Partly estimated.
- c Baseline scenario forecasts, based in part on Project LINK.

Table A.2  
Economies in transition: rates of growth of real GDP, 2000-2010

Annual percentage change												
	2000-2008 <sup>a</sup>	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009 <sup>b</sup>	2010 <sup>c</sup>
<b>Economies in transition</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>8.8</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>7.3</b>	<b>7.7</b>	<b>6.5</b>	<b>8.0</b>	<b>8.4</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>-6.5</b>	<b>1.6</b>
<i><b>South-eastern Europe</b></i>	4.8	4.3	3.7	4.4	4.0	5.7	4.7	5.3	6.3	4.5	-3.7	0.7
Albania	6.2	6.7	7.9	4.2	5.8	5.7	5.8	5.5	6.2	8.0	3.0	2.5
Bosnia and Herzegovina	5.0	5.4	2.0	4.9	3.8	6.3	3.9	6.9	6.6	5.4	-3.5	1.0
Croatia	4.3	3.0	3.8	5.4	5.0	4.2	4.2	4.8	5.5	2.5	-5.0	0.1
Montenegro	4.8	3.1	1.1	1.9	2.5	4.4	4.2	8.6	10.7	7.0	-4.5	1.0
Serbia	5.4	5.3	5.6	3.9	2.4	8.3	5.6	5.2	6.9	5.5	-4.0	0.8
The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia	2.9	4.5	-4.5	0.9	2.8	4.1	4.1	4.0	5.9	4.9	-3.0	1.0
<i><b>Commonwealth of Independent States</b></i>	7.2	9.3	5.9	5.1	7.6	7.9	6.6	8.3	8.6	5.6	-6.7	1.7
<i><b>Net fuel exporters</b></i>	7.2	9.9	5.6	5.0	7.4	7.4	6.9	8.3	8.5	5.6	-6.0	1.8
Azerbaijan	16.3	11.1	9.9	10.6	11.2	10.2	26.4	34.5	25.1	10.8	6.0	7.0
Kazakhstan	9.4	9.8	13.5	9.8	9.3	9.6	9.7	10.7	8.9	3.3	-2.0	2.0
Russian Federation	6.9	10.0	5.1	4.7	7.3	7.2	6.4	7.7	8.1	5.6	-7.0	1.5
Turkmenistan	7.0	5.5	4.3	0.3	3.3	4.5	13.0	11.4	11.6	9.8	4.0	8.0
Uzbekistan	6.4	4.0	4.5	4.2	4.4	7.7	7.0	7.3	9.5	9.0	7.0	7.0
<i><b>Net fuel importers</b></i>	7.4	5.8	8.0	5.5	9.1	11.6	4.7	7.9	8.9	5.2	-11.3	0.9
Armenia	11.4	5.9	9.6	15.0	14.0	10.5	13.9	13.2	13.8	6.8	-15.0	1.0
Belarus	8.0	5.8	4.7	5.0	7.0	11.4	9.4	10.0	8.6	10.0	-3.0	1.5
Georgia <sup>d</sup>	6.9	1.8	4.8	5.5	11.1	5.9	9.6	9.4	12.3	2.1	-4.0	2.0
Kyrgyzstan	4.8	5.4	5.3	0.0	7.0	7.0	-0.2	3.1	8.5	7.6	1.0	3.0
Republic of Moldova	5.8	2.1	6.1	7.8	6.6	7.4	7.5	4.8	3.0	7.2	-8.0	1.5
Tajikistan	8.8	8.3	9.6	10.8	11.1	10.3	6.7	6.6	7.7	7.9	2.0	3.0
Ukraine	7.1	5.9	9.2	5.2	9.6	12.1	2.7	7.1	8.9	3.2	-15.0	0.4

Source: UN/DESA, based on data of the Economic Commission for Europe.

Note: Country groups are calculated as a weighted average of individual country growth rates of gross domestic product (GDP), where weights are based on GDP in 2005 prices and exchange rates.

a Average percentage change.

b Partly estimated.

c Baseline scenario forecasts, based in part on Project LINK.

d Georgia officially left the Commonwealth of Independent States on 18 August 2009. However, its performance is discussed in the context of this group of countries for reasons of geographic proximity and similarities in economic structure.

Table A.3  
Developing economies: rates of growth of real GDP, 2000-2010

Annual percentage change												
	2000-2008 <sup>a</sup>	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009 <sup>b</sup>	2010 <sup>c</sup>
<b>Developing countries<sup>d</sup></b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>7.3</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>7.3</b>	<b>7.6</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>5.3</b>
<b>Africa</b>	5.3	3.4	4.3	5.4	5.3	6.5	5.9	5.9	6.0	4.9	1.6	4.3
North Africa	4.6	2.7	3.9	3.3	6.6	4.9	5.8	5.4	4.8	4.4	3.5	3.9
Sub-Saharan Africa (excluding Nigeria and South Africa)	5.9	2.8	4.9	4.4	4.1	8.1	7.1	7.0	7.9	6.6	2.3	5.2
Net fuel exporters	5.6	3.4	4.2	7.7	7.4	6.3	6.0	5.1	5.5	4.5	2.7	4.5
Net fuel importers	5.1	3.3	4.3	4.0	4.0	6.6	5.8	6.5	6.4	5.2	0.9	4.1
<b>East and South Asia</b>	7.2	6.8	4.8	6.5	7.0	7.8	7.7	8.6	9.3	6.3	4.3	6.4
East Asia	7.4	7.7	4.8	7.1	6.8	7.9	7.6	8.7	9.6	6.2	4.1	6.7
South Asia	6.6	3.8	4.6	4.5	7.8	7.4	8.0	8.5	8.3	6.5	4.7	5.5
Net fuel exporters	5.5	3.5	4.4	7.0	6.9	4.9	5.4	6.5	7.4	3.9	1.8	3.3
Net fuel importers	7.3	7.0	4.8	6.5	7.0	7.9	7.8	8.7	9.4	6.4	4.4	6.6
<b>Western Asia</b>	4.9	6.4	-0.6	2.4	5.3	8.7	6.9	6.1	5.0	4.6	-1.0	3.6
Net fuel exporters	5.4	5.9	1.8	1.3	6.1	9.4	6.6	6.0	5.2	6.5	0.5	4.6
Net fuel importers	4.4	7.0	-3.4	3.9	4.2	7.9	7.2	6.2	4.9	2.2	-2.9	2.3
<b>Latin America and the Caribbean</b>	3.7	4.4	0.8	0.5	1.8	5.8	4.6	5.5	5.6	4.1	-2.1	3.4
South America	3.9	3.3	1.0	0.0	1.8	7.0	5.1	5.5	6.5	5.3	-0.1	3.7
Mexico and Central America	2.9	6.2	0.1	1.0	1.6	4.0	3.4	5.0	3.6	1.7	-6.4	2.9
Caribbean	5.2	5.0	2.3	3.4	3.5	3.8	8.2	10.3	6.7	3.9	0.2	2.5
Net fuel exporters	3.4	4.7	0.1	-1.6	1.9	6.3	5.2	6.2	5.1	3.0	-4.2	2.7
Net fuel importers	3.9	4.0	1.4	2.6	1.8	5.4	4.2	4.9	6.0	5.2	-0.1	4.1
<b>Memorandum items:</b>												
Least developed countries	6.7	7.7	6.9	5.0	4.7	8.2	7.8	7.9	8.5	7.2	3.3	5.3
East Asia (excluding China)	4.8	7.1	2.0	5.4	3.9	5.8	4.9	5.6	5.8	2.9	-0.8	3.8
South Asia (excluding India)	5.3	3.3	3.4	5.8	6.7	5.7	5.5	6.2	6.8	4.8	2.3	3.4
Western Asia (excluding Israel and Turkey)	5.3	5.7	2.0	1.3	5.9	9.1	6.5	5.8	5.3	6.5	0.7	4.5
Landlocked developing economies	7.1	4.9	6.7	5.7	6.1	7.8	8.4	9.3	8.9	6.0	1.3	4.4
Small island developing economies	5.1	7.1	0.4	3.6	3.6	6.1	7.2	8.5	7.0	2.9	-0.9	3.1
<b>Major developing economies</b>												
Argentina	3.7	-0.8	-4.4	-10.9	8.8	9.0	9.2	8.5	8.7	7.2	0.5	3.0
Brazil	3.7	4.3	1.3	2.7	1.1	5.7	3.2	4.0	5.7	5.2	0.0	4.5
Chile	4.2	4.5	3.4	2.2	3.9	6.0	5.6	4.3	5.1	3.0	-1.5	3.7
China	10.0	8.4	8.3	9.1	10.0	10.1	10.4	11.6	13.0	9.0	8.1	8.8
Colombia	4.4	2.9	2.2	2.5	4.6	4.7	5.7	6.9	7.5	2.5	0.0	2.5
Egypt	4.9	3.5	3.2	4.1	4.1	4.5	6.8	7.1	7.2	3.6	4.7	4.5
Hong Kong SAR <sup>e</sup>	4.9	8.0	0.5	1.8	3.0	8.5	7.1	7.0	6.4	2.4	-3.6	2.9
India	7.2	4.0	5.2	3.8	8.4	8.3	9.3	9.7	9.1	7.3	5.9	6.5
Indonesia	5.1	4.9	3.6	4.5	4.8	5.0	5.7	5.5	6.3	6.0	4.3	5.0
Iran, Islamic Republic of	5.2	2.8	3.8	7.2	7.0	4.4	4.9	6.2	7.5	3.5	1.0	2.5
Israel	3.8	8.9	-0.4	-0.7	1.8	5.0	5.1	5.2	5.4	4.1	0.1	2.0
Korea, Republic of	4.8	8.5	4.0	7.2	2.8	4.6	4.0	5.2	5.1	2.2	-0.1	3.8

	2000-2008 <sup>a</sup>	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009 <sup>b</sup>	2010 <sup>c</sup>
Malaysia	5.5	8.9	0.5	5.4	5.8	6.8	5.3	5.8	6.3	4.5	-3.6	3.0
Mexico	2.8	6.6	0.0	0.8	1.4	4.0	3.2	4.8	3.2	1.3	-7.1	3.0
Nigeria	8.8	5.3	8.2	21.2	10.3	10.6	5.4	6.2	7.0	6.0	1.9	5.0
Pakistan	5.5	2.0	3.2	4.8	7.4	7.7	6.2	6.0	6.0	6.0	2.4	3.3
Peru	5.6	3.0	0.2	5.0	4.0	5.0	6.8	7.7	8.9	9.8	1.0	4.2
Philippines	5.1	6.0	1.8	4.4	4.9	6.4	5.0	5.4	7.2	4.6	1.5	3.2
Saudi Arabia	3.9	4.9	0.5	0.1	7.7	5.3	5.6	3.2	3.4	4.4	-0.8	3.1
Singapore	5.4	10.1	-2.4	4.1	3.8	9.3	7.3	8.4	7.8	1.1	-2.7	4.0
South Africa	4.1	4.2	2.7	3.7	3.1	4.9	5.0	5.3	5.1	3.1	-2.2	3.1
Taiwan Province of China	3.6	5.8	-2.2	4.6	3.5	6.2	4.2	4.8	5.7	0.1	-3.8	3.9
Thailand	5.0	4.8	2.2	5.3	7.1	6.3	4.6	5.2	4.9	4.8	-3.5	3.1
Turkey	4.7	6.8	-5.7	6.2	5.3	9.4	8.4	6.9	4.5	1.1	-4.9	2.2
Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of	4.4	3.7	3.4	-8.9	-7.8	18.3	10.3	9.9	8.9	4.9	-1.4	1.0

Sources: UN/DESA, based on data of the Statistics Division; IMF, *International Financial Statistics*.

Note: Country groups are calculated as a weighted average of individual country growth rates of gross domestic product (GDP), where weights are based on GDP in 2005 prices and exchange rates.

a Average percentage change.

b Partly estimated.

c Baseline scenario forecasts, based in part on Project LINK.

d Covering countries that account for 98 per cent of the population of all developing countries.

e Special Administrative Region of China.

Table A.4  
Developed economies: consumer price inflation, 2000-2010

Annual percentage change <sup>a</sup>											
	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009 <sup>b</sup>	2010 <sup>c</sup>
<b>Developed economies</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>1.3</b>
United States	3.4	2.8	1.6	2.3	2.7	3.4	3.2	2.9	3.8	-0.4	1.4
Canada	2.7	2.5	2.3	2.8	1.9	2.2	2.0	2.1	2.4	0.3	2.1
Japan	-0.7	-0.8	-0.9	-0.2	0.0	-0.3	0.2	0.1	1.4	-1.0	0.3
Australia	4.5	4.4	3.0	2.8	2.3	2.7	3.5	2.3	4.4	1.3	1.8
New Zealand	2.6	2.6	2.7	1.8	2.3	3.0	3.4	2.4	4.0	3.0	1.7
<b>European Union</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>1.4</b>
<b>EU-15</b>	2.0	2.3	2.0	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.1	3.2	0.6	1.3
Austria	2.3	2.7	1.8	1.4	2.1	2.3	1.4	2.2	3.2	1.2	1.5
Belgium	2.5	2.5	1.6	1.6	2.1	2.8	1.8	1.8	4.5	0.0	0.8
Denmark	2.9	2.4	2.4	2.1	1.2	1.8	1.9	1.7	3.4	1.2	2.0
Finland	3.0	2.6	1.6	0.9	0.2	0.6	1.6	2.5	4.1	1.7	1.3
France	1.7	1.6	1.9	2.1	2.1	1.7	1.7	1.5	2.8	0.2	1.0
Germany	1.5	2.0	1.4	1.0	1.7	1.6	1.6	2.3	2.6	0.0	1.1
Greece	3.2	3.4	3.6	3.6	2.9	3.6	3.2	2.9	4.2	1.8	1.8
Ireland	5.6	4.9	4.6	3.5	2.2	2.4	3.9	4.9	4.1	-2.7	-0.8
Italy	2.5	2.8	2.5	2.7	2.2	2.0	2.1	1.8	3.3	1.0	1.4
Luxembourg	3.2	2.7	2.1	2.0	2.2	2.5	2.7	2.3	3.4	0.5	1.2
Netherlands	2.4	4.2	3.3	2.1	1.2	1.7	1.2	1.6	2.5	0.7	1.0
Portugal	2.9	4.4	3.6	3.3	2.4	2.3	3.1	2.5	2.6	-1.0	0.3
Spain	3.4	3.6	3.1	3.0	3.0	3.4	3.5	2.8	4.1	-0.7	0.7
Sweden	0.9	2.4	2.2	1.9	0.4	0.5	1.4	2.2	3.4	-0.2	0.6
United Kingdom	0.8	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.3	2.0	2.3	2.3	3.6	2.1	2.3
<b>New EU member States</b>	12.7	9.3	5.2	3.7	5.1	3.4	3.2	4.1	6.1	3.2	2.7
Bulgaria	10.3	7.4	5.8	2.2	6.4	5.0	7.3	8.4	12.4	2.5	2.0
Cyprus	4.2	2.0	2.8	4.1	2.3	2.6	2.5	2.4	4.7	1.0	2.0
Czech Republic	3.9	4.7	1.8	0.1	2.8	1.9	2.6	3.0	6.3	1.0	1.5
Estonia	4.0	5.7	3.6	1.3	3.0	4.1	4.4	6.6	10.4	-0.5	1.0
Hungary	9.8	9.1	5.3	4.7	6.7	3.6	3.9	8.0	6.0	4.5	4.1
Latvia	2.6	2.5	1.9	3.0	6.2	6.7	6.5	10.1	15.4	3.0	1.0
Lithuania	1.0	1.4	0.3	-1.1	1.1	2.7	3.7	5.7	11.1	5.0	1.5
Malta	2.4	2.9	2.2	1.3	2.8	3.0	2.8	1.3	4.7	2.5	2.0
Poland	9.9	5.4	1.9	0.7	3.4	2.2	1.3	2.5	4.2	3.8	3.0
Romania	45.7	34.5	22.5	15.3	11.9	9.0	6.6	4.8	7.8	5.5	3.6
Slovakia	12.0	7.3	3.1	8.6	7.5	2.7	4.5	2.8	3.9	1.0	2.0
Slovenia	8.9	8.4	7.5	5.6	3.6	2.5	2.5	3.6	5.5	0.5	1.7
<b>Other Europe</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>1.1</b>
Iceland	5.1	6.4	5.2	2.1	3.2	4.0	6.7	5.1	12.7	12.0	7.0
Norway	3.1	3.0	1.3	2.5	0.5	1.5	2.3	0.7	3.8	2.3	1.7
Switzerland	1.6	1.0	0.6	0.6	0.8	1.2	1.1	0.7	2.4	-0.6	0.4
<b>Memorandum items:</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
Major developed economies	2.1	1.9	1.2	1.7	1.9	2.2	2.2	2.1	3.1	-0.1	1.3
Euro zone	2.3	2.6	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.1	3.1	0.2	1.1

Sources: UN/DESA, based on OECD, *Main Economic Indicators*; Eurostat; and individual national sources.

<sup>a</sup> Data for country groups are weighted averages, where weights for each year are based on GDP in 2005, in United States dollars.

<sup>b</sup> Partly estimated.

<sup>c</sup> Baseline scenario forecasts, based in part on Project LINK.

Table A.5  
Economies in transition: consumer price inflation, 2000-2010

Annual percentage change <sup>a</sup>											
	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009 <sup>b</sup>	2010 <sup>c</sup>
<b>Economies in transition<sup>d</sup></b>	<b>25.0</b>	<b>21.4</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>12.1</b>	<b>10.1</b>	<b>11.8</b>	<b>9.2</b>	<b>9.1</b>	<b>14.7</b>	<b>11.9</b>	<b>7.3</b>
<i>South-eastern Europe<sup>d</sup></i>	23.4	30.3	7.2	4.0	4.3	6.8	6.0	3.7	7.8	4.7	3.7
Albania	0.0	3.1	5.5	2.6	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.9	3.4	2.5	3.0
Bosnia and Herzegovina	1.7	1.8	0.9	0.2	-0.3	3.0	6.1	1.5	7.4	1.0	2.0
Croatia	4.6	3.8	1.7	1.8	2.0	3.3	3.2	2.9	6.1	3.0	3.0
Montenegro	..	22.6	18.3	6.7	2.2	2.6	3.0	4.3	8.6	4.0	2.0
Serbia	71.1	95.0	19.5	10.0	11.1	16.2	11.8	6.1	11.6	10.5	6.1
The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia	6.6	5.2	2.3	1.1	0.9	0.2	3.3	3.6	8.3	0.5	2.0
<i>Commonwealth of Independent States</i>	25.2	20.7	14.5	12.8	10.7	12.3	9.5	9.5	15.3	12.6	7.7
<i>Net fuel exporters</i>	20.0	20.3	15.0	13.1	10.6	12.3	9.6	9.3	14.4	12.2	7.3
Azerbaijan	1.8	1.6	2.8	2.1	6.7	9.6	8.2	16.6	20.8	2.7	4.8
Kazakhstan	13.2	8.4	5.8	6.4	6.9	7.6	8.6	10.8	17.1	8.2	7.3
Russian Federation	20.8	21.5	15.8	13.7	10.9	12.7	9.7	9.0	14.1	12.7	7.3
Turkmenistan	7.0	8.2	15.0	15.3	10.0	12.0	9.0	6.4	12.0	10.0	9.0
Uzbekistan	25.0	26.6	21.6	19.0	14.2	15.0	10.5	12.3	12.0	10.0	8.0
<i>Net fuel importers</i>	60.0	23.6	11.0	10.9	11.1	12.0	8.4	11.4	21.8	15.3	10.5
Armenia	-0.8	3.2	1.1	4.7	7.0	0.6	2.9	4.4	9.0	4.2	6.0
Belarus	168.9	61.4	42.8	28.5	18.3	10.4	7.0	8.3	14.8	14.3	8.0
Georgia <sup>e</sup>	4.2	4.6	5.7	4.9	5.7	8.2	9.2	9.2	9.9	1.0	1.3
Kyrgyzstan	19.7	6.9	2.1	3.0	4.1	4.4	5.6	10.2	24.5	7.9	5.2
Republic of Moldova	31.3	9.8	5.3	11.8	12.5	12.0	12.8	12.4	12.8	1.0	3.0
Tajikistan	32.8	38.6	12.2	16.3	7.2	7.2	10.0	13.4	20.9	7.8	9.5
Ukraine	28.2	12.0	0.8	5.2	9.0	13.5	9.1	12.8	25.2	17.2	12.0

Source: UN/DESA, based on data of the Economic Commission for Europe.

- a** Data for country groups are weighted averages, where weights for each year are based on GDP in 2005, in United States dollars.
- b** Partly estimated.
- c** Baseline scenario forecasts, based in part on Project LINK.
- d** Excluding Montenegro before 2001.
- e** Georgia officially left the Commonwealth of Independent States on 18 August 2009. However, its performance is discussed in the context of this group of countries for reasons of geographic proximity and similarities in economic structure.



Table A.6  
Developing economies: consumer price inflation, 2000-2010

Annual percentage change <sup>a</sup>											
	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009 <sup>b</sup>	2010 <sup>c</sup>
<b>Developing countries by region:</b>	<b>6.9</b>	<b>6.3</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>8.1</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>4.8</b>
<b>Africa</b>	18.2	13.0	9.3	8.9	6.1	6.4	5.7	6.1	10.9	8.1	6.1
North Africa	1.1	1.1	0.7	2.3	4.7	2.6	4.2	5.3	9.2	5.9	4.3
Sub-Saharan Africa (excluding Nigeria and South Africa)	53.1	30.6	17.6	17.1	9.9	9.8	8.4	7.4	13.1	10.2	7.4
Net fuel exporters	26.2	17.1	11.6	12.5	10.6	8.5	6.0	6.2	10.9	8.4	6.4
Net fuel importers	12.2	9.9	7.6	6.1	2.7	4.8	5.4	6.1	10.8	7.9	5.9
<b>East and South Asia</b>	2.0	2.7	2.1	2.7	4.1	3.6	3.7	4.9	7.4	2.8	4.2
East Asia	1.0	2.1	1.0	1.9	3.5	2.8	2.8	4.0	6.0	0.6	2.6
South Asia	5.6	5.0	5.8	5.9	6.2	6.5	7.1	8.5	12.6	10.9	9.8
Net fuel exporters	10.6	8.4	11.5	13.1	12.8	11.9	10.6	14.7	24.2	12.0	10.1
Net fuel importers	1.6	2.4	1.6	2.2	3.7	3.2	3.4	4.5	6.7	2.3	3.9
<b>Western Asia</b>	19.9	19.9	17.4	8.6	4.0	4.5	5.8	5.9	9.9	4.4	5.2
Net fuel exporters	-0.4	-0.2	0.3	1.1	1.4	2.4	3.7	5.2	10.6	3.7	4.2
Net fuel importers	38.5	38.4	33.0	15.5	6.3	6.5	7.7	6.6	9.3	5.0	6.1
<b>Latin America and the Caribbean</b>	8.9	6.6	8.7	10.8	6.9	6.3	5.1	5.3	7.8	6.2	5.4
South America	8.8	6.7	10.8	13.8	7.0	7.2	5.7	5.8	8.7	6.9	6.4
Mexico and Central America	9.1	6.4	5.1	4.6	4.9	4.4	3.9	4.3	5.8	5.1	3.4
Caribbean	6.9	7.8	5.3	18.8	30.4	7.2	8.2	7.1	12.8	4.0	6.3
Net fuel exporters	13.2	8.4	7.7	8.4	7.0	5.7	5.1	6.1	9.0	8.5	6.8
Net fuel importers	5.5	5.3	9.5	12.6	6.9	6.7	5.2	4.7	7.0	4.5	4.3
<b>Memorandum items:</b>											
Least developed countries	52.2	30.4	20.0	18.7	11.3	10.6	9.0	9.4	13.5	8.8	8.1
East Asia (excluding China)	1.6	3.5	2.9	2.6	3.2	3.9	4.0	3.1	6.2	1.9	3.0
South Asia (excluding India)	8.9	7.4	8.8	9.9	11.0	10.9	9.8	12.8	21.1	12.2	9.8
Western Asia (excluding Israel and Turkey)	-0.2	0.2	0.7	1.5	1.8	2.8	4.0	5.3	10.9	3.7	4.5
<b>Major developing economies</b>											
Argentina	-0.9	-1.1	25.9	13.4	4.4	9.6	10.9	8.8	8.6	6.0	7.0
Brazil	7.0	6.8	8.5	14.7	6.6	6.9	4.2	3.6	5.7	4.8	4.1
Chile	3.8	3.6	2.5	2.8	1.1	3.1	3.4	4.4	8.7	1.9	2.5
China	0.3	0.7	-0.7	1.1	3.8	1.8	1.6	4.8	5.9	-0.7	2.3
Colombia	9.2	8.0	6.4	7.1	5.9	5.0	4.3	5.5	7.0	4.5	4.0
Egypt	2.7	2.3	2.7	4.5	11.3	4.9	7.6	9.3	18.3	10.1	6.2
Hong Kong SAR <sup>d</sup>	-3.8	-1.6	-3.1	-2.5	-0.4	0.9	2.0	2.0	4.3	0.1	2.7
India	4.0	3.8	4.3	3.8	3.8	4.2	5.8	6.4	8.3	10.3	9.8
Indonesia	3.7	11.5	11.9	6.8	6.1	10.5	13.1	6.4	10.2	5.1	5.5
Iran, Islamic Republic of	14.5	11.3	14.3	16.5	14.8	13.4	11.9	17.2	25.5	14.0	11.0
Israel	1.1	1.1	5.7	0.7	-0.4	1.3	2.1	0.5	4.6	3.1	3.0
Korea, Republic of	2.3	4.1	2.7	3.6	3.6	2.8	2.2	2.5	4.7	2.8	2.8
Malaysia	1.5	1.4	1.8	1.0	1.5	3.0	3.6	2.0	5.4	0.9	2.5
Mexico	9.5	6.4	5.0	4.5	4.7	4.0	3.6	4.0	5.1	5.3	3.3
Nigeria	6.9	18.9	12.9	14.0	15.0	17.9	8.2	5.4	11.6	11.5	8.5

Table A.6 (cont'd)											
	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009 <sup>b</sup>	2010 <sup>c</sup>
Pakistan	4.4	3.1	3.3	2.9	7.4	9.1	7.9	7.6	20.3	14.2	10.5
Peru	3.8	2.0	0.2	2.3	3.7	1.6	2.0	1.8	5.8	3.2	2.0
Philippines	3.9	6.8	3.0	3.6	5.9	7.6	6.3	2.8	9.3	3.0	4.3
Saudi Arabia	-1.1	-1.1	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.7	2.2	4.2	9.9	4.5	4.0
Singapore	1.4	1.0	-0.4	0.5	1.7	0.4	1.0	2.1	6.5	0.4	1.8
South Africa	5.3	5.7	9.5	5.7	-0.7	2.1	3.2	6.2	10.1	7.2	6.1
Taiwan Province of China	1.3	0.0	-0.2	-0.3	1.6	2.3	0.6	1.8	3.5	-0.6	1.4
Thailand	1.6	1.6	0.7	1.8	2.8	4.5	4.6	2.2	5.5	-1.2	1.8
Turkey	54.9	54.4	45.0	21.6	8.6	8.2	9.6	8.8	10.4	5.9	7.0
Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of	16.2	12.5	22.4	31.1	21.7	16.0	13.7	18.7	30.4	30.0	28.0

Source: UN/DESA, based on IMF, *International Financial Statistics*.

- a** Data for country groups are weighted averages, where weights are based on GDP in 2005 prices and exchange rates.
- b** Partly estimated.
- c** Baseline scenario forecasts, based in part on Project LINK.
- d** Special Administrative Region of China.

Table A.7  
Developed economies: unemployment rates, <sup>a,b</sup> 2000-2010

Percentage of labour force											
	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009 <sup>c</sup>	2010 <sup>d</sup>
<b>Developed economies</b>	<b>6.5</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>7.3</b>	<b>7.4</b>	<b>7.1</b>	<b>6.8</b>	<b>6.3</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>8.6</b>	<b>9.4</b>
United States	4.0	4.7	5.8	6.0	5.5	5.1	4.6	4.6	5.8	9.3	10.1
Canada	6.8	7.2	7.7	7.6	7.2	6.8	6.3	6.0	6.1	9.1	9.6
Japan	4.7	5.0	5.4	5.3	4.7	4.4	4.1	3.9	4.0	5.4	5.9
Australia	6.3	6.8	6.4	5.9	5.4	5.0	4.8	4.4	4.2	6.2	7.3
New Zealand	6.1	5.4	5.3	4.8	4.0	3.8	3.8	3.7	4.2	6.9	7.8
<b>European Union</b>	<b>8.7</b>	<b>8.5</b>	<b>8.9</b>	<b>9.0</b>	<b>9.1</b>	<b>8.9</b>	<b>8.2</b>	<b>7.1</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>9.2</b>	<b>10.2</b>
<b>EU-15</b>	7.7	7.3	7.6	8.0	8.1	8.1	7.7	7.0	7.1	9.3	10.6
Austria	3.6	3.6	4.2	4.3	4.9	5.2	4.8	4.4	3.9	5.6	6.6
Belgium	6.9	6.6	7.5	8.2	8.4	8.5	8.3	7.5	7.0	7.9	9.1
Denmark	4.3	4.5	4.6	5.4	5.5	4.8	3.9	3.8	3.4	5.7	7.1
Finland	9.6	9.1	9.1	9.1	8.8	8.3	7.7	6.9	6.4	9.2	10.6
France	9.0	8.3	8.6	9.0	9.2	9.3	9.3	8.3	7.9	9.1	9.6
Germany	7.5	7.6	8.4	9.3	9.8	10.6	9.8	8.4	7.3	8.6	10.1
Greece	11.2	10.7	10.3	9.7	10.5	9.9	8.9	8.3	7.7	9.0	8.7
Ireland	4.4	3.9	4.5	4.8	4.5	4.4	4.5	4.6	6.0	12.0	14.1
Italy	10.2	9.1	8.6	8.5	8.0	7.7	6.8	6.1	6.8	8.7	10.1
Luxembourg	2.2	1.9	2.6	3.8	5.0	4.6	4.6	4.2	4.9	5.5	6.1
Netherlands	2.8	2.2	2.8	3.7	4.6	4.7	3.9	3.2	2.8	3.9	6.2
Portugal	4.0	4.0	5.1	6.4	6.7	7.7	7.8	8.1	7.8	10.0	10.6
Spain	11.1	10.4	11.1	11.1	10.6	9.2	8.5	8.3	11.4	17.1	18.2
Sweden	5.6	5.9	6.1	6.8	7.6	7.7	7.0	6.1	6.2	8.9	11.0
United Kingdom	5.4	5.0	5.1	5.0	4.7	4.8	5.4	5.3	5.6	7.8	9.1
<b>New EU member States</b>	12.2	13.0	13.7	12.9	12.9	11.9	10.0	7.6	6.5	8.6	8.8
Bulgaria	16.4	19.5	18.2	13.7	12.1	10.1	9.0	6.9	5.6	8.1	8.0
Cyprus	4.9	3.8	3.6	4.1	4.7	5.3	4.6	4.0	3.6	4.8	5.0
Czech Republic	8.7	8.0	7.3	7.8	8.3	7.9	7.1	5.3	4.4	8.5	8.8
Estonia	12.8	12.4	10.3	10.0	9.7	7.9	5.9	4.7	5.5	14.5	15.0
Hungary	6.4	5.7	5.8	5.9	6.1	7.2	7.4	7.4	7.8	10.8	11.2
Latvia	13.7	12.9	12.2	10.5	10.4	8.9	6.8	6.0	7.5	16.0	17.0
Lithuania	16.4	16.5	13.5	12.5	11.4	8.3	5.6	4.3	5.8	14.0	15.0
Malta	6.7	7.6	7.5	7.6	7.4	7.2	7.1	6.4	5.9	7.0	7.0
Poland	16.1	18.3	20.0	19.7	19.0	17.8	13.9	9.6	7.1	8.0	8.0
Romania	7.3	6.8	8.6	7.0	8.1	7.2	7.3	6.4	5.8	6.4	6.4
Slovakia	18.8	19.3	18.7	17.6	18.2	16.2	13.4	11.2	9.6	12.0	12.3
Slovenia	6.7	6.2	6.3	6.7	6.3	6.5	6.0	4.9	4.4	6.0	6.0

Table A.7 (cont'd)											
	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009 <sup>c</sup>	2010 <sup>d</sup>
<b>Other Europe</b>	2.8	2.8	3.4	4.2	4.3	4.4	3.7	3.2	3.1	4.2	4.3
Iceland <sup>e</sup>	1.3	1.4	2.5	3.4	3.1	2.0	1.3	1.0	1.6	8.0	7.4
Norway	3.2	3.4	3.7	4.2	4.3	4.5	3.4	2.6	2.5	3.4	3.1
Switzerland	2.6	2.6	3.2	4.3	4.4	4.4	4.0	3.6	3.5	4.5	4.8
<b>Memorandum items:</b>											
Major developed economies	5.6	5.8	6.5	6.6	6.3	6.2	5.8	5.4	5.9	8.3	9.2
Euro zone	8.5	8.0	8.4	8.8	9.0	9.0	8.3	7.5	7.5	9.7	10.9

**Source:** UN/DESA, based on data of the Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development (OECD) and Eurostat.

- a** Unemployment data are standardized by the OECD and Eurostat for comparability among countries and over time, in conformity with the definitions of the International Labour Organization (see OECD, *Standardized Unemployment Rates: Sources and Methods* (Paris, 1985)).
- b** Data for country groups are weighted averages, where labour force is used for weights.
- c** Partly estimated.
- d** Baseline scenario forecasts, based in part on Project LINK.
- e** Not standardized.

Table A.8  
Economies in transition and developing economies: unemployment rates,<sup>a</sup> 2000-2009

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009 <sup>b</sup>
<b>South-eastern Europe</b>										
Albania <sup>c</sup>	16.8	16.4	15.8	15.0	14.4	14.1	13.8	13.5	12.5	12.8
Bosnia and Herzegovina	..	..	..	..	..	..	31.1	29.0	23.4	24.5
Croatia	16.1	15.8	15.1	13.9	13.7	12.6	11.1	9.6	8.4	9.2
Montenegro	37.4	36.6	36.5	33.4	31.1	27.3	22.3	18.0	15.9	13.9
Serbia	12.1	12.2	13.3	14.6	18.5	20.8	20.9	18.1	14.0	15.9
The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia	32.2	30.5	31.9	36.7	37.2	37.3	36.0	34.9	33.8	32.0
<b>Commonwealth of Independent States</b>										
<b>Net fuel exporters</b>										
Azerbaijan <sup>c</sup>	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.0	..
Kazakhstan	12.8	10.4	9.3	8.8	8.4	8.1	7.8	7.3	6.6	6.5
Russian Federation	9.8	8.9	7.9	8.2	7.8	7.2	7.2	6.1	6.2	8.2
Turkmenistan <sup>c</sup>	2.4	2.6	2.5	2.5	..	3.7	..	3.6	..	..
Uzbekistan <sup>c</sup>	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
<b>Net fuel importers</b>										
Armenia <sup>c</sup>	10.9	9.8	10.5	10.2	9.4	7.6	7.4	7.1	6.3	6.9
Belarus <sup>c</sup>	2.1	2.3	3.0	3.1	1.9	1.5	1.2	1.0	0.8	1.0
Georgia <sup>d</sup>	10.3	11.1	12.6	11.5	12.6	13.8	13.6	13.3	16.5	18.0
Kyrgyzstan <sup>c</sup>	3.1	3.2	3.1	2.9	2.9	3.3	3.5	3.3	2.9	2.8
Republic of Moldova <sup>c</sup>	8.5	7.3	6.8	8.0	8.2	7.3	7.4	5.1	4.0	6.8
Tajikistan <sup>c</sup>	2.7	2.3	2.6	2.3	2.0	2.1	2.3	2.5	2.1	2.1
Ukraine	11.6	10.9	9.6	9.1	8.6	7.2	7.4	6.9	6.9	10.0
<b>Africa</b>										
Algeria	..	27.3	25.9	23.7	17.7	15.3	12.3	13.8	11.3	..
Botswana	15.8	19.6	..	23.8	..	..	17.6	..	..	..
Egypt	9.0	9.2	10.2	11.9	10.3	11.2	10.7	9.0	8.7	9.4
Mauritius	6.7	6.8	7.2	7.7	8.4	9.6	9.1	8.5	7.2	8.1
Morocco	13.6	12.5	11.6	11.9	10.8	11.0	9.7	9.5	9.6	8.8
South Africa	26.0	27.9	30.0	29.8	27.0	26.6	25.5	24.3	23.2	23.9
Tunisia	15.7	15.1	15.3	14.5	14.2	14.2	14.3	14.1	14.2	..
<b>Developing America</b>										
Argentina <sup>e, f</sup>	15.1	17.4	19.7	17.3	13.6	11.6	10.2	8.5	8.2	8.6
Barbados	9.4	9.9	10.3	11.0	9.6	9.1	8.7	7.4	8.1	10.0
Bolivia <sup>e</sup>	7.5	8.5	8.7	9.2	6.2	8.1	8.0	7.7	..	..
Brazil <sup>g, h</sup>	7.1	6.2	11.7	12.3	11.5	9.8	10.0	9.3	7.9	..
Chile	9.7	9.9	9.8	9.5	10.0	9.2	7.7	7.1	7.8	9.8
Colombia <sup>i</sup>	17.3	18.2	17.6	16.7	15.4	13.9	13.0	11.4	11.5	13.2
Costa Rica	5.3	5.8	6.8	6.7	6.7	6.9	6.0	4.8	5.0	7.8
Dominican Republic	13.9	15.2	16.1	16.4	17.0	18.4	16.4	15.6	14.0	14.9
Ecuador <sup>j</sup>	14.1	10.4	8.6	9.8	9.7	8.5	8.1	7.4	8.2	..
El Salvador	6.5	7.0	6.2	6.2	6.5	7.3	5.7	..	5.9	..
Guatemala	..	..	5.4	5.2	4.4	..	..	..	..	..

Table A.8 (cont'd)										
	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009 <sup>b</sup>
Honduras	..	5.9	6.1	7.6	8.0	6.5	4.9	4.0	..	..
Jamaica	15.5	15.0	14.2	11.4	11.7	11.3	10.4	9.9	10.6	..
Mexico	3.4	3.6	3.9	4.6	5.3	4.7	4.6	3.7	4.0	5.5
Nicaragua	7.8	11.3	11.6	10.2	9.3	7.0	7.0	6.9	6.1	..
Panama	15.2	17.0	16.5	15.9	14.1	12.1	10.4	7.8	6.5	6.6
Paraguay <sup>e</sup>	10.0	10.8	14.7	11.2	10.0	7.6	8.9	7.2	7.4	..
Peru <sup>e,k</sup>	8.5	9.3	9.4	9.4	9.4	9.6	8.2	8.4	8.4	10.3
Trinidad and Tobago	12.2	10.8	10.4	10.5	8.4	8.0	6.2	5.5	4.6	5.1
Uruguay <sup>e</sup>	13.6	15.3	17.0	16.9	13.1	12.2	11.4	9.6	8.2	7.5
Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of	13.9	13.3	15.8	18.0	15.3	12.4	10.0	8.5	7.4	8.0
<b>Developing Asia</b>										
China	3.1	3.6	4.0	4.3	4.2	4.2	4.1	4.0	4.0	..
Hong Kong SAR <sup>l</sup>	4.9	5.1	7.3	7.9	6.8	5.6	4.8	4.0	3.6	5.2
India	4.3	..	..	..	5.0	..	..	..	..	..
Indonesia	6.1	8.1	9.1	9.5	9.9	11.2	10.4	9.4	8.4	8.1
Iran (Islamic Republic of)	..	..	12.8	..	10.3	11.5	..	10.5	..	..
Israel	8.8	9.4	10.3	10.7	10.4	9.0	8.4	7.3	6.1	7.08
Jordan	13.7	14.7	14.4	14.8	12.5	14.8	14.0	13.1	12.7	13.5
Korea, Republic of	4.4	4.0	3.3	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.5	3.2	3.2	3.7
Malaysia	3.1	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.3	3.2	3.3	3.8
Pakistan	7.8	7.8	8.3	8.3	7.7	7.7	6.2	5.3	5.2	..
Palestinian Occupied Territory	14.1	25.2	31.3	25.6	26.8	23.5	23.6	21.5	25.7	29.3
Philippines <sup>m, n</sup>	10.1	9.8	10.2	10.2	10.9	7.8	7.9	7.3	7.4	7.6
Saudi Arabia	4.6	4.6	5.3	5.6	5.8	6.1	6.3	5.6	..	..
Singapore	2.7	2.7	3.6	4.0	3.4	3.1	2.7	2.3	2.3	3.3
Sri Lanka <sup>o</sup>	7.6	7.9	8.8	8.1	8.1	7.2	6.5	6.0	5.2	6.0
Taiwan Province of China	3.0	4.6	5.2	5.0	4.4	4.1	3.9	3.9	4.1	5.8
Thailand	3.6	3.3	2.4	2.2	2.1	1.8	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.7
Turkey	6.5	8.4	10.3	10.5	10.3	10.3	9.9	9.9	10.2	13.4
Viet Nam <sup>e</sup>	6.4	6.3	6.0	5.8	5.6	5.3	4.8	4.6	4.7	..

**Sources:** UN/DESA, based on data of Economic Commission for Europe (ECE); ILO LABORSTAT database and KILM 6th edition; Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (ECLAC); national sources.

**a** As a percentage of the labour force.

**b** Partly estimated.

**c** End-of-period registered unemployment data (as a percentage of the labour force).

**d** Georgia officially left the Commonwealth of Independent States on 18 August 2009. However, its performance is discussed in the context of this group of countries for reasons of geographic proximity and similarities in economic structure.

**e** Urban areas.

**f** Break in series: new methodology starting in 2003.

**g** Six main cities.

**h** Break in series: new methodology starting in 2002.

**i** Thirteen main cities.

**j** Covers Quito, Guayaquil and Cuenca from 2000.

**k** Metropolitan Lima.

**l** Special Administrative Region of China.

**m** Philippines definition: this partly adopts the ILO definition, that is to say, it does not include one ILO criterion, which is "currently available for work".

**n** Break in series: new methodology starting in 2005.

**o** Excluding Northern and Eastern provinces.

Table A.9  
Major developed economies: quarterly indicators of growth, unemployment and inflation, 2007-2009

Percentage											
	2007 quarters				2008 quarters				2009 quarters		
	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III
	Growth of gross domestic product <sup>a</sup> (percentage change in seasonally adjusted data from preceding quarter)										
Canada	3.6	4.2	2.1	1.1	-0.7	0.3	0.4	-3.7	-6.2	-3.1	0.4
France	3.0	1.6	2.7	1.2	1.9	-1.7	-1.0	-5.9	-5.5	1.1	1.1
Germany	1.3	1.3	3.2	0.5	6.5	-2.2	-1.3	-9.4	-13.4	1.8	2.9
Italy	1.2	0.4	0.8	-2.0	2.2	-2.2	-3.1	-8.0	-10.5	-1.9	2.4
Japan	5.7	0.1	-2.3	4.1	4.0	-2.9	-6.5	-11.5	-12.2	2.7	4.8
United Kingdom	2.9	2.6	2.0	2.2	2.4	-0.3	-2.9	-6.9	-9.6	-2.3	-1.2
United States	1.2	3.2	3.6	2.1	-0.7	1.5	-2.7	-5.4	-6.4	-0.7	2.8
Major developed economies	3.6	4.2	2.1	1.1	-0.7	0.3	0.4	-3.7	-6.2	-3.1	0.4
Euro zone	3.0	1.6	2.7	1.2	1.9	-1.7	-1.0	-5.9	-5.5	1.1	1.1
	Unemployment rate <sup>b</sup> (percentage of total labour force)										
Canada	6.2	6.1	6.0	5.9	5.9	6.1	6.1	6.4	7.6	8.4	8.6
France	8.8	8.5	8.2	7.9	7.6	7.6	7.9	8.3	8.9	9.4	9.8
Germany	8.8	8.5	8.3	8.0	7.6	7.4	7.1	7.1	7.3	7.6	7.6
Italy	6.0	5.9	6.2	6.4	6.6	6.8	6.8	6.9	7.4	7.4	..
Japan	4.0	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.9	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.5	5.2	5.5
United Kingdom	5.5	5.3	5.3	5.1	5.1	5.3	5.8	6.3	7.0	7.7	..
United States	4.5	4.5	4.7	4.8	4.9	5.4	6.0	6.9	8.1	9.2	9.6
Major developed economies	5.5	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.7	6.0	6.4	7.2	8.0	..
Euro zone	7.7	7.5	7.5	7.3	7.2	7.4	7.6	8.0	8.8	9.3	9.6
	Change in consumer prices <sup>c</sup> (percentage change from preceding quarter)										
Canada	3.9	6.0	0.0	-0.1	1.3	8.5	4.3	-5.9	-1.3	3.5	0.4
France	0.4	4.3	0.9	3.8	2.9	5.7	0.7	-2.0	-1.6	2.2	-0.2
Germany	3.5	3.1	2.2	3.3	3.0	3.1	2.9	-2.2	-0.4	0.8	0.9
Italy	1.6	2.6	2.3	2.8	4.5	4.6	4.0	-1.7	-0.8	2.1	1.0
Japan	-2.1	1.9	0.8	1.6	-0.4	3.5	4.0	-2.8	-4.9	0.0	-1.2
United Kingdom	0.7	4.2	-0.5	4.2	1.8	8.3	5.2	0.5	-1.6	4.6	2.4
United States	3.9	7.9	1.1	3.0	4.5	9.1	4.8	-10.9	-1.8	4.1	2.9
Major developed economies	2.2	5.4	1.1	2.8	3.0	6.9	4.1	-6.2	-2.1	2.8	1.5
Euro zone	0.8	5.5	0.0	5.5	2.3	6.9	1.1	-1.1	-2.9	3.8	-1.1

Source: UN/DESA, based on Eurostat, Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development (OECD) and national sources.

- a** Expressed as an annualized rate. Major developed economies is calculated as a weighted average, where weights are based on annual GDP valued in 2005 prices and exchange rates.
- b** Seasonally adjusted data as standardized by OECD.
- c** Expressed as an annualized rate. Major developed economies is calculated as a weighted average, where weights are based on 2005 GDP in United States dollars.

Table A.10  
Selected economies in transition: quarterly indicators of growth and inflation, 2007-2009

Percentage												
	2007 quarters				2008 quarters				2009 quarters			
	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	
	<b>Rates of growth of gross domestic product<sup>a</sup></b>											
Armenia	11.5	11.6	15.6	14.6	9.1	11.0	11.0	-1.2	-5.5	-23.1	..	
Azerbaijan	28.7	24.3	24.6	24.7	8.4	11.0	11.3	11.7	4.1	..	..	
Belarus	9.2	9.4	9.1	7.1	11.2	10.5	11.2	7.5	1.1	-0.4	..	
Croatia	9.2	7.4	3.3	2.6	7.6	4.4	0.0	-2.0	-6.7	-6.3	..	
Georgia	10.7	13.0	13.7	11.7	9.1	8.3	-3.9	-2.5	-5.9	-10.7	..	
Kazakhstan	10.6	8.9	9.0	5.0	6.1	5.2	1.1	0.7	-2.2	..	..	
Kyrgyzstan	9.3	10.9	8.0	6.8	4.7	5.7	5.1	13.8	0.2	0.5	..	
Republic of Moldova	17.5	24.2	4.5	..	5.3	7.3	10.0	..	-6.9	-8.9	..	
Russian Federation	7.5	8.0	7.7	9.0	8.7	7.5	6.0	1.2	-9.8	-10.9	..	
The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia	6.8	4.3	4.2	5.2	5.6	6.7	5.8	2.0	-0.9	..	..	
Ukraine	8.7	8.7	6.2	7.3	6.1	6.1	6.2	-7.7	-20.4	-17.9	..	
	<b>Change in consumer prices<sup>a</sup></b>											
Armenia	4.8	4.3	2.2	6.4	7.9	10.1	11.2	6.8	2.0	3.3	..	
Azerbaijan	16.5	15.3	15.9	18.7	16.6	23.8	24.1	18.7	8.2	-0.7	-1.0	
Belarus	7.5	6.9	8.1	10.7	12.8	15.4	16.2	14.7	15.6	13.9	12.4	
Bosnia and Herzegovina	0.8	0.3	1.0	4.0	6.4	8.4	9.4	5.5	1.6	-1.0	-1.4	
Croatia	1.6	2.1	2.9	4.9	5.9	6.6	7.4	4.5	3.8	2.8	1.2	
Georgia	10.4	7.5	7.6	11.2	11.2	11.4	11.0	6.3	2.8	2.3	-0.8	
Kazakhstan	8.0	7.8	9.8	17.2	18.7	19.5	19.5	11.5	8.7	8.2	..	
Kyrgyzstan	4.7	4.8	9.8	21.3	22.4	28.7	29.2	18.5	16.2	9.1	..	
Republic of Moldova	11.8	10.6	13.2	13.7	14.9	16.3	11.9	8.4	3.1	-0.9	-1.7	
Russian Federation	7.7	7.9	8.9	11.4	12.9	14.9	14.9	13.7	13.7	12.4	..	
The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia	1.7	1.7	2.8	5.1	8.2	8.6	7.1	5.1	1.0	-0.4	-1.0	
Ukraine	10.2	11.4	14.1	15.5	22.5	30.2	25.8	22.6	20.4	15.1	15.3	

Source: UN/DESA, based on data of Economic Commission for Europe and national sources.

<sup>a</sup> Percentage change from the corresponding period of the preceding year.



Table A.11  
Major developing economies: quarterly indicators of growth, unemployment and inflation, 2007-2009

Percentage											
	2007 quarters				2008 quarters				2009 quarters		
	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III
	<b>Rates of growth of gross domestic product<sup>a</sup></b>										
Argentina	8.0	8.6	8.8	9.1	8.5	7.8	6.9	4.1	2.0	-0.8	..
Brazil	5.3	5.8	5.4	6.1	6.1	6.2	6.8	1.3	-1.8	-1.2	..
Chile	5.9	5.5	3.6	3.8	3.4	4.6	4.6	0.2	-2.4	-4.7	-1.6
China	11.7	11.9	11.5	11.2	10.6	10.1	9.0	6.8	6.1	7.9	8.9
Colombia	8.4	7.6	6.0	8.2	4.2	3.9	2.8	-1.1	-0.5	-0.5	..
Ecuador	1.6	1.1	1.4	5.8	6.5	8.3	8.0	3.4	1.5	-1.1	..
Hong Kong SAR <sup>b</sup>	5.6	6.1	6.8	6.9	7.3	4.1	1.5	-2.6	-7.8	-3.6	-2.4
India	9.8	9.2	9.0	8.8	8.6	7.8	7.7	5.8	5.8	6.1	7.9
Indonesia	6.1	6.4	6.5	6.3	6.1	6.6	6.6	4.8	4.6	4.0	4.1
Israel	4.7	4.3	6.0	5.7	5.6	5.1	4.1	2.1	-0.1	-0.8	-0.4
Korea, Republic of	4.5	5.3	4.9	5.7	5.5	4.3	3.1	-3.4	-4.2	-2.2	0.6
Malaysia	5.5	5.8	6.4	7.2	7.4	6.6	4.8	0.1	-6.2	-3.9	-1.2
Mexico	3.0	3.0	3.5	3.7	2.6	2.9	1.7	-1.6	-7.9	-10.1	-6.2
Philippines	6.9	8.3	6.8	6.3	3.9	4.2	4.6	2.9	0.6	0.8	0.8
Singapore	7.6	8.6	9.5	5.5	6.7	2.5	0.0	-4.2	-9.5	-3.3	0.6
South Africa	6.5	5.5	5.1	4.9	4.1	5.1	3.8	1.9	-0.8	-2.6	-2.1
Taiwan Province of China	4.5	5.7	7.1	6.5	6.9	5.4	-0.8	-7.1	-9.1	-6.9	-1.3
Thailand	4.6	4.5	5.3	5.3	6.4	5.2	2.9	-4.2	-7.1	-4.9	-2.8
Turkey	8.1	3.8	3.2	4.2	7.2	2.8	1.0	-6.5	-14.3	-7.0	..
Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of	8.7	7.8	9.0	7.2	4.9	7.2	3.8	3.5	0.5	-2.4	-4.5
	<b>Unemployment rate<sup>c</sup></b>										
Argentina	9.8	8.5	8.1	7.5	8.4	8.0	7.8	7.3	8.4	8.8	9.1
Brazil	9.8	10.0	9.3	8.1	8.4	8.1	7.8	7.3	8.6	8.6	7.9
Chile	6.4	6.8	7.5	7.4	7.4	8.0	8.1	7.5	8.6	10.2	10.6
Colombia	12.8	11.2	10.8	9.5	11.9	11.4	11.3	10.5	13.8	12.4	12.5
Hong Kong SAR <sup>b</sup>	4.4	4.2	4.0	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.4	4.1	5.2	5.4	5.3
Israel	7.7	7.6	7.3	6.7	6.1	5.9	6.1	6.5	7.6	8.0	7.8
Korea, Republic of	3.6	3.3	3.1	3.0	3.4	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.8	3.8	3.6
Malaysia	3.4	3.4	3.1	3.0	3.6	3.5	3.1	3.1	4.0	3.6	..
Mexico	4.0	3.4	3.9	3.5	4.0	3.5	4.2	4.3	5.1	5.2	6.2
Philippines	7.8	7.4	7.8	6.3	7.4	8.0	7.4	6.8	7.7	7.5	7.6
Singapore	2.7	2.3	1.7	1.7	1.9	2.2	2.3	2.5	3.3	3.3	3.4
Taiwan Province of China	3.8	3.9	4.0	3.9	3.9	3.9	4.2	4.7	5.6	5.8	6.1
Thailand	1.6	1.6	1.2	1.1	1.7	1.4	1.2	1.3	2.1	1.8	1.2
Turkey	11.4	8.9	9.2	10.5	11.5	9.5	10.3	12.6	15.8	13.8	..
Uruguay	9.9	9.5	9.0	8.1	8.5	7.5	7.6	6.6	7.5	8.0	7.1
Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of	10.3	8.2	8.4	6.8	8.3	7.5	7.4	6.1	8.2	7.7	8.3

Table A.11 (cont'd)	Change in consumer prices <sup>a</sup>											
	2007 quarters				2008 quarters				2009 quarters			
	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	
Argentina	9.5	8.8	8.6	8.5	8.5	9.1	8.9	7.8	6.6	5.5	5.9	
Brazil	3.0	3.3	4.0	4.3	4.6	5.6	6.3	6.2	5.7	5.2	4.4	
Chile	2.7	2.9	4.8	7.2	8.0	8.9	9.3	8.6	5.6	3.1	-0.6	
China	2.7	3.6	6.1	6.7	8.0	7.9	5.3	2.6	-0.6	-1.5	-1.3	
Colombia	5.2	6.2	5.3	5.4	6.1	6.4	7.7	7.8	6.6	4.8	3.2	
Ecuador	2.1	1.7	2.5	2.8	5.3	9.1	10.0	9.3	7.9	5.5	3.5	
Hong Kong SAR <sup>b</sup>	1.7	1.3	1.7	3.5	4.6	5.7	4.6	2.2	1.8	-0.1	-0.9	
India	7.0	6.3	6.7	5.5	6.3	7.8	9.0	10.2	9.4	8.9	11.7	
Indonesia	6.4	6.0	6.5	6.7	7.7	10.3	11.9	11.1	7.6	4.7	2.7	
Israel	-0.6	-1.1	0.9	2.8	3.6	5.0	5.1	4.6	3.4	3.2	3.2	
Korea, Republic of	2.0	2.4	2.3	3.4	3.8	4.8	5.5	4.5	3.9	2.8	2.0	
Malaysia	2.6	1.5	1.8	2.2	2.6	4.9	8.4	5.9	3.7	1.3	-2.3	
Mexico	4.1	4.0	4.0	3.8	3.9	4.9	5.5	6.2	6.2	6.0	5.1	
Philippines	2.9	2.4	2.5	3.3	5.6	9.7	12.2	9.6	6.9	3.2	0.3	
Singapore	0.5	1.0	2.7	4.1	6.6	7.5	6.6	5.5	2.1	-0.5	-0.3	
South Africa	5.1	6.0	6.2	7.2	8.9	10.1	11.2	10.1	8.8	8.0	6.4	
Taiwan Province of China	1.0	0.3	1.5	4.5	3.6	4.2	4.5	1.9	0.0	-0.8	-1.3	
Thailand	2.5	1.9	1.7	2.9	5.0	7.5	7.3	2.1	-0.2	-2.8	-2.2	
Turkey	10.3	9.5	7.1	8.2	8.8	10.3	11.7	10.9	8.4	5.7	5.3	
Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of	19.1	19.5	16.1	20.1	26.2	31.0	34.7	33.4	29.5	28.2	28.7	

Sources: IMF, *International Financial Statistics*, and national sources.

<sup>a</sup> Percentage change from the corresponding quarter of the previous year.

<sup>b</sup> Special Administrative Region of China.

<sup>c</sup> Reflects national definitions and coverage. Not comparable across economies.

Table A.12  
Major developed economies: financial indicators, 2000-2009

Percentage										
	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009 <sup>a</sup>
<b>Short-term interest rates<sup>b</sup></b>										
Canada	5.7	4.0	2.6	3.0	2.3	2.8	4.2	4.6	3.3	0.8
France <sup>c</sup>	4.4	4.3	3.3	2.3	2.1	2.2	3.1	4.3	4.6	1.4
Germany <sup>c</sup>	4.4	4.3	3.3	2.3	2.1	2.2	3.1	4.3	4.6	1.4
Italy <sup>c</sup>	4.4	4.3	3.3	2.3	2.1	2.2	3.1	4.3	4.6	1.4
Japan	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.7	0.4
United Kingdom	6.1	5.0	4.0	3.7	4.6	4.7	4.8	6.0	5.5	1.4
United States	6.5	3.7	1.7	1.2	1.6	3.5	5.2	5.3	3.0	0.7
<b>Long-term interest rates<sup>d</sup></b>										
Canada	5.9	5.5	5.3	4.8	4.6	4.1	4.2	4.3	3.6	3.2
France	5.4	4.9	4.9	4.1	4.1	3.4	3.8	4.3	4.2	3.7
Germany	5.3	4.8	4.8	4.1	4.0	3.4	3.8	4.2	4.0	3.2
Italy	5.6	5.2	5.0	4.3	4.3	3.6	4.0	4.5	4.7	4.0
Japan	1.7	1.3	1.3	1.0	1.5	1.4	1.7	1.7	1.5	1.3
United Kingdom	5.3	4.9	4.9	4.5	4.9	4.4	4.5	5.0	4.6	3.6
United States	6.0	5.0	4.6	4.0	4.3	4.3	4.8	4.6	3.7	3.2
<b>General government financial balances<sup>e</sup></b>										
Canada	2.9	0.7	-0.1	-0.1	0.9	1.5	1.6	1.6	0.0	-5.0
France	-1.5	-1.5	-3.1	-4.1	-3.6	-2.9	-2.3	-2.7	-3.4	-8.3
Germany	1.3	-2.8	-3.7	-4.0	-3.8	-3.3	-1.6	0.2	0.0	-3.4
Italy	-0.8	-3.1	-2.9	-3.5	-3.5	-4.3	-3.3	-1.5	-2.7	-5.3
Japan <sup>f</sup>	-7.6	-6.3	-8.0	-7.9	-6.2	-6.7	-1.6	-2.5	-2.7	-7.8
United Kingdom	3.6	0.5	-2.0	-3.3	-3.4	-3.4	-2.7	-2.7	-5.0	-12.1
United States	1.6	-0.4	-3.8	-4.8	-4.4	-3.3	-2.2	-2.9	-5.9	-10.4

Sources: UN/DESA, based on IMF, *International Financial Statistics*; OECD *Economic Outlook*; and Eurostat.

- a** Average for the first nine months.
- b** Three-month Interbank Rate.
- c** From January 1999 onwards, represents the three-month Euro Interbank Offered Rate (EURIBOR), which is an interbank deposit bid rate.
- d** Yield on long-term government bonds.
- e** Surplus (+) or deficit (-) as a percentage of nominal GNP or GDP. Estimates for 2009.
- f** Deferred tax payments on postal savings accounts are included in 2000 and 2001.

Table A.13  
Selected economies: real effective exchange rates, broad measurement,<sup>a</sup> 2000-2009

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009 <sup>b</sup>
<b>Developed economies</b>										
Australia	100.0	95.7	99.7	110.9	120.2	126.8	132.2	140.8	140.4	125.9
Bulgaria	100.0	107.9	112.2	120.6	125.3	127.8	135.5	143.2	149.5	168.3
Canada	100.0	96.5	94.7	102.4	104.5	108.0	111.7	112.5	103.3	93.8
Czech Republic	100.0	106.5	118.4	117.1	121.3	129.3	133.4	138.9	156.8	148.9
Denmark	100.0	102.5	106.7	113.8	114.4	111.9	109.8	109.8	110.5	117.3
Euro zone	100.0	101.7	105.2	117.0	121.1	119.8	120.9	125.7	131.4	124.8
Hungary	100.0	107.1	113.5	115.1	119.0	119.2	115.6	119.8	122.1	119.2
Japan	100.0	88.7	82.8	82.8	83.4	79.0	72.0	67.2	73.7	84.0
New Zealand	100.0	99.4	111.5	130.5	140.3	147.3	135.9	146.3	134.6	125.2
Norway	100.0	102.8	108.8	108.3	110.5	117.1	122.8	131.9	134.3	127.7
Poland	100.0	110.7	107.3	99.2	101.9	111.2	113.5	117.4	126.0	108.8
Romania	100.0	107.8	113.0	117.0	126.8	153.5	171.2	190.7	181.0	173.3
Slovakia	100.0	102.1	104.1	112.5	116.9	117.1	118.3	128.5	131.8	142.1
Sweden	100.0	91.3	93.5	97.3	96.2	93.3	94.2	97.5	91.8	89.3
Switzerland	100.0	103.1	109.4	111.2	109.0	104.9	100.3	95.5	97.4	105.6
United Kingdom	100.0	97.2	98.3	95.6	99.6	97.3	97.1	99.0	87.1	79.4
United States	100.0	106.0	106.2	98.0	91.9	89.3	86.9	82.8	79.6	89.1
<b>Economies in transition</b>										
Croatia	100.0	105.5	106.6	109.8	113.6	114.5	115.4	116.7	124.3	126.9
Russian Federation	100.0	120.8	126.8	131.1	140.6	154.6	170.5	180.4	193.0	181.5
<b>Developing economies</b>										
Argentina	100.0	105.0	56.1	62.4	60.8	60.0	58.5	57.8	58.9	57.5
Brazil	100.0	90.2	89.7	98.6	105.8	129.7	140.8	155.6	175.1	165.5
Chile	100.0	94.7	93.0	91.9	100.1	111.7	118.0	117.3	122.8	127.2
China	100.0	105.5	103.0	97.9	96.0	98.2	101.1	103.3	112.3	113.2
Colombia	100.0	100.4	99.1	88.1	94.8	104.9	102.8	110.4	114.4	107.9
Ecuador	100.0	102.5	111.0	114.3	114.7	121.2	130.7	125.9	136.6	109.0
Egypt	100.0	91.1	81.6	65.5	66.2	72.0	74.2	76.4	86.5	84.0
Hong Kong SAR <sup>c</sup>	100.0	101.8	101.5	95.0	89.9	86.4	84.1	80.1	75.7	80.6
India	100.0	102.5	99.1	98.4	99.1	102.3	99.3	106.6	100.9	96.0
Indonesia	100.0	96.3	116.6	123.2	113.5	113.8	142.0	149.3	162.6	161.2
Israel	100.0	99.7	89.8	87.5	85.4	86.4	86.9	87.9	98.0	97.4
Korea, Republic of	100.0	90.6	93.5	92.8	95.0	104.9	110.0	107.6	90.6	77.7
Kuwait	100.0	107.5	109.3	102.4	94.9	96.3	95.3	93.2	99.0	105.4
Malaysia	100.0	103.9	101.6	98.7	100.7	103.3	107.0	112.7	115.6	111.5
Mexico	100.0	107.9	109.5	100.0	98.2	103.1	106.0	106.0	105.9	90.7
Morocco	100.0	97.8	98.6	98.8	97.3	94.7	94.7	93.6	94.0	100.4
Nigeria <sup>d</sup>	100.0	111.1	111.0	103.1	107.8	124.3	133.3	130.7	144.7	138.8
Pakistan	100.0	95.5	100.1	101.0	100.4	102.3	105.8	105.6	105.5	103.1
Peru	100.0	104.2	104.1	100.0	99.5	99.3	99.4	99.7	106.6	105.8
Philippines	100.0	107.6	112.5	107.6	100.7	107.1	129.5	136.0	130.7	130.4

Table A.13 (cont'd)										
	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009 <sup>b</sup>
Saudi Arabia	100.0	103.6	102.3	94.4	87.6	84.9	84.1	81.9	83.2	92.9
Singapore	100.0	97.8	95.9	95.5	102.2	106.8	112.2	119.5	125.3	115.3
South Africa	100.0	90.6	80.6	105.7	115.3	117.7	113.5	109.3	100.0	104.4
Taiwan Province of China	100.0	96.1	93.9	89.6	90.8	89.2	89.0	87.8	84.6	76.4
Thailand	100.0	97.0	101.2	100.3	100.1	102.7	111.6	124.9	121.1	111.1
Turkey	100.0	87.5	100.7	110.6	116.1	124.5	120.6	127.8	126.0	116.4
Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of	100.0	109.4	92.6	93.5	98.8	99.2	107.9	119.7	138.6	187.7

Sources: JPMorgan Chase and IMF, *International Financial Statistics*.

- a** Indices based on a "broad" measure currency basket of 46 currencies (including the euro). The real effective exchange rate, which adjusts the nominal index for relative price changes, gauges the effect on international price competitiveness of the country's manufactures owing to currency changes and inflation differentials. A rise in the index implies a fall in competitiveness and vice versa. The relative price changes are based on indices most closely measuring the prices of domestically produced finished manufactured goods, excluding food and energy, at the first stage of manufacturing. The weights for currency indices are derived from 2000 bilateral trade patterns of the corresponding countries.
- b** Average for the first ten months.
- c** Special Administrative Region of China.
- d** Data is from International Financial Statistics (IFS) only. Data for 2009 is until July.

Table A.14  
Indices of prices of primary commodities, 2000-2009

	Non-fuel commodities					Combined index		Manufactured export prices	Real prices of non-fuel commodities <sup>a</sup>	Memorandum item: Crude petroleum <sup>b</sup>	
	Food	Tropical beverages	Vegetable oilseeds and oils	Agricultural raw materials	Minerals and metals	Dollar	SDR				
2000	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100.0	
2001	103	79	94	96	89	96	100	98	98	83.8	
2002	102	89	117	94	87	97	99	99	98	88.3	
2003	104	94	137	112	98	105	99	108	97	101.8	
2004	119	100	155	127	137	126	113	117	108	130.6	
2005	127	126	141	132	173	141	126	120	117	183.5	
2006	151	134	148	152	278	184	165	123	149	221.3	
2007	164	148	226	169	313	207	179	133	156	250.4	
2008	234	178	298	202	332	257	214	139	185	342.2	
2006	I	151	136	137	144	220	167	153	119	140	209.0
	II	155	129	141	150	285	186	167	123	151	234.6
	III	148	133	149	150	301	188	168	125	151	238.4
	IV	151	139	164	142	304	190	169	127	150	203.1
2007	I	155	143	179	158	288	191	169	129	148	198.0
	II	154	142	209	162	336	206	180	131	157	235.5
	III	165	150	236	161	322	209	181	133	157	259.0
	IV	183	157	278	175	307	219	184	138	159	308.1
2008	I	223	182	342	201	358	261	216	141	185	335.2
	II	273	184	358	211	381	293	239	145	202	425.7
	III	244	191	305	216	355	271	225	141	192	411.3
	IV	195	155	185	163	236	199	173	130	153	190.3
2009	I	206	164	188	146	200	193	171	126	153	155.5
	II	213	175	226	150	231	208	181	129	161	212.0
	III	228	186	215	164	270	227	192	..	..	245.3

Sources: UNCTAD, *Monthly Commodity Price Bulletin*; United Nations, *Monthly Bulletin of Statistics*; and *Middle East Economic Survey*, available at [http://www.mees.com/Energy\\_Tables/basket.htm](http://www.mees.com/Energy_Tables/basket.htm).

- a** Combined index of non-fuel commodity prices in dollars deflated by manufactured export price index.  
**b** The new OPEC reference basket, introduced on 16 June 2005, currently has 12 crudes.

Table A.15  
World oil supply and demand, 2001-2010

	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009 <sup>a</sup>	2010 <sup>b</sup>
<b>World oil supply<sup>c,d</sup></b> (millions of barrels per day)	<b>77.1</b>	<b>76.9</b>	<b>79.8</b>	<b>83.3</b>	<b>84.3</b>	<b>85.0</b>	<b>85.4</b>	<b>86.1</b>	<b>84.0</b>	<b>85.4</b>
Developed economies	18.3	18.3	17.8	17.4	16.5	16.3	16.4	16.2	16.2	16.1
Economies in transition	8.7	9.6	10.5	11.6	12.0	12.4	12.9	12.9	13.3	13.6
Developing economies	48.3	47.3	49.7	52.5	54.0	54.4	53.9	54.8	52.3	53.4
OPEC <sup>e</sup>	30.4	28.8	30.8	33.1	34.2	34.3	34.9	35.9	33.4	34.2
Non-OPEC	17.9	18.5	18.9	19.4	19.8	20.1	19.0	18.9	18.9	19.2
Processing gains <sup>f</sup>	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.2
<b>World total demand<sup>g</sup></b>	<b>77.3</b>	<b>77.7</b>	<b>79.3</b>	<b>82.5</b>	<b>83.8</b>	<b>85.1</b>	<b>86.5</b>	<b>86.3</b>	<b>84.4</b>	<b>85.7</b>
Oil prices (dollars per barrel)										
OPEC Basket <sup>h</sup>	23.12	24.36	28.10	36.05	50.64	61.08	69.08	94.45	58.70	69.60
Brent Oil	24.42	24.97	28.85	38.30	54.43	65.39	72.70	97.64	61.00	72.00

**Sources:** United Nations, World Bank, International Energy Agency, U.S. Energy Information Administration, and *Middle East Economic Survey*, available at [http://www.mees.com/Energy\\_Tables/basket.htm](http://www.mees.com/Energy_Tables/basket.htm).

**a** Partly estimated.

**b** Baseline scenario forecasts.

**c** Including crude oil, condensates, natural gas liquids (NGLs), oil from non-conventional sources and other sources of supply.

**d** Totals may not add up due to rounding.

**e** Includes Angola and Ecuador as of January 2007 and December 2007, respectively.

**f** Net volume gains and losses in the refining process (excluding net gain/loss in the economies in transition and China) and marine transportation losses.

**g** Including deliveries from refineries/primary stocks and marine bunkers, and refinery fuel and non-conventional oils.

**h** The new OPEC reference basket, introduced on 16 June 2005, currently has 12 crudes.

Table A.16

## World trade: changes in value and volume of exports and imports, by major country group, 2000-2010

Annual percentage change											
	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009 <sup>a</sup>	2010 <sup>b</sup>
<b>Dollar value of exports</b>											
<b>World</b>	13.4	-3.9	4.8	16.6	21.3	14.8	15.6	15.8	15.3	-23.9	10.6
<b>Developed economies</b>	7.3	-2.8	3.6	15.3	18.1	9.4	12.7	14.4	12.4	-22.7	9.0
North America	13.4	-6.6	-4.2	4.9	12.2	12.8	11.7	10.1	10.5	-24.1	11.3
EU plus other Europe	3.5	1.1	6.7	19.5	19.5	8.7	13.4	16.5	12.5	-21.4	7.8
Developed Asia	14.0	-13.6	3.1	12.8	20.1	7.4	10.1	9.2	15.6	-27.5	13.1
<b>Economies in transition</b>	34.2	-0.7	6.3	26.4	35.3	35.4	28.4	26.2	36.4	-44.6	13.9
South-eastern Europe	16.6	3.1	6.5	21.4	23.2	15.1	23.6	31.9	25.5	-26.9	12.0
Commonwealth of Independent States	37.7	-1.0	6.3	27.0	36.7	37.6	28.8	25.8	37.4	-46.0	14.5
<b>Developing economies</b>	27.3	-6.3	7.2	18.3	26.2	22.6	19.1	16.8	17.0	-22.7	12.4
Latin America and the Caribbean	19.7	-3.6	1.0	9.2	23.8	20.5	19.6	12.2	14.9	-31.0	9.9
Africa	26.1	-8.2	3.4	22.6	31.6	37.0	17.7	18.2	28.7	-30.9	15.3
Western Asia	81.4	-7.0	5.0	22.5	30.6	33.8	19.8	19.0	26.3	-33.7	17.3
East and South Asia	19.2	-6.7	9.9	19.4	25.4	19.1	19.0	17.3	13.8	-16.6	11.6
<b>Dollar value of imports</b>											
<b>World</b>	12.9	-3.5	3.7	16.1	22.0	14.1	14.8	15.5	16.0	-23.6	10.7
<b>Developed economies</b>	10.3	-3.6	3.0	15.6	19.2	12.1	13.4	13.0	12.4	-24.1	9.2
North America	17.6	-6.2	1.5	7.9	16.1	14.5	10.0	6.0	7.0	-26.7	14.6
EU plus other Europe	5.3	-1.2	4.3	19.8	20.6	10.8	15.3	16.8	13.3	-22.5	7.5
Developed Asia	17.8	-8.3	-0.3	15.4	19.7	13.5	11.8	9.5	22.2	-26.9	6.8
<b>Economies in transition</b>	14.8	14.1	12.0	26.6	27.8	26.6	30.2	38.9	31.3	-40.2	11.0
South-eastern Europe	12.9	13.9	20.2	26.1	17.5	18.2	18.0	28.0	21.6	-30.2	11.0
Commonwealth of Independent States	15.6	14.1	10.3	26.7	30.0	28.3	32.3	40.6	32.7	-42.3	11.2
<b>Developing economies</b>	19.7	-4.4	5.0	16.5	28.0	17.3	16.4	18.5	21.3	-20.5	12.5
Latin America and the Caribbean	15.8	-2.1	-7.0	3.7	22.1	18.3	19.3	18.9	21.2	-25.1	12.2
Africa	1.0	0.2	3.4	20.6	26.1	22.1	16.6	26.0	33.1	-19.5	11.3
Western Asia	21.7	0.0	7.2	17.3	36.8	13.5	12.1	31.0	28.0	-26.6	7.0
East and South Asia	20.6	-6.7	8.7	19.5	28.2	17.2	16.4	15.4	18.5	-18.2	13.8
<b>Volume of exports</b>											
<b>World</b>	13.2	-1.1	4.4	5.6	10.6	8.0	9.6	6.6	2.8	-12.6	5.5
<b>Developed economies</b>	12.6	-0.9	2.2	3.0	8.3	5.6	9.0	4.9	3.3	-15.2	4.9
North America	14.0	-5.5	-2.4	0.7	6.6	7.1	7.3	5.5	4.3	-13.5	7.6
EU plus other Europe	11.9	2.3	3.1	2.9	8.0	5.2	9.3	4.4	2.6	-13.2	2.6
Developed Asia	12.7	-6.6	6.6	7.9	12.1	4.8	10.7	6.4	4.8	-26.1	11.5
<b>Economies in transition</b>	15.2	3.8	7.9	13.3	14.2	0.7	7.6	9.5	2.6	-9.6	1.9
South-eastern Europe	13.5	5.5	5.2	8.7	11.8	8.3	13.2	21.6	9.8	-20.2	5.0
Commonwealth of Independent States	15.4	3.6	8.0	13.8	14.5	-0.2	6.9	8.1	1.6	-8.0	1.5
<b>Developing economies</b>	14.5	-1.9	8.6	9.8	14.6	12.7	10.7	9.1	2.1	-8.9	6.5
Latin America and the Caribbean	4.6	-0.1	1.7	4.9	11.9	7.2	8.6	5.2	-0.4	-11.1	4.2
Africa	-9.2	-2.0	4.7	8.3	14.6	29.0	-6.9	10.9	3.4	-2.4	5.8
Western Asia	37.2	3.0	4.5	8.2	7.6	5.2	4.0	9.1	-2.3	-6.3	3.0
East and South Asia	15.3	-3.5	12.0	11.5	16.7	13.7	14.4	9.7	3.1	-9.4	7.6



Table A.16 (cont'd)											
	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009 <sup>a</sup>	2010 <sup>b</sup>
<b>Volume of imports</b>											
<b>World</b>	13.8	-0.5	4.1	5.3	11.4	7.5	8.9	6.7	3.1	-12.3	5.4
<b><i>Developed economies</i></b>	11.0	-0.6	2.5	4.0	8.6	5.8	7.5	3.7	0.1	-12.3	3.9
North America	12.3	-3.6	3.2	0.2	7.2	7.8	4.3	-0.6	-4.1	-12.7	9.1
EU plus other Europe	10.7	1.0	2.0	5.7	9.3	5.0	9.7	6.4	1.0	-11.7	2.0
Developed Asia	9.0	0.3	3.1	6.3	8.8	4.5	4.8	1.1	7.1	-14.7	1.5
<b><i>Economies in transition</i></b>	21.8	14.0	11.8	12.2	14.1	15.9	23.1	27.7	14.8	-35.9	12.1
South-eastern Europe	17.4	15.3	17.0	9.9	6.2	11.3	11.4	15.8	7.9	-23.0	3.9
Commonwealth of Independent States	23.9	13.8	10.7	12.7	15.7	16.8	25.2	29.6	16.0	-32.7	4.6
<b><i>Developing economies</i></b>	20.8	-0.9	7.4	7.9	17.4	10.5	10.6	10.7	7.5	-10.1	7.4
Latin America and the Caribbean	17.5	-0.4	-4.1	-2.2	13.7	12.1	13.5	11.5	8.1	-14.9	7.5
Africa	1.8	6.3	5.0	7.1	14.3	15.9	10.4	16.3	17.5	-7.9	6.1
Western Asia	22.9	2.4	7.3	5.7	23.3	5.7	6.1	22.2	13.1	-15.7	1.7
East and South Asia	20.3	-2.4	11.4	11.1	17.7	10.4	10.7	8.2	5.2	-8.0	8.6

Sources: UN/DESA Statistics Division, ECA, ECE, ECLAC, ESCAP, ESCWA and IMF.

<sup>a</sup> Partly estimated.

<sup>b</sup> Baseline scenario forecasts, based in part on Project LINK.

Table A.17  
Balance of payments on current accounts, by country or country group, summary table, 2000-2008

Billions of dollars									
	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
<b>Developed economies</b>	<b>-324.1</b>	<b>-282.5</b>	<b>-287.4</b>	<b>-319.9</b>	<b>-337.5</b>	<b>-522.3</b>	<b>-603.1</b>	<b>-551.2</b>	<b>-702.9</b>
Japan	119.6	87.8	112.6	136.2	172.1	165.7	170.4	211.0	157.1
United States	-417.4	-398.3	-459.1	-521.5	-631.1	-748.7	-803.5	-726.6	-706.1
Europe <sup>a</sup>	-28.4	20.4	64.3	86.6	143.8	89.8	61.5	17.7	-103.5
EU-15	-61.0	-8.2	36.8	45.3	108.1	29.9	8.6	9.2	-84.2
New EU member States	-22.4	-18.5	-19.9	-27.6	-42.6	-37.3	-57.3	-92.3	-112.5
<b>Economies in transition<sup>b</sup></b>	<b>47.0</b>	<b>31.0</b>	<b>25.3</b>	<b>30.3</b>	<b>56.2</b>	<b>80.0</b>	<b>87.5</b>	<b>56.1</b>	<b>86.4</b>
South-eastern Europe	-1.3	-2.1	-5.0	-5.5	-7.3	-7.5	-8.5	-15.3	-22.4
Commonwealth of Independent States <sup>c</sup>	48.5	33.4	30.6	36.2	63.9	88.2	97.2	73.5	111.7
<b>Developing economies</b>	<b>91.4</b>	<b>70.5</b>	<b>120.1</b>	<b>213.4</b>	<b>275.0</b>	<b>461.6</b>	<b>688.3</b>	<b>767.7</b>	<b>778.5</b>
Net fuel exporters	79.3	34.1	27.5	76.0	132.2	268.6	375.1	351.5	461.4
Net fuel importers	12.1	36.4	92.6	137.4	142.7	193.0	313.3	416.2	317.2
<b>Latin America and the Caribbean</b>	<b>-47.3</b>	<b>-52.8</b>	<b>-15.2</b>	<b>10.5</b>	<b>23.1</b>	<b>36.7</b>	<b>50.2</b>	<b>15.9</b>	<b>-27.2</b>
Net fuel exporters	-14.1	-21.1	-0.6	12.4	14.0	26.6	34.9	18.7	31.1
Net fuel importer	-33.2	-31.7	-14.6	-1.9	9.0	10.1	15.3	-2.8	-58.3
<b>Africa</b>	<b>8.6</b>	<b>-2.1</b>	<b>-12.6</b>	<b>-6.4</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>10.7</b>	<b>47.6</b>	<b>33.4</b>	<b>35.1</b>
Net fuel exporters	26.5	13.3	-1.9	12.6	27.0	50.1	95.7	94.1	118.9
Net fuel importers	-17.8	-15.4	-10.7	-19.0	-26.5	-39.4	-48.0	-60.7	-83.8
<b>Western Asia</b>	<b>36.7</b>	<b>31.7</b>	<b>21.1</b>	<b>41.0</b>	<b>72.8</b>	<b>148.3</b>	<b>190.7</b>	<b>166.1</b>	<b>246.1</b>
Net fuel exporters <sup>d</sup>	50.3	32.5	24.6	49.0	88.1	170.8	217.8	205.3	292.2
Net fuel importers	-13.6	-0.8	-3.5	-8.1	-15.3	-22.4	-27.1	-39.2	-46.1
<b>East and South Asia</b>	<b>93.4</b>	<b>93.7</b>	<b>126.8</b>	<b>168.4</b>	<b>178.7</b>	<b>265.9</b>	<b>399.8</b>	<b>552.3</b>	<b>524.6</b>
Net fuel exporters	16.6	9.4	5.4	2.0	3.1	21.1	26.7	33.3	19.2
Net fuel importers	76.8	84.4	121.4	166.4	175.5	244.7	373.1	519.0	505.4
<b>World residual<sup>e</sup></b>	<b>-185.6</b>	<b>-181.0</b>	<b>-141.9</b>	<b>-76.2</b>	<b>-6.2</b>	<b>19.2</b>	<b>172.7</b>	<b>272.6</b>	<b>162.0</b>

Sources: IMF, *World Economic Outlook*, October 2009; and IMF, *Balance of Payments Statistics*.

- a** Europe consists of the EU-15, the new EU member States and Iceland, Norway and Switzerland.  
**b** Includes Georgia.  
**c** Excludes Georgia, which left the Commonwealth of Independent States on 18 August 2009.  
**d** Iraq data not available prior to 2005.  
**e** Statistical discrepancy.

Table A.18  
Balance of payments on current accounts, by country or country group, 2000-2008

Billions of dollars									
	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
<b>Developed economies</b>									
Trade balance	-297.6	-262.6	-262.5	-312.6	-426.0	-641.0	-790.8	-784.3	-880.1
Services, net	82.5	77.1	97.0	115.3	168.3	206.8	278.8	386.8	429.9
Income, net	27.7	40.5	18.8	45.9	123.0	154.2	146.4	132.9	72.5
Current transfers, net	-136.7	-137.5	-140.6	-168.5	-202.7	-242.3	-237.5	-286.7	-325.2
Current-account balance	-324.1	-282.5	-287.4	-319.9	-337.5	-522.3	-603.1	-551.2	-702.9
<b>Japan</b>									
Trade balance	114.93	69.17	92.46	103.99	128.46	93.85	81.12	105.09	38.43
Services, net	-45.89	-42.71	-40.71	-31.44	-34.25	-24.08	-18.17	-21.20	-20.81
Income, net	60.40	69.22	65.78	71.21	85.72	103.50	118.17	138.63	152.56
Current transfers, net	-9.83	-7.88	-4.92	-7.51	-7.85	-7.58	-10.68	-11.55	-13.10
Current-account balance	119.6	87.8	112.6	136.2	172.1	165.7	170.4	211.0	157.1
<b>United States</b>									
Trade balance	-454.69	-429.90	-482.83	-549.01	-671.83	-790.85	-847.26	-830.99	-840.25
Services, net	74.85	64.39	61.23	53.97	61.84	75.58	86.90	129.57	144.32
Income, net	21.05	31.72	27.41	45.30	67.22	72.36	48.08	90.85	118.23
Current transfers, net	-58.65	-64.48	-64.95	-71.80	-88.36	-105.77	-91.27	-116.00	-128.37
Current-account balance	-417.4	-398.3	-459.1	-521.5	-631.1	-748.7	-803.5	-726.6	-706.1
<b>Europe<sup>a</sup></b>									
Trade balance	1.4	49.1	96.5	107.7	86.1	20.8	-56.5	-83.4	-116.9
Services, net	56.6	59.6	79.2	98.1	147.7	164.3	221.2	295.3	331.3
Income, net	-17.2	-22.0	-40.5	-30.1	15.9	32.2	31.1	-36.7	-134.9
Current transfers, net	-69.2	-66.3	-70.8	-89.1	-105.9	-127.5	-134.4	-157.4	-183.0
Current-account balance	-28.4	20.4	64.3	86.6	143.8	89.8	61.5	17.7	-103.5
<b>EU-15</b>									
Trade balance	8.2	52.9	95.2	106.8	83.1	8.3	-63.2	-72.0	-123.5
Services, net	28.3	32.9	52.6	67.7	113.3	123.6	171.3	229.8	251.5
Income, net	-28.5	-28.2	-40.7	-38.9	18.7	23.2	36.1	11.2	-30.1
Current transfers, net	-69.0	-65.8	-70.4	-90.3	-107.1	-125.3	-135.6	-159.8	-182.2
Current-account balance	-61.0	-8.2	36.8	45.3	108.1	29.9	8.6	9.2	-84.2
<b>New EU member States</b>									
Trade balance	-29.8	-26.7	-25.5	-29.1	-34.3	-35.2	-51.0	-72.4	-86.6
Services, net	9.4	9.7	8.8	8.3	9.4	13.0	15.5	21.9	26.0
Income, net	-7.3	-7.9	-10.9	-16.6	-28.1	-26.5	-35.3	-56.5	-67.5
Current transfers, net	5.2	6.3	7.6	9.8	10.3	11.5	13.6	14.8	15.6
Current-account balance	-22.4	-18.5	-19.9	-27.6	-42.6	-37.3	-57.3	-92.3	-112.5
<b>Economies in transition<sup>b</sup></b>									
Trade balance	53.7	37.8	34.4	43.1	71.3	106.6	128.5	110.2	166.4
Services, net	-4.3	-7.2	-8.3	-7.1	-10.7	-12.7	-11.8	-18.4	-22.0
Income, net	-9.6	-6.8	-8.9	-16.3	-17.1	-28.5	-44.9	-52.2	-79.4
Current transfers, net	7.2	7.2	8.2	10.6	12.8	14.5	15.8	16.5	21.5
Current-account balance	47.0	31.0	25.3	30.3	56.2	80.0	87.5	56.1	86.4

Table A.18 (cont'd)									
	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
<b>South-eastern Europe</b>									
Trade balance	-9.0	-10.9	-14.1	-18.7	-22.6	-23.1	-25.5	-34.0	-42.3
Services, net	2.6	3.5	3.5	6.2	6.5	7.1	8.0	9.7	11.7
Income, net	0.2	0.1	0.0	-0.3	-0.3	-1.0	-1.2	-1.9	-3.2
Current transfers, net	4.9	5.2	5.6	7.3	9.1	9.5	10.1	10.9	11.4
Current-account balance	-1.3	-2.1	-5.0	-5.5	-7.3	-7.5	-8.5	-15.3	-22.4
<b>Commonwealth of Independent States<sup>c</sup></b>									
Trade balance	63.2	49.2	49.0	62.4	94.8	130.9	156.0	147.2	212.5
Services, net	-7.0	-10.8	-11.9	-13.4	-17.3	-19.8	-20.0	-28.3	-33.7
Income, net	-9.7	-6.8	-8.9	-16.0	-16.9	-27.6	-43.9	-50.3	-76.1
Current transfers, net	2.1	1.8	2.3	3.1	3.3	4.6	5.1	4.9	9.0
Current-account balance	48.5	33.4	30.6	36.2	63.9	88.2	97.2	73.5	111.7
<b>Developing economies</b>									
Trade balance	199.6	171.9	214.6	285.5	343.0	525.5	711.0	772.3	811.4
Services, net	-50.8	-57.1	-57.0	-56.4	-50.1	-59.9	-68.3	-75.9	-109.2
Income, net	-117.4	-111.2	-115.9	-117.6	-134.9	-154.3	-140.3	-140.9	-156.4
Current transfers, net	60.1	66.9	78.5	101.8	117.0	150.2	186.0	212.2	232.7
Current-account balance	91.4	70.5	120.1	213.4	275.0	461.6	688.3	767.7	778.5
<b>Net fuel exporters</b>									
Trade balance	164.3	112.2	114.6	164.8	226.2	369.9	465.9	461.2	628.1
Services, net	-51.5	-48.0	-51.3	-55.7	-62.6	-73.5	-93.6	-117.1	-154.6
Income, net	-28.2	-25.4	-33.8	-37.5	-40.6	-49.7	-30.8	-25.2	-36.6
Current transfers, net	-5.3	-4.7	-2.1	4.5	9.3	21.9	33.6	32.5	24.4
Current-account balance	79.3	34.1	27.5	76.0	132.2	268.6	375.1	351.5	461.4
<b>Net fuel importers</b>									
Trade balance	35.3	59.7	99.9	120.7	116.9	155.6	245.1	311.0	183.4
Services, net	0.7	-9.1	-5.8	-0.6	12.5	13.6	25.3	41.2	45.4
Income, net	-89.2	-85.8	-82.1	-80.1	-94.3	-104.6	-109.5	-115.7	-119.8
Current transfers, net	65.3	71.7	80.6	97.3	107.6	128.3	152.4	179.7	208.2
Current-account balance	12.1	36.4	92.6	137.4	142.7	193.0	313.3	416.2	317.2
<b>Latin America and the Caribbean</b>									
Trade balance	1.6	-5.5	21.9	43.8	59.3	82.2	101.4	72.1	45.6
Services, net	-14.3	-17.6	-12.7	-11.9	-12.4	-16.8	-17.7	-23.4	-28.9
Income, net	-56.0	-56.0	-54.1	-59.1	-68.5	-81.8	-97.3	-98.7	-109.4
Current transfers, net	21.5	26.3	29.8	37.7	44.8	53.1	63.8	65.9	65.6
Current-account balance	-47.3	-52.8	-15.2	10.5	23.1	36.7	50.2	15.9	-27.2
<b>Africa</b>									
Trade balance	20.0	6.6	-0.6	7.3	19.5	38.0	56.2	56.5	75.1
Services, net	-5.4	-5.7	-7.8	-7.6	-8.9	-13.1	-14.4	-24.5	-37.5
Income, net	-21.7	-19.3	-21.7	-26.8	-35.2	-44.8	-41.8	-52.7	-63.7
Current transfers, net	15.7	16.2	17.5	20.8	25.0	30.7	47.7	54.0	61.2
Current-account balance	8.6	-2.1	-12.6	-6.4	0.5	10.7	47.6	33.4	35.1

Table A.18 (cont'd)

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
<b>Western Asia<sup>d</sup></b>									
Trade balance	67.5	64.5	61.9	83.4	114.2	187.2	238.2	229.8	350.5
Services, net	-19.9	-20.6	-23.4	-21.8	-24.6	-27.9	-46.0	-61.0	-85.1
Income, net	2.7	-2.2	-6.4	-9.3	-5.3	-3.0	11.6	16.6	8.7
Current transfers, net	-8.2	-9.9	-11.0	-11.4	-11.5	-8.0	-13.2	-19.2	-28.0
Current-account balance	36.7	31.7	21.1	41.0	72.8	148.3	190.7	166.1	246.1
<b>East Asia</b>									
Trade balance	119.7	117.6	139.2	166.3	180.3	255.4	366.8	474.3	450.8
Services, net	-11.9	-13.9	-13.9	-16.9	-10.8	-12.7	-6.2	9.6	12.7
Income, net	-29.5	-27.2	-26.4	-14.4	-18.6	-14.6	-4.6	1.5	17.4
Current transfers, net	9.0	9.8	14.3	19.5	24.9	33.4	38.2	51.5	63.3
Current-account balance	87.3	86.4	113.2	154.5	175.8	261.5	394.3	536.9	544.1
<b>South Asia</b>									
Trade balance	-9.2	-11.3	-7.8	-15.3	-30.3	-37.2	-51.6	-60.5	-110.6
Services, net	0.8	0.8	0.8	1.9	6.6	10.6	15.9	23.4	29.7
Income, net	-7.6	-6.6	-7.3	-7.9	-7.2	-10.0	-8.2	-7.5	-9.3
Current transfers, net	22.1	24.6	27.9	35.2	33.8	41.0	49.5	60.0	70.6
Current-account balance	6.1	7.4	13.7	13.9	2.9	4.4	5.6	15.4	-19.6
<b>World residual<sup>e</sup></b>									
Trade balance	-44.3	-52.9	-13.6	16.0	-11.7	-8.9	48.6	98.2	97.7
Services, net	27.4	12.8	31.6	51.7	107.5	134.2	198.7	292.5	298.7
Income, net	-99.3	-77.6	-106.0	-87.9	-29.1	-28.5	-38.8	-60.2	-163.3
Current transfers, net	-69.5	-63.3	-53.9	-56.0	-73.0	-77.6	-35.8	-58.0	-71.1
Current-account balance	-185.6	-181.0	-141.9	-76.2	-6.2	19.2	172.7	272.6	162.0

Sources: IMF, *World Economic Outlook*, October 2009; and IMF, *Balance of Payments Statistics*.

- a Europe consists of EU-15, new EU member States plus Iceland, Norway and Switzerland.
- b Includes Georgia.
- c Excludes Georgia, which left the Commonwealth of Independent States on 18 August 2009.
- d Iraq data not available prior to 2005.
- e Statistical discrepancy.

Table A.19  
Net ODA from major sources, by type, 1988-2008

Donor group or country	Growth rate of ODA (2007 prices and exchange rates)		ODA as a percentage of GNI	Total ODA (millions of dollars)	Percentage distribution of ODA by type, 2008						
	1988-1997	1998-2007			2008	2008	Bilateral			Multilateral	
			Total (Grants & Loans)	Grants			Loans	Total (United Nations & Other)	United Nations	Other	
				Total							of which: Technical cooperation
<b>Total DAC countries</b>	<b>-0.68</b>	<b>5.57</b>	<b>0.30</b>	<b>119 759</b>	<b>71.1</b>	<b>72.2</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>-1.1</b>	<b>28.9</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>24.2</b>
<b>Total EU</b>	<b>0.41</b>	<b>5.25</b>	<b>0.42</b>	<b>70 168</b>	<b>63.9</b>	<b>62.9</b>	<b>14.7</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>36.1</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>31.2</b>
Austria	4.79	11.63	0.42	1 681	71.7	72.0	11.4	-0.2	28.3	2.2	26.0
Belgium	-0.66	6.70	0.47	2 381	58.0	59.2	15.8	-1.2	42.0	3.2	38.8
Denmark	3.59	0.09	0.82	2 800	65.2	66.1	3.5	-0.9	34.8	12.4	22.4
Finland	-3.99	7.07	0.43	1 139	60.1	58.8	22.3	1.3	39.9	9.9	30.0
France <sup>a</sup>	0.58	2.39	0.39	10 957	59.6	55.1	24.0	4.5	40.4	2.3	38.2
Germany	0.63	4.46	0.38	13 910	64.4	66.9	29.8	-2.5	35.6	2.3	33.4
Greece	...	6.42	0.20	693	45.8	45.8	28.3	..	54.2	2.0	52.2
Ireland	9.05	14.41	0.58	1 325	68.3	68.3	2.0	..	31.7	11.8	19.9
Italy	-7.93	5.12	0.20	4 444	40.0	41.8	2.0	-1.8	60.0	4.6	55.4
Luxembourg	15.01	9.41	0.92	409	68.6	68.6	1.2	..	31.4	14.3	17.1
Netherlands	0.83	3.06	0.80	6 993	76.3	77.7	8.0	-1.7	23.7	8.1	15.7
Portugal	11.92	1.82	0.27	614	59.6	37.5	24.0	22.1	40.4	2.0	38.4
Spain	15.37	8.17	0.43	6 686	68.9	64.3	7.7	4.6	31.1	4.4	26.7
Sweden	-0.04	7.28	0.98	4 730	68.3	67.1	2.8	1.2	31.7	10.9	20.8
United Kingdom	0.88	9.19	0.43	11 409	65.2	62.7	8.2	2.5	34.8	4.1	30.7
Australia	-0.44	4.14	0.34	3 166	75.4	75.5	36.5	-0.1	24.6	1.8	22.8
Canada	-1.93	3.56	0.32	4 725	70.0	70.8	12.3	-0.8	30.0	4.7	25.3
Japan	0.14	1.45	0.18	9 362	70.9	82.7	20.8	-11.8	29.1	5.8	23.2
New Zealand	0.13	5.01	0.30	346	80.6	80.6	19.4	..	19.4	9.7	9.7
Norway	0.95	3.57	0.88	3 967	77.3	74.9	15.2	2.4	22.7	11.7	11.0
Switzerland	2.55	4.73	0.41	2 016	76.9	76.2	..	0.7	23.1	7.5	15.6
United States	-4.81	10.20	0.18	26 008	88.9	92.4	2.5	-3.5	11.1	2.6	8.5

Source: UN/DESA, based on data of the OECD online database, available at <http://stats.oecd.org/Index.aspx>.

<sup>a</sup> Excluding flows from France to the Overseas Departments, namely Guadeloupe, French Guiana, Martinique and Réunion.

Table A.20  
Total net ODA flows from OECD Development Assistance Committee countries, by type of flow, 1996-2008

	1996-1997 average	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
	<b>Net disbursements at current prices and exchange rates</b> (millions of dollars)						
<b>Official Development Assistance</b>	52 028	69 065	79 432	107 078	104 369	103 487	119 759
Bilateral grants and grant-like flows	33 925	50 888	57 246	83 432	79 443	75 326	86 436
<i>of which:</i>							
Technical co-operation	13 515	18 352	18 672	20 732	22 242	14 779	15 306
Humanitarian aid	1 783	4 360	5 193	7 121	6 751	6 278	8 568
Debt forgiveness	3 260	8 317	7 134	24 999	18 600	9 624	..
Bilateral loans	1 818	-1 153	-2 942	-1 008	-2 531	-2 437	-1 265
Contributions to multilateral institutions <sup>a</sup>	16 286	19 330	25 127	24 653	27 457	30 598	34 572
	<b>Share of total net flows</b> (percentage)						
<b>Official Development Assistance</b>	27	55	50	35	34	23	..
Bilateral grants and grant-like flows	18	41	36	28	26	17	..
<i>of which:</i>							
Technical co-operation	7	15	12	7		3	..
Humanitarian aid	1	3	3	2	2	1	..
Debt forgiveness	2	7	4	8	6	2	..
Bilateral loans	1	-1	-2	0	-1	-1	..
Contributions to multilateral institutions <sup>a</sup>	9	15	16	8	9	7	..

Source: UN/DESA, based on OECD, *The DAC Journal of Development Co-operation Report 2008* and DAC online database, available at <http://www.oecd.org/dac/stats/idsonline>.

<sup>a</sup> Grants and capital subscriptions. Does not include concessional lending to multilateral agencies.

Table A.21

**Commitments and net flows of financial resources, by selected multilateral institutions, 1999-2008**

Millions of dollars										
	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
<b>Resource commitments<sup>a</sup></b>	<b>65 568</b>	<b>63 085</b>	<b>72 177</b>	<b>95 292</b>	<b>67 593</b>	<b>55 895</b>	<b>71 712</b>	<b>64 738</b>	<b>74 493</b>	<b>135 247</b>
Financial institutions, excluding IMF	42 770	36 882	41 787	38 523	43 053	45 678	51 385	55 700	66 620	76 074
Regional development banks <sup>b</sup>	19 437	16 235	19 349	16 751	20 393	21 468	23 039	23 088	31 330	36 119
World Bank Group <sup>c</sup>	22 899	20 238	22 004	21 382	22 230	23 743	27 677	31 901	34 691	39 352
International Bank for Reconstruction and Development (IBRD)	13 789	10 699	11 709	10 176	10 572	10 792	13 611	14 195	12 829	13 468
International Development Association (IDA)	5 691	5 861	6 859	8 040	7 550	8 387	8 696	9 506	11 867	11 235
International Financial Corporation (IFC)	3 419	3 678	3 436	3 166	4 108	4 564	5 370	8 200	9 995	14 649
International Fund for Agricultural Development (IFAD)	434	409	434	390	430	467	669	711	599	602
IMF (billions of dollars)	19	22	26	52	18	3	13	1	2	49
United Nations operational agencies <sup>d</sup>	4 198	3 803	4 690	4 569	6 740	7 617	7 708	8 345	6 255	10 481
<b>Net flows</b>	<b>-7 450</b>	<b>-10 859</b>	<b>14 931</b>	<b>2 001</b>	<b>-11 655</b>	<b>-20 235</b>	<b>-39 609</b>	<b>-25 864</b>	<b>-6 772</b>	<b>40 733</b>
Financial institutions, excluding IMF	5 150	-59	1 431	-11 199	-14 755	-10 235	835	5 208	-11 403	21 824
Regional development banks <sup>b</sup>	4 229	327	1 696	-3 904	-8 025	-6 570	-1 668	2 965	5 940	21 174
World Bank Group <sup>c</sup>	921	-386	-265	-7 295	-6 730	-3 665	2 503	2 243	5 463	650
International Bank for Reconstruction and Development (IBRD)	-3 019	-4079	-4 570	-12 126	-11 241	-8 930	-2 898	-5 087	-1 767	-6 176
International Development Association (IDA)	3 940	3 693	4 432	4 831	4 511	5 265	5 401	7 330	7 230	6 826
IMF (billions of dollars)	-13	-11	14	13	3	-10	-40	-31	-18	19
<b>Memorandum item:</b>										
<i>(in units of 2000 purchasing power)<sup>e</sup></i>										
Resource commitments	62 446	63 085	73 650	97 237	62 586	47 774	59 760	54 863	56 010	97 300
Net flows	-7 095	-10 859	15 236	2 042	-10 792	-17 295	-33 008	-21 919	-5 091	29 304

**Sources:** Annual reports of the relevant multilateral institutions, various issues.

**a** Loans, grants, technical assistance and equity participation, as appropriate; all data are on a calendar-year basis.

**b** African Development Bank (AfDB), Asian Development Bank (ADB), Caribbean Development Bank (CDB), European Bank for Reconstruction and Development (EBRD), Inter-American Development Bank (IaDB) (including Inter-American Investment Corporation (IaC) and the International Fund for Agricultural Development (IFAD).

**c** Data is for the fiscal year.

**d** United Nations Development Program (UNDP), United Nations Population Fund (UNFPA), United Nations Children's Fund (UNICEF), and the World Food Programme (WFP).

**e** Totals deflated by the United Nations index of manufactured export prices (in dollars) of developed economies: 2000=100.



Table A.22  
Greenhouse gas emissions<sup>a</sup> of Annex 1 Parties to the United Nations  
Framework Convention on Climate Change, 1990-2010

Teragram CO <sub>2</sub> equivalent												
	1990	2000	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008 <sup>b</sup>	2009 <sup>b</sup>	2010 <sup>c</sup>	Annual growth rate 1990-2010	Cumulative change between 1990 and 2010
Australia	416	495	516	522	525	534	541	541	532	526	1.2	26.5
Austria	79	81	93	92	93	92	88	87	79	78	-0.1	-1.5
Belarus	129	71	71	76	77	81	80	78	69	62	-3.6	-51.6
Belgium	143	145	146	146	142	137	131	129	120	117	-1.0	-18.2
Bulgaria	118	69	72	71	71	72	76	78	68	65	-2.9	-44.3
Canada	592	717	741	741	731	718	747	751	700	703	0.9	18.7
Croatia	31	26	30	30	30	31	32	33	31	30	-0.2	-3.8
Czech Republic	195	147	146	147	146	149	151	155	147	144	-1.5	-25.9
Denmark	70	69	75	69	65	72	68	63	58	55	-1.2	-21.2
Estonia	42	18	20	20	20	19	22	15	13	10	-6.8	-75.7
Finland	71	70	85	80	69	80	78	74	69	67	-0.3	-5.2
France	565	561	556	556	558	546	536	524	496	483	-0.8	-14.6
Germany	1 215	1 008	1 007	997	969	980	956	924	844	817	-2.0	-32.8
Greece	106	127	131	131	132	128	132	131	130	127	0.9	19.8
Hungary	99	78	81	80	80	79	76	74	66	63	-2.2	-36.4
Iceland	3	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	0.7	14.1
Ireland	55	69	69	69	70	70	69	62	52	46	-1.0	-17.7
Italy	516	550	570	574	574	563	553	545	511	507	-0.1	-1.9
Japan	1 270	1 346	1 360	1 355	1 358	1 342	1 374	1 355	1 263	1 261	0.0	-0.7
Latvia	27	10	11	11	11	12	12	10	7	6	-7.2	-77.5
Liechtenstein	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.9	20.7
Lithuania	49	19	21	22	23	23	25	23	17	16	-5.4	-67.1
Luxembourg	13	10	12	13	13	13	13	12	10	10	-1.6	-27.2
Monaco	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	-1.0	-18.0
Netherlands	212	214	217	218	212	209	208	200	184	177	-0.9	-16.6
New Zealand	62	71	76	75	77	78	76	74	72	72	0.8	17.0
Norway	50	53	54	55	54	53	55	55	53	53	0.3	5.8
Poland	459	389	384	384	387	399	399	388	363	344	-1.4	-25.2
Portugal	59	82	84	86	89	85	82	85	84	84	1.8	41.7
Romania	243	136	154	155	149	154	152	153	133	125	-3.3	-48.7
Russian Federation	3 319	2 030	2 098	2 113	2 118	2 186	2 193	2 218	1 987	1 939	-2.7	-41.6
Slovakia	73	48	50	50	49	49	47	43	35	30	-4.4	-59.6
Slovenia	19	19	20	20	20	21	21	21	20	20	0.3	7.0
Spain	288	386	410	426	441	433	442	455	436	430	2.0	49.4
Sweden	72	68	70	70	67	67	65	63	58	56	-1.2	-22.1

Table A.22 (cont'd)												
	1990	2000	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008 <sup>b</sup>	2009 <sup>b</sup>	2010 <sup>c</sup>	Annual growth rate 1990-2010	Cumulative change between 1990 and 2010
Switzerland	53	52	52	53	54	53	51	51	49	47	-0.5	-10.0
Turkey	170	280	286	297	312	333	373	380	358	366	3.9	115.0
Ukraine	926	390	411	411	418	437	436	443	370	364	-4.6	-60.7
United Kingdom	774	677	664	662	656	651	640	604	541	500	-2.2	-35.4
United States	6 084	6 975	6 957	7 047	7 082	7 006	7 107	6 962	6 638	6 612	0.4	8.7
<b>All Annex 1 Parties</b>	<b>18 670</b>	<b>17 560</b>	<b>17 804</b>	<b>17 928</b>	<b>17 947</b>	<b>17 959</b>	<b>18 112</b>	<b>17 861</b>	<b>16 666</b>	<b>16 415</b>	<b>-0.6</b>	<b>-12.1</b>

**Source:** UN/DESA, based on data of the United Nations Framework Convention on Climate Change (UNFCCC) online database available at [http://unfccc.int/ghg\\_emissions\\_data/ghg\\_data\\_from\\_unfccc/time\\_series\\_annex\\_i/items/3814.php](http://unfccc.int/ghg_emissions_data/ghg_data_from_unfccc/time_series_annex_i/items/3814.php).

**Note:** Based on the historical data provided by the UNFCCC for the GHG emissions of the Annex 1 Parties up to 2007, DESA/DPAD extrapolated the data to 2010. The extrapolation is based on the following procedure:

- GHG/GDP intensity for each country is modelled using time-series regression techniques, to reflect the historical trend of GHG/GDP. While the trend for each individual country would usually be a complex function of such factors as change in structure of the economy, technology change, emission mitigation measures, as well as other economic and environmental policies, the time-series modelling could be considered a reduced form of a more complex structural modelling for the relations between economic output and GHG emissions.
- GHG/GDP intensity for each country is extrapolated for the out-of-sample period (i.e., 2008-2010), using parameters derived from the time-series regression model.
- In some cases, the extrapolated GHG/GDP intensity for individual countries was adjusted to take account of announced emission control measures taken by Governments.
- The projected GHG emissions were arrived at using GDP estimates in accordance with the *World Economic Situation and Prospects 2010* baseline forecast and the extrapolated GHG/GDP intensity.

**a** Without land use, land-use change and forestry.

**b** Estimated.

**c** Baseline scenario forecasts.