



	Population	Surface area	Population density	Gross national income, Atlas method	Gross national income per capita, Atlas method	Purchasing power parity gross national income		Gross domestic product	
	millions	sq. km thousands	people per sq. km	\$ billions	\$	\$ billions	per capita \$	% growth	per capita % growth
	2016	2016	2016	2016	2016	2016	2016	2016	2016
Afghanistan	34.7	652.9	53	19.9	580	65.8	1,900	2.2	-0.5
Albania	2.9	28.8	105	12.2	4,250	34.2	11,880	3.5	3.6
Algeria	40.6	2,381.7	17	173.5	4,270	597.9	14,720	3.7	1.8
American Samoa	0.1	0.2	278	..	..	..	..	1.1	0.9
Andorra	0.1	0.5	164	..	..	..	..	..	..
Angola	28.8	1,246.7	23	99.0	3,440	179.3	6,220	0.0	-3.3
Antigua and Barbuda	0.1	0.4	229	1.4	13,400	2.2	21,840	4.4	3.3
Argentina	43.8	2,780.4	16	524.5	11,960	854.0	19,480	-2.3	-3.3
Armenia	2.9	29.7	103	11.0	3,760	26.3	9,000	0.2	-0.1
Aruba	0.1	0.2	582	..	..	..	..	..	..
Australia	24.1	7,741.2	3	1,313.0	54,420	1,109.2	45,970	2.8	1.3
Austria	8.7	83.9	106	395.6	45,230	437.3	49,990	1.5	0.2
Azerbaijan	9.8	86.6	118	46.5	4,760	157.4	16,130	-3.1	-4.2
Bahamas, The	0.4	13.9	39	8.2	21,020	8.6	22,090	0.3	-0.9
Bahrain	1.4	0.8	1,848	31.2	22,740	61.3	44,690	2.9	0.2
Bangladesh	163.0	147.6	1,252	216.3	1,330	617.1	3,790	7.1	6.0
Barbados	0.3	0.4	663	4.2	14,830	4.6	16,070	1.6	1.3
Belarus	9.5	207.6	47	53.2	5,600	163.6	17,210	-2.6	-2.8
Belgium	11.3	30.5	375	475.0	41,860	522.1	46,010	1.2	0.5
Belize	0.4	23.0	16	1.6	4,410	2.9	8,000	-0.8	-2.9
Benin	10.9	114.8	96	8.9	820	23.6	2,170	4.0	1.1
Bermuda	0.1	0.1	1,307	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bhutan	0.8	38.4	21	2.0	2,510	6.4	8,070	6.2	4.8
Bolivia	10.9	1,098.6	10	33.4	3,070	77.2	7,090	4.3	2.7
Bosnia and Herzegovina	3.5	51.2	69	17.2	4,880	42.7	12,140	2.0	2.5
Botswana	2.3	581.7	4	14.9	6,610	36.9	16,380	2.9	1.0
Brazil	207.7	8,515.8	25	1,836.0	8,840	3,075.5	14,810	-3.6	-4.4
Brunei Darussalam	0.4	5.8	80	16.1	38,520	34.8	83,250	-2.5	-3.8
Bulgaria	7.1	111.0	66	53.2	7,470	135.6	19,020	3.4	4.2
Burkina Faso	18.6	274.2	68	11.9	640	31.3	1,680	5.9	2.8
Burundi	10.5	27.8	410	2.9	280	8.1	770	-0.6	-3.7
Cambodia	15.8	181.0	89	17.9	1,140	55.3	3,510	6.9	5.2
Cameroon	23.4	475.4	50	28.2	1,200	76.1	3,250	4.5	1.8
Canada	36.3	9,984.7	4	1,584.3	43,660	1,575.4	43,420	1.5	0.2
Cabo Verde	0.5	4.0	134	1.6	2,970	3.4	6,220	3.9	2.6
Cayman Islands	0.1	0.3	253	..	..	..	..	..	..
Central African Republic	4.6	623.0	7	1.7	370	3.2	700	4.5	3.4
Chad	14.5	1,284.0	11	10.4	720	28.2	1,950	-7.0	-9.9
Channel Islands	0.2	0.2	866	..	..	..	..	..	..
Chile	17.9	756.1	24	242.3	13,530	416.8	23,270	1.6	0.8
China	1,378.7	9,562.9	147	11,393.6	8,260	21,366.1	15,500	6.7	6.1
Hong Kong SAR, China	7.3	1.1	6,997	317.7	43,240	444.7	60,530	2.0	1.5
Macao SAR, China	0.6	0.0	20,204	38.8	64,580	59.2	98,450	-2.1	-3.9
Colombia	48.7	1,141.7	44	307.4	6,320	676.8	13,910	2.0	1.1
Comoros	0.8	1.9	428	0.6	760	1.2	1,520	2.2	-0.1
Congo, Dem. Rep.	78.7	2,344.9	35	32.7	420	57.8	730	2.2	-1.1
Congo, Rep.	5.1	342.0	15	8.8	1,710	27.6	5,380	-1.9	-4.4
Costa Rica	4.9	51.1	95	52.6	10,840	76.5	15,750	4.3	3.3
Cote d'Ivoire	23.7	322.5	75	36.0	1,520	85.6	3,610	8.8	6.1
Croatia	4.2	56.6	75	50.5	12,110	95.4	22,880	2.9	3.7
Cuba	11.5	109.9	110	..	..	..	..	4.4	4.2
Curacao	0.2	0.4	360	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cyprus	1.2	9.3	127	20.1	23,680	26.7	31,420	2.8	2.7
Czech Republic	10.6	78.9	137	185.6	17,570	345.5	32,710	2.4	2.3
Denmark	5.7	42.9	136	325.1	56,730	292.5	51,040	1.3	0.4
Djibouti	0.9	23.2	41	..	..	..	..	6.5	4.7
Dominica	0.1	0.8	98	0.5	6,750	0.8	10,610	0.9	0.4
Dominican Republic	10.6	48.7	220	68.0	6,390	154.2	14,480	6.6	5.4
Ecuador	16.4	256.4	66	95.3	5,820	181.4	11,070	-1.5	-2.9
Egypt, Arab Rep.	95.7	1,001.5	96	331.3	3,460	1,063.4	11,110	4.3	2.2
El Salvador	6.3	21.0	306	24.8	3,920	52.2	8,220	2.4	1.8
Equatorial Guinea	1.2	28.1	44	8.0	6,550	20.8	17,020	-9.7	-13.1



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	millions	sq. km thousands	people per sq. km	\$ billions	\$	\$ billions	per capita \$	% growth	per capita % growth
	2016	2016	2016	2016	2016	2016	2016	2016	2016
Eritrea	..	117.6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Estonia	1.3	45.2	31	23.4	17,750	38.1	28,920	1.6	1.5
Ethiopia	102.4	1,104.3	102	67.5	660	177.0	1,730	7.6	4.9
Faroe Islands	0.0	1.4	35	..	..	..	..	..	..
Fiji	0.9	18.3	49	4.3	4,840	8.2	9,140	2.0	1.2
Finland	5.5	338.4	18	245.8	44,730	238.5	43,400	1.4	1.1
France	66.9	549.1	122	2,605.8	38,950	2,835.2	42,380	1.2	0.8
French Polynesia	0.3	4.0	77	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gabon	2.0	267.7	8	14.3	7,210	33.1	16,720	2.3	-0.3
Gambia, The	2.0	11.3	201	0.9	440	3.3	1,640	1.6	-1.4
Georgia	3.7	69.7	65	14.2	3,810	35.1	9,450	2.7	2.7
Germany	82.7	357.4	237	3,609.4	43,660	4,094.8	49,530	1.9	0.7
Ghana	28.2	238.5	124	38.9	1,380	117.2	4,150	3.6	1.3
Greece	10.7	132.0	83	203.7	18,960	289.1	26,900	0.0	0.7
Greenland	0.1	410.5	0	..	..	..	..	1.7	2.0
Grenada	0.1	0.3	316	0.9	8,830	1.4	13,440	1.9	1.4
Guam	0.2	0.5	302	..	..	..	..	0.4	-0.1
Guatemala	16.6	108.9	155	62.8	3,790	128.5	7,750	3.1	1.0
Guinea	12.4	245.9	50	6.1	490	14.9	1,200	5.2	2.6
Guinea-Bissau	1.8	36.1	65	1.1	620	2.9	1,580	5.6	2.9
Guyana	0.8	215.0	4	3.3	4,250	6.1	7,860	3.3	2.6
Haiti	10.8	27.8	394	8.5	780	19.5	1,790	1.4	0.2
Honduras	9.1	112.5	81	19.6	2,150	40.2	4,410	3.6	1.9
Hungary	9.8	93.0	108	123.4	12,570	251.7	25,640	2.0	2.2
Iceland	0.3	103.0	3	19.0	56,990	17.5	52,490	7.2	6.1
India	1,324.2	3,287.3	445	2,220.0	1,680	8,594.2	6,490	7.1	5.9
Indonesia	261.1	1,910.9	144	889.0	3,400	2,929.4	11,220	5.0	3.8
Iran, Islamic Rep.	80.3	1,745.2	49	511.8	6,530	1,361.8	17,370	-1.5	-2.7
Iraq	37.2	435.1	86	202.0	5,430	641.5	17,240	11.0	7.8
Ireland	4.8	70.3	69	250.9	52,560	271.4	56,870	5.2	3.1
Isle of Man	0.1	0.6	147	7.4	89,970	..	..	5.0	4.3
Israel	8.5	22.1	395	309.3	36,190	319.7	37,400	4.0	2.0
Italy	60.6	301.3	206	1,914.1	31,590	2,316.5	38,230	0.9	1.1
Jamaica	2.9	11.0	266	13.4	4,660	24.5	8,500	1.4	1.0
Japan	127.0	378.0	348	4,825.2	38,000	5,443.8	42,870	1.0	1.1
Jordan	9.5	89.3	107	37.1	3,920	84.9	8,980	2.0	-1.2
Kazakhstan	17.8	2,724.9	7	154.9	8,710	407.6	22,910	1.0	-0.4
Kenya	48.5	580.4	85	66.9	1,380	151.5	3,130	5.8	3.2
Kiribati	0.1	0.8	141	0.3	2,380	0.4	3,240	3.1	1.3
Korea, Dem. People's Rep.	25.4	120.5	211	..	..	..	..	..	..
Korea, Rep.	51.2	100.3	526	1,414.4	27,600	1,833.9	35,790	2.8	2.4
Kosovo	1.8	10.9	167	7.0	3,850	18.5	10,200	3.4	2.6
Kuwait	4.1	17.8	227	164.0	41,680	328.3	83,420	1.8	-2.1
Kyrgyz Republic	6.1	199.9	32	6.7	1,100	20.7	3,410	3.8	1.7
Lao PDR	6.8	236.8	29	14.5	2,150	40.0	5,920	7.0	5.5
Latvia	2.0	64.5	32	28.7	14,630	51.2	26,090	2.0	2.8
Lebanon	6.0	10.5	587	46.1	7,680	83.2	13,860	1.8	-0.9
Lesotho	2.2	30.4	73	2.7	1,210	7.5	3,390	2.5	1.1
Liberia	4.6	111.4	48	1.7	370	3.2	700	-1.6	-4.0
Libya	6.3	1,759.5	4	..	..	..	..	..	..
Liechtenstein	0.0	0.2	235	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lithuania	2.9	65.3	46	42.4	14,770	82.8	28,840	2.3	3.5
Luxembourg	0.6	2.6	225	44.7	76,660	44.2	75,750	4.2	1.8
Macedonia, FYR	2.1	25.7	83	10.4	4,980	30.1	14,480	2.4	2.3
Madagascar	24.9	587.3	43	9.9	400	36.0	1,440	4.2	1.4
Malawi	18.1	118.5	192	5.8	320	20.7	1,140	2.5	-0.4
Malaysia	31.2	330.8	95	307.2	9,850	838.9	26,900	4.2	2.7
Maldives	0.4	0.3	1,392	3.1	7,430	5.0	11,970	4.1	2.0
Mali	18.0	1,240.2	15	13.6	750	36.8	2,040	5.3	2.3
Malta	0.4	0.3	1,365	10.5	24,140	15.6	35,720	5.0	3.8
Marshall Islands	0.1	0.2	295	0.2	4,450	0.3	5,280	2.9	2.8
Mauritania	4.3	1,030.7	4	4.8	1,120	16.2	3,760	2.0	-0.8
Mauritius	1.3	2.0	622	12.3	9,760	26.5	20,980	3.7	3.6
Mexico	127.5	1,964.4	66	1,152.8	9,040	2,262.9	17,740	2.3	1.0
Micronesia, Fed. Sts.	0.1	0.7	150	0.4	3,680	0.5	4,330	1.9	1.4



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	millions	sq. km thousands	people per sq. km	\$ billions	\$	\$ billions	per capita \$	% growth	per capita % growth
	2016	2016	2016	2016	2016	2016	2016	2016	2016
Moldova	3.6	33.9	124	7.5	2,120	20.1	5,670	4.1	4.2
Monaco	0.0	0.0	19,250	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mongolia	3.0	1,564.1	2	10.7	3,550	34.2	11,290	1.0	-0.7
Montenegro	0.6	13.8	46	4.3	6,970	10.6	17,090	2.5	2.4
Morocco	35.3	446.6	79	102.2	2,850	275.7	7,700	1.1	-0.3
Mozambique	28.8	799.4	37	13.8	480	34.3	1,190	3.8	0.9
Myanmar	52.9	676.6	81	62.4	1,190	265.8	5,070	6.5	5.5
Namibia	2.5	824.3	3	11.5	4,620	26.2	10,550	1.2	-1.0
Nauru	0.0	0.0	652	0.1	10,750	0.2	17,520	10.4	5.5
Nepal	29.0	147.2	202	21.1	730	72.9	2,520	0.6	-0.6
Netherlands	17.0	41.5	505	788.1	46,310	856.4	50,320	2.1	1.7
New Caledonia	0.3	18.6	15	..	..	..	..	..	..
New Zealand	4.7	267.7	18	183.3	39,070	177.7	37,860	3.9	1.8
Nicaragua	6.1	130.4	51	12.6	2,050	33.2	5,390	4.7	3.5
Niger	20.7	1,267.0	16	7.7	370	20.0	970	5.0	1.1
Nigeria	186.0	923.8	204	456.4	2,450	1,067.8	5,740	-1.5	-4.1
Northern Mariana Islands	0.1	0.5	120	..	..	..	..	3.4	2.8
Norway	5.2	385.2	14	430.8	82,330	327.1	62,510	1.1	0.2
Oman	4.4	309.5	14	75.9	18,080	173.5	41,320	5.7	-0.4
Pakistan	193.2	796.1	251	291.8	1,510	1,078.2	5,580	5.7	3.6
Palau	0.0	0.5	47	0.3	12,450	0.3	14,740	0.0	-1.0
Panama	4.0	75.4	54	49.0	12,140	84.7	20,990	4.9	3.2
Papua New Guinea	8.1	462.8	18	16.7	2,160	20.9	2,700	8.5	6.3
Paraguay	6.7	406.8	17	27.3	4,070	60.9	9,060	4.1	2.8
Peru	31.8	1,285.2	25	189.0	5,950	396.7	12,480	3.9	2.6
Philippines	103.3	300.0	347	370.0	3,580	970.8	9,400	6.9	5.3
Poland	37.9	312.7	124	481.3	12,680	1,015.9	26,770	2.7	2.8
Portugal	10.3	92.2	113	204.9	19,850	309.6	29,990	1.4	1.7
Puerto Rico	3.4	8.9	385	..	..	..	..	..	..
Qatar	2.6	11.6	221	187.8	75,660	309.5	124,740	2.2	-1.3
Romania	19.7	238.4	86	186.6	9,470	452.3	22,950	4.8	5.4
Russian Federation	144.3	17,098.3	9	1,425.7	9,720	3,305.7	22,540	-0.2	-0.4
Rwanda	11.9	26.3	483	8.4	700	22.2	1,870	5.9	3.4
Samoa	0.2	2.8	69	0.8	4,100	1.2	6,200	6.6	5.8
San Marino	0.0	0.1	553	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sao Tome and Principe	0.2	1.0	208	0.3	1,730	0.6	3,240	4.0	1.7
Saudi Arabia	32.3	2,149.7	15	702.1	21,750	1,799.7	55,760	1.7	-0.5
Senegal	15.4	196.7	80	14.6	950	38.2	2,480	6.6	3.6
Serbia	7.1	88.4	81	37.3	5,280	96.6	13,680	2.8	3.3
Seychelles	0.1	0.5	206	1.5	15,410	2.7	28,390	4.5	3.1
Sierra Leone	7.4	72.3	102	3.6	490	9.8	1,320	6.1	3.8
Singapore	5.6	0.7	7,909	290.9	51,880	476.9	85,050	2.0	0.7
Sint Maarten (Dutch part)	0.0	0.0	1,177	..	..	..	..	..	..
Slovak Republic	5.4	49.0	113	91.2	16,810	162.4	29,910	3.3	3.2
Slovenia	2.1	20.3	103	44.7	21,660	66.8	32,360	2.5	2.4
Solomon Islands	0.6	28.9	21	1.1	1,880	1.3	2,150	3.0	0.9
Somalia	14.3	637.7	23	..	..	..	..	..	..
South Africa	55.9	1,219.1	46	306.6	5,480	718.9	12,860	0.3	-1.3
South Sudan	12.2	644.3	..	9.7	820	20.2	1,700	-6.3	-9.1
Spain	46.4	505.9	93	1,278.0	27,520	1,687.7	36,340	3.2	3.2
Sri Lanka	21.2	65.6	338	80.1	3,780	253.8	11,970	4.4	3.2
St. Kitts and Nevis	0.1	0.3	211	0.9	15,850	1.4	25,940	3.6	2.6
St. Lucia	0.2	0.6	292	1.4	7,670	2.0	11,370	0.7	0.2
St. Martin (French part)	0.0	0.1	587	..	..	..	..	..	..
St. Vincent and the Grenadines	0.1	0.4	281	0.7	6,790	1.3	11,530	3.0	2.8
Sudan	39.6	1,879.4	23	84.9	2,140	169.6	4,290	4.7	2.2
Suriname	0.6	163.8	4	3.9	7,070	7.7	13,720	-10.4	-11.2
Swaziland	1.3	17.4	78	3.8	2,830	10.7	7,980	-2.2	-4.0
Sweden	9.9	447.4	24	541.0	54,630	495.2	50,000	3.2	2.1
Switzerland	8.4	41.3	212	680.1	81,240	533.0	63,660	1.3	0.2
Syrian Arab Republic	18.4	185.2	100	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tajikistan	8.7	141.4	63	9.7	1,110	30.6	3,500	6.9	4.6



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	2016	2016	2016	2016	2016	2016	2016	2016	2016
Tanzania	55.6	947.3	63	48.5	900	148.0	2,740	7.0	3.7
Thailand	68.9	513.1	135	388.3	5,640	1,106.8	16,070	3.2	2.9
Timor-Leste	1.3	14.9	85	2.7	2,180	5.4	4,340	4.3	1.9
Togo	7.6	56.8	140	4.1	540	10.4	1,370	4.9	2.3
Tonga	0.1	0.8	149	0.4	4,020	0.6	5,760	3.5	2.8
Trinidad and Tobago	1.4	5.1	266	21.4	15,680	42.1	30,810	-5.1	-5.4
Tunisia	11.4	163.6	73	42.1	3,690	127.2	11,150	1.2	0.0
Turkey	79.5	785.4	103	888.8	11,180	1,907.5	23,990	2.9	1.3
Turkmenistan	5.7	488.1	12	37.8	6,670	91.0	16,060	6.2	4.4
Turks and Caicos Islands	0.0	1.0	37	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tuvalu	0.0	0.0	370	0.1	5,090	0.1	5,920	2.7	1.9
Uganda	41.5	241.6	207	27.3	660	75.4	1,820	4.6	1.3
Ukraine	45.0	603.6	78	98.6	2,310	349.4	8,190	2.3	2.7
United Arab Emirates	9.3	83.6	111	375.2	40,480	675.3	72,850	3.0	1.8
United Kingdom	65.6	243.6	271	2,782.3	42,390	2,763.4	42,100	1.8	1.0
United States	323.1	9,831.5	35	18,153.5	56,180	18,749.7	58,030	1.6	0.9
Uruguay	3.4	176.2	20	52.4	15,230	72.6	21,090	1.5	1.1
Uzbekistan	31.8	447.4	75	70.8	2,220	211.6	6,640	7.8	5.9
Vanuatu	0.3	12.2	22	0.8	3,170	0.8	3,050	4.0	1.8
Venezuela, RB	31.6	912.1	36	..	..	..	..	..	..
Vietnam	92.7	331.0	299	190.5	2,050	561.0	6,050	6.2	5.1
Virgin Islands (U.S.)	0.1	0.4	294	..	..	..	..	0.2	0.8
West Bank and Gaza	4.6	6.0	756	14.7	3,230	15.0	3,290	4.1	1.2
Yemen, Rep.	27.6	528.0	52	28.8	1,040	68.8	2,490	-9.8	-12.0
Zambia	16.6	752.6	22	21.6	1,300	62.8	3,790	3.3	0.2
Zimbabwe	16.2	390.8	42	15.2	940	31.0	1,920	0.7	-1.6
World	7,442.1	134,325.1	57	76,643.9	10,299	119,822.9	16,101	2.4	1.2
East Asia & Pacific	2,296.8	24,825.2	94	22,664.3	9,868	39,068.6	17,010	4.1	3.4
Europe & Central Asia	912.0	28,461.1	33	21,075.2	23,109	28,060.1	30,768	1.7	1.2
Latin America & Caribbean	637.7	20,425.5	32	5,262.3	8,252	9,586.2	15,033	-0.7	-1.7
Middle East & North Africa	436.7	11,370.6	39	3,406.3	7,800	8,461.3	19,375	3.3	1.5
North America	359.5	19,816.2	20	19,745.0	54,927	20,329.9	56,554	1.6	0.8
South Asia	1,766.4	5,135.3	370	2,854.4	1,616	10,693.5	6,054	6.8	5.5
Sub-Saharan Africa	1,033.1	24,291.1	44	1,555.2	1,505	3,711.4	3,592	1.2	-1.5
Low income	659.3	14,471.5	49	403.4	612	1,085.4	1,646	4.1	1.3
Lower middle income	3,012.9	23,351.5	130	6,262.9	2,079	20,387.7	6,767	5.1	3.6
Upper middle income	2,579.9	59,651.5	44	21,161.1	8,202	42,705.4	16,553	3.5	2.7
High income	1,190.0	36,850.7	34	48,845.6	41,046	55,890.0	46,965	1.7	1.1

Most Recent Value (MRV) if data for the specified year or full period are not available; or growth rate is calculated for less than the full period.

## About the Data

### Population, total

#### Long definition

Total population is based on the de facto definition of population, which counts all residents regardless of legal status or citizenship. The values shown are midyear estimates.

#### Source

(1) United Nations Population Division. World Population Prospects, (2) Census reports and other statistical publications from national statistical offices, (3) Eurostat: Demographic Statistics, (4) United Nations Statistical Division. Population and Vital Statistics Report (various years), (5) U.S. Census Bureau: International Database, and (6) Secretariat of the Pacific Community: Statistics and Demography Programme.

#### General comments

Relevance to gender indicator: disaggregating the population composition by gender will help a country in projecting its demand for social services on a gender basis.

### Surface area (sq. km)

**Long definition**

Surface area is a country's total area, including areas under inland bodies of water and some coastal waterways.

**Source**

Food and Agriculture Organization, electronic files and web site.

**Population density (people per sq. km of land area)****Long definition**

Population density is midyear population divided by land area in square kilometers. Population is based on the de facto definition of population, which counts all residents regardless of legal status or citizenship—except for refugees not permanently settled in the country of asylum, who are generally considered part of the population of their country of origin. Land area is a country's total area, excluding area under inland water bodies, national claims to continental shelf, and exclusive economic zones. In most cases the definition of inland water bodies includes major rivers and lakes.

**Source**

Food and Agriculture Organization and World Bank population estimates.

**GNI, Atlas method (current US\$)****Long definition**

GNI (formerly GNP) is the sum of value added by all resident producers plus any product taxes (less subsidies) not included in the valuation of output plus net receipts of primary income (compensation of employees and property income) from abroad. Data are in current U.S. dollars. GNI, calculated in national currency, is usually converted to U.S. dollars at official exchange rates for comparisons across economies, although an alternative rate is used when the official exchange rate is judged to diverge by an exceptionally large margin from the rate actually applied in international transactions. To smooth fluctuations in prices and exchange rates, a special Atlas method of conversion is used by the World Bank. This applies a conversion factor that averages the exchange rate for a given year and the two preceding years, adjusted for differences in rates of inflation between the country, and through 2000, the G-5 countries (France, Germany, Japan, the United Kingdom, and the United States). From 2001, these countries include the Euro area, Japan, the United Kingdom, and the United States.

**Source**

World Bank national accounts data, and OECD National Accounts data files.

**GNI per capita, Atlas method (current US\$)****Long definition**

GNI per capita (formerly GNP per capita) is the gross national income, converted to U.S. dollars using the World Bank Atlas method, divided by the midyear population. GNI is the sum of value added by all resident producers plus any product taxes (less subsidies) not included in the valuation of output plus net receipts of primary income (compensation of employees and property income) from abroad. GNI, calculated in national currency, is usually converted to U.S. dollars at official exchange rates for comparisons across economies, although an alternative rate is used when the official exchange rate is judged to diverge by an exceptionally large margin from the rate actually applied in international transactions. To smooth fluctuations in prices and exchange rates, a special Atlas method of conversion is used by the World Bank. This applies a conversion factor that averages the exchange rate for a given year and the two preceding years, adjusted for differences in rates of inflation between the country, and through 2000, the G-5 countries (France, Germany, Japan, the United Kingdom, and the United States). From 2001, these countries include the Euro area, Japan, the United Kingdom, and the United States.

**Source**

World Bank national accounts data, and OECD National Accounts data files.

**GNI, PPP (current international \$)****Long definition**

PPP GNI (formerly PPP GNP) is gross national income (GNI) converted to international dollars using purchasing power parity rates. An international dollar has the same purchasing power over GNI as a U.S. dollar has in the United States. Gross national income is the sum of value added by all resident producers plus any product taxes (less subsidies) not included in the valuation of output plus net receipts of primary income (compensation of employees and property income) from abroad. Data are in current international dollars. For most economies PPP figures are extrapolated from the 2011 International Comparison Program (ICP) benchmark estimates or imputed using a statistical model based on the 2011 ICP. For 47 high- and upper middle-income economies conversion factors are provided by Eurostat and the Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD).

**Source**

World Bank, International Comparison Program database.

**GNI per capita, PPP (current international \$)****Long definition**

GNI per capita based on purchasing power parity (PPP). PPP GNI is gross national income (GNI) converted to international dollars using purchasing power parity rates. An international dollar has the same purchasing power over GNI as a U.S. dollar has in the United States. GNI is the sum of value added by all resident producers plus any product taxes (less subsidies) not included in the valuation of output plus net receipts of primary income (compensation of employees and property income) from abroad. Data are in current international dollars based on the 2011 ICP round.

**Source**

World Bank, International Comparison Program database.

**GDP growth (annual %)****Long definition**

Annual percentage growth rate of GDP at market prices based on constant local currency. Aggregates are based on constant 2010 U.S. dollars. GDP is the sum of gross value added by all resident producers in the economy plus any product taxes and minus any subsidies not included in the value of the products. It is calculated without making deductions for depreciation of fabricated assets or for depletion and degradation of natural resources.

**Source**



World Bank national accounts data, and OECD National Accounts data files.

**GDP per capita growth (annual %)**

*Long definition*

Annual percentage growth rate of GDP per capita based on constant local currency. Aggregates are based on constant 2010 U.S. dollars. GDP per capita is gross domestic product divided by midyear population. GDP at purchaser's prices is the sum of gross value added by all resident producers in the economy plus any product taxes and minus any subsidies not included in the value of the products. It is calculated without making deductions for depreciation of fabricated assets or for depletion and degradation of natural resources.

*Source*

World Bank national accounts data, and OECD National Accounts data files.

Please see the online table at <http://wdi.worldbank.org/table/WV.1> for observation-level metadata, which can be downloaded in Excel.