

UNITED NATIONS CONFERENCE ON TRADE AND DEVELOPMENT  
CONFERENCE DES NATIONS UNIES SUR LE COMMERCE ET LE DÉVELOPPEMENT

**CNUCED**

**UNCTAD**



UNCTAD  
**HANDBOOK**  
OF STATISTICS

**MANUEL**  
DE STATISTIQUES  
DE LA CNUCED

**2011**



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NATIONS UNIES

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UNITED NATIONS  
New York and Geneva

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### TD/STAT. 36

UNITED NATIONS PUBLICATION – PUBLICATION DES NATIONS UNIES

Sales number / Numéro de vente : B.11.II.D.1

ISBN 978-92-1-112829-1  
e-ISBN 978-92-1-054993-6  
ISSN 0251-9461

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The *UNCTAD Handbook of Statistics* provides essential data for analysing and measuring world trade, investment, international financial flows and development. Reliable statistical information is often considered as the first step during the preparation of making recommendations or taking decisions that countries will commit for many years as they strive to integrate into the world economy and improve the living standards of their citizens. Whether it is for research, consultation or technical cooperation, UNCTAD requires comparable, often detailed economic, demographic and social data, over several decades and for as many countries as possible.

In addition to facilitating the work of the secretariat's economists, the *UNCTAD Handbook of Statistics* also enables other users, such as policymakers, research specialists, academics, officials from national governments or international organizations, executive managers or members of nongovernmental organizations (NGOs) from developing, transition or developed countries to have access to this rich statistical information. The *Handbook* further offers journalists comprehensive information in a presentation that meets their needs.

This publication is available in printed copy and DVD. Moreover, the underlying data of the *Handbook* are available online at *UNCTADstat* (<http://unctadstat.unctad.org>). Unlike the *Handbook* which captures statistics at one point of time, *UNCTADstat* is continuously updated, enriched and providing users with the latest available data. In this regard, users should use caution when comparing data between the *Handbook* and *UNCTADstat*, as the date of update may differ.

User should be aware that, in this edition, the scope and definition of some country groups have changed compared to previous edition of *Handbook*. In addition, the presentation of tables 7.3 and 7.4 Remittances and table 7.1 Current account net was improved by the addition of all countries and country groups. Furthermore, the following tables prior to this edition - table 5.3 Tourism indicators, table 7.2 Balance of payments: capital and financial account summaries and table 8.5 Demographic indicators - are discontinued and no longer available.

To provide better and more relevant statistics to users, you are invited to fill up the feedback questionnaire on the last page or you can send your comments directly to [statistics@unctad.org](mailto:statistics@unctad.org)

Particular acknowledgement is due to the Statistics Division of the Department of Economic and Social Affairs of the United Nations, as well as to other international organizations, for its help in preparing this publication.

Le but du *Manuel de statistiques de la CNUCED* est de fournir les données statistiques essentielles à l'analyse du commerce mondial, de l'investissement, des flux financiers internationaux et du développement. Une information statistique fiable est souvent le préalable à la formulation de recommandations et à la prise de décisions qui engageront les pays pour de longues années dans leur processus d'intégration dans l'économie mondiale et l'amélioration des conditions de leurs peuples. Que ce soit pour la recherche, la concertation ou la coopération technique, la CNUCED a besoin de données économiques, démographiques et sociales comparables et souvent détaillées, disponibles si possible sur plusieurs décennies et pour un maximum de pays.

Au-delà de la mobilisation et de la vérification des données, du calcul d'indicateurs dérivés qui alimentent les travaux des économistes du secrétariat, le *Manuel de statistiques de la CNUCED* est l'occasion de partager une base statistique riche avec les décideurs et les chercheurs, qu'ils soient universitaires, fonctionnaires d'administrations nationales ou d'organisations internationales, cadres d'entreprises ou membres d'organisations non gouvernementales de pays en développement, en transition ou développés. Les journalistes trouvent aussi dans ce manuel une information synthétique dans une présentation bien adaptée à leurs préoccupations.

Le *Manuel* est disponible en version imprimée et DVD. Les données présentées dans le *Manuel* sont disponibles en ligne, dans *UNCTADstat* (<http://unctadstat.unctad.org>). À la différence du *Manuel* qui présente des statistiques figées à un moment donné, *UNCTADstat* est actualisé et enrichi régulièrement pour mettre à la disposition des utilisateurs les données les plus récentes. À cet égard, il est important de signaler que les données d'*UNCTADstat* et du *Manuel* ne pourront être comparées systématiquement en raison de la différence de date de leur mise à jour et de publication.

La couverture et la définition des groupements présentés dans cette nouvelle édition du *Manuel* ont changé. Cette année, la table des matières a également été revue. En effet, les indicateurs du tourisme, le sommaire des comptes de capital et d'opérations financières de la balance des paiements ainsi que les indicateurs démographiques (tableaux 5.3, 7.2 et 8.5 des précédentes éditions) ont été retirés tandis que les tableaux de la balance du compte courant (7.1) et des envois de fonds des travailleurs (7.3 et 7.4) ont été améliorés grâce à la présentation des données pour tous les pays et groupements de pays.

Pour mieux nous adapter aux besoins de nos utilisateurs et mettre à leur disposition des statistiques pertinentes, nous vous invitons à remplir le questionnaire qui se trouve en fin de publication. Vous pouvez également nous faire part de vos commentaires en nous écrivant à [statistics@unctad.org](mailto:statistics@unctad.org)

Le secrétariat de la CNUCED tient à remercier la Division de statistique du Département des affaires économiques et sociales de l'ONU et diverses organisations internationales du concours qu'elles ont apporté à la préparation de cette publication.

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## EXPLANATION OF SYMBOLS

- 0** Zero means that the amount is nil or negligible.
- \_** The symbol underscore indicates that the item is not applicable
- ..** Two dots indicate that the data are not available or are not separately reported.
- The use of a hyphen on data area means that data is estimated and included in the aggregation but not to be shown. A hyphen between years (e.g. 1985-1990) signifies the full period involved, including the initial and final years.

- (b)** Break in the series
- (e)** Estimate
- (f)** Forecast
- (p)** Provisional data
- (r)** Revised data

Some exceptions are indicated in footnotes.

## SIGNIFICATION DES SYMBOLES

- 0** Un zéro signifie que le montant est nul ou négligeable.
- \_** Un tiret signifie que la rubrique est sans objet.
- ..** Deux points signifient que les données ne sont pas disponibles ou ne sont pas communiquées séparément.
- Le trait d'union dans le champ des données indique que le chiffre est estimé et inclus dans l'agrégation mais n'est pas publié. Le trait d'union entre deux millésimes (par exemple 1985-1990) indique qu'il s'agit de la période tout entière, y compris la première et la dernière année mentionnées.

- (b)** Interruption de la série
- (e)** Estimation
- (f)** Prévision
- (p)** Donnée provisoire
- (r)** Donnée révisée

Les exceptions sont indiquées dans les notes en bas de page.



These notes summarize the content of each part of the *Handbook* according to the revised Table of Contents of the present issue of the *Handbook of Statistics*.

The tables included in this book represent analytical summaries of the full time series contained in the *UNCTAD Handbook of Statistics 2011* on DVD.

### PART ONE

#### International merchandise trade

Table 1.1 shows the value of total exports (f.o.b.) and imports (c.i.f.), expressed in millions of dollars and percentages of the world total, of individual countries and geographical regions (1.1.1), economic groupings (1.1.2), and trade groups (1.1.3). The trade flows shown in table 1.1.1 refer to the General Trade System except for the countries which employ the Special Trade System and which are marked with an asterisk. The General Trade System is used when the statistical territory of a compiling country coincides with its economic territory. Consequently, imports include all goods entering the economic territory of a compiling country and exports include all goods leaving the economic territory of the compiling country. The Special Trade System is used when the statistical territory comprises only a particular part of the economic territory within which "goods may be disposed of without customs restriction". In such a case, imports include all goods entering the free circulation area of the compiling country, which means cleared through customs for home use, and exports include all goods leaving the free circulation area of a compiling country.

Average annual growth rates of international trade derived from table 1.1 are presented in table 1.2.

Table 1.3 contains trade balances (exports f.o.b. minus imports c.i.f.) and these balances, as a percentage of imports of individual countries, geographical regions and economic groupings.

Table 1.4 shows the relative importance of trade among group members as compared to the regional or total trade of that group.

### PART TWO

#### International merchandise trade by region

Table 2.1 shows the export and import structure of individual countries by main regions of origin and destination. Data are presented for as many individual countries as possible, while trade partners are grouped in 14 major clusters.

Table 2.2 (A to L) presents the structure of exports by destination and imports by origin by major commodity groups for 12 selected country groups. The table provides detailed information on the world trade network for 19 regions of origin and destination and six commodity groups.

Totals of international merchandise trade presented in the tables found in parts one and two are not strictly comparable due to complementary but different sources and remaining unallocated trade flows, despite efforts to distribute trade flows by destination, origin and commodity group.

Exports by destination may differ considerably in some cases from data on imports as reported by countries of destination for a variety of factors, among which the following may be of particular importance:

- Most import data are reported on a c.i.f. rather than an f.o.b. basis;
- There is a time lag between the date on which goods are recorded as exports and their arrival at their destination;
- There may be considerable differences between the recorded destination of exports and the actual destination as shown in import statistics.

### PART THREE

#### International merchandise trade by product

Table 3.1 shows the export and import structure of individual economies by commodity groups for selected years for nine commodity groups (total, all food items, agricultural raw materials, fuels, ores and metals, manufactured goods, including chemical products, machinery and transport equipment and other manufactured goods).

Table 3.2 (A, B and C, respectively) presents the structure of exports for the world, for developing and developed economies, by product, at the SITC group (Revision 3, 3-digit) level. Each product share of world exports is calculated for each economic grouping as well as the average annual growth rate and the latter's deviation in relation to the world growth rate.

Table 3.2D establishes for each economy the list of main products exported (SITC group, Revision 3, 3-digit level). Each product's share of total exports of individual countries, geographical regions and the world is also indicated.

Table 3.2E lists major exporters of 70 leading products among developing economies at the SITC group (Revision 3, 3-digit) level as well as corresponding shares in world trade.

Table 3.3 provides concentration indices and structural change indices for exports and imports by product group at SITC (Revision 3, 3-digit) level. The first indicator shows how a product market is concentrated in a few countries or homogeneously distributed among several countries. The structural change indicator shows whether the market share for a given product among export countries has changed significantly when compared with a reference year.

Totals of international merchandise trade presented in the tables of this third part may also differ from the data contained in the first and second parts for the above reasons, to which must be added margins of exports and imports not distributed by commodity group or the use of different product nomenclatures by the exporting and importing countries.

### PART FOUR

#### International merchandise trade indicators

Table 4.1 includes calculation results of concentration and diversification indices for individual countries, geographical regions and economic groupings. This concentration index specifically shows how exports and imports of individual countries or country groupings are concentrated on several products or otherwise distributed in a more homogeneous manner among a series of products. The diversification indicator signals whether the structure of exports or imports by product of a given country or country grouping differs from the structure by product shown for the world.

Table 4.2 contains volume indices of exports and imports, rounding out trade value available in tables 1.1 and 1.2, unit value indices of exports and imports and derived terms of trade and purchasing power of exports presented at the level of individual countries and geographical regions (4.2.1) and economic groupings (4.2.2).

To improve data coverage, especially for the latest periods, the following procedure was used in the calculation of unit value indices:

- A set of average prices indices at SITC (Revision 3, 3-digit) group level was constructed using *UNCTADstat* Commodity Price Statistics, international and national sources and UNCTAD secretariat estimates;
- At the country level, unit value indices were calculated using current year's trade values as weights at the SITC (Revision 3, 3-digit) level. Trade values are available in table 3.2.

In some instances these indices may differ from the estimates published in official sources, since the main aim is to provide tentative estimates for most developing countries on a comparable basis.

Table 4.3 presents average applied import MFN tariff rates for major categories of non-agricultural and non-fuel products by individual markets.

**PART FIVE****International trade in services**

Tables 5.1.1, 5.1.2 and 5.1.3 present the value of total trade in services by individual country, geographical region, economic grouping and trade group. The tables show values of exports (credits) and imports (debits) of services that were derived from statistics on international service transactions as presented in the International Monetary Fund's (IMF's) *Balance of Payments Statistics*. Services are defined as the economic output of intangible commodities that may be produced, transferred and consumed at the same time. However, services cover a heterogeneous range of intangible products and activities that are difficult to capture within a single definition and are sometimes hard to separate from goods. Services are outputs produced to order, and they typically include changes in the condition of the consumers realized through the activities of the producers at the demand of customers. By the time production of a service is completed, it must have been provided to a consumer.

Services figures shown here comprise 11 principal services categories according to the concepts and definitions of the IMF *Balance of Payments Manual (BPM5, 1993)*. These categories cover transport; travel; communications; construction; insurance; financial services; computer and information services; royalties and license fees; other business services; personal, cultural and recreational services; and government services n.i.e. Given the general difficulties involved in statistically capturing certain aspects of the trade in services, the balance-of-payments figures presented here may be somewhat downward-biased as compared with the actual value of the international trade in services. The aggregate data from tables 5.1 include the UNCTAD secretariat's estimates of missing values that are not shown separately.

Table 5.2 indicates 20 major exporters and importers, among developing economies, for each of the 10 principal services sectors as defined in the IMF *Balance of Payments Manual (BPM5, 1993)*, which are transport; travel; communication; construction; computer and information services; insurance; financial services; royalties and licence fees; other business services; and personal, cultural and recreational services. Government services n.i.e. are not included.

Table 5.3 concerns international maritime transport. It contains data on the world merchant fleet by flag of registration and by type of ship by region and economy, highlighting the group of major open-registry countries. A ship owner who registers his or her vessel in an open-registry country does not need to have any connection with a country of registry. The number of open-registry countries has varied over the years. The group in this table includes 10 countries. Table 5.3 contains consolidated time series from various issues of the UNCTAD *Review of Maritime Transport*. The Review reports on the worldwide evolution of shipping, ports and multimodal transport related to the major traffics of liquid bulk, dry bulk and containers.

**PART SIX****Commodities**

Table 6.1 includes aggregated price indices for primary commodity groups such as food, tropical beverages, vegetable oilseeds and oils, agricultural raw materials and minerals, ores and metals, as well as an all groups price index in current United States dollars. Also included are the annual and quarterly free-market price indices for selected commodities exported by developing economies. The weight of price indices for the above mentioned commodity groups (2000=100) are based on the value of exports of developing countries from 1999 to 2001.

Table 6.2 presents instability indices and trends in free-market prices for selected primary commodities that are of particular interest to developing economies.

**PART SEVEN****International finance**

Tables 7.1.1, 7.1.2 and 7.1.3 present values of the current account net in millions of dollars and as percentages of GDP for individual countries, geographical regions, and trade and economic groupings. Balance-of-payments current account data cover all transactions between residents and non-residents of a reporting economy. In general, the current account balance describes the difference between current receipts and expenditures for internationally traded goods, services and income payments. At the same time, from a national perspective, the current account balance would equal the gap between national savings and domestic investment.

Tables 7.2.1, 7.2.2 and 7.2.3 contain information on foreign direct investment (FDI) inflows and outflows by individual country, geographical region, economic grouping and trade group. These figures correspond to the Statistical Annexes of the UNCTAD *World Investment Report 2011*. FDI is defined as an investment involving a long-term relationship and reflecting a lasting interest in and control by a resident entity in one economy (foreign direct investor or parent enterprise) of an enterprise resident in a different economy (FDI enterprise or affiliate enterprise or foreign affiliate). Such investment involves both the initial transaction between the two entities and all subsequent transactions between them and among foreign affiliates. A direct investment enterprise is defined as an incorporated or unincorporated enterprise in which the direct investor, resident in another economy, owns 10 percent or more of the ordinary shares or voting power (or the equivalent).

Tables 7.3.1 and 7.3.2 present values of receipts (credits) of total migrants' remittances, in millions of dollars, for individual economies and regional and economic groupings. They also show total remittances receipts as percentage of GDP and international trade. The *Balance of Payments Manual (BPM5, 1993)* classifies workers' remittances, compensation of employees and migrants' transfers separately. In this table, their sum is given in order to present a clearer picture of the flows that enter economies via transactions by migrants and temporary or cross-border workers. *BPM5* defines workers' remittances as goods and financial instruments transferred by migrants living and working (being residents) in a new economy to residents of the economy in which the migrants formerly resided. A migrant must live and work in the new economy for more than one year to be considered a resident there. Compensation of employees includes wages, salaries and other benefits, in cash or in kind, earned by individuals – in economies where they are not residents – for work performed for residents of those economies. It covers seasonal and other short-term workers and border workers. Migrants' transfers cover flows of goods and changes in financial items that arise from migration (change of residence for at least one year).

Tables 7.4.1 and 7.4.2 include data on payments (debits) of total migrants' remittances, based on the same approach used for tables 7.3.1 and 7.3.2.

Tables 7.5.1 and 7.5.2 present statistics on total international reserves (including gold) of developing countries by country, region and economic grouping, in millions of dollars. Other calculations included show months of imports that these reserves could finance at current import levels, as well as the annual change in total reserves. According to the IMF definition, international reserves consist of the sum of the country's foreign exchange, its reserve position in the IMF, the monetary gold reserves, and the United States dollar value of SDR holdings by its monetary authorities.

Tables 7.6 give a summary of official financial flows by type of flow, country, region and economic grouping. Flows from bilateral and multilateral sources are shown, as recorded by the Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development (OECD) Development Assistance Committee (DAC).

Tables 7.7 present time series on the external long-term indebtedness of developing economies. They also provide a detailed breakdown of public and publicly guaranteed debt by source of lending. External debt data in this table are based on the Debtor Reporting System (DRS) maintained by the World Bank.

## PART EIGHT

## Development indicators

Table 8.1 provides information on total and per capita nominal gross domestic product (GDP) (in United States dollars) by individual country, geographical region and economic grouping. The GDP figures in dollars are derived from GDP data provided in national currencies. The prevailing annual average market exchange rates, as reported by IMF, have been used for the conversion from national currencies to dollars.

Table 8.2 contains annual average growth rates of total and per capita real GDP by individual country, geographical region and economic grouping. The growth rates are based on GDP in United States dollars at constant 2005 prices.

Table 8.3 provides data on GDP by type of expenditure and kind of economic activity by country, geographical region and economic grouping.

Tables 8.4.1 and 8.4.2 provide some estimates on population and labour force: total population, urban population (as a percentage of total population), total labour force, female labour force (as a percentage of total labour force), total agriculture labour force and female labour force (as a percentage of total agriculture labour force). The figures for certain groups may be different from those published by the sources cited when the UNCTAD definitions for those groups are different.

## OTHER NOTES

Unless otherwise specified, country aggregates are the sums of the relevant country data by group. Calculations of aggregates may in some cases include data estimated by the UNCTAD secretariat that are not necessarily all reported separately.

Because of rounding, details and percentages in tables do not necessarily add up to totals.

Data were collected and checked to ensure that they matched the geographical coverage of the countries, as described at the beginning of the *Handbook*. However, some gaps could not be avoided due to data unavailability and are described in the notes at the end tables.

Unless otherwise stated, dollars (\$) refer to United States dollars and data in dollars are expressed in current United States dollars of the year to which they refer.

Average annual growth rates are defined as the coefficient  $b$  in the exponential trend function  $y = ae^{bt}$  where  $t$  stands for time. This method takes all observations in a period into account. Therefore, the resulting growth rates reflect trends that are not unduly influenced by exceptional values.

The country distributions presented are for statistical convenience only and follow those used by the Statistics Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs (DESA), of the United Nations. They are grouped by economic criteria or by adhesion to commercial agreements for the purpose of statistical analysis and research.

The term "economies", as used in this publication, refers to regions, countries and territories.

Country-level data are included where statistics have been reported or where it was possible to make an estimate.

The composition of country and product groups is evolving in order to provide relevant statistics for research and analysis. In this regard, UNCTAD reviews and updates the definition and composition of groups every year. User should be aware that the changes may impact significantly the figures from one given release to the other. The detailed changes in the groups are thoroughly outlined in the section Classifications at *UNCTADstat* website.

### 1. Geographical regions

There is no established convention for the designation of "developed" and "developing" countries or areas in the United Nations system. In common practice, Israel and Japan in Asia, Bermuda, Canada, Greenland, Saint Pierre et Miquelon, and the United States in North America, Australia and New Zealand in Oceania, and Europe are considered "developed" regions or areas. This section includes all countries and territories divided into three major categories: developing countries, transition economies and developed economies. Each category is further divided by geographical regions.

#### 1) Developing economies:

This category includes countries and territories in America, Africa, Asia and Oceania not specified below. The geographical regions are further subdivided into subregions in order to present more detailed statistics. Exceptions are specified in table footnotes.

#### 2) Transition economies

This group includes countries in transition from centrally planned to market economies.

#### 3) Developed economies:

This category is subdivided into four geographical regions: America, Asia, Europe and Oceania.

World' total represents the sum of the figures of the three above-mentioned groups plus the figures of a group of territories and partners not elsewhere classified, whose composition is detailed below. Data of these territories are included in the world total if they have been reported but are not presented individually or in any group, either by geography, economy or trade.

The composition of the group "not elsewhere classified" is as follows:

- Territories: Antarctica, Bouvet Island, British Antarctic Territory, British Indian Ocean Territory, Christmas Island, Cocos (Keeling) Islands, French Southern Territories, Heard and McDonald Islands, Norfolk Island, Pitcairn, Saint Barthélemy, Saint Martin (French part), South Georgia and South Sandwich Islands, United States Minor Outlying Islands, and United States Miscellaneous Pacific Islands.
- Partners: "Confidential information and differences", "Neutral zone", "Free zones", "Bunkers", and "Ship stores". These specific partners are only used in the merchandise trade tables.

The total of each group presented in the *Handbook* is also completed, should the case arise, with data that have not been allocated to the different elements composing the group.

### 2. Economic groupings of developing countries

The *Handbook* provides numerous and varied groups of countries and territories in order to provide easy access to the statistics necessary for socio-economic analysis and development research.

Developing economies are presented at three levels of aggregation: the total group, the group excluding China (referring to continental China) and the group excluding the least developed countries.

The category of heavily indebted poor countries includes those economies benefiting from the HIPC debt reduction initiative of the World Bank and the International Monetary Fund.

LDCs and landlocked developing countries (LLDCs) are recognized by the United Nations as categories that require special attention from the international community.

Since 1994, the United Nations has recognized the particular problems of the Small Island Developing States (SIDS), even though the criteria for drawing up an official list of SIDS have not yet been determined. The unofficial list is used by UNCTAD for analytical purposes only.

The developing economies are also categorized into three subgroups according to their average 2004-2006 per capita GDP: high-income (above \$4,500), middle-income (between \$1,000 and \$4,500) and low-income (below \$1,000).

The group of major petroleum and gas exporters consists of countries whose share of petroleum and gas (SITC code 33 34) was not less than 50 per cent of their total exports, and whose exports of these products amounted to at least one per cent of petroleum and gas world share for the period 2004–2006. This group is divided into three geographical zones: Africa, America and Asia.

The group of major manufactured goods exporters consists of economies whose share of manufactured products (SITC 5 to 8, excluding 667 and 68) was not less than 50 per cent of their total exports, and whose exports of these products amounted to at least one per cent of manufactured goods world share for the period 2004–2006. The group comprises countries in America and Asia.

The composition of the groups of emerging economies (in America and Asia) and newly industrialized Asian economies (composed of first and second tier) corresponds to UNCTAD's *Trade and Development Report*.

The different geographical regions are also presented at various levels of aggregation:

- Africa: Northern Africa excluding Sudan, sub-Saharan Africa, including Sudan, including and excluding South Africa.
- America: Central America and Greater Caribbean Islands excluding Puerto Rico, including and excluding Mexico, South America and Central America, and South America excluding Brazil.
- Asia: Eastern and South-Eastern Asia excluding China, and Southern Asia excluding India.

### 3. Trade groups and interregional groupings

Statistics of trade groups with special analytic interest are presented according to their pertinence. These groupings include all relevant economies and are subclassified by geographical regions, with the exception of following interregional groups: African, Caribbean and Pacific Group of States; Asia-Pacific Economic Cooperation; Black Sea Economic Cooperation; and Commonwealth of Independent States.

Two groups have been added in this edition: the East African Community and the Organization of American States.

## DISTRIBUTION BY GEOGRAPHICAL REGION

### DEVELOPING ECONOMIES

#### AFRICA

##### *Eastern Africa*

|            |            |                             |
|------------|------------|-----------------------------|
| Burundi    | Malawi     | Uganda                      |
| Comoros    | Mauritius  | United Republic of Tanzania |
| Djibouti   | Mayotte    | Zambia                      |
| Eritrea    | Mozambique | Zimbabwe                    |
| Ethiopia   | Rwanda     |                             |
| Kenya      | Seychelles |                             |
| Madagascar | Somalia    |                             |

##### *Middle Africa*

|                          |                                  |                       |
|--------------------------|----------------------------------|-----------------------|
| Angola                   | Congo                            | Sao Tome and Principe |
| Cameroon                 | Democratic Republic of the Congo |                       |
| Central African Republic | Equatorial Guinea                |                       |
| Chad                     | Gabon                            |                       |

##### *Northern Africa*

|                        |         |                |
|------------------------|---------|----------------|
| Algeria                | Morocco | Western Sahara |
| Egypt                  | Sudan   |                |
| Libyan Arab Jamahiriya | Tunisia |                |

##### *Southern Africa*

|          |              |           |
|----------|--------------|-----------|
| Botswana | Namibia      | Swaziland |
| Lesotho  | South Africa |           |

##### *Western Africa*

|               |               |              |
|---------------|---------------|--------------|
| Benin         | Guinea        | Nigeria      |
| Burkina Faso  | Guinea-Bissau | Saint Helena |
| Cape Verde    | Liberia       | Senegal      |
| Côte d'Ivoire | Mali          | Sierra Leone |
| Gambia        | Mauritania    | Togo         |
| Ghana         | Niger         |              |

#### AMERICA

##### *Caribbean islands*

|                          |                                |                                  |
|--------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| <b>Greater Caribbean</b> | <b>Small Caribbean islands</b> |                                  |
| Cuba                     | Anguilla                       | Grenada                          |
| Dominican Republic       | Antigua and Barbuda            | Montserrat                       |
| Haiti                    | Aruba                          | Netherlands Antilles             |
| Jamaica                  | Bahamas                        | Saint Kitts and Nevis            |
|                          | Barbados                       | Saint Lucia                      |
|                          | British Virgin Islands         | Saint Vincent and the Grenadines |
|                          | Cayman Islands                 | Trinidad and Tobago              |
|                          | Dominica                       | Turks and Caicos Islands         |

##### *Central America*

|             |           |           |
|-------------|-----------|-----------|
| Belize      | Guatemala | Nicaragua |
| Costa Rica  | Honduras  | Panama    |
| El Salvador | Mexico    |           |

##### *South America*

|                                  |                             |                                    |
|----------------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------------------|
| Argentina                        | Ecuador                     | Suriname                           |
| Bolivia (Plurinational State of) | Falkland Islands (Malvinas) | Uruguay                            |
| Brazil                           | Guyana                      | Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of) |
| Chile                            | Paraguay                    |                                    |
| Colombia                         | Peru                        |                                    |

## DISTRIBUTION BY GEOGRAPHICAL REGION

### DEVELOPING ECONOMIES (concluded)

#### ASIA

##### *Eastern Asia*

|  |                               |
|--|-------------------------------|
| China  | Macao, Special Administrative |
| Democratic People's Republic<br>of Korea             | Region of China               |
| Hong Kong, Special Administrative<br>Region of China | Mongolia                      |
|  | Republic of Korea             |
|  | Taiwan Province of China      |

##### *Southern Asia*

|             |                            |           |
|-------------|----------------------------|-----------|
| Afghanistan | India                      | Nepal     |
| Bangladesh  | Iran (Islamic Republic of) | Pakistan  |
| Bhutan      | Maldives                   | Sri Lanka |

##### *South-Eastern Asia*

|                                  |             |             |
|----------------------------------|-------------|-------------|
| Brunei Darussalam                | Malaysia    | Thailand    |
| Cambodia                         | Myanmar     | Timor-Leste |
| Indonesia                        | Philippines | Viet Nam    |
| Lao People's Democratic Republic | Singapore   |             |

##### *Western Asia*

|         |                                |                      |
|---------|--------------------------------|----------------------|
| Bahrain | Occupied Palestinian territory | Turkey               |
| Iraq    | Oman                           | United Arab Emirates |
| Jordan  | Qatar                          | Yemen                |
| Kuwait  | Saudi Arabia                   |                      |
| Lebanon | Syrian Arab Republic           |                      |

#### OCEANIA

|                  |                                  |                           |
|------------------|----------------------------------|---------------------------|
| American Samoa   | Micronesia (Federated States of) | Samoa                     |
| Cook Islands     | Nauru                            | Solomon Islands           |
| Fiji             | New Caledonia                    | Tokelau                   |
| French Polynesia | Niue                             | Tonga                     |
| Guam             | Northern Mariana Islands         | Tuvalu                    |
| Kiribati         | Palau                            | Vanuatu                   |
| Marshall Islands | Papua New Guinea                 | Wallis and Futuna Islands |

## DISTRIBUTION BY GEOGRAPHICAL REGION

### TRANSITION ECONOMIES

|                        |  |              |
|------------------------|--|--------------|
| Albania                | Kyrgyzstan                                   | Turkmenistan |
| Armenia                | Montenegro                                   | Ukraine      |
| Azerbaijan             | Republic of Moldova                          | Uzbekistan   |
| Belarus                | Russian Federation                           |              |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina | Serbia                                       |              |
| Croatia                | Tajikistan                                   |              |
| Georgia                | The former Yugoslav Republic<br>of Macedonia |              |
| Kazakhstan             |  |              |

### DEVELOPED ECONOMIES

#### AMERICA

|                           |                              |
|---------------------------|------------------------------|
| Bermuda                   | United States of America     |
| Canada                    | including Puerto Rico and    |
| Greenland                 | United States Virgin Islands |
| Saint Pierre and Miquelon |                              |

#### ASIA

Israel  
Japan

#### EUROPE

|  |  |   |
|--|--|---|
| Andorra  | Gibraltar                                  | Poland  |
| Austria  | Greece                                     | Portugal  |
| Belgium  | Holy See                                   | Romania   |
| Bulgaria   | Hungary                                    | San Marino  |
| Cyprus   | Iceland                                    | Slovakia  |
| Czech Republic   | Ireland                                    | Slovenia  |
| Denmark  | Italy                                      | Spain   |
| Estonia  | Latvia                                     | Sweden  |
| Faeroe Islands   | Lithuania                                  | Switzerland including Liechtenstein                           |
| Finland including Åland Islands  | Luxembourg                                 | United Kingdom of Great Britain and                           |
| France including French Guyana,<br>Guadeloupe, Martinique,<br>Monaco and Réunion | Malta                                      | Northern Ireland including Channel<br>Islands and Isle of Man |
| Germany  | Netherlands                                |   |
|  | Norway including Svalbard<br>and Jan Mayen |   |

#### OCEANIA

Australia  
New Zealand

## DISTRIBUTION OF DEVELOPING ECONOMIES BY ECONOMIC GROUPING

### Heavily indebted poor countries (40)

|                                  |               |                             |
|----------------------------------|---------------|-----------------------------|
| Afghanistan                      | Gambia        | Nicaragua                   |
| Benin                            | Ghana         | Niger                       |
| Bolivia (Plurinational State of) | Guinea        | Rwanda                      |
| Burkina Faso                     | Guinea-Bissau | Sao Tome and Principe       |
| Burundi                          | Guyana        | Senegal                     |
| Cameroon                         | Haiti         | Sierra Leone                |
| Central African Republic         | Honduras      | Somalia                     |
| Chad                             | Kyrgyzstan    | Sudan                       |
| Comoros                          | Liberia       | Togo                        |
| Congo                            | Madagascar    | Uganda                      |
| Côte d'Ivoire                    | Malawi        | United Republic of Tanzania |
| Democratic Republic of the Congo | Mali          | Zambia                      |
| Eritrea                          | Mauritania    |                             |
| Ethiopia                         | Mozambique    |                             |

### Landlocked developing countries (31)

|                                  |                                  |   |
|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|---|
| Afghanistan                      | Kazakhstan*                      | Rwanda  |
| Armenia*                         | Kyrgyzstan*                      | Swaziland                                     |
| Azerbaijan*                      | Lao People's Democratic Republic | Tajikistan*                                   |
| Bhutan                           | Lesotho                          | The former Yugoslav Republic<br>of Macedonia* |
| Bolivia (Plurinational State of) | Malawi                           | Turkmenistan*                                 |
| Botswana                         | Mali                             | Uganda  |
| Burkina Faso                     | Mongolia                         | Uzbekistan*                                   |
| Burundi                          | Nepal                            | Zambia  |
| Central African Republic         | Niger                            | Zimbabwe                                      |
| Chad                             | Paraguay                         |   |
| Ethiopia                         | Republic of Moldova*             |   |

\* These countries are classified as economies in transition (neither developed nor developing).  
However, as they are landlocked States, they are also members of this group.

### Small island developing States (29)

|                     |                                  |                       |
|---------------------|----------------------------------|-----------------------|
| Antigua and Barbuda | Maldives                         | Samoa                 |
| Bahamas             | Marshall Islands                 | Sao Tome and Principe |
| Barbados            | Mauritius                        | Seychelles            |
| Cape Verde          | Micronesia (Federated States of) | Solomon Islands       |
| Comoros             | Nauru                            | Timor-Leste           |
| Dominica            | Palau                            | Tonga                 |
| Fiji                | Papua New Guinea                 | Trinidad and Tobago   |
| Grenada             | Saint Kitts and Nevis            | Tuvalu                |
| Jamaica             | Saint Lucia                      | Vanuatu               |
| Kiribati            | Saint Vincent and the Grenadines |                       |

### Least developed countries (48)

| <i>Year of inclusion in the group</i> |      | <i>Year of inclusion in the group</i> |      | <i>Year of inclusion in the group</i> |      |
|---------------------------------------|------|---------------------------------------|------|---------------------------------------|------|
| <b>Africa and Haiti</b>               |      |                                       |      | <b>Asia</b>                           |      |
| Angola                                | 1994 | Malawi                                | 1971 | Afghanistan                           | 1971 |
| Benin                                 | 1971 | Mali                                  | 1971 | Bangladesh                            | 1975 |
| Burkina Faso                          | 1971 | Mauritania                            | 1986 | Bhutan                                | 1971 |
| Burundi                               | 1971 | Mozambique                            | 1988 | Cambodia                              | 1991 |
| Central African Republic              | 1975 | Niger                                 | 1971 | Lao People's Democratic Republic      | 1971 |
| Chad                                  | 1971 | Rwanda                                | 1971 | Myanmar                               | 1987 |
| Democratic Republic of the Congo      | 1991 | Senegal                               | 2000 | Nepal                                 | 1971 |
| Djibouti                              | 1982 | Sierra Leone                          | 1982 | Yemen                                 | 1971 |
| Equatorial Guinea                     | 1982 | Somalia                               | 1971 |                                       |      |
| Eritrea                               | 1994 | Sudan                                 | 1971 | <b>Islands</b>                        |      |
| Ethiopia                              | 1971 | Togo                                  | 1982 | Comoros                               | 1977 |
| Gambia                                | 1975 | Uganda                                | 1971 | Kiribati                              | 1986 |
| Guinea                                | 1971 | United Republic of Tanzania           | 1971 | Samoa                                 | 1971 |
| Guinea-Bissau                         | 1981 | Zambia                                | 1991 | Sao Tome and Principe                 | 1982 |
| Haiti                                 | 1971 |                                       |      | Solomon Islands                       | 1991 |
| Lesotho                               | 1971 |                                       |      | Timor-Leste                           | 2003 |
| Liberia                               | 1990 |                                       |      | Tuvalu                                | 1986 |
| Madagascar                            | 1991 |                                       |      | Vanuatu                               | 1985 |



## DISTRIBUTION OF DEVELOPING ECONOMIES BY ECONOMIC GROUPING

### UNCTAD ECONOMIC GROUPINGS

#### 2004-2006 average per capita current GDP above \$4,500: High-income (46)

|                             |   |                                    |
|-----------------------------|---|------------------------------------|
| American Samoa              | Guam  | Qatar                              |
| Anguilla                    | Hong Kong, Special Administrative Region of China | Republic of Korea                  |
| Antigua and Barbuda         | Kuwait  | Saint Kitts and Nevis              |
| Argentina                   | Lebanon   | Saint Lucia                        |
| Aruba                       | Libyan Arab Jamahiriya                            | Saudi Arabia                       |
| Bahamas                     | Macao, Special Administrative Region of China     | Seychelles                         |
| Bahrain                     | Malaysia  | Singapore                          |
| Barbados                    | Mexico  | Taiwan Province of China           |
| British Virgin Islands      | Montserrat  | Trinidad and Tobago                |
| Brunei Darussalam           | Netherlands Antilles                              | Turkey                             |
| Cayman Islands              | New Caledonia                                     | Turks and Caicos Islands           |
| Chile                       | Niue  | United Arab Emirates               |
| Cook Islands                | Northern Mariana Islands                          | Uruguay                            |
| Costa Rica                  | Oman  | Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of) |
| Equatorial Guinea           | Palau   |                                    |
| Falkland Islands (Malvinas) |   |                                    |
| French Polynesia            |   |                                    |

#### 2004-2006 average per capita current GDP between \$1,000 and \$4,500: Middle-income (50)

|                                  |                                  |                                  |
|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| Algeria                          | Grenada                          | Philippines                      |
| Belize                           | Guatemala                        | Saint Helena                     |
| Bolivia (Plurinational State of) | Honduras                         | Saint Vincent and the Grenadines |
| Botswana                         | Iran (Islamic Republic of)       | Samoa                            |
| Brazil                           | Jamaica                          | South Africa                     |
| Cape Verde                       | Jordan                           | Sri Lanka                        |
| China                            | Maldives                         | Suriname                         |
| Colombia                         | Marshall Islands                 | Swaziland                        |
| Congo                            | Mauritius                        | Syrian Arab Republic             |
| Cuba                             | Micronesia (Federated States of) | Thailand                         |
| Dominica                         | Morocco                          | Tokelau                          |
| Dominican Republic               | Namibia                          | Tonga                            |
| Ecuador                          | Nauru                            | Tunisia                          |
| Egypt                            | Occupied Palestinian territory   | Tuvalu                           |
| El Salvador                      | Panama                           | Vanuatu                          |
| Fiji                             | Paraguay                         | Wallis and Futuna Islands        |
| Gabon                            | Peru                             |                                  |

#### 2004-2006 average per capita current GDP below \$1,000: Low-income (60)

|                                       |                                  |                             |
|---------------------------------------|----------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| Afghanistan                           | Guinea-Bissau                    | Nigeria                     |
| Angola                                | Guyana                           | Pakistan                    |
| Bangladesh                            | Haiti                            | Papua New Guinea            |
| Benin                                 | India                            | Rwanda                      |
| Bhutan                                | Indonesia                        | Sao Tome and Principe       |
| Burkina Faso                          | Iraq                             | Senegal                     |
| Burundi                               | Kenya                            | Sierra Leone                |
| Cambodia                              | Kiribati                         | Solomon Islands             |
| Cameroon                              | Lao People's Democratic Republic | Somalia                     |
| Central African Republic              | Lesotho                          | Sudan                       |
| Chad                                  | Liberia                          | Timor-Leste                 |
| Comoros                               | Madagascar                       | Togo                        |
| Côte d'Ivoire                         | Malawi                           | Uganda                      |
| Democratic People's Republic of Korea | Mali                             | United Republic of Tanzania |
| Democratic Republic of the Congo      | Mauritania                       | Viet Nam                    |
| Djibouti                              | Mongolia                         | Yemen                       |
| Eritrea                               | Mozambique                       | Zambia                      |
| Ethiopia                              | Myanmar                          | Zimbabwe                    |
| Gambia                                | Nepal                            |                             |
| Ghana                                 | Nicaragua                        |                             |
| Guinea                                | Niger                            |                             |

## DISTRIBUTION OF DEVELOPING ECONOMIES BY ECONOMIC GROUPING

### Major petroleum and gas exporters (12)

| <i>Africa</i>          | <i>America</i>                     | <i>Asia</i>                |
|------------------------|------------------------------------|----------------------------|
| Algeria                | Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of) | Iran (Islamic Republic of) |
| Angola                 |                                    | Iraq                       |
| Libyan Arab Jamahiriya |                                    | Kuwait                     |
| Nigeria                |                                    | Oman                       |
|                        |                                    | Qatar                      |
|                        |                                    | Saudi Arabia               |
|                        |                                    | United Arab Emirates       |

### Major manufactured goods exporters (8)

| <i>America</i> | <i>Asia</i>  |
|----------------|--|
| Mexico         | China  |
|                | Hong Kong, Special Administrative<br>Region of China |
|                | Malaysia   |
|                | Republic of Korea                                    |
|                | Singapore  |
|                | Taiwan Province of China                             |
|                | Thailand   |

### Emerging economies (10)

| <i>America</i> | <i>Asia</i>              |
|----------------|--------------------------|
| Argentina      | Malaysia                 |
| Brazil         | Republic of Korea        |
| Chile          | Singapore                |
| Mexico         | Taiwan Province of China |
| Peru           | Thailand                 |

### Newly industrialized Asian economies (8)

| <i>First tier</i>                                    | <i>Second tier</i> |
|--|--------------------|
| Hong Kong, Special Administrative<br>Region of China | Indonesia          |
| Republic of Korea                                    | Malaysia           |
| Singapore  | Philippines        |
| Taiwan Province of China                             | Thailand           |

## DISTRIBUTION OF ECONOMIES BY TRADE GROUP

### AFRICA

|  | <i>Year of accession</i> |  | <i>Year of accession</i> |  | <i>Year of accession</i> |
|--|--------------------------|--|--------------------------|--|--------------------------|
| <b>Arab Maghreb Union – UMA (5)</b>                                |                          | <b>Economic Community of Central African States (10) - ECCAS</b>   |                          | <b>Economic and Monetary Community of Central Africa (6) - CEMAC</b> |                          |
| Algeria  | 1989                     | Angola   | 1999                     | Cameroon   | 1994                     |
| Libyan Arab Jamahiriya   | 1989                     | Burundi  | 1983                     | Central African Republic   | 1994                     |
| Mauritania   | 1989                     | Cameroon   | 1983                     | Chad   | 1994                     |
| Morocco  | 1989                     | Central African Republic   | 1983                     | Congo  | 1994                     |
| Tunisia  | 1989                     | Chad   | 1983                     | Equatorial Guinea  | 1994                     |
|  |                          | Congo  | 1983                     | Gabon  | 1994                     |
| <b>Common Market for Eastern and Southern Africa (19) - COMESA</b> |                          | Democratic Republic of the Congo                                   | 1983                     | <b>Mano River Union (4) - MRU</b>                                    |                          |
| Burundi  | 1994                     | Equatorial Guinea  | 1983                     | Côte d'Ivoire  | 2008                     |
| Comoros  | 1994                     | Gabon  | 1983                     | Guinea   | 1980                     |
| Democratic Republic of the Congo                                   | 1994                     | Sao Tome and Principe  | 1983                     | Liberia  | 1973                     |
| Djibouti   | 1994                     |  |                          | Sierra Leone   | 1973                     |
| Egypt  | 1994                     | <b>Economic Community of the Great Lakes Countries (3) - CEPGL</b> |                          | <b>Southern African Development Community (15) - SADC</b>            |                          |
| Eritrea  | 1994                     | Burundi  | 1976                     | Angola   | 1992                     |
| Ethiopia   | 1994                     | Democratic Republic of the Congo                                   | 1976                     | Botswana   | 1992                     |
| Kenya  | 1994                     | Rwanda   | 1976                     | Democratic Republic of the Congo                                     | 1992                     |
| Libyan Arab Jamahiriya   | 2005                     |  |                          | Lesotho  | 1992                     |
| Madagascar   | 1994                     | <b>Economic Community of West African States (15) - ECOWAS</b>     |                          | Madagascar   | 2005                     |
| Malawi   | 1994                     | Benin  | 1975                     | Malawi   | 1992                     |
| Mauritius  | 1994                     | Burkina Faso   | 1975                     | Mauritius  | 1992                     |
| Rwanda   | 1994                     | Cape Verde   | 1977                     | Mozambique   | 1992                     |
| Seychelles   | 1994                     | Côte d'Ivoire  | 1975                     | Namibia  | 1992                     |
| Sudan  | 1994                     | Gambia   | 1975                     | Seychelles   | 2007                     |
| Swaziland  | 1994                     | Ghana  | 1975                     | South Africa   | 1994                     |
| Uganda   | 1994                     | Guinea   | 1975                     | Swaziland  | 1992                     |
| Zambia   | 1994                     | Guinea-Bissau  | 1975                     | United Republic of Tanzania  | 1992                     |
| Zimbabwe   | 1994                     | Liberia  | 1975                     | Zambia   | 1992                     |
|  |                          | Mali   | 1975                     | Zimbabwe   | 1992                     |
| <b>East African Community (5) - EAC</b>                            |                          | Niger  | 1975                     |  |                          |
| Burundi  | 2007                     | Nigeria  | 1975                     | <b>West African Economic and Monetary Union (8) - UEMOA</b>          |                          |
| Kenya  | 2001                     | Senegal  | 1975                     | Benin  | 1994                     |
| Rwanda   | 2007                     | Sierra Leone   | 1975                     | Burkina Faso   | 1994                     |
| Uganda   | 2001                     | Togo   | 1975                     | Côte d'Ivoire  | 1994                     |
| United Republic of Tanzania  | 2001                     |  |                          | Guinea-Bissau  | 1997                     |
|  |                          |  |                          | Mali   | 1994                     |
|  |                          |  |                          | Niger  | 1994                     |
|  |                          |  |                          | Senegal  | 1994                     |
|  |                          |  |                          | Togo   | 1994                     |

### AMERICA

|   | <i>Year of accession</i> |  | <i>Year of accession</i> |                                    | <i>Year of accession</i> |
|---|--------------------------|--|--------------------------|------------------------------------|--------------------------|
| <b>Andean Community (4) - ANCOM</b>       |                          | <b>Central American Common Market (5) - CACM</b>   |                          | Dominican Republic                 | 1994                     |
| Bolivia (Plurinational State of)          | 1996                     | Costa Rica   | 1962                     | Ecuador                            | 1994                     |
| Colombia                                  | 1996                     | El Salvador  | 1961                     | El Salvador                        | 1994                     |
| Ecuador                                   | 1996                     | Guatemala  | 1961                     | Grenada                            | 1994                     |
| Peru                                      | 1996                     | Honduras   | 1961                     | Guatemala                          | 1994                     |
|   |                          | Nicaragua  | 1961                     | Guyana                             | 1994                     |
| <b>Caribbean Community (15) - CARICOM</b> |                          |  |                          | Haiti                              | 1994                     |
| Antigua and Barbuda                       | 1974                     | <b>Free Trade Area of the Americas (34) - FTAA</b> |                          | Honduras                           | 1994                     |
| Bahamas                                   | 1983                     | Antigua and Barbuda                                | 1994                     | Jamaica                            | 1994                     |
| Barbados                                  | 1973                     | Argentina  | 1994                     | Mexico                             | 1994                     |
| Belize                                    | 1974                     | Bahamas  | 1994                     | Nicaragua                          | 1994                     |
| Dominica                                  | 1974                     | Barbados   | 1994                     | Panama                             | 1994                     |
| Grenada                                   | 1974                     | Belize   | 1994                     | Paraguay                           | 1994                     |
| Guyana                                    | 1973                     | Bolivia (Plurinational State of)                   | 1994                     | Peru                               | 1994                     |
| Haiti                                     | 2002                     | Brazil   | 1994                     | Saint Kitts and Nevis              | 1994                     |
| Jamaica                                   | 1973                     | Canada   | 1994                     | Saint Lucia                        | 1994                     |
| Montserrat                                | 1974                     | Chile  | 1994                     | Saint Vincent and the Grenadines   | 1994                     |
| Saint Kitts and Nevis                     | 1974                     | Colombia   | 1994                     | Suriname                           | 1994                     |
| Saint Lucia                               | 1974                     | Costa Rica   | 1994                     | Trinidad and Tobago                | 1994                     |
| Saint Vincent and the Grenadines          | 1974                     | Dominica   | 1994                     | United States of America           | 1994                     |
| Suriname                                  | 1995                     |  |                          | Uruguay                            | 1994                     |
| Trinidad and Tobago                       | 1973                     |  |                          | Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of) | 1994                     |



## DISTRIBUTION OF ECONOMIES BY TRADE GROUP

### OCEANIA

*Year of accession*

#### Melanesia Spearhead Group (4) - MSG

|                  |      |
|------------------|------|
| Fiji             | 1998 |
| Papua New Guinea | 1993 |
| Solomon Islands  | 1993 |
| Vanuatu          | 1993 |

## DISTRIBUTION OF ECONOMIES BY INTERREGIONAL GROUPING

#### African, Caribbean and Pacific Group of States (79) - ACP

|                                  |                                   |                                  |
|----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| Angola                           | Gambia                            | Rwanda                           |
| Antigua and Barbuda              | Ghana                             | Saint Kitts and Nevis            |
| Bahamas                          | Grenada                           | Saint Lucia                      |
| Barbados                         | Guinea                            | Saint Vincent and the Grenadines |
| Belize                           | Guinea-Bissau                     | Samoa                            |
| Benin                            | Guyana                            | Sao Tome and Principe            |
| Botswana                         | Haiti                             | Senegal                          |
| Burkina Faso                     | Jamaica                           | Seychelles                       |
| Burundi                          | Kenya                             | Sierra Leone                     |
| Cameroon                         | Kiribati                          | Solomon Islands                  |
| Cape Verde                       | Lesotho                           | Somalia                          |
| Central African Republic         | Liberia                           | South Africa                     |
| Chad                             | Madagascar                        | Sudan                            |
| Comoros                          | Malawi                            | Suriname                         |
| Congo                            | Mali                              | Swaziland                        |
| Cook Islands                     | Marshall Islands                  | Timor-Leste                      |
| Côte d'Ivoire                    | Mauritania                        | Togo                             |
| Cuba                             | Mauritius                         | Tonga                            |
| Democratic Republic of the Congo | Micronesia (Federated States of ) | Trinidad and Tobago              |
| Djibouti                         | Mozambique                        | Uganda                           |
| Dominica                         | Namibia                           | United Republic of Tanzania      |
| Dominican Republic               | Nauru                             | Vanuatu                          |
| Equatorial Guinea                | Niger                             | Zambia                           |
| Eritrea                          | Nigeria                           | Zimbabwe                         |
| Ethiopia                         | Niue                              |                                  |
| Fiji                             | Palau                             |                                  |
| Gabon                            | Papua New Guinea                  |                                  |

*Year of accession*

#### Asia-Pacific Economic Cooperation (21) - APEC

|   |      |
|---|------|
| Australia   | 1989 |
| Brunei Darussalam                                 | 1989 |
| Canada  | 1989 |
| Chile   | 1994 |
| China   | 1991 |
| Hong Kong, Special Administrative Region of China | 1991 |
| Indonesia   | 1989 |
| Japan   | 1989 |
| Malaysia  | 1989 |
| Mexico  | 1993 |
| New Zealand                                       | 1989 |
| Papua New Guinea                                  | 1993 |
| Peru  | 1998 |
| Philippines                                       | 1989 |
| Republic of Korea                                 | 1989 |
| Russian Federation                                | 1998 |
| Singapore   | 1989 |
| Taiwan Province of China                          | 1991 |
| Thailand  | 1989 |
| United States of America                          | 1989 |
| Viet Nam  | 1998 |

*Year of accession*

#### Black Sea Economic Cooperation (12) - BSEC

|                     |      |
|---------------------|------|
| Albania             | 1992 |
| Armenia             | 1992 |
| Azerbaijan          | 1992 |
| Bulgaria            | 1992 |
| Georgia             | 1992 |
| Greece              | 1992 |
| Republic of Moldova | 1992 |
| Romania             | 1992 |
| Russian Federation  | 1992 |
| Serbia              | 2004 |
| Turkey              | 1992 |
| Ukraine             | 1992 |

*Year of accession*

#### Commonwealth of Independent States (11) - CIS

|                     |      |
|---------------------|------|
| Armenia             | 1991 |
| Azerbaijan          | 1991 |
| Belarus             | 1991 |
| Kazakhstan          | 1991 |
| Kyrgyzstan          | 1991 |
| Republic of Moldova | 1991 |
| Russian Federation  | 1991 |
| Tajikistan          | 1991 |
| Turkmenistan        | 1991 |
| Ukraine             | 1991 |
| Uzbekistan          | 1991 |

## ABBREVIATIONS AND ACRONYMS

|            |   |
|------------|---|
| ACP        | African, Caribbean and Pacific Group of States                                |
| ANCOM      | Andean Community  |
| APEC       | Asia–Pacific Economic Cooperation   |
| APTA       | Asia-Pacific Trade Agreement (former Bangkok Agreement)                       |
| ASEAN      | Association of South-East Asian Nations                                       |
| BPM        | <i>Balance of Payments Manual</i> (IMF)                                       |
| BSEC       | Black Sea Economic Cooperation  |
| CACM       | Central American Common Market  |
| CARICOM    | Caribbean Community   |
| CCSA       | Committee for the Coordination of Statistical Activities                      |
| CEMAC      | Economic and Monetary Community of Central Africa                             |
| CEPGL      | Economic Community of the Great Lakes Countries                               |
| c.i.f.     | cost, insurance and freight   |
| CIS        | Commonwealth of Independent States  |
| COMESA     | Common Market for Eastern and Southern Africa                                 |
| DAC        | Development Assistance Committee (of OECD)                                    |
| DRS        | Debtor Reporting System   |
| EAC        | East African Community  |
| ECCAS      | Economic Community of Central African States                                  |
| ECE        | Economic Commission for Europe  |
| ECLAC      | Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean                       |
| ECO        | Economic Cooperation Organization   |
| ECOWAS     | Economic Community of West African States                                     |
| EFTA       | European Free Trade Association   |
| EIU        | Economic Intelligence Unit  |
| ESCAP      | Economic and Social Commission for Asia and the Pacific                       |
| ESCWA      | Economic and Social Commission for Western Asia                               |
| EU         | European Union  |
| excl.      | excluding   |
| FAO        | Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations                       |
| FDI        | foreign direct investment   |
| f.o.b.     | free on board   |
| FTAA       | Free Trade Area of the Americas   |
| GATS       | General Agreement on Trade in Services  |
| GCC        | Gulf Cooperation Council  |
| GDP        | gross domestic product  |
| GFCF       | gross fixed capital formation   |
| GNP        | gross national product  |
| HIPC       | heavily indebted poor countries   |
| HS         | Harmonized System   |
| ILO        | International Labour Organization   |
| IMF        | International Monetary Fund   |
| LAIA       | Latin American Integration Association  |
| LDC        | least developed country   |
| MERCOSUR   | Mercado Común del Sur   |
| MFN        | most favoured nation  |
| MRU        | Mano River Union  |
| MSG        | Melanesia Spearhead Group   |
| NAFTA      | North American Free Trade Agreement   |
| n.e.s.     | not elsewhere specified   |
| NIE        | newly industrialized economies  |
| n.i.e.     | not included elsewhere  |
| NPISHs     | non-profit institutions serving households                                    |
| OA         | official aid  |
| OAS        | Organization of American States   |
| ODA        | official development assistance   |
| OECD       | Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development                         |
| OECS       | Organization of Eastern Caribbean States                                      |
| OOF        | other official flows  |
| OPEC       | Organization of the Petroleum Exporting Countries                             |
| SAARC      | South Asian Association for Regional Cooperation                              |
| SADC       | Southern African Development Community  |
| SAR        | Special Administrative Region   |
| SDR        | special drawing right   |
| SFR        | Socialist Federative Republic of Yugoslavia (former)                          |
| SIDS       | Small Island Developing States  |
| SITC       | Standard International Trade Classification                                   |
| TFYR       | The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia                                     |
| TNC        | transnational corporation   |
| TRAINS     | Trade Analysis and Information System   |
| UMA        | Arab Maghreb Union  |
| UN/DESA/SD | United Nations Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division |
| UNDP       | United Nations Development Programme  |
| UNESCO     | United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization              |
| UNICEF     | United Nations Children's Fund  |
| USSR       | Union of Soviet Socialist Republics   |
| WAEMU      | West African Economic and Monetary Union                                      |
| WITS       | World Integrated Trade Solution   |
| WTO        | World Trade Organization  |

Ces notes générales présentent le contenu de chaque tableau du *Manuel de statistiques* ainsi que les modifications introduites dans cette nouvelle édition, s'il y a lieu.

Les tableaux inclus dans cette publication constituent un résumé analytique des séries chronologiques complètes publiées dans le *Manuel de statistiques 2011 de la CNUCED* sur DVD.

## PREMIÈRE PARTIE

### Commerce international des marchandises

Les tableaux 1.1 donnent la valeur des exportations (f.a.b.) et des importations (c.a.f.) totales de marchandises, exprimée en millions de dollars et en pourcentage du monde, des pays et régions géographiques (1.1.1), groupements économiques (1.1.2) et groupements commerciaux (1.1.3). Les flux du commerce présentés dans le tableau 1.1.1 se réfèrent au Système du Commerce Général, à l'exception des pays et territoires qui utilisent le Système du Commerce Spécial et qui sont munis d'un astérisque. Le Système du Commerce Général est utilisé lorsque le territoire statistique d'un pays coïncide avec son territoire économique, et en conséquence, les importations comprennent tous les biens admis sur le territoire du pays déclarant et les exportations tous les biens qui le quittent. Le Système du Commerce Spécial est utilisé lorsque le territoire statistique ne comprend qu'une partie du territoire économique à l'intérieur de laquelle « les biens peuvent être écoulés librement sans restriction douanière ». Dans ce cas, les importations comprennent tous les biens qui entrent dans la zone de libre circulation du pays déclarant, c'est-à-dire qui ont été dédouanés pour mise à la consommation et les exportations comprennent tous les biens qui quittent la zone de libre circulation du pays déclarant.

Les taux d'évolution annuels moyens du commerce international des marchandises, calculés à partir des valeurs des tableaux 1.1, figurent dans les tableaux 1.2.

Les tableaux 1.3 présentent les balances commerciales (exportations f.a.b. moins importations c.a.f.), ainsi que ces mêmes balances en pourcentage des importations des pays, régions géographiques et groupements économiques.

Le tableau 1.4 indique l'importance des échanges entre pays membres de groupements commerciaux par rapport aux exportations régionales et totales de ces groupements.

## DEUXIÈME PARTIE

### Commerce international des marchandises par régions

Le tableau 2.1 présente la structure des exportations et des importations des pays par régions de destination et d'origine. Le plus grand nombre possible de pays en développement sont inclus tandis que les partenaires commerciaux sont regroupés en 14 groupes considérés comme particulièrement importants pour l'analyse du commerce international.

Les tableaux 2.2 (A à L) indiquent la structure des exportations par destination ainsi que des importations par origine et par groupes de produits pour le monde et une sélection de 12 groupements de pays. Le tableau fournit une information détaillée sur le réseau du commerce international avec le monde, 19 régions d'origine et de destination, et pour six différents groupes de produits.

Les totaux du commerce international des marchandises présentés dans les tableaux des première et deuxième parties ne sont pas strictement comparables en raison de sources complémentaires mais différentes et d'une marge d'exportations et d'importations non distribuées, en dépit des efforts déployés pour répartir les flux commerciaux par destinations et origines.

Les exportations ventilées par destinations peuvent accuser un écart parfois considérable par rapport aux importations déclarées par les pays destinataires en raison de divers facteurs dont les plus importants sont les suivants :

- Les importations sont déclarées en principe "valeur c.a.f." plutôt que "valeur f.a.b." ;
- Les importations de marchandises peuvent arriver à destination et être enregistrées longtemps après la date de leur enregistrement à l'exportation ;

- D'importantes différences peuvent exister entre la destination des exportations déclarée par les pays exportateurs et la destination réelle telle qu'indiquée dans les statistiques d'importation.

## TROISIÈME PARTIE

### Commerce international des marchandises par produits

Le tableau 3.1 fournit la structure des exportations et des importations des pays par produits classés en 9 groupes (total, produits alimentaires, matières premières d'origine agricole, combustibles, minerais et métaux, produits manufacturés, dont produits chimiques, machines et matériel de transport, articles manufacturés divers) pour plusieurs années.

Les tableaux 3.2A, B et C présentent respectivement les exportations par produits du monde, des économies en développement et développées, à un niveau très détaillé (CTCI révision 3, position à trois chiffres). Les parts que représente chaque produit dans les exportations du monde et de la région, sont calculées pour chaque groupe d'économies, ainsi que le taux annuel de croissance et l'écart de ce dernier par rapport au taux de croissance mondial.

Le tableau 3.2D établit, pour chaque économie, la liste des principaux produits qu'elle exporte (CTCI révision 3, position à trois chiffres). La part de chaque produit dans le total des exportations du pays, de la région et du monde est également indiquée.

Le tableau 3.2E liste les plus gros exportateurs de 70 produits parmi les produits les plus exportés par les économies en développement (CTCI révision 3, position à trois chiffres), ainsi que les parts correspondantes dans le commerce mondial.

Le tableau 3.3 fournit les indices de concentration et de changements structurels des exportations et des importations des produits au niveau de la CTCI (révision 3, position à trois chiffres). Le premier indicateur a vocation à montrer comment le marché d'un produit est concentré sur quelques pays ou réparti de façon plus homogène entre les pays. L'indicateur de changement structurel indique si la répartition du commerce d'un produit entre les pays exportateurs ou importateurs a connu une évolution importante par rapport à une année de référence.

Les totaux du commerce international des marchandises présentés dans les tableaux de cette troisième partie peuvent aussi être différents des données des première et deuxième parties pour les raisons précédemment citées, auxquelles il convient d'ajouter des marges d'exportations et d'importations non distribuées par groupes de produits ou l'utilisation de nomenclatures différentes de produits par le pays exportateur et le pays importateur.

## QUATRIÈME PARTIE

### Indicateurs du commerce international des marchandises

Les tableaux 4.1 contiennent les résultats du calcul des indices de concentration et de diversification des pays, régions géographiques et groupements économiques. Cet indice de concentration a vocation à montrer comment les exportations et importations d'un pays ou groupe de pays sont concentrées sur quelques produits ou réparties de façon plus homogène sur une gamme de produits. L'indicateur de diversification indique si la structure par produits des exportations ou importations d'un pays ou groupe de pays diverge de la structure par produits observée au niveau du monde.

Les tableaux 4.2 fournissent les indices de volume des exportations et des importations complétant ainsi l'information en valeur disponible dans les tableaux 1.1 et 1.2, les indices de la valeur unitaire des exportations et importations ainsi que les indices de termes de l'échange et le pouvoir d'achat des exportations dérivés des indices de valeur unitaire. Ces indices sont calculés au niveau des pays et régions géographiques (4.2.1) et des groupements économiques (4.2.2).

Afin d'améliorer la couverture des données et spécialement pour les années récentes, la méthode suivante a été utilisée pour le calcul des valeurs unitaires :

- Un ensemble d'indices de prix moyens au niveau des groupes de la CTCI (révision 3, position à 3 chiffres) a été construit en utilisant des données provenant de *UNCTADstat* Statistiques des produits

de base, des sources internationales et nationales ainsi que des estimations du secrétariat de la CNUCED.

- Au niveau des pays individuels, les indices de la valeur unitaire ont été calculés en utilisant comme pondération les valeurs des exportations et des importations de l'année courante disponibles dans la table 3.2 au niveau de la CTCL (révision 3, position à 3 chiffres).

Dans certains cas ces indices peuvent différer des estimations publiées dans les sources officielles, le but principal étant de fournir des estimations approximatives et comparables pour la plupart des pays en développement.

Le tableau 4.3 contient les données sur les droits de douane NPF moyens appliqués à l'importation des principales catégories de produits non-agricoles et non-pétroliers, par marchés individuels.

## CINQUIÈME PARTIE

### Commerce international des services

Les tableaux 5.1.1, 5.1.2 et 5.1.3 présentent la valeur des exportations et des importations totales des services par pays, par régions géographiques, groupements économiques et groupements commerciaux. Les tableaux incluent les valeurs des exportations (crédits) et des importations (débits) des services qui proviennent des statistiques sur les transactions internationales de services, telles qu'elles sont présentées dans les Statistiques de la balance des paiements du FMI. Les services sont définis comme rendements économiques de produits intangibles qui peuvent être produits, transférés et consommés au même moment. Cependant, les services recouvrent un groupe large et hétérogène de produits et d'activités que l'on peut difficilement englober dans une définition. Parfois, la démarcation entre services et marchandises n'est pas aisée. Les services sont produits sur commande et ont généralement pour résultat un changement des conditions des consommateurs qui ont demandé ces services. Pour que la production d'un service soit terminée, il doit être fourni au consommateur.

Les chiffres couvrent les 11 catégories principales de services conformément à la définition du *Manuel de la balance des paiements* du FMI (*MBP5, 1993*). Ces catégories comprennent : les transports; les voyages; les communications; le bâtiment et les travaux publics; les assurances; les services financiers; l'informatique et l'information; les redevances et droits de licence; les autres services aux entreprises; les services personnels, culturels et relatifs aux loisirs; et les services fournis ou reçus par les administrations publiques. De manière générale, les difficultés à mesurer statistiquement la valeur du commerce des services persistent et les données de la balance des paiements sur les services peuvent être inférieures à la valeur des transactions réelles. Les agrégats inclus dans le tableau 5.1 comprennent les valeurs manquantes, estimées par le secrétariat de la CNUCED, qui ne sont pas présentées séparément.

Le tableau 5.2 liste, parmi les économies en développement, les 20 plus gros exportateurs et importateurs pour chacun des 10 secteurs principaux du commerce des services, c'est-à-dire les transports; les voyages; les communications; le bâtiment et les travaux publics; l'informatique et l'information; les assurances; les services financiers; les redevances et droits de licence; autres services aux entreprises; et les services personnels, culturels et relatifs aux loisirs. Les services fournis ou reçus par les administrations publiques ne sont pas inclus.

Le tableau 5.3 concerne le transport maritime international. Il contient des données sur la flotte marchande mondiale par pavillons d'immatriculation et par types de navires et fait spécialement ressortir le groupe des principaux pays de libre immatriculation. Un propriétaire qui enregistre son navire dans un pays "libre d'immatriculation" ne doit avoir aucune relation avec ce pays. Le nombre de pays de libre immatriculation a changé au cours des années. Dans le tableau 5.3, le groupe comprend 10 pays. Le tableau incorpore les informations consolidées provenant des différentes éditions de la publication *Review of Maritime Transport*. Elle rend compte de l'évolution mondiale du transport multimodal, portuaire et maritime concernant les principaux trafics de vrac liquides, de vrac secs et de conteneurs.

## SIXIÈME PARTIE

### Produits de base

Le tableau 6.1 donne les indices annuels et trimestriels de prix en dollars courants sur le marché libre d'une sélection de produits de base exportés par les économies en développement. Ces indices sont aussi disponibles au niveau des groupes de produits de base suivants : produits alimentaires, boissons tropicales, huiles et graines oléagineuses, matières premières d'origine agricole, minéraux, minerais et métaux ainsi qu'un indice de l'ensemble. Les pondérations ont été calculées à partir de la valeur des exportations des pays en développement de 1999 à 2001 et les indices en utilisant 2000=100 comme année de base.

Le tableau 6.2 complète l'information sur les prix des produits de base par les indices d'instabilité et les tendances de prix sur le marché libre d'une sélection de produits de base ayant une importance particulière pour les économies en développement.

## SEPTIÈME PARTIE

### Finance internationale

Les tableaux 7.1.1, 7.1.2 et 7.1.3 fournissent les valeurs de compte courant net par pays, par régions et par groupements économiques et commerciaux. Les chiffres sont présentés en millions de dollars, ainsi qu'en pourcentage du produit intérieur brut. Le compte des transactions courantes de la balance des paiements recouvre toutes les transactions entre entités résidentes et non-résidentes de l'économie déclarante. En général, la balance du compte courant indique la différence entre les recettes et les paiements pour les biens, les services et les revenus faisant partie des transactions internationales. De même, de la perspective nationale, la balance du compte courant représente l'écart entre les épargnes nationales et l'investissement intérieur.

Les tableaux 7.2.1, 7.2.2 et 7.2.3 sont consacrés aux investissements directs en provenance de l'étranger (IED). Ils représentent les flux entrants et sortants de l'IED par pays et régions géographiques, groupements économiques et groupements commerciaux. Les chiffres correspondent aux données contenues dans l'Annexe statistique du *World Investment Report 2011* de la CNUCED. L'investissement étranger direct (IED) est un investissement impliquant une relation à long terme et témoignant de l'intérêt durable d'une entité résidant dans un pays (investisseur étranger direct ou société mère) à l'égard d'une entreprise résidant dans un autre pays (entreprise bénéficiaire, entreprise affiliée, ou encore filiale étrangère). Cet investissement englobe à la fois la transaction initiale entre les deux entités et toutes les transactions ultérieures entre elles et entre filiales étrangères, qu'elles soient constituées ou non en sociétés. L'entreprise d'investissement direct est définie comme une entreprise dotée ou non de la personnalité morale, dans laquelle un investisseur direct qui est résident d'une autre économie détient au moins 10% des actions ordinaires ou des droits de vote (ou l'équivalent).

Les tableaux 7.3.1 et 7.3.2 fournissent les informations sur les recettes (crédits) des envois de fonds des travailleurs et migrants – en millions de dollars – par pays, par régions et par groupements économiques. Ces données sont également communiquées en pourcentage du PIB et du commerce international. Le *Manuel de la balance des paiements* du FMI (*MBP5, 1993*) classe séparément les envois de fonds des travailleurs, la rémunération des salariés et les transferts des migrants. Dans ce tableau leur somme est présentée afin de mieux cerner les flux entrant une économie à travers les transferts liés aux travailleurs migrants ou autres travailleurs employés à l'étranger à court-terme. Selon la définition du *MBP5* les envois de fonds des travailleurs sont les transferts de biens ou d'actifs financiers effectués par les migrants qui vivent et travaillent (considérés comme résidents) dans une économie en faveur des résidents de leur ancien pays de résidence. Un migrant doit vivre et travailler dans une nouvelle économie durant plus d'une année pour y être considéré résident. La rémunération des salariés comprend les salaires, traitements et autres prestations, en numéraire ou nature, gagnés par les particuliers, dans une économie où ils ne sont pas résidents, pour un travail exécuté au profit d'un résident de cette économie.



Les salariés peuvent être des travailleurs saisonniers ou d'autres travailleurs à temps limité ou encore des travailleurs frontaliers. Les transferts des migrants couvrent les flux de biens et les variations des actifs financiers qui résultent de la migration (changement de résidence pour une durée d'un an au moins).

Les tableaux 7.4.1 et 7.4.2 font apparaître les statistiques sur les paiements (débits) des envois des travailleurs et migrants, suivant la même approche utilisée dans les tableaux 7.3.1 et 7.3.2.

Les tableaux 7.5.1 et 7.5.2 incluent les données relatives aux réserves internationales (y compris l'or) des économies en développement par pays, par régions et par groupements économiques. Les mois d'importation que ces réserves peuvent financer, dans la situation actuelle du commerce international du pays, sont également indiqués, ainsi que la variation annuelle des réserves totales. Selon la définition du FMI, les réserves totales représentent la somme des avoirs du pays en devises, la position de ses réserves au FMI, les réserves de l'or monétaire, et la valeur en dollars des États-Unis des avoirs en DTS de ses autorités monétaires.

Les flux financiers publics sont présentés dans les tableaux 7.6 par catégories de flux, pays, régions géographiques et groupements économiques. La définition des flux bilatéraux et multilatéraux est conforme aux publications du Comité d'aide au développement (CAD) de l'OCDE.

Les tableaux 7.7 contiennent les données sur la dette extérieure à long terme des principaux groupes d'économies en développement, en particulier la ventilation détaillée de la dette publique ou garantie par l'État par sources d'emprunt. Les données de la dette extérieure présentées dans ces tableaux se basent sur le Système de notification des pays débiteurs (SNPD), géré par la Banque mondiale.

## HUITIÈME PARTIE

### Indicateurs du développement

Les tableaux 8.1 fournissent le produit intérieur brut (PIB) nominal total et par habitant des pays, régions géographiques et groupements économiques. Les données de PIB en dollars ont été obtenues à partir des valeurs de PIB exprimées à l'origine en monnaies nationales. Les taux de change moyens annuels sur le marché libre, obtenus des séries statistiques du FMI, ont été utilisés pour la plupart des pays lors de la conversion en dollars.

Les taux annuels moyens de variation du PIB réel total et du PIB réel par habitant des pays, régions géographiques et groupements économiques sont disponibles dans les tableaux 8.2. Les taux de croissance se basent sur le PIB aux prix constants en dollars de l'année 2005.

Le PIB total est décomposé par catégories de dépenses et la valeur ajoutée totale par branches d'activité économique dans les tableaux 8.3 pour les pays, régions géographiques et groupements économiques.

Les tableaux 8.4.1 et 8.4.2 présentent des estimations sur la population et la main-d'œuvre : population totale, population urbaine (en pourcentage de la population totale), main-d'œuvre totale, main-d'œuvre féminine (en pourcentage de la main-d'œuvre totale), main-d'œuvre dans l'agriculture, main-d'œuvre féminine (en pourcentage de la main-d'œuvre totale dans l'agriculture). Les chiffres pour certains groupes peuvent être différents de ceux publiés par la Division de la population lorsque les définitions de la CNUCED de ces groupes sont différentes.

## AUTRES NOTES

Sauf indication contraire, les agrégats de pays sont obtenus en sommant les données des pays composant le groupe. Les calculs d'agrégats peuvent dans certains cas inclure des données estimées par le secrétariat de la CNUCED qui ne sont pas nécessairement toutes rapportées séparément. Par ailleurs, la somme des chiffres et des pourcentages indiqués dans les tableaux ne correspond pas nécessairement aux totaux en raison des arrondis.

Les données ont été collectées et vérifiées pour qu'elles correspondent à la couverture géographique des pays, telle qu'elle est décrite en début de *Manuel*. Toutefois certains écarts n'ont pu être évités en fonction de la disponibilité des données. Ils sont alors décrits dans les notes de fin de tableau.

Sauf indication contraire, le terme «dollar» s'entend du dollar des États-Unis d'Amérique et les données en dollars sont exprimées en dollars courants de l'année à laquelle elles se réfèrent.

Les taux moyens d'évolution annuelle sont définis par le coefficient  $b$  de la fonction exponentielle de tendance  $y = ae^{bt}$ , où  $t$  représente le temps. Cette méthode permet de prendre en compte toutes les observations concernant une période donnée sans que le taux de croissance obtenu ne soit trop affecté par des valeurs exceptionnelles.

Les pays et territoires sont présentés suivant des critères géographiques conformes à ceux de la Division de statistique, Département des affaires économiques et sociales (DAES) de l'ONU. Les pays et territoires sont aussi regroupés suivant des critères économiques ou d'adhésion à des accords commerciaux à des fins d'analyse statistique et de recherche.

Dans cette publication, le terme «économie» couvre les régions, les pays et les territoires.

Les pays sont présentés dans les tableaux s'ils ont communiqué des données ou si des estimations ont pu être calculées.

La composition des groupements de pays et produits évolue constamment pour mettre des statistiques pertinentes à la disposition de la recherche et de l'analyse. C'est pourquoi la CNUCED révisé et met à jour la définition et la composition des groupes chaque année. Ces changements peuvent affecter de manière significative les chiffres d'une année de publication à l'autre. Le détail des changements est disponible dans la section Nomenclatures sur le site web de *UNCTADstat*.

### 1. Régions géographiques

La distinction entre pays ou régions "développés" et "en développement" ne correspond à aucune nomenclature officielle à l'échelle du système des Nations Unies. Dans la pratique, on considère généralement comme développés Israël et Japon pour l'Asie, Bermudes, Canada, États-Unis, Groenland et Saint-Pierre-et-Miquelon pour l'Amérique septentrionale, Australie et Nouvelle-Zélande pour l'Océanie et l'Europe. Les pays et territoires sont répartis en trois grandes catégories, les économies en développement, les économies en transition et les économies développées, elles-mêmes subdivisées suivant des critères géographiques.

#### 1) Économies en développement :

Ces économies sont réparties entre quatre grandes régions géographiques : Afrique, Amérique, Asie et Océanie elles-mêmes subdivisées en sous-régions pour permettre la présentation de statistiques plus détaillées. Les exceptions à ce classement que l'on retrouve dans certains tableaux sont indiquées dans des notes.

#### 2) Économies en transition

Il s'agit des pays opérant la transition d'une économie planifiée à une économie de marché.

#### 3) Économies développées :

Ces économies sont réparties entre quatre grandes régions géographiques : Amérique, Asie, Europe et Océanie.

Le total 'Monde' inclut la somme des données de ces trois groupes à laquelle s'ajoutent les données d'un groupement 'Autres territoires' (territoires ou partenaires non classés ailleurs), dont la composition est détaillée ci-dessous. Lorsqu'elles sont rapportées, les données relatives à ces territoires ne sont pas présentées individuellement.

La composition du groupement 'Autres territoires' est la suivante :

-Territoires non-classés ailleurs : Antarctique, île Bouvet, Territoire britannique de l'Antarctique, Territoire britannique de l'océan Indien, île Christmas, îles des Cocos (Keeling), Terres australes et antarctiques françaises, îles Heard et McDonald, île Norfolk, Pitcairn, Saint-Barthélemy, Saint-Martin (partie française), Géorgie du Sud et îles Sandwich méridionales, îles mineures éloignées des États-Unis et îles du Pacifique sous administration des États-Unis.

- Partenaires non classés ailleurs : 'combustibles de soute et provisions de bord', 'informations confidentielles et différences', 'zone neutre', 'zones franches' qui sont utilisés exclusivement dans les tableaux du commerce de marchandises.

Les statistiques présentées au niveau de chacun des groupements précédemment décrits sont calculées à partir des valeurs des économies qui entrent dans la composition du groupement et complétées le cas échéant par un reliquat qu'il n'a pas été possible de répartir entre les éléments du groupement.

### 2. Groupements économiques des économies en développement

Dans le *Manuel de statistiques de la CNUCED*, les regroupements des pays et territoires en développement sont nombreux et variés afin de disposer facilement des données statistiques nécessaires à l'analyse socio-économique et aux recherches sur le développement.

Les économies en développement sont présentées à trois niveaux d'agrégation : le groupe dans son intégralité, puis sans la Chine continentale et enfin sans les pays les moins avancés.

Le groupe des pays pauvres très endettés inclut les pays bénéficiant de l'initiative de désendettement de la Banque mondiale et du Fonds monétaire international.

Les PMA et les pays en développement sans littoral sont des groupes de pays qui requièrent une attention particulière de la communauté internationale. Les PMA sont présentés aux niveaux d'agrégation suivants : Afrique et Haïti, Asie et les îles. Depuis 1994, les Nations Unies ont également pris en compte les problèmes particuliers des petits États insulaires en développement mais n'ont pas établi de liste officielle de ces États. La liste présentée dans le *Manuel de statistiques* est utilisée par la CNUCED à des fins analytiques uniquement.

Les économies en développement sont également réparties en trois groupes de revenu en fonction du PIB par habitant pour la moyenne des années de 2004 à 2006 : revenu élevé (supérieur à 4500 dollars), revenu intermédiaire (compris entre 1000 et 4500 dollars) et revenu faible (inférieur à 1000 dollars).

Le groupement des principaux exportateurs de pétrole et de gaz comprend les pays, dont la part de pétrole et de gaz (CTCI codes 33 plus 34), ne représentait 1) pas moins de 50 % de leurs exportations totales, et les exportations de ces produits s'élevaient à 2) au moins 1 % de la part mondiale pour la période 2004-2006. Les pays composant ce groupement sont répartis en trois zones géographiques : Afrique, Amérique et Asie.

Le groupement des principaux exportateurs d'articles manufacturés (CTCI 5 à 8 moins 667 et 68), répartis entre Amérique et Asie, comprend les économies dont la part d'articles manufacturés ne représentait 1) pas moins de 50 % de leurs exportations totales, et 2) leurs exportations d'articles manufacturés représentait au moins 1 % de la part mondiale pour la période 2004-2006.

La composition des groupements des économies émergentes (réparties entre Amérique et Asie) et des économies nouvellement industrialisées d'Asie (première et deuxième génération) correspond à celle utilisée dans le *Rapport sur le commerce et le développement* de la CNUCED.

Les différentes régions géographiques sont également présentées à différents niveaux d'agrégation :

- Afrique : Afrique septentrionale sans le Soudan, Afrique subsaharienne, Soudan compris, avec et sans l'Afrique du Sud.
- Amérique : Amérique centrale et Grandes Antilles sans Porto Rico, avec et sans le Mexique, Amérique du Sud et centrale, Amérique du Sud sans le Brésil.
- Asie : Asie orientale et du Sud-Est sans la Chine et Asie méridionale sans l'Inde.

### 3. Groupements commerciaux et interrégionaux

Les statistiques des groupements régionaux et commerciaux sont présentées dès lors qu'elles sont pertinentes et présentent un intérêt analytique. Ces groupements englobent toutes les économies concernées et sont classés selon les grandes régions géographiques utilisées précédemment, à l'exception des groupements interrégionaux suivants : le groupe des États d'Afrique, des Caraïbes et du Pacifique, le groupe de Coopération économique de l'Asie et du Pacifique, le groupe de Coopération économique de la mer Noire et la Communauté des États indépendants. Dans cette édition du *Manuel*, deux groupes ont été ajoutés: la Communauté de l'Afrique de l'Est ainsi que l'Organisation des États américains.

## RÉPARTITION PAR RÉGIONS GÉOGRAPHIQUES

### ÉCONOMIES EN DÉVELOPPEMENT

#### AFRIQUE

##### *Afrique orientale*

|            |                             |            |
|------------|-----------------------------|------------|
| Burundi    | Malawi                      | Seychelles |
| Comores    | Maurice                     | Somalie    |
| Djibouti   | Mayotte                     | Zambie     |
| Érythrée   | Mozambique                  | Zimbabwe   |
| Éthiopie   | Ouganda                     |            |
| Kenya      | République-Unie de Tanzanie |            |
| Madagascar | Rwanda                      |            |

##### *Afrique centrale*

|          |                           |                                  |
|----------|---------------------------|----------------------------------|
| Angola   | Gabon                     | République démocratique du Congo |
| Cameroun | Guinée équatoriale        | Sao Tomé-et-Principe             |
| Congo    | République centrafricaine | Tchad                            |

##### *Afrique septentrionale*

|                           |                   |         |
|---------------------------|-------------------|---------|
| Algérie                   | Maroc             | Tunisie |
| Égypte                    | Sahara occidental |         |
| Jamahiriya arabe libyenne | Soudan            |         |

##### *Afrique australe*

|                |         |           |
|----------------|---------|-----------|
| Afrique du Sud | Lesotho | Swaziland |
| Botswana       | Namibie |           |

##### *Afrique occidentale*

|               |               |               |
|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| Bénin         | Guinée        | Nigéria       |
| Burkina Faso  | Guinée-Bissau | Sainte-Hélène |
| Cap-Vert      | Libéria       | Sénégal       |
| Côte d'Ivoire | Mali          | Sierra Leone  |
| Gambie        | Mauritanie    | Togo          |
| Ghana         | Niger         |               |

#### AMÉRIQUE

##### *Amérique centrale*

|             |           |           |
|-------------|-----------|-----------|
| Belize      | Guatemala | Nicaragua |
| Costa Rica  | Honduras  | Panama    |
| El Salvador | Mexique   |           |

##### *Amérique du Sud*

|                                 |                          |  |
|---------------------------------|--------------------------|--|
| Argentine                       | Équateur                 | Suriname                               |
| Bolivie (État plurinational de) | Guyana                   | Uruguay                                |
| Brésil                          | Îles Falkland (Malvinas) | Venezuela (République bolivarienne du) |
| Chili                           | Paraguay                 |  |
| Colombie                        | Pérou                    |  |

##### *Caraïbes*

|                         |                         |                                 |
|-------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------------|
| <b>Grandes Antilles</b> | <b>Petites Antilles</b> |                                 |
| Cuba                    | Anguilla                | Îles Caïmanes                   |
| Haïti                   | Antigua-et-Barbuda      | Îles Turques et Caïques         |
| Jamaïque                | Antilles néerlandaises  | Îles Vierges britanniques       |
| République dominicaine  | Aruba                   | Montserrat                      |
|                         | Bahamas                 | Sainte-Lucie                    |
|                         | Barbade                 | Saint-Kitts-et-Nevis            |
|                         | Dominique               | Saint-Vincent-et-les Grenadines |
|                         | Grenade                 | Trinité-et-Tobago               |

## RÉPARTITION PAR RÉGIONS GÉOGRAPHIQUES

### ÉCONOMIES EN DÉVELOPPEMENT (fin)

#### ASIE

##### *Asie orientale*

|  |  |
|--|--|
| Chine  | Mongolie                                   |
| Hong Kong, région administrative spéciale de Chine | Province chinoise de Taiwan                |
| Macao, région administrative spéciale de Chine     | République de Corée                        |
|  | République populaire démocratique de Corée |

##### *Asie méridionale*

|             |                                |           |
|-------------|--------------------------------|-----------|
| Afghanistan | Inde                           | Népal     |
| Bangladesh  | Iran (République islamique d') | Pakistan  |
| Bhoutan     | Maldives                       | Sri Lanka |

##### *Asie du Sud-Est*

|                   |                                       |             |
|-------------------|---------------------------------------|-------------|
| Brunéi Darussalam | Myanmar                               | Thaïlande   |
| Cambodge          | Philippines                           | Timor-Leste |
| Indonésie         | République démocratique populaire lao | Viet Nam    |
| Malaisie          | Singapour                             |             |

##### *Asie occidentale*

|                     |                           |                               |
|---------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------------|
| Arabie saoudite     | Koweït                    | Territoire palestinien occupé |
| Bahreïn             | Liban                     | Turquie                       |
| Émirats arabes unis | Oman                      | Yémen                         |
| Iraq                | Qatar                     |                               |
| Jordanie            | République arabe syrienne |                               |

#### OCÉANIE

|                                |                               |                     |
|--------------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------|
| Fidji                          | Kiribati                      | Polynésie française |
| Guam                           | Micronésie (États fédérés de) | Samoa               |
| Îles Cook                      | Nauru                         | Samoa américaines   |
| Îles Mariannes septentrionales | Nioué                         | Tokélaou            |
| Îles Marshall                  | Nouvelle-Calédonie            | Tonga               |
| Îles Salomon                   | Palaos                        | Tuvalu              |
| Îles Wallis-et-Futuna          | Papouasie-Nouvelle-Guinée     | Vanuatu             |

## RÉPARTITION PAR RÉGIONS GÉOGRAPHIQUES

### ÉCONOMIES EN TRANSITION

|  |                       |              |
|--|-----------------------|--------------|
| Albanie                                  | Fédération de Russie  | Tadjikistan  |
| Arménie                                  | Géorgie               | Turkménistan |
| Azerbaïdjan                              | Kazakhstan            | Ukraine      |
| Bélarus                                  | Kirghizistan          |              |
| Bosnie-Herzégovine                       | Monténégro            |              |
| Croatie                                  | Ouzbékistan           |              |
| ex-République yougoslave<br>de Macédoine | République de Moldova |              |
|  | Serbie                |              |

### ÉCONOMIES DÉVELOPÉES

#### AMÉRIQUE

|          |   |                          |
|----------|---|--------------------------|
| Bermudes | États-Unis d'Amérique, y compris              | Groenland                |
| Canada   | Porto Rico et les îles Vierges<br>américaines | Saint-Pierre-et-Miquelon |

#### ASIE

Israël  
Japon

#### EUROPE

|   |  |   |
|---|--|---|
| Allemagne   | Grèce  | Portugal  |
| Andorre   | Hongrie  | République tchèque  |
| Autriche  | Îles Féroé   | Roumanie  |
| Belgique  | Irlande  | Royaume-Uni de Grande-Bretagne<br>et d'Irlande du Nord, y compris les îles<br>Anglo-Normandes et l'île de Man |
| Bulgarie  | Islande  | Saint-Marin   |
| Chypre  | Italie   | Saint-Siège   |
| Danemark  | Lettonie   | Slovaquie   |
| Espagne   | Lituanie   | Slovénie  |
| Estonie   | Luxembourg   | Suède   |
| Finlande, y compris les îles d'Åland  | Malte  | Suisse, y compris le Liechtenstein  |
| France, y compris la Guadeloupe,<br>la Guyane française, la Martinique,<br>Monaco et la Réunion | Norvège, y compris les îles Svalbard<br>et Jan Mayen |   |
| Gibraltar   | Pays-Bas   |   |
|   | Pologne  |   |

#### OCÉANIE

Australie  
Nouvelle-Zélande

## RÉPARTITION DES ÉCONOMIES EN DÉVELOPPEMENT PAR GROUPEMENTS ÉCONOMIQUES

### Pays pauvres très endettés (40)

|                                 |               |                                  |
|---------------------------------|---------------|----------------------------------|
| Afghanistan                     | Guinée-Bissau | République centrafricaine        |
| Bénin                           | Guyana        | République démocratique du Congo |
| Bolivie (État plurinational de) | Haïti         | République-Unie de Tanzanie      |
| Burkina Faso                    | Honduras      | Rwanda                           |
| Burundi                         | Kirghizistan  | Sao Tomé-et-Principe             |
| Cameroun                        | Libéria       | Sénégal                          |
| Comores                         | Madagascar    | Sierra Leone                     |
| Congo                           | Malawi        | Somalie                          |
| Côte d'Ivoire                   | Mali          | Soudan                           |
| Érythrée                        | Mauritanie    | Tchad                            |
| Éthiopie                        | Mozambique    | Togo                             |
| Gambie                          | Nicaragua     | Zambie                           |
| Ghana                           | Niger         |                                  |
| Guinée                          | Ouganda       |                                  |

### Pays en développement sans littoral (31)

|   |                                       |                        |
|---|---------------------------------------|------------------------|
| Afghanistan                               | Kirghizistan*                         | République de Moldova* |
| Arménie*                                  | Lesotho                               | Rwanda                 |
| Azerbaïdjan*                              | Malawi                                | Swaziland              |
| Bhoutan                                   | Mali                                  | Tadjikistan*           |
| Bolivie (État plurinational de)           | Mongolie                              | Tchad                  |
| Botswana                                  | Népal                                 | Turkménistan*          |
| Burkina Faso                              | Niger                                 | Zambie                 |
| Burundi                                   | Ouganda                               | Zimbabwe               |
| Éthiopie                                  | Ouzbékistan*                          |                        |
| ex-République yougoslave<br>de Macédoine* | Paraguay                              |                        |
| Kazakhstan*                               | République centrafricaine             |                        |
|   | République démocratique populaire lao |                        |

\* Ces pays font partie du groupement des économies en transition (ni développées ni en développement). Cependant, comme ce sont des pays sans littoral, ils appartiennent aussi à ce groupement.

### Petits États insulaires en développement (29)

|                    |                               |                                 |
|--------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| Antigua-et-Barbuda | Jamaïque                      | Saint-Vincent-et-les Grenadines |
| Bahamas            | Kiribati                      | Samoa                           |
| Barbade            | Maldives                      | Sao Tomé-et-Principe            |
| Cap-Vert           | Maurice                       | Seychelles                      |
| Comores            | Micronésie (États fédérés de) | Timor-Leste                     |
| Dominique          | Nauru                         | Tonga                           |
| Fidji              | Palaos                        | Trinité-et-Tobago               |
| Grenade            | Papouasie-Nouvelle-Guinée     | Tuvalu                          |
| Îles Marshall      | Sainte-Lucie                  | Vanuatu                         |
| Îles Salomon       | Saint-Kitts-et-Nevis          |                                 |

### Pays les moins avancés (48)

| <i>Année d'inclusion dans le groupe</i> |      | <i>Année d'inclusion dans le groupe</i> |      | <i>Année d'inclusion dans le groupe</i> |      |
|---|------|---|------|---|------|
| <b>Afrique et Haïti</b>                 |      |   |      | <b>Asie</b>                             |      |
| Angola                                  | 1994 | Mozambique                              | 1988 | Afghanistan                             | 1971 |
| Bénin                                   | 1971 | Niger                                   | 1971 | Bangladesh                              | 1975 |
| Burkina Faso                            | 1971 | Ouganda                                 | 1971 | Bhoutan                                 | 1971 |
| Burundi                                 | 1971 | République centrafricaine               | 1975 | Cambodge                                | 1991 |
| Djibouti                                | 1982 | République démocratique du Congo        | 1991 | Myanmar                                 | 1987 |
| Érythrée                                | 1994 | République-Unie de Tanzanie             | 1971 | Népal                                   | 1971 |
| Éthiopie                                | 1971 | Rwanda                                  | 1971 | République démocratique populaire lao   | 1971 |
| Gambie                                  | 1975 | Sénégal                                 | 2000 | Yémen                                   | 1971 |
| Guinée                                  | 1971 | Sierra Leone                            | 1982 | <b>Îles</b>                             |      |
| Guinée-Bissau                           | 1981 | Somalie                                 | 1971 | Comores                                 | 1977 |
| Guinée Équatoriale                      | 1982 | Soudan                                  | 1971 | Îles Salomon                            | 1991 |
| Haïti                                   | 1971 | Tchad                                   | 1971 | Kiribati                                | 1986 |
| Lesotho                                 | 1971 | Togo                                    | 1982 | Samoa                                   | 1971 |
| Libéria                                 | 1990 | Zambie                                  | 1991 | Sao Tomé-et-Principe                    | 1982 |
| Madagascar                              | 1991 |   |      | Timor-Leste                             | 2003 |
| Malawi                                  | 1971 |   |      | Tuvalu                                  | 1986 |
| Mali                                    | 1971 |   |      | Vanuatu                                 | 1985 |
| Mauritanie                              | 1986 |   |      |   |      |

## RÉPARTITION DES ÉCONOMIES EN DÉVELOPPEMENT PAR GROUPEMENTS ÉCONOMIQUES

### GROUPEMENTS ÉCONOMIQUES DE LA CNUCED

#### PIB courant par habitant supérieur à 4500 dollars pour la moyenne 2004-2006 : Revenu élevé (46)

|                                  |                              |  |
|----------------------------------|------------------------------|--|
| Anguilla                         | Îles Caïmanes                | Palaos                                 |
| Antigua-et-Barbuda               | Îles Cook                    | Polynésie française                    |
| Antilles néerlandaises           | Îles Falkland (Malvinas)     | Province chinoise de Taiwan            |
| Arabie saoudite                  | Îles Mariannes du Nord       | Qatar                                  |
| Argentine                        | Îles Turques et Caïques      | République de Corée                    |
| Aruba                            | Îles Vierges britanniques    | Sainte-Lucie                           |
| Bahamas                          | Jamahiriya arabe libyenne    | Saint-Kitts-et-Nevis                   |
| Bahreïn                          | Koweït                       | Samoa américaines                      |
| Barbade                          | Liban                        | Seychelles                             |
| Brunéi Darussalam                | Macao, région administrative | Singapour                              |
| Chili                            | spéciale de Chine            | Trinité-et-Tobago                      |
| Costa Rica                       | Malaisie                     | Turquie                                |
| Émirats arabes unis              | Mexique                      | Uruguay                                |
| Guam                             | Montserrat                   | Venezuela (République bolivarienne du) |
| Guinée équatoriale               | Nioué                        |  |
| Hong-Kong, région administrative | Nouvelle-Calédonie           |  |
| spéciale de Chine                | Oman                         |  |

#### PIB courant par habitant compris entre 1000 et 4500 dollars pour la moyenne 2004-2006 : Revenu intermédiaire (50)

|                                 |                                |                                 |
|---------------------------------|--------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| Afrique du Sud                  | Grenade                        | Philippines                     |
| Algérie                         | Guatemala                      | République arabe syrienne       |
| Belize                          | Honduras                       | République dominicaine          |
| Bolivie (État plurinational de) | Îles Marshall                  | Sainte-Hélène                   |
| Botswana                        | Îles Wallis-et-Futuna          | Saint-Vincent-et-les Grenadines |
| Brésil                          | Iran (République islamique d') | Samoa                           |
| Cap-Vert                        | Jamaïque                       | Sri Lanka                       |
| Chine                           | Jordanie                       | Suriname                        |
| Colombie                        | Maldives                       | Swaziland                       |
| Congo                           | Maroc                          | Territoire palestinien occupé   |
| Cuba                            | Maurice                        | Thaïlande                       |
| Dominique                       | Micronésie (États fédérés de)  | Tokélaou                        |
| Égypte                          | Namibie                        | Tonga                           |
| El Salvador                     | Nauru                          | Tunisie                         |
| Équateur                        | Panama                         | Tuvalu                          |
| Fidji                           | Paraguay                       | Vanuatu                         |
| Gabon                           | Pérou                          |                                 |

#### PIB courant par habitant inférieur à 1000 dollars pour la moyenne 2004-2006 : Revenu faible (60)

|               |                           |                                       |
|---------------|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| Afghanistan   | Inde                      | République centrafricaine             |
| Angola        | Indonésie                 | République démocratique du Congo      |
| Bangladesh    | Iraq                      | République populaire démocratique     |
| Bénin         | Kenya                     | de Corée                              |
| Bhoutan       | Kiribati                  | République démocratique populaire lao |
| Burkina Faso  | Lesotho                   | République-Unie de Tanzanie           |
| Burundi       | Libéria                   | Rwanda                                |
| Cambodge      | Madagascar                | Sao Tomé-et-Principe                  |
| Cameroun      | Malawi                    | Sénégal                               |
| Comores       | Mali                      | Sierra Leone                          |
| Côte d'Ivoire | Mauritanie                | Somalie                               |
| Djibouti      | Mongolie                  | Soudan                                |
| Érythrée      | Mozambique                | Tchad                                 |
| Éthiopie      | Myanmar                   | Timor-Leste                           |
| Gambie        | Népal                     | Togo                                  |
| Ghana         | Nicaragua                 | Viet Nam                              |
| Guinée        | Niger                     | Yémen                                 |
| Guinée-Bissau | Nigéria                   | Zambie                                |
| Guyana        | Ouganda                   | Zimbabwe                              |
| Haïti         | Pakistan                  |                                       |
| Îles Salomon  | Papouasie-Nouvelle-Guinée |                                       |

## RÉPARTITION DES ÉCONOMIES EN DÉVELOPPEMENT PAR GROUPEMENTS ÉCONOMIQUES

### Principaux pays exportateurs de pétrole et de gaz (12)

**Afrique**

Algérie  
Angola  
Jamahiriya arabe libyenne  
Nigéria

**Amérique**

Venezuela  
(République bolivarienne du)

**Asie**

Arabie saoudite  
Émirats arabes unis  
Iran (République islamique d')  
Iraq  
Koweït  
Oman  
Qatar

### Principaux pays exportateurs d'articles manufacturés (8)

**Amérique**

Mexique

**Asie**

Chine  
Hong Kong, région administrative  
spéciale de Chine  
Malaisie  
Province chinoise de Taiwan  
République de Corée  
Singapour  
Thaïlande

### Économies émergentes (10)

**Amérique**

Argentine  
Brésil  
Chili  
Mexique  
Pérou

**Asie**

Malaisie  
Province chinoise de Taiwan  
République de Corée  
Singapour  
Thaïlande

### Économies nouvellement industrialisées d'Asie (8)

**Première génération**

Hong Kong, région administrative  
spéciale de Chine  
Province chinoise de Taiwan  
République de Corée  
Singapour

**Deuxième génération**

Indonésie  
Malaisie  
Philippines  
Thaïlande



## RÉPARTITION DES ÉCONOMIES PAR GROUPEMENTS COMMERCIAUX

### AFRIQUE

|   | <i>Année d'adhésion</i> |  | <i>Année d'adhésion</i> |  | <i>Année d'adhésion</i> |
|---|-------------------------|--|-------------------------|--|-------------------------|
| <b>Communauté de l'Afrique de l'Est (5) - CAE</b>                         |                         | <b>Communauté économique et monétaire de l'Afrique centrale (6) - CEMAC</b>  |                         | Madagascar   | 1994                    |
| Burundi   | 2007                    | Cameroun   | 1994                    | Malawi   | 1994                    |
| Kenya   | 2001                    | Congo  | 1994                    | Maurice  | 1994                    |
| Ouganda   | 2001                    | Gabon  | 1994                    | Ouganda  | 1994                    |
| République-Unie de Tanzanie   | 2001                    | Guinée équatoriale   | 1994                    | République démocratique du Congo                                 | 1994                    |
| Rwanda  | 2007                    | République centrafricaine  | 1994                    | Rwanda   | 1994                    |
|   |                         | Tchad  | 1994                    | Seychelles   | 1994                    |
|   |                         |  |                         | Soudan   | 1994                    |
| <b>Communauté de développement de l'Afrique australe (15) - CDAA</b>      |                         | <b>Communauté économique des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (15) - CEDEAO</b> |                         | Swaziland  | 1994                    |
| Afrique du Sud  | 1994                    | Bénin  | 1975                    | Zambie   | 1994                    |
| Angola  | 1992                    | Burkina Faso   | 1975                    | Zimbabwe   | 1994                    |
| Botswana  | 1992                    | Cap-Vert   | 1977                    |  |                         |
| Lesotho   | 1992                    | Côte d'Ivoire  | 1975                    | <b>Union du fleuve Mano (4) - UFM</b>                            |                         |
| Madagascar  | 2005                    | Gambie   | 1975                    | Côte d'Ivoire  | 2008                    |
| Malawi  | 1992                    | Ghana  | 1975                    | Guinée   | 1980                    |
| Maurice   | 1992                    | Guinée   | 1975                    | Libéria  | 1973                    |
| Mozambique  | 1992                    | Guinée-Bissau  | 1975                    | Sierra Leone   | 1973                    |
| Namibie   | 1992                    | Libéria  | 1975                    |  |                         |
| République démocratique du Congo  | 1992                    | Mali   | 1975                    | <b>Union du Maghreb arabe (5) - UMA</b>                          |                         |
| République-Unie de Tanzanie   | 1992                    | Niger  | 1975                    | Algérie  | 1989                    |
| Seychelles  | 2007                    | Nigéria  | 1975                    | Jamahiriya arabe libyenne  | 1989                    |
| Swaziland   | 1992                    | Sénégal  | 1975                    | Maroc  | 1989                    |
| Zambie  | 1992                    | Sierra Leone   | 1975                    | Mauritanie   | 1989                    |
| Zimbabwe  | 1994                    | Togo   | 1975                    | Tunisie  | 1989                    |
|   |                         |  |                         |  |                         |
| <b>Communauté économique des États de l'Afrique centrale (10) - CEEAC</b> |                         | <b>Communauté économique des pays des Grands Lacs (3) - CEPGL</b>            |                         | <b>Union économique et monétaire ouest-africaine (8) - UEMOA</b> |                         |
| Angola  | 1999                    | Burundi  | 1976                    | Bénin  | 1994                    |
| Burundi   | 1983                    | République démocratique du Congo   | 1976                    | Burkina Faso   | 1994                    |
| Cameroun  | 1983                    | Rwanda   | 1976                    | Côte d'Ivoire  | 1994                    |
| Congo   | 1983                    |  |                         | Guinée-Bissau  | 1997                    |
| Gabon   | 1983                    | <b>Marché commun des États de l'Afrique de l'Est et du Sud (19) - COMESA</b> |                         | Mali   | 1994                    |
| Guinée équatoriale  | 1983                    | Burundi  | 1994                    | Niger  | 1994                    |
| République centrafricaine   | 1983                    | Comores  | 1994                    | Sénégal  | 1994                    |
| République démocratique du Congo  | 1983                    | Djibouti   | 1994                    | Togo   | 1994                    |
| Sao Tomé-et-Principe  | 1983                    | Égypte   | 1994                    |  |                         |
| Tchad   | 1983                    | Érythrée   | 1994                    |  |                         |
|   |                         | Éthiopie   | 1994                    |  |                         |
|   |                         | Kenya  | 1994                    |  |                         |
|   |                         | Jamahiriya arabe libyenne  | 2005                    |  |                         |

### AMÉRIQUE

|   | <i>Année d'adhésion</i> |   | <i>Année d'adhésion</i> |   | <i>Année d'adhésion</i> |
|---|-------------------------|---|-------------------------|---|-------------------------|
| <b>Accord de libre-échange nord-américain (3) - ALENA</b>       |                         | <b>Communauté andine (4) - ANCOM</b>          |                         | <b>Marché commun d'Amérique centrale (5) - MCAC</b> |                         |
| Canada  | 1994                    | Bolivie (État plurinational de)               | 1996                    | Costa Rica  | 1962                    |
| États-Unis d'Amérique   | 1994                    | Colombie                                      | 1996                    | El Salvador   | 1961                    |
| Mexique   | 1994                    | Équateur                                      | 1996                    | Guatemala   | 1961                    |
|   |                         | Pérou   | 1996                    | Honduras  | 1961                    |
|   |                         |   |                         | Nicaragua   | 1961                    |
| <b>Association latino-américaine d'intégration (12) - ALADI</b> |                         | <b>Communauté des Caraïbes (15) - CARICOM</b> |                         | <b>Marché commun sud-américain (4) - MERCOSUR</b>   |                         |
| Argentine   | 1980                    | Antigua-et-Barbuda                            | 1974                    | Argentine   | 1994                    |
| Bolivie (État plurinational de)                                 | 1980                    | Bahamas                                       | 1983                    | Brésil  | 1994                    |
| Brésil  | 1980                    | Barbade                                       | 1973                    | Paraguay  | 1994                    |
| Chili   | 1980                    | Belize  | 1974                    | Uruguay   | 1994                    |
| Colombie  | 1980                    | Dominique                                     | 1974                    |   |                         |
| Cuba  | 1999                    | Grenade                                       | 1974                    |   |                         |
| Équateur  | 1980                    | Guyana  | 1973                    |   |                         |
| Mexique   | 1980                    | Haïti   | 2002                    |   |                         |
| Paraguay  | 1980                    | Jamaïque                                      | 1973                    |   |                         |
| Pérou   | 1980                    | Montserrat                                    | 1974                    |   |                         |
| Uruguay   | 1980                    | Sainte Lucie                                  | 1974                    |   |                         |
| Venezuela (République bolivarienne du)                          | 1980                    | Saint-Kitts-et-Nevis                          | 1974                    |   |                         |
|   |                         | Saint-Vincent-et-les-Grenadines               | 1974                    |   |                         |
|   |                         | Suriname                                      | 1995                    |   |                         |
|   |                         | Trinité-et-Tobago                             | 1973                    |   |                         |

## RÉPARTITION DES ÉCONOMIES PAR GROUPEMENTS COMMERCIAUX

### AMÉRIQUE (fin)

| <i>Année d'adhésion</i>                             |      | <i>Année d'adhésion</i>  |      | <i>Année d'adhésion</i>                |      |
|---|------|--|------|--|------|
| <b>Organisation des États américains (34) - OEA</b> |      | Sainte-Lucie   | 1979 | Brésil                                 | 1994 |
| Antigua-et-Barbuda                                  | 1981 | Saint-Kitts-et-Nevis   | 1984 | Canada                                 | 1994 |
| Argentine   | 1948 | Saint-Vincent-et-les Grenadines                                  | 1981 | Chili                                  | 1994 |
| Bahamas   | 1982 | Suriname   | 1977 | Colombie                               | 1994 |
| Barbade   | 1967 | Trinité-et-Tobago  | 1967 | Costa Rica                             | 1994 |
| Belize  | 1991 | Uruguay  | 1948 | Dominique                              | 1994 |
| Bolivie (État plurinational de)                     | 1948 | Venezuela (République bolivarienne du)                           | 1948 | El Salvador                            | 1994 |
| Brésil  | 1948 |  |      | Équateur                               | 1994 |
| Canada  | 1990 | <b>Organisation des États des Caraïbes orientales (7) - OECS</b> |      | États-Unis d'Amérique                  | 1994 |
| Chili   | 1948 | Antigua-et-Barbuda   | 1981 | Grenade                                | 1994 |
| Colombie  | 1948 | Dominique  | 1981 | Guatemala                              | 1994 |
| Costa Rica  | 1948 | Grenade  | 1981 | Guyana                                 | 1994 |
| Cuba  | 2009 | Montserrat   | 1981 | Haïti                                  | 1994 |
| Dominique   | 1979 | Sainte-Lucie   | 1981 | Honduras                               | 1994 |
| El Salvador   | 1948 | Saint-Kitts-et-Nevis   | 1981 | Jamaïque                               | 1994 |
| Équateur  | 1948 | Saint-Vincent-et-les Grenadines                                  | 1981 | Mexique                                | 1994 |
| États-Unis d'Amérique                               | 1948 |  |      | Nicaragua                              | 1994 |
| Grenade   | 1975 | <b>Zone de libre-échange des Amériques (34) - ZLEA</b>           |      | Panama                                 | 1994 |
| Guatemala   | 1948 | Antigua-et-Barbuda   | 1994 | Paraguay                               | 1994 |
| Guyana  | 1948 | Argentine  | 1994 | Pérou                                  | 1994 |
| Haïti   | 1948 | Bahamas  | 1994 | République dominicaine                 | 1994 |
| Jamaïque  | 1969 | Barbade  | 1994 | Sainte-Lucie                           | 1994 |
| Mexique   | 1948 | Belize   | 1994 | Saint-Kitts-et-Nevis                   | 1994 |
| Nicaragua   | 1948 | Bolivie (État plurinational de)                                  | 1994 | Saint-Vincent-et-les Grenadines        | 1994 |
| Panama  | 1948 |  |      | Suriname                               | 1994 |
| Paraguay  | 1948 |  |      | Trinité-et-Tobago                      | 1994 |
| Pérou   | 1948 |  |      | Uruguay                                | 1994 |
| République dominicaine                              | 1948 |  |      | Venezuela (République bolivarienne du) | 1994 |

### ASIE

| <i>Année d'adhésion</i>   |      | <i>Année d'adhésion</i>  |      | <i>Année d'adhésion</i>                                  |      |
|---|------|--|------|--|------|
| <b>Accord commercial de l'Asie et du Pacifique (6) - ACAP</b>                 |      | <b>Association des nations de l'Asie du Sud-Est (10) - ANASE</b> |      | Oman   | 1981 |
| Bangladesh  | 1975 | Brunéi Darussalam  | 1984 | Qatar  | 1981 |
| Chine   | 2001 | Cambodge   | 1999 |  |      |
| Inde  | 1975 | Indonésie  | 1967 | <b>Organisation de coopération économique (10) - ECO</b> |      |
| République de Corée   | 1975 | Malaisie   | 1967 | Afghanistan  | 1992 |
| République démocratique populaire lao   | 1975 | Myanmar  | 1997 | Azerbaïdjan  | 1992 |
| Sri Lanka   | 1975 | Philippines  | 1967 | Iran (République islamique d')                           | 1985 |
|   |      | République démocratique populaire lao                            | 1997 | Kazakhstan   | 1992 |
| <b>Association de l'Asie du Sud pour la coopération régionale (8) - SAARC</b> |      | Singapour  | 1967 | Kirghizistan   | 1992 |
| Afghanistan   | 2007 | Thaïlande  | 1967 | Ouzbékistan  | 1992 |
| Bangladesh  | 1985 | Viet Nam   | 1995 | Pakistan   | 1985 |
| Bhoutan   | 1985 |  |      | Tadjikistan  | 1992 |
| Inde  | 1985 | <b>Conseil de coopération du Golfe (6) - CCG</b>                 |      | Turkménistan   | 1992 |
| Maldives  | 1985 | Arabie saoudite  | 1981 | Turquie  | 1985 |
| Népal   | 1985 | Bahreïn  | 1981 |  |      |
| Pakistan  | 1985 | Émirats arabes unis  | 1981 |  |      |
| Sri Lanka   | 1985 | Koweït   | 1981 |  |      |

### EUROPE

| <i>Année d'adhésion</i>                                   |      | <i>Année d'adhésion</i> |      | <i>Année d'adhésion</i> |      |
|---|------|-------------------------|------|-------------------------|------|
| <b>Association européenne de libre-échange (3) - AELE</b> |      | Hongrie                 | 2004 | <b>Zone euro (17)</b>   |      |
| Islande   | 1970 | Irlande                 | 1973 | Allemagne               | 2002 |
| Norvège   | 1960 | Italie                  | 1957 | Autriche                | 2002 |
| Suisse  | 1960 | Lettonie                | 2004 | Belgique                | 2002 |
|   |      | Lituanie                | 2004 | Chypre                  | 2008 |
| <b>Union européenne (27) - EU</b>                         |      | Luxembourg              | 1957 | Espagne                 | 2002 |
| Allemagne   | 1957 | Malte                   | 2004 | Estonie                 | 2011 |
| Autriche  | 1995 | Pays-Bas                | 1957 | Finlande                | 2002 |
| Belgique  | 1957 | Pologne                 | 2004 | France                  | 2002 |
| Bulgarie  | 2008 | Portugal                | 1986 | Grèce                   | 2002 |
| Chypre  | 2004 | République tchèque      | 2004 | Irlande                 | 2002 |
| Danemark  | 1973 | Roumanie                | 2008 | Italie                  | 2002 |
| Espagne   | 1986 | Royaume-Uni             | 1973 | Luxembourg              | 2002 |
| Estonie   | 2004 | Slovaquie               | 2004 | Malte                   | 2008 |
| Finlande  | 1995 | Slovénie                | 2004 | Pays-Bas                | 2002 |
| France  | 1957 | Suède                   | 1995 | Portugal                | 2002 |
| Grèce   | 1981 |                         |      | Slovaquie               | 2009 |
|   |      |                         |      | Slovénie                | 2007 |

## RÉPARTITION DES ÉCONOMIES PAR GROUPEMENTS COMMERCIAUX

### OCÉANIE

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#### Groupe Fer de lance mélanésien (4)

|                           |      |
|---------------------------|------|
| Fidji                     | 1998 |
| Îles Salomon              | 1993 |
| Papouasie-Nouvelle-Guinée | 1993 |
| Vanuatu                   | 1993 |

## RÉPARTITION DES ÉCONOMIES PAR GROUPEMENTS INTERRÉGIONAUX

#### Groupe des États d'Afrique, des Caraïbes et du Pacifique (79) - ACP

|                    |                               |                                  |
|--------------------|-------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| Afrique du Sud     | Guinée équatoriale            | République démocratique du Congo |
| Angola             | Guyana                        | République dominicaine           |
| Antigua-et-Barbuda | Haïti                         | République-Unie de Tanzanie      |
| Bahamas            | Îles Cook                     | Rwanda                           |
| Barbade            | Îles Marshall                 | Sainte-Lucie                     |
| Belize             | Îles Salomon                  | Saint-Kitts-et-Nevis             |
| Bénin              | Jamaïque                      | Saint-Vincent-et-les Grenadines  |
| Botswana           | Kenya                         | Samoa                            |
| Burkina Faso       | Kiribati                      | Sao Tomé-et-Principe             |
| Burundi            | Lesotho                       | Sénégal                          |
| Cameroun           | Libéria                       | Seychelles                       |
| Cap-Vert           | Madagascar                    | Sierra Leone                     |
| Comores            | Malawi                        | Somalie                          |
| Congo              | Mali                          | Soudan                           |
| Côte d'Ivoire      | Maurice                       | Suriname                         |
| Cuba               | Mauritanie                    | Swaziland                        |
| Djibouti           | Micronésie (États fédérés de) | Tchad                            |
| Dominique          | Mozambique                    | Timor-Leste                      |
| Érythrée           | Namibie                       | Togo                             |
| Éthiopie           | Nauru                         | Tonga                            |
| Fidji              | Niger                         | Trinité-et-Tobago                |
| Gabon              | Nigéria                       | Tuvalu                           |
| Gambie             | Nioué                         | Vanuatu                          |
| Ghana              | Ouganda                       | Zambie                           |
| Grenade            | Palaos                        | Zimbabwe                         |
| Guinée             | Papouasie-Nouvelle-Guinée     |                                  |
| Guinée-Bissau      | République centrafricaine     |                                  |

*Année d'adhésion*

#### Coopération économique de l'Asie et du Pacifique (21) - CEAP

|   |      |
|---|------|
| Australie                                 | 1989 |
| Brunéi Darussalam                         | 1989 |
| Canada                                    | 1989 |
| Chili                                     | 1994 |
| Chine                                     | 1991 |
| États-Unis d'Amérique                     | 1989 |
| Fédération de Russie                      | 1998 |
| Hong Kong, région administrative spéciale | 1991 |
| Indonésie                                 | 1989 |
| Japon                                     | 1989 |
| Malaisie                                  | 1989 |
| Mexique                                   | 1993 |
| Nouvelle-Zélande                          | 1989 |
| Papouasie-Nouvelle-Guinée                 | 1993 |
| Pérou                                     | 1998 |
| Philippines                               | 1989 |
| Province chinoise de Taiwan               | 1991 |
| République de Corée                       | 1989 |
| Singapour                                 | 1989 |
| Thaïlande                                 | 1989 |
| Viet Nam                                  | 1998 |

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#### Coopération économique de la mer Noire (12) - CEMN

|                       |      |
|-----------------------|------|
| Albanie               | 1992 |
| Arménie               | 1992 |
| Azerbaïdjan           | 1992 |
| Bulgarie              | 1992 |
| Fédération de Russie  | 1992 |
| Géorgie               | 1992 |
| Grèce                 | 1992 |
| République de Moldova | 1992 |
| Roumanie              | 1992 |
| Serbie                | 2004 |
| Turquie               | 1992 |
| Ukraine               | 1992 |

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#### Communauté des États indépendants (11) - CEI

|                       |      |
|-----------------------|------|
| Arménie               | 1991 |
| Azerbaïdjan           | 1991 |
| Bélarus               | 1991 |
| Fédération de Russie  | 1991 |
| Kazakhstan            | 1991 |
| Kirghizistan          | 1991 |
| Ouzbékistan           | 1991 |
| République de Moldova | 1991 |
| Tadjikistan           | 1991 |
| Turkménistan          | 1991 |
| Ukraine               | 1991 |

## ABRÉVIATIONS ET ACRONYMES

|             |   |
|-------------|---|
| AASP        | autres apports du secteur public  |
| ACAP        | Accord commercial de l'Asie et du Pacifique (ex-Accord de Bangkok)  |
| ACP         | Groupe des États d'Afrique, des Caraïbes et du Pacifique  |
| AELE        | Association européenne de libre-échange   |
| AGCS        | Accord général sur le commerce des services   |
| ALADI       | Association latino-américaine d'intégration   |
| ALENA       | Accord de libre-échange nord-américain  |
| ANASE       | Association des nations de l'Asie du Sud-Est  |
| ANCOM       | Communauté andine   |
| anc.        | ancien, ancienne, anciennement  |
| AP          | aide publique   |
| APD         | aide publique au développement  |
| CAD         | Comité d'aide au développement (OCDE)   |
| CARICOM     | Communauté des Caraïbes   |
| CCG         | Conseil de coopération du Golfe   |
| CCSA        | Comité de coordination des activités statistiques   |
| CAE         | Communauté de l'Afrique de l'Est  |
| CDA         | Communauté de développement de l'Afrique australe   |
| CEAP        | Coopération économique de l'Asie et du Pacifique  |
| CEDEAO      | Communauté économique des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest   |
| CEE         | Commission économique pour l'Europe   |
| CEEAC       | Communauté économique des États de l'Afrique centrale   |
| CEI         | Communauté des États indépendants   |
| CEMAC       | Communauté économique et monétaire de l'Afrique centrale  |
| CEMN        | Coopération économique de la mer Noire  |
| CEPALC      | Commission économique pour l'Amérique Latine et les Caraïbes  |
| CEPGL       | Communauté économique des pays des Grands Lacs  |
| CESAP       | Commission économique et sociale pour l'Asie et le Pacifique  |
| CESAO       | Commission économique et sociale pour l'Asie occidentale  |
| c.a.f.      | coût, assurance, fret   |
| COMESA      | Marché commun d'Afrique de l'Est et du Sud  |
| CTCI        | Classification type pour le commerce international  |
| DTS         | droit de tirage spécial   |
| EIU         | Economic Intelligence Unit  |
| f.a.b.      | franco à bord   |
| FAO         | Organisation des Nations Unies pour l'alimentation et l'agriculture                                       |
| FBCF        | formation brute de capital fixe   |
| FMI         | Fonds monétaire international   |
| IED         | Investissement étranger direct  |
| ISBLM       | institutions sans but lucratif au service des ménages   |
| LERY        | L'ex-République yougoslave de Macédoine   |
| MBP         | Manuel de la balance des paiements (FMI)  |
| MCAC        | Marché commun d'Amérique centrale   |
| MERCOSUR    | Marché commun sud-américain   |
| MSG         | Groupe Fer de lance mélanésien  |
| n.c.a.      | non classé ailleurs   |
| n.d.a.      | non dénommé ailleurs  |
| NEI         | nouvelles économies industrialisées   |
| NPF         | nation la plus favorisée  |
| OCDE        | Organisation de coopération et de développement économiques   |
| OCE         | Organisation de coopération économique  |
| OEA         | Organisation des États américains   |
| OECD        | Organisation des États des Caraïbes orientales  |
| OIT         | Organisation internationale du travail  |
| OMC         | Organisation mondiale du commerce   |
| ONU/DAES/DS | Organisation des Nations Unies, Département des affaires économiques et sociales, Division de statistique |
| OPEP        | Organisation des pays exportateurs de pétrole   |
| PIB         | produit intérieur brut  |
| PMA         | pays les moins avancés  |
| PNB         | produit national brut   |
| PNUD        | Programme des Nations Unies pour le développement   |
| PSTE        | pays pauvres très endettés  |
| RAS         | région administrative spéciale  |
| RSF         | République socialiste fédérative de Yougoslavie (anc.)  |
| SAARC       | Association de l'Asie du Sud pour la coopération régionale  |
| SH          | Système harmonisé   |
| SNPD        | Système de notification des pays débiteurs  |
| STN         | société transnationale  |
| UE          | Union européenne  |
| UEMOA       | Union économique et monétaire des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest   |
| UFM         | Union du fleuve Mano  |
| UMA         | Union du Maghreb arabe  |
| UNESCO      | Organisation des Nations Unies pour l'éducation, la science et la culture                                 |
| UNICEF      | Fonds des Nations Unies pour l'enfance  |
| URSS        | Union des Républiques socialistes soviétiques   |
| ZLEA        | Zone de libre échange des Amériques   |

**PRODUCT CLASSIFICATION FOR  
INTERNATIONAL TRADE**

**CLASSIFICATION DES PRODUITS POUR LE  
COMMERCE INTERNATIONAL**

The *Handbook of Statistics* refers to the Standard International Trade Classification (SITC) Revision 3 detailed below.

Le *Manuel de statistiques* se réfère à la Classification type pour le commerce international (CTCI) révision 3 détaillée ci-dessous.

Depending on the table, nomenclature of statistics is detailed at the 3-digit level or by broad product groupings as follows:

Selon les tableaux, les statistiques sont présentées, au niveau détaillé de la nomenclature (position à trois chiffres) ou par groupements de produits dont la composition est la suivante :

| <b>SITC Codes – Codes CTCI</b> | <b>Product groupings</b>                            |
|--------------------------------|---|
| 0 to 9 – 0 à 9                 | All products  |
| 0 + 1 + 22 + 4                 | All food items                                      |
| 2 - (22 + 27 + 28)             | Agricultural raw materials                          |
| 27 + 28 + 68 + 667 + 971       | Ores, metals, precious stones and non-monetary gold |
| 3                              | Fuels   |
| 5 + 6 + 7 + 8 - (667 + 68)     | Manufactured goods:                                 |
| 5                              | - Chemical products                                 |
| 7                              | - Machinery and transport equipment                 |
| 6 + 8 - (667 + 68)             | - Other manufactured goods                          |

| <b>Groupements de produits</b>                                   |
|--|
| Total tous produits  |
| Produits alimentaires  |
| Matières premières d'origine agricole                            |
| Minerais, métaux, pierres précieuses et or à usage non monétaire |
| Combustibles   |
| Articles manufacturés :  |
| - Produits chimiques   |
| - Machines et matériel de transport                              |
| - Articles manufacturés divers                                   |

**Codes Standard International Trade Classification (SITC) Revision 3 (1 to 3 digits)**

**Classification type pour le commerce international (CTCI) Révision 3 (positions de un à trois chiffres)**

| <b>0</b>  | <b>Food and live animals</b>  | <b>Produits alimentaires et animaux vivants</b>  |
|-----------|---|--|
| <b>00</b> | <b>Live animals other than animals of division 03</b>   | <b>Animaux vivants autres que ceux figurant dans la division 03</b>  |
| 001       | Live animals other than animals of division 03  | Animaux vivants autres que ceux figurant dans la division 03   |
| <b>01</b> | <b>Meat and meat preparations</b>   | <b>Viandes et préparations de viande</b>   |
| 011       | Meat of bovine animals, fresh, chilled or frozen  | Viande des animaux de l'espèce bovine, fraîche, réfrigérée/congel.   |
| 012       | Other meat and edible meat offal  | Autres viandes et abats comestibles  |
| 016       | Meat, edible meat offal, salted, dried; flours, meals   | Viandes et abats comestibles salés, fumés; farines et poudres  |
| 017       | Meat, edible meat offal, prepared, preserved, n.e.s.  | Préparations de viandes et d'abats, n.d.a.   |
| <b>02</b> | <b>Dairy products and birds' eggs</b>   | <b>Produits laitiers et oeufs d'oiseaux</b>  |
| 022       | Milk, cream and milk products (excluding butter, cheese)  | Lait et produits laitiers (sauf beurre, fromages)  |
| 023       | Butter and other fats and oils derived from milk  | Beurre et autres matières grasses du lait  |
| 024       | Cheese and curd   | Fromages et caillebotte  |
| 025       | Birds' eggs, and eggs' yolks; egg albumin   | Oeufs d'oiseaux et jaunes d'oeufs frais, blanc d'oeuf  |
| <b>03</b> | <b>Fish (not marine mammals), crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates and preparations thereof</b>                    | <b>Poissons (sauf mammifères marins), crustacés, mollusques et autres invertébrés aquatiques et préparations</b>                 |
| 034       | Fish, fresh (live or dead), chilled or frozen   | Poissons frais, vivants ou morts, réfrigérés ou congelés   |
| 035       | Fish, dried, salted or in brine; smoked fish  | Poissons séchés, salés, fumés  |
| 036       | Crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates   | Crustacés, mollusques et invertébrés aquatiques  |
| 037       | Fish, aqua. invertebrates, prepared, preserved, n.e.s.  | Poissons, crustacés, mollusques, préparés ou conservés, n.d.a.   |
| <b>04</b> | <b>Cereals and cereal preparations</b>  | <b>Céréales et préparations à base de céréales</b>   |
| 041       | Wheat (including spelt) and meslin, unmilled  | Froment (dont épeautre) et méteil non moulu  |
| 042       | Rice  | Riz  |
| 043       | Barley, unmilled  | Orge non mondée  |
| 044       | Maize (not including sweet corn), unmilled  | Maïs non moulu   |
| 045       | Cereals, unmilled (excluding wheat, rice, barley, maize)  | Céréales non moulues (sauf froment, riz, orge, maïs)   |
| 046       | Meal and flour of wheat and flour of meslin   | Semoules et farines de froment et farines de méteil  |
| 047       | Other cereal meals and flour  | Autres semoules et farines de céréales   |
| 048       | Cereal preparations, flour of fruits or vegetables  | Préparations à base de céréales, de farines, de féculés  |
| <b>05</b> | <b>Vegetables and fruit</b>   | <b>Légumes et fruits</b>   |
| 054       | Vegetables, fresh, chilled, frozen or simply preserved; roots tubers and other edible vegetable products, n.e.s. fresh, dried | Légumes et plantes potagères, frais, réfrigérés, congelés ou simplement conservés; autres produits végétaux n.d.a. frais, séchés |
| 056       | Vegetables, roots, tubers, prepared, preserved, n.e.s.  | Préparations ou conserves de légumes, n.d.a.   |
| 057       | Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried  | Fruits (sauf oléagineux), frais ou secs  |
| 058       | Fruit, preserved, and fruit preparations (no juice)   | Préparations et conserves de fruits (sauf jus)   |
| 059       | Fruit and vegetable juices, unfermented, no spirit  | Jus de fruits, non fermentés, sans alcool  |
| <b>06</b> | <b>Sugars, sugar preparations and honey</b>   | <b>Sucres, préparations à base de sucre et miel</b>  |
| 061       | Sugars, molasses and honey  | Sucres, mélasses et miel   |
| 062       | Sugar confectionery   | Sucrieries   |
| <b>07</b> | <b>Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices and manufactures thereof</b>  | <b>Café, thé, cacao, épices, et produits dérivés</b>   |
| 071       | Coffee and coffee substitutes   | Café et succédanés du café   |
| 072       | Cocoa   | Cacao  |
| 073       | Chocolate, food preparations with cocoa, n.e.s.   | Chocolat et autres préparations du cacao, n.d.a.   |
| 074       | Tea and mate  | Thé et maté  |
| 075       | Spices  | Épices   |

| PRODUCT CLASSIFICATION FOR INTERNATIONAL TRADE |   | CLASSIFICATION DES PRODUITS POUR LE COMMERCE INTERNATIONAL  |  |
|--|---|---|--|
| <b>08</b>                                      | <b>Feeding stuff for animals (excluding unmilled cereals)</b>   | <b>Nourriture destinée aux animaux (sauf céréales non moulues)</b>  |  |
| 081  | Feeding stuff for animals (excluding unmilled cereals)  | Nourriture destinée aux animaux (sauf céréales non moulues)   |  |
| <b>09</b>                                      | <b>Miscellaneous edible products and preparations</b>   | <b>Produits et préparations alimentaires divers</b>   |  |
| 091  | Margarine and shortening  | Margarine et graisses culinaires  |  |
| 098  | Edible products and preparations, n.e.s.  | Produits et préparations alimentaires, n.d.a.   |  |
| <b>1</b>                                       | <b>Beverages and tobacco</b>  | <b>Boissons et tabacs</b>   |  |
| <b>11</b>                                      | <b>Beverages</b>  | <b>Boissons</b>   |  |
| 111  | Non-alcoholic beverages, n.e.s.   | Boissons non alcooliques, n.d.a.  |  |
| 112  | Alcoholic beverages   | Boissons alcooliques  |  |
| <b>12</b>                                      | <b>Tobacco and tobacco manufactures</b>   | <b>Tabacs bruts et fabriqués</b>  |  |
| 121  | Tobacco, unmanufactured; tobacco refuse   | Tabacs bruts ou non fabriqués; déchets de tabac   |  |
| 122  | Tobacco, manufactured (whether or not containing tobacco substitutes)   | Tabacs fabriqués (même contenant des succédanés de tabac)   |  |
| <b>2</b>                                       | <b>Crude materials, inedible, except fuels</b>  | <b>Matières brutes non comestibles, sauf carburants</b>   |  |
| <b>21</b>                                      | <b>Hides, skins and furskins, raw</b>   | <b>Cuirs, peaux et pelleteries, bruts</b>   |  |
| 211  | Hides and skins (except furskins), raw  | Cuirs et peaux (sauf pelleteries), bruts  |  |
| 212  | Furskins, raw, other than hides and skins of group 211  | Pelleteries brutes autres que ceux du groupe 211  |  |
| <b>22</b>                                      | <b>Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits</b>  | <b>Graines et fruits oléagineux</b>   |  |
| 222  | Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits (excluding flour) of a kind used for the extraction of soft' oils                                 | Graines et fruits oléagineux (sauf farines) servant normalement à l'extraction d'huiles végétales fixes douces                      |  |
| 223  | Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits (incl. flour, n.e.s.) of a kind used for the extraction of other fixed vegetable oils             | Graines et fruits oléagineux (y compris les farines) servant normalement à l'extraction d'autres huiles végétales fixes             |  |
| <b>23</b>                                      | <b>Crude rubber (including synthetic and reclaimed)</b>   | <b>Caoutchouc brut (y compris synthétique et régénéré)</b>  |  |
| 231  | Natural rubber, balata, gutta percha, guayule, chicle and similar natural gums, in primary forms                                  | Caoutchouc naturel, balata, gutta-percha, guayule, chicle et gommes naturelles analogues sous formes primaires                      |  |
| 232  | Synthetic rubber; reclaimed rubber; waste and scrap   | Caoutchouc synthétique; caoutchouc régénéré; déchets et débris  |  |
| <b>24</b>                                      | <b>Cork and wood</b>  | <b>Liège et bois</b>  |  |
| 244  | Cork, natural, raw and waste (incl. blocks, sheets)   | Liège naturel brut et déchets (dont blocs, feuilles)  |  |
| 245  | Fuel wood (excluding wood waste) and wood charcoal  | Bois de chauffage (sauf déchets), charbon de bois   |  |
| 246  | Wood in chips or particles and wood waste   | Bois en plaquettes, particules, déchets de bois   |  |
| 247  | Wood in the rough or roughly squared  | Bois bruts ou équarris  |  |
| 248  | Wood, simply worked, and railway sleepers of wood   | Bois simplement travaillés, traverses de bois pour voies ferrées  |  |
| <b>25</b>                                      | <b>Pulp and waste paper</b>   | <b>Pâtes à papier et déchets de papier</b>  |  |
| 251  | Pulp and waste paper  | Pâtes à papier et déchets de papier   |  |
| <b>26</b>                                      | <b>Textiles fibres and their wastes</b>   | <b>Fibres textiles et leurs déchets</b>   |  |
| 261  | Silk  | Soie  |  |
| 263  | Cotton  | Coton   |  |
| 264  | Jute and other textile bast fibre, n.e.s., not spun; tow, waste   | Jute et autres fibres textiles libériennes, n.d.a.; déchets   |  |
| 265  | Vegetable textile fibres, not spun; waste of them   | Fibres textiles végétales (sauf coton, jute); déchets   |  |
| 266  | Synthetic fibres suitable for spinning  | Fibres synthétiques discontinues, pour filature   |  |
| 267  | Other man-made fibres suitable for spinning and waste   | Autres fibres synthétiques/artificielles pouvant être filées; déchets   |  |
| 268  | Wool and other animal hair (including wool tops)  | Laines et autres poils (dont rubans de laine)   |  |
| 269  | Worn clothing and other worn textile articles, rags   | Friperie, drilles et chiffons   |  |
| <b>27</b>                                      | <b>Crude fertilizers, other than those of division 56, &amp; crude minerals (excluding coal, petroleum &amp; precious stones)</b> | <b>Engrais bruts, autres que ceux de la division 56 et minéraux bruts (à l'exclusion du charbon, pétrole et pierres précieuses)</b> |  |
| 272  | Crude fertilizers (excluding those of division 56)  | Engrais bruts (sauf ceux de la division 56)   |  |
| 273  | Stone, sand and gravel  | Pierres, sables et graviers   |  |
| 274  | Sulphur and unroasted iron pyrites  | Soufre et pyrites de fer non grillées   |  |
| 277  | Natural abrasives, n.e.s. (including industrial diamonds)   | Abrasifs naturels, n.d.a. (dont diamants industriels)   |  |
| 278  | Other crude minerals  | Autre minéraux bruts  |  |
| <b>28</b>                                      | <b>Metalliferous ores and metal scrap</b>   | <b>Minerais métallifères et déchets de métaux</b>   |  |
| 281  | Iron ore and concentrates   | Minerais de fer et leurs concentrés   |  |
| 282  | Ferrous waste and scrap; remelting ingots, iron, steel  | Déchets et débris de fer, fonte, acier; lingots   |  |
| 283  | Copper ores and concentrates; copper mattes, cement copper  | Minerais de cuivre, concentrés; mattes de cuivre; cuivre de ciment  |  |
| 284  | Nickel ores and concentrates; nickel mattes, etc.   | Minerais de nickel et concentrés; mattes, etc.  |  |
| 285  | Aluminium ores and concentrates (including alumina)   | Minerais d'aluminium et concentrés (dont alumine)   |  |
| 286  | Ores and concentrates of uranium or thorium   | Minerais d'uranium ou de thorium et concentrés  |  |
| 287  | Ores and concentrates of base metals, n.e.s.  | Minerais de métaux communs et concentrés, n.d.a.  |  |
| 288  | Non-ferrous base metal waste and scrap, n.e.s.  | Déchets et débris de métaux communs non ferreux, n.d.a.   |  |

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| 289  | Ores and concentrates of precious metals; waste, scrap   | Minerais de métaux précieux et concentrés; débris et déchets   |  |
| <b>29</b>                                      | <b>Crude animal and vegetable materials, n.e.s.</b>  | <b>Matières brutes d'origine animale ou végétale, n.d.a.</b>   |  |
| 291  | Crude animal materials, n.e.s.   | Matières brutes d'origine animale, n.d.a.  |  |
| 292  | Crude vegetable materials, n.e.s.  | Matières brutes d'origine végétale, n.d.a.   |  |
| <b>3</b>                                       | <b>Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials</b>   | <b>Combustibles minéraux, lubrifiants et produits connexes</b>   |  |
| <b>32</b>                                      | <b>Coal, coke and briquettes</b>   | <b>Houilles, cokes et briquettes</b>   |  |
| 321  | Coal, whether or not pulverized, not agglomerated  | Houilles, même pulvérisées, mais non agglomérées   |  |
| 322  | Briquettes, lignites and peat  | Briquettes, lignite et tourbe  |  |
| 325  | Coke and semi-cokes of coal, lignite or peat; retort carbon  | Cokes, semi-cokes de houille, lignite ou tourbe; charbon de cornue   |  |
| <b>33</b>                                      | <b>Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials</b>   | <b>Pétrole et produits dérivés du pétrole et produits connexes</b>   |  |
| 333  | Petroleum oils, oils from bituminous materials, crude  | Huiles brutes de pétrole ou de minéraux bitumineux   |  |
| 334  | Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil   | Huiles de pétrole ou minéraux bitumineux > 70% huile   |  |
| 335  | Residual petroleum products, n.e.s., related materials   | Produits résiduels du pétrole, n.d.a.; produits connexes   |  |
| <b>34</b>                                      | <b>Gas, natural and manufactured</b>   | <b>Gaz naturel et gaz manufacturé</b>  |  |
| 342  | Liquefied propane and butane   | Propane et butane liquéfiés  |  |
| 343  | Natural gas, whether or not liquefied  | Gaz naturel, même liquéfié   |  |
| 344  | Petroleum gases, other gaseous hydrocarbons, n.e.s.  | Gaz de pétrole et autres hydrocarbures gazeux, n.d.a.  |  |
| 345  | Coal gas, water gas and similar gases (excl. hydrocarbons)   | Gaz de houille, pauvre et similaires (sauf hydrocarbures)  |  |
| <b>35</b>                                      | <b>Electric current</b>  | <b>Énergie électrique</b>  |  |
| 351  | Electric current   | Énergie électrique   |  |
| <b>4</b>                                       | <b>Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes</b>   | <b>Huiles, graisses et cires d'origine animale ou végétale</b>   |  |
| <b>41</b>                                      | <b>Animal oils and fats</b>  | <b>Huiles et graisses d'origine animale</b>  |  |
| 411  | Animal oils and fats   | Huiles et graisses d'origine animale   |  |
| <b>42</b>                                      | <b>Fixed vegetable fats and oils, crude, refined or fractionated</b>   | <b>Graisses et huiles végétales fixes, brutes, raffinées ou fractionnées</b>   |  |
| 421  | Fixed vegetable oils & fats, 'soft', crude, refined or fractionated  | Huiles végétales fixes, douces, brutes, épurées ou raffinées   |  |
| 422  | Fixed vegetable fats and oils, crude, refined, fractionated, other than 'soft'                               | Huiles végétales fixes, brutes, épurées ou raffinées, autres que douces  |  |
| <b>43</b>                                      | <b>Animal and vegetable fats and oils, processed; waxes of animal or vegetable origin; inedible mixtures</b> | <b>Huiles et graisses animales ou végétales, préparées ; cires d'origine animale et végétale; mélanges non alimentaires</b>        |  |
| 431  | Animal or veg. oils and fats, processed, n.e.s.; waxes, mixt.  | Huiles et graisses animales ou végétales, préparées, n.d.a.; cires   |  |
| <b>5</b>                                       | <b>Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.</b>  | <b>Produits chimiques et produits connexes, n.d.a.</b>   |  |
| <b>51</b>                                      | <b>Organic chemicals</b>   | <b>Produits chimiques organiques</b>   |  |
| 511  | Hydrocarbons, n.e.s., and halogenated, nitr. derivatives   | Hydrocarbures, n.d.a., dérivés halogènes, nitrosés, sulfonés, nitrés   |  |
| 512  | Alcohols, phenols, and their derivatives   | Alcools, phénols, et leurs dérivés halogénés   |  |
| 513  | Carboxylic acids, anhydrides, halides, peroxides; derivatives  | Acides carboxyliques, anhydrides, halogénures, peroxydes; dérivés  |  |
| 514  | Nitrogen-function compounds  | Composés à fonctions azotées   |  |
| 515  | Organo-inorganic, heterocyclic compounds, nucl. acids  | Composés organo-inorganiques et composés hétérocycliques; sels   |  |
| 516  | Other organic chemicals  | Autres produits chimiques organiques   |  |
| <b>52</b>                                      | <b>Inorganic chemicals</b>   | <b>Produits chimiques inorganiques</b>   |  |
| 522  | Inorganic chemical elements, oxides and halogen salts  | Produits chimiques inorganiques : éléments, oxydes, sels   |  |
| 523  | Metallic salts and peroxy salts, of inorganic acids  | Sels et persels métalliques des acides inorganiques  |  |
| 524  | Other inorganic chemicals; organic and inorganic compounds of precious metals                                | Autres produits chimiques inorganiques, composés organiques ou inorganiques de métaux précieux                                     |  |
| 525  | Radioactive and associated materials   | Matières radioactives et produits associés   |  |
| <b>53</b>                                      | <b>Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials</b>   | <b>Produits pour teinture et tannage et colorants</b>  |  |
| 531  | Synthetic organic colouring matter and colouring lakes   | Matières colorantes organiques synthétiques; préparations, laques  |  |
| 532  | Dyeing and tanning extracts, synthetic tanning materials   | Extraits pour teinture et tannage  |  |
| 533  | Pigments, paints, varnishes and related materials  | Pigments, peintures, vernis et produits connexes   |  |
| <b>54</b>                                      | <b>Medical and pharmaceutical products</b>   | <b>Produits médicaux et pharmaceutiques</b>  |  |
| 541  | Medicinal and pharmaceutical products, excluding 542   | Produits médicaux et pharmaceutiques (sauf 542)  |  |
| 542  | Medicaments (including veterinary medicaments)   | Médicaments pour médecine humaine ou vétérinaire   |  |
| <b>55</b>                                      | <b>Essential oils and resinoids and perfume materials; toilet, polishing and cleaning preparations</b>       | <b>Huiles essentielles, résinoïdes et produits de parfumerie; préparations pour la toilette; produits d'entretien et détergers</b> |  |
| 551  | Essential oils, perfume and flavour materials  | Huiles essentielles, produits utilisés en parfumerie et en confiserie  |  |
| 553  | Perfumery, cosmetics or toilet preparations (excluding soaps)  | Produits de parfumerie ou de toilette préparés et préparations cosmétiques (à l'exclusion des savons)                              |  |
| 554  | Soaps, cleansing and polishing preparations  | Savons, produits d'entretien et détergers  |  |
| <b>56</b>                                      | <b>Fertilizers (other than those of group 272)</b>   | <b>Engrais (autres que ceux du groupe 272)</b>   |  |

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| 562       | Fertilizers (other than those of group 272)   | Engrais (autres que ceux du groupe 272)  |
| <b>57</b> | <b>Plastics in primary forms</b>  | <b>Matières plastiques sous formes primaires</b>   |
| 571       | Polymers of ethylene, in primary forms  | Polymères de l'éthylène, sous formes primaires   |
| 572       | Polymers of styrene, in primary forms   | Polymères du styrène, sous formes primaires  |
| 573       | Polymers of vinyl chloride or of halogenated olefins  | Polymères du chlorure de vinyle ou d'autres oléfines halogènes   |
| 574       | Polyacetals, other polyethers and epoxide resins, polyesters                                  | Polyacétals, autres polyéthers et résines époxydes, polyesters   |
| 575       | Other plastics, in primary forms  | Autres matières plastiques, sous formes primaires  |
| 579       | Waste, parings and scrap, of plastics   | Déchets, rognures et débris de matières plastiques   |
| <b>58</b> | <b>Plastics in non-primary forms</b>  | <b>Matières plastiques sous formes autres que primaires</b>  |
| 581       | Tubes, pipes and hoses of plastics  | Tubes et tuyaux en matières plastiques   |
| 582       | Plates, sheets, films, foil and strip, of plastics  | Plaques, feuilles, rubans en matières plastiques   |
| 583       | Monofilament, cross-sectional dimension > 1 mm, rods, sticks, profile shapes, of plastics     | Monofilaments, coupe transversale > 1mm (monofils), joncs, bâtons et profils, en matières plastiques                             |
| <b>59</b> | <b>Chemical materials and products, n.e.s.</b>  | <b>Matières et produits chimiques, n.d.a.</b>  |
| 591       | Insecticides and similar products, for retail sale  | Insecticides, produits similaires, pour la vente au détail   |
| 592       | Starches, wheat gluten; albuminoidal substances; glues  | Amidons, féculés, gluten de froment; matières albuminoïdes; colles   |
| 593       | Explosives and pyrotechnic products   | Explosifs et articles de pyrotechnie   |
| 597       | Prepared additives for mineral oils; lubricating preparations;                                | Additifs pour huiles minérales   |
| 598       | Miscellaneous chemical products, n.e.s.   | Produits chimiques divers, n.d.a.  |
| <b>6</b>  | <b>Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material</b>                                      | <b>Articles manufacturés classés principalement d'après la matière première</b>  |
| <b>61</b> | <b>Leather, leather manufactures, n.e.s. and dressed furskins</b>                             | <b>Cuirs et peaux, préparés et ouvrages en cuir, n.d.a.; et pelleteries apprêtées</b>  |
| 611       | Leather   | Cuirs et peaux préparés  |
| 612       | Manufactures of leather, n.e.s.; saddlery and harness   | Ouvrages en cuir, n.d.a.; articles de bourrellerie ou de sellerie  |
| 613       | Furskins, tanned or dressed, excluding those of 8483  | Pelleteries tannées ou apprêtées (sauf 8483)   |
| <b>62</b> | <b>Rubber manufactures, n.e.s.</b>  | <b>Caoutchouc manufacturé, n.d.a.</b>  |
| 621       | Materials of rubber (e.g. pastes, plates, sheets, bods, etc.)                                 | Produits en caoutchouc (pâtes, plaques, feuilles, fils, tubes, etc.)   |
| 625       | Rubber tyres, interchangeable tyre treads, tyre flaps and inner tubes for wheels of all kinds | Pneumatiques, en caoutchouc; bandes de roulement amovibles pour pneumatiques, "flaps" et chambres à air pour tous types de roues |
| 629       | Articles of rubber, n.e.s.  | Ouvrages en caoutchouc, n.d.a.   |
| <b>63</b> | <b>Cork and wood manufactures (excluding furniture)</b>                                       | <b>Ouvrages en liège et en bois (à l'exclusion des meubles)</b>  |
| 633       | Cork manufactures   | Ouvrages en liège  |
| 634       | Veneers, plywood, and other wood, worked, n.e.s.  | Placage, contre-plaqué et autres bois travaillés, n.d.a.   |
| 635       | Wood manufacture, n.e.s.  | Ouvrages en bois, n.d.a.   |
| <b>64</b> | <b>Paper, paperboard, articles of paper pulp, of paper, or of paperboard</b>                  | <b>Papiers, cartons et ouvrages en pâte de cellulose, en papier ou en carton</b>   |
| 641       | Paper and paperboard  | Papiers et cartons   |
| 642       | Paper and paperboard, cut to shape or size, and articles of paper or paperboard               | Papiers et cartons découpés en vue d'un usage déterminé; ouvrages en papier ou carton  |
| <b>65</b> | <b>Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles, n.e.s., and related products</b>                  | <b>Fils, tissus, articles textiles façonnés, n.d.a. et produits connexes</b>   |
| 651       | Textile yarn  | Fils textiles  |
| 652       | Cotton fabrics, woven (excluded narrow or special fabrics)                                    | Tissus de coton (sauf petites largeurs ou spéciaux)  |
| 653       | Fabrics, woven, of man-made fabrics   | Tissus en matières textiles synthétiques ou artificielles  |
| 654       | Other textile fabrics, woven  | Autres tissus  |
| 655       | Knitted or crocheted fabrics, n.e.s.  | Étoffes de bonneterie (dont velours), n.d.a.   |
| 656       | Tulles, trimmings, lace, ribbons and other small wares  | Tulles, dentelles et autres articles de mercerie   |
| 657       | Special yarn, special textile fabrics and related   | Fils spéciaux, tissus spéciaux et produits connexes  |
| 658       | Made-up articles, wholly or chiefly of textile materials, n.e.s.                              | Articles confectionnés entièrement ou principalement en matières textiles, n.d.a.  |
| 659       | Floor coverings, etc.   | Revêtements de sols, etc.  |
| <b>66</b> | <b>Non metallic mineral manufactures, n.e.s.</b>  | <b>Articles minéraux non métalliques manufacturés, n.d.a.</b>  |
| 661       | Lime, cement and fabricated construction materials (excluding glass and clay materials)       | Chaux, ciments et matériaux de construction fabriqués (sauf argile et verre)   |
| 662       | Clay construction and refractory construction materials                                       | Matériaux de construction réfractaires, en argile  |
| 663       | Mineral manufactures, n.e.s.  | Articles minéraux manufacturés, n.d.a.   |
| 664       | Glass   | Verre  |
| 665       | Glassware   | Ouvrages en verre  |
| 666       | Pottery   | Poterie  |



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| 667       | Pearls, precious and semi-precious stones   | Perles fines ou de culture, pierres gemmes et similaires  |
| <b>67</b> | <b>Iron and steel</b>   | <b>Fer et acier</b>   |
| 671       | Pig iron and spiegeleisen, sponge iron, powder and granules   | Fonte, fer spongieux, poudres de fer et d'acier   |
| 672       | Ingots, primary forms, of iron or steel; semi-finished products   | Lingots et autres formes primaires en fer ou acier;   |
| 673       | Flat-rolled prod., iron, non-alloy steel, not coated  | Produits laminés plats, en fer ou aciers non alliés   |
| 674       | Flat-rolled prod., iron, non-alloy steel, coated, clad  | Produits laminés plats, fer, aciers non alliés, zingués   |
| 675       | Flat-rolled products of alloy steel   | Produits laminés plats, en aciers alliés  |
| 676       | Iron and steel bars, rods, angles, shapes and sections  | Barres et profilés en fer ou acier (y compris les palplanches)  |
| 677       | Rails and railway track construction mat., iron, steel  | Rails et autres éléments de voies ferrées, en fonte, fer ou acier   |
| 678       | Wire of iron or steel   | Fils de fer ou d'acier  |
| 679       | Tubes, pipes and hollow profiles, fittings, iron, steel   | Tubes, profilés creux et accessoires, fer ou acier  |
| <b>68</b> | <b>Non-ferrous metals</b>   | <b>Métaux non ferreux</b>   |
| 681       | Silver, platinum, other metals of the platinum group  | Argent, platine et métaux de la mine du platine   |
| 682       | Copper  | Cuivre  |
| 683       | Nickel  | Nickel  |
| 684       | Aluminium   | Aluminium   |
| 685       | Lead  | Plomb   |
| 686       | Zinc  | Zinc  |
| 687       | Tin   | Étain   |
| 689       | Miscellaneous non-ferrous base metals for metallurgy  | Autres métaux communs non ferreux utilisés en métallurgie   |
| <b>69</b> | <b>Manufactures of metal, n.e.s.</b>  | <b>Articles manufacturés en métal, n.d.a.</b>   |
| 691       | Structures and parts, n.e.s., of iron, steel, aluminium   | Constructions et parties, n.d.a. en fonte, fer, acier ou aluminium  |
| 692       | Metal containers for storage or transport   | Réceptacles métalliques pour le stockage ou le transport  |
| 693       | Wire products (excluding electrical) and fencing grills   | Ouvrages en fils métalliques (sauf électriques), grillages  |
| 694       | Nails, screws, nuts, bolts, rivets and the like, of iron, steel, copper or aluminium                              | Pointes, clous, vis, écrous, boulons, rondelles, rivets et aricles similaires, en fer, en acier, en cuivre ou en aluminium              |
| 695       | Tools for use in the hand or in machine   | Outils à main et outils pour machines   |
| 696       | Cutlery   | Coutellerie   |
| 697       | Household equipment of base metal, n.e.s.   | Articles d'économie domestique en métaux communs, n.d.a.  |
| 699       | Manufactures of base metal, n.e.s.  | Articles manufacturés en métaux communs, n.d.a.   |
| <b>7</b>  | <b>Machinery and transport equipment</b>  | <b>Machines et matériel de transport</b>  |
| <b>71</b> | <b>Power generating machinery and equipment</b>   | <b>Machines génératrices, moteurs et leur équipement</b>  |
| 711       | Steam or other vapour generating boilers, super-heated water boilers and auxiliary plant for use therewith; parts | Chaudières à vapeur, chaudières dites "à eau surchauffée", et leurs appareils auxiliaires, leurs parties et pièces détachées            |
| 712       | Steam turbines and other vapour turbines, parts thereof, n.e.s.   | Turbines à vapeur, leurs parties et pièces détachées, n.d.a.  |
| 713       | Internal combustion piston engines and parts thereof, n.e.s.  | Moteurs à explosion ou à combustion interne, n.d.a.   |
| 714       | Engines and motors, non-electric; parts, n.e.s.   | Moteurs et machines motrices, non électrique; leurs parties n.d.a.  |
| 716       | Rotating electric plant and parts thereof, n.e.s.   | Appareils électriques rotatifs, leurs pièces détachées, n.d.a.  |
| 718       | Other power generating machinery and parts thereof, n.e.s.  | Moteurs et machines motrices, leurs parties et pièces, n.d.a.   |
| <b>72</b> | <b>Machinery specialized for particular industries</b>  | <b>Machines et appareils spécialisés pour industries particulières</b>  |
| 721       | Agricultural machinery (excluding tractors) and parts   | Machines agricoles (sauf tracteurs), parties, pièces  |
| 722       | Tractors (excluding those of 71414 and 74415)   | Tracteurs (sauf 74414 et 74415)   |
| 723       | Civil engineering and contractors' plant and equipment  | Appareils et matériel de génie civil et de construction; parties  |
| 724       | Textile and leather machinery, and parts thereof, n.e.s.  | Machines pour l'industrie textile, cuir et peaux, n.d.a.  |
| 725       | Paper mill and pulp mill machinery; paper cutting machines and other machinery; parts thereof                     | Machines et appareils pour la fabrication de la pâte à papier et du papier; coupeuses et autres appareils; leurs parties et pièces      |
| 726       | Printing and bookbinding machinery, and parts thereof   | Machines pour imprimerie, brochage, reliure; parties  |
| 727       | Food-processing machines (excluding domestic)   | Machines pour industrie alimentaire (appareils ménagers exclus)   |
| 728       | Other machinery and equipment specialized for particular industries, and parts thereof, n.e.s.                    | Autres machines et appareils spécialisées pour industries particulières, et leurs parties et pièces détachées, n.d.a.                   |
| <b>73</b> | <b>Metal working machinery</b>  | <b>Machines et appareils pour le travail des métaux</b>   |
| 731       | Machine-tools working by removing metal or other material   | Machines-outils travaillant par enlèvement de métal/autres matières   |
| 733       | Machine.-tools for working metal (without removing material)  | Machines pour travail des métaux (sans enlèvement de matière)   |
| 735       | Parts, n.e.s., and accessories for machines of 731, 733   | Pièces et accessoires, n.d.a., des machines des groupes 731, 733  |
| 737       | Metalworking machinery (excluding machine tools) and parts  | Machines pour travail des métaux, n.d.a.; pièces détachées  |
| <b>74</b> | <b>General industrial machinery and equipment, n.e.s. and machine parts, n.e.s.</b>                               | <b>Machines et appareils industriels d'application générale, n.d.a.; parties et pièces détachées de machines, d'appareils, d'engins</b> |
| 741       | Heating and cooling equipment and parts thereof, n.e.s.   | Appareils de chauffage et de réfrigération, n.d.a.; pièces détachées  |
| 742       | Pumps for liquids; liquid elevators; parts for such pumps   | Pompes pour liquides; élévateurs à liquides; parties et pièces  |

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| 743       | Pumps (excluding liquid), air and gas compressors, and fans; centrifuges; filtering or purifying apparatus; parts         | Pompes (sauf pour liquides), compresseurs; ventilateurs; hottes aspirantes; centrifugeuses; appareils pour la filtration, l'épuration  |
| 744       | Mechanical handling equipment, and parts, n.e.s.  | Équipement mécanique de manutention, pièces, n.d.a.  |
| 745       | Other non-electrical machinery, tools and mechanical apparatus, and parts thereof, n.e.s.                                 | Machines, appareils et outils non électriques et leurs parties et pièces détachées, n.d.a.   |
| 746       | Ball or roller bearings   | Roulements à billes, à galets, à rouleaux ou à aiguilles   |
| 747       | Taps, cocks, valves and similar appliances, for pipes, boiler shells, tanks, vats and the like                            | Articles de robinetterie, oragnes similaires pour tuyauteries, chaudières, réservoirs, cubes ou contenants similaires                  |
| 748       | Transmission shafts and cranks; bearings housings; gears and gearing; flywheels and pulleys; clutches, shaft couplings    | Arbres de transmission et manivelles; engrenages et roues de friction; volants et poulies; embrayages, organes d'accouplement          |
| 749       | Non-electric parts and accessories. of machinery, n.e.s.  | Parties, non électriques d'appareils mécaniques, n.d.a.  |
| <b>75</b> | <b>Office machines and automatic data processing machines</b>   | <b>Machines et appareils de bureau ou pour le traitement automatique de l'information</b>  |
| 751       | Office machines   | Machines et appareils de bureau  |
| 752       | Automatic data processing machines and units thereof; magnetic or optical readers   | Machines automatiques de traitement de l'information et leurs unités; lecteurs magnétiques ou optiques                                 |
| 759       | Parts, accessories for machines of groups 751, 752  | Parties et pièces détachées pour groupes 751, 752  |
| <b>76</b> | <b>Telecommunications and sound recording apparatus and reproducing apparatus and equipment</b>                           | <b>Appareils et équipements de télécommunication et pour l'enregistrement et la reproduction du son</b>                                |
| 761       | Television receivers, whether or not combined   | Téléviseurs, même combinés à d'autres appareils  |
| 762       | Radio-broadcast receivers, whether or not combined  | Appareils de radiodiffusion, même combinés à d'autres appareils  |
| 763       | Sound recorders or reproducers; television image and sound recorders or reproducers, prepared unrecorded media            | Appareils d'enregistrement ou de reproduction du son; appareils d'enregistrement/reproduction de l'image et du son en télévision       |
| 764       | Telecommunication equipment, n.e.s.; and parts, n.e.s.  | Équipements de télécommunication, n.d.a. et parties  |
| <b>77</b> | <b>Electrical machinery, apparatus and appliances, n.e.s. and electrical parts thereof</b>                                | <b>Machines et appareils électriques, n.d.a.; et leurs parties et pièces détachées électriques</b>                                     |
| 771       | Electric power machinery, and parts thereof   | Appareils pour production, transformation de l'électricité   |
| 772       | Apparatus for switching or protecting electrical circuits or for making connections; switchboard, control panels          | Appareils pour la coupure, la protection, le branchement la connexion des circuits électriques; tableaux de commande                   |
| 773       | Equipment for distributing electricity, n.e.s.  | Équipement pour la distribution d'électricité, n.d.a.  |
| 774       | Electro-diagnostic apparatus for medical or veterinary sciences and radiological apparatus                                | Appareils d'électrodiagnostic à usage médical ou vétérinaire et appareils de radiologie  |
| 775       | Household type, electrical and non-electrical equipment, n.e.s.   | Machines et appareils, électriques ou non, à usage domestique, n.d.a.  |
| 776       | Thermionic, cold cathode or photo-cathode valves and tubes; diodes, transistors and similar;                              | Lampes, tubes, valves électroniques à cathode chaude, froide ou à photocathode; diodes, transistors et dispositifs similaires          |
| 778       | Electrical machinery and apparatus, n.e.s.  | Machines et appareils électriques, n.d.a.  |
| <b>78</b> | <b>Road vehicles (including air-cushion vehicles)</b>   | <b>Véhicules routiers (y compris les véhicules à coussin d'air)</b>  |
| 781       | Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport of persons                                     | Véhicules de tourisme et autres véhicules automobiles principalement conçus pour le transport de personnes                             |
| 782       | Motor vehicles for the transport of goods and special purposes  | Véhicules automobiles pour le transport de marchandises et pour usages spéciaux  |
| 783       | Road motor vehicles, n.e.s.   | Véhicules routiers, n.d.a.   |
| 784       | Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles of groups 722, 781, 782, and 783  | Parties, pièces détachées et accessoires des véhicules automobiles des groupes 722, 781, 782 et 783                                    |
| 785       | Motorcycles and cycles, motorized or not; invalid carriages   | Motocycles et cycles, avec ou sans moteur; fauteuils roulants  |
| 786       | Trailers and semi-trailers; other vehicles, not mechanically propelled; specially designed & equiped transport containers | Remorques et semi-remorques; autres véhicules non automobiles; cadres et conteneurs conçus et équipés pour le transport                |
| <b>79</b> | <b>Other transport equipment</b>  | <b>Autres matériels de transport</b>   |
| 791       | Railway vehicles and associated equipment   | Véhicules et matériel pour chemin de fer   |
| 792       | Aircraft and associated equipment; spacecraft and spacecraft launch vehicles, parts thereof                               | Aéronefs et matériels connexes; véhicules spatiaux et leurs véhicules lanceurs; leurs parties et pièces détachées                      |
| 793       | Ships, boats (including hovercrafts) and floating structures  | Navires, bateaux (y compris les aéroglisseurs) et engins flottants   |
| <b>8</b>  | <b>Miscellaneous manufactured articles</b>  | <b>Articles manufacturés divers</b>  |
| <b>81</b> | <b>Prefabricated buildings, sanitary plumbing, heating and lighting fixtures and fittings, n.e.s.</b>                     | <b>Constructions préfabriquées, appareils sanitaires et appareillage de plomberie, de chauffage et d'éclairage, n.d.a.</b>             |
| 811       | Prefabricated buildings   | Constructions préfabriquées  |
| 812       | Sanitary, plumbing and heating fixtures, and fittings, n.e.s.   | Appareils sanitaires et appareillage de plomberie, chauffage, n.d.a.   |
| 813       | Lighting fixtures and fittings, n.e.s.  | Appareillages d'éclairage, n.d.a.  |
| <b>82</b> | <b>Furniture and parts thereof; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed furnishings</b>      | <b>Meubles et leurs parties; articles de literie; matelas, sommiers coussins, articles similaires rembourrés/garnis intérieurement</b> |

| PRODUCT CLASSIFICATION FOR INTERNATIONAL TRADE |   | CLASSIFICATION DES PRODUITS POUR LE COMMERCE INTERNATIONAL  |  |
|--|---|---|--|
| 821  | Furniture and parts thereof; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed furnishings | Meubles et leurs parties; articles de literie; matelas, sommiers, coussins et articles similaires rembourrés ou garnis intérieurement |  |
| <b>83</b>                                      | <b>Travel goods, handbags and similar containers</b>  | <b>Articles de voyage, sacs à mains et contenants similaires</b>  |  |
| 831  | Travel goods, handbags and similar containers   | Articles de voyage, sacs à mains et contenants similaires   |  |
| <b>84</b>                                      | <b>Articles of apparel, and clothing accessories</b>  | <b>Vêtements et accessoires du vêtement</b>   |  |
| 841  | Men's or boy's clothing of textile fabrics, not knitted or crocheted  | Articles d'habillement en matières textiles pour hommes et garçonnets, autres que de bonneterie                                       |  |
| 842  | Women's and girl's clothing, of textile fabrics, not knitted or crocheted                                     | Articles d'habillement en matières textiles pour femmes ou fillettes, autres que de bonneterie  |  |
| 843  | Men's or boy's clothing, of textile, knitted, crocheted   | Articles d'habillement, en bonneterie pour hommes et garçonnets   |  |
| 844  | Women's and girl's clothing, of textile, knitted or crocheted   | Articles d'habillement, en bonneterie pour femmes ou fillettes  |  |
| 845  | Articles of apparel, of textile fabrics, n.e.s.   | Vêtements en matières textiles, même en bonneterie, n.d.a.  |  |
| 846  | Clothing accessories, of textile fabrics  | Accessoires du vêtement en matières textiles  |  |
| 848  | Articles of apparel, clothing access., excluding textile  | Vêtements et accessoires en matières non textiles   |  |
| <b>85</b>                                      | <b>Footwear</b>   | <b>Chaussures</b>   |  |
| 851  | Footwear  | Chaussures  |  |
| <b>87</b>                                      | <b>Professional, scientific, and controlling instruments and apparatus, n.e.s.</b>                            | <b>Instruments et appareils professionnels, scientifiques et de contrôle, n.d.a.</b>  |  |
| 871  | Optical instruments and apparatus, n.e.s.   | Appareils et instruments d'optique, n.d.a.  |  |
| 872  | Instruments and appliances, n.e.s., for medical, surgical, dental or veterinary purposes                      | Instruments et appareils, n.d.a. pour la médecine, la chirurgie, l'art dentaire ou l'art vétérinaire                                  |  |
| 873  | Meters and counters, n.e.s.   | Compteurs et instruments de mesure, n.d.a.  |  |
| 874  | Measuring, checking, analysing and controlling instruments and apparatus, n.e.s.                              | Appareils et instruments de mesure, de vérification, d'analyse et de contrôle, n.d.a.   |  |
| <b>88</b>                                      | <b>Photographic apparatus, equipment and supplies and optical goods, n.e.s.; watches and clocks</b>           | <b>Appareils et fournitures de photographie et d'optique, n.d.a.; montres et horloges</b>   |  |
| 881  | Photographic apparatus and equipment, n.e.s.  | Appareils et équipement photographiques, n.d.a.   |  |
| 882  | Cinematographic and photographic supplies   | Fournitures cinématographiques et photographiques   |  |
| 883  | Cinematograph films, exposed and developed, whether or not incorporating sound track                          | Films cinématographiques, impressionnés, développés, comportant ou non l'enregistrement du son  |  |
| 884  | Optical goods, n.e.s.   | Éléments d'optique et articles de lunetterie, n.d.a.  |  |
| 885  | Watches and clocks  | Horlogerie  |  |
| <b>89</b>                                      | <b>Miscellaneous manufactured articles, n.e.s.</b>  | <b>Articles manufacturés divers, n.d.a.</b>   |  |
| 891  | Arms and ammunition   | Armes et munitions  |  |
| 892  | Printed matter  | Imprimés  |  |
| 893  | Articles, n.e.s., of plastics   | Ouvrages, n.d.a. en matières plastiques   |  |
| 894  | Baby carriages, toys, games and sporting goods  | Voitures pour le transport des enfants, jouets, jeux et articles pour divertissements et pour sports                                  |  |
| 895  | Office and stationery supplies, n.e.s.  | Articles de papeterie et fournitures de bureau, n.d.a.  |  |
| 896  | Works of art, collectors' pieces and antiques   | Objets d'art, de collection et d'antiquité  |  |
| 897  | Jewellery and articles of precious material., n.e.s.  | Articles de bijouterie et d'orfèvrerie, n.d.a.  |  |
| 898  | Musical instruments, parts and accessories thereof; records, tapes and other sound or similar recordings      | Instruments de musique et leurs parties; disques, bandes et autres supports pour l'enregistrement du son                              |  |
| 899  | Miscellaneous manufactured articles, n.e.s.   | Autres articles manufacturés divers   |  |
| <b>9</b>                                       | <b>Commodities and transactions, not classified elsewhere in the SITC</b>                                     | <b>Articles et transactions, non classés ailleurs dans la CTCI</b>  |  |
| <b>91</b>                                      | <b>Postal packages not classified according to kind</b>   | <b>Colis postaux non classés par catégorie</b>  |  |
| 911  | Postal packages not classified according to kind  | Colis postaux non classés par catégorie   |  |
| <b>93</b>                                      | <b>Special transactions and commodities not classified according to kind</b>                                  | <b>Transactions spéciales et articles spéciaux non classés par catégorie</b>  |  |
| 931  | Special transactions and commodities not classified according to kind   | Transactions spéciales et articles spéciaux non classés par catégorie   |  |
| <b>96</b>                                      | <b>Coin (other than gold coin), not being legal tender</b>  | <b>Monnaies (autres que les pièces d'or) n'ayant pas cours légal</b>  |  |
| 961  | Coin (other than gold coin), not being legal tender   | Monnaies (autres que les pièces d'or) n'ayant pas cours légal   |  |
| <b>97</b>                                      | <b>Gold, non-monetary (excluding ores and concentrates)</b>   | <b>Or, à usage non monétaire (sauf minerais et concentrés d'or)</b>   |  |
| 971  | Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates)   | Or, à usage non monétaire (sauf minerais et concentrés d'or)  |  |

# 1

INTERNATIONAL  
**MERCHANDISE**  
TRADE

COMMERCE  
INTERNATIONAL DES  
**MARCHANDISES**

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**1.1.1 Exports and imports of countries and geographical regions**  
Value

| Region,<br>country or territory     | Exports (f.o.b.) - Exportations (f.a.b.)<br>Millions of dollars |                      |                      |                       |                       |                       |                       |                       |
|-------------------------------------|---|----------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
|                                     | 1980  | 1990                 | 2000                 | 2005                  | 2007                  | 2008                  | 2009                  | 2010                  |
| <b>WORLD</b>                        | <b>2 035 542</b>  | <b>3 479 906</b>     | <b>6 448 571</b>     | <b>10 495 704</b>     | <b>13 996 644</b>     | <b>16 122 770</b>     | <b>12 511 198</b>     | <b>15 174 439</b>     |
| DEVELOPING ECONOMIES                | 599 757   | 842 125              | 2 056 072            | 3 797 426             | 5 274 070             | 6 290 288             | 4 977 192             | 6 339 389             |
| TRANSITION ECONOMIES                | 85 426  | 118 709              | 154 524              | 363 057               | 550 679               | 739 536               | 478 857               | 617 544               |
| DEVELOPED ECONOMIES                 | 1 350 359   | 2 519 072            | 4 237 975            | 6 335 222             | 8 171 895             | 9 092 947             | 7 055 149             | 8 217 505             |
| <b>Developing economies: Africa</b> | <b>121 876</b>  | <b>105 100</b>       | <b>149 402</b>       | <b>317 869</b>        | <b>434 492</b>        | <b>569 739</b>        | <b>393 401</b>        | <b>493 243</b>        |
| <i><b>Eastern Africa</b></i>        | <i><b>7 012</b></i>   | <i><b>7 321</b></i>  | <i><b>10 190</b></i> | <i><b>16 646</b></i>  | <i><b>24 269</b></i>  | <i><b>27 965</b></i>  | <i><b>25 523</b></i>  | <i><b>31 626</b></i>  |
| Burundi*(1)                         | 65  | 75                   | 50                   | 56                    | 62                    | 54                    | 62                    | 100                   |
| Comoros*                            | 11  | 18                   | 14                   | 12                    | 14                    | 7                     | 12                    | (e)13                 |
| Djibouti (2)                        | 13  | 25                   | 32                   | 40                    | 58                    | 69                    | 77                    | (e)70                 |
| Eritrea                             | -   | -                    | 19                   | 11                    | 13                    | (e)11                 | (e)11                 | (e)12                 |
| Ethiopia                            | -   | -                    | 486                  | 926                   | 1 277                 | 1 602                 | 1 618                 | 2 580                 |
| Ethiopia (former)                   | 425   | 298                  | -                    | -                     | -                     | -                     | -                     | -                     |
| Kenya                               | 1 245   | 1 032                | 1 734                | 3 293                 | 4 080                 | 4 972                 | 4 463                 | 5 151                 |
| Madagascar*                         | 401   | 318                  | 862                  | 836                   | 1 343                 | 1 667                 | 1 096                 | 1 082                 |
| Malawi                              | 295   | 417                  | 379                  | 508                   | 869                   | 879                   | 1 188                 | 1 066                 |
| Mauritius                           | 435   | 1 194                | 1 810                | 2 138                 | 2 238                 | 2 384                 | 1 942                 | 2 239                 |
| Mayotte                             | ..  | ..                   | 3                    | 6                     | 8                     | 8                     | 7                     | -                     |
| Mozambique                          | 281   | 126                  | 364                  | 1 745                 | 2 412                 | 2 653                 | 2 147                 | 2 243                 |
| Rwanda                              | 121   | 109                  | 53                   | 125                   | 177                   | 268                   | 193                   | 297                   |
| Seychelles                          | 21  | 57                   | 194                  | 340                   | 360                   | 430                   | 395                   | 400                   |
| Somalia                             | 141   | (e)150               | (e)193               | (e)251                | (e)346                | (e)415                | (e)422                | (e)450                |
| Uganda                              | 345   | 152                  | 450                  | 1 016                 | 1 776                 | 2 208                 | 2 327                 | 2 164                 |
| United Republic of Tanzania         | 511   | 331                  | 734                  | 1 684                 | 2 219                 | 3 040                 | 2 982                 | 4 051                 |
| Zambia (3)                          | 1 305   | 1 309                | 892                  | 1 810                 | 4 617                 | 5 099                 | 4 312                 | 7 200                 |
| Zimbabwe                            | 1 396   | 1 711                | 1 923                | 1 850                 | 2 400                 | 2 200                 | 2 269                 | (e)2 500              |
| <i><b>Middle Africa</b></i>         | <i><b>8 856</b></i>   | <i><b>11 818</b></i> | <i><b>17 078</b></i> | <i><b>49 522</b></i>  | <i><b>76 163</b></i>  | <i><b>118 129</b></i> | <i><b>70 305</b></i>  | <i><b>88 624</b></i>  |
| Angola*(4)                          | 1 902   | 3 884                | 7 887                | 24 105                | 43 452                | 72 179                | 40 080                | 49 259                |
| Cameroon*(5)                        | 1 384   | 2 002                | 1 833                | 2 861                 | 3 604                 | 4 300                 | 3 370                 | 3 878                 |
| Central African Republic*(5)        | 116   | 120                  | 161                  | 129                   | 178                   | 150                   | (e)124                | (e)139                |
| Chad*(4)                            | 71  | 234                  | 183                  | 3 144                 | 3 668                 | 4 328                 | 2 636                 | (e)3 411              |
| Congo*(5)                           | 911   | 981                  | 2 489                | 4 745                 | 5 635                 | 8 324                 | 6 123                 | (e)8 192              |
| Dem. Rep. of the Congo*             | 2 269   | 2 326                | 824                  | 2 403                 | 3 100                 | 4 400                 | 3 500                 | (e)5 400              |
| Equatorial Guinea (4)               | 14  | 62                   | 1 097                | 7 064                 | 10 210                | 14 930                | 9 108                 | (e)9 964              |
| Gabon*(6)                           | 2 173   | 2 204                | 2 602                | 5 065                 | 6 309                 | 9 506                 | 5 356                 | (e)8 374              |
| Sao Tome and Principe*              | 17  | 4                    | 3                    | 7                     | 7                     | 11                    | 8                     | 6                     |
| <i><b>Northern Africa</b></i>       | <i><b>44 042</b></i>  | <i><b>36 856</b></i> | <i><b>54 264</b></i> | <i><b>114 109</b></i> | <i><b>159 317</b></i> | <i><b>218 644</b></i> | <i><b>141 648</b></i> | <i><b>174 284</b></i> |
| Algeria*                            | 13 871  | 12 880               | 22 031               | 46 002                | 60 163                | 79 298                | 45 194                | 57 051                |
| Egypt                               | 3 046   | 2 585                | 4 675                | 10 652                | 16 200                | 26 246                | 23 062                | 26 438                |
| Libyan Arab Jamahiriya              | 21 910  | 13 225               | 12 716               | 30 948                | 43 571                | 61 766                | 37 055                | 46 310                |
| Morocco*                            | 2 441   | 4 265                | 7 185                | 11 190                | 15 340                | 20 345                | 14 054                | 17 559                |
| Sudan (7)                           | 543   | 374                  | 1 807                | 4 824                 | 8 879                 | 11 671                | 7 834                 | (e)10 500             |
| Tunisia (8)                         | 2 231   | 3 527                | 5 850                | 10 494                | 15 163                | 19 319                | 14 449                | 16 427                |
| <i><b>Southern Africa</b></i>       | <i><b>28 433</b></i>  | <i><b>27 242</b></i> | <i><b>37 168</b></i> | <i><b>65 181</b></i>  | <i><b>87 180</b></i>  | <i><b>96 874</b></i>  | <i><b>75 296</b></i>  | <i><b>96 858</b></i>  |
| Botswana*                           | 504   | 1 785                | 2 763                | 4 425                 | 5 174                 | 4 951                 | 3 456                 | 4 693                 |
| Lesotho                             | 58  | 62                   | 221                  | 651                   | 770                   | 894                   | 726                   | 801                   |
| Namibia                             | 1 459   | 1 086                | 1 320                | 2 070                 | 2 919                 | 3 188                 | 3 101                 | 4 111                 |
| South Africa                        | (b)26 039   | 23 753               | 31 950               | 56 261                | 76 435                | 86 118                | 66 542                | 85 700                |
| Swaziland                           | 373   | 557                  | 914                  | 1 774                 | 1 881                 | 1 723                 | 1 471                 | 1 552                 |
| <i><b>Western Africa</b></i>        | <i><b>33 532</b></i>  | <i><b>21 862</b></i> | <i><b>30 703</b></i> | <i><b>72 411</b></i>  | <i><b>87 562</b></i>  | <i><b>108 126</b></i> | <i><b>80 629</b></i>  | <i><b>101 851</b></i> |
| Benin*                              | 63  | 288                  | 392                  | 578                   | 1 047                 | 1 282                 | 1 225                 | 1 388                 |
| Burkina Faso                        | 90  | 152                  | 206                  | 468                   | 623                   | 693                   | 900                   | 1 288                 |
| Cape Verde (9)                      | 4   | 6                    | 11                   | 18                    | 19                    | 32                    | 35                    | 45                    |
| Côte d'Ivoire*                      | 3 135   | 3 072                | 3 888                | 7 697                 | 8 669                 | 10 390                | 10 996                | (e)10 323             |
| Gambia (10)                         | 31  | 31                   | 15                   | 8                     | 13                    | 14                    | (e)15                 | (e)15                 |
| Ghana                               | 1 258   | 897                  | 1 671                | 2 802                 | 4 321                 | 5 270                 | 5 840                 | 7 960                 |
| Guinea*                             | 401   | 671                  | 666                  | 846                   | 1 203                 | 1 342                 | 1 050                 | 1 471                 |
| Guinea-Bissau                       | 11  | 19                   | 62                   | 89                    | 107                   | 128                   | 122                   | (e)120                |
| Liberia*                            | 600   | (e)868               | (e)329               | 131                   | 187                   | 234                   | 155                   | (e)200                |
| Mali*                               | 205   | 359                  | 545                  | 1 101                 | 1 556                 | 2 097                 | 1 774                 | 1 958                 |
| Mauritania*                         | 194   | 447                  | 355                  | 625                   | 1 402                 | 1 811                 | 1 364                 | 2 044                 |
| Niger*                              | 566   | 283                  | 283                  | 489                   | 663                   | 912                   | 997                   | 1 040                 |
| Nigeria                             | 25 934  | 13 596               | 20 975               | 55 145                | 65 133                | 80 615                | 53 000                | 70 579                |
| Saint Helena                        | (e)1  | (e)6                 | (e)8                 | (e)20                 | (e)23                 | (e)31                 | (e)28                 | (e)26                 |
| Senegal (11)                        | 477   | 762                  | 920                  | 1 575                 | 1 652                 | 2 206                 | 2 017                 | 2 161                 |
| Sierra Leone*                       | 224   | 138                  | 13                   | 159                   | 245                   | 216                   | 208                   | 340                   |
| Togo*                               | 338   | 268                  | 364                  | 659                   | 700                   | 853                   | 903                   | (e)893                |

For sources and notes, see end of table 1.1.1.

1.1.1 Exportations et importations des pays  
et des régions géographiques  
Valeur

1

| Imports (c.i.f.) - Importations (c.a.f.)<br>Millions de dollars |                  |                  |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   | Régions,<br>pays ou territoires             |
|---|------------------|------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|---|
| 1980  | 1990             | 2000             | 2005              | 2007              | 2008              | 2009              | 2010              |   |
| <b>2 078 123</b>  | <b>3 588 082</b> | <b>6 662 891</b> | <b>10 800 151</b> | <b>14 252 228</b> | <b>16 464 800</b> | <b>12 670 083</b> | <b>15 353 255</b> | <b>MONDE</b>                                |
| 496 880   | 797 007          | 1 919 794        | 3 424 536         | 4 729 574         | 5 749 263         | 4 668 601         | 6 001 415         | ÉCONOMIES EN DÉVELOPPEMENT                  |
| 83 598  | 139 945          | 104 699          | 271 901           | 468 154           | 610 954           | 409 820           | 490 873           | ÉCONOMIES EN TRANSITION                     |
| 1 497 645   | 2 651 129        | 4 638 399        | 7 103 715         | 9 054 500         | 10 104 584        | 7 591 662         | 8 860 968         | ÉCONOMIES DÉVELOPPÉES                       |
| <b>96 856</b>   | <b>94 372</b>    | <b>130 215</b>   | <b>262 230</b>    | <b>375 966</b>    | <b>480 629</b>    | <b>422 235</b>    | <b>488 151</b>    | <b>Économies en développement : Afrique</b> |
| <b>10 706</b>   | <b>12 698</b>    | <b>16 983</b>    | <b>32 128</b>     | <b>45 378</b>     | <b>59 804</b>     | <b>53 248</b>     | <b>61 533</b>     | <b>Afrique orientale</b>                    |
| 168   | 231              | 148              | 267               | 319               | 402               | 402               | 509               | Burundi*(1)                                 |
| 29  | 52               | 43               | 99                | 138               | 176               | 170               | (e)185            | Comores*                                    |
| 213   | 215              | 207              | 277               | 473               | 574               | 451               | (e)417            | Djibouti (2)                                |
| -   | -                | 471              | (e)495            | (e)510            | (e)602            | (e)587            | (e)690            | Érythrée                                    |
| -   | -                | 1 262            | 4 095             | 5 809             | 8 680             | 7 974             | 9 692             | Éthiopie                                    |
| 722   | 1 081            | -                | -                 | -                 | -                 | -                 | -                 | Éthiopie (anc.)                             |
| 2 125   | 2 223            | 3 105            | 6 149             | 8 989             | 11 074            | 10 207            | 12 090            | Kenya                                       |
| 764   | 566              | 997              | 1 686             | 2 445             | 3 851             | 3 159             | 2 546             | Madagascar*                                 |
| 439   | 575              | 532              | 1 164             | 1 380             | 2 204             | 2 022             | 2 173             | Malawi                                      |
| 614   | 1 618            | 2 207            | 3 157             | 3 894             | 4 651             | 3 728             | 4 402             | Maurice                                     |
| ..  | ..               | 139              | 309               | 499               | 606               | 502               | -                 | Mayotte                                     |
| 800   | 878              | 1 162            | 2 408             | 3 050             | 4 008             | 3 764             | 3 564             | Mozambique                                  |
| 262   | 287              | 213              | 471               | 737               | 1 174             | 1 308             | 1 431             | Rwanda                                      |
| 99  | 187              | 342              | 675               | 859               | 1 053             | 807               | 989               | Seychelles                                  |
| 435   | (e)81            | (e)343           | (e)626            | (e)887            | (e)1 131          | (e)931            | (e)955            | Somalie                                     |
| 293   | 288              | 1 538            | 2 054             | 3 493             | 4 526             | 4 247             | 4 664             | Ouganda                                     |
| 1 258   | 1 364            | 1 524            | 3 287             | 5 337             | 7 081             | 6 296             | 7 702             | République-Unie de Tanzanie                 |
| 1 088   | 1 220            | 888              | 2 558             | 4 007             | 5 060             | 3 793             | 5 321             | Zambie (3)                                  |
| 1 396   | 1 833            | 1 861            | 2 350             | 2 550             | 2 950             | 2 900             | (e)3 700          | Zimbabwe                                    |
| <b>5 884</b>  | <b>6 992</b>     | <b>7 619</b>     | <b>19 073</b>     | <b>30 836</b>     | <b>42 392</b>     | <b>44 113</b>     | <b>48 681</b>     | <b>Afrique centrale</b>                     |
| 1 328   | 1 578            | 3 040            | 8 353             | 13 662            | 20 982            | 22 660            | 24 926            | Angola*(4)                                  |
| 1 602   | 1 400            | 1 484            | 2 735             | 4 200             | 5 400             | 4 300             | 5 133             | Cameroun*(5)                                |
| 81  | 154              | 117              | 173               | 249               | 300               | (e)271            | (e)341            | République centrafricaine*(5)               |
| 74  | 499              | 317              | 949               | 1 797             | 1 906             | 2 289             | (e)2 507          | Tchad*(4)                                   |
| 562   | 621              | 479              | 1 343             | 2 532             | 3 053             | 2 984             | (e)2 990          | Congo*(5)                                   |
| 1 519   | 1 739            | 697              | 2 690             | 3 400             | 4 300             | 3 800             | (e)4 500          | Rép. dém. du Congo*                         |
| 26  | 61               | 504              | 1 310             | 2 760             | 3 746             | 5 205             | (e)5 680          | Guinée équatoriale (4)                      |
| 674   | 918              | 952              | 1 471             | 2 157             | 2 591             | 2 501             | (e)2 492          | Gabon*(6)                                   |
| 19  | 21               | 30               | 50                | 79                | 114               | 103               | 112               | Sao Tomé-et-Principe*                       |
| <b>31 553</b>   | <b>37 374</b>    | <b>48 786</b>    | <b>92 084</b>     | <b>127 560</b>    | <b>184 295</b>    | <b>167 185</b>    | <b>186 270</b>    | <b>Afrique septentrionale</b>               |
| 10 559  | 9 770            | 9 152            | 20 357            | 27 631            | 39 475            | 39 258            | 41 000            | Algérie*                                    |
| 4 860   | 9 216            | 13 963           | 19 816            | 27 063            | 48 775            | 44 946            | 52 923            | Égypte                                      |
| 6 777   | 5 336            | 4 018            | 11 188            | 12 979            | 19 706            | 21 168            | 24 647            | Jamahiriya arabe libyenne                   |
| 4 255   | 6 922            | 11 534           | 20 790            | 32 010            | 42 366            | 32 881            | 35 522            | Maroc*                                      |
| 1 576   | 619              | 1 553            | 6 757             | 8 775             | 9 352             | 9 691             | (e)9 960          | Soudan (7)                                  |
| 3 526   | 5 513            | 8 567            | 13 177            | 19 101            | 24 622            | 19 241            | 22 218            | Tunisie (8)                                 |
| <b>22 807</b>   | <b>23 053</b>    | <b>35 704</b>    | <b>73 316</b>     | <b>101 700</b>    | <b>110 009</b>    | <b>88 956</b>     | <b>111 460</b>    | <b>Afrique australe</b>                     |
| 693   | 1 947            | 2 082            | 3 232             | 4 067             | 5 211             | 4 728             | 5 657             | Botswana*                                   |
| 427   | 673              | 809              | 1 410             | 1 739             | 2 032             | 1 978             | 2 203             | Lesotho                                     |
| 1 156   | 1 163            | 1 550            | 2 577             | 3 520             | 4 340             | 4 980             | (e)5 648          | Namibie                                     |
| (e,b)19 906   | (e)18 606        | (e)30 211        | (e)64 192         | (e)90 527         | (e)96 704         | (e)75 647         | (e)96 249         | Afrique du Sud                              |
| 625   | 664              | 1 052            | 1 904             | 1 846             | 1 723             | 1 623             | 1 703             | Swaziland                                   |
| <b>25 906</b>   | <b>14 255</b>    | <b>21 123</b>    | <b>45 629</b>     | <b>70 493</b>     | <b>84 129</b>     | <b>68 733</b>     | <b>80 207</b>     | <b>Afrique occidentale</b>                  |
| 331   | 265              | 613              | 1 018             | 2 037             | 2 289             | 2 064             | (e)2 161          | Bénin*                                      |
| 359   | 536              | 611              | 1 251             | 1 678             | 2 211             | 1 870             | 2 048             | Burkina Faso                                |
| 68  | 136              | 230              | 438               | 750               | 825               | 709               | 742               | Cap-Vert (9)                                |
| 2 991   | 2 098            | 2 482            | 5 865             | 6 683             | 7 884             | 6 960             | (e)6 898          | Côte d'Ivoire*                              |
| 165   | 188              | 187              | 260               | 321               | 322               | 305               | 276               | Gambie (10)                                 |
| 1 129   | 1 205            | 2 976            | 5 347             | 8 061             | 10 269            | 8 046             | 10 922            | Ghana                                       |
| 270   | 723              | 612              | 820               | 1 218             | 1 366             | 1 060             | 1 405             | Guinée*                                     |
| 55  | 86               | 60               | 123               | 191               | 227               | 235               | (e)229            | Guinée-Bissau                               |
| 535   | 210              | (e)668           | 324               | 530               | 849               | 563               | (e)650            | Libéria*                                    |
| 439   | 602              | 806              | 1 544             | 2 185             | 3 339             | 2 431             | (e)2 781          | Mali*                                       |
| 286   | 220              | 454              | 1 424             | 1 443             | 1 966             | 1 425             | 1 823             | Mauritanie*                                 |
| 594   | 389              | 395              | 943               | 1 149             | 1 575             | 2 364             | (e)2 399          | Niger*                                      |
| 16 643  | 5 627            | 8 721            | 21 314            | 37 576            | 42 378            | 33 906            | 40 760            | Nigéria                                     |
| (e)13   | (e)21            | (e)42            | (e)61             | (e)117            | (e)59             | (e)52             | (e)63             | Sainte-Hélène                               |
| 1 052   | 1 220            | 1 553            | 3 498             | 4 871             | 6 528             | 4 713             | 4 782             | Sénégal (11)                                |
| 427   | 149              | 149              | 345               | 446               | 533               | 521               | 773               | Sierra Leone*                               |
| 551   | 581              | 562              | 1 054             | 1 237             | 1 509             | 1 509             | (e)1 496          | Togo*                                       |

Pour les sources et les notes, se reporter à la fin du tableau 1.1.1.

**1.1.1 Exports and imports of countries  
and geographical regions**  
Value

| Region,<br>country or territory      | Exports (f.o.b.) - Exportations (f.a.b.)<br>Millions of dollars |                |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |
|--------------------------------------|---|----------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
|                                      | 1980  | 1990           | 2000             | 2005             | 2007             | 2008             | 2009             | 2010             |
| <b>Developing economies: America</b> | <b>111 352</b>  | <b>143 934</b> | <b>366 507</b>   | <b>576 636</b>   | <b>771 611</b>   | <b>901 287</b>   | <b>688 097</b>   | <b>872 612</b>   |
| <b>Caribbean</b>                     | <b>22 368</b>   | <b>11 666</b>  | <b>19 000</b>    | <b>25 756</b>    | <b>32 318</b>    | <b>38 981</b>    | <b>23 366</b>    | <b>25 095</b>    |
| Anguilla                             | ..  | ..             | 4                | 15               | 9                | 11               | 23               | 12               |
| Antigua and Barbuda                  | 26  | 21             | 81               | 83               | 59               | 58               | 35               | 35               |
| Aruba (12)                           | ..  | 155            | 2 524            | 3 483            | 2 691            | 3 705            | 1 434            | 266              |
| Bahamas (13)                         | 5 009   | 238            | 576              | 549              | 802              | 956              | 711              | 702              |
| Barbados                             | 228   | 215            | 272              | 359              | 490              | 488              | 379              | 429              |
| Cayman Islands                       | ..  | ..             | ..               | 60               | 27               | 17               | 19               | 16               |
| Cuba*                                | 5 577   | 4 910          | 1 676            | 2 319            | 3 981            | 3 974            | 3 109            | (e)3 800         |
| Dominica*                            | 10  | 55             | 54               | 41               | 38               | 40               | 36               | 34               |
| Dominican Republic (14)              | 962   | 735            | 5 737            | 6 145            | 7 160            | 6 748            | 5 483            | 6 598            |
| Grenada*                             | 17  | 26             | 48               | 28               | 33               | 31               | 29               | 24               |
| Haiti                                | 226   | 160            | 318              | 470              | 522              | 480              | 576              | 579              |
| Jamaica                              | 963   | 1 158          | 1 295            | 1 500            | 2 224            | 2 439            | 1 316            | 1 328            |
| Montserrat*                          | 1   | 2              | 1                | 1                | 3                | 4                | 3                | 1                |
| Netherlands Antilles*(15)            | 5 162   | 1 790          | 2 009            | 608              | 676              | 1 088            | 810              | 811              |
| Saint Kitts and Nevis*               | 24  | 24             | 29               | 34               | 39               | 51               | 43               | 45               |
| Saint Lucia*                         | 70  | 134            | 43               | 64               | 107              | 164              | 163              | 165              |
| Saint Vincent and the Grenadines*    | 15  | 83             | 51               | 40               | 48               | 52               | 49               | 42               |
| Trinidad and Tobago*                 | 4 077   | 1 960          | 4 274            | 9 941            | 13 394           | 18 650           | 9 126            | 10 188           |
| Turks and Caicos Islands             | ..  | ..             | 9                | 15               | 16               | 25               | 21               | -                |
| <b>Central America</b>               | <b>23 379</b>   | <b>45 703</b>  | <b>182 934</b>   | <b>236 849</b>   | <b>300 707</b>   | <b>322 912</b>   | <b>256 794</b>   | <b>329 145</b>   |
| Belize                               | 111   | 133            | 218              | 208              | 254              | 290              | 224              | 280              |
| Costa Rica*                          | 1 002   | 1 448          | 5 850            | 7 026            | 9 376            | 9 575            | 8 711            | 9 343            |
| El Salvador                          | 1 075   | 644            | 2 941            | 3 418            | 3 984            | 4 549            | 3 797            | 4 499            |
| Guatemala (16)                       | 1 520   | 1 163          | 2 711            | 5 381            | 6 898            | 7 737            | 7 214            | 8 466            |
| Honduras (17)                        | 829   | 934            | 3 343            | 5 048            | 5 784            | 6 199            | 4 825            | 5 742            |
| Mexico                               | 18 031  | 40 711         | 166 368          | 213 891          | 272 055          | 291 827          | 229 683          | 298 138          |
| Nicaragua                            | 451   | 331            | 643              | 858              | 1 194            | 1 489            | 1 393            | 1 845            |
| Panama, excl. Canal Zone (former)    | 361   | -              | -                | -                | -                | -                | -                | -                |
| Panama*                              | -   | 340            | 859              | 1 018            | 1 164            | 1 247            | 948              | 832              |
| <b>South America</b>                 | <b>65 605</b>   | <b>86 564</b>  | <b>164 573</b>   | <b>314 032</b>   | <b>438 585</b>   | <b>539 394</b>   | <b>407 938</b>   | <b>518 371</b>   |
| Argentina*                           | 8 021   | 12 353         | 26 341           | 40 351           | 55 779           | 70 588           | 56 065           | 68 500           |
| Bolivia (Plurinational State of)     | 942   | 926            | 1 230            | 2 791            | 4 458            | 7 058            | 4 918            | 6 179            |
| Brazil                               | 20 132  | 31 414         | 55 119           | 118 529          | 160 649          | 197 942          | 152 995          | 201 915          |
| Chile*                               | 4 705   | 8 373          | 19 210           | 41 267           | 67 666           | 66 456           | 51 963           | 68 996           |
| Colombia                             | 3 924   | 6 721          | 13 043           | 21 146           | 29 786           | 38 265           | 32 784           | 39 710           |
| Ecuador                              | 2 481   | 2 714          | 4 927            | 10 100           | 13 852           | 18 818           | 13 863           | 17 415           |
| Falkland Islands (Malvinas)          | (e)8  | (e)15          | (e)85            | (e)154           | (e)164           | (e)178           | (e)131           | (e)162           |
| Guyana*                              | 389   | 251            | 502              | 553              | 679              | 795              | 763              | 877              |
| Paraguay                             | 310   | 959            | 869              | 1 655            | 2 817            | 4 463            | 3 167            | 4 534            |
| Peru*                                | 3 898   | 3 231          | 7 028            | 17 368           | 27 882           | 31 529           | 26 885           | 35 565           |
| Suriname                             | 514   | 472            | 396              | 997              | 1 359            | 1 743            | 1 393            | 2 026            |
| Uruguay                              | 1 059   | 1 693          | 2 295            | 3 405            | 4 485            | 6 421            | 5 417            | 6 707            |
| Venezuela (Bolivarian Rep. of)       | 19 221  | 17 444         | 33 529           | 55 716           | 69 010           | 95 138           | 57 595           | 65 786           |
| <b>Developing economies: Asia</b>    | <b>364 287</b>  | <b>590 380</b> | <b>1 535 072</b> | <b>2 896 260</b> | <b>4 058 969</b> | <b>4 809 702</b> | <b>3 888 563</b> | <b>4 964 751</b> |
| <b>Eastern Asia</b>                  | <b>76 165</b>   | <b>280 556</b> | <b>774 891</b>   | <b>1 538 367</b> | <b>2 186 282</b> | <b>2 475 001</b> | <b>2 090 464</b> | <b>2 716 238</b> |
| China                                | 18 099  | 62 091         | 249 203          | 761 953          | 1 217 790        | 1 428 660        | 1 201 790        | 1 578 270        |
| China, Hong Kong SAR                 | 19 752  | 82 151         | 201 860          | 289 337          | 344 509          | 362 675          | 318 510          | 390 174          |
| China, Macao SAR                     | 613   | 1 701          | 2 539            | 2 476            | 2 543            | 1 997            | 961              | 870              |
| China, Taiwan Province of            | 19 786  | 67 079         | 147 777          | 197 779          | 246 377          | 255 062          | 203 691          | 274 641          |
| Korea, Dem. People's Rep. of         | ..  | 1 857          | 708              | 1 338            | 1 685            | 2 060            | 1 995            | (e)3 000         |
| Korea, Republic of (18)              | 17 512  | 65 016         | 172 268          | 284 419          | 371 489          | 422 007          | 361 614          | 466 384          |
| Mongolia                             | 403   | 661            | 536              | 1 065            | 1 889            | 2 539            | 1 903            | 2 899            |
| <b>Southern Asia</b>                 | <b>26 127</b>   | <b>47 005</b>  | <b>92 725</b>    | <b>189 233</b>   | <b>278 982</b>   | <b>354 368</b>   | <b>285 323</b>   | <b>373 325</b>   |
| Afghanistan                          | 670   | 235            | 137              | 384              | 497              | 540              | 403              | 388              |
| Bangladesh                           | 759   | 1 671          | 6 389            | 9 297            | 12 453           | 15 380           | 15 073           | 19 239           |
| Bhutan                               | 17  | 70             | 103              | 258              | 674              | 519              | 496              | 641              |
| India (19)                           | 8 586   | 17 969         | 42 379           | 99 620           | 149 951          | 194 531          | 164 921          | 221 406          |
| Iran (Islamic Rep. of)*              | 12 328  | 19 305         | 28 345           | 56 252           | 88 733           | 113 668          | 78 830           | 100 900          |
| Maldives                             | 8   | 78             | 109              | 162              | 228              | 331              | 169              | 200              |
| Nepal                                | 80  | 175            | 804              | 863              | 868              | 939              | 823              | 834              |
| Pakistan                             | 2 618   | 5 589          | 9 028            | 16 051           | 17 838           | 20 323           | 17 523           | 21 410           |
| Sri Lanka                            | 1 062   | 1 912          | 5 430            | 6 347            | 7 740            | 8 137            | 7 085            | 8 307            |
| <b>South-Eastern Asia</b>            | <b>73 957</b>   | <b>145 284</b> | <b>431 901</b>   | <b>652 731</b>   | <b>865 721</b>   | <b>998 771</b>   | <b>813 634</b>   | <b>1 052 127</b> |
| Brunei Darussalam*                   | 4 581   | 2 213          | 3 903            | 6 249            | 7 668            | 10 721           | 7 203            | 9 160            |
| Cambodia (4)                         | 16  | 86             | 1 389            | 2 910            | 4 088            | 4 708            | 4 302            | (e)5 500         |

For sources and notes, see end of table 1.1.1.

## 1.1.1 Exportations et importations des pays et des régions géographiques Valeur

# 1

| Imports (c.i.f.) - Importations (c.a.f.)<br>Millions de dollars |                |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  | Régions,<br>pays ou territoires              |
|---|----------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|--|
| 1980  | 1990           | 2000             | 2005             | 2007             | 2008             | 2009             | 2010             |  |
| <b>123 594</b>  | <b>126 635</b> | <b>391 895</b>   | <b>533 987</b>   | <b>756 005</b>   | <b>923 464</b>   | <b>689 494</b>   | <b>891 129</b>   | <b>Économies en développement : Amérique</b> |
| <b>27 362</b>   | <b>18 701</b>  | <b>32 414</b>    | <b>42 779</b>    | <b>55 199</b>    | <b>68 804</b>    | <b>48 546</b>    | <b>53 710</b>    | <b>Caraïbes</b>                              |
| ..  | ..             | 95               | 130              | 248              | 272              | 169              | 157              | Anguilla                                     |
| 88  | 255            | 407              | 550              | 727              | 742              | 650              | 520              | Antigua-et-Barbuda                           |
| ..  | 581            | 2 584            | 3 462            | 2 853            | 4 201            | 1 911            | 1 343            | Aruba (12)                                   |
| 7 546   | 1 112          | 2 074            | 2 567            | 3 103            | 3 230            | 2 699            | 2 863            | Bahamas (13)                                 |
| 525   | 704            | 1 156            | 1 604            | 1 709            | 1 879            | 1 471            | 1 562            | Barbade                                      |
| ..  | ..             | ..               | 1 191            | 1 032            | 1 052            | 883              | 991              | Îles Caïmanes                                |
| 6 505   | 6 745          | 4 843            | 8 084            | 10 886           | 15 390           | 9 623            | (e)11 300        | Cuba*  |
| 48  | 118            | 148              | 165              | 196              | 247              | 233              | 224              | Dominique*                                   |
| 1 964   | 3 006          | 9 479            | 9 869            | 13 597           | 15 993           | 12 296           | 15 299           | République dominicaine (14)                  |
| 50  | 105            | 239              | 334              | 365              | 363              | 282              | 317              | Grenade*                                     |
| 375   | 332            | 1 036            | 1 454            | 1 682            | 2 315            | 2 124            | 3 146            | Haiti  |
| 1 171   | 1 928          | 3 301            | 4 460            | 6 748            | 8 465            | 5 064            | 5 225            | Jamaïque                                     |
| 12  | 48             | 22               | 30               | 30               | 38               | 30               | (e)30            | Montserrat*                                  |
| 5 676   | 2 141          | 2 862            | 1 950            | 2 549            | 3 079            | 2 607            | (e)2 687         | Antilles néerlandaises*(15)                  |
| 45  | 110            | 196              | 210              | 272              | 325              | 302              | 228              | Saint-Kitts-et-Nevis*                        |
| 124   | 271            | 355              | 479              | 635              | 657              | 539              | 581              | Sainte-Lucie*                                |
| 57  | 136            | 162              | 240              | 327              | 373              | 333              | 379              | Saint-Vincent-et-les Grenadines*             |
| 3 178   | 1 109          | 3 308            | 5 694            | 7 662            | 9 591            | 6 955            | 6 483            | Trinité-et-Tobago*                           |
| ..  | ..             | 149              | 304              | 581              | 591              | 375              | -                | Îles Turques et Caïques                      |
| <b>29 743</b>   | <b>51 774</b>  | <b>208 906</b>   | <b>272 734</b>   | <b>351 846</b>   | <b>389 502</b>   | <b>295 557</b>   | <b>375 067</b>   | <b>Amérique centrale</b>                     |
| 150   | 211            | 524              | 593              | 684              | 837              | 669              | 709              | Belize                                       |
| 1 540   | 1 990          | 6 389            | 9 812            | 12 957           | 15 366           | 11 460           | 13 557           | Costa Rica*                                  |
| 966   | 1 263          | 4 948            | 6 690            | 8 712            | 9 754            | 7 255            | 8 485            | El Salvador                                  |
| 1 598   | 1 649          | 5 171            | 10 499           | 13 576           | 14 547           | 11 531           | 13 836           | Guatemala (16)                               |
| 1 009   | 938            | 3 988            | 6 545            | 8 888            | 10 453           | 7 299            | 8 550            | Honduras (17)                                |
| 22 144  | 43 548         | 182 702          | 231 821          | 296 578          | 325 157          | 246 104          | 316 556          | Mexique                                      |
| 887   | 637            | 1 805            | 2 595            | 3 579            | 4 338            | 3 438            | 4 229            | Nicaragua                                    |
| 1 449   | -              | -                | -                | -                | -                | -                | -                | Panama, sans la zone du canal (anc.)         |
| -   | 1 539          | 3 379            | 4 180            | 6 872            | 9 050            | 7 801            | 9 145            | Panama*                                      |
| <b>66 489</b>   | <b>56 160</b>  | <b>150 575</b>   | <b>218 475</b>   | <b>348 959</b>   | <b>465 158</b>   | <b>345 392</b>   | <b>462 351</b>   | <b>Amérique du Sud</b>                       |
| 10 545  | 4 078          | 25 154           | 28 693           | 44 707           | 57 413           | 39 105           | 56 443           | Argentine*                                   |
| 665   | 687            | 1 830            | 2 341            | 3 457            | 5 081            | 4 434            | 5 182            | Bolivie (État plurinational de)              |
| 24 961  | 22 522         | 58 643           | 77 628           | 126 645          | 182 377          | 133 673          | 191 464          | Brésil                                       |
| 5 797   | 7 940          | 18 507           | 32 735           | 47 164           | 61 903           | 41 364           | 57 928           | Chili*                                       |
| 4 739   | 5 589          | 11 539           | 21 204           | 33 164           | 39 320           | 32 898           | 40 683           | Colombie                                     |
| 2 253   | 1 862          | 3 721            | 10 287           | 13 565           | 18 852           | 15 090           | 20 591           | Équateur                                     |
| (e)6  | (e)36          | (e)67            | (e)66            | (e)103           | (e)64            | (e)59            | (e)112           | Îles Falkland (Malvinas)                     |
| 396   | 311            | 582              | 788              | 1 059            | 1 312            | 1 161            | 1 400            | Guyana*                                      |
| 615   | 1 352          | 2 260            | 3 274            | 5 859            | 9 033            | 6 940            | 10 040           | Paraguay                                     |
| 2 499   | 2 634          | 7 415            | 12 502           | 20 368           | 29 953           | 21 870           | 29 880           | Pérou*                                       |
| 504   | 472            | 526              | 1 050            | 1 044            | 1 304            | 1 296            | 1 397            | Suriname                                     |
| 1 680   | 1 343          | 3 466            | 3 879            | 5 726            | 8 943            | 6 907            | 8 619            | Uruguay                                      |
| 11 827  | 7 335          | 16 865           | 24 027           | 46 097           | 49 602           | 40 597           | 38 613           | Venezuela (Rép. bolivarienne du)             |
| <b>272 880</b>  | <b>570 906</b> | <b>1 391 359</b> | <b>2 618 575</b> | <b>3 584 962</b> | <b>4 330 558</b> | <b>3 544 902</b> | <b>4 608 458</b> | <b>Économies en développement : Asie</b>     |
| <b>85 536</b>   | <b>265 898</b> | <b>742 792</b>   | <b>1 411 364</b> | <b>1 910 913</b> | <b>2 208 651</b> | <b>1 858 754</b> | <b>2 517 894</b> | <b>Asie orientale</b>                        |
| 19 941  | 53 345         | 225 024          | 660 206          | 956 233          | 1 131 620        | 1 004 170        | 1 396 200        | Chine  |
| 22 447  | 82 492         | 212 805          | 299 533          | 367 647          | 388 505          | 347 311          | 433 193          | Chine (RAS de Hong Kong)                     |
| 543   | 1 533          | 2 255            | 3 913            | 5 366            | 5 365            | 4 622            | 5 513            | Chine (RAS de Macao)                         |
| 19 764  | 54 831         | 139 927          | 182 571          | 219 649          | 240 690          | 174 582          | 251 498          | Province chinoise de Taiwan                  |
| ..  | 2 930          | 1 686            | 2 718            | 3 055            | 3 580            | 3 095            | (e)3 000         | Corée, Rép. populaire dém. de                |
| 22 292  | 69 844         | 160 481          | 261 238          | 356 846          | 435 275          | 322 843          | 425 212          | Corée, République de (18)                    |
| 548   | 924            | 615              | 1 184            | 2 117            | 3 616            | 2 131            | 3 278            | Mongolie                                     |
| <b>39 540</b>   | <b>57 368</b>  | <b>96 071</b>    | <b>236 847</b>   | <b>343 676</b>   | <b>466 845</b>   | <b>380 422</b>   | <b>482 350</b>   | <b>Asie méridionale</b>                      |
| 841   | 936            | 1 176            | 2 470            | 2 819            | 3 020            | 3 336            | 5 154            | Afghanistan                                  |
| 2 599   | 3 618          | 8 883            | 13 889           | 18 595           | 23 840           | 21 851           | 27 794           | Bangladesh                                   |
| 50  | 81             | 175              | 386              | 526              | 540              | 530              | 855              | Bhoutan                                      |
| 14 864  | 23 580         | 51 523           | 142 842          | 228 686          | 320 785          | 257 187          | 328 360          | Inde (19)                                    |
| 13 427  | 18 330         | 15 207           | 40 041           | 44 942           | 57 401           | 50 469           | 62 670           | Iran (Rép. islamique d)*                     |
| 29  | 137            | 389              | 745              | 1 096            | 1 388            | 967              | 1 095            | Maldives                                     |
| 342   | 624            | 1 573            | 2 283            | 3 122            | 3 590            | 4 384            | 5 128            | Népal  |
| 5 350   | 7 376          | 10 864           | 25 357           | 32 590           | 42 329           | 31 648           | 37 783           | Pakistan                                     |
| 2 037   | 2 685          | 6 281            | 8 834            | 11 301           | 13 953           | 10 049           | 13 512           | Sri Lanka                                    |
| <b>65 641</b>   | <b>162 349</b> | <b>380 151</b>   | <b>602 824</b>   | <b>776 769</b>   | <b>946 542</b>   | <b>728 224</b>   | <b>952 146</b>   | <b>Asie du Sud-Est</b>                       |
| 572   | 1 001          | 1 107            | 1 491            | 2 101            | 2 543            | 2 454            | 3 359            | Brunéi Darussalam*                           |
| 180   | 164            | 1 936            | 3 918            | 5 439            | 6 508            | 5 876            | (e)7 400         | Cambodge (4)                                 |

Pour les sources et les notes, se reporter à la fin du tableau 1.1.1.



**1.1.1 Exports and imports of countries and geographical regions**  
Value

| Region,<br>country or territory      | Exports (f.o.b.) - Exportations (f.a.b.)<br>Millions of dollars |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |
|--------------------------------------|---|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
|                                      | 1980  | 1990           | 2000           | 2005           | 2007           | 2008           | 2009           | 2010           |
| Indonesia including East Timor       | 23 950  | 26 807         | 65 407         | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              |
| Indonesia                            | —   | —              | —              | 86 179         | 118 728        | 139 605        | 119 646        | 157 823        |
| Lao People's Dem. Rep.*              | 28  | 79             | 330            | 553            | 923            | 1 092          | 1 005          | 1 746          |
| Malaysia (20)                        | 12 945  | 29 452         | 98 229         | 140 870        | 176 028        | 209 719        | 157 516        | 198 800        |
| Myanmar                              | 477   | 328            | 1 646          | 3 813          | 6 317          | 6 950          | 6 731          | 8 749          |
| Philippines                          | 5 741   | 8 117          | 39 783         | 39 879         | 50 270         | 49 205         | 38 308         | 51 432         |
| Singapore (21)                       | 19 375  | 52 730         | 137 804        | 229 649        | 299 272        | 338 176        | 269 832        | 351 867        |
| Thailand*                            | 6 505   | 23 068         | 68 963         | 110 178        | 153 858        | 175 897        | 151 986        | 195 375        |
| Timor-Leste (22)                     | —   | —              | —              | 8              | 7              | 13             | 8              | 17             |
| Viet Nam                             | 339   | 2 404          | 14 447         | 32 442         | 48 561         | 62 685         | 57 096         | 71 658         |
| <b>Western Asia</b>                  | <b>188 038</b>  | <b>117 536</b> | <b>235 556</b> | <b>515 929</b> | <b>727 984</b> | <b>981 563</b> | <b>699 143</b> | <b>823 061</b> |
| Bahrain (4)                          | 3 606   | 3 761          | 6 194          | 10 242         | 13 634         | 17 316         | 11 874         | 13 647         |
| Iraq*                                | 26 349  | 10 314         | 20 380         | 23 697         | 39 516         | 63 726         | 44 275         | 52 084         |
| Jordan                               | 574   | 1 064          | 1 899          | 4 302          | 5 725          | 7 788          | 6 531          | 7 023          |
| Kuwait*                              | 19 842  | 7 042          | 19 436         | 44 868         | 62 498         | 87 427         | 51 678         | 65 984         |
| Lebanon (23)                         | 955   | 494            | 715            | 2 337          | 3 574          | 4 454          | 4 187          | 5 021          |
| Occupied Palestinian territory       | ..  | ..             | 401            | 335            | 513            | 558            | 518            | 563            |
| Oman                                 | 2 387   | 5 508          | 11 319         | 18 692         | 24 136         | 37 719         | 28 053         | 36 601         |
| Qatar*                               | 5 680   | 3 529          | 11 409         | 25 339         | 41 491         | 54 912         | 48 306         | 72 054         |
| Saudi Arabia*(24)                    | 101 577   | 44 416         | 77 481         | 180 572        | 233 174        | 313 462        | 192 296        | 235 342        |
| Syrian Arab Republic*                | 2 108   | 4 212          | 4 633          | 9 174          | 11 546         | 15 410         | 10 855         | (e)14 000      |
| Turkey*                              | 2 910   | 12 959         | 27 775         | 73 476         | 107 272        | 132 027        | 102 143        | 113 883        |
| United Arab Emirates                 | 21 967  | 23 544         | 49 835         | 117 287        | 178 606        | 239 180        | 192 167        | 198 362        |
| Yemen (former Arab Republic)         | 23  | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              |
| Yemen (former Democratic)            | 60  | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              |
| Yemen*                               | —   | 692            | 4 079          | 5 608          | 6 299          | 7 584          | 6 259          | 8 497          |
| <b>Developing economies: Oceania</b> | <b>2 242</b>  | <b>2 710</b>   | <b>5 091</b>   | <b>6 660</b>   | <b>8 998</b>   | <b>9 560</b>   | <b>7 131</b>   | <b>8 783</b>   |
| American Samoa*(25)                  | 127   | 311            | 346            | 374            | (e)450         | (e)570         | (e)470         | (e)480         |
| Cook Islands                         | 4   | 5              | 9              | 5              | 5              | 4              | 3              | 5              |
| Fiji                                 | 377   | 398            | 538            | 700            | 758            | 923            | 628            | 613            |
| French Polynesia*                    | 30  | 111            | 244            | 210            | 196            | 273            | 167            | (e)173         |
| Guam                                 | 61  | 82             | 74             | 52             | 91             | 105            | 51             | 46             |
| Kiribati                             | 3   | 3              | 4              | 4              | 10             | 15             | 20             | (e)15          |
| Marshall Islands                     | —   | 3              | 9              | 25             | 22             | (e)20          | (e)21          | (e)20          |
| Micronesia (Federated States of)     | —   | 4              | 17             | 13             | 22             | 27             | (e)27          | (e)27          |
| Nauru                                | 65  | 60             | 28             | 4              | (e)15          | (e)100         | (e)21          | (e)35          |
| New Caledonia*                       | 409   | 480            | 606            | 1 093          | 2 104          | 1 300          | 1 029          | 1 268          |
| Niue                                 | ..  | 0              | 0              | 0              | 3              | 0              | (e)0           | (e)0           |
| Northern Mariana Islands             | —   | ..             | 1 017          | 651            | 308            | 149            | 3              | (e)10          |
| Palau                                | —   | ..             | 12             | 14             | 11             | 12             | 12             | 12             |
| Papua New Guinea                     | 1 031   | 1 144          | 2 070          | 3 276          | 4 683          | 5 714          | 4 404          | 5 736          |
| Samoa (23)                           | 17  | 9              | 14             | 87             | 97             | 72             | 46             | 60             |
| Solomon Islands*                     | 74  | 70             | 69             | 103            | 165            | 210            | 165            | 227            |
| Tokelau                              | ..  | ..             | ..             | (e)0           | (e)0           | —              | —              | —              |
| Tonga                                | 7   | 11             | 9              | 10             | 9              | 9              | 8              | 8              |
| Tuvalu                               | ..  | 1              | 0              | 0              | 0              | (e)0           | (e)0           | (e)0           |
| Vanuatu                              | 36  | 19             | 26             | 38             | 50             | 56             | 57             | 49             |
| Wallis and Futuna Islands            | ..  | ..             | —              | (e)0           | —              | —              | —              | —              |
| <b>Transition economies</b>          | <b>85 426</b>   | <b>118 709</b> | <b>154 524</b> | <b>363 057</b> | <b>550 679</b> | <b>739 536</b> | <b>478 857</b> | <b>617 544</b> |
| Albania                              | ..  | 224            | 261            | 658            | 1 078          | 1 355          | 1 091          | 1 550          |
| Armenia*                             | —   | —              | 294            | 950            | 1 219          | 1 057          | 698            | 1 011          |
| Azerbaijan (26)                      | —   | —              | 1 745          | 7 649          | 21 269         | 30 586         | 21 097         | 26 476         |
| Belarus                              | —   | —              | 7 326          | 15 979         | 24 275         | 32 571         | 21 304         | 25 284         |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina*(27)          | —   | —              | 1 069          | 2 406          | 4 154          | 5 029          | 3 954          | 4 803          |
| Croatia*                             | —   | —              | 4 432          | 8 773          | 12 364         | 14 112         | 10 474         | 11 806         |
| Georgia (28)                         | —   | —              | 323            | 865            | 1 240          | 1 507          | 1 140          | 1 581          |
| Kazakhstan*(28)                      | —   | —              | 8 812          | 28 301         | 48 351         | 71 971         | 43 196         | 57 244         |
| Kyrgyzstan                           | —   | —              | 511            | 674            | 1 321          | 1 856          | 1 673          | 1 760          |
| Montenegro                           | —   | —              | —              | —              | —              | 659            | 403            | 437            |
| Republic of Moldova                  | —   | —              | 472            | 1 091          | 1 340          | 1 597          | 1 283          | 1 542          |
| Russian Federation (29)              | —   | —              | 105 565        | 243 799        | 354 403        | 471 765        | 303 388        | 400 424        |
| Serbia and Montenegro*               | —   | —              | 1 711          | 5 058          | 9 648          | —              | —              | —              |
| Serbia                               | —   | —              | —              | —              | —              | 10 972         | 8 345          | 9 795          |
| SFR of Yugoslavia (former)           | 8 978   | 14 308         | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              |
| Tajikistan (28)                      | —   | —              | 784            | 891            | 1 468          | 1 406          | 1 010          | 1 206          |
| TFYR of Macedonia*                   | —   | —              | 1 323          | 2 041          | 3 302          | 3 920          | 2 691          | 3 291          |
| Turkmenistan (28)                    | —   | —              | 2 506          | 4 944          | 7 920          | 11 920         | 6 595          | (e)6 000       |
| Ukraine (28)                         | —   | —              | 14 573         | 34 228         | 49 296         | 66 954         | 39 782         | 51 478         |
| USSR (former)                        | 76 449  | 104 177        | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              |
| Uzbekistan (28)                      | —   | —              | 2 817          | 4 749          | 8 029          | 10 298         | 10 735         | 11 857         |

For sources and notes, see end of table 1.1.1.

1.1.1 Exportations et importations des pays et des régions géographiques  
Valeur

1

| Imports (c.i.f.) - Importations (c.a.f.)<br>Millions de dollars |                |                |                |                |                |                |                | Régions,<br>pays ou territoires             |
|---|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|---|
| 1980  | 1990           | 2000           | 2005           | 2007           | 2008           | 2009           | 2010           |   |
| 10 834  | 21 768         | 43 075         | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              | Indonésie, y compris le Timor oriental      |
| —   | —              | —              | 75 631         | 93 101         | 127 454        | 93 802         | 132 099        | Indonésie                                   |
| 92  | 185            | 535            | 882            | 1 067          | 1 405          | 1 414          | 2 060          | Rép. dém. populaire lao*                    |
| 10 779  | 29 258         | 81 963         | 114 410        | 146 767        | 164 406        | 123 695        | 164 733        | Malaisie (20)                               |
| 357   | 273            | 2 401          | 1 927          | 3 280          | 4 299          | 4 393          | 4 807          | Myanmar                                     |
| 8 291   | 13 004         | 37 027         | 49 487         | 57 708         | 60 485         | 45 735         | 58 229         | Philippines                                 |
| 24 007  | 60 899         | 134 545        | 200 047        | 263 155        | 319 780        | 245 785        | 310 791        | Singapour (21)                              |
| 9 214   | 33 045         | 61 923         | 118 158        | 141 294        | 178 680        | 134 827        | 184 590        | Thaïlande*                                  |
| —   | —              | —              | 112            | 176            | 269            | 295            | 298            | Timor-Leste (22)                            |
| 1 314   | 2 752          | 15 638         | 36 761         | 62 682         | 80 714         | 69 949         | 83 779         | Viet Nam                                    |
| <b>82 164</b>   | <b>85 291</b>  | <b>172 345</b> | <b>367 539</b> | <b>553 604</b> | <b>708 520</b> | <b>577 502</b> | <b>656 068</b> | <b>Asie occidentale</b>                     |
| 3 483   | 3 712          | 4 633          | 9 393          | 10 926         | 14 246         | 9 613          | 11 190         | Bahreïn (4)                                 |
| 8 707   | 6 526          | 13 210         | 23 532         | 19 556         | 35 496         | 38 437         | 44 203         | Iraq*                                       |
| 2 402   | 2 600          | 4 597          | 10 506         | 13 511         | 16 764         | 14 534         | 15 085         | Jordanie                                    |
| 6 533   | 3 972          | 7 156          | 15 801         | 21 319         | 24 866         | 20 336         | 22 423         | Koweït*                                     |
| 3 650   | 2 525          | 6 230          | 9 633          | 12 251         | 16 754         | 16 574         | 18 460         | Liban (23)                                  |
| ..  | ..             | 2 383          | 2 667          | 3 141          | 3 569          | 3 601          | 4 385          | Territoire palestinien occupé               |
| 1 732   | 2 681          | 5 040          | 8 827          | 15 978         | 22 925         | 17 865         | 19 775         | Oman  |
| 1 447   | 1 695          | 3 248          | 10 061         | 23 430         | 27 900         | 24 922         | 22 000         | Qatar*                                      |
| 30 165  | 24 107         | 30 197         | 59 463         | 90 157         | 115 134        | 95 567         | 103 651        | Arabie saoudite*(24)                        |
| 4 124   | 2 400          | 3 815          | 10 862         | 14 655         | 18 150         | 15 443         | (e)18 880      | République arabe syrienne*                  |
| 7 910   | 22 303         | 54 503         | 116 774        | 170 063        | 201 964        | 140 928        | 185 544        | Turquie*                                    |
| 8 631   | 11 199         | 35 009         | 84 642         | 150 103        | 200 300        | 170 497        | 180 726        | Émirats arabes unis                         |
| 1 853   | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              | Yémen (anc. République arabe du)            |
| 1 527   | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              | Yémen (anc. démocratique)                   |
| —   | 1 571          | 2 324          | 5 378          | 8 514          | 10 452         | 9 185          | 9 746          | Yémen*                                      |
| <b>3 550</b>  | <b>5 094</b>   | <b>6 324</b>   | <b>9 743</b>   | <b>12 641</b>  | <b>14 611</b>  | <b>11 969</b>  | <b>13 677</b>  | <b>Économies en développement : Océanie</b> |
| 95  | 360            | 506            | 506            | 650            | 680            | 600            | (e)550         | Samoa américaines*(25)                      |
| 23  | 52             | 51             | 81             | 106            | 150            | 181            | (e)314         | Îles Cook                                   |
| 562   | 754            | 856            | 1 607          | 1 801          | 2 259          | 1 434          | 1 271          | Fidji                                       |
| 547   | 928            | 1 072          | 1 723          | 1 863          | 2 187          | 1 732          | (e)1 740       | Polynésie française*                        |
| 400   | 461            | 421            | 533            | 688            | 649            | 635            | 698            | Guam  |
| 17  | 27             | 40             | 76             | 70             | 74             | 68             | 73             | Kiribati                                    |
| —   | 56             | 55             | 94             | 95             | (e)100         | (e)90          | (e)120         | Îles Marshall                               |
| —   | 84             | 107            | 130            | 143            | 155            | 172            | (e)155         | Micronésie (États fédérés de)               |
| 12  | 34             | 27             | 26             | (e)55          | (e)87          | (e)99          | (e)131         | Nauru                                       |
| 456   | 883            | 922            | 1 774          | 2 809          | 3 233          | 2 574          | 3 303          | Nouvelle-Calédonie*                         |
| ..  | 4              | 2              | 8              | 7              | 8              | (e)5           | (e)5           | Nioué                                       |
| —   | ..             | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              | Îles Mariannes du Nord                      |
| —   | ..             | 127            | 108            | 108            | 130            | 104            | 113            | Palaos                                      |
| 1 176   | 1 118          | 1 151          | 1 728          | 2 950          | 3 560          | 3 200          | (e)3 883       | Papouasie-Nouvelle-Guinée                   |
| 63  | 81             | 90             | 239            | 266            | 288            | 231            | 310            | Samoa (23)                                  |
| 89  | 91             | 92             | 185            | 287            | 329            | 268            | 405            | Îles Salomon*                               |
| ..  | ..             | 1              | (e)0           | (e)0           | —              | —              | —              | Tokélaou                                    |
| 38  | 62             | 69             | 120            | 143            | 166            | 145            | 159            | Tonga                                       |
| ..  | 4              | 5              | 13             | 15             | 26             | (e)14          | (e)16          | Tuvalu                                      |
| 73  | 96             | 87             | 149            | 229            | 313            | 291            | 284            | Vanuatu                                     |
| ..  | ..             | 37             | 51             | —              | —              | —              | —              | Îles Wallis-et-Futuna                       |
| <b>83 598</b>   | <b>139 945</b> | <b>104 699</b> | <b>271 901</b> | <b>468 154</b> | <b>610 954</b> | <b>409 820</b> | <b>490 873</b> | <b>Économies en transition</b>              |
| ..  | 423            | 1 091          | 2 618          | 4 188          | 5 251          | 4 550          | 4 601          | Albanie                                     |
| —   | —              | 882            | 1 768          | 3 282          | 4 427          | 3 303          | 3 783          | Arménie*                                    |
| —   | —              | 1 172          | 4 211          | 5 714          | 7 170          | 6 123          | 6 599          | Azerbaïdjan (26)                            |
| —   | —              | 8 646          | 16 708         | 28 693         | 39 381         | 28 569         | 34 884         | Bélarus                                     |
| —   | —              | 3 894          | 7 122          | 9 719          | 12 155         | 8 754          | 9 223          | Bosnie-Herzégovine*(27)                     |
| —   | —              | 7 887          | 18 560         | 25 830         | 30 728         | 21 203         | 20 051         | Croatie*                                    |
| —   | —              | 709            | 2 490          | 5 217          | 6 066          | 4 386          | 5 097          | Géorgie (28)                                |
| —   | —              | 5 040          | 17 979         | 33 260         | 38 452         | 28 409         | 24 024         | Kazakhstan*(28)                             |
| —   | —              | 558            | 1 189          | 2 789          | 4 072          | 3 040          | 3 223          | Kirghizistan                                |
| —   | —              | —              | —              | —              | 3 731          | 2 313          | 2 182          | Monténégro                                  |
| —   | —              | 776            | 2 293          | 3 690          | 4 899          | 3 278          | 3 855          | République de Moldova                       |
| —   | —              | 49 125         | 137 977        | 245 837        | 321 170        | 210 984        | 273 614        | Fédération de Russie (29)                   |
| —   | —              | 3 711          | 11 679         | 21 729         | —              | —              | —              | Serbie-et-Monténégro*                       |
| —   | —              | —              | —              | —              | 22 875         | 16 047         | 16 734         | Serbie                                      |
| 15 076  | 18 871         | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              | RSF de Yougoslavie (anc.)                   |
| —   | —              | 675            | 1 330          | 2 455          | 3 270          | 2 569          | 2 658          | Tadjikistan (28)                            |
| —   | —              | 2 094          | 3 228          | 5 177          | 6 844          | 5 032          | 5 449          | LERY de Macédoine*                          |
| —   | —              | 1 786          | 2 947          | 3 620          | 5 650          | 6 750          | (e)5 600       | Turkménistan (28)                           |
| —   | —              | 13 956         | 36 136         | 60 618         | 85 535         | 45 487         | 60 911         | Ukraine (28)                                |
| 68 522  | 120 651        | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              | —              | URSS (anc.)                                 |
| —   | —              | 2 697          | 3 666          | 6 338          | 9 277          | 9 023          | 8 384          | Ouzbékistan (28)                            |

Pour les sources et les notes, se reporter à la fin du tableau 1.1.1.

**1.1.1 Exports and imports of countries  
and geographical regions**  
Value

| Region,<br>country or territory     | Exports (f.o.b.) - Exportations (f.a.b.)<br>Millions of dollars |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |
|-------------------------------------|---|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
|                                     | 1980  | 1990             | 2000             | 2005             | 2007             | 2008             | 2009             | 2010             |
| <b>Developed economies: America</b> | <b>293 549</b>  | <b>521 758</b>   | <b>1 058 872</b> | <b>1 267 050</b> | <b>1 580 098</b> | <b>1 753 793</b> | <b>1 373 187</b> | <b>1 664 019</b> |
| Bermuda (4)                         | 37  | 60               | 51               | 49               | 25               | 24               | 29               | 26               |
| Canada                              | 67 734  | 127 629          | 276 617          | 359 430          | 416 654          | 452 162          | 316 043          | 386 026          |
| Greenland                           | 211   | 452              | 271              | 402              | 428              | 486              | 359              | 382              |
| Saint Pierre and Miquelon           | 1   | 26               | (e)14            | (e)11            | (e)11            | (e)10            | (e)6             | (e)5             |
| United States (30)                  | 225 566   | 393 592          | 781 918          | 907 158          | 1 162 980        | 1 301 110        | 1 056 750        | 1 277 580        |
| <b>Developed economies: Asia</b>    | <b>135 979</b>  | <b>299 157</b>   | <b>510 653</b>   | <b>637 675</b>   | <b>768 276</b>   | <b>842 874</b>   | <b>628 653</b>   | <b>828 230</b>   |
| Israel*                             | 5 538   | 11 576           | 31 404           | 42 770           | 54 065           | 60 825           | 47 934           | 58 392           |
| Japan                               | 130 441   | 287 581          | 479 249          | 594 905          | 714 211          | 782 049          | 580 719          | 769 838          |
| <b>Developed economies: Europe</b>  | <b>893 466</b>  | <b>1 649 011</b> | <b>2 590 701</b> | <b>4 302 738</b> | <b>5 654 300</b> | <b>6 278 410</b> | <b>4 874 565</b> | <b>5 481 495</b> |
| Andorra*                            | ..  | ..               | 45               | 142              | 127              | 96               | 63               | 54               |
| Austria*                            | 17 489  | 41 135           | 67 543           | 125 131          | 163 402          | 180 553          | 136 438          | 152 413          |
| Belgium*                            | -   | -                | 187 906          | 334 265          | 430 375          | 469 924          | 368 357          | 411 826          |
| Bulgaria*                           | 10 372  | 4 822            | 4 809            | 11 739           | 18 494           | 22 271           | 16 253           | 20 646           |
| Cyprus*                             | 532   | 957              | 951              | 1 464            | 1 392            | 1 626            | 1 252            | 1 411            |
| Czechoslovakia (former) (31)        | 14 891  | 11 906           | -                | -                | -                | -                | -                | -                |
| Czech Republic*(32)                 | -   | -                | 28 996           | 78 079           | 122 334          | 146 203          | 112 501          | 132 708          |
| Denmark*(33)                        | 16 749  | 37 037           | 51 166           | 85 086           | 103 033          | 116 448          | 93 538           | 97 568           |
| Estonia*(28)                        | -   | -                | 3 830            | 7 713            | 10 995           | 12 407           | 9 015            | 11 593           |
| Faeroe Islands                      | 187   | 400              | 477              | 602              | 746              | 852              | 762              | 817              |
| Finland*                            | 14 150  | 26 571           | 45 989           | 65 471           | 89 904           | 96 064           | 62 602           | 69 958           |
| France*                             | 116 409   | 217 265          | 326 802          | 463 240          | 558 863          | 613 737          | 482 832          | 520 902          |
| Germany (former Dem. Rep.)          | 17 312  | -                | -                | -                | -                | -                | -                | -                |
| Germany (former Federal Rep.)       | 192 860   | -                | -                | -                | -                | -                | -                | -                |
| Germany*                            | -   | 410 104          | 550 447          | 970 521          | 1 319 447        | 1 440 297        | 1 115 537        | 1 267 653        |
| Gibraltar (34)                      | 10  | 83               | 127              | 200              | 304              | 283              | 264              | -                |
| Greece*                             | 5 153   | 8 105            | 11 722           | 17 271           | 23 547           | 26 275           | 20 387           | 21 545           |
| Hungary*(35)                        | 8 671   | 9 598            | 28 016           | 62 911           | 95 272           | 108 063          | 82 674           | 95 345           |
| Iceland                             | 918   | 1 592            | 1 892            | 3 091            | 4 772            | 5 355            | 4 057            | 4 604            |
| Ireland*                            | 8 398   | 23 747           | 77 222           | 109 613          | 121 381          | 125 209          | 115 462          | 116 608          |
| Italy*                              | 78 104  | 170 486          | 239 924          | 372 983          | 499 213          | 540 544          | 405 273          | 446 870          |
| Latvia*                             | -   | -                | 1 865            | 5 159            | 8 297            | 10 103           | 7 671            | 9 518            |
| Lithuania*(28)                      | -   | -                | 3 548            | 11 802           | 17 121           | 23 550           | 16 388           | 20 815           |
| Luxembourg*                         | 3 005   | 6 305            | 8 357            | 18 790           | 22 360           | 25 433           | 21 134           | 19 592           |
| Malta                               | 483   | 1 130            | 2 443            | 2 398            | 3 073            | 2 976            | 2 233            | 2 519            |
| Netherlands*                        | 84 948  | 131 775          | 232 554          | 406 208          | 550 018          | 635 327          | 495 889          | 572 808          |
| Norway                              | 18 543  | 34 049           | 60 058           | 103 752          | 136 371          | 172 621          | 120 880          | 131 395          |
| Poland*                             | 14 191  | 13 627           | 31 651           | 89 401           | 139 959          | 169 766          | 135 954          | 155 602          |
| Portugal*                           | 4 640   | 16 422           | 24 303           | 38 134           | 52 433           | 56 905           | 44 033           | 48 689           |
| Romania*                            | 11 209  | 5 775            | 10 367           | 27 730           | 40 434           | 49 334           | 40 404           | 49 353           |
| Slovakia*                           | -   | -                | 11 889           | 31 876           | 58 437           | 70 853           | 55 856           | 65 150           |
| Slovenia*                           | -   | -                | 8 732            | 19 240           | 30 061           | 33 989           | 26 072           | 29 418           |
| Spain*                              | 20 720  | 55 521           | 114 966          | 192 566          | 252 959          | 280 350          | 226 424          | 245 401          |
| Sweden*                             | 30 906  | 57 538           | 86 917           | 130 909          | 168 591          | 182 583          | 130 431          | 158 161          |
| Switzerland*                        | 29 634  | 63 794           | 80 467           | 130 930          | 172 078          | 200 615          | 172 474          | 195 000          |
| United Kingdom*                     | 110 137   | 185 107          | 284 720          | 384 321          | 438 504          | 457 799          | 351 454          | 405 290          |
| <b>Developed economies: Oceania</b> | <b>27 365</b>   | <b>49 146</b>    | <b>77 749</b>    | <b>127 759</b>   | <b>169 221</b>   | <b>217 870</b>   | <b>178 744</b>   | <b>243 761</b>   |
| Australia                           | 21 944  | 39 752           | 63 870           | 105 832          | 141 099          | 186 965          | 153 884          | 212 362          |
| New Zealand                         | 5 421   | 9 394            | 13 879           | 21 927           | 28 122           | 30 905           | 24 860           | 31 399           |

For sources and notes, see end of table 1.1.1.

**1.1.1 Exportations et importations des pays et des régions géographiques**  
Valeur

1

| Imports (c.i.f.) - Importations (c.a.f.)<br>Millions de dollars |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  | Régions,<br>pays ou territoires         |
|---|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|---|
| 1980  | 1990             | 2000             | 2005             | 2007             | 2008             | 2009             | 2010             |   |
| <b>320 210</b>  | <b>641 358</b>   | <b>1 505 270</b> | <b>2 068 247</b> | <b>2 411 614</b> | <b>2 588 937</b> | <b>1 937 040</b> | <b>2 361 820</b> | <b>Économies développées : Amérique</b> |
| 343   | 595              | 719              | 985              | 1 167            | 1 160            | 1 065            | 967              | Bermudes (4)                            |
| 62 544  | 123 244          | 244 778          | 331 553          | 389 314          | 417 364          | 329 907          | 391 257          | Canada                                  |
| 328   | 445              | 365              | 599              | 687              | 872              | 699              | 777              | Groenland                               |
| 10  | 86               | (e)108           | (e)50            | (e)45            | (e)51            | (e)68            | (e)59            | Saint-Pierre-et-Miquelon                |
| 256 985   | 516 987          | 1 259 300        | 1 735 060        | 2 020 400        | 2 169 490        | 1 605 300        | 1 968 760        | États-Unis (30)                         |
| <b>151 080</b>  | <b>252 162</b>   | <b>417 197</b>   | <b>562 064</b>   | <b>678 776</b>   | <b>830 287</b>   | <b>599 808</b>   | <b>753 642</b>   | <b>Économies développées : Asie</b>     |
| 9 784   | 16 794           | 37 686           | 47 142           | 59 039           | 67 656           | 49 278           | 61 209           | Israël*                                 |
| 141 296   | 235 368          | 379 511          | 514 922          | 619 737          | 762 631          | 550 530          | 692 433          | Japon                                   |
| <b>998 484</b>  | <b>1 706 124</b> | <b>2 630 168</b> | <b>4 321 269</b> | <b>5 767 299</b> | <b>6 451 051</b> | <b>4 864 084</b> | <b>5 513 251</b> | <b>Économies développées : Europe</b>   |
| ..  | ..               | 1 019            | 1 802            | 1 913            | 1 932            | 1 581            | 1 514            | Andorre*                                |
| 24 444  | 49 088           | 72 215           | 127 275          | 162 819          | 183 545          | 142 488          | 158 856          | Autriche*                               |
| -   | -                | 177 073          | 318 571          | 411 007          | 464 413          | 350 529          | 390 068          | Belgique*                               |
| 9 650   | 4 710            | 6 505            | 18 163           | 29 921           | 36 758           | 23 444           | 25 378           | Bulgarie*                               |
| 1 202   | 2 568            | 3 846            | 6 313            | 8 603            | 10 600           | 7 803            | 8 490            | Chypre*                                 |
| 12 774  | 13 106           | -                | -                | -                | -                | -                | -                | Tchécoslovaquie (anc.) (31)             |
| -   | -                | 33 852           | 76 481           | 118 011          | 141 461          | 104 626          | 126 073          | République tchèque*(32)                 |
| 19 340  | 33 248           | 45 445           | 75 551           | 97 896           | 108 918          | 82 318           | 84 793           | Danemark*(33)                           |
| -   | -                | 5 052            | 10 234           | 15 656           | 15 961           | 10 102           | 12 240           | Estonie*(28)                            |
| 219   | 333              | 533              | 747              | 1 016            | 988              | 783              | 775              | Îles Féroé                              |
| 15 635  | 27 001           | 34 358           | 58 742           | 81 594           | 91 409           | 60 645           | 68 601           | Finlande*                               |
| 137 554   | 240 753          | 338 103          | 503 920          | 630 018          | 713 883          | 558 618          | 606 624          | France*                                 |
| 19 082  | -                | -                | -                | -                | -                | -                | -                | Allemagne (anc. Rép. dém. d')           |
| 188 002   | -                | -                | -                | -                | -                | -                | -                | Allemagne (anc. Rép. fédérale d')       |
| -   | 346 153          | 495 970          | 776 758          | 1 053 572        | 1 180 253        | 922 622          | 1 065 813        | Allemagne*                              |
| 110   | 362              | 482              | 551              | 852              | 827              | 747              | -                | Gibraltar (34)                          |
| 10 548  | 19 777           | 33 397           | 54 414           | 78 427           | 92 204           | 69 169           | 63 416           | Grèce*                                  |
| 9 245   | 8 671            | 31 955           | 66 525           | 95 437           | 108 498          | 77 448           | 88 035           | Hongrie*(35)                            |
| 999   | 1 680            | 2 591            | 4 557            | 6 690            | 6 166            | 3 604            | 3 920            | Islande                                 |
| 11 153  | 20 682           | 50 915           | 68 537           | 83 710           | 83 624           | 62 452           | 60 090           | Irlande*                                |
| 100 741   | 181 968          | 238 167          | 384 634          | 510 978          | 559 637          | 413 436          | 484 713          | Italie*                                 |
| -   | -                | 3 184            | 8 694            | 15 301           | 16 077           | 9 772            | 11 666           | Lettonie*                               |
| -   | -                | 5 219            | 15 542           | 24 380           | 30 972           | 18 230           | 23 376           | Lituanie*(28)                           |
| 3 612   | 7 596            | 11 250           | 21 884           | 27 529           | 31 889           | 24 800           | 23 960           | Luxembourg*                             |
| 938   | 1 961            | 3 400            | 3 679            | 4 754            | 5 137            | 4 118            | 4 172            | Malte                                   |
| 88 419  | 126 475          | 217 728          | 363 675          | 491 957          | 578 577          | 441 371          | 516 429          | Pays-Bas*                               |
| 16 926  | 27 221           | 34 392           | 55 480           | 80 378           | 90 293           | 69 292           | 77 252           | Norvège                                 |
| 16 690  | 8 413            | 48 940           | 101 598          | 165 488          | 207 956          | 148 858          | 173 481          | Pologne*                                |
| 9 309   | 25 264           | 39 854           | 61 159           | 82 019           | 94 033           | 71 375           | 75 563           | Portugal*                               |
| 13 843  | 9 843            | 13 055           | 40 463           | 70 220           | 83 712           | 54 106           | 61 935           | Roumanie*                               |
| -   | -                | 13 412           | 34 635           | 60 535           | 73 611           | 55 426           | 66 323           | Slovaquie*                              |
| -   | -                | 10 116           | 20 328           | 31 517           | 36 884           | 26 401           | 30 008           | Slovénie*                               |
| 34 078  | 87 554           | 155 757          | 288 669          | 388 781          | 419 094          | 292 039          | 314 017          | Espagne*                                |
| 33 438  | 54 245           | 72 700           | 111 652          | 153 021          | 167 818          | 119 594          | 148 573          | Suède*                                  |
| 36 356  | 69 691           | 82 487           | 126 574          | 161 180          | 183 516          | 155 378          | 176 000          | Suisse*                                 |
| 115 545   | 224 416          | 347 198          | 513 464          | 622 119          | 630 404          | 480 911          | 560 350          | Royaume-Uni*                            |
| <b>27 871</b>   | <b>51 486</b>    | <b>85 763</b>    | <b>152 135</b>   | <b>196 812</b>   | <b>234 309</b>   | <b>190 730</b>   | <b>232 255</b>   | <b>Économies développées : Océanie</b>  |
| 22 399  | 41 985           | 71 529           | 125 281          | 165 336          | 200 273          | 165 471          | 201 639          | Australie                               |
| 5 472   | 9 501            | 14 235           | 26 854           | 31 476           | 34 036           | 25 259           | 30 616           | Nouvelle-Zélande                        |

Pour les sources et les notes, se reporter à la fin du tableau 1.1.1.

**1.1.1 Exports and imports of countries and geographical regions**  
Share

| Region,<br>country or territory     | Exports (f.o.b.) - Exportations (f.a.b.)<br>Percentage - En pourcentage |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |
|-------------------------------------|---|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
|                                     | 1980  | 1990           | 1995           | 2000           | 2004           | 2005           | 2006           | 2007           | 2008           | 2009           | 2010           |
| <b>WORLD</b>                        | <b>100.000</b>  | <b>100.000</b> | <b>100.000</b> | <b>100.000</b> | <b>100.000</b> | <b>100.000</b> | <b>100.000</b> | <b>100.000</b> | <b>100.000</b> | <b>100.000</b> | <b>100.000</b> |
| DEVELOPING ECONOMIES                | 29.464  | 24.200         | 27.712         | 31.884         | 33.819         | 36.181         | 37.424         | 37.681         | 39.015         | 39.782         | 41.777         |
| TRANSITION ECONOMIES                | 4.197   | 3.411          | 2.354          | 2.396          | 3.072          | 3.459          | 3.759          | 3.934          | 4.587          | 3.827          | 4.070          |
| DEVELOPED ECONOMIES                 | 66.339  | 72.389         | 69.934         | 65.720         | 63.109         | 60.360         | 58.816         | 58.385         | 56.398         | 56.391         | 54.154         |
| <b>Developing economies: Africa</b> | <b>5.987</b>  | <b>3.020</b>   | <b>2.188</b>   | <b>2.317</b>   | <b>2.537</b>   | <b>3.029</b>   | <b>3.073</b>   | <b>3.104</b>   | <b>3.534</b>   | <b>3.144</b>   | <b>3.250</b>   |
| <b>Eastern Africa</b>               | <b>0.344</b>  | <b>0.210</b>   | <b>0.187</b>   | <b>0.158</b>   | <b>0.160</b>   | <b>0.159</b>   | <b>0.171</b>   | <b>0.173</b>   | <b>0.173</b>   | <b>0.204</b>   | <b>0.208</b>   |
| Burundi*(1)                         | 0.003   | 0.002          | 0.002          | 0.001          | 0.001          | 0.001          | 0.000          | 0.000          | 0.000          | 0.000          | 0.001          |
| Comoros*                            | 0.001   | 0.001          | 0.000          | 0.000          | 0.000          | 0.000          | 0.000          | 0.000          | 0.000          | 0.000          | (e)0.000       |
| Djibouti (2)                        | 0.001   | 0.001          | 0.000          | 0.000          | 0.000          | 0.000          | 0.000          | 0.000          | 0.000          | 0.001          | (e)0.000       |
| Eritrea                             | -   | -              | 0.002          | 0.000          | 0.000          | 0.000          | 0.000          | 0.000          | (e)0.000       | (e)0.000       | (e)0.000       |
| Ethiopia                            | -   | -              | 0.008          | 0.008          | 0.007          | 0.009          | 0.009          | 0.009          | 0.010          | 0.013          | 0.017          |
| Ethiopia (former)                   | 0.021   | 0.009          | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              |
| Kenya                               | 0.061   | 0.030          | 0.036          | 0.027          | 0.029          | 0.031          | 0.028          | 0.029          | 0.031          | 0.036          | 0.034          |
| Madagascar*                         | 0.020   | 0.009          | 0.010          | 0.013          | 0.011          | 0.008          | 0.008          | 0.010          | 0.010          | 0.009          | 0.007          |
| Malawi                              | 0.015   | 0.012          | 0.008          | 0.006          | 0.005          | 0.005          | 0.005          | 0.006          | 0.005          | 0.009          | 0.007          |
| Mauritius                           | 0.021   | 0.034          | 0.030          | 0.028          | 0.022          | 0.020          | 0.019          | 0.016          | 0.015          | 0.016          | 0.015          |
| Mayotte                             | ..  | ..             | ..             | 0.000          | 0.000          | 0.000          | 0.000          | 0.000          | 0.000          | 0.000          | -              |
| Mozambique                          | 0.014   | 0.004          | 0.003          | 0.006          | 0.016          | 0.017          | 0.020          | 0.017          | 0.016          | 0.017          | 0.015          |
| Rwanda                              | 0.006   | 0.003          | 0.001          | 0.001          | 0.001          | 0.001          | 0.001          | 0.001          | 0.002          | 0.002          | 0.002          |
| Seychelles                          | 0.001   | 0.002          | 0.001          | 0.003          | 0.003          | 0.003          | 0.003          | 0.003          | 0.003          | 0.003          | 0.003          |
| Somalia                             | 0.007   | (e)0.004       | (e)0.003       | (e)0.003       | (e)0.002       | (e)0.002       | (e)0.002       | (e)0.002       | (e)0.003       | (e)0.003       | (e)0.003       |
| Uganda                              | 0.017   | 0.004          | 0.009          | 0.007          | 0.008          | 0.010          | 0.010          | 0.013          | 0.014          | 0.019          | 0.014          |
| United Republic of Tanzania         | 0.025   | 0.010          | 0.013          | 0.011          | 0.016          | 0.016          | 0.016          | 0.016          | 0.019          | 0.024          | 0.027          |
| Zambia (3)                          | 0.064   | 0.038          | 0.020          | 0.014          | 0.017          | 0.017          | 0.031          | 0.033          | 0.032          | 0.034          | 0.047          |
| Zimbabwe                            | 0.069   | 0.049          | 0.041          | 0.030          | 0.021          | 0.018          | 0.016          | 0.017          | 0.014          | 0.018          | (e)0.016       |
| <b>Middle Africa</b>                | <b>0.435</b>  | <b>0.340</b>   | <b>0.220</b>   | <b>0.265</b>   | <b>0.348</b>   | <b>0.472</b>   | <b>0.500</b>   | <b>0.544</b>   | <b>0.733</b>   | <b>0.562</b>   | <b>0.584</b>   |
| Angola*(4)                          | 0.093   | 0.112          | 0.072          | 0.122          | 0.147          | 0.230          | 0.256          | 0.310          | 0.448          | 0.320          | 0.325          |
| Cameroon*(5)                        | 0.068   | 0.058          | 0.031          | 0.028          | 0.027          | 0.027          | 0.029          | 0.026          | 0.027          | 0.027          | 0.026          |
| Central African Republic*(5)        | 0.006   | 0.003          | 0.003          | 0.002          | 0.001          | 0.001          | 0.001          | 0.001          | 0.001          | (e)0.001       | (e)0.001       |
| Chad*(4)                            | 0.003   | 0.007          | 0.005          | 0.003          | 0.024          | 0.030          | 0.028          | 0.026          | 0.027          | 0.021          | (e)0.022       |
| Congo*(5)                           | 0.045   | 0.028          | 0.023          | 0.039          | 0.037          | 0.045          | 0.050          | 0.040          | 0.052          | 0.049          | (e)0.054       |
| Dem. Rep. of the Congo*             | 0.111   | 0.067          | 0.032          | 0.013          | 0.021          | 0.023          | 0.022          | 0.022          | 0.027          | 0.028          | (e)0.036       |
| Equatorial Guinea (4)               | 0.001   | 0.002          | 0.002          | 0.017          | 0.050          | 0.067          | 0.068          | 0.073          | 0.093          | 0.073          | (e)0.066       |
| Gabon*(6)                           | 0.107   | 0.063          | 0.052          | 0.040          | 0.041          | 0.048          | 0.045          | 0.045          | 0.059          | 0.043          | (e)0.055       |
| Sao Tome and Principe*              | 0.001   | 0.000          | 0.000          | 0.000          | 0.000          | 0.000          | 0.000          | 0.000          | 0.000          | 0.000          | 0.000          |
| <b>Northern Africa</b>              | <b>2.164</b>  | <b>1.059</b>   | <b>0.678</b>   | <b>0.841</b>   | <b>0.909</b>   | <b>1.087</b>   | <b>1.136</b>   | <b>1.138</b>   | <b>1.356</b>   | <b>1.132</b>   | <b>1.149</b>   |
| Algeria*                            | 0.681   | 0.370          | 0.198          | 0.342          | 0.349          | 0.438          | 0.450          | 0.430          | 0.492          | 0.361          | 0.376          |
| Egypt                               | 0.150   | 0.074          | 0.066          | 0.072          | 0.084          | 0.101          | 0.113          | 0.116          | 0.163          | 0.184          | 0.174          |
| Libyan Arab Jamahiriya              | 1.076   | 0.380          | 0.164          | 0.197          | 0.222          | 0.295          | 0.325          | 0.311          | 0.383          | 0.296          | 0.305          |
| Morocco*                            | 0.120   | 0.123          | 0.133          | 0.111          | 0.108          | 0.107          | 0.105          | 0.110          | 0.126          | 0.112          | 0.116          |
| Sudan (7)                           | 0.027   | 0.011          | 0.011          | 0.028          | 0.041          | 0.046          | 0.047          | 0.063          | 0.072          | 0.063          | (e)0.069       |
| Tunisia (8)                         | 0.110   | 0.101          | 0.106          | 0.091          | 0.105          | 0.100          | 0.096          | 0.108          | 0.120          | 0.115          | 0.108          |
| <b>Southern Africa</b>              | <b>1.397</b>  | <b>0.783</b>   | <b>0.664</b>   | <b>0.576</b>   | <b>0.612</b>   | <b>0.621</b>   | <b>0.622</b>   | <b>0.623</b>   | <b>0.601</b>   | <b>0.602</b>   | <b>0.638</b>   |
| Botswana*                           | 0.025   | 0.051          | 0.041          | 0.043          | 0.038          | 0.042          | 0.037          | 0.037          | 0.031          | 0.028          | 0.031          |
| Lesotho                             | 0.003   | 0.002          | 0.003          | 0.003          | 0.008          | 0.006          | 0.006          | 0.006          | 0.006          | 0.006          | 0.005          |
| Namibia                             | 0.072   | 0.031          | 0.027          | 0.020          | 0.020          | 0.020          | 0.022          | 0.021          | 0.020          | 0.025          | 0.027          |
| South Africa                        | (b)1.279  | 0.683          | 0.575          | 0.495          | 0.525          | 0.536          | 0.543          | 0.546          | 0.534          | 0.532          | 0.565          |
| Swaziland                           | 0.018   | 0.016          | 0.017          | 0.014          | 0.021          | 0.017          | 0.015          | 0.013          | 0.011          | 0.012          | 0.010          |
| <b>Western Africa</b>               | <b>1.647</b>  | <b>0.628</b>   | <b>0.439</b>   | <b>0.476</b>   | <b>0.508</b>   | <b>0.690</b>   | <b>0.644</b>   | <b>0.626</b>   | <b>0.671</b>   | <b>0.644</b>   | <b>0.671</b>   |
| Benin*                              | 0.003   | 0.008          | 0.008          | 0.006          | 0.006          | 0.006          | 0.006          | 0.007          | 0.008          | 0.010          | 0.009          |
| Burkina Faso                        | 0.004   | 0.004          | 0.005          | 0.003          | 0.005          | 0.004          | 0.005          | 0.004          | 0.004          | 0.007          | 0.008          |
| Cape Verde (9)                      | 0.000   | 0.000          | 0.000          | 0.000          | 0.000          | 0.000          | 0.000          | 0.000          | 0.000          | 0.000          | 0.000          |
| Côte d'Ivoire*                      | 0.154   | 0.088          | 0.072          | 0.060          | 0.075          | 0.073          | 0.070          | 0.062          | 0.064          | 0.088          | (e)0.068       |
| Gambia (10)                         | 0.002   | 0.001          | 0.000          | 0.000          | 0.000          | 0.000          | 0.000          | 0.000          | 0.000          | (e)0.000       | (e)0.000       |
| Ghana                               | 0.062   | 0.026          | 0.033          | 0.026          | 0.027          | 0.027          | 0.031          | 0.031          | 0.033          | 0.047          | 0.052          |
| Guinea*                             | 0.020   | 0.019          | 0.014          | 0.010          | 0.008          | 0.008          | 0.009          | 0.009          | 0.008          | 0.008          | 0.010          |
| Guinea-Bissau                       | 0.001   | 0.001          | 0.000          | 0.001          | 0.001          | 0.001          | 0.001          | 0.001          | 0.001          | 0.001          | (e)0.001       |
| Liberia*                            | 0.029   | (e)0.025       | (e)0.016       | (e)0.005       | 0.001          | 0.001          | 0.001          | 0.001          | 0.001          | 0.001          | (e)0.001       |
| Mali*                               | 0.010   | 0.010          | 0.009          | 0.008          | 0.011          | 0.010          | 0.013          | 0.011          | 0.013          | 0.014          | 0.013          |
| Mauritania*                         | 0.010   | 0.013          | 0.009          | 0.005          | 0.005          | 0.006          | 0.011          | 0.010          | 0.011          | 0.011          | 0.013          |
| Niger*                              | 0.028   | 0.008          | 0.006          | 0.004          | 0.005          | 0.005          | 0.004          | 0.005          | 0.006          | 0.008          | 0.007          |
| Nigeria                             | 1.274   | 0.391          | 0.238          | 0.325          | 0.339          | 0.525          | 0.474          | 0.465          | 0.500          | 0.424          | 0.465          |
| Saint Helena                        | (e)0.000  | (e)0.000       | (e)0.000       | (e)0.000       | (e)0.000       | (e)0.000       | (e)0.000       | (e)0.000       | (e)0.000       | (e)0.000       | (e)0.000       |
| Senegal (11)                        | 0.023   | 0.022          | 0.019          | 0.014          | 0.016          | 0.015          | 0.013          | 0.012          | 0.014          | 0.016          | 0.014          |
| Sierra Leone*                       | 0.011   | 0.004          | 0.001          | 0.000          | 0.002          | 0.002          | 0.002          | 0.002          | 0.001          | 0.002          | 0.002          |
| Togo*                               | 0.017   | 0.008          | 0.007          | 0.006          | 0.007          | 0.006          | 0.005          | 0.005          | 0.005          | 0.007          | (e)0.006       |

For sources and notes, see end of table.

## 1.1.1 Exportations et importations des pays et des régions géographiques Part

1

| Imports (c.i.f.) - Importations (c.a.f.)<br>Pourcentage - En pourcentage |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                | Régions,<br>pays ou territoires             |
|--|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|---|
| 1980   | 1990           | 1995           | 2000           | 2004           | 2005           | 2006           | 2007           | 2008           | 2009           | 2010           |   |
| <b>100.000</b>   | <b>100.000</b> | <b>100.000</b> | <b>100.000</b> | <b>100.000</b> | <b>100.000</b> | <b>100.000</b> | <b>100.000</b> | <b>100.000</b> | <b>100.000</b> | <b>100.000</b> | <b>MONDE</b>                                |
| 23.910   | 22.213         | 28.610         | 28.813         | 30.650         | 31.708         | 32.304         | 33.185         | 34.919         | 36.847         | 39.089         | ÉCONOMIES EN DÉVELOPPEMENT                  |
| 4.023  | 3.900          | 2.206          | 1.571          | 2.354          | 2.518          | 2.811          | 3.285          | 3.711          | 3.235          | 3.197          | ÉCONOMIES EN TRANSITION                     |
| 72.067   | 73.887         | 69.184         | 69.615         | 66.997         | 65.774         | 64.885         | 63.530         | 61.371         | 59.918         | 57.714         | ÉCONOMIES DÉVELOPPÉES                       |
| <b>4.661</b>   | <b>2.630</b>   | <b>2.374</b>   | <b>1.954</b>   | <b>2.253</b>   | <b>2.428</b>   | <b>2.456</b>   | <b>2.638</b>   | <b>2.919</b>   | <b>3.333</b>   | <b>3.179</b>   | <b>Économies en développement : Afrique</b> |
| <b>0.515</b>   | <b>0.354</b>   | <b>0.299</b>   | <b>0.255</b>   | <b>0.277</b>   | <b>0.297</b>   | <b>0.308</b>   | <b>0.318</b>   | <b>0.363</b>   | <b>0.420</b>   | <b>0.401</b>   | <b>Afrique orientale</b>                    |
| 0.008  | 0.006          | 0.004          | 0.002          | 0.002          | 0.002          | 0.003          | 0.002          | 0.002          | 0.003          | 0.003          | Burundi*(1)                                 |
| 0.001  | 0.001          | 0.001          | 0.001          | 0.001          | 0.001          | 0.001          | 0.001          | 0.001          | 0.001          | (e)0.001       | Comores*                                    |
| 0.010  | 0.006          | 0.003          | 0.003          | 0.003          | 0.003          | 0.003          | 0.003          | 0.003          | 0.004          | (e)0.003       | Djibouti (2)                                |
| -  | -              | 0.009          | 0.007          | (e)0.005       | (e)0.005       | (e)0.004       | (e)0.004       | (e)0.004       | (e)0.005       | (e)0.004       | Érythrée                                    |
| -  | -              | 0.022          | 0.019          | 0.030          | 0.038          | 0.042          | 0.041          | 0.053          | 0.063          | 0.063          | Éthiopie                                    |
| 0.035  | 0.030          | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | Éthiopie (anc.)                             |
| 0.102  | 0.062          | 0.057          | 0.047          | 0.048          | 0.057          | 0.059          | 0.063          | 0.067          | 0.081          | 0.079          | Kenya                                       |
| 0.037  | 0.016          | 0.012          | 0.015          | 0.017          | 0.016          | 0.014          | 0.017          | 0.023          | 0.025          | 0.017          | Madagascar*                                 |
| 0.021  | 0.016          | 0.009          | 0.008          | 0.010          | 0.011          | 0.010          | 0.010          | 0.013          | 0.016          | 0.014          | Malawi                                      |
| 0.030  | 0.045          | 0.038          | 0.033          | 0.029          | 0.029          | 0.029          | 0.027          | 0.028          | 0.029          | 0.029          | Maurice                                     |
| ..   | ..             | ..             | 0.002          | 0.003          | 0.003          | 0.003          | 0.004          | 0.004          | 0.004          | -              | Mayotte                                     |
| 0.038  | 0.024          | 0.013          | 0.017          | 0.021          | 0.022          | 0.023          | 0.021          | 0.024          | 0.030          | 0.023          | Mozambique                                  |
| 0.013  | 0.008          | 0.005          | 0.003          | 0.003          | 0.004          | 0.005          | 0.005          | 0.007          | 0.010          | 0.009          | Rwanda                                      |
| 0.005  | 0.005          | 0.004          | 0.005          | 0.005          | 0.006          | 0.006          | 0.006          | 0.006          | 0.006          | 0.006          | Seychelles                                  |
| 0.021  | (e)0.002       | (e)0.005       | (e)0.005       | (e)0.006       | (e)0.006       | (e)0.006       | (e)0.006       | (e)0.007       | (e)0.007       | (e)0.006       | Somalie                                     |
| 0.014  | 0.008          | 0.020          | 0.023          | 0.018          | 0.019          | 0.021          | 0.025          | 0.027          | 0.034          | 0.030          | Ouganda                                     |
| 0.061  | 0.038          | 0.032          | 0.023          | 0.029          | 0.030          | 0.034          | 0.037          | 0.043          | 0.050          | 0.050          | République-Unie de Tanzanie                 |
| 0.052  | 0.034          | 0.013          | 0.013          | 0.023          | 0.024          | 0.025          | 0.028          | 0.031          | 0.030          | 0.035          | Zambie (3)                                  |
| 0.067  | 0.051          | 0.051          | 0.028          | 0.023          | 0.022          | 0.019          | 0.018          | 0.018          | 0.023          | (e)0.024       | Zimbabwe                                    |
| <b>0.283</b>   | <b>0.195</b>   | <b>0.114</b>   | <b>0.114</b>   | <b>0.157</b>   | <b>0.177</b>   | <b>0.179</b>   | <b>0.216</b>   | <b>0.257</b>   | <b>0.348</b>   | <b>0.317</b>   | <b>Afrique centrale</b>                     |
| 0.064  | 0.044          | 0.028          | 0.046          | 0.061          | 0.077          | 0.071          | 0.096          | 0.127          | 0.179          | 0.162          | Angola*(4)                                  |
| 0.077  | 0.039          | 0.021          | 0.022          | 0.025          | 0.025          | 0.025          | 0.029          | 0.033          | 0.034          | 0.033          | Cameroun*(5)                                |
| 0.004  | 0.004          | 0.003          | 0.002          | 0.002          | 0.002          | 0.002          | 0.002          | 0.002          | (e)0.002       | (e)0.002       | République centrafricaine*(5)               |
| 0.004  | 0.014          | 0.009          | 0.005          | 0.010          | 0.009          | 0.011          | 0.013          | 0.012          | 0.018          | (e)0.016       | Tchad*(4)                                   |
| 0.027  | 0.017          | 0.013          | 0.007          | 0.011          | 0.012          | 0.016          | 0.018          | 0.019          | 0.024          | (e)0.019       | Congo*(5)                                   |
| 0.073  | 0.048          | 0.020          | 0.010          | 0.022          | 0.025          | 0.023          | 0.024          | 0.026          | 0.030          | (e)0.029       | Rép. dém. du Congo*                         |
| 0.001  | 0.002          | 0.002          | 0.008          | 0.012          | 0.012          | 0.016          | 0.019          | 0.023          | 0.041          | (e)0.037       | Guinée équatoriale (4)                      |
| 0.032  | 0.026          | 0.017          | 0.014          | 0.014          | 0.014          | 0.014          | 0.015          | 0.016          | 0.020          | (e)0.016       | Gabon*(6)                                   |
| 0.001  | 0.001          | 0.001          | 0.000          | 0.000          | 0.000          | 0.001          | 0.001          | 0.001          | 0.001          | 0.001          | Sao Tomé-et-Principe*                       |
| <b>1.518</b>   | <b>1.042</b>   | <b>0.881</b>   | <b>0.732</b>   | <b>0.786</b>   | <b>0.853</b>   | <b>0.805</b>   | <b>0.895</b>   | <b>1.119</b>   | <b>1.320</b>   | <b>1.213</b>   | <b>Afrique septentrionale</b>               |
| 0.508  | 0.272          | 0.193          | 0.137          | 0.193          | 0.188          | 0.173          | 0.194          | 0.240          | 0.310          | 0.267          | Algérie*                                    |
| 0.234  | 0.257          | 0.224          | 0.210          | 0.135          | 0.183          | 0.168          | 0.190          | 0.296          | 0.355          | 0.345          | Égypte                                      |
| 0.326  | 0.149          | 0.098          | 0.060          | 0.092          | 0.104          | 0.083          | 0.091          | 0.120          | 0.167          | 0.161          | Jamahiriya arabe libyenne                   |
| 0.205  | 0.193          | 0.191          | 0.173          | 0.188          | 0.192          | 0.194          | 0.225          | 0.257          | 0.260          | 0.231          | Maroc*                                      |
| 0.076  | 0.017          | 0.023          | 0.023          | 0.043          | 0.063          | 0.065          | 0.062          | 0.057          | 0.076          | (e)0.065       | Soudan (7)                                  |
| 0.170  | 0.154          | 0.151          | 0.129          | 0.135          | 0.122          | 0.122          | 0.134          | 0.150          | 0.152          | 0.145          | Tunisie (8)                                 |
| <b>1.097</b>   | <b>0.642</b>   | <b>0.699</b>   | <b>0.536</b>   | <b>0.675</b>   | <b>0.679</b>   | <b>0.731</b>   | <b>0.714</b>   | <b>0.668</b>   | <b>0.702</b>   | <b>0.726</b>   | <b>Afrique australe</b>                     |
| 0.033  | 0.054          | 0.037          | 0.031          | 0.034          | 0.030          | 0.025          | 0.029          | 0.032          | 0.037          | 0.037          | Botswana*                                   |
| 0.021  | 0.019          | 0.021          | 0.012          | 0.015          | 0.013          | 0.012          | 0.012          | 0.012          | 0.016          | 0.014          | Lesotho                                     |
| 0.056  | 0.032          | 0.031          | 0.023          | 0.025          | 0.024          | 0.023          | 0.025          | 0.026          | 0.039          | (e)0.037       | Namibie                                     |
| (e,b)0.958   | (e)0.519       | (e)0.592       | (e)0.453       | (e)0.580       | (e)0.594       | (e)0.655       | (e)0.635       | (e)0.587       | (e)0.597       | (e)0.627       | Afrique du Sud                              |
| 0.030  | 0.018          | 0.019          | 0.016          | 0.020          | 0.018          | 0.016          | 0.013          | 0.010          | 0.013          | 0.011          | Swaziland                                   |
| <b>1.247</b>   | <b>0.397</b>   | <b>0.380</b>   | <b>0.317</b>   | <b>0.359</b>   | <b>0.422</b>   | <b>0.433</b>   | <b>0.495</b>   | <b>0.511</b>   | <b>0.542</b>   | <b>0.522</b>   | <b>Afrique occidentale</b>                  |
| 0.016  | 0.007          | 0.014          | 0.009          | 0.009          | 0.009          | 0.010          | 0.014          | 0.014          | 0.016          | (e)0.014       | Bénin*                                      |
| 0.017  | 0.015          | 0.009          | 0.009          | 0.013          | 0.012          | 0.012          | 0.012          | 0.013          | 0.015          | 0.013          | Burkina Faso                                |
| 0.003  | 0.004          | 0.005          | 0.003          | 0.005          | 0.004          | 0.004          | 0.005          | 0.005          | 0.006          | 0.005          | Cap-Vert (9)                                |
| 0.144  | 0.058          | 0.056          | 0.037          | 0.050          | 0.054          | 0.047          | 0.047          | 0.048          | 0.055          | (e)0.045       | Côte d'Ivoire*                              |
| 0.008  | 0.005          | 0.003          | 0.003          | 0.002          | 0.002          | 0.002          | 0.002          | 0.002          | 0.002          | 0.002          | Gambie (10)                                 |
| 0.054  | 0.034          | 0.036          | 0.045          | 0.043          | 0.050          | 0.055          | 0.057          | 0.062          | 0.064          | 0.071          | Ghana                                       |
| 0.013  | 0.020          | 0.016          | 0.009          | 0.008          | 0.008          | 0.008          | 0.009          | 0.008          | 0.008          | 0.009          | Guinée*                                     |
| 0.003  | 0.002          | 0.003          | 0.001          | 0.001          | 0.001          | 0.001          | 0.001          | 0.001          | 0.002          | (e)0.001       | Guinée-Bissau                               |
| 0.026  | 0.006          | (e)0.010       | (e)0.010       | 0.003          | 0.003          | 0.004          | 0.004          | 0.005          | 0.004          | (e)0.004       | Libéria*                                    |
| 0.021  | 0.017          | 0.015          | 0.012          | 0.014          | 0.014          | 0.015          | 0.015          | 0.020          | 0.019          | (e)0.018       | Mali*                                       |
| 0.014  | 0.006          | 0.008          | 0.007          | 0.010          | 0.013          | 0.009          | 0.010          | 0.012          | 0.011          | 0.012          | Mauritanie*                                 |
| 0.029  | 0.011          | 0.007          | 0.006          | 0.008          | 0.009          | 0.008          | 0.008          | 0.010          | 0.019          | (e)0.016       | Niger*                                      |
| 0.801  | 0.157          | 0.157          | 0.131          | 0.149          | 0.197          | 0.216          | 0.264          | 0.257          | 0.268          | 0.265          | Nigéria                                     |
| (e)0.001   | (e)0.001       | (e)0.000       | (e)0.001       | (e)0.000       | (e)0.001       | (e)0.001       | (e)0.001       | (e)0.000       | (e)0.000       | (e)0.000       | Sainte-Hélène                               |
| 0.051  | 0.034          | 0.027          | 0.023          | 0.030          | 0.032          | 0.030          | 0.034          | 0.040          | 0.037          | 0.031          | Sénégal (11)                                |
| 0.021  | 0.004          | 0.003          | 0.002          | 0.003          | 0.003          | 0.003          | 0.003          | 0.003          | 0.004          | 0.005          | Sierra Leone*                               |
| 0.026  | 0.016          | 0.011          | 0.008          | 0.009          | 0.010          | 0.009          | 0.009          | 0.009          | 0.012          | (e)0.010       | Togo*                                       |

Pour les sources et les notes, se reporter à la fin du tableau.

**1.1.1 Exports and imports of countries and geographical regions**  
Share

| Region,<br>country or territory      | Exports (f.o.b.) - Exportations (f.a.b.)<br>Percentage - En pourcentage |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |
|--------------------------------------|---|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
|                                      | 1980  | 1990          | 1995          | 2000          | 2004          | 2005          | 2006          | 2007          | 2008          | 2009          | 2010          |
| <b>Developing economies: America</b> | <b>5.470</b>  | <b>4.136</b>  | <b>4.442</b>  | <b>5.684</b>  | <b>5.218</b>  | <b>5.494</b>  | <b>5.682</b>  | <b>5.513</b>  | <b>5.590</b>  | <b>5.500</b>  | <b>5.751</b>  |
| <b>Caribbean</b>                     | <b>1.099</b>  | <b>0.335</b>  | <b>0.250</b>  | <b>0.295</b>  | <b>0.227</b>  | <b>0.245</b>  | <b>0.264</b>  | <b>0.231</b>  | <b>0.242</b>  | <b>0.187</b>  | <b>0.165</b>  |
| Anguilla                             | ..  | ..            | 0.000         | 0.000         | 0.000         | 0.000         | 0.000         | 0.000         | 0.000         | 0.000         | 0.000         |
| Antigua and Barbuda                  | 0.001   | 0.001         | 0.001         | 0.001         | 0.001         | 0.001         | 0.001         | 0.000         | 0.000         | 0.000         | 0.000         |
| Aruba (12)                           | ..  | 0.004         | 0.026         | 0.039         | 0.030         | 0.033         | 0.030         | 0.019         | 0.023         | 0.011         | 0.002         |
| Bahamas (13)                         | 0.246   | 0.007         | 0.003         | 0.009         | 0.005         | 0.005         | 0.006         | 0.006         | 0.006         | 0.006         | 0.005         |
| Barbados                             | 0.011   | 0.006         | 0.005         | 0.004         | 0.003         | 0.003         | 0.004         | 0.004         | 0.003         | 0.003         | 0.003         |
| Cayman Islands                       | ..  | ..            | ..            | ..            | ..            | 0.001         | 0.000         | 0.000         | 0.000         | 0.000         | 0.000         |
| Cuba*                                | 0.274   | 0.141         | 0.031         | 0.026         | 0.025         | 0.022         | 0.025         | 0.028         | 0.025         | 0.025         | (e)0.025      |
| Dominica*                            | 0.000   | 0.002         | 0.001         | 0.001         | 0.000         | 0.000         | 0.000         | 0.000         | 0.000         | 0.000         | 0.000         |
| Dominican Republic (14)              | 0.047   | 0.021         | 0.073         | 0.089         | 0.065         | 0.059         | 0.054         | 0.051         | 0.042         | 0.044         | 0.043         |
| Grenada*                             | 0.001   | 0.001         | 0.000         | 0.001         | 0.000         | 0.000         | 0.000         | 0.000         | 0.000         | 0.000         | 0.000         |
| Haiti                                | 0.011   | 0.005         | 0.002         | 0.005         | 0.004         | 0.004         | 0.004         | 0.004         | 0.003         | 0.005         | 0.004         |
| Jamaica                              | 0.047   | 0.033         | 0.028         | 0.020         | 0.015         | 0.014         | 0.015         | 0.016         | 0.015         | 0.011         | 0.009         |
| Montserrat*                          | 0.000   | 0.000         | 0.000         | 0.000         | 0.000         | 0.000         | 0.000         | 0.000         | 0.000         | 0.000         | 0.000         |
| Netherlands Antilles*(15)            | 0.254   | 0.051         | 0.029         | 0.031         | 0.006         | 0.006         | 0.006         | 0.005         | 0.007         | 0.006         | 0.005         |
| Saint Kitts and Nevis*               | 0.001   | 0.001         | 0.000         | 0.000         | 0.000         | 0.000         | 0.000         | 0.000         | 0.000         | 0.000         | 0.000         |
| Saint Lucia*                         | 0.003   | 0.004         | 0.002         | 0.001         | 0.001         | 0.001         | 0.001         | 0.001         | 0.001         | 0.001         | 0.001         |
| Saint Vincent and the Grenadines*    | 0.001   | 0.002         | 0.001         | 0.001         | 0.000         | 0.000         | 0.000         | 0.000         | 0.000         | 0.000         | 0.000         |
| Trinidad and Tobago*                 | 0.200   | 0.056         | 0.047         | 0.066         | 0.071         | 0.095         | 0.117         | 0.096         | 0.116         | 0.073         | 0.067         |
| Turks and Caicos Islands             | ..  | ..            | ..            | 0.000         | 0.000         | 0.000         | 0.000         | 0.000         | 0.000         | 0.000         | -             |
| <b>Central America</b>               | <b>1.149</b>  | <b>1.313</b>  | <b>1.732</b>  | <b>2.837</b>  | <b>2.287</b>  | <b>2.257</b>  | <b>2.276</b>  | <b>2.148</b>  | <b>2.003</b>  | <b>2.053</b>  | <b>2.169</b>  |
| Belize                               | 0.005   | 0.004         | 0.003         | 0.003         | 0.002         | 0.002         | 0.002         | 0.002         | 0.002         | 0.002         | 0.002         |
| Costa Rica*                          | 0.049   | 0.042         | 0.067         | 0.091         | 0.069         | 0.067         | 0.068         | 0.067         | 0.059         | 0.070         | 0.062         |
| El Salvador                          | 0.053   | 0.019         | 0.032         | 0.046         | 0.036         | 0.033         | 0.031         | 0.028         | 0.028         | 0.030         | 0.030         |
| Guatemala (16)                       | 0.075   | 0.033         | 0.038         | 0.042         | 0.055         | 0.051         | 0.050         | 0.049         | 0.048         | 0.058         | 0.056         |
| Honduras (17)                        | 0.041   | 0.027         | 0.034         | 0.052         | 0.049         | 0.048         | 0.044         | 0.041         | 0.038         | 0.039         | 0.038         |
| Mexico                               | 0.886   | 1.170         | 1.536         | 2.580         | 2.058         | 2.038         | 2.065         | 1.944         | 1.810         | 1.836         | 1.965         |
| Nicaragua                            | 0.022   | 0.010         | 0.009         | 0.010         | 0.008         | 0.008         | 0.008         | 0.009         | 0.009         | 0.011         | 0.012         |
| Panama, excl. Canal Zone (former)    | 0.018   | ..            | ..            | ..            | ..            | ..            | ..            | ..            | ..            | ..            | ..            |
| Panama*                              | ..  | 0.010         | 0.012         | 0.013         | 0.010         | 0.010         | 0.009         | 0.008         | 0.008         | 0.008         | 0.005         |
| <b>South America</b>                 | <b>3.223</b>  | <b>2.488</b>  | <b>2.460</b>  | <b>2.552</b>  | <b>2.703</b>  | <b>2.992</b>  | <b>3.142</b>  | <b>3.134</b>  | <b>3.346</b>  | <b>3.261</b>  | <b>3.416</b>  |
| Argentina*                           | 0.394   | 0.355         | 0.405         | 0.408         | 0.376         | 0.384         | 0.384         | 0.399         | 0.438         | 0.448         | 0.451         |
| Bolivia (Plurinational State of)     | 0.046   | 0.027         | 0.021         | 0.019         | 0.023         | 0.027         | 0.032         | 0.032         | 0.044         | 0.039         | 0.041         |
| Brazil                               | 0.989   | 0.903         | 0.898         | 0.855         | 1.052         | 1.129         | 1.136         | 1.148         | 1.228         | 1.223         | 1.331         |
| Chile*                               | 0.231   | 0.241         | 0.309         | 0.298         | 0.354         | 0.393         | 0.484         | 0.483         | 0.412         | 0.415         | 0.455         |
| Colombia                             | 0.193   | 0.193         | 0.196         | 0.202         | 0.177         | 0.201         | 0.201         | 0.213         | 0.237         | 0.262         | 0.262         |
| Ecuador                              | 0.122   | 0.078         | 0.083         | 0.076         | 0.084         | 0.096         | 0.105         | 0.099         | 0.117         | 0.111         | 0.115         |
| Falkland Islands (Malvinas)          | (e)0.000  | (e)0.000      | (e)0.001      | (e)0.001      | (e)0.001      | (e)0.001      | (e)0.001      | (e)0.001      | (e)0.001      | (e)0.001      | (e)0.001      |
| Guyana*                              | 0.019   | 0.007         | 0.009         | 0.008         | 0.006         | 0.005         | 0.005         | 0.005         | 0.005         | 0.006         | 0.006         |
| Paraguay                             | 0.015   | 0.028         | 0.018         | 0.013         | 0.017         | 0.016         | 0.015         | 0.020         | 0.028         | 0.025         | 0.030         |
| Peru*                                | 0.192   | 0.093         | 0.106         | 0.109         | 0.139         | 0.165         | 0.196         | 0.199         | 0.196         | 0.215         | 0.234         |
| Suriname                             | 0.025   | 0.014         | 0.009         | 0.006         | 0.009         | 0.010         | 0.010         | 0.010         | 0.011         | 0.011         | 0.013         |
| Uruguay                              | 0.052   | 0.049         | 0.041         | 0.036         | 0.032         | 0.032         | 0.033         | 0.032         | 0.040         | 0.043         | 0.044         |
| Venezuela (Bolivarian Rep. of)       | 0.944   | 0.501         | 0.364         | 0.520         | 0.432         | 0.531         | 0.541         | 0.493         | 0.590         | 0.460         | 0.434         |
| <b>Developing economies: Asia</b>    | <b>17.896</b>   | <b>16.965</b> | <b>20.995</b> | <b>23.805</b> | <b>25.998</b> | <b>27.595</b> | <b>28.606</b> | <b>29.000</b> | <b>29.832</b> | <b>31.081</b> | <b>32.718</b> |
| <b>Eastern Asia</b>                  | <b>3.742</b>  | <b>8.062</b>  | <b>10.865</b> | <b>12.016</b> | <b>13.987</b> | <b>14.657</b> | <b>15.177</b> | <b>15.620</b> | <b>15.351</b> | <b>16.709</b> | <b>17.900</b> |
| China                                | 0.889   | 1.784         | 2.873         | 3.864         | 6.457         | 7.260         | 7.992         | 8.701         | 8.861         | 9.606         | 10.401        |
| China, Hong Kong SAR                 | 0.970   | 2.361         | 3.356         | 3.130         | 2.821         | 2.757         | 2.612         | 2.461         | 2.249         | 2.546         | 2.571         |
| China, Macao SAR                     | 0.030   | 0.049         | 0.039         | 0.039         | 0.031         | 0.024         | 0.021         | 0.018         | 0.012         | 0.008         | 0.006         |
| China, Taiwan Province of            | 0.972   | 1.928         | 2.155         | 2.292         | 1.893         | 1.884         | 1.844         | 1.760         | 1.582         | 1.628         | 1.810         |
| Korea, Dem. People's Rep. of         | ..  | 0.053         | 0.019         | 0.011         | 0.014         | 0.013         | 0.012         | 0.012         | 0.013         | 0.016         | (e)0.020      |
| Korea, Republic of (18)              | 0.860   | 1.868         | 2.415         | 2.671         | 2.762         | 2.710         | 2.683         | 2.654         | 2.617         | 2.890         | 3.073         |
| Mongolia                             | 0.020   | 0.019         | 0.009         | 0.008         | 0.009         | 0.010         | 0.013         | 0.013         | 0.016         | 0.015         | 0.019         |
| <b>Southern Asia</b>                 | <b>1.284</b>  | <b>1.351</b>  | <b>1.255</b>  | <b>1.438</b>  | <b>1.632</b>  | <b>1.803</b>  | <b>1.948</b>  | <b>1.993</b>  | <b>2.198</b>  | <b>2.281</b>  | <b>2.460</b>  |
| Afghanistan                          | 0.033   | 0.007         | 0.003         | 0.002         | 0.003         | 0.004         | 0.003         | 0.004         | 0.003         | 0.003         | 0.003         |
| Bangladesh                           | 0.037   | 0.048         | 0.068         | 0.099         | 0.090         | 0.089         | 0.097         | 0.089         | 0.095         | 0.120         | 0.127         |
| Bhutan                               | 0.001   | 0.002         | 0.002         | 0.002         | 0.002         | 0.002         | 0.003         | 0.005         | 0.003         | 0.004         | 0.004         |
| India (19)                           | 0.422   | 0.516         | 0.592         | 0.657         | 0.834         | 0.949         | 1.004         | 1.071         | 1.207         | 1.318         | 1.459         |
| Iran (Islamic Rep. of)*              | 0.606   | 0.555         | 0.355         | 0.440         | 0.483         | 0.536         | 0.635         | 0.634         | 0.705         | 0.630         | 0.665         |
| Maldives                             | 0.000   | 0.002         | 0.002         | 0.002         | 0.002         | 0.002         | 0.002         | 0.002         | 0.002         | 0.001         | 0.001         |
| Nepal                                | 0.004   | 0.005         | 0.007         | 0.012         | 0.008         | 0.008         | 0.007         | 0.006         | 0.006         | 0.007         | 0.005         |
| Pakistan                             | 0.129   | 0.161         | 0.154         | 0.140         | 0.146         | 0.153         | 0.140         | 0.127         | 0.126         | 0.140         | 0.141         |
| Sri Lanka                            | 0.052   | 0.055         | 0.073         | 0.084         | 0.063         | 0.060         | 0.057         | 0.055         | 0.050         | 0.057         | 0.055         |
| <b>South-Eastern Asia</b>            | <b>3.633</b>  | <b>4.175</b>  | <b>6.247</b>  | <b>6.698</b>  | <b>6.194</b>  | <b>6.219</b>  | <b>6.354</b>  | <b>6.185</b>  | <b>6.195</b>  | <b>6.503</b>  | <b>6.934</b>  |
| Brunei Darussalam*                   | 0.225   | 0.064         | 0.046         | 0.061         | 0.055         | 0.060         | 0.063         | 0.055         | 0.066         | 0.058         | 0.060         |
| Cambodia (4)                         | 0.001   | 0.002         | 0.017         | 0.022         | 0.030         | 0.028         | 0.030         | 0.029         | 0.029         | 0.034         | (e)0.036      |

For sources and notes, see end of table.

## 1.1.1 Exportations et importations des pays et des régions géographiques Part

1

| Imports (c.i.f.) - Importations (c.a.f.)<br>Pourcentage - En pourcentage |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               | Régions,<br>pays ou territoires              |
|--|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--|
| 1980   | 1990          | 1995          | 2000          | 2004          | 2005          | 2006          | 2007          | 2008          | 2009          | 2010          |  |
| <b>5.947</b>   | <b>3.529</b>  | <b>4.746</b>  | <b>5.882</b>  | <b>4.755</b>  | <b>4.944</b>  | <b>5.137</b>  | <b>5.304</b>  | <b>5.609</b>  | <b>5.442</b>  | <b>5.804</b>  | <b>Économies en développement : Amérique</b> |
| <b>1.317</b>   | <b>0.521</b>  | <b>0.383</b>  | <b>0.486</b>  | <b>0.354</b>  | <b>0.396</b>  | <b>0.408</b>  | <b>0.387</b>  | <b>0.418</b>  | <b>0.383</b>  | <b>0.350</b>  | <b>Caraïbes</b>                              |
| ..   | ..            | 0.001         | 0.001         | 0.001         | 0.001         | 0.002         | 0.002         | 0.002         | 0.001         | 0.001         | Anguilla                                     |
| 0.004  | 0.007         | 0.007         | 0.006         | 0.005         | 0.005         | 0.005         | 0.005         | 0.005         | 0.005         | 0.003         | Antigua-et-Barbuda                           |
| ..   | 0.016         | 0.034         | 0.039         | 0.032         | 0.032         | 0.031         | 0.020         | 0.026         | 0.015         | 0.009         | Aruba (12)                                   |
| 0.363  | 0.031         | 0.024         | 0.031         | 0.021         | 0.024         | 0.024         | 0.022         | 0.020         | 0.021         | 0.019         | Bahamas (13)                                 |
| 0.025  | 0.020         | 0.015         | 0.017         | 0.015         | 0.015         | 0.013         | 0.012         | 0.011         | 0.012         | 0.010         | Barbade                                      |
| ..   | ..            | ..            | ..            | ..            | 0.011         | 0.008         | 0.007         | 0.006         | 0.007         | 0.006         | Îles Caïmanes                                |
| 0.313  | 0.188         | 0.054         | 0.073         | 0.059         | 0.075         | 0.082         | 0.076         | 0.093         | 0.076         | (e)0.074      | Cuba*  |
| 0.002  | 0.003         | 0.002         | 0.002         | 0.002         | 0.002         | 0.001         | 0.001         | 0.002         | 0.002         | 0.001         | Dominique*                                   |
| 0.095  | 0.084         | 0.099         | 0.142         | 0.083         | 0.091         | 0.098         | 0.095         | 0.097         | 0.097         | 0.100         | République dominicaine (14)                  |
| 0.002  | 0.003         | 0.002         | 0.004         | 0.003         | 0.003         | 0.002         | 0.003         | 0.002         | 0.002         | 0.002         | Grenade*                                     |
| 0.018  | 0.009         | 0.012         | 0.016         | 0.014         | 0.013         | 0.014         | 0.012         | 0.014         | 0.017         | 0.020         | Haïti  |
| 0.056  | 0.054         | 0.054         | 0.050         | 0.040         | 0.041         | 0.043         | 0.047         | 0.051         | 0.040         | 0.034         | Jamaïque                                     |
| 0.001  | 0.001         | 0.001         | 0.000         | 0.000         | 0.000         | 0.000         | 0.000         | 0.000         | 0.000         | (e)0.000      | Montserrat*                                  |
| 0.273  | 0.060         | 0.035         | 0.043         | 0.018         | 0.018         | 0.018         | 0.018         | 0.019         | 0.021         | (e)0.018      | Antilles néerlandaises*(15)                  |
| 0.002  | 0.003         | 0.003         | 0.003         | 0.002         | 0.002         | 0.002         | 0.002         | 0.002         | 0.002         | 0.001         | Saint-Kitts-et-Nevis*                        |
| 0.006  | 0.008         | 0.006         | 0.005         | 0.005         | 0.004         | 0.005         | 0.004         | 0.004         | 0.004         | 0.004         | Sainte-Lucie*                                |
| 0.003  | 0.004         | 0.003         | 0.002         | 0.002         | 0.002         | 0.002         | 0.002         | 0.002         | 0.003         | 0.002         | Saint-Vincent-et-les Grenadines*             |
| 0.153  | 0.031         | 0.033         | 0.050         | 0.051         | 0.053         | 0.052         | 0.054         | 0.058         | 0.055         | 0.042         | Trinité-et-Tobago*                           |
| ..   | ..            | ..            | 0.002         | 0.002         | 0.003         | 0.004         | 0.004         | 0.004         | 0.003         | -             | Îles Turques et Caïques                      |
| <b>1.431</b>   | <b>1.443</b>  | <b>1.761</b>  | <b>3.135</b>  | <b>2.559</b>  | <b>2.525</b>  | <b>2.547</b>  | <b>2.469</b>  | <b>2.366</b>  | <b>2.333</b>  | <b>2.443</b>  | <b>Amérique centrale</b>                     |
| 0.007  | 0.006         | 0.005         | 0.008         | 0.005         | 0.005         | 0.005         | 0.005         | 0.005         | 0.005         | 0.005         | Belize                                       |
| 0.074  | 0.055         | 0.078         | 0.096         | 0.087         | 0.091         | 0.093         | 0.091         | 0.093         | 0.090         | 0.088         | Costa Rica*                                  |
| 0.046  | 0.035         | 0.064         | 0.074         | 0.067         | 0.062         | 0.062         | 0.061         | 0.059         | 0.057         | 0.055         | El Salvador                                  |
| 0.077  | 0.046         | 0.063         | 0.078         | 0.100         | 0.097         | 0.096         | 0.095         | 0.088         | 0.091         | 0.090         | Guatemala (16)                               |
| 0.049  | 0.026         | 0.036         | 0.060         | 0.061         | 0.061         | 0.059         | 0.062         | 0.063         | 0.058         | 0.056         | Honduras (17)                                |
| 1.066  | 1.214         | 1.449         | 2.742         | 2.177         | 2.146         | 2.168         | 2.081         | 1.975         | 1.942         | 2.062         | Mexique                                      |
| 0.043  | 0.018         | 0.019         | 0.027         | 0.023         | 0.024         | 0.024         | 0.025         | 0.026         | 0.027         | 0.028         | Nicaragua                                    |
| 0.070  | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | Panama, sans la zone du canal (anc.)         |
| -  | 0.043         | 0.048         | 0.051         | 0.038         | 0.039         | 0.039         | 0.048         | 0.055         | 0.062         | 0.060         | Panama*                                      |
| <b>3.199</b>   | <b>1.565</b>  | <b>2.602</b>  | <b>2.260</b>  | <b>1.843</b>  | <b>2.023</b>  | <b>2.181</b>  | <b>2.448</b>  | <b>2.825</b>  | <b>2.726</b>  | <b>3.011</b>  | <b>Amérique du Sud</b>                       |
| 0.507  | 0.114         | 0.382         | 0.378         | 0.236         | 0.266         | 0.276         | 0.314         | 0.349         | 0.309         | 0.368         | Argentine*                                   |
| 0.032  | 0.019         | 0.027         | 0.027         | 0.019         | 0.022         | 0.023         | 0.024         | 0.031         | 0.035         | 0.034         | Bolivie (État plurinational de)              |
| 1.201  | 0.628         | 1.034         | 0.880         | 0.700         | 0.719         | 0.775         | 0.889         | 1.108         | 1.055         | 1.247         | Bésil  |
| 0.279  | 0.221         | 0.304         | 0.278         | 0.261         | 0.303         | 0.311         | 0.331         | 0.376         | 0.326         | 0.377         | Chili*                                       |
| 0.228  | 0.156         | 0.265         | 0.173         | 0.176         | 0.196         | 0.211         | 0.233         | 0.239         | 0.260         | 0.265         | Colombie                                     |
| 0.108  | 0.052         | 0.080         | 0.056         | 0.087         | 0.095         | 0.098         | 0.095         | 0.114         | 0.119         | 0.134         | Équateur                                     |
| (e)0.000   | (e)0.001      | (e)0.001      | (e)0.001      | (e)0.001      | (e)0.001      | (e)0.001      | (e)0.001      | (e)0.000      | (e)0.000      | (e)0.001      | Îles Falkland (Malvinas)                     |
| 0.019  | 0.009         | 0.010         | 0.009         | 0.007         | 0.007         | 0.007         | 0.007         | 0.008         | 0.009         | 0.009         | Guyana*                                      |
| 0.030  | 0.038         | 0.060         | 0.034         | 0.028         | 0.030         | 0.038         | 0.041         | 0.055         | 0.055         | 0.065         | Paraguay                                     |
| 0.120  | 0.073         | 0.145         | 0.111         | 0.106         | 0.116         | 0.124         | 0.143         | 0.182         | 0.173         | 0.195         | Pérou*                                       |
| 0.024  | 0.013         | 0.011         | 0.008         | 0.008         | 0.010         | 0.008         | 0.007         | 0.008         | 0.010         | 0.009         | Suriname                                     |
| 0.081  | 0.037         | 0.055         | 0.052         | 0.033         | 0.036         | 0.038         | 0.040         | 0.054         | 0.055         | 0.056         | Uruguay                                      |
| 0.569  | 0.204         | 0.228         | 0.253         | 0.179         | 0.222         | 0.272         | 0.323         | 0.301         | 0.320         | 0.251         | Venezuela (Rép. bolivarienne du)             |
| <b>13.131</b>  | <b>15.911</b> | <b>21.378</b> | <b>20.882</b> | <b>23.545</b> | <b>24.246</b> | <b>24.623</b> | <b>25.154</b> | <b>26.302</b> | <b>27.979</b> | <b>30.016</b> | <b>Économies en développement : Asie</b>     |
| <b>4.116</b>   | <b>7.411</b>  | <b>10.839</b> | <b>11.148</b> | <b>12.977</b> | <b>13.068</b> | <b>13.324</b> | <b>13.408</b> | <b>13.414</b> | <b>14.670</b> | <b>16.400</b> | <b>Asie orientale</b>                        |
| 0.960  | 1.487         | 2.523         | 3.377         | 5.913         | 6.113         | 6.402         | 6.709         | 6.873         | 7.926         | 9.094         | Chine  |
| 1.080  | 2.299         | 3.682         | 3.194         | 2.856         | 2.773         | 2.706         | 2.580         | 2.360         | 2.741         | 2.822         | Chine (RAS de Hong Kong)                     |
| 0.026  | 0.043         | 0.039         | 0.034         | 0.037         | 0.036         | 0.037         | 0.038         | 0.033         | 0.036         | 0.036         | Chine (RAS de Macao)                         |
| 0.951  | 1.528         | 1.981         | 2.100         | 1.771         | 1.690         | 1.641         | 1.541         | 1.462         | 1.378         | 1.638         | Province chinoise de Taiwan                  |
| ..   | 0.082         | 0.026         | 0.025         | 0.024         | 0.025         | 0.024         | 0.021         | 0.022         | 0.024         | (e)0.020      | Corée, Rép. populaire dém. de                |
| 1.073  | 1.947         | 2.581         | 2.409         | 2.365         | 2.419         | 2.501         | 2.504         | 2.644         | 2.548         | 2.770         | Corée, République de (18)                    |
| 0.026  | 0.026         | 0.008         | 0.009         | 0.011         | 0.011         | 0.012         | 0.015         | 0.022         | 0.017         | 0.021         | Mongolie                                     |
| <b>1.903</b>   | <b>1.599</b>  | <b>1.393</b>  | <b>1.442</b>  | <b>1.878</b>  | <b>2.193</b>  | <b>2.278</b>  | <b>2.411</b>  | <b>2.835</b>  | <b>3.003</b>  | <b>3.142</b>  | <b>Asie méridionale</b>                      |
| 0.040  | 0.026         | 0.007         | 0.018         | 0.023         | 0.023         | 0.021         | 0.020         | 0.018         | 0.026         | 0.034         | Afghanistan                                  |
| 0.125  | 0.101         | 0.128         | 0.133         | 0.127         | 0.129         | 0.130         | 0.130         | 0.145         | 0.172         | 0.181         | Bangladesh                                   |
| 0.002  | 0.002         | 0.002         | 0.003         | 0.004         | 0.004         | 0.003         | 0.004         | 0.003         | 0.004         | 0.006         | Bhoutan                                      |
| 0.715  | 0.657         | 0.663         | 0.773         | 1.051         | 1.323         | 1.443         | 1.605         | 1.948         | 2.030         | 2.139         | Inde (19)                                    |
| 0.646  | 0.511         | 0.244         | 0.228         | 0.373         | 0.371         | 0.330         | 0.315         | 0.349         | 0.398         | 0.408         | Iran (Rép. islamique d)*                     |
| 0.001  | 0.004         | 0.005         | 0.006         | 0.007         | 0.007         | 0.007         | 0.008         | 0.008         | 0.008         | 0.007         | Maldives                                     |
| 0.016  | 0.017         | 0.025         | 0.024         | 0.020         | 0.021         | 0.020         | 0.022         | 0.022         | 0.035         | 0.033         | Népal  |
| 0.257  | 0.206         | 0.219         | 0.163         | 0.189         | 0.235         | 0.241         | 0.229         | 0.257         | 0.250         | 0.246         | Pakistan                                     |
| 0.098  | 0.075         | 0.099         | 0.094         | 0.084         | 0.082         | 0.083         | 0.079         | 0.085         | 0.079         | 0.088         | Sri Lanka                                    |
| <b>3.159</b>   | <b>4.525</b>  | <b>6.787</b>  | <b>5.706</b>  | <b>5.417</b>  | <b>5.582</b>  | <b>5.566</b>  | <b>5.450</b>  | <b>5.749</b>  | <b>5.748</b>  | <b>6.202</b>  | <b>Asie du Sud-Est</b>                       |
| 0.028  | 0.028         | 0.040         | 0.017         | 0.015         | 0.014         | 0.013         | 0.015         | 0.015         | 0.019         | 0.022         | Brunéi Darussalam*                           |
| 0.009  | 0.005         | 0.023         | 0.029         | 0.034         | 0.036         | 0.039         | 0.038         | 0.040         | 0.046         | (e)0.048      | Cambodge (4)                                 |

Pour les sources et les notes, se reporter à la fin du tableau.



## 1.1.1 Exports and imports of countries and geographical regions

### Share

| Region,<br>country or territory      | Exports (f.o.b.) - Exportations (f.a.b.)<br>Percentage - En pourcentage |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |
|--------------------------------------|---|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
|                                      | 1980  | 1990         | 1995         | 2000         | 2004         | 2005         | 2006         | 2007         | 2008         | 2009         | 2010         |
| Indonesia including East Timor       | 1.177   | 0.770        | 0.916        | 1.014        | —            | —            | —            | —            | —            | —            | —            |
| Indonesia                            | —   | —            | —            | —            | 0.781        | 0.821        | 0.853        | 0.848        | 0.866        | 0.956        | 1.040        |
| Lao People's Dem. Rep.*              | 0.001   | 0.002        | 0.006        | 0.005        | 0.004        | 0.005        | 0.007        | 0.007        | 0.007        | 0.008        | 0.012        |
| Malaysia (20)                        | 0.636   | 0.846        | 1.427        | 1.523        | 1.368        | 1.342        | 1.324        | 1.258        | 1.301        | 1.259        | 1.310        |
| Myanmar                              | 0.023   | 0.009        | 0.017        | 0.026        | 0.026        | 0.036        | 0.038        | 0.045        | 0.043        | 0.054        | 0.058        |
| Philippines                          | 0.282   | 0.233        | 0.338        | 0.617        | 0.432        | 0.380        | 0.391        | 0.359        | 0.305        | 0.306        | 0.339        |
| Singapore (21)                       | 0.952   | 1.515        | 2.284        | 2.137        | 2.162        | 2.188        | 2.241        | 2.138        | 2.098        | 2.157        | 2.319        |
| Thailand*                            | 0.320   | 0.663        | 1.090        | 1.069        | 1.047        | 1.050        | 1.078        | 1.099        | 1.091        | 1.215        | 1.288        |
| Timor-Leste (22)                     | —   | —            | —            | —            | 0.000        | 0.000        | 0.000        | 0.000        | 0.000        | 0.000        | 0.000        |
| Viet Nam                             | 0.017   | 0.069        | 0.105        | 0.224        | 0.288        | 0.309        | 0.328        | 0.347        | 0.389        | 0.456        | 0.472        |
| <b>Western Asia</b>                  | <b>9.238</b>  | <b>3.378</b> | <b>2.628</b> | <b>3.653</b> | <b>4.185</b> | <b>4.916</b> | <b>5.128</b> | <b>5.201</b> | <b>6.088</b> | <b>5.588</b> | <b>5.424</b> |
| Bahrain (4)                          | 0.177   | 0.108        | 0.079        | 0.096        | 0.082        | 0.098        | 0.101        | 0.097        | 0.107        | 0.095        | 0.090        |
| Iraq*                                | 1.294   | 0.296        | 0.010        | 0.316        | 0.201        | 0.226        | 0.252        | 0.282        | 0.395        | 0.354        | 0.343        |
| Jordan                               | 0.028   | 0.031        | 0.034        | 0.029        | 0.043        | 0.041        | 0.043        | 0.041        | 0.048        | 0.052        | 0.046        |
| Kuwait*                              | 0.975   | 0.202        | 0.247        | 0.301        | 0.311        | 0.427        | 0.462        | 0.447        | 0.542        | 0.413        | 0.435        |
| Lebanon (23)                         | 0.047   | 0.014        | 0.013        | 0.011        | 0.024        | 0.022        | 0.023        | 0.026        | 0.028        | 0.033        | 0.033        |
| Occupied Palestinian territory       | ..  | ..           | 0.008        | 0.006        | 0.003        | 0.003        | 0.003        | 0.004        | 0.003        | 0.004        | 0.004        |
| Oman                                 | 0.117   | 0.158        | 0.117        | 0.176        | 0.145        | 0.178        | 0.178        | 0.172        | 0.234        | 0.224        | 0.241        |
| Qatar*                               | 0.279   | 0.101        | 0.067        | 0.177        | 0.201        | 0.241        | 0.277        | 0.296        | 0.341        | 0.386        | 0.475        |
| Saudi Arabia*(24)                    | 4.990   | 1.276        | 0.966        | 1.202        | 1.371        | 1.720        | 1.740        | 1.666        | 1.944        | 1.537        | 1.551        |
| Syrian Arab Republic*                | 0.104   | 0.121        | 0.069        | 0.072        | 0.081        | 0.087        | 0.090        | 0.082        | 0.096        | 0.087        | (e)0.092     |
| Turkey*                              | 0.143   | 0.372        | 0.417        | 0.431        | 0.687        | 0.700        | 0.705        | 0.766        | 0.819        | 0.816        | 0.750        |
| United Arab Emirates                 | 1.079   | 0.677        | 0.563        | 0.773        | 0.990        | 1.117        | 1.200        | 1.276        | 1.483        | 1.536        | 1.307        |
| Yemen (former Arab Republic)         | 0.001   | —            | —            | —            | —            | —            | —            | —            | —            | —            | —            |
| Yemen (former Democratic)            | 0.003   | —            | —            | —            | —            | —            | —            | —            | —            | —            | —            |
| Yemen*                               | —   | 0.020        | 0.038        | 0.063        | 0.044        | 0.053        | 0.055        | 0.045        | 0.047        | 0.050        | 0.056        |
| <b>Developing economies: Oceania</b> | <b>0.110</b>  | <b>0.078</b> | <b>0.088</b> | <b>0.079</b> | <b>0.066</b> | <b>0.063</b> | <b>0.064</b> | <b>0.064</b> | <b>0.059</b> | <b>0.057</b> | <b>0.058</b> |
| American Samoa*(25)                  | 0.006   | 0.009        | 0.005        | 0.005        | 0.005        | 0.004        | 0.004        | (e)0.003     | (e)0.004     | (e)0.004     | (e)0.003     |
| Cook Islands                         | 0.000   | 0.000        | 0.000        | 0.000        | 0.000        | 0.000        | 0.000        | 0.000        | 0.000        | 0.000        | 0.000        |
| Fiji                                 | 0.019   | 0.011        | 0.011        | 0.008        | 0.008        | 0.007        | 0.006        | 0.005        | 0.006        | 0.005        | 0.004        |
| French Polynesia*                    | 0.001   | 0.003        | 0.004        | 0.004        | 0.002        | 0.002        | 0.002        | 0.001        | 0.002        | 0.001        | (e)0.001     |
| Guam                                 | 0.003   | 0.002        | 0.002        | 0.001        | 0.001        | 0.000        | 0.000        | 0.001        | 0.001        | 0.000        | 0.000        |
| Kiribati                             | 0.000   | 0.000        | 0.000        | 0.000        | 0.000        | 0.000        | 0.000        | 0.000        | 0.000        | 0.000        | (e)0.000     |
| Marshall Islands                     | —   | 0.000        | 0.000        | 0.000        | 0.000        | 0.000        | 0.000        | 0.000        | (e)0.000     | (e)0.000     | (e)0.000     |
| Micronesia (Federated States of)     | —   | 0.000        | 0.001        | 0.000        | 0.000        | 0.000        | 0.000        | 0.000        | 0.000        | (e)0.000     | (e)0.000     |
| Nauru                                | 0.003   | 0.002        | 0.001        | 0.000        | 0.000        | 0.000        | (e)0.000     | (e)0.000     | (e)0.001     | (e)0.000     | (e)0.000     |
| New Caledonia*                       | 0.020   | 0.014        | 0.009        | 0.009        | 0.011        | 0.010        | 0.011        | 0.015        | 0.008        | 0.008        | 0.008        |
| Niue                                 | ..  | 0.000        | 0.000        | 0.000        | 0.000        | 0.000        | 0.000        | 0.000        | 0.000        | (e)0.000     | (e)0.000     |
| Northern Mariana Islands             | —   | ..           | ..           | 0.016        | 0.009        | 0.006        | 0.004        | 0.002        | 0.001        | 0.000        | (e)0.000     |
| Palau                                | —   | ..           | 0.000        | 0.000        | 0.000        | 0.000        | 0.000        | 0.000        | 0.000        | 0.000        | 0.000        |
| Papua New Guinea                     | 0.051   | 0.033        | 0.051        | 0.032        | 0.028        | 0.031        | 0.034        | 0.033        | 0.035        | 0.035        | 0.038        |
| Samoa (23)                           | 0.001   | 0.000        | 0.000        | 0.000        | 0.001        | 0.001        | 0.001        | 0.001        | 0.000        | 0.000        | 0.000        |
| Solomon Islands*                     | 0.004   | 0.002        | 0.003        | 0.001        | 0.001        | 0.001        | 0.001        | 0.001        | 0.001        | 0.001        | 0.001        |
| Tokelau                              | ..  | ..           | ..           | ..           | (e)0.000     | (e)0.000     | (e)0.000     | (e)0.000     | —            | —            | —            |
| Tonga                                | 0.000   | 0.000        | 0.000        | 0.000        | 0.000        | 0.000        | 0.000        | 0.000        | 0.000        | 0.000        | 0.000        |
| Tuvalu                               | ..  | 0.000        | 0.000        | 0.000        | 0.000        | 0.000        | 0.000        | 0.000        | (e)0.000     | (e)0.000     | (e)0.000     |
| Vanuatu                              | 0.002   | 0.001        | 0.001        | 0.000        | 0.000        | 0.000        | 0.000        | 0.000        | 0.000        | 0.000        | 0.000        |
| Wallis and Futuna Islands            | ..  | ..           | ..           | —            | 0.000        | (e)0.000     | (e)0.000     | —            | —            | —            | —            |
| <b>Transition economies</b>          | <b>4.197</b>  | <b>3.411</b> | <b>2.354</b> | <b>2.396</b> | <b>3.072</b> | <b>3.459</b> | <b>3.759</b> | <b>3.934</b> | <b>4.587</b> | <b>3.827</b> | <b>4.070</b> |
| Albania                              | ..  | 0.006        | 0.004        | 0.004        | 0.007        | 0.006        | 0.007        | 0.008        | 0.008        | 0.009        | 0.010        |
| Armenia*                             | —   | —            | 0.005        | 0.005        | 0.008        | 0.009        | 0.008        | 0.009        | 0.007        | 0.006        | 0.007        |
| Azerbaijan (26)                      | —   | —            | 0.011        | 0.027        | 0.039        | 0.073        | 0.107        | 0.152        | 0.190        | 0.169        | 0.174        |
| Belarus                              | —   | —            | 0.093        | 0.114        | 0.150        | 0.152        | 0.163        | 0.173        | 0.202        | 0.170        | 0.167        |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina*(27)          | —   | —            | 0.003        | 0.017        | 0.021        | 0.023        | 0.027        | 0.030        | 0.031        | 0.032        | 0.032        |
| Croatia*                             | —   | —            | 0.087        | 0.069        | 0.087        | 0.084        | 0.086        | 0.088        | 0.088        | 0.084        | 0.078        |
| Georgia (28)                         | —   | —            | 0.003        | 0.005        | 0.007        | 0.008        | 0.008        | 0.009        | 0.009        | 0.009        | 0.010        |
| Kazakhstan*(28)                      | —   | —            | 0.101        | 0.137        | 0.224        | 0.270        | 0.320        | 0.345        | 0.446        | 0.345        | 0.377        |
| Kyrgyzstan                           | —   | —            | 0.008        | 0.008        | 0.008        | 0.006        | 0.007        | 0.009        | 0.012        | 0.013        | 0.012        |
| Montenegro                           | —   | —            | —            | —            | —            | —            | —            | —            | 0.004        | 0.003        | 0.003        |
| Republic of Moldova                  | —   | —            | 0.014        | 0.007        | 0.011        | 0.010        | 0.009        | 0.010        | 0.010        | 0.010        | 0.010        |
| Russian Federation (29)              | —   | —            | 1.601        | 1.637        | 1.994        | 2.323        | 2.506        | 2.532        | 2.926        | 2.425        | 2.639        |
| Serbia and Montenegro*               | —   | —            | 0.030        | 0.027        | 0.044        | 0.048        | 0.059        | 0.069        | —            | —            | —            |
| Serbia                               | —   | —            | —            | —            | —            | —            | —            | —            | 0.068        | 0.067        | 0.065        |
| SFR of Yugoslavia (former)           | 0.441   | 0.411        | —            | —            | —            | —            | —            | —            | —            | —            | —            |
| Tajikistan (28)                      | —   | —            | 0.014        | 0.012        | 0.010        | 0.008        | 0.012        | 0.010        | 0.009        | 0.008        | 0.008        |
| TFYR of Macedonia*                   | —   | —            | 0.023        | 0.021        | 0.018        | 0.019        | 0.020        | 0.024        | 0.024        | 0.022        | 0.022        |
| Turkmenistan (28)                    | —   | —            | 0.036        | 0.039        | 0.042        | 0.047        | 0.059        | 0.057        | 0.074        | 0.053        | (e)0.040     |
| Ukraine (28)                         | —   | —            | 0.254        | 0.226        | 0.355        | 0.326        | 0.316        | 0.352        | 0.415        | 0.318        | 0.339        |
| USSR (former)                        | 3.756   | 2.994        | —            | —            | —            | —            | —            | —            | —            | —            | —            |
| Uzbekistan (28)                      | —   | —            | 0.066        | 0.044        | 0.047        | 0.045        | 0.046        | 0.057        | 0.064        | 0.086        | 0.078        |

For sources and notes, see end of table.

## 1.1.1 Exportations et importations des pays et des régions géographiques Part

1

| Imports (c.i.f.) - Importations (c.a.f.)<br>Pourcentage - En pourcentage |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              | Régions,<br>pays ou territoires             |
|--|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---|
| 1980   | 1990         | 1995         | 2000         | 2004         | 2005         | 2006         | 2007         | 2008         | 2009         | 2010         |   |
| 0.521  | 0.607        | 0.777        | 0.646        | -            | -            | -            | -            | -            | -            | -            | Indonésie, y compris le Timor oriental      |
| -  | -            | -            | -            | 0.580        | 0.700        | 0.652        | 0.653        | 0.774        | 0.740        | 0.860        | Indonésie                                   |
| 0.004  | 0.005        | 0.011        | 0.008        | 0.008        | 0.008        | 0.009        | 0.007        | 0.009        | 0.011        | 0.013        | Rép. dém. populaire lao*                    |
| 0.519  | 0.815        | 1.484        | 1.230        | 1.109        | 1.059        | 1.060        | 1.030        | 0.999        | 0.976        | 1.073        | Malaisie (20)                               |
| 0.017  | 0.008        | 0.026        | 0.036        | 0.023        | 0.018        | 0.021        | 0.023        | 0.026        | 0.035        | 0.031        | Myanmar                                     |
| 0.399  | 0.362        | 0.541        | 0.556        | 0.486        | 0.458        | 0.437        | 0.405        | 0.367        | 0.361        | 0.379        | Philippines                                 |
| 1.155  | 1.697        | 2.378        | 2.019        | 1.829        | 1.852        | 1.930        | 1.846        | 1.942        | 1.940        | 2.024        | Singapour (21)                              |
| 0.443  | 0.921        | 1.352        | 0.929        | 0.995        | 1.094        | 1.041        | 0.991        | 1.085        | 1.064        | 1.202        | Thaïlande*                                  |
| -  | -            | -            | -            | 0.001        | 0.001        | 0.001        | 0.001        | 0.002        | 0.002        | 0.002        | Timor-Leste (22)                            |
| 0.063  | 0.077        | 0.156        | 0.235        | 0.337        | 0.340        | 0.364        | 0.440        | 0.490        | 0.552        | 0.546        | Viet Nam                                    |
| <b>3.954</b>   | <b>2.377</b> | <b>2.359</b> | <b>2.587</b> | <b>3.273</b> | <b>3.403</b> | <b>3.455</b> | <b>3.884</b> | <b>4.303</b> | <b>4.558</b> | <b>4.273</b> | <b>Asie occidentale</b>                     |
| 0.168  | 0.103        | 0.071        | 0.070        | 0.078        | 0.087        | 0.080        | 0.077        | 0.087        | 0.076        | 0.073        | Bahreïn (4)                                 |
| 0.419  | 0.182        | 0.013        | 0.198        | 0.210        | 0.218        | 0.178        | 0.137        | 0.216        | 0.303        | 0.288        | Iraq*                                       |
| 0.116  | 0.072        | 0.071        | 0.069        | 0.086        | 0.097        | 0.093        | 0.095        | 0.102        | 0.115        | 0.098        | Jordanie                                    |
| 0.314  | 0.111        | 0.149        | 0.107        | 0.133        | 0.146        | 0.139        | 0.150        | 0.151        | 0.161        | 0.146        | Koweït*                                     |
| 0.176  | 0.070        | 0.139        | 0.094        | 0.101        | 0.089        | 0.078        | 0.086        | 0.102        | 0.131        | 0.120        | Liban (23)                                  |
| ..   | ..           | 0.032        | 0.036        | 0.025        | 0.025        | 0.022        | 0.022        | 0.022        | 0.028        | 0.029        | Territoire palestinien occupé               |
| 0.083  | 0.075        | 0.081        | 0.076        | 0.093        | 0.082        | 0.088        | 0.112        | 0.139        | 0.141        | 0.129        | Oman  |
| 0.070  | 0.047        | 0.065        | 0.049        | 0.063        | 0.093        | 0.133        | 0.164        | 0.169        | 0.197        | 0.143        | Qatar*                                      |
| 1.452  | 0.672        | 0.536        | 0.453        | 0.499        | 0.551        | 0.564        | 0.633        | 0.699        | 0.754        | 0.675        | Arabie saoudite*(24)                        |
| 0.198  | 0.067        | 0.090        | 0.057        | 0.089        | 0.101        | 0.093        | 0.103        | 0.110        | 0.122        | (e)0.123     | République arabe syrienne*                  |
| 0.381  | 0.622        | 0.682        | 0.818        | 1.028        | 1.081        | 1.129        | 1.193        | 1.227        | 1.112        | 1.208        | Turquie*                                    |
| 0.415  | 0.312        | 0.401        | 0.525        | 0.826        | 0.784        | 0.809        | 1.053        | 1.217        | 1.346        | 1.177        | Émirats arabes unis                         |
| 0.089  | -            | -            | -            | -            | -            | -            | -            | -            | -            | -            | Yémen (anc. République arabe du)            |
| 0.073  | -            | -            | -            | -            | -            | -            | -            | -            | -            | -            | Yémen (anc. démocratique)                   |
| -  | 0.044        | 0.030        | 0.035        | 0.042        | 0.050        | 0.049        | 0.060        | 0.063        | 0.072        | 0.063        | Yémen*                                      |
| <b>0.171</b>   | <b>0.142</b> | <b>0.113</b> | <b>0.095</b> | <b>0.096</b> | <b>0.090</b> | <b>0.088</b> | <b>0.089</b> | <b>0.089</b> | <b>0.094</b> | <b>0.089</b> | <b>Économies en développement : Océanie</b> |
| 0.005  | 0.010        | 0.008        | 0.008        | 0.006        | 0.005        | 0.005        | 0.005        | 0.004        | 0.005        | (e)0.004     | Samoa américaines*(25)                      |
| 0.001  | 0.001        | 0.001        | 0.001        | 0.001        | 0.001        | 0.001        | 0.001        | 0.001        | 0.001        | (e)0.002     | Îles Cook                                   |
| 0.027  | 0.021        | 0.017        | 0.013        | 0.015        | 0.015        | 0.015        | 0.013        | 0.014        | 0.011        | 0.008        | Fidji                                       |
| 0.026  | 0.026        | 0.019        | 0.016        | 0.016        | 0.016        | 0.013        | 0.013        | 0.013        | 0.014        | (e)0.011     | Polynésie française*                        |
| 0.019  | 0.013        | 0.008        | 0.006        | 0.005        | 0.005        | 0.004        | 0.005        | 0.004        | 0.005        | 0.005        | Guam  |
| 0.001  | 0.001        | 0.001        | 0.001        | 0.001        | 0.001        | 0.001        | 0.000        | 0.000        | 0.001        | 0.000        | Kiribati                                    |
| -  | 0.002        | 0.001        | 0.001        | 0.001        | 0.001        | 0.001        | 0.001        | (e)0.001     | (e)0.001     | (e)0.001     | Îles Marshall                               |
| -  | 0.002        | 0.002        | 0.002        | 0.001        | 0.001        | 0.001        | 0.001        | 0.001        | 0.001        | (e)0.001     | Micronésie (États fédérés de)               |
| 0.001  | 0.001        | 0.001        | 0.000        | 0.000        | 0.000        | (e)0.000     | (e)0.000     | (e)0.001     | (e)0.001     | (e)0.001     | Nauru                                       |
| 0.022  | 0.025        | 0.018        | 0.014        | 0.017        | 0.016        | 0.017        | 0.020        | 0.020        | 0.020        | 0.022        | Nouvelle-Calédonie*                         |
| ..   | 0.000        | 0.000        | 0.000        | 0.000        | 0.000        | 0.000        | 0.000        | 0.000        | (e)0.000     | (e)0.000     | Nioué                                       |
| -  | ..           | ..           | -            | (e)0.007     | -            | -            | -            | -            | -            | -            | Îles Mariannes du Nord                      |
| -  | ..           | 0.001        | 0.002        | 0.001        | 0.001        | 0.001        | 0.001        | 0.001        | 0.001        | 0.001        | Palao                                       |
| 0.057  | 0.031        | 0.028        | 0.017        | 0.018        | 0.016        | 0.019        | 0.021        | 0.022        | 0.025        | (e)0.025     | Papouasie-Nouvelle-Guinée                   |
| 0.003  | 0.002        | 0.002        | 0.001        | 0.002        | 0.002        | 0.002        | 0.002        | 0.002        | 0.002        | 0.002        | Samoa (23)                                  |
| 0.004  | 0.003        | 0.003        | 0.001        | 0.001        | 0.002        | 0.002        | 0.002        | 0.002        | 0.002        | 0.003        | Îles Salomon*                               |
| ..   | ..           | ..           | 0.000        | (e)0.000     | (e)0.000     | (e)0.000     | (e)0.000     | -            | -            | -            | Tokélaou                                    |
| 0.002  | 0.002        | 0.001        | 0.001        | 0.001        | 0.001        | 0.001        | 0.001        | 0.001        | 0.001        | 0.001        | Tonga                                       |
| ..   | 0.000        | 0.000        | 0.000        | 0.000        | 0.000        | 0.000        | 0.000        | 0.000        | (e)0.000     | (e)0.000     | Tuvalu                                      |
| 0.003  | 0.003        | 0.002        | 0.001        | 0.001        | 0.001        | 0.002        | 0.002        | 0.002        | 0.002        | 0.002        | Vanuatu                                     |
| ..   | ..           | ..           | 0.001        | 0.001        | 0.000        | 0.000        | -            | -            | -            | -            | Îles Wallis-et-Futuna                       |
| <b>4.023</b>   | <b>3.900</b> | <b>2.206</b> | <b>1.571</b> | <b>2.354</b> | <b>2.518</b> | <b>2.811</b> | <b>3.285</b> | <b>3.711</b> | <b>3.235</b> | <b>3.197</b> | <b>Économies en transition</b>              |
| ..   | 0.012        | 0.014        | 0.016        | 0.024        | 0.024        | 0.025        | 0.029        | 0.032        | 0.036        | 0.030        | Albanie                                     |
| -  | -            | 0.013        | 0.013        | 0.014        | 0.016        | 0.018        | 0.023        | 0.027        | 0.026        | 0.025        | Arménie*                                    |
| -  | -            | 0.013        | 0.018        | 0.037        | 0.039        | 0.043        | 0.040        | 0.044        | 0.048        | 0.043        | Azerbaïdjan (26)                            |
| -  | -            | 0.106        | 0.130        | 0.174        | 0.155        | 0.181        | 0.201        | 0.239        | 0.225        | 0.227        | Bélarus                                     |
| -  | -            | 0.021        | 0.058        | 0.063        | 0.066        | 0.059        | 0.068        | 0.074        | 0.069        | 0.060        | Bosnie-Herzégovine*(27)                     |
| -  | -            | 0.140        | 0.118        | 0.175        | 0.172        | 0.174        | 0.181        | 0.187        | 0.167        | 0.131        | Croatie*                                    |
| -  | -            | 0.009        | 0.011        | 0.019        | 0.023        | 0.030        | 0.037        | 0.037        | 0.035        | 0.033        | Géorgie (28)                                |
| -  | -            | 0.073        | 0.076        | 0.146        | 0.166        | 0.195        | 0.233        | 0.234        | 0.224        | 0.156        | Kazakhstan*(28)                             |
| -  | -            | 0.010        | 0.008        | 0.010        | 0.011        | 0.016        | 0.020        | 0.025        | 0.024        | 0.021        | Kirghizistan                                |
| -  | -            | -            | -            | -            | -            | -            | -            | 0.023        | 0.018        | 0.014        | Monténégro                                  |
| -  | -            | 0.016        | 0.012        | 0.019        | 0.021        | 0.022        | 0.026        | 0.030        | 0.026        | 0.025        | République de Moldova                       |
| -  | -            | 1.315        | 0.737        | 1.129        | 1.278        | 1.465        | 1.725        | 1.951        | 1.665        | 1.782        | Fédération de Russie (29)                   |
| -  | -            | 0.051        | 0.056        | 0.125        | 0.108        | 0.121        | 0.152        | -            | -            | -            | Serbie-et-Monténégro*                       |
| -  | -            | -            | -            | -            | -            | -            | -            | 0.139        | 0.127        | 0.109        | Serbie                                      |
| 0.725  | 0.526        | -            | -            | -            | -            | -            | -            | -            | -            | -            | RSF de Yougoslavie (anc.)                   |
| -  | -            | 0.015        | 0.010        | 0.013        | 0.012        | 0.014        | 0.017        | 0.020        | 0.020        | 0.017        | Tadjikistan (28)                            |
| -  | -            | 0.033        | 0.031        | 0.031        | 0.030        | 0.030        | 0.036        | 0.042        | 0.040        | 0.035        | LERY de Macédoine*                          |
| -  | -            | 0.026        | 0.027        | 0.035        | 0.027        | 0.021        | 0.025        | 0.034        | 0.053        | (e)0.036     | Turkménistan (28)                           |
| -  | -            | 0.296        | 0.209        | 0.306        | 0.335        | 0.364        | 0.425        | 0.520        | 0.359        | 0.397        | Ukraine (28)                                |
| 3.297  | 3.363        | -            | -            | -            | -            | -            | -            | -            | -            | -            | URSS (anc.)                                 |
| -  | -            | 0.055        | 0.040        | 0.036        | 0.034        | 0.035        | 0.044        | 0.056        | 0.071        | 0.055        | Ouzbékistan (28)                            |

Pour les sources et les notes, se reporter à la fin du tableau.

## 1.1.1 Exports and imports of countries and geographical regions

### Share

| Region,<br>country or territory     | Exports (f.o.b.) - Exportations (f.a.b.)<br>Percentage - En pourcentage |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |
|-------------------------------------|---|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
|                                     | 1980  | 1990          | 1995          | 2000          | 2004          | 2005          | 2006          | 2007          | 2008          | 2009          | 2010          |
| <b>Developed economies: America</b> | <b>14.421</b>   | <b>14.993</b> | <b>15.013</b> | <b>16.420</b> | <b>12.227</b> | <b>12.072</b> | <b>11.775</b> | <b>11.289</b> | <b>10.878</b> | <b>10.976</b> | <b>10.966</b> |
| Bermuda (4)                         | 0.002   | 0.002         | 0.001         | 0.001         | 0.001         | 0.000         | 0.000         | 0.000         | 0.000         | 0.000         | 0.000         |
| Canada                              | 3.328   | 3.668         | 3.712         | 4.290         | 3.314         | 3.425         | 3.211         | 2.977         | 2.804         | 2.526         | 2.544         |
| Greenland                           | 0.010   | 0.013         | 0.007         | 0.004         | 0.004         | 0.004         | 0.003         | 0.003         | 0.003         | 0.003         | 0.003         |
| Saint Pierre and Miquelon           | 0.000   | 0.001         | 0.000         | (e)0.000      | (e)0.000      | (e)0.000      | (e)0.000      | (e)0.000      | (e)0.000      | (e)0.000      | (e)0.000      |
| United States (30)                  | 11.081  | 11.310        | 11.293        | 12.125        | 8.908         | 8.643         | 8.560         | 8.309         | 8.070         | 8.446         | 8.419         |
| <b>Developed economies: Asia</b>    | <b>6.680</b>  | <b>8.597</b>  | <b>8.925</b>  | <b>7.919</b>  | <b>6.576</b>  | <b>6.076</b>  | <b>5.744</b>  | <b>5.489</b>  | <b>5.228</b>  | <b>5.025</b>  | <b>5.458</b>  |
| Israel*                             | 0.272   | 0.333         | 0.368         | 0.487         | 0.420         | 0.408         | 0.386         | 0.386         | 0.377         | 0.383         | 0.385         |
| Japan                               | 6.408   | 8.264         | 8.558         | 7.432         | 6.156         | 5.668         | 5.358         | 5.103         | 4.851         | 4.642         | 5.073         |
| <b>Developed economies: Europe</b>  | <b>43.893</b>   | <b>47.387</b> | <b>44.706</b> | <b>40.175</b> | <b>43.142</b> | <b>40.995</b> | <b>40.093</b> | <b>40.398</b> | <b>38.941</b> | <b>38.962</b> | <b>36.123</b> |
| Andorra*                            | ..  | ..            | 0.001         | 0.001         | 0.001         | 0.001         | 0.001         | 0.001         | 0.001         | 0.001         | 0.000         |
| Austria*                            | 0.859   | 1.182         | 1.115         | 1.047         | 1.286         | 1.192         | 1.126         | 1.167         | 1.120         | 1.091         | 1.004         |
| Belgium*                            | -   | -             | 3.443         | 2.914         | 3.334         | 3.185         | 3.021         | 3.075         | 2.915         | 2.944         | 2.714         |
| Bulgaria*                           | 0.510   | 0.139         | 0.103         | 0.075         | 0.108         | 0.112         | 0.124         | 0.132         | 0.138         | 0.130         | 0.136         |
| Cyprus*                             | 0.026   | 0.028         | 0.024         | 0.015         | 0.010         | 0.014         | 0.011         | 0.010         | 0.010         | 0.010         | 0.009         |
| Czechoslovakia (former) (31)        | 0.732   | 0.342         | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             |
| Czech Republic*(32)                 | -   | -             | 0.419         | 0.450         | 0.749         | 0.744         | 0.782         | 0.874         | 0.907         | 0.899         | 0.875         |
| Denmark*(33)                        | 0.823   | 1.064         | 0.983         | 0.793         | 0.837         | 0.811         | 0.762         | 0.736         | 0.722         | 0.748         | 0.643         |
| Estonia*(28)                        | -   | -             | 0.036         | 0.059         | 0.064         | 0.073         | 0.080         | 0.079         | 0.077         | 0.072         | 0.076         |
| Faeroe Islands                      | 0.009   | 0.011         | 0.007         | 0.007         | 0.007         | 0.006         | 0.005         | 0.005         | 0.005         | 0.006         | 0.005         |
| Finland*                            | 0.695   | 0.764         | 0.782         | 0.713         | 0.668         | 0.624         | 0.636         | 0.642         | 0.596         | 0.500         | 0.461         |
| France*                             | 5.719   | 6.243         | 5.830         | 5.068         | 4.911         | 4.414         | 4.084         | 3.993         | 3.807         | 3.859         | 3.433         |
| Germany (former Dem. Rep.)          | 0.850   | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             |
| Germany (former Federal Rep.)       | 9.475   | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             |
| Germany*                            | -   | 11.785        | 10.110        | 8.536         | 9.884         | 9.247         | 9.127         | 9.427         | 8.933         | 8.916         | 8.354         |
| Gibraltar (34)                      | 0.000   | 0.002         | 0.002         | 0.002         | 0.002         | 0.002         | 0.002         | 0.002         | 0.002         | 0.002         | -             |
| Greece*                             | 0.253   | 0.233         | 0.213         | 0.182         | 0.166         | 0.165         | 0.171         | 0.168         | 0.163         | 0.163         | 0.142         |
| Hungary*(35)                        | 0.426   | 0.276         | 0.247         | 0.434         | 0.604         | 0.599         | 0.620         | 0.681         | 0.670         | 0.661         | 0.628         |
| Iceland                             | 0.045   | 0.046         | 0.035         | 0.029         | 0.032         | 0.029         | 0.028         | 0.034         | 0.033         | 0.032         | 0.030         |
| Ireland*                            | 0.413   | 0.682         | 0.863         | 1.198         | 1.138         | 1.044         | 0.896         | 0.867         | 0.777         | 0.923         | 0.768         |
| Italy*                              | 3.837   | 4.899         | 4.515         | 3.721         | 3.843         | 3.554         | 3.434         | 3.567         | 3.353         | 3.239         | 2.945         |
| Latvia*                             | -   | -             | 0.025         | 0.029         | 0.044         | 0.049         | 0.051         | 0.059         | 0.063         | 0.061         | 0.063         |
| Lithuania*(28)                      | -   | -             | 0.052         | 0.055         | 0.101         | 0.112         | 0.116         | 0.122         | 0.146         | 0.131         | 0.137         |
| Luxembourg*                         | 0.148   | 0.181         | 0.150         | 0.130         | 0.177         | 0.179         | 0.189         | 0.160         | 0.158         | 0.169         | 0.129         |
| Malta                               | 0.024   | 0.032         | 0.037         | 0.038         | 0.027         | 0.023         | 0.023         | 0.022         | 0.018         | 0.018         | 0.017         |
| Netherlands*                        | 4.173   | 3.787         | 3.924         | 3.606         | 3.883         | 3.870         | 3.819         | 3.930         | 3.941         | 3.964         | 3.775         |
| Norway                              | 0.911   | 0.978         | 0.811         | 0.931         | 0.890         | 0.989         | 1.007         | 0.974         | 1.071         | 0.966         | 0.866         |
| Poland*                             | 0.697   | 0.392         | 0.442         | 0.491         | 0.815         | 0.852         | 0.912         | 1.000         | 1.053         | 1.087         | 1.025         |
| Portugal*                           | 0.228   | 0.472         | 0.440         | 0.377         | 0.389         | 0.363         | 0.369         | 0.375         | 0.353         | 0.352         | 0.321         |
| Romania*                            | 0.551   | 0.166         | 0.153         | 0.161         | 0.256         | 0.264         | 0.267         | 0.289         | 0.306         | 0.323         | 0.325         |
| Slovakia*                           | -   | -             | 0.166         | 0.184         | 0.301         | 0.304         | 0.345         | 0.418         | 0.439         | 0.446         | 0.429         |
| Slovenia*                           | -   | -             | 0.161         | 0.135         | 0.178         | 0.183         | 0.191         | 0.215         | 0.211         | 0.208         | 0.194         |
| Spain*                              | 1.018   | 1.595         | 1.890         | 1.783         | 1.984         | 1.835         | 1.760         | 1.807         | 1.739         | 1.810         | 1.617         |
| Sweden*                             | 1.518   | 1.653         | 1.554         | 1.348         | 1.339         | 1.247         | 1.217         | 1.205         | 1.132         | 1.043         | 1.042         |
| Switzerland*                        | 1.456   | 1.833         | 1.577         | 1.248         | 1.339         | 1.247         | 1.219         | 1.229         | 1.244         | 1.379         | 1.285         |
| United Kingdom*                     | 5.411   | 5.319         | 4.596         | 4.415         | 3.775         | 3.662         | 3.695         | 3.133         | 2.839         | 2.809         | 2.671         |
| <b>Developed economies: Oceania</b> | <b>1.344</b>  | <b>1.412</b>  | <b>1.289</b>  | <b>1.206</b>  | <b>1.165</b>  | <b>1.217</b>  | <b>1.205</b>  | <b>1.209</b>  | <b>1.351</b>  | <b>1.429</b>  | <b>1.606</b>  |
| Australia                           | 1.078   | 1.142         | 1.026         | 0.990         | 0.940         | 1.008         | 1.016         | 1.008         | 1.160         | 1.230         | 1.399         |
| New Zealand                         | 0.266   | 0.270         | 0.264         | 0.215         | 0.224         | 0.209         | 0.189         | 0.201         | 0.192         | 0.199         | 0.207         |

For sources and notes, see next page.

## 1.1.1 Exportations et importations des pays et des régions géographiques

### Part

1

| Imports (c.i.f.) - Importations (c.a.f.)<br>Pourcentage - En pourcentage |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               | Régions,<br>pays ou territoires         |
|--|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---|
| 1980   | 1990          | 1995          | 2000          | 2004          | 2005          | 2006          | 2007          | 2008          | 2009          | 2010          |   |
| <b>15.409</b>  | <b>17.875</b> | <b>17.952</b> | <b>22.592</b> | <b>19.038</b> | <b>19.150</b> | <b>18.415</b> | <b>16.921</b> | <b>15.724</b> | <b>15.288</b> | <b>15.383</b> | <b>Économies développées : Amérique</b> |
| 0.016  | 0.017         | 0.011         | 0.011         | 0.010         | 0.009         | 0.009         | 0.008         | 0.007         | 0.008         | 0.006         | Bermudes (4)                            |
| 3.010  | 3.435         | 3.210         | 3.674         | 2.949         | 3.070         | 2.892         | 2.732         | 2.535         | 2.604         | 2.548         | Canada                                  |
| 0.016  | 0.012         | 0.008         | 0.005         | 0.006         | 0.006         | 0.005         | 0.005         | 0.005         | 0.006         | 0.005         | Groenland                               |
| 0.000  | 0.002         | 0.001         | (e)0.002      | (e)0.001      | (e)0.000      | (e)0.001      | (e)0.000      | (e)0.000      | (e)0.001      | (e)0.000      | Saint-Pierre-et-Miquelon                |
| 12.366   | 14.408        | 14.723        | 18.900        | 16.072        | 16.065        | 15.508        | 14.176        | 13.177        | 12.670        | 12.823        | États-Unis (30)                         |
| <b>7.270</b>   | <b>7.028</b>  | <b>6.980</b>  | <b>6.262</b>  | <b>5.241</b>  | <b>5.204</b>  | <b>5.093</b>  | <b>4.763</b>  | <b>5.043</b>  | <b>4.734</b>  | <b>4.909</b>  | <b>Économies développées : Asie</b>     |
| 0.471  | 0.468         | 0.565         | 0.566         | 0.452         | 0.436         | 0.407         | 0.414         | 0.411         | 0.389         | 0.399         | Israël*                                 |
| 6.799  | 6.560         | 6.415         | 5.696         | 4.789         | 4.768         | 4.686         | 4.348         | 4.632         | 4.345         | 4.510         | Japon                                   |
| <b>48.047</b>  | <b>47.550</b> | <b>42.814</b> | <b>39.475</b> | <b>41.318</b> | <b>40.011</b> | <b>40.036</b> | <b>40.466</b> | <b>39.181</b> | <b>38.390</b> | <b>35.909</b> | <b>Économies développées : Europe</b>   |
| ..   | ..            | 0.020         | 0.015         | 0.018         | 0.017         | 0.014         | 0.013         | 0.012         | 0.012         | 0.010         | Andorre*                                |
| 1.176  | 1.368         | 1.265         | 1.084         | 1.261         | 1.178         | 1.108         | 1.142         | 1.115         | 1.125         | 1.035         | Autriche*                               |
| -  | -             | 3.151         | 2.658         | 3.004         | 2.950         | 2.841         | 2.884         | 2.821         | 2.767         | 2.541         | Belgique*                               |
| 0.464  | 0.131         | 0.108         | 0.098         | 0.152         | 0.168         | 0.188         | 0.210         | 0.223         | 0.185         | 0.165         | Bulgarie*                               |
| 0.058  | 0.072         | 0.071         | 0.058         | 0.058         | 0.058         | 0.056         | 0.060         | 0.064         | 0.062         | 0.055         | Chypre*                                 |
| 0.615  | 0.365         | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | Tchécoslovaquie (anc.) (31)             |
| -  | -             | 0.504         | 0.508         | 0.736         | 0.708         | 0.753         | 0.828         | 0.859         | 0.826         | 0.821         | République tchèque*(32)                 |
| 0.931  | 0.927         | 0.877         | 0.682         | 0.717         | 0.700         | 0.691         | 0.687         | 0.662         | 0.650         | 0.552         | Danemark*(33)                           |
| -  | -             | 0.049         | 0.076         | 0.088         | 0.095         | 0.109         | 0.110         | 0.097         | 0.080         | 0.080         | Estonie*(28)                            |
| 0.011  | 0.009         | 0.006         | 0.008         | 0.007         | 0.007         | 0.006         | 0.007         | 0.006         | 0.006         | 0.005         | Îles Féroé                              |
| 0.752  | 0.753         | 0.563         | 0.516         | 0.541         | 0.544         | 0.560         | 0.573         | 0.555         | 0.479         | 0.447         | Finlande*                               |
| 6.619  | 6.710         | 5.666         | 5.074         | 4.953         | 4.666         | 4.378         | 4.420         | 4.336         | 4.409         | 3.951         | France*                                 |
| 0.918  | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | Allemagne (anc. Rép. dém. d')           |
| 9.047  | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | Allemagne (anc. Rép. fédérale d')       |
| -  | 9.647         | 8.861         | 7.444         | 7.528         | 7.192         | 7.324         | 7.392         | 7.168         | 7.282         | 6.942         | Allemagne*                              |
| 0.005  | 0.010         | 0.008         | 0.007         | 0.006         | 0.005         | 0.005         | 0.006         | 0.005         | 0.006         | -             | Gibraltar (34)                          |
| 0.508  | 0.551         | 0.495         | 0.501         | 0.555         | 0.504         | 0.514         | 0.550         | 0.560         | 0.546         | 0.413         | Grèce*                                  |
| 0.445  | 0.242         | 0.294         | 0.480         | 0.637         | 0.616         | 0.632         | 0.670         | 0.659         | 0.611         | 0.573         | Hongrie*(35)                            |
| 0.048  | 0.047         | 0.034         | 0.039         | 0.037         | 0.042         | 0.048         | 0.047         | 0.037         | 0.028         | 0.026         | Islande                                 |
| 0.537  | 0.576         | 0.618         | 0.764         | 0.650         | 0.635         | 0.591         | 0.587         | 0.508         | 0.493         | 0.391         | Irlande*                                |
| 4.848  | 5.071         | 3.935         | 3.575         | 3.737         | 3.561         | 3.575         | 3.585         | 3.399         | 3.263         | 3.157         | Italie*                                 |
| -  | -             | 0.035         | 0.048         | 0.075         | 0.080         | 0.093         | 0.107         | 0.098         | 0.077         | 0.076         | Lettonie*                               |
| -  | -             | 0.070         | 0.078         | 0.130         | 0.144         | 0.156         | 0.171         | 0.188         | 0.144         | 0.152         | Lituanie*(28)                           |
| 0.174  | 0.212         | 0.186         | 0.169         | 0.211         | 0.203         | 0.215         | 0.193         | 0.194         | 0.196         | 0.156         | Luxembourg*                             |
| 0.045  | 0.055         | 0.056         | 0.051         | 0.038         | 0.034         | 0.035         | 0.033         | 0.031         | 0.033         | 0.027         | Malte                                   |
| 4.255  | 3.525         | 3.538         | 3.268         | 3.362         | 3.367         | 3.367         | 3.452         | 3.514         | 3.484         | 3.364         | Pays-Bas*                               |
| 0.814  | 0.759         | 0.630         | 0.516         | 0.507         | 0.514         | 0.520         | 0.564         | 0.548         | 0.547         | 0.503         | Norvège                                 |
| 0.803  | 0.234         | 0.555         | 0.735         | 0.943         | 0.941         | 1.026         | 1.161         | 1.263         | 1.175         | 1.130         | Pologne*                                |
| 0.448  | 0.704         | 0.623         | 0.598         | 0.578         | 0.566         | 0.571         | 0.575         | 0.571         | 0.563         | 0.492         | Portugal*                               |
| 0.666  | 0.274         | 0.196         | 0.196         | 0.344         | 0.375         | 0.413         | 0.493         | 0.508         | 0.427         | 0.403         | Roumanie*                               |
| -  | -             | 0.176         | 0.201         | 0.314         | 0.321         | 0.363         | 0.425         | 0.447         | 0.437         | 0.432         | Slovaquie*                              |
| -  | -             | 0.181         | 0.152         | 0.187         | 0.188         | 0.195         | 0.221         | 0.224         | 0.208         | 0.195         | Slovénie*                               |
| 1.640  | 2.440         | 2.169         | 2.338         | 2.717         | 2.673         | 2.655         | 2.728         | 2.545         | 2.305         | 2.045         | Espagne*                                |
| 1.609  | 1.512         | 1.242         | 1.091         | 1.056         | 1.034         | 1.030         | 1.074         | 1.019         | 0.944         | 0.968         | Suède*                                  |
| 1.749  | 1.942         | 1.531         | 1.238         | 1.222         | 1.172         | 1.143         | 1.131         | 1.115         | 1.226         | 1.146         | Suisse*                                 |
| 5.560  | 6.254         | 5.105         | 5.211         | 4.950         | 4.754         | 4.858         | 4.365         | 3.829         | 3.796         | 3.650         | Royaume-Uni*                            |
| <b>1.341</b>   | <b>1.435</b>  | <b>1.437</b>  | <b>1.287</b>  | <b>1.401</b>  | <b>1.409</b>  | <b>1.342</b>  | <b>1.381</b>  | <b>1.423</b>  | <b>1.505</b>  | <b>1.513</b>  | <b>Économies développées : Océanie</b>  |
| 1.078  | 1.170         | 1.170         | 1.074         | 1.152         | 1.160         | 1.126         | 1.160         | 1.216         | 1.306         | 1.313         | Australie                               |
| 0.263  | 0.265         | 0.267         | 0.214         | 0.248         | 0.249         | 0.216         | 0.221         | 0.207         | 0.199         | 0.199         | Nouvelle-Zélande                        |

Pour les sources et les notes, se reporter à la page suivante.

## 1.1.1 Exports and imports of countries and geographical regions

### Share

#### Sources:

- UN DESA Statistics Division, *Yearbook of International Trade Statistics*
- UN DESA Statistics Division, *Monthly Bulletin of Statistics*
- IMF, *International Financial Statistics* on CD-ROM
- IMF, *Direction of Trade Statistics*
- World Trade Organization
- Other international and national sources
- UNCTAD secretariat estimates

#### Notes:

- (\*) Special Trade System.
- (1) Excluding exports of gold.
- (2) From 1996 onward, imports f.o.b.
- (3) Prior to 2008, special trade.
- (4) Imports f.o.b.
- (5) Trade with other member countries of CEMAC is excluded. Imports f.o.b.
- (6) Trade with other member countries of CEMAC is excluded.
- (7) Prior to 1995, data refer to fiscal year ending June.
- (8) Prior to 1974, special trade.
- (9) Excluding re-exports (oil for bunkering).
- (10) Excluding re-exports.
- (11) Prior to 2005, special trade.
- (12) Prior to 1986, included in Netherlands Antilles. Including exports and imports of crude oil and oil products. Imports f.o.b.
- (13) From 1990 onwards, trade statistics exclude certain oil and chemical products. Imports f.o.b.
- (14) Prior to 1993, excluding free trade processing zones. Imports f.o.b.
- (15) Prior to 1986, including Aruba.
- (16) Prior to 2002, special trade.
- (17) From 1990 onward, including goods for processing. Imports f.o.b.
- (18) Excluding imports of goods financed through foreign aid.
- (19) Excluding military goods, fissionable materials, bunkers, ships and aircraft.
- (20) Inter-trade between the States of Malaysia included. From 1965 onwards, excluding military imports and offshore installations of petroleum industry.
- (21) Including trans-shipments to and from peninsular Malaysia.
- (22) Excluding exports of oil and gas.
- (23) Prior to 2001, special trade.
- (24) Excluding defense imports.
- (25) Data refer to fiscal year ending September.
- (26) Excluding military goods, precious metals and goods procured in foreign ports.
- (27) Prior to 1998, data refer to the Federation of Bosnia and Herzegovina only. The other entity of Bosnia and Herzegovina, Republika Srpska, is not included.
- (28) Prior to 1994, covers only trade with countries outside the CIS.
- (29) Prior to 1994, excluding trade with independent states resulting from the former USSR.
- (30) Prior to 1975, excludes non-monetary gold.
- (31) From 1985 onwards, data are not comparable to those shown for prior periods due to revisions of the koruna-to-US dollar exchange rate.
- (32) From 1995 onward, including goods for processing.
- (33) Prior to 1988, excluding ships.
- (34) Excluding petroleum products.
- (35) Prior to 1996, excluding customs free zones.

Sources :

- ONU DAES Division de statistique, *Annuaire statistique du commerce international*
- ONU DAES Division de statistique, *Bulletin mensuel de statistique*
- FMI, *Statistiques financières internationales* sur CD-ROM
- FMI, *Direction of Trade Statistics*
- Organisation mondiale du commerce
- Autres sources internationales et nationales
- Estimations du secrétariat de la CNUCED

Notes :

- (\*) Système du commerce spécial.
- (1) Non-compris les exportations d'or.
- (2) À partir de 1996, importations f.a.b.
- (3) Avant 2008, commerce spécial.
- (4) Importations f.a.b.
- (5) Non-compris le commerce avec les autres pays membres de la CEMAC. Importations f.a.b.
- (6) Non-compris le commerce avec les autres pays membres de la CEMAC.
- (7) Avant 1995, les données se rapportent à l'exercice budgétaire finissant juin.
- (8) Avant 1974, commerce spécial.
- (9) Non-compris les réexportations (huile pour mise en soute).
- (10) Non-compris les réexportations.
- (11) Avant 2005, commerce spécial.
- (12) Avant 1986 compris dans Antilles néerlandaises. Les données comprennent les exportations et importations de pétrole brut et produits dérivés. Importations f.a.b.
- (13) À partir de 1990, certains produits pétroliers et chimiques ne sont plus inclus dans les statistiques du commerce. Importations f.a.b.
- (14) Avant 1993, non-compris les zones franches douanières. Importations f.a.b.
- (15) Avant 1986, y compris Aruba.
- (16) Avant 2002, commerce spécial.
- (17) À partir de 1990, y compris les biens destinés à subir des transformations. Importations f.a.b.
- (18) Non-compris les biens d'importation financés par l'aide à l'étranger.
- (19) Non-compris les biens à usage militaire, le matériel fissile, le combustible de soute et l'avitaillement des navires et aéronefs.
- (20) Y compris le commerce entre les États de la Malaisie. Non-compris les importations militaires et l'installation près des côtes de l'industrie pétrolière.
- (21) Y compris les transbordements vers et en provenance de la Malaisie péninsulaire.
- (22) Non-compris les exportations de pétrole et le gaz.
- (23) Avant 2001, commerce spécial.
- (24) Non-compris les importations de la défense.
- (25) Les données se rapportent à l'exercice budgétaire finissant septembre.
- (26) Non-compris les biens à usage militaire, les métaux précieux et les biens fournis dans les ports étrangers.
- (27) Avant 1998, les données se réfèrent uniquement à la Fédération de la Bosnie-Herzégovine. L'autre entité de la Bosnie-Herzégovine, Republika Srpska, n'est pas incluse.
- (28) Avant 1994, concerne seulement le commerce avec les pays extérieurs à la CEI.
- (29) Avant 1994, non-compris le commerce avec les républiques indépendantes de l'ancienne URSS.
- (30) Avant 1975, non-compris l'or industriel.
- (31) À partir de 1985, les chiffres ne sont pas comparables à ceux des années antérieures à cause des révisions du taux de change de la couronne par rapport au dollar des États-Unis.
- (32) À partir de 1995, y compris les biens destinés à subir des transformations.
- (33) Avant 1988, non-compris les navires.
- (34) Non-compris les produits pétroliers.
- (35) Avant 1996, non-compris les zones franches douanières.

## 1.1.2 Exports and imports of economic groupings

Value

| Economic grouping  | Exports (f.o.b.) - Exportations (f.a.b.)<br>Millions of dollars |                |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |
|--|---|----------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
|  | 1980  | 1990           | 2000             | 2005             | 2007             | 2008             | 2009             | 2010             |
| <b>DEVELOPING ECONOMIES</b>  | <b>599 757</b>  | <b>842 125</b> | <b>2 056 072</b> | <b>3 797 426</b> | <b>5 274 070</b> | <b>6 290 288</b> | <b>4 977 192</b> | <b>6 339 389</b> |
| Developing economies excluding China   | 581 658   | 780 034        | 1 806 869        | 3 035 473        | 4 056 280        | 4 861 628        | 3 775 402        | 4 761 119        |
| Developing economies excluding LDCs  | 585 168   | 823 847        | 2 019 905        | 3 714 954        | 5 146 255        | 6 113 408        | 4 850 035        | 6 179 120        |
| High-income developing countries   | 342 709   | 502 504        | 1 248 358        | 2 041 367        | 2 666 427        | 3 131 792        | 2 420 655        | 3 021 779        |
| Middle-income developing countries   | 144 058   | 231 797        | 584 558          | 1 342 044        | 2 017 247        | 2 395 453        | 1 944 727        | 2 528 277        |
| Low-income developing countries  | 112 990   | 107 823        | 223 153          | 414 008          | 590 388          | 763 035          | 611 803          | 789 326          |
| Heavily indebted poor countries (IMF)  | 20 313  | 20 434         | 28 187           | 55 098           | 77 039           | 96 949           | 82 081           | 101 359          |
| Landlocked developing countries  | 8 386   | 10 726         | 32 781           | 77 331           | 132 040          | 179 821          | 125 742          | 158 400          |
| Small island developing States   | 12 546  | 6 993          | 11 657           | 19 598           | 25 947           | 33 295           | 19 865           | 22 713           |
| <b>Least developed countries</b>   | <b>14 588</b>   | <b>18 278</b>  | <b>36 167</b>    | <b>82 471</b>    | <b>127 815</b>   | <b>176 880</b>   | <b>127 158</b>   | <b>160 269</b>   |
| Africa and Haiti   | 12 301  | 14 817         | 21 160           | 58 525           | 95 346           | 138 784          | 91 749           | 114 289          |
| Asia   | 2 129   | 3 337          | 14 878           | 23 687           | 32 120           | 37 711           | 35 092           | 45 595           |
| Islands  | 158   | 124            | 129              | 259              | 349              | 384              | 317              | 386              |
| <b>Major petroleum and gas exporters</b>                                       | <b>272 968</b>  | <b>174 688</b> | <b>315 343</b>   | <b>678 622</b>   | <b>949 483</b>   | <b>1 299 090</b> | <b>868 529</b>   | <b>1 050 312</b> |
| Africa   | 63 617  | 43 585         | 63 609           | 156 199          | 212 319          | 293 858          | 175 329          | 223 199          |
| America  | 19 221  | 17 444         | 33 529           | 55 716           | 69 010           | 95 138           | 57 595           | 65 786           |
| Asia   | 190 130   | 113 658        | 218 205          | 466 707          | 668 154          | 910 094          | 635 605          | 761 327          |
| <b>Major exporters of manufactured goods</b>                                   | <b>132 006</b>  | <b>422 299</b> | <b>1 242 471</b> | <b>2 228 076</b> | <b>3 081 378</b> | <b>3 484 023</b> | <b>2 894 622</b> | <b>3 753 649</b> |
| America  | 18 031  | 40 711         | 166 368          | 213 891          | 272 055          | 291 827          | 229 683          | 298 138          |
| Asia   | 113 975   | 381 588        | 1 076 103        | 2 014 185        | 2 809 323        | 3 192 196        | 2 664 939        | 3 455 511        |
| <b>Emerging economies</b>  | <b>130 912</b>  | <b>333 426</b> | <b>899 106</b>   | <b>1 394 301</b> | <b>1 831 054</b> | <b>2 059 203</b> | <b>1 662 230</b> | <b>2 160 180</b> |
| America  | 54 788  | 96 081         | 274 066          | 431 406          | 584 030          | 658 342          | 517 591          | 673 113          |
| Asia   | 76 124  | 237 346        | 625 040          | 962 895          | 1 247 024        | 1 400 861        | 1 144 639        | 1 487 067        |
| <b>Newly industrialized Asian countries</b>                                    | <b>125 567</b>  | <b>354 421</b> | <b>932 090</b>   | <b>1 378 290</b> | <b>1 760 531</b> | <b>1 952 346</b> | <b>1 621 103</b> | <b>2 086 496</b> |
| First tier   | 76 425  | 266 976        | 659 709          | 1 001 184        | 1 261 647        | 1 377 920        | 1 153 647        | 1 483 066        |
| Second tier  | 49 141  | 87 444         | 272 381          | 377 106          | 498 884          | 574 426          | 467 456          | 603 430          |
| <b>Developing economies: Africa</b>  | <b>121 876</b>  | <b>105 100</b> | <b>149 402</b>   | <b>317 869</b>   | <b>434 492</b>   | <b>569 739</b>   | <b>393 401</b>   | <b>493 243</b>   |
| Northern Africa excluding Sudan  | 43 500  | 36 482         | 52 457           | 109 285          | 150 438          | 206 974          | 133 815          | 163 784          |
| Sub-Saharan Africa   | 78 376  | 68 618         | 96 946           | 208 584          | 284 054          | 362 765          | 259 586          | 329 459          |
| Sub-Saharan Africa excluding South Africa                                      | 52 337  | 44 864         | 64 996           | 152 323          | 207 619          | 276 647          | 193 044          | 243 759          |
| <b>Developing economies: America</b>   | <b>111 352</b>  | <b>143 934</b> | <b>366 507</b>   | <b>576 636</b>   | <b>771 611</b>   | <b>901 287</b>   | <b>688 097</b>   | <b>872 612</b>   |
| Central America and Greater Caribbean Islands excluding Puerto Rico            | 31 107  | 52 666         | 191 959          | 247 282          | 314 594          | 336 552          | 267 279          | 341 450          |
| Central America and Greater Caribbean Islands excluding Mexico and Puerto Rico | 13 076  | 11 955         | 25 591           | 33 391           | 42 539           | 44 725           | 37 596           | 43 312           |
| South America and Central America  | 88 984  | 132 268        | 347 507          | 550 880          | 739 293          | 862 306          | 664 732          | 847 516          |
| South America excluding Brazil   | 45 473  | 55 151         | 109 454          | 195 503          | 277 936          | 341 452          | 254 943          | 316 456          |
| <b>Developing economies: Asia</b>  | <b>364 287</b>  | <b>590 380</b> | <b>1 535 072</b> | <b>2 896 260</b> | <b>4 058 969</b> | <b>4 809 702</b> | <b>3 888 563</b> | <b>4 964 751</b> |
| Eastern and South-Eastern Asia excluding China                                 | 132 023   | 363 749        | 957 588          | 1 429 145        | 1 834 212        | 2 045 111        | 1 702 308        | 2 190 095        |
| Southern Asia excluding India  | 17 542  | 29 035         | 50 345           | 89 614           | 129 031          | 159 837          | 120 402          | 151 919          |

Sources:

- Data in this table are based on trade figures in table 1.1.1.

## 1.1.2 Exportations et importations des groupements économiques

### Valeur

1

| Imports (c.i.f.) - Importations (c.a.f.)<br>Millions de dollars |                |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  | Groupements économiques   |
|---|----------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|---|
| 1980  | 1990           | 2000             | 2005             | 2007             | 2008             | 2009             | 2010             |   |
| <b>496 880</b>  | <b>797 007</b> | <b>1 919 794</b> | <b>3 424 536</b> | <b>4 729 574</b> | <b>5 749 263</b> | <b>4 668 601</b> | <b>6 001 415</b> | <b>ÉCONOMIES EN DÉVELOPPEMENT</b>                                   |
| 476 939   | 743 662        | 1 694 770        | 2 764 330        | 3 773 341        | 4 617 643        | 3 664 431        | 4 605 215        | Économies en développement sans la Chine                            |
| 471 838   | 771 574        | 1 876 375        | 3 337 391        | 4 605 134        | 5 587 080        | 4 514 180        | 5 823 037        | Économies en développement sans les PMA                             |
| 243 111   | 452 923        | 1 154 026        | 1 745 499        | 2 353 617        | 2 756 460        | 2 154 861        | 2 705 845        | Pays en développement à revenu élevé                                |
| 158 925   | 236 585        | 562 118          | 1 236 396        | 1 736 852        | 2 131 248        | 1 794 191        | 2 401 463        | Pays en développement à revenu intermédiaire                        |
| 94 844  | 107 499        | 203 511          | 442 331          | 638 606          | 860 948          | 719 048          | 893 605          | Pays en développement à revenu faible                               |
| 25 048  | 23 988         | 36 902           | 75 104           | 105 468          | 134 778          | 116 992          | 134 501          | Pays pauvres très endettés (FMI)                                    |
| 10 813  | 15 769         | 36 476           | 75 797           | 118 297          | 153 639          | 130 897          | 142 402          | Pays en développement sans littoral                                 |
| 15 717  | 10 404         | 17 293           | 26 055           | 34 896           | 41 836           | 31 422           | 33 125           | Petits États insulaires en développement                            |
| <b>25 042</b>   | <b>25 434</b>  | <b>43 419</b>    | <b>87 145</b>    | <b>124 440</b>   | <b>162 183</b>   | <b>154 421</b>   | <b>178 377</b>   | <b>Pays les moins avancés</b>                                       |
| 16 912  | 17 609         | 24 029           | 55 088           | 79 818           | 106 940          | 102 013          | 113 750          | Afrique et Haïti  |
| 7 841   | 7 453          | 19 003           | 31 134           | 43 361           | 53 654           | 50 969           | 62 944           | Asie  |
| 289   | 372            | 387              | 922              | 1 260            | 1 588            | 1 440            | 1 683            | Îles  |
| <b>117 776</b>  | <b>98 156</b>  | <b>150 863</b>   | <b>327 606</b>   | <b>503 429</b>   | <b>656 165</b>   | <b>575 682</b>   | <b>625 393</b>   | <b>Principaux exportateurs de pétrole et de gaz</b>                 |
| 35 307  | 22 311         | 24 931           | 61 212           | 91 848           | 122 541          | 116 993          | 131 333          | Afrique   |
| 11 827  | 7 335          | 16 865           | 24 027           | 46 097           | 49 602           | 40 597           | 38 613           | Amérique  |
| 70 642  | 68 510         | 109 067          | 242 367          | 365 485          | 484 022          | 418 093          | 455 448          | Asie  |
| <b>150 588</b>  | <b>427 262</b> | <b>1 199 370</b> | <b>2 067 984</b> | <b>2 748 169</b> | <b>3 184 113</b> | <b>2 599 317</b> | <b>3 482 773</b> | <b>Principaux exportateurs d'articles manufacturés</b>              |
| 22 144  | 43 548         | 182 702          | 231 821          | 296 578          | 325 157          | 246 104          | 316 556          | Amérique  |
| 128 445   | 383 714        | 1 016 668        | 1 836 163        | 2 451 591        | 2 858 956        | 2 353 213        | 3 166 217        | Asie  |
| <b>152 003</b>  | <b>328 599</b> | <b>871 261</b>   | <b>1 259 803</b> | <b>1 663 173</b> | <b>1 995 634</b> | <b>1 483 847</b> | <b>1 989 094</b> | <b>Économies émergentes</b>   |
| 65 947  | 80 722         | 292 421          | 383 379          | 535 462          | 656 803          | 482 115          | 652 270          | Amérique  |
| 86 056  | 247 877        | 578 839          | 876 424          | 1 127 711        | 1 338 831        | 1 001 732        | 1 336 824        | Asie  |
| <b>127 629</b>  | <b>365 140</b> | <b>871 747</b>   | <b>1 301 075</b> | <b>1 646 166</b> | <b>1 915 275</b> | <b>1 488 580</b> | <b>1 960 345</b> | <b>Économies nouvellement industrialisées d'Asie</b>                |
| 88 511  | 268 066        | 647 758          | 943 389          | 1 207 297        | 1 384 250        | 1 090 521        | 1 420 694        | Première génération   |
| 39 118  | 97 075         | 223 989          | 357 686          | 438 869          | 531 025          | 398 059          | 539 651          | Deuxième génération   |
| <b>96 856</b>   | <b>94 372</b>  | <b>130 215</b>   | <b>262 230</b>   | <b>375 966</b>   | <b>480 629</b>   | <b>422 235</b>   | <b>488 151</b>   | <b>Économies en développement : Afrique</b>                         |
| 29 977  | 36 756         | 47 234           | 85 328           | 118 784          | 174 944          | 157 494          | 176 310          | Afrique septentrionale sans le Soudan                               |
| 66 879  | 57 616         | 82 982           | 176 903          | 257 182          | 305 686          | 264 741          | 311 841          | Afrique subsaharienne   |
| 46 973  | 39 010         | 52 771           | 112 711          | 166 654          | 208 982          | 189 094          | 215 591          | Afrique subsaharienne sans l'Afrique du Sud                         |
| <b>123 594</b>  | <b>126 635</b> | <b>391 895</b>   | <b>533 987</b>   | <b>756 005</b>   | <b>923 464</b>   | <b>689 494</b>   | <b>891 129</b>   | <b>Économies en développement : Amérique</b>                        |
| 39 759  | 63 785         | 227 565          | 296 602          | 384 758          | 431 665          | 324 664          | 410 037          | Amérique centrale et Grandes Antilles sans Porto Rico               |
| 17 615  | 20 237         | 44 863           | 64 781           | 88 180           | 106 508          | 78 560           | 93 481           | Amérique centrale et Grandes Antilles sans le Mexique et Porto Rico |
| 96 232  | 107 934        | 359 481          | 491 209          | 700 805          | 854 660          | 640 949          | 837 419          | Amérique du Sud et Amérique centrale                                |
| 41 528  | 33 638         | 91 932           | 140 847          | 222 314          | 282 781          | 211 719          | 270 887          | Amérique du Sud sans le Brésil                                      |
| <b>272 880</b>  | <b>570 906</b> | <b>1 391 359</b> | <b>2 618 575</b> | <b>3 584 962</b> | <b>4 330 558</b> | <b>3 544 902</b> | <b>4 608 458</b> | <b>Économies en développement : Asie</b>                            |
| 131 235   | 374 902        | 897 920          | 1 353 982        | 1 731 449        | 2 023 573        | 1 582 808        | 2 073 840        | Asie orientale et Asie du Sud-Est sans la Chine                     |
| 24 675  | 33 788         | 44 548           | 94 005           | 114 990          | 146 060          | 123 235          | 153 990          | Asie méridionale sans l'Inde  |

Sources :

- Les données dans ce tableau ont été calculées d'après les chiffres du tableau 1.1.1.



## 1.1.2 Exports and imports of economic groupings

### Share

| Economic grouping  | Exports (f.o.b.) - Exportations (f.a.b.)<br>Percentage |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |
|--|--|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
|  | 1980   | 1990         | 1995         | 2000         | 2004         | 2005         | 2006         | 2007         | 2008         | 2009         | 2010         |
| <b>DEVELOPING ECONOMIES</b>  | <b>29.46</b>   | <b>24.20</b> | <b>27.71</b> | <b>31.88</b> | <b>33.82</b> | <b>36.18</b> | <b>37.42</b> | <b>37.68</b> | <b>39.01</b> | <b>39.78</b> | <b>41.78</b> |
| Developing economies excluding China   | 28.58  | 22.42        | 24.84        | 28.02        | 27.36        | 28.92        | 29.43        | 28.98        | 30.15        | 30.18        | 31.38        |
| Developing economies excluding LDCs  | 28.75  | 23.67        | 27.25        | 31.32        | 33.16        | 35.39        | 36.58        | 36.77        | 37.92        | 38.77        | 40.72        |
| High-income developing countries   | 16.84  | 14.44        | 17.22        | 19.36        | 18.65        | 19.45        | 19.63        | 19.05        | 19.42        | 19.35        | 19.91        |
| Middle-income developing countries   | 7.08   | 6.66         | 7.71         | 9.06         | 11.73        | 12.79        | 13.72        | 14.41        | 14.86        | 15.54        | 16.66        |
| Low-income developing countries  | 5.55   | 3.10         | 2.79         | 3.46         | 3.44         | 3.94         | 4.08         | 4.22         | 4.73         | 4.89         | 5.20         |
| Heavily indebted poor countries (IMF)  | 1.00   | 0.59         | 0.47         | 0.44         | 0.51         | 0.52         | 0.55         | 0.55         | 0.60         | 0.66         | 0.67         |
| Landlocked developing countries  | 0.41   | 0.31         | 0.52         | 0.51         | 0.65         | 0.74         | 0.85         | 0.94         | 1.12         | 1.01         | 1.04         |
| Small island developing States   | 0.62   | 0.20         | 0.19         | 0.18         | 0.16         | 0.19         | 0.21         | 0.19         | 0.21         | 0.16         | 0.15         |
| <b>Least developed countries</b>   | <b>0.72</b>  | <b>0.53</b>  | <b>0.46</b>  | <b>0.56</b>  | <b>0.66</b>  | <b>0.79</b>  | <b>0.85</b>  | <b>0.91</b>  | <b>1.10</b>  | <b>1.02</b>  | <b>1.06</b>  |
| Africa and Haiti   | 0.60   | 0.43         | 0.30         | 0.33         | 0.45         | 0.56         | 0.60         | 0.68         | 0.86         | 0.73         | 0.75         |
| Asia   | 0.10   | 0.10         | 0.16         | 0.23         | 0.21         | 0.23         | 0.24         | 0.23         | 0.23         | 0.28         | 0.30         |
| Islands  | 0.01   | 0.00         | 0.00         | 0.00         | 0.00         | 0.00         | 0.00         | 0.00         | 0.00         | 0.00         | 0.00         |
| <b>Major petroleum and gas exporters</b>                                       | <b>13.41</b>   | <b>5.02</b>  | <b>3.36</b>  | <b>4.89</b>  | <b>5.19</b>  | <b>6.47</b>  | <b>6.79</b>  | <b>6.78</b>  | <b>8.06</b>  | <b>6.94</b>  | <b>6.92</b>  |
| Africa   | 3.13   | 1.25         | 0.67         | 0.99         | 1.06         | 1.49         | 1.50         | 1.52         | 1.82         | 1.40         | 1.47         |
| America  | 0.94   | 0.50         | 0.36         | 0.52         | 0.43         | 0.53         | 0.54         | 0.49         | 0.59         | 0.46         | 0.43         |
| Asia   | 9.34   | 3.27         | 2.33         | 3.38         | 3.70         | 4.45         | 4.74         | 4.77         | 5.64         | 5.08         | 5.02         |
| <b>Major exporters of manufactured goods</b>                                   | <b>6.49</b>  | <b>12.14</b> | <b>17.14</b> | <b>19.27</b> | <b>20.57</b> | <b>21.23</b> | <b>21.84</b> | <b>22.02</b> | <b>21.61</b> | <b>23.14</b> | <b>24.74</b> |
| America  | 0.89   | 1.17         | 1.54         | 2.58         | 2.06         | 2.04         | 2.06         | 1.94         | 1.81         | 1.84         | 1.96         |
| Asia   | 5.60   | 10.97        | 15.60        | 16.69        | 18.51        | 19.19        | 19.77        | 20.07        | 19.80        | 21.30        | 22.77        |
| <b>Emerging economies</b>  | <b>6.43</b>  | <b>9.58</b>  | <b>12.63</b> | <b>13.94</b> | <b>13.21</b> | <b>13.28</b> | <b>13.43</b> | <b>13.08</b> | <b>12.77</b> | <b>13.29</b> | <b>14.24</b> |
| America  | 2.69   | 2.76         | 3.25         | 4.25         | 3.98         | 4.11         | 4.26         | 4.17         | 4.08         | 4.14         | 4.44         |
| Asia   | 3.74   | 6.82         | 9.37         | 9.69         | 9.23         | 9.17         | 9.17         | 8.91         | 8.69         | 9.15         | 9.80         |
| <b>Newly industrialized Asian countries</b>                                    | <b>6.17</b>  | <b>10.18</b> | <b>13.98</b> | <b>14.45</b> | <b>13.27</b> | <b>13.13</b> | <b>13.03</b> | <b>12.58</b> | <b>12.11</b> | <b>12.96</b> | <b>13.75</b> |
| First tier   | 3.75   | 7.67         | 10.21        | 10.23        | 9.64         | 9.54         | 9.38         | 9.01         | 8.55         | 9.22         | 9.77         |
| Second tier  | 2.41   | 2.51         | 3.77         | 4.22         | 3.63         | 3.59         | 3.65         | 3.56         | 3.56         | 3.74         | 3.98         |
| <b>Developing economies: Africa</b>  | <b>5.99</b>  | <b>3.02</b>  | <b>2.19</b>  | <b>2.32</b>  | <b>2.54</b>  | <b>3.03</b>  | <b>3.07</b>  | <b>3.10</b>  | <b>3.53</b>  | <b>3.14</b>  | <b>3.25</b>  |
| Northern Africa excluding Sudan  | 2.14   | 1.05         | 0.67         | 0.81         | 0.87         | 1.04         | 1.09         | 1.07         | 1.28         | 1.07         | 1.08         |
| Sub-Saharan Africa   | 3.85   | 1.97         | 1.52         | 1.50         | 1.67         | 1.99         | 1.98         | 2.03         | 2.25         | 2.07         | 2.17         |
| Sub-Saharan Africa excluding South Africa                                      | 2.57   | 1.29         | 0.95         | 1.01         | 1.14         | 1.45         | 1.44         | 1.48         | 1.72         | 1.54         | 1.61         |
| <b>Developing economies: America</b>   | <b>5.47</b>  | <b>4.14</b>  | <b>4.44</b>  | <b>5.68</b>  | <b>5.22</b>  | <b>5.49</b>  | <b>5.68</b>  | <b>5.51</b>  | <b>5.59</b>  | <b>5.50</b>  | <b>5.75</b>  |
| Central America and Greater Caribbean Islands excluding Puerto Rico            | 1.53   | 1.51         | 1.87         | 2.98         | 2.40         | 2.36         | 2.37         | 2.25         | 2.09         | 2.14         | 2.25         |
| Central America and Greater Caribbean Islands excluding Mexico and Puerto Rico | 0.64   | 0.34         | 0.33         | 0.40         | 0.34         | 0.32         | 0.31         | 0.30         | 0.28         | 0.30         | 0.29         |
| South America and Central America  | 4.37   | 3.80         | 4.19         | 5.39         | 4.99         | 5.25         | 5.42         | 5.28         | 5.35         | 5.31         | 5.59         |
| South America excluding Brazil   | 2.23   | 1.58         | 1.56         | 1.70         | 1.65         | 1.86         | 2.01         | 1.99         | 2.12         | 2.04         | 2.09         |
| <b>Developing economies: Asia</b>  | <b>17.90</b>   | <b>16.97</b> | <b>21.00</b> | <b>23.80</b> | <b>26.00</b> | <b>27.59</b> | <b>28.61</b> | <b>29.00</b> | <b>29.83</b> | <b>31.08</b> | <b>32.72</b> |
| Eastern and South-Eastern Asia excluding China                                 | 6.49   | 10.45        | 14.24        | 14.85        | 13.72        | 13.62        | 13.54        | 13.10        | 12.68        | 13.61        | 14.43        |
| Southern Asia excluding India  | 0.86   | 0.83         | 0.66         | 0.78         | 0.80         | 0.85         | 0.94         | 0.92         | 0.99         | 0.96         | 1.00         |

Sources:

- Data in this table are based on trade figures in table 1.1.1.

## 1.1.2 Exportations et importations des groupements économiques Part

1

| Imports (c.i.f.) - Importations (c.a.f.)<br>En pourcentage |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              | Groupements économiques   |
|--|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---|
| 1980   | 1990         | 1995         | 2000         | 2004         | 2005         | 2006         | 2007         | 2008         | 2009         | 2010         |   |
| <b>23.91</b>   | <b>22.21</b> | <b>28.61</b> | <b>28.81</b> | <b>30.65</b> | <b>31.71</b> | <b>32.30</b> | <b>33.18</b> | <b>34.92</b> | <b>36.85</b> | <b>39.09</b> | <b>ÉCONOMIES EN DÉVELOPPEMENT</b>                                   |
| 22.95  | 20.73        | 26.09        | 25.44        | 24.74        | 25.60        | 25.90        | 26.48        | 28.05        | 28.92        | 30.00        | Économies en développement sans la Chine                            |
| 22.70  | 21.50        | 27.96        | 28.16        | 29.90        | 30.90        | 31.49        | 32.31        | 33.93        | 35.63        | 37.93        | Économies en développement sans les PMA                             |
| 11.70  | 12.62        | 17.12        | 17.32        | 16.09        | 16.16        | 16.38        | 16.51        | 16.74        | 17.01        | 17.62        | Pays en développement à revenu élevé                                |
| 7.65   | 6.59         | 8.54         | 8.44         | 11.03        | 11.45        | 11.74        | 12.19        | 12.94        | 14.16        | 15.64        | Pays en développement à revenu intermédiaire                        |
| 4.56   | 3.00         | 2.94         | 3.05         | 3.52         | 4.10         | 4.18         | 4.48         | 5.23         | 5.68         | 5.82         | Pays en développement à revenu faible                               |
| 1.21   | 0.67         | 0.58         | 0.55         | 0.64         | 0.70         | 0.71         | 0.74         | 0.82         | 0.92         | 0.88         | Pays pauvres très endettés (FMI)                                    |
| 0.52   | 0.44         | 0.64         | 0.55         | 0.68         | 0.70         | 0.74         | 0.83         | 0.93         | 1.03         | 0.93         | Pays en développement sans littoral                                 |
| 0.76   | 0.29         | 0.26         | 0.26         | 0.24         | 0.24         | 0.24         | 0.24         | 0.25         | 0.25         | 0.22         | Petits États insulaires en développement                            |
| <b>1.21</b>  | <b>0.71</b>  | <b>0.65</b>  | <b>0.65</b>  | <b>0.75</b>  | <b>0.81</b>  | <b>0.82</b>  | <b>0.87</b>  | <b>0.99</b>  | <b>1.22</b>  | <b>1.16</b>  | <b>Pays les moins avancés</b>                                       |
| 0.81   | 0.49         | 0.39         | 0.36         | 0.46         | 0.51         | 0.52         | 0.56         | 0.65         | 0.81         | 0.74         | Afrique et Haïti  |
| 0.38   | 0.21         | 0.25         | 0.29         | 0.28         | 0.29         | 0.29         | 0.30         | 0.33         | 0.40         | 0.41         | Asie  |
| 0.01   | 0.01         | 0.01         | 0.01         | 0.01         | 0.01         | 0.01         | 0.01         | 0.01         | 0.01         | 0.01         | Îles  |
| <b>5.67</b>  | <b>2.74</b>  | <b>2.19</b>  | <b>2.26</b>  | <b>2.87</b>  | <b>3.03</b>  | <b>3.06</b>  | <b>3.53</b>  | <b>3.99</b>  | <b>4.54</b>  | <b>4.07</b>  | <b>Principaux exportateurs de pétrole et de gaz</b>                 |
| 1.70   | 0.62         | 0.48         | 0.37         | 0.50         | 0.57         | 0.54         | 0.64         | 0.74         | 0.92         | 0.86         | Afrique   |
| 0.57   | 0.20         | 0.23         | 0.25         | 0.18         | 0.22         | 0.27         | 0.32         | 0.30         | 0.32         | 0.25         | Amérique  |
| 3.40   | 1.91         | 1.49         | 1.64         | 2.20         | 2.24         | 2.24         | 2.56         | 2.94         | 3.30         | 2.97         | Asie  |
| <b>7.25</b>  | <b>11.91</b> | <b>17.43</b> | <b>18.00</b> | <b>19.02</b> | <b>19.15</b> | <b>19.45</b> | <b>19.28</b> | <b>19.34</b> | <b>20.52</b> | <b>22.68</b> | <b>Principaux exportateurs d'articles manufacturés</b>              |
| 1.07   | 1.21         | 1.45         | 2.74         | 2.18         | 2.15         | 2.17         | 2.08         | 1.97         | 1.94         | 2.06         | Amérique  |
| 6.18   | 10.69        | 15.98        | 15.26        | 16.84        | 17.00        | 17.28        | 17.20        | 17.36        | 18.57        | 20.62        | Asie  |
| <b>7.31</b>  | <b>9.16</b>  | <b>13.09</b> | <b>13.08</b> | <b>11.55</b> | <b>11.66</b> | <b>11.83</b> | <b>11.67</b> | <b>12.12</b> | <b>11.71</b> | <b>12.96</b> | <b>Économies émergentes</b>   |
| 3.17   | 2.25         | 3.31         | 4.39         | 3.48         | 3.55         | 3.65         | 3.76         | 3.99         | 3.81         | 4.25         | Amérique  |
| 4.14   | 6.91         | 9.78         | 8.69         | 8.07         | 8.11         | 8.17         | 7.91         | 8.13         | 7.91         | 8.71         | Asie  |
| <b>6.14</b>  | <b>10.18</b> | <b>14.77</b> | <b>13.08</b> | <b>11.99</b> | <b>12.05</b> | <b>11.97</b> | <b>11.55</b> | <b>11.63</b> | <b>11.75</b> | <b>12.77</b> | <b>Économies nouvellement industrialisées d'Asie</b>                |
| 4.26   | 7.47         | 10.62        | 9.72         | 8.82         | 8.73         | 8.78         | 8.47         | 8.41         | 8.61         | 9.25         | Première génération   |
| 1.88   | 2.71         | 4.15         | 3.36         | 3.17         | 3.31         | 3.19         | 3.08         | 3.23         | 3.14         | 3.51         | Deuxième génération   |
| <b>4.66</b>  | <b>2.63</b>  | <b>2.37</b>  | <b>1.95</b>  | <b>2.25</b>  | <b>2.43</b>  | <b>2.46</b>  | <b>2.64</b>  | <b>2.92</b>  | <b>3.33</b>  | <b>3.18</b>  | <b>Économies en développement : Afrique</b>                         |
| 1.44   | 1.02         | 0.86         | 0.71         | 0.74         | 0.79         | 0.74         | 0.83         | 1.06         | 1.24         | 1.15         | Afrique septentrionale sans le Soudan                               |
| 3.22   | 1.61         | 1.52         | 1.25         | 1.51         | 1.64         | 1.72         | 1.80         | 1.86         | 2.09         | 2.03         | Afrique subsaharienne   |
| 2.26   | 1.09         | 0.92         | 0.79         | 0.93         | 1.04         | 1.06         | 1.17         | 1.27         | 1.49         | 1.40         | Afrique subsaharienne sans l'Afrique du Sud                         |
| <b>5.95</b>  | <b>3.53</b>  | <b>4.75</b>  | <b>5.88</b>  | <b>4.76</b>  | <b>4.94</b>  | <b>5.14</b>  | <b>5.30</b>  | <b>5.61</b>  | <b>5.44</b>  | <b>5.80</b>  | <b>Économies en développement : Amérique</b>                        |
| 1.91   | 1.78         | 1.98         | 3.42         | 2.75         | 2.75         | 2.79         | 2.70         | 2.62         | 2.56         | 2.67         | Amérique centrale et Grandes Antilles sans Porto Rico               |
| 0.85   | 0.56         | 0.53         | 0.67         | 0.58         | 0.60         | 0.62         | 0.62         | 0.65         | 0.62         | 0.61         | Amérique centrale et Grandes Antilles sans le Mexique et Porto Rico |
| 4.63   | 3.01         | 4.36         | 5.40         | 4.40         | 4.55         | 4.73         | 4.92         | 5.19         | 5.06         | 5.45         | Amérique du Sud et Amérique centrale                                |
| 2.00   | 0.94         | 1.57         | 1.38         | 1.14         | 1.30         | 1.41         | 1.56         | 1.72         | 1.67         | 1.76         | Amérique du Sud sans le Brésil                                      |
| <b>13.13</b>   | <b>15.91</b> | <b>21.38</b> | <b>20.88</b> | <b>23.55</b> | <b>24.25</b> | <b>24.62</b> | <b>25.15</b> | <b>26.30</b> | <b>27.98</b> | <b>30.02</b> | <b>Économies en développement : Asie</b>                            |
| 6.32   | 10.45        | 15.10        | 13.48        | 12.48        | 12.54        | 12.49        | 12.15        | 12.29        | 12.49        | 13.51        | Asie orientale et Asie du Sud-Est sans la Chine                     |
| 1.19   | 0.94         | 0.73         | 0.67         | 0.83         | 0.87         | 0.84         | 0.81         | 0.89         | 0.97         | 1.00         | Asie méridionale sans l'Inde  |

Sources :

- Les données dans ce tableau ont été calculées d'après les chiffres du tableau 1.1.1.

### 1.1.3 Exports and imports of trade groups

Value

| Trade group          | Exports (f.o.b) - Exportations (f.a.b.)<br>Millions of dollars |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |
|----------------------|--|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
|                      | 1980   | 1990      | 2000      | 2005      | 2007      | 2008      | 2009      | 2010      |
| <b>AFRICA</b>        |  |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |
| CEMAC                | 4 668  | 5 604     | 8 365     | 23 008    | 29 605    | 41 539    | 26 717    | 33 958    |
| CEPGL                | 2 455  | 2 510     | 927       | 2 583     | 3 339     | 4 722     | 3 755     | 5 798     |
| COMESA               | 34 219   | 25 781    | 29 832    | 63 561    | 92 917    | 127 655   | 92 886    | 115 076   |
| EAC                  | 2 287  | 1 699     | 3 021     | 6 173     | 8 314     | 10 542    | 10 027    | 11 763    |
| ECCAS                | 9 042  | 12 002    | 17 181    | 49 703    | 76 402    | 118 451   | 70 560    | 89 022    |
| ECOWAS               | 33 337   | 21 408    | 30 340    | 71 765    | 86 138    | 106 284   | 79 237    | 99 782    |
| MRU                  | 4 360  | 4 749     | 4 896     | 8 834     | 10 303    | 12 181    | 12 409    | 12 334    |
| SADC                 | 36 849   | 38 597    | 52 174    | 101 763   | 148 847   | 190 139   | 134 111   | 171 216   |
| UMA                  | 40 648   | 34 344    | 48 137    | 99 258    | 135 639   | 182 539   | 112 117   | 139 390   |
| WAEMU                | 4 884  | 5 202     | 6 661     | 12 657    | 15 017    | 18 562    | 18 934    | 19 172    |
| <b>AMERICA</b>       |  |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |
| ANCOM                | 11 246   | 13 592    | 26 227    | 51 405    | 75 978    | 95 671    | 78 449    | 98 869    |
| CACM                 | 4 877  | 4 519     | 15 488    | 21 731    | 27 235    | 29 548    | 25 939    | 29 895    |
| CARICOM              | 11 681   | 4 932     | 8 157     | 14 870    | 20 049    | 26 240    | 14 846    | 16 754    |
| FTAA                 | 393 904  | 658 283   | 1 418 734 | 1 836 569 | 2 343 678 | 2 645 556 | 2 055 340 | 2 531 129 |
| LAIA                 | 88 302   | 131 447   | 331 634   | 528 537   | 712 420   | 832 479   | 638 444   | 817 244   |
| MERCOSUR             | 29 522   | 46 418    | 84 624    | 163 940   | 223 730   | 279 414   | 217 644   | 281 656   |
| NAFTA                | 311 331  | 561 932   | 1 224 903 | 1 480 479 | 1 851 689 | 2 045 099 | 1 602 476 | 1 961 744 |
| OAS                  | 398 652  | 662 259   | 1 417 067 | 1 833 840 | 2 341 875 | 2 643 332 | 2 053 625 | 2 529 187 |
| OECS                 | 164  | 345       | 307       | 292       | 327       | 400       | 359       | 345       |
| <b>ASIA</b>          |  |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |
| APTA                 | 46 045   | 148 738   | 476 000   | 1 162 188 | 1 760 346 | 2 069 806 | 1 751 488 | 2 295 352 |
| ASEAN                | 73 957   | 145 284   | 431 901   | 652 723   | 865 714   | 998 758   | 813 625   | 1 052 110 |
| ECO                  | 18 527   | 38 088    | 82 461    | 193 371   | 302 699   | 394 595   | 283 205   | 341 124   |
| GCC                  | 155 060  | 87 800    | 175 674   | 397 000   | 553 539   | 750 016   | 524 374   | 621 990   |
| SAARC                | 13 799   | 27 700    | 64 380    | 132 981   | 190 249   | 240 700   | 206 493   | 272 425   |
| <b>EUROPE</b>        |  |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |
| EFTA                 | 49 095   | 99 434    | 142 417   | 237 772   | 313 221   | 378 591   | 297 411   | 330 999   |
| EU                   | 844 175  | 1 549 094 | 2 447 635 | 4 064 021 | 5 339 902 | 5 898 587 | 4 576 065 | 5 149 361 |
| Euro area            | 627 049  | 1 223 684 | 1 915 580 | 3 176 885 | 4 187 862 | 4 612 468 | 3 588 796 | 4 004 355 |
| <b>OCEANIA</b>       |  |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |
| MSG                  | 1 518  | 1 631     | 2 703     | 4 117     | 5 656     | 6 904     | 5 254     | 6 625     |
| <b>INTERREGIONAL</b> |  |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |
| ACP                  | 98 208   | 80 913    | 115 308   | 236 177   | 321 068   | 406 860   | 288 406   | 363 401   |
| APEC                 | 627 358  | 1 332 535 | 3 115 417 | 4 687 786 | 6 224 305 | 7 074 894 | 5 635 771 | 7 231 648 |
| BSEC                 | 29 644   | 31 886    | 177 905   | 419 459   | 619 591   | 815 701   | 556 010   | 699 284   |
| CIS                  | —  | —         | 145 405   | 343 256   | 518 892   | 701 982   | 450 760   | 584 282   |

Sources:

- Data in this table are based on trade figures in table 1.1.1.

### 1.1.3 Exportations et importations des groupements commerciaux Valeur

1

| Imports (c.i.f.) - Importations (c.a.f.)<br>Millions de dollars |           |           |           |           |           |           |           | Groupements commerciaux |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-------------------------|
| 1980  | 1990      | 2000      | 2005      | 2007      | 2008      | 2009      | 2010      |                         |
|   |           |           |           |           |           |           |           | <b>AFRIQUE</b>          |
| 3 018   | 3 653     | 3 852     | 7 980     | 13 694    | 16 996    | 17 550    | 19 143    | CEMAC                   |
| 1 949   | 2 256     | 1 058     | 3 429     | 4 456     | 5 876     | 5 511     | 6 440     | CEPGL                   |
| 23 570  | 27 948    | 35 098    | 67 852    | 89 669    | 130 833   | 122 983   | 142 542   | COMESA                  |
| 4 106   | 4 392     | 6 528     | 12 229    | 18 876    | 24 258    | 22 461    | 26 397    | CAE                     |
| 6 314   | 7 509     | 7 980     | 19 812    | 31 892    | 43 968    | 45 824    | 50 622    | CEEAC                   |
| 25 607  | 14 013    | 20 626    | 44 143    | 68 934    | 82 103    | 67 257    | 78 321    | CEDEAO                  |
| 4 222   | 3 179     | 3 912     | 7 354     | 8 877     | 10 632    | 9 104     | 9 726     | UFM                     |
| 31 347  | 34 045    | 47 958    | 99 959    | 139 839   | 162 299   | 138 725   | 168 736   | SADC                    |
| 25 402  | 27 761    | 33 725    | 66 936    | 93 164    | 128 135   | 113 973   | 125 210   | UMA                     |
| 6 371   | 5 777     | 7 082     | 15 296    | 20 032    | 25 561    | 22 146    | 22 793    | UEMOA                   |
|   |           |           |           |           |           |           |           | <b>AMÉRIQUE</b>         |
| 10 157  | 10 772    | 24 504    | 46 334    | 70 555    | 93 206    | 74 292    | 96 335    | ANCOM                   |
| 6 001   | 6 476     | 22 301    | 36 140    | 47 712    | 54 458    | 40 984    | 48 657    | MCAC                    |
| 14 268  | 7 222     | 14 036    | 20 219    | 26 242    | 31 680    | 23 806    | 25 064    | CARICOM                 |
| 430 925   | 757 316   | 1 885 352 | 2 585 383 | 3 147 438 | 3 485 632 | 2 609 044 | 3 234 149 | ZLEA                    |
| 94 231  | 105 635   | 336 945   | 456 476   | 654 216   | 803 025   | 598 603   | 787 297   | ALADI                   |
| 37 801  | 29 295    | 89 523    | 113 474   | 182 937   | 257 766   | 186 624   | 266 566   | MERCOSUR                |
| 341 673   | 683 779   | 1 686 780 | 2 298 434 | 2 706 292 | 2 912 011 | 2 181 311 | 2 676 573 | ALENA                   |
| 436 421   | 763 123   | 1 886 208 | 2 586 923 | 3 149 436 | 3 490 568 | 2 611 368 | 3 236 900 | OEA                     |
| 423   | 1 043     | 1 528     | 2 009     | 2 551     | 2 745     | 2 369     | 2 278     | OECO                    |
|   |           |           |           |           |           |           |           | <b>ASIE</b>             |
| 61 826  | 153 257   | 452 727   | 1 087 891 | 1 572 727 | 1 926 877 | 1 617 514 | 2 193 138 | ACAP                    |
| 65 641  | 162 349   | 380 151   | 602 712   | 776 593   | 946 273   | 727 929   | 951 848   | ANASE                   |
| 27 528  | 48 945    | 93 678    | 215 964   | 304 589   | 372 605   | 282 295   | 341 639   | ECO                     |
| 51 991  | 47 366    | 85 283    | 188 187   | 311 912   | 405 371   | 338 800   | 359 765   | CCG                     |
| 26 113  | 39 038    | 80 864    | 196 806   | 298 734   | 409 444   | 329 953   | 419 680   | SAARC                   |
|   |           |           |           |           |           |           |           | <b>EUROPE</b>           |
| 54 281  | 98 592    | 119 470   | 186 611   | 248 248   | 279 975   | 228 274   | 257 171   | AELE                    |
| 943 874   | 1 606 837 | 2 508 665 | 4 131 559 | 5 515 271 | 6 167 329 | 4 632 700 | 5 253 044 | UE                      |
| 713 349   | 1 250 184 | 1 900 613 | 3 103 428 | 4 123 476 | 4 634 755 | 3 513 394 | 3 949 383 | Zone euro               |
|   |           |           |           |           |           |           |           | <b>OCÉANIE</b>          |
| 1 900   | 2 059     | 2 186     | 3 669     | 5 267     | 6 461     | 5 193     | 5 843     | MSG                     |
|   |           |           |           |           |           |           |           | <b>INTERRÉGIONAUX</b>   |
| 91 643  | 76 981    | 113 895   | 219 353   | 313 711   | 375 958   | 316 479   | 370 446   | ACP                     |
| 669 769   | 1 404 563 | 3 341 768 | 5 149 966 | 6 506 342 | 7 455 688 | 5 765 142 | 7 410 248 | CEAP                    |
| 41 951  | 57 057    | 175 171   | 417 307   | 677 175   | 872 031   | 581 806   | 711 469   | CEMN                    |
| —   | —         | 85 314    | 226 204   | 396 295   | 523 304   | 347 535   | 427 536   | CEI                     |

Sources :

- Les données dans ce tableau ont été calculées d'après les chiffres du tableau 1.1.1.

### 1.1.3 Exports and imports of trade groups Share

| Trade group          | Exports (f.o.b) - Exportations (f.a.b.)<br>Percentage |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
|----------------------|---|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
|                      | 1980  | 1990  | 1995  | 2000  | 2004  | 2005  | 2006  | 2007  | 2008  | 2009  | 2010  |
| <b>AFRICA</b>        |   |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| CEMAC                | 0.23  | 0.16  | 0.12  | 0.13  | 0.18  | 0.22  | 0.22  | 0.21  | 0.26  | 0.21  | 0.22  |
| CEPGL                | 0.12  | 0.07  | 0.03  | 0.01  | 0.02  | 0.02  | 0.02  | 0.02  | 0.03  | 0.03  | 0.04  |
| COMESA               | 1.68  | 0.74  | 0.46  | 0.46  | 0.51  | 0.61  | 0.65  | 0.66  | 0.79  | 0.74  | 0.76  |
| EAC                  | 0.11  | 0.05  | 0.06  | 0.05  | 0.06  | 0.06  | 0.06  | 0.06  | 0.07  | 0.08  | 0.08  |
| ECCAS                | 0.44  | 0.34  | 0.22  | 0.27  | 0.35  | 0.47  | 0.50  | 0.55  | 0.73  | 0.56  | 0.59  |
| ECOWAS               | 1.64  | 0.62  | 0.43  | 0.47  | 0.50  | 0.68  | 0.63  | 0.62  | 0.66  | 0.63  | 0.66  |
| MRU                  | 0.21  | 0.14  | 0.10  | 0.08  | 0.09  | 0.08  | 0.08  | 0.07  | 0.08  | 0.10  | 0.08  |
| SADC                 | 1.81  | 1.11  | 0.88  | 0.81  | 0.88  | 0.97  | 1.01  | 1.06  | 1.18  | 1.07  | 1.13  |
| UMA                  | 2.00  | 0.99  | 0.61  | 0.75  | 0.79  | 0.95  | 0.99  | 0.97  | 1.13  | 0.90  | 0.92  |
| WAEMU                | 0.24  | 0.15  | 0.13  | 0.10  | 0.13  | 0.12  | 0.12  | 0.11  | 0.12  | 0.15  | 0.13  |
| <b>AMERICA</b>       |   |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| ANCOM                | 0.55  | 0.39  | 0.41  | 0.41  | 0.42  | 0.49  | 0.53  | 0.54  | 0.59  | 0.63  | 0.65  |
| CACM                 | 0.24  | 0.13  | 0.18  | 0.24  | 0.22  | 0.21  | 0.20  | 0.19  | 0.18  | 0.21  | 0.20  |
| CARICOM              | 0.57  | 0.14  | 0.11  | 0.13  | 0.12  | 0.14  | 0.17  | 0.14  | 0.16  | 0.12  | 0.11  |
| FTAA                 | 19.35   | 18.92 | 19.36 | 22.00 | 17.38 | 17.50 | 17.39 | 16.74 | 16.41 | 16.43 | 16.68 |
| LAIA                 | 4.34  | 3.78  | 4.01  | 5.14  | 4.77  | 5.04  | 5.22  | 5.09  | 5.16  | 5.10  | 5.39  |
| MERCOSUR             | 1.45  | 1.33  | 1.36  | 1.31  | 1.48  | 1.56  | 1.57  | 1.60  | 1.73  | 1.74  | 1.86  |
| NAFTA                | 15.29   | 16.15 | 16.54 | 18.99 | 14.28 | 14.11 | 13.84 | 13.23 | 12.68 | 12.81 | 12.93 |
| OAS                  | 19.58   | 19.03 | 19.36 | 21.97 | 17.35 | 17.47 | 17.37 | 16.73 | 16.40 | 16.41 | 16.67 |
| OECS                 | 0.01  | 0.01  | 0.01  | 0.00  | 0.00  | 0.00  | 0.00  | 0.00  | 0.00  | 0.00  | 0.00  |
| <b>ASIA</b>          |   |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| APTA                 | 2.26  | 4.27  | 6.03  | 7.38  | 10.21 | 11.07 | 11.84 | 12.58 | 12.84 | 14.00 | 15.13 |
| ASEAN                | 3.63  | 4.17  | 6.25  | 6.70  | 6.19  | 6.22  | 6.35  | 6.19  | 6.19  | 6.50  | 6.93  |
| ECO                  | 0.91  | 1.09  | 1.17  | 1.28  | 1.69  | 1.84  | 2.03  | 2.16  | 2.45  | 2.26  | 2.25  |
| GCC                  | 7.62  | 2.52  | 2.04  | 2.72  | 3.10  | 3.78  | 3.96  | 3.95  | 4.65  | 4.19  | 4.10  |
| SAARC                | 0.68  | 0.80  | 0.90  | 1.00  | 1.15  | 1.27  | 1.31  | 1.36  | 1.49  | 1.65  | 1.80  |
| <b>EUROPE</b>        |   |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| EFTA                 | 2.41  | 2.86  | 2.42  | 2.21  | 2.26  | 2.27  | 2.25  | 2.24  | 2.35  | 2.38  | 2.18  |
| EU                   | 41.47   | 44.52 | 42.27 | 37.96 | 40.87 | 38.72 | 37.83 | 38.15 | 36.59 | 36.58 | 33.93 |
| Euro area            | 30.80   | 35.16 | 33.70 | 29.71 | 32.24 | 30.27 | 29.28 | 29.92 | 28.61 | 28.68 | 26.39 |
| <b>OCEANIA</b>       |   |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| MSG                  | 0.07  | 0.05  | 0.07  | 0.04  | 0.04  | 0.04  | 0.04  | 0.04  | 0.04  | 0.04  | 0.04  |
| <b>INTERREGIONAL</b> |   |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| ACP                  | 4.82  | 2.33  | 1.80  | 1.79  | 1.92  | 2.25  | 2.27  | 2.29  | 2.52  | 2.31  | 2.39  |
| APEC                 | 30.82   | 38.29 | 45.46 | 48.31 | 44.18 | 44.66 | 45.03 | 44.47 | 43.88 | 45.05 | 47.66 |
| BSEC                 | 1.46  | 0.92  | 2.78  | 2.76  | 3.64  | 4.00  | 4.23  | 4.43  | 5.06  | 4.44  | 4.61  |
| CIS                  | —   | —     | 2.20  | 2.25  | 2.89  | 3.27  | 3.55  | 3.71  | 4.35  | 3.60  | 3.85  |

Sources:

- Data in this table are based on trade figures in table 1.1.1.

### 1.1.3 Exportations et importations des groupements commerciaux Part

1

| Imports (c.i.f.) - Importations (c.a.f.)<br>En pourcentage |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       | Groupements commerciaux |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------------|
| 1980   | 1990  | 1995  | 2000  | 2004  | 2005  | 2006  | 2007  | 2008  | 2009  | 2010  |                         |
| <b>AFRIQUE</b>   |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |                         |
| 0.15   | 0.10  | 0.07  | 0.06  | 0.07  | 0.07  | 0.08  | 0.10  | 0.10  | 0.14  | 0.12  | CEMAC                   |
| 0.09   | 0.06  | 0.03  | 0.02  | 0.03  | 0.03  | 0.03  | 0.03  | 0.04  | 0.04  | 0.04  | CEPGL                   |
| 1.13   | 0.78  | 0.63  | 0.53  | 0.53  | 0.63  | 0.60  | 0.63  | 0.79  | 0.97  | 0.93  | COMESA                  |
| 0.20   | 0.12  | 0.12  | 0.10  | 0.10  | 0.11  | 0.12  | 0.13  | 0.15  | 0.18  | 0.17  | CAE                     |
| 0.30   | 0.21  | 0.12  | 0.12  | 0.16  | 0.18  | 0.19  | 0.22  | 0.27  | 0.36  | 0.33  | CEEAC                   |
| 1.23   | 0.39  | 0.37  | 0.31  | 0.35  | 0.41  | 0.42  | 0.48  | 0.50  | 0.53  | 0.51  | CEDEAO                  |
| 0.20   | 0.09  | 0.08  | 0.06  | 0.06  | 0.07  | 0.06  | 0.06  | 0.06  | 0.07  | 0.06  | UFM                     |
| 1.51   | 0.95  | 0.91  | 0.72  | 0.90  | 0.93  | 0.97  | 0.98  | 0.99  | 1.09  | 1.10  | SADC                    |
| 1.22   | 0.77  | 0.64  | 0.51  | 0.62  | 0.62  | 0.58  | 0.65  | 0.78  | 0.90  | 0.82  | UMA                     |
| 0.31   | 0.16  | 0.14  | 0.11  | 0.13  | 0.14  | 0.13  | 0.14  | 0.16  | 0.17  | 0.15  | UEMOA                   |
| <b>AMÉRIQUE</b>  |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |                         |
| 0.49   | 0.30  | 0.52  | 0.37  | 0.39  | 0.43  | 0.46  | 0.50  | 0.57  | 0.59  | 0.63  | ANCOM                   |
| 0.29   | 0.18  | 0.26  | 0.33  | 0.34  | 0.33  | 0.33  | 0.33  | 0.33  | 0.32  | 0.32  | MCAC                    |
| 0.69   | 0.20  | 0.19  | 0.21  | 0.18  | 0.19  | 0.19  | 0.18  | 0.19  | 0.19  | 0.16  | CARICOM                 |
| 20.74  | 21.11 | 22.55 | 28.30 | 23.66 | 23.94 | 23.39 | 22.08 | 21.17 | 20.59 | 21.06 | ZLEA                    |
| 4.53   | 2.94  | 4.08  | 5.06  | 4.06  | 4.23  | 4.42  | 4.59  | 4.88  | 4.72  | 5.13  | ALADI                   |
| 1.82   | 0.82  | 1.53  | 1.34  | 1.00  | 1.05  | 1.13  | 1.28  | 1.57  | 1.47  | 1.74  | MERCOSUR                |
| 16.44  | 19.06 | 19.38 | 25.32 | 21.20 | 21.28 | 20.57 | 18.99 | 17.69 | 17.22 | 17.43 | ALENA                   |
| 21.00  | 21.27 | 22.57 | 28.31 | 23.66 | 23.95 | 23.41 | 22.10 | 21.20 | 20.61 | 21.08 | OEA                     |
| 0.02   | 0.03  | 0.02  | 0.02  | 0.02  | 0.02  | 0.02  | 0.02  | 0.02  | 0.02  | 0.01  | OECO                    |
| <b>ASIE</b>  |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |                         |
| 2.98   | 4.27  | 6.00  | 6.79  | 9.55  | 10.07 | 10.57 | 11.03 | 11.70 | 12.77 | 14.28 | ACAP                    |
| 3.16   | 4.52  | 6.79  | 5.71  | 5.42  | 5.58  | 5.57  | 5.45  | 5.75  | 5.75  | 6.20  | ANASE                   |
| 1.32   | 1.36  | 1.34  | 1.41  | 1.89  | 2.00  | 2.04  | 2.14  | 2.26  | 2.23  | 2.23  | ECO                     |
| 2.50   | 1.32  | 1.30  | 1.28  | 1.69  | 1.74  | 1.81  | 2.19  | 2.46  | 2.67  | 2.34  | CCG                     |
| 1.26   | 1.09  | 1.15  | 1.21  | 1.51  | 1.82  | 1.95  | 2.10  | 2.49  | 2.60  | 2.73  | SAARC                   |
| <b>EUROPE</b>  |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |                         |
| 2.61   | 2.75  | 2.19  | 1.79  | 1.77  | 1.73  | 1.71  | 1.74  | 1.70  | 1.80  | 1.68  | AELE                    |
| 45.42  | 44.78 | 40.59 | 37.65 | 39.52 | 38.25 | 38.30 | 38.70 | 37.46 | 36.56 | 34.21 | UE                      |
| 34.33  | 34.84 | 31.60 | 28.53 | 29.78 | 28.74 | 28.46 | 28.93 | 28.15 | 27.73 | 25.72 | Zone euro               |
| <b>OCÉANIE</b>   |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |                         |
| 0.09   | 0.06  | 0.05  | 0.03  | 0.04  | 0.03  | 0.04  | 0.04  | 0.04  | 0.04  | 0.04  | MSG                     |
| <b>INTERRÉGIONAUX</b>                                      |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |                         |
| 4.41   | 2.15  | 1.91  | 1.71  | 1.87  | 2.03  | 2.12  | 2.20  | 2.28  | 2.50  | 2.41  | ACP                     |
| 32.23  | 39.15 | 46.52 | 50.15 | 47.16 | 47.68 | 47.26 | 45.65 | 45.28 | 45.50 | 48.26 | CEAP                    |
| 2.02   | 1.59  | 3.16  | 2.63  | 3.63  | 3.86  | 4.21  | 4.75  | 5.30  | 4.59  | 4.63  | CEMN                    |
| —  | —     | 1.94  | 1.28  | 1.92  | 2.09  | 2.37  | 2.78  | 3.18  | 2.74  | 2.78  | CEI                     |

Sources :

- Les données dans ce tableau ont été calculées d'après les chiffres du tableau 1.1.1.

## 1.2.1 Annual average growth rates of exports and imports of countries and geographical regions

| Region,<br>country or territory     | Exports (f.o.b) - Exportations (f.a.b.)<br>Percentage |            |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |              |             |
|-------------------------------------|---|------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|
|                                     | 80-00   | 90-00      | 00-10       | 05-08       | 05-09       | 05-10       | 2005        | 2007        | 2008        | 2009         | 2010        |
| <b>WORLD</b>                        | <b>7.1</b>  | <b>6.8</b> | <b>10.9</b> | <b>15.4</b> | <b>6.6</b>  | <b>6.1</b>  | <b>14.2</b> | <b>15.4</b> | <b>15.2</b> | <b>-22.4</b> | <b>21.3</b> |
| DEVELOPING ECONOMIES                | 7.7   | 9.1        | 14.3        | 18.1        | 9.1         | 9.0         | 22.2        | 16.2        | 19.3        | -20.9        | 27.4        |
| TRANSITION ECONOMIES                | 1.4   | 6.7        | 18.3        | 26.2        | 10.9        | 9.3         | 28.6        | 20.8        | 34.3        | -35.2        | 29.0        |
| DEVELOPED ECONOMIES                 | 7.2   | 5.9        | 8.5         | 13.0        | 4.7         | 4.0         | 9.2         | 14.5        | 11.3        | -22.4        | 16.5        |
| <b>Developing economies: Africa</b> | <b>1.9</b>  | <b>3.3</b> | <b>16.2</b> | <b>21.0</b> | <b>8.9</b>  | <b>7.8</b>  | <b>36.4</b> | <b>16.6</b> | <b>31.1</b> | <b>-31.0</b> | <b>25.4</b> |
| <b>Eastern Africa</b>               | <b>3.3</b>  | <b>4.9</b> | <b>13.2</b> | <b>18.7</b> | <b>12.3</b> | <b>12.0</b> | <b>13.2</b> | <b>17.2</b> | <b>15.2</b> | <b>-8.7</b>  | <b>23.9</b> |
| Burundi*(1)                         | -2.1  | -4.3       | 7.9         | -0.3        | 1.3         | 8.9         | 19.2        | 6.9         | -13.3       | 14.6         | 62.0        |
| Comoros*                            | -3.1  | -10.9      | (e)-5.9     | -14.4       | -4.7        | (e)0.0      | -35.5       | 32.5        | -52.8       | 83.2         | (e)8.0      |
| Djibouti (2)                        | 4.2   | 7.1        | (e)10.3     | 18.6        | 16.8        | (e)12.2     | 4.0         | 3.7         | 18.5        | 12.4         | (e)-9.1     |
| Eritrea                             | -   | -          | (e)-6.7     | (e)0.4      | (e)-1.7     | (e)-0.7     | 0.1         | 7.7         | (e)-15.3    | (e)-2.7      | (e)10.1     |
| Ethiopia                            | -   | -          | 19.2        | 20.3        | 16.7        | 21.0        | 36.5        | 22.5        | 25.4        | 1.0          | 59.4        |
| Kenya                               | 3.8   | 6.3        | 12.2        | 15.1        | 10.3        | 9.6         | 22.7        | 18.7        | 21.9        | -10.2        | 15.4        |
| Madagascar*                         | 3.8   | 9.2        | 4.8         | 26.6        | 11.0        | 5.1         | -13.9       | 33.2        | 24.1        | -34.3        | -1.3        |
| Malawi                              | 3.4   | 0.9        | 12.2        | 21.1        | 21.9        | 16.9        | 5.1         | 30.4        | 1.2         | 35.1         | -10.2       |
| Mauritius                           | 9.7   | 4.3        | 2.9         | 2.9         | -1.7        | -0.7        | 7.3         | -3.9        | 6.5         | -18.5        | 15.3        |
| Mayotte                             | ..  | ..         | -           | 6.3         | 1.5         | -           | 31.3        | 5.6         | -0.9        | -12.4        | -           |
| Mozambique                          | 2.7   | 10.3       | 19.1        | 13.5        | 5.4         | 3.0         | 16.1        | 1.3         | 10.0        | -19.1        | 4.5         |
| Rwanda                              | -5.2  | -3.8       | 18.3        | 28.0        | 15.8        | 17.2        | 27.1        | 20.0        | 51.4        | -28.0        | 54.3        |
| Seychelles                          | 12.6  | 15.5       | 8.3         | 6.8         | 4.4         | 3.2         | 16.8        | -5.2        | 19.5        | -8.1         | 1.2         |
| Somalia                             | (e)3.8  | (e)6.5     | (e)7.7      | (e)18.6     | (e)15.2     | (e)13.0     | (e)35.7     | (e)21.4     | (e)19.9     | (e)1.7       | (e)6.6      |
| Uganda                              | 1.9   | 15.3       | 21.7        | 31.4        | 25.6        | 18.8        | 33.8        | 49.6        | 24.3        | 5.4          | -7.0        |
| United Republic of Tanzania         | 3.3   | 7.8        | 18.2        | 21.1        | 17.4        | 18.8        | 14.1        | 15.5        | 37.0        | -1.9         | 35.8        |
| Zambia (3)                          | 0.3   | -0.8       | 25.9        | 39.2        | 22.6        | 23.6        | 14.9        | 22.5        | 10.4        | -15.4        | 67.0        |
| Zimbabwe                            | 3.0   | 3.4        | (e)4.5      | 7.3         | 5.2         | (e)5.3      | -2.0        | 20.0        | -8.3        | 3.1          | (e)10.2     |
| <b>Middle Africa</b>                | <b>3.4</b>  | <b>3.4</b> | <b>23.1</b> | <b>32.8</b> | <b>14.7</b> | <b>11.4</b> | <b>54.9</b> | <b>25.7</b> | <b>55.1</b> | <b>-40.5</b> | <b>26.1</b> |
| Angola*(4)                          | 6.6   | 6.1        | 27.6        | 43.7        | 20.4        | 14.8        | 78.9        | 39.8        | 66.1        | -44.5        | 22.9        |
| Cameroon*(5)                        | 3.7   | -1.3       | 9.8         | 13.1        | 5.3         | 4.4         | 15.5        | 0.9         | 19.3        | -21.6        | 15.1        |
| Central African Republic*(5)        | 3.4   | 3.6        | (e)-0.4     | 6.0         | (e)-1.3     | (e)-1.5     | -3.7        | 13.1        | -15.7       | (e)-17.6     | (e)12.2     |
| Chad*(4)                            | 7.1   | 0.3        | (e)42.2     | 11.1        | -1.0        | (e)-0.4     | 43.0        | 9.4         | 18.0        | -39.1        | (e)29.4     |
| Congo*(5)                           | 3.7   | 7.5        | (e)15.9     | 17.5        | 8.6         | (e)9.4      | 38.2        | -7.3        | 47.7        | -26.4        | (e)33.8     |
| Dem. Rep. of the Congo*             | -3.2  | -6.1       | (e)20.9     | 21.5        | 13.2        | (e)15.9     | 25.3        | 14.6        | 41.9        | -20.5        | (e)54.3     |
| Equatorial Guinea (4)               | 23.6  | 41.2       | (e)27.5     | 27.9        | 11.7        | (e)7.1      | 53.6        | 24.4        | 46.2        | -39.0        | (e)9.4      |
| Gabon*(6)                           | 1.9   | 1.6        | (e)14.4     | 22.6        | 6.9         | (e)8.6      | 35.9        | 15.8        | 50.7        | -43.7        | (e)56.3     |
| Sao Tome and Principe*              | -6.1  | -6.2       | 11.0        | 12.8        | 7.0         | 0.9         | 25.9        | -12.6       | 58.0        | -23.7        | -21.4       |
| <b>Northern Africa</b>              | <b>0.8</b>  | <b>2.9</b> | <b>16.4</b> | <b>23.3</b> | <b>9.4</b>  | <b>7.5</b>  | <b>36.6</b> | <b>15.6</b> | <b>37.2</b> | <b>-35.2</b> | <b>23.0</b> |
| Algeria*                            | 0.3   | 3.0        | 14.4        | 18.9        | 3.4         | 2.3         | 43.4        | 10.2        | 31.8        | -43.0        | 26.2        |
| Egypt                               | 0.5   | 3.8        | 23.5        | 33.3        | 24.5        | 20.7        | 38.6        | 18.3        | 62.0        | -12.1        | 14.6        |
| Libyan Arab Jamahiriya              | -2.7  | -2.3       | 19.4        | 24.3        | 8.4         | 6.4         | 51.6        | 10.7        | 41.8        | -40.0        | 25.0        |
| Morocco*                            | 7.5   | 7.8        | 10.9        | 21.9        | 9.7         | 8.4         | 12.7        | 20.4        | 32.6        | -30.9        | 24.9        |
| Sudan (7)                           | 2.1   | 14.0       | (e)23.5     | 36.4        | 18.5        | (e)15.8     | 27.7        | 57.0        | 31.4        | -32.9        | (e)34.0     |
| Tunisia (8)                         | 7.1   | 6.0        | 12.4        | 23.3        | 12.1        | 9.3         | 8.4         | 29.7        | 27.4        | -25.2        | 13.7        |
| <b>Southern Africa</b>              | <b>3.1</b>  | <b>3.3</b> | <b>11.8</b> | <b>14.3</b> | <b>5.5</b>  | <b>6.1</b>  | <b>15.9</b> | <b>15.5</b> | <b>11.1</b> | <b>-22.3</b> | <b>28.6</b> |
| Botswana*                           | 9.5   | 5.0        | 7.1         | 4.8         | -4.0        | -1.6        | 26.0        | 14.3        | -4.3        | -30.2        | 35.8        |
| Lesotho                             | 11.5  | 12.4       | 13.5        | 11.1        | 4.8         | 3.9         | -8.1        | 10.8        | 16.1        | -18.8        | 10.3        |
| Namibia                             | 2.0   | 0.9        | 14.5        | 15.0        | 10.5        | 12.1        | 13.3        | 10.3        | 9.2         | -2.7         | 32.6        |
| South Africa                        | (b)2.7  | 3.1        | 12.2        | 15.3        | 6.2         | 6.7         | 16.6        | 16.1        | 12.7        | -22.7        | 28.8        |
| Swaziland                           | 7.6   | 6.0        | 5.0         | -0.4        | -4.1        | -3.8        | -9.2        | 4.4         | -8.4        | -14.6        | 5.6         |
| <b>Western Africa</b>               | <b>1.2</b>  | <b>3.5</b> | <b>16.7</b> | <b>14.1</b> | <b>5.5</b>  | <b>5.9</b>  | <b>55.2</b> | <b>12.1</b> | <b>23.5</b> | <b>-25.4</b> | <b>26.3</b> |
| Benin*                              | 14.1  | 3.3        | 15.5        | 31.5        | 22.8        | 19.1        | 1.7         | 42.3        | 22.5        | -4.5         | 13.4        |
| Burkina Faso                        | 7.2   | 12.6       | 19.3        | 13.2        | 15.9        | 20.2        | -2.4        | 5.9         | 11.3        | 29.9         | 43.0        |
| Cape Verde (9)                      | 6.8   | 11.0       | 16.4        | 19.0        | 20.2        | 21.4        | 16.0        | -6.7        | 66.4        | 10.1         | 26.4        |
| Côte d'Ivoire*                      | 2.6   | 5.4        | (e)11.6     | 9.7         | 9.6         | (e)7.2      | 11.2        | 2.3         | 19.9        | 5.8          | (e)-6.1     |
| Gambia (10)                         | -5.3  | -12.5      | (e)2.7      | 18.5        | (e)15.4     | (e)12.2     | -20.2       | 9.2         | 9.2         | (e)9.7       | (e)0.0      |
| Ghana                               | 3.9   | 9.0        | 17.2        | 22.7        | 19.9        | 21.3        | 14.4        | 16.0        | 22.0        | 10.8         | 36.3        |
| Guinea*                             | 2.7   | 0.6        | 8.5         | 16.6        | 7.2         | 8.7         | 11.4        | 16.5        | 11.5        | -21.8        | 40.1        |
| Guinea-Bissau                       | 8.5   | 13.6       | (e)9.0      | 15.6        | 12.3        | (e)9.4      | 18.1        | 44.4        | 19.8        | -5.2         | (e)-1.0     |
| Liberia*                            | (e)0.4  | (e)-8.8    | (e)0.5      | 21.3        | 7.9         | (e)7.0      | 26.5        | 22.0        | 25.1        | -33.6        | (e)28.9     |
| Mali*                               | 8.1   | 6.1        | 13.7        | 21.4        | 13.4        | 10.8        | 12.7        | 0.4         | 34.8        | -15.4        | 10.4        |
| Mauritania*                         | 2.9   | -2.0       | 23.6        | 37.9        | 20.2        | 19.3        | 42.2        | 2.5         | 29.2        | -24.7        | 49.8        |
| Niger*                              | -1.4  | 0.0        | 16.4        | 23.8        | 22.3        | 19.1        | 11.9        | 30.6        | 37.5        | 9.3          | 4.3         |
| Nigeria                             | 0.4   | 3.2        | 18.4        | 13.5        | 2.6         | 3.5         | 77.0        | 13.4        | 23.8        | -34.3        | 33.2        |
| Saint Helena                        | (e)14.4   | (e)2.6     | (e)11.6     | (e)15.3     | (e)11.4     | (e)7.3      | (e)4.1      | (e)10.7     | (e)38.1     | (e)-10.9     | (e)-8.0     |
| Senegal (11)                        | 3.6   | 4.0        | 9.3         | 11.3        | 8.8         | 7.9         | 4.4         | 6.2         | 33.5        | -8.6         | 7.1         |
| Sierra Leone*                       | -12.8   | -29.5      | 32.7        | 10.3        | 4.8         | 10.1        | 14.4        | 5.8         | -11.8       | -3.6         | 63.7        |
| Togo*                               | 3.8   | 6.7        | (e)10.1     | 9.2         | 9.8         | (e)8.3      | 9.6         | 11.1        | 21.8        | 5.9          | (e)-1.1     |

For sources and notes, see end of table.

### 1.2.1 Taux d'évolution annuels moyens des exportations et importations des pays et des régions géographiques

| Imports (c.i.f.) - Importations (c.a.f.)<br>En pourcentage |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |          |          |         | Régions,<br>pays ou territoires             |
|--|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|----------|----------|---------|---|
| 80-00  | 90-00   | 00-10   | 05-08   | 05-09   | 05-10   | 2005    | 2007    | 2008     | 2009     | 2010    |   |
| 7.0  | 6.7     | 10.6    | 15.1    | 6.2     | 5.8     | 13.8    | 15.2    | 15.5     | -23.0    | 21.2    | <b>MONDE</b>                                |
| 8.1  | 8.7     | 14.1    | 18.8    | 10.3    | 10.4    | 17.7    | 18.4    | 21.6     | -18.8    | 28.5    | ÉCONOMIES EN DÉVELOPPEMENT                  |
| 0.9  | 3.7     | 19.4    | 31.3    | 14.8    | 11.2    | 21.7    | 34.6    | 30.5     | -32.9    | 19.8    | ÉCONOMIES EN TRANSITION                     |
| 6.9  | 6.2     | 8.5     | 12.5    | 3.7     | 3.0     | 11.7    | 12.8    | 11.6     | -24.9    | 16.7    | ÉCONOMIES DÉVELOPPÉES                       |
| 2.2  | 4.5     | 16.5    | 22.5    | 15.2    | 13.2    | 22.6    | 23.8    | 27.8     | -12.1    | 15.6    | <b>Économies en développement : Afrique</b> |
| 4.0  | 4.4     | 15.9    | 22.6    | 15.8    | 13.8    | 22.2    | 19.3    | 31.8     | -11.0    | 15.6    | <b>Afrique orientale</b>                    |
| -1.3   | -6.9    | 15.8    | 9.7     | 7.8     | 9.7     | 51.6    | -25.9   | 26.1     | 0.0      | 26.6    | Burundi*(1)                                 |
| 3.0  | -1.7    | (e)17.2 | 21.1    | 16.2    | (e)13.9 | 15.3    | 20.0    | 27.2     | -3.6     | (e)9.1  | Comores*                                    |
| -0.8   | -1.3    | (e)11.2 | 28.7    | 16.3    | (e)9.3  | 6.1     | 41.0    | 21.3     | -21.5    | (e)-7.5 | Djibouti (2)                                |
| -  | -       | (e)3.6  | (e)6.3  | (e)5.5  | (e)6.9  | (e)3.1  | (e)3.0  | (e)17.9  | (e)-2.3  | (e)17.5 | Érythrée                                    |
| -  | -       | 23.6    | 26.7    | 20.2    | 18.7    | 42.5    | 11.5    | 49.4     | -8.1     | 21.5    | Éthiopie                                    |
| 3.6  | 6.0     | 17.1    | 21.8    | 15.4    | 14.0    | 35.1    | 23.0    | 23.2     | -7.8     | 18.5    | Kenya                                       |
| 3.3  | 6.3     | 15.2    | 32.4    | 22.6    | 13.0    | 2.1     | 38.9    | 57.5     | -18.0    | -19.4   | Madagascar*                                 |
| 4.2  | -0.6    | 16.6    | 22.7    | 18.6    | 15.8    | 24.8    | 14.1    | 59.7     | -8.3     | 7.5     | Malawi                                      |
| 9.6  | 4.1     | 9.1     | 13.1    | 6.0     | 5.6     | 13.9    | 7.4     | 19.5     | -19.8    | 18.1    | Maurice                                     |
| ..   | ..      | -       | 26.2    | 15.9    | -       | 9.9     | 36.8    | 21.4     | -17.2    | -       | Mayotte                                     |
| 2.1  | 1.2     | 14.6    | 17.2    | 13.1    | 9.1     | 18.4    | 6.3     | 31.4     | -6.1     | -5.3    | Mozambique                                  |
| -1.1   | -1.6    | 23.4    | 34.4    | 31.4    | 27.1    | 66.1    | 24.7    | 59.2     | 11.5     | 9.4     | Rwanda                                      |
| 8.8  | 9.6     | 11.6    | 15.7    | 7.1     | 6.8     | 35.9    | 13.4    | 22.6     | -23.4    | 22.6    | Seychelles                                  |
| (e)-2.7  | (e)26.6 | (e)11.6 | (e)20.8 | (e)12.2 | (e)8.4  | (e)2.6  | (e)11.9 | (e)27.5  | (e)-17.7 | (e)2.6  | Somalie                                     |
| 8.5  | 21.0    | 15.7    | 30.8    | 22.4    | 18.3    | 19.4    | 36.6    | 29.6     | -6.2     | 9.8     | Ouganda                                     |
| 3.0  | 0.1     | 19.9    | 28.8    | 19.9    | 17.8    | 20.6    | 25.7    | 32.7     | -11.1    | 22.3    | République-Unie de Tanzanie                 |
| 0.2  | -0.3    | 20.8    | 26.0    | 13.7    | 13.8    | 18.9    | 30.3    | 26.3     | -25.1    | 40.3    | Zambie (3)                                  |
| 4.7  | 2.3     | (e)7.5  | 8.2     | 6.9     | (e)9.3  | 6.6     | 10.9    | 15.7     | -1.7     | (e)27.6 | Zimbabwe                                    |
| 1.5  | 3.1     | 21.9    | 31.3    | 26.2    | 22.4    | 28.2    | 38.9    | 37.5     | 4.1      | 10.4    | <b>Afrique centrale</b>                     |
| 4.0  | 7.8     | 26.4    | 37.8    | 33.2    | 28.4    | 43.2    | 55.6    | 53.6     | 8.0      | 10.0    | Angola*(4)                                  |
| -0.2   | 2.0     | 13.9    | 26.2    | 15.5    | 13.2    | 13.7    | 33.3    | 28.6     | -20.4    | 19.4    | Cameroun*(5)                                |
| 2.0  | 0.2     | (e)13.1 | 20.5    | (e)13.8 | (e)13.6 | 13.9    | 22.9    | 20.7     | (e)-9.8  | (e)25.9 | République centrafricaine*(5)               |
| 9.0  | -1.3    | (e)17.4 | 26.9    | 23.4    | (e)20.4 | -0.5    | 33.2    | 6.1      | 20.1     | (e)9.5  | Tchad*(4)                                   |
| 1.0  | 2.9     | (e)22.4 | 30.9    | 22.3    | (e)16.6 | 34.5    | 25.8    | 20.6     | -2.3     | (e)0.2  | Congo*(5)                                   |
| -3.7   | -5.7    | (e)21.8 | 17.0    | 11.5    | (e)10.9 | 31.1    | 17.6    | 26.5     | -11.6    | (e)18.4 | Rép. dém. du Congo*                         |
| 16.5   | 29.7    | (e)29.5 | 41.4    | 40.2    | (e)34.9 | 20.0    | 36.6    | 35.7     | 39.0     | (e)9.1  | Guinée équatoriale (4)                      |
| 1.3  | 2.2     | (e)11.9 | 21.2    | 15.8    | (e)11.9 | 9.2     | 25.1    | 20.1     | -3.5     | (e)-0.4 | Gabon*(6)                                   |
| 4.3  | -0.7    | 17.3    | 29.7    | 21.4    | 17.2    | 20.3    | 11.6    | 44.2     | -9.4     | 8.6     | Sao Tomé-et-Principe*                       |
| 2.0  | 4.3     | 16.8    | 26.2    | 19.8    | 16.8    | 23.5    | 28.1    | 44.5     | -9.3     | 11.4    | <b>Afrique septentrionale</b>               |
| -0.8   | 0.8     | 17.9    | 25.1    | 21.2    | 17.6    | 11.2    | 28.8    | 42.9     | -0.5     | 4.4     | Algérie*                                    |
| 2.4  | 7.7     | 17.9    | 34.6    | 28.3    | 25.0    | 54.4    | 30.6    | 80.2     | -7.8     | 17.7    | Égypte                                      |
| -1.6   | -1.6    | 20.8    | 21.3    | 21.2    | 20.5    | 28.1    | 26.0    | 51.8     | 7.4      | 16.4    | Jamahiriyah arabe libyenne                  |
| 6.3  | 5.5     | 15.4    | 27.4    | 16.0    | 11.8    | 16.7    | 33.5    | 32.4     | -22.4    | 8.0     | Maroc*                                      |
| (e)1.0   | 9.8     | (e)22.1 | 11.2    | 9.1     | (e)7.6  | 65.8    | 8.7     | 6.6      | 3.6      | (e)2.8  | Soudan (7)                                  |
| 6.3  | 5.2     | 11.2    | 23.5    | 13.3    | 10.8    | 2.8     | 27.0    | 28.9     | -21.9    | 15.5    | Tunisie (8)                                 |
| 3.8  | 5.6     | 14.3    | 14.3    | 6.0     | 6.3     | 14.5    | 12.6    | 8.2      | -19.1    | 25.3    | <b>Afrique australe</b>                     |
| 7.0  | 1.9     | 11.6    | 18.6    | 13.7    | 13.2    | -0.1    | 31.8    | 28.1     | -9.3     | 19.6    | Botswana*                                   |
| 5.6  | 2.0     | 12.0    | 13.3    | 10.3    | 9.7     | -2.8    | 16.3    | 16.8     | -2.7     | 11.4    | Lesotho                                     |
| 3.3  | 3.9     | (e)15.4 | 19.3    | 18.8    | (e)17.9 | 7.6     | 22.0    | 23.3     | 14.7     | (e)13.4 | Namibie                                     |
| (e,b)3.6   | (e)6.2  | (e)14.6 | (e)14.4 | (e)5.2  | (e)5.5  | (e)16.6 | (e)11.8 | (e)6.8   | (e)-21.8 | (e)27.2 | Afrique du Sud                              |
| 5.1  | 5.1     | 5.8     | -3.4    | -4.3    | -3.2    | -1.4    | -4.5    | -6.7     | -5.8     | 4.9     | Swaziland                                   |
| 0.1  | 3.8     | 17.2    | 23.5    | 13.5    | 11.3    | 34.0    | 31.5    | 19.3     | -18.3    | 16.7    | <b>Afrique occidentale</b>                  |
| 4.0  | 9.7     | (e)16.2 | 34.1    | 22.6    | (e)16.8 | 13.7    | 65.8    | 12.4     | -9.8     | (e)4.7  | Bénin*                                      |
| 4.0  | 3.6     | 14.5    | 20.0    | 12.7    | 10.2    | -1.5    | 11.7    | 31.7     | -15.4    | 9.5     | Burkina Faso                                |
| 7.9  | 6.0     | 15.0    | 24.9    | 14.9    | 10.6    | 1.4     | 38.1    | 10.1     | -14.1    | 4.7     | Cap-Vert (9)                                |
| 1.5  | 3.5     | (e)13.7 | 10.8    | 6.7     | (e)4.4  | 24.4    | 14.8    | 18.0     | -11.7    | (e)-0.9 | Côte d'Ivoire*                              |
| 4.3  | 0.2     | 8.4     | 9.0     | 5.5     | 2.3     | 13.4    | 23.8    | 0.4      | -5.5     | -9.5    | Gambie (10)                                 |
| 7.1  | 9.1     | 16.3    | 23.8    | 13.2    | 13.2    | 31.2    | 19.4    | 27.4     | -21.6    | 35.7    | Ghana                                       |
| 4.8  | -3.0    | 9.6     | 19.4    | 9.1     | 9.3     | 5.1     | 27.4    | 12.2     | -22.4    | 32.5    | Guinée*                                     |
| 2.4  | -4.1    | (e)17.5 | 23.5    | 19.0    | (e)14.4 | 28.3    | 32.2    | 18.4     | 3.8      | (e)-2.9 | Guinée-Bissau                               |
| (e)1.8   | (e)11.1 | (e)10.4 | 35.2    | 18.6    | (e)13.8 | 9.9     | 13.5    | 60.3     | -33.7    | (e)15.5 | Libéria*                                    |
| 5.2  | 4.7     | (e)14.6 | 28.4    | 16.4    | (e)12.9 | 13.1    | 20.1    | 52.8     | -27.2    | (e)14.4 | Mali*                                       |
| 3.9  | 3.1     | 18.0    | 12.5    | 5.4     | 6.3     | 54.3    | 23.6    | 36.3     | -27.5    | 27.9    | Mauritanie*                                 |
| -0.2   | 0.8     | (e)21.2 | 18.9    | 26.4    | (e)24.7 | 25.8    | 21.0    | 37.1     | 50.2     | (e)1.5  | Niger*                                      |
| -2.5   | 3.1     | 20.3    | 27.1    | 14.9    | 12.3    | 50.5    | 40.4    | 12.8     | -20.0    | 20.2    | Nigéria                                     |
| (e)5.9   | (e)8.8  | (e)7.1  | (e)1.7  | (e)-7.2 | (e)-5.9 | (e)40.8 | (e)32.7 | (e)-49.4 | (e)-12.6 | (e)22.7 | Sainte-Hélène                               |
| 2.3  | 3.9     | 14.4    | 24.0    | 12.4    | 7.7     | 23.2    | 32.7    | 34.0     | -27.8    | 1.5     | Sénégal (11)                                |
| -4.4   | -4.2    | 15.2    | 15.6    | 12.1    | 15.7    | 20.5    | 14.7    | 19.5     | -2.3     | 48.4    | Sierra Leone*                               |
| 2.2  | 5.5     | (e)12.4 | 12.8    | 11.0    | (e)8.8  | 19.5    | 14.1    | 22.0     | -0.1     | (e)-0.9 | Togo*                                       |

Pour les sources et les notes, se reporter à la fin du tableau.



## 1.2.1 Annual average growth rates of exports and imports of countries and geographical regions

| Region,<br>country or territory      | Exports (f.o.b) - Exportations (f.a.b.)<br>Percentage |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |              |             |
|--------------------------------------|---|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|
|                                      | 80-00   | 90-00       | 00-10       | 05-08       | 05-09       | 05-10       | 2005        | 2007        | 2008        | 2009         | 2010        |
| <b>Developing economies: America</b> | <b>6.4</b>  | <b>10.7</b> | <b>11.1</b> | <b>15.6</b> | <b>6.4</b>  | <b>6.6</b>  | <b>20.3</b> | <b>12.0</b> | <b>16.8</b> | <b>-23.7</b> | <b>26.8</b> |
| <b>Caribbean</b>                     | <b>-2.1</b>   | <b>6.9</b>  | <b>6.2</b>  | <b>13.4</b> | <b>0.0</b>  | <b>-2.5</b> | <b>23.3</b> | <b>1.0</b>  | <b>20.6</b> | <b>-40.1</b> | <b>7.4</b>  |
| Anguilla                             | -   | (e)26.6     | 18.5        | -10.4       | 8.2         | 3.4         | 149.2       | -25.0       | 24.6        | 101.0        | -46.1       |
| Antigua and Barbuda                  | 5.5   | 2.8         | -6.1        | -12.2       | -17.8       | -17.2       | 44.8        | -19.8       | -2.9        | -38.8        | -1.4        |
| Aruba (12)                           | (e)35.0   | 16.8        | -8.5        | -1.2        | -16.2       | -35.5       | 27.3        | -26.6       | 37.7        | -61.3        | -81.5       |
| Bahamas (13)                         | -17.3   | 8.5         | 6.6         | 19.6        | 8.6         | 4.2         | 15.1        | 14.0        | 19.2        | -25.6        | -1.2        |
| Barbados                             | -0.2  | 3.9         | 7.3         | 10.7        | 2.1         | 1.2         | 29.2        | 11.0        | -0.4        | -22.4        | 13.3        |
| Cayman Islands                       | ..  | ..          | (e)-20.5    | -31.2       | -23.9       | -20.5       | ..          | 3.8         | -37.0       | 11.8         | -15.8       |
| Cuba*                                | -9.1  | -1.7        | (e)11.2     | 21.0        | 9.1         | (e)7.7      | -0.6        | 33.6        | -0.2        | -21.8        | (e)22.2     |
| Dominica*                            | 6.1   | 0.6         | -3.2        | -2.2        | -3.2        | -3.8        | 0.1         | -11.0       | 5.8         | -9.4         | -5.1        |
| Dominican Republic (14)              | 11.7  | 26.6        | 2.1         | 3.7         | -2.1        | -0.8        | 3.5         | 8.3         | -5.8        | -18.7        | 20.3        |
| Grenada*                             | 2.5   | 6.3         | -5.4        | 5.9         | 3.0         | -1.0        | -12.4       | 31.7        | -8.6        | -4.4         | -17.2       |
| Haiti                                | 0.4   | 12.2        | 8.2         | 1.2         | 3.8         | 4.1         | 20.2        | 5.6         | -8.1        | 20.1         | 0.5         |
| Jamaica                              | 3.6   | 2.1         | 4.0         | 17.7        | 0.0         | -4.4        | 7.9         | 18.7        | 9.7         | -46.0        | 0.9         |
| Montserrat*                          | -0.5  | 0.3         | 8.2         | 46.7        | 30.9        | 4.9         | -66.0       | 106.0       | 50.3        | -22.5        | -65.1       |
| Netherlands Antilles*(15)            | -5.4  | -0.4        | -9.4        | 18.8        | 10.8        | 7.0         | 16.6        | -2.6        | 60.9        | -25.6        | 0.1         |
| Saint Kitts and Nevis*               | 2.0   | 2.9         | 4.2         | 12.5        | 7.3         | 5.5         | -14.8       | -1.8        | 31.2        | -16.0        | 4.7         |
| Saint Lucia*                         | 0.8   | -11.1       | 15.6        | 34.2        | 27.4        | 21.4        | -19.5       | 13.7        | 53.9        | -0.8         | 1.2         |
| Saint Vincent and the Grenadines*    | 2.5   | -4.9        | 0.7         | 10.9        | 7.6         | 3.0         | 8.9         | 25.2        | 9.4         | -6.0         | -15.4       |
| Trinidad and Tobago*                 | -0.1  | 6.8         | 14.4        | 20.1        | 1.0         | -2.4        | 52.5        | -5.4        | 39.2        | -51.1        | 11.6        |
| Turks and Caicos Islands             | -   | -           | -           | 16.0        | 10.8        | -           | 20.5        | -7.7        | 52.4        | -16.2        | -           |
| <b>Central America</b>               | <b>10.5</b>   | <b>16.0</b> | <b>7.1</b>  | <b>10.7</b> | <b>3.2</b>  | <b>4.4</b>  | <b>12.7</b> | <b>8.9</b>  | <b>7.4</b>  | <b>-20.5</b> | <b>28.2</b> |
| Belize                               | 4.3   | 5.0         | 4.3         | 10.0        | 2.4         | 3.2         | -2.3        | -4.6        | 14.2        | -22.8        | 24.9        |
| Costa Rica*                          | 11.2  | 17.0        | 7.0         | 11.2        | 6.0         | 4.7         | 11.5        | 14.1        | 2.1         | -9.0         | 7.3         |
| El Salvador                          | 7.0   | 19.7        | 4.8         | 9.7         | 4.2         | 4.6         | 3.4         | 7.5         | 14.2        | -16.5        | 18.5        |
| Guatemala (16)                       | 4.5   | 10.2        | 12.4        | 13.1        | 8.7         | 8.7         | 6.8         | 14.7        | 12.2        | -6.8         | 17.4        |
| Honduras (17)                        | 8.2   | 15.3        | 6.2         | 7.3         | 0.7         | 1.3         | 11.3        | 9.6         | 7.2         | -22.2        | 19.0        |
| Mexico                               | 11.0  | 16.1        | 7.0         | 10.7        | 3.0         | 4.3         | 13.1        | 8.6         | 7.3         | -21.3        | 29.8        |
| Nicaragua                            | 1.7   | 10.3        | 12.9        | 19.8        | 14.3        | 15.2        | 13.5        | 16.2        | 24.7        | -6.4         | 32.5        |
| Panama*                              | -   | 9.4         | 1.7         | 6.9         | -0.1        | -3.8        | 7.9         | 6.4         | 7.2         | -24.0        | -12.2       |
| <b>South America</b>                 | <b>5.5</b>  | <b>7.2</b>  | <b>14.9</b> | <b>19.3</b> | <b>9.1</b>  | <b>8.7</b>  | <b>26.4</b> | <b>15.1</b> | <b>23.0</b> | <b>-24.4</b> | <b>27.1</b> |
| Argentina*                           | 7.6   | 10.1        | 11.9        | 20.4        | 11.3        | 10.3        | 16.7        | 19.8        | 26.5        | -20.6        | 22.2        |
| Bolivia (Plurinational State of)     | 2.3   | 4.3         | 21.2        | 34.0        | 18.9        | 15.8        | 30.1        | 15.1        | 58.3        | -30.3        | 25.7        |
| Brazil                               | 5.4   | 5.9         | 15.5        | 18.4        | 9.1         | 9.5         | 22.6        | 16.6        | 23.2        | -22.7        | 32.0        |
| Chile*                               | 10.0  | 9.4         | 17.1        | 17.0        | 6.0         | 6.4         | 26.9        | 15.3        | -1.8        | -21.8        | 32.8        |
| Colombia                             | 8.1   | 7.4         | 14.7        | 21.9        | 14.2        | 13.0        | 30.3        | 22.1        | 28.5        | -14.3        | 21.1        |
| Ecuador                              | 4.3   | 6.8         | 16.4        | 21.5        | 10.8        | 9.8         | 30.3        | 8.8         | 35.8        | -26.3        | 25.6        |
| Falkland Islands (Malvinas)          | (e)14.6   | (e)27.5     | (e)7.7      | (e)5.9      | (e)-1.0     | (e)0.2      | (e)19.7     | (e)14.6     | (e)8.9      | (e)-26.4     | (e)23.7     |
| Guyana*                              | 4.7   | 8.7         | 6.1         | 13.1        | 9.9         | 9.7         | -6.8        | 15.4        | 17.1        | -4.0         | 15.0        |
| Paraguay                             | 7.7   | 1.7         | 19.1        | 40.5        | 24.4        | 22.6        | 6.5         | 52.8        | 58.4        | -29.0        | 43.2        |
| Peru*                                | 4.2   | 9.0         | 20.6        | 21.5        | 12.2        | 12.3        | 35.6        | 17.0        | 13.1        | -14.7        | 32.3        |
| Suriname                             | -0.1  | 0.4         | 19.0        | 20.0        | 11.2        | 13.1        | 23.5        | 15.7        | 28.3        | -20.1        | 45.4        |
| Uruguay                              | 5.5   | 5.2         | 14.3        | 22.5        | 15.2        | 14.4        | 16.2        | 13.5        | 43.2        | -15.6        | 23.8        |
| Venezuela (Bolivarian Rep. of)       | 2.3   | 6.3         | 12.2        | 18.0        | 4.5         | 2.2         | 40.5        | 5.2         | 37.9        | -39.5        | 14.2        |
| <b>Developing economies: Asia</b>    | <b>9.0</b>  | <b>9.5</b>  | <b>14.8</b> | <b>18.3</b> | <b>9.6</b>  | <b>9.6</b>  | <b>21.2</b> | <b>17.0</b> | <b>18.5</b> | <b>-19.2</b> | <b>27.7</b> |
| <b>Eastern Asia</b>                  | <b>13.1</b>   | <b>10.0</b> | <b>15.3</b> | <b>17.3</b> | <b>9.5</b>  | <b>10.0</b> | <b>19.7</b> | <b>18.8</b> | <b>13.2</b> | <b>-15.5</b> | <b>29.9</b> |
| China                                | 14.7  | 14.5        | 22.4        | 23.5        | 13.9        | 13.5        | 28.4        | 25.6        | 17.3        | -15.9        | 31.3        |
| China, Hong Kong SAR                 | 14.5  | 8.3         | 7.8         | 7.9         | 3.3         | 4.6         | 11.6        | 8.7         | 5.3         | -12.2        | 22.5        |
| China, Macao SAR                     | 7.2   | 3.9         | -8.2        | -6.3        | -19.3       | -21.4       | -11.9       | -0.6        | -21.4       | -51.9        | -9.5        |
| China, Taiwan Province of            | 10.8  | 7.2         | 8.0         | 9.0         | 1.9         | 4.1         | 13.7        | 10.2        | 3.5         | -20.1        | 34.8        |
| Korea, Dem. People's Rep. of         | (e)-9.2   | -9.2        | (e)13.5     | 15.4        | 12.1        | (e)15.9     | 4.7         | 15.0        | 22.3        | -3.2         | (e)50.4     |
| Korea, Republic of (18)              | 12.2  | 10.1        | 12.4        | 14.1        | 7.7         | 8.7         | 12.0        | 14.1        | 13.6        | -14.3        | 29.0        |
| Mongolia                             | -1.7  | 0.7         | 21.2        | 32.4        | 18.0        | 18.5        | 22.4        | 22.4        | 34.4        | -25.1        | 52.4        |
| <b>Southern Asia</b>                 | <b>6.4</b>  | <b>6.5</b>  | <b>17.4</b> | <b>22.7</b> | <b>13.0</b> | <b>12.8</b> | <b>26.2</b> | <b>18.1</b> | <b>27.0</b> | <b>-19.5</b> | <b>30.8</b> |
| Afghanistan                          | -9.8  | -2.0        | 20.1        | 13.0        | 3.9         | 0.3         | 25.9        | 21.8        | 8.7         | -25.3        | -3.7        |
| Bangladesh                           | 12.5  | 15.7        | 13.0        | 16.9        | 13.1        | 14.0        | 11.9        | 5.5         | 23.5        | -2.0         | 27.6        |
| Bhutan                               | 11.5  | 7.0         | 24.3        | 29.5        | 16.6        | 14.8        | 41.0        | 62.6        | -22.9       | -4.5         | 29.4        |
| India (19)                           | 9.4   | 9.5         | 19.9        | 24.8        | 15.9        | 15.9        | 30.0        | 23.1        | 29.7        | -15.2        | 34.2        |
| Iran (Islamic Rep. of)*              | 2.4   | 1.2         | 17.5        | 25.3        | 11.2        | 9.7         | 26.7        | 15.2        | 28.1        | -30.6        | 28.0        |
| Maldives                             | 13.9  | 4.4         | 8.1         | 24.2        | 4.9         | 1.7         | -10.7       | 1.2         | 45.2        | -49.0        | 18.3        |
| Nepal                                | 10.7  | 13.1        | 2.5         | 2.9         | 0.2         | -0.4        | 11.8        | 3.6         | 8.1         | -12.4        | 1.4         |
| Pakistan                             | 7.9   | 4.3         | 9.6         | 7.9         | 3.6         | 4.9         | 20.0        | 5.4         | 13.9        | -13.8        | 22.2        |
| Sri Lanka                            | 9.6   | 11.3        | 5.9         | 9.0         | 3.9         | 4.3         | 10.2        | 12.4        | 5.1         | -12.9        | 17.3        |
| <b>South-Eastern Asia</b>            | <b>11.1</b>   | <b>11.1</b> | <b>11.2</b> | <b>14.9</b> | <b>7.3</b>  | <b>8.0</b>  | <b>14.7</b> | <b>12.3</b> | <b>15.4</b> | <b>-18.5</b> | <b>29.3</b> |
| Brunei Darussalam*                   | -1.7  | 2.4         | 11.2        | 17.7        | 6.5         | 6.1         | 23.6        | 0.8         | 39.8        | -32.8        | 27.2        |
| Cambodia (4)                         | 32.1  | 26.8        | (e)15.0     | 16.7        | 10.8        | (e)11.4     | 4.0         | 10.7        | 15.2        | -8.6         | (e)27.9     |

For sources and notes, see end of table.

## 1.2.1 Taux d'évolution annuels moyens des exportations et importations des pays et des régions géographiques

1

| Imports (c.i.f.) - Importations (c.a.f.)<br>En pourcentage |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |              |             | Régions,<br>pays ou territoires              |
|--|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|--|
| 80-00  | 90-00       | 00-10       | 05-08       | 05-09       | 05-10       | 2005        | 2007        | 2008        | 2009         | 2010        |  |
| <b>7.8</b>   | <b>12.0</b> | <b>10.6</b> | <b>19.9</b> | <b>9.3</b>  | <b>9.0</b>  | <b>18.3</b> | <b>19.0</b> | <b>22.2</b> | <b>-25.3</b> | <b>29.2</b> | <b>Économies en développement : Amérique</b> |
| <b>0.2</b>   | <b>7.1</b>  | <b>7.8</b>  | <b>16.4</b> | <b>5.8</b>  | <b>3.6</b>  | <b>27.3</b> | <b>9.4</b>  | <b>24.6</b> | <b>-29.4</b> | <b>10.6</b> | <b>Caraïbes</b>                              |
| -  | (e)13.0     | 12.4        | 26.1        | 7.5         | 0.6         | 26.7        | 10.7        | 9.6         | -37.8        | -6.8        | Anguilla                                     |
| 7.8  | 4.4         | 6.2         | 11.1        | 5.2         | -0.4        | 21.2        | 16.8        | 2.0         | -12.4        | -20.0       | Antigua-et-Barbuda                           |
| (e)18.8  | 9.4         | -1.2        | 3.0         | -10.3       | -16.7       | 15.2        | -24.7       | 47.3        | -54.5        | -29.7       | Aruba (12)                                   |
| -8.0   | 7.7         | 6.0         | 7.6         | 1.8         | 0.8         | 29.9        | 4.0         | 4.1         | -16.5        | 6.1         | Bahamas (13)                                 |
| 3.3  | 7.2         | 5.0         | 5.4         | -0.3        | -1.0        | 13.6        | 4.9         | 9.9         | -21.7        | 6.2         | Barbade                                      |
| ..   | ..          | (e)-3.9     | -3.7        | -5.7        | -3.9        | ..          | -1.0        | 1.9         | -16.1        | 12.2        | Îles Caïmanes                                |
| -4.8   | 2.5         | (e)12.4     | 22.1        | 7.9         | (e)5.4      | 44.1        | 7.0         | 41.4        | -37.5        | (e)17.4     | Cuba*  |
| 6.5  | 3.5         | 7.2         | 14.6        | 11.4        | 8.2         | 13.9        | 17.3        | 26.2        | -5.5         | -4.2        | Dominique*                                   |
| 9.5  | 12.0        | 6.7         | 16.9        | 7.4         | 7.0         | 25.1        | 11.7        | 17.6        | -23.1        | 24.4        | République dominicaine (14)                  |
| 7.8  | 8.7         | 4.9         | 4.6         | -1.4        | -1.3        | 33.4        | 22.2        | -0.5        | -22.4        | 12.4        | Grenade*                                     |
| 3.7  | 14.4        | 11.2        | 14.7        | 11.1        | 14.7        | 11.3        | -2.4        | 37.7        | -8.3         | 48.1        | Haïti  |
| 5.8  | 7.1         | 7.7         | 24.1        | 7.5         | 2.5         | 18.2        | 27.0        | 25.5        | -40.2        | 3.2         | Jamaïque                                     |
| 3.9  | -6.3        | (e)4.3      | 7.4         | 2.2         | (e)0.6      | 3.6         | -1.9        | 28.5        | -22.2        | (e)1.0      | Montserrat*                                  |
| -3.6   | 1.3         | (e)0.4      | 16.3        | 9.6         | (e)6.8      | 13.2        | 15.4        | 20.8        | -15.3        | (e)3.1      | Antilles néerlandaises*(15)                  |
| 7.8  | 5.7         | 4.7         | 14.9        | 10.4        | 3.3         | 15.2        | 8.9         | 19.6        | -7.0         | -24.5       | Saint-Kitts-et-Nevis*                        |
| 6.6  | 2.3         | 7.2         | 10.7        | 3.5         | 2.1         | 9.6         | 7.3         | 3.5         | -18.1        | 7.8         | Sainte-Lucie*                                |
| 6.1  | 3.8         | 9.5         | 16.2        | 10.2        | 9.1         | 6.7         | 20.4        | 14.2        | -10.6        | 13.8        | Saint-Vincent-et-les Grenadines*             |
| 0.0  | 12.1        | 10.1        | 18.9        | 8.2         | 3.1         | 17.2        | 18.2        | 25.2        | -27.5        | -6.8        | Trinité-et-Tobago*                           |
| -  | -           | -           | 24.0        | 6.1         | -           | 37.7        | 16.6        | 1.8         | -36.5        | -           | Îles Turques et Caïques                      |
| <b>12.2</b>  | <b>14.0</b> | <b>7.2</b>  | <b>12.5</b> | <b>3.8</b>  | <b>4.4</b>  | <b>12.3</b> | <b>11.7</b> | <b>10.7</b> | <b>-24.1</b> | <b>26.9</b> | <b>Amérique centrale</b>                     |
| 6.3  | 5.9         | 4.3         | 11.0        | 4.6         | 3.1         | 14.1        | 1.2         | 22.3        | -20.1        | 6.1         | Belize                                       |
| 10.9   | 13.9        | 9.2         | 15.8        | 6.2         | 5.2         | 18.7        | 12.5        | 18.6        | -25.4        | 18.3        | Costa Rica*                                  |
| 9.9  | 14.0        | 6.6         | 13.4        | 4.1         | 3.3         | 5.7         | 13.7        | 12.0        | -25.6        | 17.0        | El Salvador                                  |
| 7.6  | 11.6        | 10.5        | 11.7        | 3.9         | 3.9         | 10.8        | 13.9        | 7.2         | -20.7        | 20.0        | Guatemala (16)                               |
| 8.0  | 16.8        | 9.7         | 17.4        | 5.9         | 4.4         | 12.3        | 21.7        | 17.6        | -30.2        | 17.1        | Honduras (17)                                |
| 13.4   | 14.2        | 6.8         | 11.8        | 3.2         | 4.1         | 12.2        | 10.6        | 9.6         | -24.3        | 28.6        | Mexique                                      |
| 3.1  | 11.6        | 10.7        | 18.7        | 9.8         | 9.1         | 17.3        | 19.3        | 21.2        | -20.7        | 23.0        | Nicaragua                                    |
| -  | 8.7         | 13.7        | 30.6        | 20.6        | 17.4        | 16.3        | 42.2        | 31.7        | -13.8        | 17.2        | Panama*                                      |
| <b>7.1</b>   | <b>11.1</b> | <b>15.0</b> | <b>28.7</b> | <b>15.7</b> | <b>14.6</b> | <b>24.9</b> | <b>29.3</b> | <b>33.3</b> | <b>-25.7</b> | <b>33.9</b> | <b>Amérique du Sud</b>                       |
| 10.3   | 16.9        | 14.6        | 26.5        | 12.1        | 12.2        | 27.8        | 30.9        | 28.4        | -31.9        | 44.3        | Argentine*                                   |
| 6.8  | 9.7         | 13.7        | 28.8        | 20.5        | 17.8        | 27.0        | 22.8        | 47.0        | -12.7        | 16.9        | Bolivie (État plurinational de)              |
| 7.2  | 12.6        | 14.9        | 32.9        | 18.9        | 18.3        | 16.9        | 32.1        | 44.0        | -26.7        | 43.2        | Bésil  |
| 9.9  | 10.2        | 14.9        | 23.6        | 9.9         | 10.0        | 32.0        | 22.8        | 31.3        | -33.2        | 40.0        | Chili*                                       |
| 6.9  | 9.6         | 15.3        | 23.3        | 13.8        | 12.5        | 26.6        | 27.3        | 18.6        | -16.3        | 23.7        | Colombie                                     |
| 5.0  | 7.7         | 17.5        | 21.3        | 12.8        | 13.6        | 25.0        | 12.0        | 39.0        | -20.0        | 36.5        | Équateur                                     |
| (e)12.9  | (e)8.2      | (e)2.8      | (e)2.2      | (e)-3.7     | (e)4.3      | (e)-26.7    | (e)37.4     | (e)-38.0    | (e)-7.2      | (e)89.4     | Îles Falkland (Malvinas)                     |
| 5.0  | 7.3         | 10.7        | 18.6        | 12.3        | 11.7        | 21.0        | 19.1        | 23.9        | -11.5        | 20.6        | Guyana*                                      |
| 10.7   | 7.0         | 19.9        | 38.4        | 23.9        | 22.7        | 22.5        | 23.2        | 54.2        | -23.2        | 44.7        | Paraguay                                     |
| 6.8  | 12.2        | 17.4        | 33.7        | 19.6        | 18.1        | 23.8        | 33.0        | 47.1        | -27.0        | 36.6        | Pérou*                                       |
| 1.5  | 0.9         | 12.6        | 7.0         | 7.0         | 7.1         | 41.9        | 3.1         | 24.9        | -0.7         | 7.9         | Suriname                                     |
| 7.9  | 10.1        | 14.3        | 30.9        | 19.5        | 17.2        | 24.6        | 20.4        | 56.2        | -22.8        | 24.8        | Uruguay                                      |
| 2.3  | 5.8         | 14.3        | 28.3        | 15.5        | 9.0         | 41.2        | 37.1        | 7.6         | -18.2        | -4.9        | Venezuela (Rép. bolivarienne du)             |
| <b>9.4</b>   | <b>8.4</b>  | <b>14.7</b> | <b>18.2</b> | <b>10.1</b> | <b>10.4</b> | <b>17.2</b> | <b>17.7</b> | <b>20.8</b> | <b>-18.1</b> | <b>30.0</b> | <b>Économies en développement : Asie</b>     |
| <b>12.7</b>  | <b>9.3</b>  | <b>14.5</b> | <b>16.1</b> | <b>8.8</b>  | <b>10.2</b> | <b>14.6</b> | <b>16.0</b> | <b>15.6</b> | <b>-15.8</b> | <b>35.5</b> | <b>Asie orientale</b>                        |
| 13.0   | 13.0        | 20.9        | 19.8        | 12.7        | 14.1        | 17.6        | 20.8        | 18.3        | -11.3        | 39.0        | Chine  |
| 14.4   | 8.8         | 8.3         | 9.1         | 4.6         | 5.9         | 10.5        | 9.8         | 5.7         | -10.6        | 24.7        | Chine (RAS de Hong Kong)                     |
| 7.5  | 2.2         | 10.5        | 11.7        | 5.1         | 5.1         | 12.5        | 17.5        | 0.0         | -13.9        | 19.3        | Chine (RAS de Macao)                         |
| 11.8   | 8.5         | 8.0         | 9.5         | 0.8         | 3.6         | 8.6         | 8.2         | 9.6         | -27.5        | 44.1        | Province chinoise de Taiwan                  |
| (e)-7.0  | -7.0        | (e)7.5      | 8.8         | 4.4         | (e)2.1      | 19.3        | 1.5         | 17.2        | -13.5        | (e)-3.1     | Corée, Rép. populaire dém. de                |
| 11.1   | 7.1         | 12.6        | 18.2        | 7.9         | 8.2         | 16.4        | 15.3        | 22.0        | -25.8        | 31.7        | Corée, République de (18)                    |
| -4.2   | 0.5         | 20.5        | 44.8        | 22.9        | 21.1        | 16.0        | 42.5        | 70.8        | -41.1        | 53.8        | Mongolie                                     |
| <b>4.8</b>   | <b>5.2</b>  | <b>20.2</b> | <b>25.0</b> | <b>15.6</b> | <b>14.6</b> | <b>32.8</b> | <b>22.0</b> | <b>35.8</b> | <b>-18.5</b> | <b>26.8</b> | <b>Asie méridionale</b>                      |
| -3.2   | 5.5         | 11.0        | 7.2         | 7.9         | 13.8        | 13.5        | 9.2         | 7.1         | 10.5         | 54.5        | Afghanistan                                  |
| 7.3  | 11.3        | 13.3        | 19.4        | 13.9        | 14.2        | 15.4        | 16.0        | 28.2        | -8.3         | 27.2        | Bangladesh                                   |
| 4.8  | 7.9         | 16.2        | 13.1        | 9.2         | 14.4        | -6.0        | 25.3        | 2.7         | -1.9         | 61.3        | Bhoutan                                      |
| 6.9  | 10.1        | 24.2        | 30.7        | 19.3        | 17.3        | 43.2        | 28.1        | 40.3        | -19.8        | 27.7        | Inde (19)                                    |
| 0.3  | -4.8        | 14.8        | 12.5        | 8.4         | 9.3         | 13.1        | 10.2        | 27.7        | -12.1        | 24.2        | Iran (Rép. islamique d)*                     |
| 15.1   | 11.8        | 14.2        | 22.6        | 9.7         | 6.8         | 16.1        | 18.3        | 26.6        | -30.3        | 13.2        | Maldives                                     |
| 8.5  | 10.7        | 14.0        | 17.2        | 18.2        | 18.3        | 17.8        | 25.3        | 15.0        | 22.1         | 16.9        | Népal  |
| 4.5  | 3.1         | 16.8        | 17.7        | 8.3         | 7.2         | 41.3        | 9.3         | 29.9        | -25.2        | 19.4        | Pakistan                                     |
| 7.8  | 8.9         | 9.2         | 15.8        | 5.8         | 6.7         | 10.8        | 10.2        | 23.5        | -28.0        | 34.5        | Sri Lanka                                    |
| <b>11.0</b>  | <b>8.3</b>  | <b>11.5</b> | <b>15.9</b> | <b>7.2</b>  | <b>7.9</b>  | <b>17.3</b> | <b>12.8</b> | <b>21.9</b> | <b>-23.1</b> | <b>30.7</b> | <b>Asie du Sud-Est</b>                       |
| 6.9  | 1.6         | 10.6        | 20.1        | 15.2        | 16.7        | 4.9         | 25.9        | 21.1        | -3.5         | 36.9        | Brunéi Darussalam*                           |
| 14.8   | 25.2        | (e)15.3     | 18.0        | 11.9        | (e)12.1     | 19.8        | 14.0        | 19.7        | -9.7         | (e)25.9     | Cambodge (4)                                 |

Pour les sources et les notes, se reporter à la fin du tableau.

## 1.2.1 Annual average growth rates of exports and imports of countries and geographical regions

| Region,<br>country or territory      | Exports (f.o.b) - Exportations (f.a.b.)<br>Percentage |            |             |             |             |            |             |             |             |              |             |   |
|--------------------------------------|---|------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|---|
|                                      | 80-00   | 90-00      | 00-10       | 05-08       | 05-09       | 05-10      | 2005        | 2007        | 2008        | 2009         | 2010        |   |
| Indonesia including East Timor       | 6.3   | 8.4        | -           | -           | -           | -          | -           | -           | -           | -            | -           | - |
| Indonesia                            | -   | -          | -           | 17.2        | 10.0        | 10.9       | 20.1        | 14.7        | 17.6        | -14.3        | 31.9        |   |
| Lao People's Dem. Rep.*              | 16.1  | 15.4       | 19.6        | 23.2        | 15.1        | 19.8       | 52.2        | 4.6         | 18.3        | -7.9         | 73.7        |   |
| Malaysia (20)                        | 12.7  | 12.2       | 9.2         | 13.7        | 5.0         | 5.4        | 12.0        | 9.6         | 19.1        | -24.9        | 26.2        |   |
| Myanmar                              | 7.4   | 14.4       | 17.3        | 23.6        | 16.8        | 16.7       | 60.2        | 37.8        | 10.0        | -3.2         | 30.0        |   |
| Philippines                          | 11.4  | 18.8       | 3.4         | 7.1         | -0.4        | 1.8        | 0.5         | 6.0         | -2.1        | -22.1        | 34.3        |   |
| Singapore (21)                       | 12.2  | 9.9        | 12.0        | 13.4        | 5.6         | 6.6        | 15.6        | 10.1        | 13.0        | -20.2        | 30.4        |   |
| Thailand*                            | 15.2  | 10.5       | 12.6        | 16.9        | 9.9         | 10.4       | 14.5        | 17.6        | 14.3        | -13.6        | 28.5        |   |
| Timor-Leste (22)                     | -   | -          | -           | 12.5        | 4.9         | 12.4       | 0.0         | -22.2       | 84.3        | -34.2        | 96.3        |   |
| Viet Nam                             | 21.0  | 22.7       | 19.4        | 24.3        | 17.2        | 16.3       | 22.5        | 21.9        | 29.1        | -8.9         | 25.5        |   |
| <b>Western Asia</b>                  | <b>2.0</b>  | <b>6.5</b> | <b>17.4</b> | <b>23.2</b> | <b>11.2</b> | <b>8.9</b> | <b>34.2</b> | <b>17.0</b> | <b>34.8</b> | <b>-28.8</b> | <b>17.7</b> |   |
| Bahrain (4)                          | 2.0   | 3.5        | 11.7        | 18.4        | 6.7         | 4.7        | 35.5        | 11.8        | 27.0        | -31.4        | 14.9        |   |
| Iraq*                                | -8.6  | 31.1       | 16.8        | 38.1        | 22.0        | 17.1       | 28.2        | 29.4        | 61.3        | -30.5        | 17.6        |   |
| Jordan                               | 6.5   | 6.6        | 15.0        | 20.7        | 13.2        | 10.4       | 9.7         | 10.6        | 36.0        | -16.1        | 7.5         |   |
| Kuwait*                              | -0.1  | 16.5       | 18.7        | 23.5        | 7.6         | 6.0        | 56.9        | 11.6        | 39.9        | -40.9        | 27.7        |   |
| Lebanon (23)                         | -0.3  | 4.1        | 20.6        | 24.3        | 17.7        | 16.1       | 6.3         | 27.0        | 24.6        | -6.0         | 19.9        |   |
| Occupied Palestinian territory       | -   | (e)1.1     | 7.5         | 20.5        | 13.8        | 11.2       | 7.3         | 39.9        | 8.9         | -7.2         | 8.6         |   |
| Oman                                 | 6.7   | 5.7        | 14.8        | 24.8        | 14.7        | 14.0       | 40.1        | 11.8        | 56.3        | -25.6        | 30.5        |   |
| Qatar*                               | 1.9   | 10.1       | 23.3        | 28.8        | 19.5        | 20.7       | 37.5        | 23.4        | 32.3        | -12.0        | 49.2        |   |
| Saudi Arabia*(24)                    | -0.1  | 3.1        | 16.1        | 19.2        | 5.4         | 3.9        | 43.3        | 10.5        | 34.4        | -38.7        | 22.4        |   |
| Syrian Arab Republic*                | 4.8   | 0.9        | (e)12.5     | 17.5        | 7.0         | (e)7.1     | 22.6        | 5.7         | 33.5        | -29.6        | (e)29.0     |   |
| Turkey*                              | 10.8  | 9.1        | 17.4        | 22.0        | 11.5        | 8.7        | 16.3        | 25.4        | 23.1        | -22.6        | 11.5        |   |
| United Arab Emirates                 | 5.1   | 6.5        | 19.3        | 26.4        | 16.0        | 11.3       | 29.0        | 22.7        | 33.9        | -19.7        | 3.2         |   |
| Yemen*                               | -   | 20.6       | 9.7         | 8.9         | 3.6         | 6.1        | 37.7        | -5.3        | 20.4        | -17.5        | 35.8        |   |
| <b>Developing economies: Oceania</b> | <b>5.6</b>  | <b>4.4</b> | <b>7.8</b>  | <b>13.1</b> | <b>3.5</b>  | <b>3.5</b> | <b>9.3</b>  | <b>16.3</b> | <b>6.2</b>  | <b>-25.4</b> | <b>23.2</b> |   |
| American Samoa*(25)                  | 4.3   | 1.4        | (e)4.0      | (e)13.8     | (e)7.5      | (e)5.0     | -16.1       | (e)2.6      | (e)26.7     | (e)-17.5     | (e)2.1      |   |
| Cook Islands                         | 0.2   | 0.0        | -7.8        | -3.2        | -10.7       | -3.4       | -26.7       | 47.2        | -20.1       | -33.6        | 82.0        |   |
| Fiji                                 | 4.5   | 5.5        | 3.0         | 9.6         | 0.7         | -2.2       | 0.9         | 9.2         | 21.7        | -31.9        | -2.4        |   |
| French Polynesia*                    | 14.0  | 9.6        | (e)0.1      | 6.1         | -3.1        | (e)-4.7    | 13.5        | -17.0       | 39.5        | -38.8        | (e)3.3      |   |
| Guam                                 | 3.8   | -0.5       | 0.6         | 30.4        | 6.7         | -1.6       | -1.8        | 72.4        | 14.8        | -51.4        | -9.8        |   |
| Kiribati                             | 2.7   | 6.1        | (e)20.9     | 51.9        | 48.3        | (e)33.6    | 74.5        | 55.3        | 53.4        | 33.3         | (e)-25.0    |   |
| Marshall Islands                     | -   | 4.1        | (e)7.3      | (e)-6.7     | (e)-4.4     | (e)-3.8    | 28.2        | 1.9         | (e)-9.1     | (e)5.0       | (e)-4.8     |   |
| Micronesia (Federated States of)     | -   | -8.1       | (e)6.0      | 27.4        | (e)20.9     | (e)15.9    | -7.3        | 21.5        | 27.0        | (e)-1.1      | (e)0.0      |   |
| Nauru                                | -6.3  | -5.3       | (e)7.0      | (e)208.5    | (e)95.9     | (e)68.7    | -73.8       | (e)328.6    | (e)566.7    | (e)-79.5     | (e)70.7     |   |
| New Caledonia*                       | 4.1   | 1.7        | 11.7        | 10.1        | -1.6        | -1.6       | 5.8         | 55.7        | -38.2       | -20.9        | 23.2        |   |
| Niue                                 | (e)9.9  | 9.9        | (e)-13.2    | -46.0       | (e)-58.1    | (e)-55.9   | 14.1        | 144.8       | -99.3       | (e)5.4       | (e)0.0      |   |
| Northern Mariana Islands             | -   | -          | (e)-38.5    | -38.6       | -69.4       | (e)-65.0   | -21.2       | -36.8       | -51.6       | -97.9        | (e)218.5    |   |
| Palau                                | -   | (e)-8.9    | -1.2        | -7.1        | -5.1        | -3.6       | 137.3       | -20.4       | 4.4         | 0.0          | 1.7         |   |
| Papua New Guinea                     | 6.2   | 3.6        | 14.0        | 19.6        | 9.5         | 9.5        | 28.2        | 12.4        | 22.0        | -22.9        | 30.3        |   |
| Samoa (23)                           | -1.6  | 12.0       | 5.5         | -1.7        | -11.1       | -8.9       | 2.3         | 49.6        | -26.1       | -36.1        | 29.4        |   |
| Solomon Islands*                     | 4.1   | 2.3        | 16.4        | 27.6        | 16.0        | 15.6       | 6.3         | 35.5        | 27.9        | -21.6        | 37.3        |   |
| Tokelau                              | -   | -          | -           | -           | -           | -          | (e)36.4     | (e)-59.3    | -           | -            | -           |   |
| Tonga                                | 3.3   | -3.8       | -2.6        | -3.7        | -5.2        | -4.2       | -34.1       | -8.7        | 2.7         | -13.1        | 5.9         |   |
| Tuvalu                               | (e)-4.2   | -38.2      | (e)28.9     | (e)37.7     | (e)52.4     | (e)47.7    | -53.1       | 78.5        | (e)64.5     | (e)100.0     | (e)0.0      |   |
| Vanuatu                              | -0.1  | 4.8        | 11.4        | 13.1        | 10.2        | 5.5        | 1.2         | 2.1         | 13.6        | 0.7          | -14.4       |   |
| Wallis and Futuna Islands            | -   | -          | -           | -           | -           | -          | (e)-19.1    | -           | -           | -            | -           |   |
| <b>Transition economies</b>          | <b>1.4</b>  | <b>6.7</b> | <b>18.3</b> | <b>26.2</b> | <b>10.9</b> | <b>9.3</b> | <b>28.6</b> | <b>20.8</b> | <b>34.3</b> | <b>-35.2</b> | <b>29.0</b> |   |
| Albania                              | (e)1.0  | 7.2        | 20.2        | 28.0        | 16.6        | 16.8       | 8.8         | 35.1        | 25.7        | -19.5        | 42.1        |   |
| Armenia*                             | -   | -          | 12.3        | 5.3         | -5.5        | -2.6       | 32.9        | 21.4        | -13.3       | -34.0        | 45.0        |   |
| Azerbaijan (26)                      | -   | -          | 38.6        | 59.2        | 33.4        | 25.8       | 111.6       | 63.4        | 43.8        | -31.0        | 25.5        |   |
| Belarus                              | -   | -          | 16.4        | 26.4        | 11.4        | 8.4        | 16.0        | 23.0        | 34.2        | -34.6        | 18.7        |   |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina*(27)          | -   | -          | 20.4        | 27.6        | 15.2        | 12.7       | 25.8        | 25.4        | 21.0        | -21.4        | 21.5        |   |
| Croatia*                             | -   | -          | 12.5        | 17.4        | 6.8         | 4.8        | 9.3         | 19.2        | 14.1        | -25.8        | 12.7        |   |
| Georgia (28)                         | -   | -          | 19.8        | 20.8        | 10.2        | 10.9       | 33.8        | 24.9        | 21.5        | -24.3        | 38.7        |   |
| Kazakhstan*(28)                      | -   | -          | 25.3        | 35.3        | 15.8        | 12.9       | 37.4        | 24.7        | 48.9        | -40.0        | 32.5        |   |
| Kyrgyzstan                           | -   | -          | 16.8        | 40.9        | 29.1        | 22.2       | -6.5        | 48.3        | 40.5        | -9.8         | 5.2         |   |
| Montenegro                           | -   | -          | -           | -           | -           | -          | -           | -           | -           | -38.8        | 8.4         |   |
| Republic of Moldova                  | -   | -          | 12.6        | 14.9        | 7.7         | 7.4        | 11.3        | 27.4        | 19.2        | -19.7        | 20.1        |   |
| Russian Federation (29)              | -   | -          | 17.7        | 23.8        | 9.2         | 8.2        | 33.1        | 16.6        | 33.1        | -35.7        | 32.0        |   |
| Serbia and Montenegro*               | -   | -          | -           | -           | -           | -          | 23.9        | 33.8        | -           | -            | -           |   |
| Serbia                               | -   | -          | -           | -           | -           | -          | -           | -           | -           | -23.9        | 17.4        |   |
| Tajikistan (28)                      | -   | -          | 7.0         | 15.2        | 2.6         | 1.4        | -2.6        | 5.0         | -4.2        | -28.2        | 19.4        |   |
| TFYR of Macedonia*                   | -   | -          | 13.4        | 25.6        | 11.0        | 8.7        | 21.8        | 37.7        | 18.7        | -31.4        | 22.3        |   |
| Turkmenistan (28)                    | -   | -          | (e)14.0     | 31.5        | 11.5        | (e)3.3     | 27.8        | 10.7        | 50.5        | -44.7        | (e)-9.0     |   |
| Ukraine (28)                         | -   | -          | 15.1        | 25.4        | 9.0         | 7.3        | 4.8         | 28.5        | 35.8        | -40.6        | 29.4        |   |
| Uzbekistan (28)                      | -   | -          | 18.9        | 30.7        | 25.1        | 21.3       | 11.0        | 43.0        | 28.3        | 4.2          | 10.5        |   |

For sources and notes, see end of table.

## 1.2.1 Taux d'évolution annuels moyens des exportations et importations des pays et des régions géographiques

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| Imports (c.i.f.) - Importations (c.a.f.)<br>En pourcentage |            |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |              |             | Régions,<br>pays ou territoires             |
|--|------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|---|
| 80-00  | 90-00      | 00-10       | 05-08       | 05-09       | 05-10       | 2005        | 2007        | 2008        | 2009         | 2010        |   |
| 7.9  | 6.2        | -           | -           | -           | -           | -           | -           | -           | -            | -           | Indonésie, y compris le Timor oriental      |
| -  | -          | -           | 18.6        | 9.3         | 10.7        | 37.5        | 15.4        | 36.9        | -26.4        | 40.8        | Indonésie                                   |
| 10.3   | 12.7       | 16.0        | 15.1        | 13.0        | 16.6        | 23.7        | 0.7         | 31.7        | 0.6          | 45.8        | Rép. dém. populaire lao*                    |
| 12.9   | 9.5        | 8.6         | 12.8        | 3.9         | 5.2         | 8.7         | 12.0        | 12.0        | -24.8        | 33.2        | Malaisie (20)                               |
| 12.9   | 22.6       | 7.6         | 30.4        | 24.2        | 20.3        | -12.3       | 27.9        | 31.1        | 2.2          | 9.4         | Myanmar                                     |
| 10.5   | 12.5       | 4.9         | 6.9         | -0.5        | 1.0         | 7.3         | 6.7         | 4.8         | -24.4        | 27.3        | Philippines                                 |
| 10.6   | 7.8        | 11.4        | 16.2        | 7.3         | 7.4         | 15.2        | 10.2        | 21.5        | -23.1        | 26.4        | Singapour (21)                              |
| 12.9   | 5.0        | 12.7        | 14.3        | 6.1         | 7.7         | 25.2        | 9.8         | 26.5        | -24.5        | 36.9        | Thaïlande*                                  |
| -  | -          | -           | 37.4        | 33.9        | 27.6        | -8.2        | 74.3        | 52.6        | 9.9          | 1.0         | Timor-Leste (22)                            |
| 13.6   | 22.9       | 20.6        | 30.9        | 20.6        | 17.7        | 15.0        | 39.2        | 28.8        | -13.3        | 19.8        | Viet Nam                                    |
| <b>3.3</b>   | <b>7.1</b> | <b>17.4</b> | <b>25.0</b> | <b>15.1</b> | <b>12.3</b> | <b>18.3</b> | <b>29.6</b> | <b>28.0</b> | <b>-18.5</b> | <b>13.6</b> | <b>Asie occidentale</b>                     |
| 1.2  | 0.3        | 11.9        | 14.4        | 4.1         | 3.0         | 27.2        | 9.8         | 30.4        | -32.5        | 16.4        | Bahreïn (4)                                 |
| -8.5   | 30.9       | 15.1        | 11.8        | 15.7        | 16.8        | 17.9        | -11.1       | 81.5        | 8.3          | 15.0        | Iraq*                                       |
| 2.4  | 5.1        | 15.6        | 17.0        | 10.9        | 8.1         | 29.3        | 18.0        | 24.1        | -13.3        | 3.8         | Jordanie                                    |
| 0.9  | 5.5        | 13.8        | 17.0        | 9.1         | 7.1         | 25.1        | 23.7        | 16.6        | -18.2        | 10.3        | Koweït*                                     |
| 5.5  | 8.7        | 12.1        | 20.9        | 17.8        | 16.0        | 0.2         | 27.0        | 36.8        | -1.1         | 11.4        | Liban (23)                                  |
| -  | (e)9.2     | 8.7         | 10.6        | 9.0         | 10.2        | 12.4        | 13.9        | 13.6        | 0.9          | 21.8        | Territoire palestinien occupé               |
| 5.1  | 6.1        | 17.1        | 38.3        | 24.0        | 18.3        | -0.4        | 46.4        | 43.5        | -22.1        | 10.7        | Oman  |
| 5.2  | 7.4        | 27.9        | 40.7        | 26.4        | 16.5        | 67.8        | 42.5        | 19.1        | -10.7        | -11.7       | Qatar*                                      |
| -0.5   | 0.8        | 16.3        | 25.1        | 15.6        | 12.0        | 25.5        | 29.3        | 27.7        | -17.0        | 8.5         | Arabie saoudite*(24)                        |
| 0.4  | 3.6        | (e)19.2     | 19.5        | 12.3        | (e)11.7     | 29.1        | 27.6        | 23.8        | -14.9        | (e)22.3     | République arabe syrienne*                  |
| 10.7   | 10.3       | 17.0        | 20.2        | 7.7         | 7.5         | 19.7        | 21.8        | 18.8        | -30.2        | 31.7        | Turquie*                                    |
| 8.8  | 10.7       | 20.2        | 34.8        | 23.3        | 17.6        | 7.9         | 50.0        | 33.4        | -14.9        | 6.0         | Émirats arabes unis                         |
| -  | 0.6        | 18.2        | 26.2        | 17.5        | 13.5        | 34.8        | 40.2        | 22.8        | -12.1        | 6.1         | Yémen*                                      |
| <b>3.9</b>   | <b>1.6</b> | <b>9.2</b>  | <b>14.6</b> | <b>7.3</b>  | <b>6.3</b>  | <b>6.7</b>  | <b>16.3</b> | <b>15.6</b> | <b>-18.1</b> | <b>14.3</b> | <b>Économies en développement : Océanie</b> |
| 5.9  | 3.0        | (e)1.8      | 10.5        | 5.1         | (e)1.6      | -16.2       | 12.3        | 4.6         | -11.8        | (e)-8.3     | Samoa américaines*(25)                      |
| 4.9  | -3.8       | (e)19.0     | 21.0        | 22.3        | (e)29.0     | 7.0         | 6.8         | 40.7        | 21.2         | (e)73.1     | Îles Cook                                   |
| 3.8  | 3.0        | 7.2         | 10.7        | 0.0         | -4.6        | 11.2        | -0.1        | 25.5        | -36.5        | -11.4       | Fidji                                       |
| 3.9  | 1.6        | (e)6.0      | 8.7         | 2.9         | (e)1.0      | 16.4        | 12.5        | 17.4        | -20.8        | (e)0.5      | Polynésie française*                        |
| 3.5  | -0.8       | 4.6         | 9.5         | 6.3         | 5.9         | 5.8         | 37.2        | -5.7        | -2.1         | 9.9         | Guam  |
| 6.1  | 4.1        | 6.5         | -0.1        | -0.8        | 0.1         | 28.7        | 10.8        | 5.1         | -7.6         | 7.2         | Kiribati                                    |
| -  | 0.9        | (e)7.1      | (e)2.3      | (e)0.1      | (e)3.6      | 12.1        | 4.4         | (e)5.3      | (e)-10.0     | (e)33.3     | Îles Marshall                               |
| -  | 0.9        | (e)4.8      | 5.8         | 7.0         | (e)4.7      | -1.9        | 3.4         | 8.8         | 10.8         | (e)-9.9     | Micronésie (États fédérés de)               |
| 2.6  | -11.0      | (e)20.0     | (e)52.0     | (e)44.3     | (e)40.6     | 43.6        | (e)68.9     | (e)57.6     | (e)13.2      | (e)33.2     | Nauru                                       |
| 6.2  | 1.1        | 15.0        | 23.2        | 12.4        | 11.6        | 8.4         | 32.7        | 15.1        | -20.4        | 28.3        | Nouvelle-Calédonie*                         |
| (e)-6.6  | -6.6       | (e)14.1     | 4.1         | (e)-2.5     | (e)-4.0     | 5.6         | 87.0        | 14.1        | (e)-35.1     | (e)0.0      | Nioué                                       |
| -  | -          | -           | -           | -           | -           | -           | -           | -           | -            | -           | Îles Mariannes du Nord                      |
| -  | (e)17.0    | 0.8         | 5.0         | 0.4         | 0.3         | 0.7         | -6.7        | 21.1        | -20.6        | 9.2         | Palaos                                      |
| 1.2  | -0.8       | (e)15.1     | 27.4        | 18.2        | (e)16.2     | 2.8         | 28.9        | 20.7        | -10.1        | (e)21.3     | Papouasie-Nouvelle-Guinée                   |
| 4.3  | 0.9        | 11.6        | 5.4         | -0.2        | 2.5         | 13.7        | -3.5        | 8.4         | -19.9        | 34.4        | Samoa (23)                                  |
| 3.1  | 0.7        | 19.3        | 22.3        | 12.3        | 14.4        | 52.3        | 32.4        | 14.7        | -18.6        | 51.2        | Îles Salomon*                               |
| -  | -          | -           | -           | -           | -           | (e)-39.5    | (e)0.0      | -           | -            | -           | Tokélaou                                    |
| 4.0  | 1.9        | 9.2         | 12.4        | 7.5         | 6.4         | 14.9        | 22.7        | 16.2        | -12.8        | 9.8         | Tonga                                       |
| (e)4.8   | 5.2        | (e)14.9     | 26.4        | (e)9.4      | (e)5.6      | 13.0        | 21.0        | 72.9        | (e)-47.1     | (e)14.3     | Tuvalu                                      |
| 2.5  | 0.9        | 16.1        | 25.5        | 18.6        | 13.5        | 16.4        | 5.3         | 36.7        | -6.8         | -2.5        | Vanuatu                                     |
| ..   | ..         | -           | -           | -           | -           | -3.5        | -           | -           | -            | -           | Îles Wallis-et-Futuna                       |
| <b>0.9</b>   | <b>3.7</b> | <b>19.4</b> | <b>31.3</b> | <b>14.8</b> | <b>11.2</b> | <b>21.7</b> | <b>34.6</b> | <b>30.5</b> | <b>-32.9</b> | <b>19.8</b> | <b>Économies en transition</b>              |
| (e)10.0  | 9.4        | 17.5        | 27.1        | 17.9        | 12.9        | 13.4        | 36.9        | 25.4        | -13.3        | 1.1         | Albanie                                     |
| -  | -          | 19.4        | 37.1        | 21.6        | 16.4        | 30.9        | 49.6        | 34.9        | -25.4        | 14.5        | Arménie*                                    |
| -  | -          | 20.8        | 18.3        | 11.2        | 8.7         | 19.8        | 8.5         | 25.5        | -14.6        | 7.8         | Azerbaïdjan (26)                            |
| -  | -          | 18.3        | 32.6        | 17.8        | 14.5        | 1.3         | 28.4        | 37.3        | -27.5        | 22.1        | Bélarus                                     |
| -  | -          | 11.5        | 20.8        | 9.7         | 6.1         | 19.4        | 33.1        | 25.1        | -28.0        | 5.4         | Bosnie-Herzégovine*(27)                     |
| -  | -          | 12.2        | 18.5        | 6.4         | 1.5         | 11.9        | 20.2        | 19.0        | -31.0        | -5.4        | Croatie*                                    |
| -  | -          | 27.5        | 35.3        | 17.7        | 12.9        | 34.9        | 41.8        | 16.3        | -27.7        | 16.2        | Géorgie (28)                                |
| -  | -          | 20.7        | 29.7        | 14.8        | 6.1         | 30.1        | 37.9        | 15.6        | -26.1        | -15.4       | Kazakhstan*(28)                             |
| -  | -          | 26.0        | 50.1        | 30.0        | 21.2        | 25.5        | 44.4        | 46.0        | -25.3        | 6.0         | Kirghizistan                                |
| -  | -          | -           | -           | -           | -           | -           | -           | -           | -38.0        | -5.7        | Monténégro                                  |
| -  | -          | 20.2        | 29.6        | 14.0        | 10.4        | 29.3        | 37.0        | 32.8        | -33.1        | 17.6        | République de Moldova                       |
| -  | -          | 21.1        | 32.8        | 15.3        | 12.6        | 28.8        | 35.7        | 30.6        | -34.3        | 29.7        | Fédération de Russie (29)                   |
| -  | -          | -           | -           | -           | -           | -1.2        | 44.6        | -           | -            | -           | Serbie-et-Monténégro*                       |
| -  | -          | -           | -           | -           | -           | -           | -           | -           | -29.8        | 4.3         | Serbie                                      |
| -  | -          | 18.9        | 35.7        | 21.6        | 15.2        | 11.7        | 42.5        | 33.2        | -21.4        | 3.5         | Tadjikistan (28)                            |
| -  | -          | 14.3        | 29.4        | 16.1        | 11.4        | 10.1        | 38.0        | 32.2        | -26.5        | 8.3         | LERY de Macédoine*                          |
| -  | -          | (e)13.1     | 25.8        | 27.8        | (e)20.6     | -11.2       | 41.4        | 56.1        | 19.5         | (e)-17.0    | Turkménistan (28)                           |
| -  | -          | 18.7        | 33.4        | 11.6        | 8.9         | 24.6        | 34.6        | 41.1        | -46.8        | 33.9        | Ukraine (28)                                |
| -  | -          | 16.0        | 37.1        | 29.1        | 21.0        | 8.1         | 44.7        | 46.4        | -2.7         | -7.1        | Ouzbékistan (28)                            |

Pour les sources et les notes, se reporter à la fin du tableau.

## 1.2.1 Annual average growth rates of exports and imports of countries and geographical regions

| Region,<br>country or territory     | Exports (f.o.b) - Exportations (f.a.b.)<br>Percentage |            |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |              |             |
|-------------------------------------|---|------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|
|                                     | 80-00   | 90-00      | 00-10       | 05-08       | 05-09       | 05-10       | 2005        | 2007        | 2008        | 2009         | 2010        |
| <b>Developed economies: America</b> | <b>7.5</b>  | <b>7.5</b> | <b>6.2</b>  | <b>11.4</b> | <b>3.7</b>  | <b>3.9</b>  | <b>12.8</b> | <b>10.6</b> | <b>11.0</b> | <b>-21.7</b> | <b>21.2</b> |
| Bermuda (4)                         | 3.9   | -0.7       | -8.0        | -19.6       | -10.7       | -7.9        | -32.9       | -3.8        | -4.0        | 20.8         | -10.3       |
| Canada                              | 7.2   | 8.3        | 4.9         | 7.9         | -1.1        | -0.5        | 18.0        | 7.0         | 8.5         | -30.1        | 22.1        |
| Greenland                           | 2.7   | -3.6       | 4.4         | 6.7         | -0.2        | -1.2        | 5.8         | 8.6         | 13.5        | -26.2        | 6.5         |
| Saint Pierre and Miquelon           | (e)12.9   | (e)-3.4    | (e)-2.7     | (e)-12.8    | (e)-23.0    | (e)-23.7    | (e)57.8     | (e)-73.7    | (e)-1.5     | (e)-46.2     | (e)-7.8     |
| United States (30)                  | 7.6   | 7.2        | 6.6         | 12.7        | 5.5         | 5.5         | 10.8        | 12.0        | 11.9        | -18.8        | 20.9        |
| <b>Developed economies: Asia</b>    | <b>7.1</b>  | <b>4.4</b> | <b>6.4</b>  | <b>9.8</b>  | <b>1.6</b>  | <b>3.2</b>  | <b>5.5</b>  | <b>10.3</b> | <b>9.7</b>  | <b>-25.4</b> | <b>31.7</b> |
| Israel*                             | 9.8   | 11.1       | 8.1         | 12.8        | 5.0         | 5.1         | 10.8        | 15.6        | 12.5        | -21.2        | 21.8        |
| Japan                               | 7.0   | 4.1        | 6.3         | 9.6         | 1.4         | 3.0         | 5.2         | 9.9         | 9.5         | -25.7        | 32.6        |
| <b>Developed economies: Europe</b>  | <b>7.1</b>  | <b>5.6</b> | <b>9.5</b>  | <b>13.7</b> | <b>5.2</b>  | <b>3.9</b>  | <b>8.5</b>  | <b>16.3</b> | <b>11.0</b> | <b>-22.4</b> | <b>12.5</b> |
| Andorra*                            | -   | (e)1.2     | 3.6         | -12.7       | -18.7       | -19.8       | 17.4        | -15.6       | -24.4       | -34.0        | -14.6       |
| Austria*                            | 8.9   | 6.1        | 9.9         | 13.6        | 4.6         | 3.1         | 5.9         | 19.6        | 10.5        | -24.4        | 11.7        |
| Belgium*                            | -   | -          | 9.7         | 12.6        | 4.5         | 3.3         | 9.1         | 17.5        | 9.2         | -21.6        | 11.8        |
| Bulgaria*                           | -6.7  | 2.2        | 18.0        | 23.7        | 11.0        | 9.7         | 18.2        | 22.5        | 20.4        | -27.0        | 27.0        |
| Cyprus*                             | 5.0   | 1.3        | 5.7         | 3.7         | -1.1        | -0.6        | 54.8        | 4.5         | 16.8        | -23.0        | 12.6        |
| Czech Republic*(31)                 | -   | -          | 18.5        | 23.8        | 12.3        | 10.0        | 13.4        | 29.0        | 19.5        | -23.1        | 18.0        |
| Denmark*(32)                        | 7.5   | 3.7        | 8.3         | 11.1        | 4.3         | 2.4         | 10.6        | 11.4        | 13.0        | -19.7        | 4.3         |
| Estonia*(28)                        | -   | -          | 13.3        | 16.8        | 5.8         | 5.7         | 30.3        | 13.5        | 12.8        | -27.3        | 28.6        |
| Faeroe Islands                      | 6.0   | 1.6        | 5.7         | 12.5        | 7.7         | 6.3         | -3.0        | 14.8        | 14.2        | -10.6        | 7.2         |
| Finland*                            | 7.4   | 8.0        | 6.7         | 13.9        | 1.3         | -0.7        | 6.6         | 16.6        | 6.9         | -34.8        | 11.8        |
| France*                             | 7.4   | 5.0        | 6.2         | 10.1        | 3.0         | 1.7         | 2.6         | 12.8        | 9.8         | -21.3        | 7.9         |
| Germany*                            | -   | 3.9        | 10.3        | 14.6        | 5.6         | 4.2         | 6.9         | 19.2        | 9.2         | -22.5        | 13.6        |
| Gibraltar (33)                      | 16.5  | 10.0       | -           | 13.5        | 7.4         | -           | 1.5         | 25.3        | -6.8        | -6.7         | -           |
| Greece*                             | 6.0   | 3.7        | 9.1         | 14.9        | 5.9         | 3.4         | 13.0        | 13.6        | 11.6        | -22.4        | 5.7         |
| Hungary*(34)                        | 5.4   | 12.7       | 15.1        | 20.4        | 9.5         | 7.4         | 13.4        | 26.7        | 13.4        | -23.5        | 15.3        |
| Iceland                             | 5.5   | 3.2        | 10.9        | 21.8        | 10.3        | 7.7         | 6.7         | 38.2        | 12.2        | -24.3        | 13.5        |
| Ireland*                            | 13.2  | 13.8       | 4.7         | 5.2         | 2.5         | 1.5         | 4.8         | 11.7        | 3.2         | -7.8         | 1.0         |
| Italy*                              | 7.7   | 4.6        | 8.1         | 13.8        | 4.4         | 2.6         | 5.6         | 19.9        | 8.3         | -25.0        | 10.3        |
| Latvia*                             | -   | -          | 20.5        | 26.1        | 13.8        | 11.9        | 28.9        | 34.9        | 21.8        | -24.1        | 24.1        |
| Lithuania*(28)                      | -   | -          | 21.0        | 25.4        | 12.4        | 10.8        | 27.1        | 21.2        | 37.5        | -30.4        | 27.0        |
| Luxembourg*                         | 7.4   | 3.3        | 11.0        | 9.3         | 3.5         | 0.3         | 15.8        | -2.3        | 13.7        | -16.9        | -7.3        |
| Malta                               | 10.6  | 6.3        | 1.9         | 7.7         | -0.8        | -1.3        | -4.6        | 10.0        | -3.2        | -25.0        | 12.8        |
| Netherlands*                        | 6.7   | 7.0        | 11.5        | 16.3        | 7.4         | 6.1         | 13.9        | 18.7        | 15.5        | -21.9        | 15.5        |
| Norway                              | 6.4   | 5.2        | 11.3        | 17.8        | 6.7         | 4.0         | 26.9        | 11.7        | 26.6        | -30.0        | 8.7         |
| Poland*                             | 5.2   | 9.9        | 19.8        | 24.1        | 13.5        | 10.8        | 19.3        | 26.5        | 21.3        | -19.9        | 14.5        |
| Portugal*                           | 11.1  | 5.3        | 9.0         | 14.6        | 5.4         | 3.7         | 6.8         | 17.3        | 8.5         | -22.6        | 10.6        |
| Romania*                            | -2.7  | 8.5        | 18.5        | 21.5        | 12.4        | 11.3        | 18.1        | 24.7        | 22.0        | -18.1        | 22.2        |
| Slovakia*                           | -   | -          | 21.7        | 31.4        | 17.9        | 14.2        | 15.1        | 39.7        | 21.2        | -21.2        | 16.6        |
| Slovenia*                           | -   | -          | 15.5        | 21.7        | 10.4        | 7.7         | 17.8        | 29.5        | 13.1        | -23.3        | 12.8        |
| Spain*                              | 11.0  | 8.3        | 9.5         | 13.8        | 6.1         | 4.4         | 5.6         | 18.5        | 10.8        | -19.2        | 8.4         |
| Sweden*                             | 6.8   | 6.0        | 8.3         | 12.0        | 2.1         | 1.9         | 6.4         | 14.2        | 8.3         | -28.6        | 21.3        |
| Switzerland*                        | 7.1   | 3.0        | 10.4        | 15.4        | 8.9         | 7.7         | 6.4         | 16.4        | 16.6        | -14.0        | 13.1        |
| United Kingdom*                     | 6.6   | 5.5        | 4.9         | 5.2         | -1.6        | -1.2        | 10.8        | -2.2        | 4.4         | -23.2        | 15.3        |
| <b>Developed economies: Oceania</b> | <b>6.6</b>  | <b>4.8</b> | <b>13.3</b> | <b>19.1</b> | <b>11.3</b> | <b>12.4</b> | <b>19.4</b> | <b>15.8</b> | <b>28.7</b> | <b>-18.0</b> | <b>36.4</b> |
| Australia                           | 6.7   | 5.0        | 14.0        | 20.2        | 12.4        | 13.5        | 22.5        | 14.4        | 32.5        | -17.7        | 38.0        |
| New Zealand                         | 5.9   | 4.2        | 9.5         | 13.2        | 5.7         | 6.3         | 6.5         | 23.0        | 9.9         | -19.6        | 26.3        |

For sources and notes, see next page.

### 1.2.1 Taux d'évolution annuels moyens des exportations et importations des pays et des régions géographiques

| Imports (c.i.f.) - Importations (c.a.f.)<br>En pourcentage |            |             |             |            |            |             |             |             |              |             | Régions,<br>pays ou territoires         |
|--|------------|-------------|-------------|------------|------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|---|
| 80-00  | 90-00      | 00-10       | 05-08       | 05-09      | 05-10      | 2005        | 2007        | 2008        | 2009         | 2010        |   |
| <b>7.9</b>   | <b>9.1</b> | <b>6.0</b>  | <b>7.6</b>  | <b>0.0</b> | <b>0.7</b> | <b>14.5</b> | <b>5.9</b>  | <b>7.4</b>  | <b>-25.2</b> | <b>21.9</b> | <b>Économies développées : Amérique</b> |
| 3.3  | 2.7        | 4.8         | 5.7         | 2.2        | -0.5       | -0.3        | 6.7         | -0.6        | -8.2         | -9.2        | Bermudes (4)                            |
| 7.3  | 7.5        | 6.4         | 8.1         | 1.5        | 1.9        | 18.4        | 8.9         | 7.2         | -21.0        | 18.6        | Canada                                  |
| 1.8  | -1.0       | 9.8         | 12.9        | 6.6        | 5.5        | 9.7         | 9.3         | 26.9        | -19.8        | 11.2        | Groenland                               |
| (e)14.4  | (e)2.5     | (e)-1.2     | (e)-5.1     | (e)1.7     | (e)1.3     | (e)-27.8    | (e)-43.6    | (e)13.3     | (e)33.5      | (e)-13.4    | Saint-Pierre-et-Miquelon                |
| 8.1  | 9.5        | 5.9         | 7.5         | -0.3       | 0.5        | 13.7        | 5.3         | 7.4         | -26.0        | 22.6        | États-Unis (30)                         |
| <b>6.2</b>   | <b>4.9</b> | <b>7.9</b>  | <b>13.3</b> | <b>4.1</b> | <b>4.4</b> | <b>13.0</b> | <b>7.8</b>  | <b>22.3</b> | <b>-27.8</b> | <b>25.6</b> | <b>Économies développées : Asie</b>     |
| 7.9  | 8.6        | 6.4         | 13.2        | 3.9        | 4.0        | 10.0        | 17.3        | 14.6        | -27.2        | 24.2        | Israël*                                 |
| 6.1  | 4.6        | 8.0         | 13.3        | 4.2        | 4.5        | 13.3        | 6.9         | 23.1        | -27.8        | 25.8        | Japon                                   |
| <b>6.6</b>   | <b>5.0</b> | <b>9.7</b>  | <b>14.5</b> | <b>5.1</b> | <b>3.7</b> | <b>10.2</b> | <b>16.5</b> | <b>11.9</b> | <b>-24.6</b> | <b>13.3</b> | <b>Économies développées : Europe</b>   |
| -  | (e)3.1     | 5.2         | 2.9         | -1.7       | -3.4       | 3.4         | 8.0         | 1.0         | -18.2        | -4.2        | Andorre*                                |
| 8.0  | 4.5        | 9.7         | 13.5        | 5.3        | 3.9        | 6.3         | 18.8        | 12.7        | -22.4        | 11.5        | Autriche*                               |
| -  | -          | 10.1        | 13.7        | 4.8        | 3.3        | 11.7        | 17.0        | 13.0        | -24.5        | 11.3        | Belgique*                               |
| -5.6   | 5.3        | 18.4        | 26.7        | 10.2       | 5.6        | 25.5        | 28.6        | 22.9        | -36.2        | 8.3         | Bulgarie*                               |
| 7.6  | 4.3        | 10.9        | 19.4        | 8.9        | 6.0        | 15.0        | 24.3        | 23.2        | -26.4        | 8.8         | Chypre*                                 |
| -  | -          | 15.7        | 23.1        | 11.0       | 9.0        | 9.5         | 26.7        | 19.9        | -26.0        | 20.5        | République tchèque*(31)                 |
| 6.2  | 4.2        | 8.7         | 13.1        | 4.2        | 1.6        | 11.0        | 14.6        | 11.3        | -24.4        | 3.0         | Danemark*(32)                           |
| -  | -          | 11.4        | 16.0        | 1.5        | 0.2        | 23.0        | 16.5        | 1.9         | -36.7        | 21.2        | Estonie*(28)                            |
| 3.0  | 5.5        | 6.2         | 11.6        | 3.3        | 0.5        | 18.8        | 29.7        | -2.7        | -20.7        | -1.0        | Îles Féroé                              |
| 5.3  | 5.1        | 10.0        | 16.1        | 3.5        | 1.4        | 14.4        | 17.7        | 12.0        | -33.7        | 13.1        | Finlande*                               |
| 6.3  | 3.8        | 8.0         | 12.7        | 4.9        | 3.3        | 7.2         | 16.4        | 13.3        | -21.7        | 8.6         | France*                                 |
| -  | 3.5        | 9.9         | 15.1        | 6.3        | 5.1        | 8.7         | 16.3        | 12.0        | -21.8        | 15.5        | Allemagne*                              |
| 11.5   | 1.7        | -           | 15.6        | 8.4        | -          | 3.8         | 25.5        | -2.9        | -9.7         | -           | Gibraltar (33)                          |
| 7.5  | 5.2        | 10.3        | 19.6        | 8.9        | 3.4        | 3.3         | 23.4        | 17.6        | -25.0        | -8.3        | Grèce*                                  |
| 6.5  | 13.5       | 12.8        | 18.1        | 6.5        | 4.4        | 10.1        | 22.1        | 13.7        | -28.6        | 13.7        | Hongrie*(34)                            |
| 5.5  | 5.5        | 8.7         | 10.7        | -4.3       | -6.5       | 28.2        | 11.7        | -7.8        | -41.6        | 8.8         | Islande                                 |
| 9.4  | 10.7       | 3.8         | 7.6         | -0.5       | -3.2       | 11.1        | 14.6        | -0.1        | -25.3        | -3.8        | Irlande*                                |
| 5.8  | 3.2        | 9.1         | 13.5        | 3.9        | 3.0        | 8.5         | 15.6        | 9.5         | -26.1        | 17.2        | Italie*                                 |
| -  | -          | 17.1        | 23.7        | 5.8        | 3.0        | 22.7        | 32.7        | 5.1         | -39.2        | 19.4        | Lettonie*                               |
| -  | -          | 18.3        | 25.9        | 8.2        | 6.2        | 25.7        | 26.0        | 27.0        | -41.1        | 28.2        | Lituanie*(28)                           |
| 8.2  | 4.2        | 10.2        | 12.4        | 4.4        | 1.1        | 9.4         | 3.7         | 15.8        | -22.2        | -3.4        | Luxembourg*                             |
| 8.7  | 4.4        | 4.9         | 11.6        | 4.1        | 1.7        | 1.2         | 10.5        | 8.1         | -19.8        | 1.3         | Malte                                   |
| 6.4  | 6.7        | 11.3        | 16.9        | 7.4        | 6.2        | 14.0        | 18.1        | 17.6        | -23.7        | 17.0        | Pays-Bas*                               |
| 5.2  | 4.2        | 11.1        | 18.3        | 8.2        | 5.9        | 15.4        | 25.0        | 12.3        | -23.3        | 11.5        | Norvège                                 |
| 8.1  | 18.3       | 16.5        | 27.3        | 13.4       | 10.1       | 13.5        | 30.4        | 25.7        | -28.4        | 16.5        | Pologne*                                |
| 9.8  | 5.3        | 9.0         | 15.5        | 6.1        | 3.6        | 11.5        | 16.1        | 14.6        | -24.1        | 5.9         | Portugal*                               |
| -0.7   | 6.8        | 19.9        | 28.4        | 11.3       | 7.3        | 23.9        | 37.4        | 19.2        | -35.4        | 14.5        | Roumanie*                               |
| -  | -          | 19.6        | 29.2        | 15.4       | 12.3       | 16.2        | 34.7        | 21.6        | -24.7        | 19.7        | Slovaquie*                              |
| -  | -          | 14.5        | 22.8        | 9.9        | 7.0        | 14.7        | 30.7        | 17.0        | -28.4        | 13.7        | Slovénie*                               |
| 9.7  | 6.0        | 9.9         | 13.7        | 2.7        | 0.4        | 11.9        | 18.4        | 7.8         | -30.3        | 7.5         | Espagne*                                |
| 5.5  | 4.4        | 9.9         | 15.1        | 4.2        | 3.9        | 11.4        | 20.1        | 9.7         | -28.7        | 24.2        | Suède*                                  |
| 6.1  | 2.5        | 9.1         | 13.3        | 6.9        | 6.1        | 9.1         | 14.0        | 13.9        | -15.3        | 13.3        | Suisse*                                 |
| 7.1  | 5.6        | 6.1         | 6.7         | -0.8       | -0.6       | 9.3         | 3.5         | 1.3         | -23.7        | 16.5        | Royaume-Uni*                            |
| <b>6.5</b>   | <b>6.3</b> | <b>12.5</b> | <b>15.8</b> | <b>8.3</b> | <b>8.0</b> | <b>14.4</b> | <b>18.6</b> | <b>19.1</b> | <b>-18.6</b> | <b>21.8</b> | <b>Économies développées : Océanie</b>  |
| 6.7  | 6.4        | 13.1        | 17.1        | 9.6        | 9.2        | 14.5        | 18.7        | 21.1        | -17.4        | 21.9        | Australie                               |
| 6.0  | 5.9        | 9.5         | 9.2         | 1.2        | 1.6        | 14.0        | 18.0        | 8.1         | -25.8        | 21.2        | Nouvelle-Zélande                        |

Pour les sources et les notes, se reporter à la page suivante.

## 1.2.1 Annual average growth rates of exports and imports of countries and geographical regions

### Sources:

- UN DESA Statistics Division, *Yearbook of International Trade Statistics*
- UN DESA Statistics Division, *Monthly Bulletin of Statistics*
- IMF, *International Financial Statistics* on CD-ROM
- IMF, *Direction of Trade Statistics*
- World Trade Organization
- Other international and national sources
- UNCTAD secretariat estimates

### Notes:

- (\*) Special Trade System.
- (1) Excluding exports of gold.
- (2) From 1996 onward, imports f.o.b.
- (3) Prior to 2008, special trade.
- (4) Imports f.o.b.
- (5) Trade with other member countries of CEMAC is excluded. Imports f.o.b.
- (6) Trade with other member countries of CEMAC is excluded.
- (7) Prior to 1995, data refer to fiscal year ending June.
- (8) Prior to 1974, special trade.
- (9) Excluding re-exports (oil for bunkering).
- (10) Excluding re-exports.
- (11) Prior to 2005, special trade.
- (12) Prior to 1986, included in Netherlands Antilles. Including exports and imports of crude oil and oil products. Imports f.o.b.
- (13) From 1990 onwards, trade statistics exclude certain oil and chemical products. Imports f.o.b.
- (14) Prior to 1993, excluding free trade processing zones. Imports f.o.b.
- (15) Prior to 1986, including Aruba.
- (16) Prior to 2002, special trade.
- (17) From 1990 onward, including goods for processing. Imports f.o.b.
- (18) Excluding imports of goods financed through foreign aid.
- (19) Excluding military goods, fissionable materials, bunkers, ships and aircraft.
- (20) Inter-trade between the States of Malaysia included. From 1965 onwards, excluding military imports and offshore installations of petroleum industry.
- (21) Including trans-shipments to and from peninsular Malaysia.
- (22) Excluding exports of oil and gas.
- (23) Prior to 2001, special trade.
- (24) Excluding defense imports.
- (25) Data refer to fiscal year ending September.
- (26) Excluding military goods, precious metals and goods procured in foreign ports.
- (27) Prior to 1998, data refer to the Federation of Bosnia and Herzegovina only. The other entity of Bosnia and Herzegovina, Republika Srpska, is not included.
- (28) Prior to 1994, covers only trade with countries outside the CIS.
- (29) Prior to 1994, excluding trade with independent states resulting from the former USSR.
- (30) Prior to 1975, excludes non-monetary gold.
- (31) From 1995 onward, including goods for processing.
- (32) Prior to 1988, excluding ships.
- (33) Excluding petroleum products.
- (34) Prior to 1996, excluding customs free zones.

## 1.2.1 Taux d'évolution annuels moyens des exportations et importations des pays et des régions géographiques

1

### Sources :

- ONU DAES Division de statistique, *Annuaire statistique du commerce international*
- ONU DAES Division de statistique, *Bulletin mensuel de statistique*
- FMI, *Statistiques financières internationales* sur CD-ROM
- FMI, *Direction of Trade Statistics*
- Organisation mondiale du commerce
- Autres sources internationales et nationales
- Estimations du secrétariat de la CNUCED

### Notes :

- (\*) Système du commerce spécial.
- (1) Non-compris les exportations d'or.
- (2) À partir de 1996, importations f.a.b.
- (3) Avant 2008, commerce spécial.
- (4) Importations f.a.b.
- (5) Non-compris le commerce avec les autres pays membres de la CEMAC. Importations f.a.b.
- (6) Non-compris le commerce avec les autres pays membres de la CEMAC.
- (7) Avant 1995, les données se rapportent à l'exercice budgétaire finissant juin.
- (8) Avant 1974, commerce spécial.
- (9) Non-compris les réexportations (huile pour mise en soute).
- (10) Non-compris les réexportations.
- (11) Avant 2005, commerce spécial.
- (12) Avant 1986 compris dans Antilles néerlandaises. Les données comprennent les exportations et importations de pétrole brut et produits dérivés. Importations f.a.b.
- (13) À partir de 1990, certains produits pétroliers et chimiques ne sont plus inclus dans les statistiques du commerce. Importations f.a.b.
- (14) Avant 1993, non-compris les zones franches douanières. Importations f.a.b.
- (15) Avant 1986, y compris Aruba.
- (16) Avant 2002, commerce spécial.
- (17) À partir de 1990, y compris les biens destinés à subir des transformations. Importations f.a.b.
- (18) Non-compris les biens d'importation financés par l'aide à l'étranger.
- (19) Non-compris les biens à usage militaire, le matériel fissile, le combustible de soute et l'avitaillement des navires et aéronefs.
- (20) Y compris le commerce entre les États de la Malaisie. Non-compris les importations militaires et l'installation près des côtes de l'industrie pétrolière.
- (21) Y compris les transbordements vers et en provenance de la Malaisie péninsulaire.
- (22) Non-compris les exportations de pétrole et le gaz.
- (23) Avant 2001, commerce spécial.
- (24) Non-compris les importations de la défense.
- (25) Les données se rapportent à l'exercice budgétaire finissant septembre.
- (26) Non-compris les biens à usage militaire, les métaux précieux et les biens fournis dans les ports étrangers.
- (27) Avant 1998, les données se réfèrent uniquement à la Fédération de la Bosnie-Herzégovine. L'autre entité de la Bosnie-Herzégovine, Republika Srpska, n'est pas incluse.
- (28) Avant 1994, concerne seulement le commerce avec les pays extérieurs à la CEI.
- (29) Avant 1994, non-compris le commerce avec les républiques indépendantes de l'ancienne URSS.
- (30) Avant 1975, non-compris l'or industriel.
- (31) À partir de 1995, y compris les biens destinés à subir des transformations.
- (32) Avant 1988, non-compris les navires.
- (33) Non-compris les produits pétroliers.
- (34) Avant 1996, non-compris les zones franches douanières.



## 1.2.2 Annual average growth rates of exports and imports of economic groupings

| Economic grouping  | Exports (f.o.b.) - Exportations (f.a.b.)<br>Percentage |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |              |             |
|--|--|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|
|  | 80-00  | 90-00       | 00-10       | 05-08       | 05-09       | 05-10       | 2005        | 2007        | 2008        | 2009         | 2010        |
| <b>DEVELOPING ECONOMIES</b>  | <b>7.7</b>   | <b>9.1</b>  | <b>14.3</b> | <b>18.1</b> | <b>9.1</b>  | <b>9.0</b>  | <b>22.2</b> | <b>16.2</b> | <b>19.3</b> | <b>-20.9</b> | <b>27.4</b> |
| Developing economies excluding China   | 7.1  | 8.5         | 12.5        | 16.7        | 7.7         | 7.7         | 20.7        | 13.6        | 19.9        | -22.3        | 26.1        |
| Developing economies excluding LDCs  | 7.7  | 9.1         | 14.2        | 17.9        | 8.9         | 8.9         | 21.9        | 16.0        | 18.8        | -20.7        | 27.4        |
| High-income developing countries   | 8.1  | 9.1         | 11.6        | 15.0        | 6.3         | 6.4         | 19.1        | 12.0        | 17.5        | -22.7        | 24.8        |
| Middle-income developing countries   | 8.0  | 9.6         | 18.0        | 21.3        | 11.7        | 11.5        | 24.5        | 21.2        | 18.7        | -18.8        | 30.0        |
| Low-income developing countries  | 4.9  | 8.0         | 16.3        | 22.3        | 12.9        | 12.5        | 30.9        | 19.4        | 29.2        | -19.8        | 29.0        |
| Heavily indebted poor countries (IMF)  | 2.6  | 4.7         | 15.5        | 20.1        | 12.3        | 11.7        | 18.1        | 14.6        | 25.8        | -15.3        | 23.5        |
| Landlocked developing countries  | 9.1  | 12.0        | 20.9        | 32.0        | 16.5        | 13.7        | 30.0        | 28.0        | 36.2        | -30.1        | 26.0        |
| Small island developing States   | -0.3   | 4.5         | 10.6        | 17.4        | 2.9         | 0.6         | 30.6        | 1.2         | 28.3        | -40.3        | 14.3        |
| <b>Least developed countries</b>   | <b>5.0</b>   | <b>7.6</b>  | <b>19.4</b> | <b>28.5</b> | <b>15.1</b> | <b>13.0</b> | <b>36.2</b> | <b>24.2</b> | <b>38.4</b> | <b>-28.1</b> | <b>26.0</b> |
| Africa and Haiti   | 3.0  | 4.2         | 22.6        | 33.0        | 16.6        | 13.4        | 42.3        | 30.0        | 45.6        | -33.9        | 24.6        |
| Asia   | 11.0   | 16.4        | 13.1        | 16.0        | 11.0        | 12.0        | 23.5        | 9.7         | 17.4        | -6.9         | 29.9        |
| Islands  | 1.8  | 1.8         | 11.1        | 15.5        | 7.8         | 7.6         | 2.0         | 29.9        | 10.0        | -17.6        | 21.9        |
| <b>Major petroleum and gas exporters</b>                                       | <b>0.9</b>   | <b>4.7</b>  | <b>17.5</b> | <b>23.3</b> | <b>10.0</b> | <b>7.9</b>  | <b>42.3</b> | <b>15.3</b> | <b>36.8</b> | <b>-33.1</b> | <b>20.9</b> |
| Africa   | -0.1   | 2.1         | 18.9        | 22.7        | 7.3         | 5.8         | 60.8        | 16.3        | 38.4        | -40.3        | 27.3        |
| America  | 2.3  | 6.3         | 12.2        | 18.0        | 4.5         | 2.2         | 40.5        | 5.2         | 37.9        | -39.5        | 14.2        |
| Asia   | 1.1  | 5.3         | 17.8        | 24.0        | 11.4        | 9.1         | 37.2        | 16.1        | 36.2        | -30.2        | 19.8        |
| <b>Major exporters of manufactured goods</b>                                   | <b>12.8</b>  | <b>10.9</b> | <b>13.6</b> | <b>16.1</b> | <b>8.3</b>  | <b>8.9</b>  | <b>17.9</b> | <b>16.3</b> | <b>13.1</b> | <b>-16.9</b> | <b>29.7</b> |
| America  | 11.0   | 16.1        | 7.0         | 10.7        | 3.0         | 4.3         | 13.1        | 8.6         | 7.3         | -21.3        | 29.8        |
| Asia   | 13.1   | 10.3        | 14.3        | 16.6        | 8.8         | 9.4         | 18.4        | 17.1        | 13.6        | -16.5        | 29.7        |
| <b>Emerging economies</b>  | <b>10.9</b>  | <b>10.3</b> | <b>10.9</b> | <b>13.7</b> | <b>6.0</b>  | <b>7.0</b>  | <b>14.8</b> | <b>12.4</b> | <b>12.5</b> | <b>-19.3</b> | <b>30.0</b> |
| America  | 8.5  | 11.8        | 11.0        | 14.9        | 6.2         | 6.9         | 18.0        | 12.9        | 12.7        | -21.4        | 30.0        |
| Asia   | 12.2   | 9.7         | 10.9        | 13.2        | 5.9         | 7.0         | 13.5        | 12.1        | 12.3        | -18.3        | 29.9        |
| <b>Newly industrialized Asian countries</b>                                    | <b>11.9</b>  | <b>9.5</b>  | <b>10.0</b> | <b>12.2</b> | <b>5.5</b>  | <b>6.7</b>  | <b>13.1</b> | <b>11.4</b> | <b>10.9</b> | <b>-17.0</b> | <b>28.7</b> |
| First tier   | 12.5   | 8.8         | 10.1        | 11.2        | 4.9         | 6.2         | 13.0        | 10.9        | 9.2         | -16.3        | 28.6        |
| Second tier  | 10.8   | 11.5        | 10.0        | 14.8        | 7.2         | 7.9         | 13.1        | 12.8        | 15.1        | -18.6        | 29.1        |
| <b>Developing economies: Africa</b>  | <b>1.9</b>   | <b>3.3</b>  | <b>16.2</b> | <b>21.0</b> | <b>8.9</b>  | <b>7.8</b>  | <b>36.4</b> | <b>16.6</b> | <b>31.1</b> | <b>-31.0</b> | <b>25.4</b> |
| Northern Africa excluding Sudan  | 0.8  | 2.7         | 16.1        | 22.7        | 8.9         | 7.0         | 37.0        | 13.9        | 37.6        | -35.3        | 22.4        |
| Sub-Saharan Africa   | 2.5  | 3.6         | 16.2        | 20.0        | 8.9         | 8.2         | 36.0        | 18.1        | 27.7        | -28.4        | 26.9        |
| Sub-Saharan Africa excluding South Africa                                      | 2.4  | 3.9         | 18.0        | 21.7        | 9.8         | 8.8         | 44.9        | 18.8        | 33.2        | -30.2        | 26.3        |
| <b>Developing economies: America</b>   | <b>6.4</b>   | <b>10.7</b> | <b>11.1</b> | <b>15.6</b> | <b>6.4</b>  | <b>6.6</b>  | <b>20.3</b> | <b>12.0</b> | <b>16.8</b> | <b>-23.7</b> | <b>26.8</b> |
| Central America and Greater Caribbean Islands excluding Puerto Rico            | 9.1  | 15.4        | 7.0         | 10.7        | 3.2         | 4.3         | 12.3        | 9.2         | 7.0         | -20.6        | 27.8        |
| Central America and Greater Caribbean Islands excluding Mexico and Puerto Rico | 3.4  | 12.0        | 6.7         | 10.5        | 4.2         | 3.9         | 7.2         | 13.3        | 5.1         | -15.9        | 15.2        |
| South America and Central America  | 7.4  | 10.9        | 11.3        | 15.7        | 6.7         | 6.9         | 20.1        | 12.5        | 16.6        | -22.9        | 27.5        |
| South America excluding Brazil   | 5.6  | 8.0         | 14.6        | 19.8        | 9.1         | 8.2         | 28.9        | 14.2        | 22.9        | -25.3        | 24.1        |
| <b>Developing economies: Asia</b>  | <b>9.0</b>   | <b>9.5</b>  | <b>14.8</b> | <b>18.3</b> | <b>9.6</b>  | <b>9.6</b>  | <b>21.2</b> | <b>17.0</b> | <b>18.5</b> | <b>-19.2</b> | <b>27.7</b> |
| Eastern and South-Eastern Asia excluding China                                 | 11.8   | 9.5         | 10.3        | 12.6        | 5.9         | 6.9         | 13.3        | 11.7        | 11.5        | -16.8        | 28.7        |
| Southern Asia excluding India  | 4.6  | 4.3         | 14.6        | 20.4        | 9.7         | 9.0         | 22.3        | 12.7        | 23.9        | -24.7        | 26.2        |

Sources:

- Data in this table are based on trade figures in table 1.1.1.

## 1.2.2 Taux d'évolution annuels moyens des exportations et importations des groupements économiques

| Imports (c.i.f.) - Importations (c.a.f.)<br>En pourcentage |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |              |             | Groupements économiques   |
|--|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|---|
| 80-00  | 90-00       | 00-10       | 05-08       | 05-09       | 05-10       | 2005        | 2007        | 2008        | 2009         | 2010        |   |
| <b>8.1</b>   | <b>8.7</b>  | <b>14.1</b> | <b>18.8</b> | <b>10.3</b> | <b>10.4</b> | <b>17.7</b> | <b>18.4</b> | <b>21.6</b> | <b>-18.8</b> | <b>28.5</b> | <b>ÉCONOMIES EN DÉVELOPPEMENT</b>                                   |
| 7.8  | 8.2         | 12.7        | 18.6        | 9.7         | 9.4         | 17.7        | 17.8        | 22.4        | -20.6        | 25.7        | Économies en développement sans la Chine                            |
| 8.3  | 8.7         | 14.0        | 18.7        | 10.1        | 10.3        | 17.6        | 18.2        | 21.3        | -19.2        | 29.0        | Économies en développement sans les PMA                             |
| 9.7  | 8.8         | 11.1        | 16.4        | 7.6         | 7.5         | 14.3        | 16.2        | 17.1        | -21.8        | 25.6        | Pays en développement à revenu élevé                                |
| 7.4  | 8.8         | 16.9        | 19.9        | 11.9        | 12.6        | 18.1        | 19.6        | 22.7        | -15.8        | 33.8        | Pays en développement à revenu intermédiaire                        |
| 4.0  | 7.5         | 18.8        | 24.7        | 16.0        | 14.7        | 32.4        | 23.5        | 34.8        | -16.5        | 24.3        | Pays en développement à revenu faible                               |
| 3.0  | 5.7         | 15.7        | 21.4        | 14.1        | 12.2        | 23.6        | 20.5        | 27.8        | -13.2        | 15.0        | Pays pauvres très endettés (FMI)                                    |
| 8.2  | 10.2        | 17.1        | 26.8        | 17.4        | 13.6        | 17.6        | 28.7        | 29.9        | -14.8        | 8.8         | Pays en développement sans littoral                                 |
| 1.1  | 6.0         | 9.3         | 17.0        | 7.3         | 4.4         | 16.3        | 15.9        | 19.9        | -24.9        | 5.4         | Petits États insulaires en développement                            |
| <b>3.5</b>   | <b>6.5</b>  | <b>16.9</b> | <b>23.0</b> | <b>17.6</b> | <b>15.8</b> | <b>22.9</b> | <b>23.4</b> | <b>30.3</b> | <b>-4.8</b>  | <b>15.5</b> | <b>Pays les moins avancés</b>                                       |
| 2.7  | 4.3         | 18.9        | 24.8        | 19.1        | 16.4        | 26.9        | 25.2        | 34.0        | -4.6         | 11.5        | Afrique et Haïti  |
| 4.8  | 10.4        | 13.6        | 19.9        | 14.9        | 14.6        | 16.5        | 20.5        | 23.7        | -5.0         | 23.5        | Asie  |
| 3.5  | 0.7         | 17.4        | 19.6        | 13.7        | 12.5        | 18.4        | 17.6        | 26.0        | -9.4         | 16.9        | Îles  |
| <b>0.7</b>   | <b>3.5</b>  | <b>17.9</b> | <b>26.7</b> | <b>18.3</b> | <b>14.6</b> | <b>20.1</b> | <b>33.2</b> | <b>30.3</b> | <b>-12.3</b> | <b>8.6</b>  | <b>Principaux exportateurs de pétrole et de gaz</b>                 |
| -1.4   | 1.6         | 20.4        | 27.0        | 20.9        | 17.9        | 30.1        | 36.5        | 33.4        | -4.5         | 12.3        | Afrique   |
| 2.3  | 5.8         | 14.3        | 28.3        | 15.5        | 9.0         | 41.2        | 37.1        | 7.6         | -18.2        | -4.9        | Amérique  |
| 1.3  | 3.7         | 17.8        | 26.5        | 17.9        | 14.3        | 16.2        | 31.9        | 32.4        | -13.6        | 8.9         | Asie  |
| <b>12.5</b>  | <b>9.5</b>  | <b>12.8</b> | <b>15.3</b> | <b>7.7</b>  | <b>8.9</b>  | <b>14.6</b> | <b>14.2</b> | <b>15.9</b> | <b>-18.4</b> | <b>34.0</b> | <b>Principaux exportateurs d'articles manufacturés</b>              |
| 13.4   | 14.2        | 6.8         | 11.8        | 3.2         | 4.1         | 12.2        | 10.6        | 9.6         | -24.3        | 28.6        | Amérique  |
| 12.4   | 8.9         | 13.6        | 15.8        | 8.2         | 9.5         | 14.9        | 14.7        | 16.6        | -17.7        | 34.5        | Asie  |
| <b>11.2</b>  | <b>9.5</b>  | <b>10.6</b> | <b>16.3</b> | <b>6.6</b>  | <b>7.4</b>  | <b>14.9</b> | <b>13.7</b> | <b>20.0</b> | <b>-25.6</b> | <b>34.0</b> | <b>Économies émergentes</b>   |
| 10.6   | 13.7        | 10.2        | 19.5        | 8.7         | 9.1         | 16.0        | 18.5        | 22.7        | -26.6        | 35.3        | Amérique  |
| 11.6   | 7.7         | 10.8        | 14.8        | 5.6         | 6.7         | 14.4        | 11.6        | 18.7        | -25.2        | 33.5        | Asie  |
| <b>11.9</b>  | <b>8.1</b>  | <b>10.2</b> | <b>13.5</b> | <b>5.4</b>  | <b>6.5</b>  | <b>14.3</b> | <b>11.2</b> | <b>16.3</b> | <b>-22.3</b> | <b>31.7</b> | <b>Économies nouvellement industrialisées d'Asie</b>                |
| 12.1   | 8.1         | 10.1        | 13.4        | 5.5         | 6.5         | 12.7        | 11.2        | 14.7        | -21.2        | 30.3        | Première génération   |
| 11.2   | 7.9         | 10.5        | 13.8        | 5.2         | 6.7         | 18.9        | 11.2        | 21.0        | -25.0        | 35.6        | Deuxième génération   |
| <b>2.2</b>   | <b>4.5</b>  | <b>16.5</b> | <b>22.5</b> | <b>15.2</b> | <b>13.2</b> | <b>22.6</b> | <b>23.8</b> | <b>27.8</b> | <b>-12.1</b> | <b>15.6</b> | <b>Économies en développement : Afrique</b>                         |
| 2.0  | 4.1         | 16.5        | 27.3        | 20.6        | 17.5        | 21.0        | 29.8        | 47.3        | -10.0        | 11.9        | Afrique septentrionale sans le Soudan                               |
| 2.4  | 4.7         | 16.5        | 20.1        | 12.4        | 11.1        | 23.4        | 21.2        | 18.9        | -13.4        | 17.8        | Afrique subsaharienne   |
| 1.8  | 3.9         | 17.5        | 23.3        | 16.2        | 13.9        | 27.7        | 26.9        | 25.4        | -9.5         | 14.0        | Afrique subsaharienne sans l'Afrique du Sud                         |
| <b>7.8</b>   | <b>12.0</b> | <b>10.6</b> | <b>19.9</b> | <b>9.3</b>  | <b>9.0</b>  | <b>18.3</b> | <b>19.0</b> | <b>22.2</b> | <b>-25.3</b> | <b>29.2</b> | <b>Économies en développement : Amérique</b>                        |
| 10.3   | 13.1        | 7.3         | 13.2        | 4.1         | 4.5         | 13.5        | 11.7        | 12.2        | -24.8        | 26.3        | Amérique centrale et Grandes Antilles sans Porto Rico               |
| 4.7  | 10.0        | 9.4         | 17.8        | 7.5         | 6.2         | 18.2        | 15.6        | 20.8        | -26.2        | 19.0        | Amérique centrale et Grandes Antilles sans le Mexique et Porto Rico |
| 9.2  | 12.6        | 10.8        | 20.2        | 9.5         | 9.4         | 17.6        | 19.8        | 22.0        | -25.0        | 30.7        | Amérique du Sud et Amérique centrale                                |
| 7.0  | 10.4        | 15.0        | 26.3        | 13.9        | 12.4        | 29.9        | 27.8        | 27.2        | -25.1        | 27.9        | Amérique du Sud sans le Brésil                                      |
| <b>9.4</b>   | <b>8.4</b>  | <b>14.7</b> | <b>18.2</b> | <b>10.1</b> | <b>10.4</b> | <b>17.2</b> | <b>17.7</b> | <b>20.8</b> | <b>-18.1</b> | <b>30.0</b> | <b>Économies en développement : Asie</b>                            |
| 11.8   | 8.2         | 10.5        | 14.1        | 6.0         | 7.0         | 14.3        | 12.1        | 16.9        | -21.8        | 31.0        | Asie orientale et Asie du Sud-Est sans la Chine                     |
| 3.3  | 1.5         | 14.2        | 15.4        | 9.3         | 9.7         | 19.7        | 11.3        | 27.0        | -15.6        | 25.0        | Asie méridionale sans l'Inde  |

Sources :

- Les données dans ce tableau ont été calculées d'après les chiffres du tableau 1.1.1.

### 1.2.3 Annual average growth rates of exports and imports of trade groups

| Trade group          | Exports (f.o.b) - Exportations (f.a.b.)<br>Percentage |       |       |       |       |       |      |      |      |       |      |
|----------------------|---|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|------|-------|------|
|                      | 80-00   | 90-00 | 00-10 | 05-08 | 05-09 | 05-10 | 2005 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009  | 2010 |
| <b>AFRICA</b>        |   |       |       |       |       |       |      |      |      |       |      |
| CEMAC                | 3.5   | 3.4   | 18.4  | 20.6  | 7.6   | 6.7   | 38.9 | 10.4 | 40.3 | -35.7 | 27.1 |
| CEPGL                | -3.3  | -5.9  | 20.3  | 21.5  | 13.1  | 15.9  | 25.3 | 14.7 | 41.4 | -20.5 | 54.4 |
| COMESA               | -0.3  | 1.2   | 18.3  | 25.2  | 13.1  | 11.3  | 34.4 | 17.1 | 37.4 | -27.2 | 23.9 |
| EAC                  | 2.8   | 7.0   | 15.6  | 19.9  | 15.2  | 14.2  | 21.9 | 23.2 | 26.8 | -4.9  | 17.3 |
| ECCAS                | 3.3   | 3.3   | 23.1  | 32.8  | 14.7  | 11.5  | 54.8 | 25.6 | 55.0 | -40.4 | 26.2 |
| ECOWAS               | 1.2   | 3.6   | 16.6  | 13.8  | 5.4   | 5.7   | 55.4 | 12.2 | 23.4 | -25.4 | 25.9 |
| MRU                  | 2.1   | 2.4   | 11.0  | 10.6  | 9.3   | 7.5   | 11.5 | 4.1  | 18.2 | 1.9   | -0.6 |
| SADC                 | 3.2   | 3.3   | 15.5  | 23.0  | 10.4  | 9.3   | 25.9 | 21.3 | 27.7 | -29.5 | 27.7 |
| UMA                  | 0.9   | 2.5   | 15.2  | 21.6  | 6.9   | 5.3   | 36.8 | 13.2 | 34.6 | -38.6 | 24.3 |
| WAEMU                | 3.3   | 5.1   | 12.2  | 12.9  | 11.4  | 9.5   | 9.4  | 6.4  | 23.6 | 2.0   | 1.3  |
| <b>AMERICA</b>       |   |       |       |       |       |       |      |      |      |       |      |
| ANCOM                | 5.7   | 7.5   | 17.2  | 22.4  | 13.1  | 12.3  | 32.0 | 17.2 | 25.9 | -18.0 | 26.0 |
| CACM                 | 7.5   | 15.2  | 7.9   | 10.9  | 5.7   | 5.5   | 9.0  | 12.4 | 8.5  | -12.2 | 15.3 |
| CARICOM              | -2.7  | 5.1   | 11.7  | 18.6  | 2.7   | -0.1  | 35.7 | 0.2  | 30.9 | -43.4 | 12.9 |
| FTAA                 | 7.4   | 8.3   | 7.6   | 12.8  | 4.6   | 4.8   | 15.0 | 11.1 | 12.9 | -22.3 | 23.1 |
| LAIA                 | 7.0   | 10.6  | 11.4  | 16.0  | 6.7   | 7.0   | 20.6 | 12.6 | 16.9 | -23.3 | 28.0 |
| MERCOSUR             | 6.0   | 7.0   | 14.5  | 19.3  | 10.0  | 10.0  | 20.8 | 17.6 | 24.9 | -22.1 | 29.4 |
| NAFTA                | 7.8   | 8.3   | 6.3   | 11.3  | 3.6   | 4.0   | 12.8 | 10.3 | 10.4 | -21.6 | 22.4 |
| OAS                  | 7.3   | 8.2   | 7.6   | 12.8  | 4.6   | 4.8   | 15.0 | 11.1 | 12.9 | -22.3 | 23.2 |
| OECS                 | 2.8   | -2.8  | 2.8   | 10.3  | 6.7   | 4.2   | 0.2  | 3.8  | 22.4 | -10.3 | -3.7 |
| <b>ASIA</b>          |   |       |       |       |       |       |      |      |      |       |      |
| APTA                 | 12.9  | 12.2  | 19.2  | 21.3  | 12.6  | 12.6  | 23.9 | 22.6 | 17.6 | -15.4 | 31.1 |
| ASEAN                | 11.1  | 11.1  | 11.2  | 14.9  | 7.3   | 8.0   | 14.7 | 12.3 | 15.4 | -18.5 | 29.3 |
| ECO                  | 7.3   | 7.3   | 18.6  | 26.4  | 13.1  | 10.6  | 24.5 | 22.7 | 30.4 | -28.2 | 20.5 |
| GCC                  | 1.5   | 5.3   | 17.8  | 22.8  | 10.5  | 8.4   | 39.4 | 15.3 | 35.5 | -30.1 | 18.6 |
| SAARC                | 9.0   | 9.1   | 17.3  | 21.6  | 13.8  | 14.0  | 26.0 | 19.4 | 26.5 | -14.2 | 31.9 |
| <b>EUROPE</b>        |   |       |       |       |       |       |      |      |      |       |      |
| EFTA                 | 6.8   | 3.8   | 10.8  | 16.5  | 8.0   | 6.2   | 14.5 | 14.6 | 20.9 | -21.4 | 11.3 |
| EU                   | 7.1   | 5.7   | 9.4   | 13.5  | 5.0   | 3.7   | 8.2  | 16.4 | 10.5 | -22.4 | 12.5 |
| Euro area            | 7.5   | 5.6   | 9.3   | 13.7  | 5.2   | 3.7   | 7.2  | 17.9 | 10.1 | -22.2 | 11.6 |
| <b>OCEANIA</b>       |   |       |       |       |       |       |      |      |      |       |      |
| MSG                  | 5.6   | 3.9   | 12.2  | 18.2  | 8.4   | 8.0   | 21.7 | 12.4 | 22.1 | -23.9 | 26.1 |
| <b>INTERREGIONAL</b> |   |       |       |       |       |       |      |      |      |       |      |
| ACP                  | 1.8   | 4.0   | 15.3  | 19.5  | 8.2   | 7.5   | 34.1 | 16.6 | 26.7 | -29.1 | 26.0 |
| APEC                 | 9.3   | 8.5   | 10.6  | 14.6  | 6.5   | 7.1   | 15.5 | 14.0 | 13.7 | -20.3 | 28.3 |
| BSEC                 | 10.4  | 17.5  | 17.6  | 24.4  | 10.8  | 9.2   | 25.5 | 20.8 | 31.7 | -31.8 | 25.8 |
| CIS                  | —   | —     | 18.3  | 26.3  | 10.9  | 9.3   | 29.4 | 20.4 | 35.3 | -35.8 | 29.6 |

Sources:

- Data in this table are based on trade figures in table 1.1.1.

### 1.2.3 Taux d'évolution annuels moyens des exportations et importations des groupements commerciaux

| Imports (c.i.f.) - Importations (c.a.f.)<br>En pourcentage |       |       |       |       |       |      |      |      |       |      | Groupements commerciaux |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|------|-------|------|-------------------------|
| 80-00  | 90-00 | 00-10 | 05-08 | 05-09 | 05-10 | 2005 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009  | 2010 |                         |
| <b>AFRIQUE</b>   |       |       |       |       |       |      |      |      |       |      |                         |
| 1.7  | 3.1   | 17.9  | 28.9  | 22.9  | 19.2  | 14.8 | 30.9 | 24.1 | 3.3   | 9.1  | CEMAC                   |
| -2.9   | -5.2  | 21.4  | 19.1  | 14.5  | 13.6  | 36.5 | 13.9 | 31.9 | -6.2  | 16.9 | CEPGL                   |
| 1.9  | 4.6   | 17.5  | 24.2  | 19.3  | 17.4  | 35.0 | 21.7 | 45.9 | -6.0  | 15.9 | COMESA                  |
| 3.7  | 5.2   | 17.8  | 25.6  | 18.4  | 16.3  | 29.3 | 24.7 | 28.5 | -7.4  | 17.5 | CAE                     |
| 1.3  | 2.7   | 21.8  | 31.1  | 26.1  | 22.3  | 29.2 | 37.3 | 37.9 | 4.2   | 10.5 | CEEAC                   |
| 0.0  | 3.8   | 17.2  | 23.8  | 13.8  | 11.4  | 33.5 | 31.7 | 19.1 | -18.1 | 16.5 | CEDEAO                  |
| 1.6  | 2.8   | 12.7  | 13.4  | 7.9   | 6.2   | 21.0 | 16.3 | 19.8 | -14.4 | 6.8  | UFM                     |
| 3.7  | 4.6   | 15.6  | 17.4  | 10.0  | 9.6   | 17.2 | 16.4 | 16.1 | -14.5 | 21.6 | SADC                    |
| 2.1  | 2.8   | 16.1  | 24.7  | 17.8  | 14.8  | 14.2 | 29.5 | 37.5 | -11.1 | 9.9  | UMA                     |
| 2.3  | 3.9   | 14.8  | 19.1  | 12.7  | 9.5   | 19.4 | 23.5 | 27.6 | -13.4 | 2.9  | UEMOA                   |
| <b>AMÉRIQUE</b>  |       |       |       |       |       |      |      |      |       |      |                         |
| 6.5  | 10.0  | 16.2  | 26.1  | 15.6  | 14.6  | 25.5 | 25.4 | 32.1 | -20.3 | 29.7 | ANCOM                   |
| 8.4  | 13.6  | 9.2   | 14.7  | 5.4   | 4.6   | 12.5 | 15.2 | 14.1 | -24.7 | 18.7 | MCAC                    |
| 0.0  | 7.8   | 8.4   | 16.0  | 6.7   | 4.0   | 19.2 | 14.4 | 20.7 | -24.9 | 5.3  | CARICOM                 |
| 8.0  | 9.7   | 7.1   | 10.3  | 2.1   | 2.6   | 15.1 | 8.8  | 10.7 | -25.1 | 24.0 | ZLEA                    |
| 8.7  | 12.4  | 10.9  | 20.6  | 9.7   | 9.6   | 18.4 | 19.8 | 22.7 | -25.5 | 31.5 | ALADI                   |
| 8.1  | 13.1  | 14.9  | 31.4  | 17.5  | 17.0  | 19.9 | 31.1 | 40.9 | -27.6 | 42.8 | MERCOSUR                |
| 8.3  | 9.6   | 6.1   | 8.0   | 0.3   | 1.1   | 14.2 | 6.4  | 7.6  | -25.1 | 22.7 | ALENA                   |
| 7.9  | 9.7   | 7.1   | 10.3  | 2.1   | 2.6   | 15.2 | 8.8  | 10.8 | -25.2 | 24.0 | OEA                     |
| 7.0  | 4.1   | 6.6   | 11.3  | 5.5   | 2.6   | 16.6 | 14.3 | 7.6  | -13.7 | -3.8 | OECO                    |
| <b>ASIE</b>  |       |       |       |       |       |      |      |      |       |      |                         |
| 11.0   | 10.1  | 18.8  | 20.9  | 12.5  | 13.2  | 20.1 | 20.3 | 22.5 | -16.1 | 35.6 | ACAP                    |
| 11.0   | 8.3   | 11.5  | 15.9  | 7.2   | 7.9   | 17.3 | 12.8 | 21.8 | -23.1 | 30.8 | ANASE                   |
| 6.8  | 6.0   | 16.8  | 20.0  | 9.7   | 8.4   | 20.5 | 20.5 | 22.3 | -24.2 | 21.0 | ECO                     |
| 2.5  | 4.8   | 18.4  | 30.1  | 19.3  | 14.5  | 17.1 | 39.1 | 30.0 | -16.4 | 6.2  | CCG                     |
| 6.4  | 8.8   | 21.2  | 27.3  | 16.9  | 15.5  | 37.7 | 24.0 | 37.1 | -19.4 | 27.2 | SAARC                   |
| <b>EUROPE</b>  |       |       |       |       |       |      |      |      |       |      |                         |
| 5.8  | 3.1   | 9.7   | 14.8  | 7.1   | 5.7   | 11.3 | 17.3 | 12.8 | -18.5 | 12.7 | AELE                    |
| 6.7  | 5.1   | 9.7   | 14.5  | 5.1   | 3.6   | 10.1 | 16.4 | 11.8 | -24.9 | 13.4 | UE                      |
| 6.8  | 4.7   | 9.7   | 14.6  | 5.4   | 3.8   | 9.8  | 17.2 | 12.4 | -24.2 | 12.4 | Zone euro               |
| <b>OCÉANIE</b>   |       |       |       |       |       |      |      |      |       |      |                         |
| 2.2  | 0.6   | 12.7  | 20.3  | 11.1  | 8.8   | 8.7  | 16.4 | 22.7 | -19.6 | 12.5 | MSG                     |
| <b>INTERRÉGIONAUX</b>                                      |       |       |       |       |       |      |      |      |       |      |                         |
| 1.9  | 5.1   | 14.9  | 19.7  | 11.5  | 10.1  | 23.4 | 19.4 | 19.8 | -15.8 | 17.1 | ACP                     |
| 9.1  | 8.7   | 9.8   | 12.9  | 4.8   | 5.6   | 15.1 | 11.3 | 14.6 | -22.7 | 28.5 | CEAP                    |
| 9.6  | 12.3  | 18.3  | 28.1  | 12.5  | 9.7   | 21.2 | 30.1 | 28.8 | -33.3 | 22.3 | CEMN                    |
| -  | -     | 20.2  | 32.5  | 15.5  | 12.0  | 24.3 | 35.1 | 32.0 | -33.6 | 23.0 | CEI                     |

Sources :

- Les données dans ce tableau ont été calculées d'après les chiffres du tableau 1.1.1.

### 1.3.1 Value of trade balance, and as percentage of imports of countries and geographical regions

| Region,<br>country or territory     | Trade balance (1) - Balance commerciale (1)<br>Millions of dollars - Millions de dollars |                |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |
|-------------------------------------|--|----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
|                                     | 1989-91  | 1994-96        | 1999-01         | 2003-05         | 2004-06         | 2005-07         | 2006-08         | 2007-09         | 2008-10         |
| <b>WORLD</b>                        | <b>-107 406</b>  | <b>-68 585</b> | <b>-201 392</b> | <b>-277 771</b> | <b>-281 629</b> | <b>-266 109</b> | <b>-278 637</b> | <b>-252 167</b> | <b>-226 577</b> |
| DEVELOPING ECONOMIES                | 19 118   | -55 251        | 96 341          | 247 599         | 371 879         | 487 178         | 543 223         | 464 704         | 395 864         |
| TRANSITION ECONOMIES                | -8 791   | 5 140          | 34 258          | 61 643          | 86 119          | 93 990          | 106 465         | 93 381          | 108 097         |
| DEVELOPED ECONOMIES                 | -117 733   | -18 474        | -331 991        | -587 012        | -739 628        | -847 277        | -928 325        | -810 252        | -730 538        |
| <b>Developing economies: Africa</b> | <b>4 081</b>   | <b>-5 783</b>  | <b>4 033</b>    | <b>28 159</b>   | <b>47 952</b>   | <b>61 037</b>   | <b>72 194</b>   | <b>39 600</b>   | <b>21 789</b>   |
| <b>Eastern Africa</b>               | <b>-4 719</b>  | <b>-5 989</b>  | <b>-7 251</b>   | <b>-12 107</b>  | <b>-14 806</b>  | <b>-17 979</b>  | <b>-23 431</b>  | <b>-26 891</b>  | <b>-29 824</b>  |
| Burundi*(2)                         | -143   | -106           | -87             | -153            | -238            | -280            | -326            | -315            | -366            |
| Comoros*                            | -30  | -48            | -37             | -65             | -86             | -105            | -133            | -150            | -166            |
| Djibouti (3)                        | -186   | -164           | -169            | -221            | -247            | -311            | -400            | -431            | -409            |
| Eritrea                             | -  | -416           | -449            | -460            | -479            | -488            | -523            | -555            | -615            |
| Ethiopia                            | -  | -789           | -1 067          | -2 518          | -3 176          | -3 955          | -5 258          | -5 989          | -6 849          |
| Ethiopia (former)                   | -526   | -              | -               | -               | -               | -               | -               | -               | -               |
| Kenya                               | -1 080   | -832           | -1 235          | -2 013          | -2 866          | -3 880          | -4 962          | -5 585          | -6 262          |
| Madagascar*                         | -119   | -112           | -155            | -623            | -761            | -901            | -1 346          | -1 783          | -1 903          |
| Malawi                              | -211   | -121           | -165            | -457            | -549            | -570            | -793            | -890            | -1 088          |
| Mauritius                           | -376   | -503           | -472            | -754            | -1 031          | -1 324          | -1 740          | -1 903          | -2 072          |
| Mayotte                             | ..   | ..             | -146            | -263            | -313            | -384            | -483            | -528            | -547            |
| Mozambique                          | -731   | -646           | -671            | -634            | -561            | -596            | -827            | -1 203          | -1 431          |
| Rwanda                              | -209   | -158           | -183            | -243            | -325            | -450            | -637            | -861            | -1 052          |
| Seychelles                          | -128   | -191           | -233            | -227            | -306            | -404            | -500            | -511            | -541            |
| Somalia                             | 36   | -36            | -154            | -365            | -436            | -475            | -588            | -589            | -577            |
| Uganda                              | -94  | -555           | -1 012          | -934            | -1 123          | -1 375          | -1 802          | -1 985          | -2 246          |
| United Republic of Tanzania         | -954   | -861           | -888            | -1 252          | -1 727          | -2 349          | -3 162          | -3 491          | -3 669          |
| Zambia (4)                          | 264  | 309            | 50              | -639            | -210            | 186             | 448             | 389             | 812             |
| Zimbabwe                            | -231   | -761           | -228            | -286            | -372            | -317            | -400            | -510            | -860            |
| <b>Middle Africa</b>                | <b>4 209</b>   | <b>5 094</b>   | <b>6 993</b>    | <b>18 975</b>   | <b>28 652</b>   | <b>38 063</b>   | <b>53 159</b>   | <b>49 086</b>   | <b>47 290</b>   |
| Angola*(5)                          | 2 028  | 2 291          | 3 416           | 9 141           | 15 234          | 22 616          | 34 431          | 32 802          | 30 983          |
| Cameroon*(6)                        | 425  | 452            | 178             | 105             | 206             | -16             | -424            | -875            | -1 095          |
| Central African Republic*(6)        | -6   | 5              | 31              | -17             | -35             | -53             | -89             | -123            | -166            |
| Chad*(5)                            | -193   | -232           | -292            | 1 082           | 1 814           | 2 023           | 2 099           | 1 547           | 1 224           |
| Congo*(6)                           | 338  | 208            | 1 359           | 2 553           | 3 301           | 3 523           | 4 146           | 3 838           | 4 537           |
| Dem. Rep. of the Congo*             | 475  | 550            | 154             | -180            | -203            | -258            | -129            | -167            | 233             |
| Equatorial Guinea (5)               | -14  | -42            | 601             | 3 718           | 5 149           | 6 464           | 8 274           | 7 513           | 6 457           |
| Gabon*(7)                           | 1 175  | 1 884          | 1 574           | 2 610           | 3 233           | 3 824           | 4 931           | 4 641           | 5 217           |
| Sao Tome and Principe*              | -18  | -22            | -30             | -38             | -47             | -59             | -80             | -90             | -101            |
| <b>Northern Africa</b>              | <b>-3 311</b>  | <b>-8 837</b>  | <b>-2 042</b>   | <b>12 401</b>   | <b>23 068</b>   | <b>30 662</b>   | <b>34 770</b>   | <b>13 523</b>   | <b>-1 058</b>   |
| Algeria*                            | 2 844  | 1 352          | 8 482           | 16 842          | 24 192          | 30 445          | 35 171          | 26 097          | 20 603          |
| Egypt                               | -7 614   | -8 170         | -10 125         | -6 342          | -7 113          | -9 018          | -13 473         | -18 425         | -23 633         |
| Libyan Arab Jamahiriya              | 5 624  | 3 824          | 6 439           | 13 314          | 20 171          | 26 477          | 33 910          | 29 513          | 26 537          |
| Morocco*                            | -2 467   | -2 894         | -3 768          | -7 657          | -9 578          | -12 502         | -16 642         | -19 173         | -19 604         |
| Sudan (8)                           | -415   | -772           | -328            | -857            | -1 549          | -1 415          | 2               | 189             | 334             |
| Tunisia (9)                         | -1 644   | -2 179         | -2 742          | -2 900          | -3 055          | -3 323          | -4 197          | -4 677          | -5 295          |
| <b>Southern Africa</b>              | <b>3 638</b>   | <b>-518</b>    | <b>1 307</b>    | <b>-6 478</b>   | <b>-10 268</b>  | <b>-12 503</b>  | <b>-14 169</b>  | <b>-13 771</b>  | <b>-13 799</b>  |
| Botswana*                           | -112   | 417            | 610             | 610             | 971             | 1 248           | 764             | -141            | -832            |
| Lesotho                             | -627   | -864           | -583            | -719            | -768            | -843            | -969            | -1 120          | -1 264          |
| Namibia                             | -50  | -188           | -324            | -598            | -438            | -449            | -663            | -1 211          | -1 522          |
| South Africa                        | 4 533  | 248            | 1 669           | -5 776          | -9 955          | -12 383         | -13 268         | -11 261         | -10 080         |
| Swaziland                           | -105   | -133           | -64             | 5               | -79             | -75             | -32             | -39             | -101            |
| <b>Western Africa</b>               | <b>4 263</b>   | <b>4 468</b>   | <b>5 026</b>    | <b>15 368</b>   | <b>21 306</b>   | <b>22 792</b>   | <b>21 864</b>   | <b>17 654</b>   | <b>19 179</b>   |
| Benin*                              | 41   | -162           | -266            | -379            | -420            | -641            | -830            | -946            | -873            |
| Burkina Faso                        | -369   | -278           | -420            | -726            | -829            | -917            | -1 162          | -1 181          | -1 082          |
| Cape Verde (10)                     | -125   | -223           | -226            | -392            | -453            | -558            | -682            | -733            | -722            |
| Côte d'Ivoire*                      | 751  | 1 059          | 1 405           | 2 182           | 2 231           | 2 158           | 2 383           | 2 843           | 3 323           |
| Gambia (11)                         | -146   | -193           | -159            | -206            | -239            | -269            | -288            | -302            | -287            |
| Ghana                               | -334   | -435           | -1 503          | -1 685          | -2 398          | -3 103          | -3 921          | -3 648          | -3 389          |
| Guinea*                             | -45  | -35            | 88              | -8              | 28              | 30              | 13              | -16             | 11              |
| Guinea-Bissau                       | -62  | -82            | 1               | -23             | -42             | -63             | -84             | -99             | -107            |
| Liberia*                            | 435  | 225            | -164            | -148            | -233            | -283            | -424            | -455            | -491            |
| Mali*                               | -162   | -308           | -259            | -391            | -367            | -447            | -713            | -843            | -907            |
| Mauritania*                         | 161  | 61             | -79             | -502            | -361            | -213            | 1               | -86             | 2               |
| Niger*                              | -91  | -104           | -125            | -346            | -403            | -460            | -530            | -838            | -1 130          |
| Nigeria                             | 4 977  | 5 546          | 7 732           | 19 949          | 27 166          | 30 691          | 32 159          | 28 296          | 29 050          |
| Saint Helena                        | -13  | -30            | -35             | -27             | -44             | -67             | -63             | -49             | -30             |
| Senegal (12)                        | -486   | -366           | -644            | -1 463          | -1 789          | -2 419          | -3 219          | -3 412          | -3 213          |
| Sierra Leone*                       | -25  | -97            | -121            | -182            | -164            | -182            | -226            | -278            | -355            |
| Togo*                               | -244   | -111           | -200            | -284            | -377            | -462            | -549            | -600            | -621            |

For sources and notes, see end of table.

### 1.3.1 Valeur de la balance commerciale et sa part dans les importations des pays et des régions géographiques

1

| Percentage of imports (1)<br>Part dans les importations en pourcentage (1) |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               | Régions,<br>pays ou territoires             |
|--|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---|
| 1989-91  | 1994-96       | 1999-01       | 2003-05       | 2004-06       | 2005-07       | 2006-08       | 2007-09       | 2008-10       |   |
| <b>-3.10</b>   | <b>-1.36</b>  | <b>-3.17</b>  | <b>-2.97</b>  | <b>-2.64</b>  | <b>-2.18</b>  | <b>-1.93</b>  | <b>-1.71</b>  | <b>-1.50</b>  | <b>MONDE</b>                                |
| 2.51   | -3.83         | 5.32          | 8.42          | 10.45         | 12.01         | 11.51         | 9.18          | 7.22          | ÉCONOMIES EN DÉVELOPPEMENT                  |
| -5.85  | 4.82          | 32.16         | 26.71         | 30.35         | 27.43         | 23.27         | 18.51         | 21.23         | ÉCONOMIES EN TRANSITION                     |
| -4.62  | -0.53         | -7.45         | -9.24         | -10.24        | -10.56        | -10.29        | -8.94         | -8.11         | ÉCONOMIES DÉVELOPPÉES                       |
| <b>4.43</b>  | <b>-4.97</b>  | <b>3.03</b>   | <b>11.97</b>  | <b>17.64</b>  | <b>19.83</b>  | <b>18.93</b>  | <b>9.09</b>   | <b>4.25</b>   | <b>Économies en développement : Afrique</b> |
| <b>-39.89</b>  | <b>-38.11</b> | <b>-41.87</b> | <b>-44.95</b> | <b>-45.95</b> | <b>-46.77</b> | <b>-48.45</b> | <b>-50.61</b> | <b>-51.30</b> | <b>Afrique orientale</b>                    |
| -63.42   | -56.56        | -64.18        | -76.13        | -79.63        | -81.99        | -84.48        | -83.86        | -83.80        | Burundi*(2)                                 |
| -59.86   | -83.23        | -73.07        | -75.88        | -85.67        | -89.59        | -92.42        | -93.09        | -94.09        | Comores*                                    |
| -89.20   | -89.76        | -84.75        | -85.20        | -84.85        | -85.60        | -86.35        | -86.19        | -84.66        | Djibouti (3)                                |
| -  | -83.37        | -95.82        | -97.94        | -97.62        | -97.55        | -97.69        | -97.90        | -98.18        | Érythrée                                    |
| -  | -65.75        | -68.65        | -78.43        | -77.92        | -78.46        | -79.84        | -79.76        | -78.21        | Éthiopie                                    |
| -62.06   | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | Éthiopie (anc.)                             |
| -50.86   | -30.39        | -40.52        | -40.92        | -46.83        | -51.35        | -54.24        | -55.33        | -56.26        | Kenya                                       |
| -22.78   | -18.63        | -16.71        | -39.12        | -44.78        | -46.07        | -48.16        | -55.69        | -59.83        | Madagascar*                                 |
| -36.05   | -22.64        | -27.50        | -46.09        | -49.82        | -46.11        | -47.36        | -46.14        | -50.76        | Malawi                                      |
| -25.06   | -24.56        | -21.80        | -26.67        | -32.04        | -36.86        | -42.35        | -46.40        | -48.60        | Maurice                                     |
| -  | -             | -97.91        | -97.96        | -98.05        | -98.11        | -98.38        | -98.60        | -98.69        | Mayotte                                     |
| -84.86   | -77.18        | -59.21        | -31.36        | -23.54        | -21.82        | -23.91        | -32.55        | -37.94        | Mozambique                                  |
| -67.65   | -76.99        | -73.52        | -71.52        | -71.34        | -74.88        | -76.10        | -79.50        | -80.57        | Rwanda                                      |
| -73.45   | -71.71        | -54.87        | -41.59        | -46.98        | -52.53        | -55.69        | -56.07        | -56.56        | Seychelles                                  |
| 52.07  | 61.54         | -41.37        | -62.15        | -64.54        | -61.65        | -62.79        | -59.66        | -56.95        | Somalie                                     |
| -26.87   | -53.45        | -67.58        | -54.94        | -53.33        | -51.09        | -51.31        | -48.53        | -50.02        | Ouganda                                     |
| -72.25   | -56.09        | -55.75        | -45.71        | -49.82        | -53.99        | -56.75        | -56.04        | -52.37        | République-Unie de Tanzanie                 |
| 29.36  | 43.72         | 7.02          | -31.25        | -11.13        | 2.88          | 12.88         | 9.90          | 16.59         | Zambie (4)                                  |
| -11.76   | -24.17        | -12.49        | -12.66        | -16.23        | -13.40        | -14.78        | -17.69        | -26.54        | Zimbabwe                                    |
| <b>64.80</b>   | <b>81.68</b>  | <b>86.46</b>  | <b>115.48</b> | <b>149.20</b> | <b>159.89</b> | <b>166.23</b> | <b>128.34</b> | <b>106.69</b> | <b>Afrique centrale</b>                     |
| 142.46   | 136.93        | 110.28        | 131.05        | 191.25        | 220.25        | 238.72        | 179.64        | 139.50        | Angola*(5)                                  |
| 33.43  | 40.57         | 13.29         | 4.35          | 6.99          | 1.28          | -7.04         | -18.73        | -22.15        | Cameroun*(6)                                |
| 1.00   | 3.52          | 27.14         | -9.81         | -19.68        | -25.29        | -33.52        | -44.21        | -54.49        | République centrafricaine*(6)               |
| -45.99   | -51.01        | -55.15        | 112.46        | 170.07        | 161.27        | 126.53        | 82.12         | 59.44         | Tchad*(5)                                   |
| 50.78  | 37.94         | 232.27        | 236.71        | 233.10        | 192.64        | 165.73        | 133.48        | 150.62        | Congo*(6)                                   |
| 28.59  | 62.67         | 24.07         | -8.35         | -7.90         | -8.66         | -4.32         | -4.80         | 4.81          | Rép. dém. du Congo*                         |
| -22.67   | -0.42         | 99.72         | 323.04        | 355.62        | 338.51        | 291.61        | 214.51        | 149.66        | Guinée équatoriale (5)                      |
| 139.04   | 217.08        | 169.93        | 191.64        | 212.32        | 217.59        | 225.11        | 191.18        | 205.70        | Gabon*(7)                                   |
| -77.52   | -80.44        | -92.00        | -85.68        | -87.47        | -88.98        | -90.43        | -91.44        | -92.38        | Sao Tomé-et-Principe*                       |
| <b>-7.40</b>   | <b>-20.13</b> | <b>-4.09</b>  | <b>15.51</b>  | <b>24.77</b>  | <b>29.06</b>  | <b>27.30</b>  | <b>9.42</b>   | <b>-1.02</b>  | <b>Afrique septentrionale</b>               |
| 33.29  | 14.82         | 89.99         | 94.41         | 118.59        | 132.75        | 124.38        | 77.91         | 51.72         | Algérie*                                    |
| -63.12   | -69.86        | -70.64        | -43.24        | -40.09        | -40.10        | -40.08        | -45.01        | -48.31        | Égypte                                      |
| 106.84   | 76.34         | 153.29        | 149.60        | 197.56        | 231.57        | 243.84        | 174.73        | 125.46        | Jamahiriya arabe libyenne                   |
| -38.43   | -31.09        | -34.48        | -42.96        | -45.78        | -48.37        | -50.30        | -53.77        | -53.27        | Maroc*                                      |
| -52.63   | -57.79        | -18.23        | -15.90        | -21.94        | -19.12        | -1.32         | 2.27          | 3.68          | Soudan (8)                                  |
| -32.65   | -29.44        | -30.98        | -23.74        | -22.36        | -21.08        | -21.47        | -22.35        | -24.17        | Tunisie (9)                                 |
| <b>15.77</b>   | <b>-0.97</b>  | <b>3.78</b>   | <b>-10.17</b> | <b>-13.25</b> | <b>-13.94</b> | <b>-14.22</b> | <b>-13.86</b> | <b>-13.47</b> | <b>Afrique australe</b>                     |
| -5.78  | 23.98         | 30.54         | 20.07         | 30.74         | 36.97         | 23.01         | -1.55         | -16.31        | Botswana*                                   |
| -90.45   | -84.01        | -71.80        | -54.31        | -52.86        | -54.38        | -55.09        | -58.34        | -60.97        | Lesotho                                     |
| -3.97  | -11.75        | -20.65        | -26.56        | -17.22        | -15.00        | -17.28        | -27.11        | -30.49        | Namibie                                     |
| 24.37  | 1.58          | 5.77          | -10.34        | -14.47        | -15.54        | -15.07        | -12.85        | -11.32        | Afrique du Sud                              |
| -16.01   | -13.19        | -6.09         | 0.75          | -4.12         | -3.91         | -1.62         | -2.49         | -6.07         | Swaziland                                   |
| <b>30.04</b>   | <b>24.46</b>  | <b>23.05</b>  | <b>40.35</b>  | <b>47.17</b>  | <b>42.89</b>  | <b>32.83</b>  | <b>23.35</b>  | <b>24.27</b>  | <b>Afrique occidentale</b>                  |
| 16.86  | -23.57        | -39.90        | -40.34        | -39.96        | -43.99        | -44.24        | -44.42        | -40.14        | Bénin*                                      |
| -75.87   | -57.55        | -64.89        | -63.40        | -61.89        | -62.10        | -64.11        | -61.12        | -52.54        | Burkina Faso                                |
| -95.18   | -96.22        | -95.48        | -96.29        | -96.23        | -96.55        | -96.59        | -96.20        | -95.05        | Cap-Vert (10)                               |
| 35.72  | 42.48         | 53.46         | 51.51         | 41.22         | 35.53         | 35.72         | 39.83         | 46.48         | Côte d'Ivoire*                              |
| -79.04   | -88.72        | -92.76        | -95.88        | -96.04        | -96.20        | -95.81        | -95.65        | -95.13        | Gambie (11)                                 |
| -29.06   | -20.91        | -46.70        | -38.35        | -44.08        | -46.26        | -46.63        | -40.83        | -34.41        | Ghana                                       |
| -6.13  | -3.89         | 14.93         | -1.41         | 2.87          | 3.35          | 1.69          | -1.31         | 0.66          | Guinée*                                     |
| -77.43   | -65.67        | 2.44          | -22.10        | -32.41        | -40.08        | -45.44        | -45.28        | -46.37        | Guinée-Bissau                               |
| 184.10   | 53.85         | -34.88        | -53.42        | -63.85        | -63.82        | -68.15        | -69.89        | -71.38        | Libéria*                                    |
| -33.34   | -43.31        | -29.90        | -28.04        | -23.97        | -24.09        | -26.92        | -31.00        | -31.27        | Mali*                                       |
| 69.89  | 14.37         | -17.58        | -49.93        | -30.46        | -13.94        | 2.13          | -5.01         | -0.02         | Mauritanie*                                 |
| -24.60   | -27.22        | -30.80        | -44.43        | -45.46        | -45.64        | -43.60        | -47.38        | -52.18        | Niger*                                      |
| 88.70  | 81.13         | 83.61         | 120.62        | 131.10        | 115.57        | 92.74         | 73.29         | 73.23         | Nigéria                                     |
| -71.32   | -86.42        | -79.68        | -55.72        | -66.58        | -74.87        | -68.13        | -57.89        | -50.88        | Sainte-Hélène                               |
| -40.35   | -27.83        | -39.53        | -49.73        | -53.15        | -59.56        | -63.31        | -63.16        | -59.40        | Sénégal (12)                                |
| -14.34   | -56.45        | -89.19        | -58.48        | -48.71        | -46.61        | -48.47        | -54.97        | -58.55        | Sierra Leone*                               |
| -48.31   | -7.35         | -35.04        | -30.69        | -37.09        | -40.94        | -42.94        | -42.36        | -41.31        | Togo*                                       |

Pour les sources et les notes, se reporter à la fin du tableau.

### 1.3.1 Value of trade balance, and as percentage of imports of countries and geographical regions

| Region,<br>country or territory      | Trade balance (1) - Balance commerciale (1)<br>Millions of dollars - Millions de dollars |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                 |
|--------------------------------------|--|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|-----------------|
|                                      | 1989-91  | 1994-96        | 1999-01        | 2003-05        | 2004-06        | 2005-07        | 2006-08        | 2007-09        | 2008-10         |
| <b>Developing economies: America</b> | <b>10 504</b>  | <b>-23 519</b> | <b>-30 125</b> | <b>29 321</b>  | <b>41 539</b>  | <b>37 366</b>  | <b>15 758</b>  | <b>-2 656</b>  | <b>-14 030</b>  |
| <b>Caribbean</b>                     | <b>-7 888</b>  | <b>-7 308</b>  | <b>-13 122</b> | <b>-14 178</b> | <b>-16 069</b> | <b>-19 460</b> | <b>-23 727</b> | <b>-25 961</b> | <b>-27 873</b>  |
| Anguilla                             | ..   | -55            | -85            | -95            | -141           | -188           | -237           | -215           | -184            |
| Antigua and Barbuda                  | -219   | -305           | -337           | -405           | -471           | -561           | -633           | -655           | -595            |
| Aruba (13)                           | -413   | -348           | -205           | -198           | -122           | -86            | -259           | -378           | -683            |
| Bahamas (14)                         | -796   | -1 047         | -1 427         | -1 618         | -1 932         | -2 200         | -2 285         | -2 188         | -2 141          |
| Barbados                             | -490   | -506           | -846           | -1 108         | -1 189         | -1 217         | -1 266         | -1 234         | -1 205          |
| Cayman Islands                       | ..   | ..             | ..             | -1 131         | -1 074         | -1 051         | -1 019         | -968           | -958            |
| Cuba*                                | -2 397   | -1 151         | -3 216         | -4 009         | -5 412         | -6 621         | -8 505         | -8 278         | -8 476          |
| Dominica*                            | -60  | -66            | -88            | -105           | -117           | -135           | -163           | -187           | -198            |
| Dominican Republic (15)              | -2 320   | -1 505         | -3 383         | -2 611         | -3 747         | -5 242         | -7 082         | -7 498         | -8 253          |
| Grenada*                             | -83  | -110           | -179           | -247           | -266           | -304           | -313           | -306           | -293            |
| Haiti                                | -184   | -429           | -716           | -913           | -1 042         | -1 124         | -1 408         | -1 514         | -1 983          |
| Jamaica                              | -747   | -1 328         | -1 935         | -2 601         | -2 927         | -3 641         | -4 663         | -4 766         | -4 557          |
| Montserrat*                          | -38  | -27            | -20            | -26            | -27            | -28            | -30            | -29            | -30             |
| Netherlands Antilles*(16)            | -349   | -650           | -525           | -1 330         | -1 353         | -1 576         | -1 793         | -1 887         | -1 888          |
| Saint Kitts and Nevis*               | -83  | -116           | -151           | -159           | -176           | -206           | -239           | -255           | -239            |
| Saint Lucia*                         | -157   | -206           | -307           | -371           | -423           | -480           | -507           | -466           | -429            |
| Saint Vincent and the Grenadines*    | -60  | -86            | -135           | -184           | -207           | -238           | -278           | -295           | -314            |
| Trinidad and Tobago*                 | 509  | 609            | 576            | 2 397          | 4 527          | 5 884          | 7 488          | 5 654          | 4 978           |
| Turks and Caicos Islands             | ..   | ..             | -143           | -219           | -326           | -444           | -537           | -495           | -461            |
| <b>Central America</b>               | <b>-7 809</b>  | <b>-11 575</b> | <b>-25 100</b> | <b>-31 463</b> | <b>-35 867</b> | <b>-42 021</b> | <b>-52 256</b> | <b>-52 164</b> | <b>-50 425</b>  |
| Belize                               | -111   | -97            | -279           | -346           | -367           | -408           | -462           | -474           | -474            |
| Costa Rica*                          | -374   | -698           | -593           | -2 104         | -2 686         | -3 224         | -4 226         | -4 041         | -4 252          |
| El Salvador                          | -717   | -1 478         | -1 910         | -2 974         | -3 418         | -3 985         | -4 630         | -4 463         | -4 216          |
| Guatemala (17)                       | -560   | -1 208         | -2 556         | -4 409         | -5 154         | -5 899         | -6 463         | -5 935         | -5 499          |
| Honduras (18)                        | -50  | -169           | -709           | -1 270         | -1 606         | -2 209         | -3 128         | -3 278         | -3 179          |
| Mexico                               | -4 565   | -5 395         | -15 410        | -16 192        | -17 732        | -20 060        | -25 194        | -24 758        | -22 723         |
| Nicaragua                            | -363   | -576           | -1 221         | -1 490         | -1 722         | -2 032         | -2 403         | -2 427         | -2 426          |
| Panama*                              | -1 068   | -1 954         | -2 422         | -2 678         | -3 183         | -4 203         | -5 750         | -6 788         | -7 657          |
| <b>South America</b>                 | <b>26 201</b>  | <b>-4 637</b>  | <b>8 097</b>   | <b>74 962</b>  | <b>93 476</b>  | <b>98 848</b>  | <b>91 740</b>  | <b>75 469</b>  | <b>64 267</b>   |
| Argentina*                           | 5 837  | -1 578         | 1 737          | 13 174         | 12 066         | 11 713         | 12 219         | 13 736         | 14 064          |
| Bolivia (Plurinational State of)     | 110  | -333           | -576           | 245            | 604            | 837            | 1 346          | 1 154          | 1 152           |
| Brazil                               | 10 688   | -3 171         | -2 458         | 31 156         | 37 705         | 38 958         | 30 513         | 22 964         | 15 113          |
| Chile*                               | 683  | -887           | 907            | 6 200          | 12 178         | 16 436         | 15 110         | 11 884         | 8 740           |
| Colombia                             | 1 333  | -3 409         | 626            | -463           | -746           | -1 698         | -2 031         | -1 516         | -714            |
| Ecuador                              | 602  | 403            | 652            | -380           | -15            | 238            | 289            | -324           | -1 479          |
| Falkland Islands (Malvinas)          | -20  | -11            | 28             | 64             | 65             | 72             | 81             | 82             | 79              |
| Guyana*                              | -50  | -48            | -90            | -119           | -198           | -306           | -400           | -432           | -480            |
| Paraguay                             | -290   | -1 962         | -1 249         | -1 117         | -1 884         | -2 525         | -3 509         | -3 795         | -4 616          |
| Peru*                                | 617  | -1 788         | -471           | 2 750          | 5 364          | 6 966          | 5 869          | 4 702          | 4 092           |
| Suriname                             | -17  | -75            | -109           | -28            | 59             | 141            | 305            | 284            | 388             |
| Uruguay                              | 238  | -853           | -1 097         | -214           | -487           | -840           | -1 523         | -1 751         | -1 975          |
| Venezuela (Bolivarian Rep. of)       | 6 471  | 9 076          | 10 197         | 23 694         | 28 766         | 28 855         | 33 470         | 28 483         | 29 902          |
| <b>Developing economies: Asia</b>    | <b>6 760</b>   | <b>-24 584</b> | <b>124 015</b> | <b>193 163</b> | <b>285 473</b> | <b>392 061</b> | <b>459 214</b> | <b>432 270</b> | <b>393 032</b>  |
| <b>Eastern Asia</b>                  | <b>10 823</b>  | <b>-7 172</b>  | <b>41 451</b>  | <b>76 065</b>  | <b>124 556</b> | <b>198 458</b> | <b>244 906</b> | <b>257 809</b> | <b>232 134</b>  |
| China                                | 3 421  | 11 392         | 25 289         | 53 104         | 103 809        | 180 296        | 245 393        | 252 072        | 225 577         |
| China, Hong Kong SAR                 | -347   | -15 748        | -9 254         | -10 048        | -13 292        | -17 066        | -22 278        | -25 923        | -32 550         |
| China, Macao SAR                     | 62   | -37            | 119            | -759           | -1 370         | -2 089         | -2 733         | -3 284         | -3 891          |
| China, Taiwan Province of            | 13 007   | 9 892          | 11 207         | 12 524         | 13 908         | 20 877         | 20 599         | 23 403         | 22 208          |
| Korea, Dem. People's Rep. of         | -937   | -353           | -846           | -1 121         | -1 309         | -1 432         | -1 478         | -1 330         | -873            |
| Korea, Republic of (19)              | -4 524   | -12 340        | 15 020         | 22 518         | 22 882         | 17 969         | 5 819          | 13 382         | 22 225          |
| Mongolia                             | -173   | 21             | -85            | -152           | -71            | -97            | -416           | -511           | -561            |
| <b>Southern Asia</b>                 | <b>-12 217</b>   | <b>-5 057</b>  | <b>-8 033</b>  | <b>-30 585</b> | <b>-40 477</b> | <b>-52 590</b> | <b>-74 211</b> | <b>-90 757</b> | <b>-105 534</b> |
| Afghanistan                          | -514   | -326           | -1 171         | -1 972         | -2 044         | -2 194         | -2 325         | -2 578         | -3 393          |
| Bangladesh                           | -2 005   | -2 639         | -2 755         | -3 922         | -4 185         | -4 989         | -6 278         | -7 127         | -7 931          |
| Bhutan                               | -17  | -21            | -74            | -157           | -121           | 5              | 41             | 31             | -89             |
| India (20)                           | -4 336   | -3 578         | -9 162         | -26 648        | -41 006        | -59 542        | -87 219        | -99 085        | -108 491        |
| Iran (Islamic Rep. of)*              | -1 974   | 6 602          | 8 815          | 10 873         | 20 488         | 32 081         | 45 433         | 42 806         | 40 953          |
| Maldives                             | -64  | -184           | -291           | -454           | -582           | -718           | -875           | -908           | -917            |
| Nepal                                | -434   | -885           | -775           | -1 226         | -1 413         | -1 776         | -2 186         | -2 822         | -3 502          |
| Pakistan                             | -2 044   | -2 601         | -1 524         | -4 994         | -8 924         | -12 318        | -16 551        | -16 961        | -17 501         |
| Sri Lanka                            | -828   | -1 425         | -1 095         | -2 083         | -2 692         | -3 140         | -4 250         | -4 114         | -4 662          |
| <b>South-Eastern Asia</b>            | <b>-13 665</b>   | <b>-28 661</b> | <b>47 844</b>  | <b>54 799</b>  | <b>62 417</b>  | <b>73 702</b>  | <b>74 476</b>  | <b>75 530</b>  | <b>79 207</b>   |
| Brunei Darussalam*                   | 1 237  | 218            | 2 171          | 3 829          | 4 777          | 5 421          | 6 561          | 6 165          | 6 243           |
| Cambodia (5)                         | -67  | -338           | -534           | -677           | -853           | -1 146         | -1 410         | -1 575         | -1 758          |

For sources and notes, see end of table.

### 1.3.1 Valeur de la balance commerciale et sa part dans les importations des pays et des régions géographiques

1

| Percentage of imports (1)<br>Part dans les importations en pourcentage (1) |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               | Régions,<br>pays ou territoires              |
|--|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--|
| 1989-91  | 1994-96       | 1999-01       | 2003-05       | 2004-06       | 2005-07       | 2006-08       | 2007-09       | 2008-10       |  |
| <b>8.76</b>  | <b>-9.74</b>  | <b>-8.20</b>  | <b>6.28</b>   | <b>7.56</b>   | <b>6.18</b>   | <b>2.71</b>   | <b>-0.18</b>  | <b>-1.56</b>  | <b>Économies en développement : Amérique</b> |
| <b>-41.95</b>  | <b>-36.33</b> | <b>-43.07</b> | <b>-39.71</b> | <b>-38.07</b> | <b>-39.28</b> | <b>-40.47</b> | <b>-45.56</b> | <b>-49.50</b> | <b>Caraïbes</b>                              |
| ..   | -97.39        | -96.15        | -92.34        | -92.36        | -93.08        | -95.53        | -92.80        | -91.41        | Anguilla                                     |
| -88.95   | -86.99        | -84.24        | -85.17        | -86.83        | -88.30        | -90.73        | -92.88        | -93.37        | Antigua-et-Barbuda                           |
| -61.18   | -19.46        | -10.18        | -7.61         | -3.81         | -2.73         | -6.87         | -14.14        | -38.99        | Aruba (13)                                   |
| -59.56   | -85.62        | -74.60        | -76.79        | -76.96        | -76.40        | -73.66        | -72.74        | -73.18        | Bahamas (14)                                 |
| -70.68   | -68.60        | -76.12        | -79.00        | -76.94        | -73.95        | -72.76        | -73.21        | -73.61        | Barbade                                      |
| ..   | ..            | ..            | -94.96        | -96.23        | -96.62        | -97.76        | -97.87        | -98.21        | Îles Caïmanes                                |
| -43.99   | -41.55        | -66.54        | -64.59        | -66.82        | -68.49        | -69.44        | -68.43        | -69.41        | Cuba*  |
| -53.91   | -57.43        | -63.53        | -71.36        | -73.66        | -76.73        | -79.68        | -82.99        | -84.31        | Dominique*                                   |
| -75.09   | -28.57        | -38.50        | -30.25        | -36.06        | -43.59        | -50.28        | -53.52        | -56.70        | République dominicaine (15)                  |
| -75.48   | -83.07        | -80.92        | -88.04        | -90.21        | -91.36        | -91.32        | -90.70        | -91.20        | Grenade*                                     |
| -53.54   | -78.96        | -69.89        | -69.51        | -69.67        | -69.32        | -73.19        | -73.71        | -77.91        | Haïti  |
| -40.56   | -49.40        | -60.56        | -65.70        | -64.75        | -66.05        | -67.65        | -70.75        | -73.27        | Jamaïque                                     |
| -96.01   | -90.11        | -95.12        | -91.39        | -92.02        | -93.90        | -91.96        | -89.86        | -91.67        | Montserrat*                                  |
| -17.11   | -29.56        | -20.60        | -64.67        | -69.04        | -70.28        | -68.89        | -69.01        | -67.80        | Antilles néerlandaises*(16)                  |
| -77.02   | -84.59        | -83.90        | -80.36        | -81.92        | -84.48        | -84.66        | -85.22        | -83.42        | Saint-Kitts-et-Nevis*                        |
| -56.14   | -66.78        | -86.49        | -84.27        | -84.17        | -84.66        | -80.81        | -76.02        | -72.17        | Sainte-Lucie*                                |
| -44.22   | -64.88        | -73.39        | -82.78        | -84.37        | -84.92        | -85.79        | -85.56        | -86.79        | Saint-Vincent-et-les Grenadines*             |
| 41.69  | 41.48         | 17.01         | 47.26         | 75.71         | 89.25         | 95.87         | 66.82         | 60.94         | Trinité-et-Tobago*                           |
| ..   | ..            | -94.73        | -94.60        | -95.36        | -96.27        | -96.49        | -95.83        | -95.14        | Îles Turques et Caïques                      |
| <b>-14.20</b>  | <b>-11.78</b> | <b>-12.83</b> | <b>-12.96</b> | <b>-13.00</b> | <b>-13.36</b> | <b>-14.67</b> | <b>-14.92</b> | <b>-14.15</b> | <b>Amérique centrale</b>                     |
| -48.62   | -37.82        | -58.48        | -62.26        | -61.52        | -62.81        | -62.95        | -64.91        | -64.14        | Belize                                       |
| -19.90   | -17.39        | -9.05         | -24.18        | -26.95        | -28.24        | -31.34        | -29.77        | -30.92        | Costa Rica*                                  |
| -54.10   | -48.77        | -40.56        | -47.44        | -49.44        | -51.60        | -53.09        | -51.76        | -49.33        | El Salvador                                  |
| -32.51   | -39.48        | -49.65        | -46.91        | -48.38        | -49.16        | -48.51        | -44.48        | -41.02        | Guatemala (17)                               |
| -5.16  | -9.35         | -18.35        | -22.14        | -24.27        | -28.51        | -34.46        | -36.51        | -35.81        | Honduras (18)                                |
| -9.43  | -6.46         | -9.07         | -7.86         | -7.61         | -7.54         | -8.38         | -8.40         | -7.58         | Mexique                                      |
| -53.79   | -57.73        | -67.29        | -66.87        | -66.18        | -66.45        | -66.03        | -63.94        | -60.51        | Nicaragua                                    |
| -74.84   | -76.14        | -73.48        | -73.79        | -75.58        | -78.69        | -82.22        | -85.71        | -88.33        | Panama*                                      |
| <b>46.41</b>   | <b>-3.27</b>  | <b>5.41</b>   | <b>42.84</b>  | <b>42.35</b>  | <b>36.90</b>  | <b>27.64</b>  | <b>19.92</b>  | <b>15.39</b>  | <b>Amérique du Sud</b>                       |
| 126.11   | -7.21         | 8.91          | 69.47         | 43.67         | 33.91         | 28.01         | 30.36         | 29.23         | Argentine*                                   |
| 18.94  | -22.58        | -32.56        | 11.49         | 24.42         | 28.62         | 35.18         | 26.25         | 23.02         | Bolivie (État plurinational de)              |
| 50.06  | -3.33         | -4.47         | 47.36         | 47.34         | 41.11         | 26.39         | 16.61         | 9.48          | Brésil                                       |
| 8.85   | -4.81         | 5.33          | 23.12         | 36.67         | 40.77         | 34.54         | 25.48         | 17.36         | Chili*                                       |
| 25.98  | -26.06        | 5.80          | -3.07         | -3.25         | -5.61         | -6.41         | -4.40         | -1.81         | Colombie                                     |
| 30.54  | 10.26         | 22.38         | -4.91         | -0.83         | 1.79          | 2.34          | -2.06         | -7.91         | Équateur                                     |
| -51.97   | -25.65        | 58.33         | 86.14         | 88.62         | 93.98         | 109.18        | 119.34        | 114.48        | Îles Falkland (Malvinas)                     |
| -16.76   | -9.11         | -15.18        | -16.56        | -24.23        | -33.23        | -36.43        | -36.57        | -37.03        | Guyana*                                      |
| -15.40   | -67.79        | -59.09        | -41.10        | -50.85        | -54.21        | -54.59        | -52.29        | -53.27        | Paraguay                                     |
| 22.62  | -25.00        | -6.66         | 24.59         | 40.46         | 43.81         | 32.60         | 21.69         | 15.74         | Pérou*                                       |
| -2.37  | -15.82        | -21.95        | -3.25         | 6.70          | 13.69         | 26.58         | 23.77         | 28.71         | Suriname                                     |
| 19.01  | -28.57        | -33.28        | -5.80         | -11.67        | -16.94        | -22.26        | -23.82        | -23.99        | Uruguay                                      |
| 80.79  | 89.88         | 60.76         | 141.56        | 120.01        | 92.22         | 78.86         | 61.13         | 68.02         | Venezuela (Rép. bolivarienne du)             |
| <b>1.32</b>  | <b>-2.19</b>  | <b>9.72</b>   | <b>8.69</b>   | <b>10.48</b>  | <b>12.59</b>  | <b>12.74</b>  | <b>11.33</b>  | <b>9.50</b>   | <b>Économies en développement : Asie</b>     |
| <b>3.98</b>  | <b>-1.29</b>  | <b>6.41</b>   | <b>6.11</b>   | <b>8.36</b>   | <b>11.71</b>  | <b>12.73</b>  | <b>12.98</b>  | <b>10.80</b>  | <b>Asie orientale</b>                        |
| 5.99   | 8.67          | 12.53         | 9.10          | 14.52         | 21.73         | 25.34         | 24.43         | 19.66         | Chine  |
| -0.24  | -8.42         | -4.61         | -3.76         | -4.37         | -5.01         | -6.09         | -7.08         | -8.29         | Chine (RAS de Hong Kong)                     |
| 4.75   | -1.67         | 5.62          | -20.74        | -33.29        | -44.44        | -53.12        | -64.86        | -75.40        | Chine (RAS de Macao)                         |
| 23.05  | 10.15         | 9.77          | 8.26          | 7.33          | 10.23         | 9.45          | 11.60         | 10.62         | Province chinoise de Taiwan                  |
| -32.80   | -26.53        | -53.06        | -47.56        | -48.67        | -48.98        | -46.21        | -40.95        | -26.00        | Corée, Rép. populaire dém. de                |
| -5.76  | -9.12         | 11.32         | 10.12         | 9.05          | 6.06          | 2.08          | 4.35          | 6.21          | Corée, République de (19)                    |
| -19.05   | 5.47          | -14.16        | -16.01        | -7.02         | -5.67         | -12.23        | -17.10        | -17.35        | Mongolie                                     |
| <b>-21.89</b>  | <b>-6.80</b>  | <b>-8.69</b>  | <b>-15.93</b> | <b>-17.38</b> | <b>-18.35</b> | <b>-19.68</b> | <b>-22.64</b> | <b>-23.90</b> | <b>Asie méridionale</b>                      |
| -67.91   | -64.91        | -89.29        | -87.86        | -84.88        | -83.67        | -82.89        | -84.13        | -87.50        | Afghanistan                                  |
| -56.19   | -43.15        | -31.56        | -32.36        | -30.15        | -30.83        | -31.64        | -33.18        | -32.43        | Bangladesh                                   |
| -20.30   | -19.02        | -40.68        | -45.09        | -29.98        | -2.12         | 7.67          | 5.93          | -11.76        | Bhoutan                                      |
| -19.96   | -10.43        | -18.59        | -24.06        | -28.40        | -32.15        | -35.18        | -36.55        | -35.94        | Inde (20)                                    |
| -7.78  | 49.05         | 58.11         | 31.25         | 51.61         | 75.60         | 94.78         | 83.89         | 71.74         | Iran (Rép. islamique d)*                     |
| -46.46   | -69.26        | -73.76        | -72.61        | -75.27        | -77.73        | -77.01        | -79.29        | -80.14        | Maldives                                     |
| -71.05   | -69.72        | -52.17        | -61.54        | -62.91        | -66.92        | -70.80        | -75.76        | -79.61        | Népal  |
| -26.98   | -23.52        | -14.58        | -23.55        | -35.13        | -41.73        | -46.83        | -47.30        | -46.65        | Pakistan                                     |
| -31.04   | -27.99        | -18.22        | -26.38        | -29.61        | -30.84        | -35.36        | -34.23        | -36.57        | Sri Lanka                                    |
| <b>-8.26</b>   | <b>-8.35</b>  | <b>13.94</b>  | <b>11.16</b>  | <b>10.31</b>  | <b>10.56</b>  | <b>9.64</b>   | <b>9.57</b>   | <b>9.25</b>   | <b>Asie du Sud-Est</b>                       |
| 120.77   | 11.18         | 186.27        | 269.30        | 310.19        | 313.33        | 314.15        | 260.04        | 229.27        | Brunéi Darussalam*                           |
| -42.68   | -34.01        | -28.54        | -20.26        | -20.92        | -24.39        | -25.03        | -26.43        | -26.71        | Cambodge (5)                                 |

Pour les sources et les notes, se reporter à la fin du tableau.



### 1.3.1 Value of trade balance, and as percentage of imports of countries and geographical regions

| Region,<br>country or territory      | Trade balance (1) - Balance commerciale (1)<br>Millions of dollars - Millions de dollars |               |               |               |                |                |                |                |                |
|--------------------------------------|--|---------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
|                                      | 1989-91  | 1994-96       | 1999-01       | 2003-05       | 2004-06        | 2005-07        | 2006-08        | 2007-09        | 2008-10        |
| Indonesia including East Timor       | 4 790  | 7 306         | 19 729        | -             | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              |
| Indonesia                            | -  | -             | -             | 16 622        | 16 718         | 19 668         | 20 202         | 21 207         | 21 240         |
| Lao People's Dem. Rep.*              | -103   | -303          | -203          | -268          | -285           | -217           | -211           | -288           | -345           |
| Malaysia (21)                        | 154  | -1 541        | 16 546        | 21 442        | 25 464         | 28 402         | 34 687         | 36 132         | 37 734         |
| Myanmar                              | -51  | -398          | -813          | 821           | 1 364          | 2 315          | 2 570          | 2 676          | 2 977          |
| Philippines                          | -4 117   | -11 298       | 1 502         | -7 459        | -7 565         | -7 904         | -8 461         | -8 715         | -8 501         |
| Singapore (22)                       | -6 830   | -6 136        | 4 210         | 26 119        | 29 252         | 32 939         | 29 203         | 26 187         | 27 840         |
| Thailand*                            | -8 270   | -13 385       | 6 040         | -547          | -1 354         | 2 221          | 3 954          | 8 980          | 8 387          |
| Timor-Leste (23)                     | -  | -             | -             | -113          | -103           | -122           | -172           | -237           | -275           |
| Viet Nam                             | -406   | -2 786        | -804          | -4 970        | -4 997         | -7 876         | -12 446        | -15 001        | -14 334        |
| <b>Western Asia</b>                  | <b>21 819</b>  | <b>16 306</b> | <b>42 754</b> | <b>92 884</b> | <b>138 977</b> | <b>172 491</b> | <b>214 042</b> | <b>189 688</b> | <b>187 226</b> |
| Bahrain (5)                          | -286   | 229           | 1 166         | 666           | 1 090          | 1 935          | 2 675          | 2 680          | 2 596          |
| Iraq*                                | 2 042  | -1 005        | 3 999         | -1 081        | 2 407          | 9 548          | 18 903         | 18 009         | 13 983         |
| Jordan                               | -1 311   | -2 121        | -2 387        | -4 357        | -5 561         | -6 754         | -7 678         | -8 255         | -8 347         |
| Kuwait*                              | 1 524  | 5 360         | 8 404         | 18 242        | 27 935         | 36 338         | 47 503         | 45 027         | 45 821         |
| Lebanon (24)                         | -2 328   | -6 296        | -5 778        | -6 736        | -7 180         | -7 602         | -9 270         | -11 122        | -12 709        |
| Occupied Palestinian territory       | ..   | -1 470        | -2 120        | -1 971        | -2 261         | -2 451         | -2 677         | -2 907         | -3 305         |
| Oman                                 | 2 106  | 2 073         | 4 706         | 6 479         | 8 337          | 9 564          | 11 208         | 11 047         | 13 937         |
| Qatar*                               | 1 507  | 729           | 6 554         | 11 997        | 14 965         | 16 842         | 20 753         | 22 819         | 33 483         |
| Saudi Arabia*(25)                    | 15 378   | 24 727        | 35 590        | 85 353        | 113 683        | 135 148        | 160 887        | 146 025        | 142 249        |
| Syrian Arab Republic*                | 1 127  | -1 649        | 247           | -665          | -1 061         | -1 789         | -2 139         | -3 479         | -4 069         |
| Turkey*                              | -6 988   | -13 219       | -16 811       | -33 252       | -43 904        | -53 377        | -62 256        | -57 171        | -60 128        |
| United Arab Emirates                 | 10 207   | 8 511         | 8 150         | 18 085        | 30 230         | 35 557         | 37 636         | 29 684         | 26 062         |
| Yemen*                               | -  | -51           | 1 032         | 124           | 298            | -469           | -1 501         | -2 670         | -2 348         |
| <b>Developing economies: Oceania</b> | <b>-2 226</b>  | <b>-1 365</b> | <b>-1 582</b> | <b>-3 044</b> | <b>-3 085</b>  | <b>-3 287</b>  | <b>-3 942</b>  | <b>-4 511</b>  | <b>-4 928</b>  |
| American Samoa*(26)                  | -55  | -183          | -155          | -152          | -144           | -158           | -150           | -147           | -103           |
| Cook Islands                         | -46  | -55           | -39           | -69           | -80            | -91            | -114           | -142           | -211           |
| Fiji                                 | -280   | -321          | -329          | -732          | -922           | -1 019         | -1 162         | -1 062         | -933           |
| French Polynesia*                    | -768   | -742          | -796          | -1 408        | -1 409         | -1 533         | -1 667         | -1 715         | -1 682         |
| Guam                                 | -321   | -298          | -346          | -471          | -460           | -508           | -529           | -575           | -593           |
| Kiribati                             | -22  | -27           | -35           | -59           | -62            | -63            | -59            | -56            | -55            |
| Marshall Islands                     | -47  | -51           | -50           | -64           | -67            | -70            | -74            | -74            | -83            |
| Micronesia (Federated States of)     | -76  | -61           | -94           | -112          | -119           | -120           | -123           | -131           | -134           |
| Nauru                                | 33   | 6             | 5             | -7            | -18            | -30            | -19            | -35            | -54            |
| New Caledonia*                       | -305   | -414          | -448          | -680          | -683           | -717           | -1 135         | -1 395         | -1 838         |
| Niue                                 | -4   | -4            | -2            | -6            | -6             | -5             | -5             | -6             | -6             |
| Northern Mariana Islands             | ..   | ..            | ..            | 162           | 162            | ..             | ..             | ..             | ..             |
| Palau                                | ..   | -36           | -92           | -92           | -99            | -97            | -105           | -102           | -104           |
| Papua New Guinea                     | -121   | 1 030         | 794           | 1 089         | 1 433          | 1 720          | 1 922          | 1 697          | 1 737          |
| Samoa (24)                           | -74  | -85           | -81           | -113          | -162           | -177           | -198           | -190           | -217           |
| Solomon Islands*                     | -29  | 9             | -17           | -42           | -67            | -100           | -112           | -115           | -134           |
| Tokelau                              | ..   | ..            | ..            | 0             | 0              | 0              | 0              | 0              | ..             |
| Tonga                                | -47  | -61           | -62           | -92           | -102           | -117           | -133           | -143           | -148           |
| Tuvalu                               | -3   | -7            | -6            | -11           | -12            | -14            | -18            | -18            | -19            |
| Vanuatu                              | -64  | -66           | -68           | -93           | -123           | -153           | -201           | -223           | -242           |
| Wallis and Futuna Islands            | ..   | ..            | -33           | -48           | -54            | -54            | -57            | ..             | ..             |
| <b>Transition economies</b>          | <b>-8 791</b>  | <b>5 140</b>  | <b>34 258</b> | <b>61 643</b> | <b>86 119</b>  | <b>93 990</b>  | <b>106 465</b> | <b>93 381</b>  | <b>108 097</b> |
| Albania                              | -202   | -536          | -910          | -1 693        | -1 975         | -2 444         | -3 089         | -3 488         | -3 469         |
| Armenia*                             | -  | -382          | -562          | -682          | -881           | -1 357         | -2 208         | -2 679         | -2 916         |
| Azerbaijan (27)                      | -  | -197          | 482           | 1 167         | 3 762          | 8 914          | 15 573         | 17 982         | 19 422         |
| Belarus                              | -  | -868          | -973          | -1 686        | -2 021         | -2 588         | -4 615         | -6 164         | -7 892         |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina*(28)          | -  | -1 093        | -3 089        | -4 067        | -4 252         | -4 756         | -5 560         | -5 830         | -5 449         |
| Croatia*                             | -  | -2 367        | -3 811        | -8 792        | -9 822         | -11 455        | -13 731        | -13 604        | -11 863        |
| Georgia (29)                         | -  | -355          | -425          | -1 168        | -1 836         | -2 762         | -3 740         | -3 927         | -3 774         |
| Kazakhstan*(29)                      | -  | 928           | 2 324         | 6 929         | 10 583         | 13 352         | 21 084         | 21 132         | 27 176         |
| Kyrgyzstan                           | -  | -141          | -63           | -293          | -593           | -1 007         | -1 575         | -1 684         | -1 682         |
| Montenegro                           | -  | -             | -             | -             | -              | -              | -              | -              | -2 242         |
| Republic of Moldova                  | -  | -165          | -247          | -869          | -1 212         | -1 731         | -2 431         | -2 549         | -2 537         |
| Russian Federation (30)              | -  | 14 021        | 43 754        | 78 054        | 101 558        | 112 384        | 127 309        | 117 188        | 123 270        |
| Serbia and Montenegro*               | -  | -1 700        | -2 244        | -6 520        | -7 393         | -8 838         | -              | -              | -              |
| Serbia                               | -  | -             | -             | -             | -              | -              | -              | -              | -8 848         |
| SFR of Yugoslavia (former)           | -2 239   | -             | -             | -             | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              |
| Tajikistan (29)                      | -  | -55           | 33            | -266          | -346           | -583           | -1 058         | -1 470         | -1 625         |
| TFYR of Macedonia*                   | -  | -464          | -631          | -1 127        | -1 266         | -1 472         | -2 051         | -2 380         | -2 474         |
| Turkmenistan (29)                    | -  | 523           | 293           | 1 222         | 2 381          | 3 631          | 5 055          | 3 472          | 2 172          |
| Ukraine (29)                         | -  | -2 000        | 281           | 603           | -1 636         | -6 633         | -12 191        | -11 869        | -11 240        |
| USSR (former)                        | -6 351   | -             | -             | -             | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              |
| Uzbekistan (29)                      | -  | -8            | 46            | 833           | 1 069          | 1 337          | 1 316          | 1 475          | 2 069          |

For sources and notes, see end of table.

### 1.3.1 Valeur de la balance commerciale et sa part dans les importations des pays et des régions géographiques

1

| Percentage of imports (1)<br>Part dans les importations en pourcentage (1) |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               | Régions,<br>pays ou territoires             |
|--|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---|
| 1989-91  | 1994-96       | 1999-01       | 2003-05       | 2004-06       | 2005-07       | 2006-08       | 2007-09       | 2008-10       |   |
| 24.06  | 19.50         | 51.63         | —             | —             | —             | —             | —             | —             | Indonésie, y compris le Timor oriental      |
| —  | —             | —             | 32.89         | 24.25         | 23.26         | 21.79         | 21.54         | 18.85         | Indonésie                                   |
| -56.00   | -49.03        | -38.82        | -37.91        | -34.35        | -22.52        | -17.51        | -21.55        | -22.13        | Rép. dém. populaire lao*                    |
| 1.94   | -2.08         | 22.80         | 21.27         | 21.68         | 21.85         | 23.33         | 24.95         | 25.19         | Malaisie (21)                               |
| -1.57  | -30.38        | -33.27        | 41.68         | 61.70         | 89.78         | 77.70         | 69.16         | 65.63         | Myanmar                                     |
| -33.21   | -39.89        | 4.43          | -16.08        | -15.22        | -14.88        | -14.62        | -15.93        | -15.52        | Philippines                                 |
| -11.51   | -5.17         | 3.55          | 15.54         | 14.37         | 14.13         | 11.11         | 9.75          | 9.58          | Singapour (22)                              |
| -25.54   | -20.04        | 10.76         | 0.38          | -1.06         | 1.25          | 2.98          | 6.69          | 5.67          | Thaïlande*                                  |
| —  | —             | —             | -93.38        | -92.46        | -93.32        | -94.10        | -96.11        | -95.58        | Timor-Leste (23)                            |
| -15.85   | -32.80        | -5.12         | -16.37        | -13.48        | -15.27        | -18.80        | -21.08        | -18.39        | Viet Nam                                    |
| <b>25.95</b>   | <b>13.60</b>  | <b>25.34</b>  | <b>29.72</b>  | <b>36.57</b>  | <b>39.15</b>  | <b>38.53</b>  | <b>30.37</b>  | <b>28.35</b>  | <b>Asie occidentale</b>                     |
| -7.67  | 5.67          | 27.08         | 9.54          | 11.32         | 18.80         | 22.97         | 23.28         | 22.34         | Bahreïn (5)                                 |
| 23.75  | -37.98        | 31.11         | -8.73         | 10.69         | 47.16         | 73.44         | 65.59         | 37.52         | Iraq*                                       |
| -53.99   | -55.91        | -54.10        | -52.38        | -55.20        | -57.16        | -55.32        | -55.41        | -54.02        | Jordanie                                    |
| 27.42  | 70.07         | 112.81        | 132.87        | 178.47        | 200.71        | 223.26        | 199.62        | 199.99        | Koweït*                                     |
| -81.44   | -91.10        | -87.61        | -76.02        | -74.56        | -72.47        | -71.69        | -72.99        | -73.65        | Liban (24)                                  |
| ..   | -79.70        | -85.51        | -86.24        | -86.98        | -85.93        | -84.91        | -84.54        | -85.71        | Territoire palestinien occupé               |
| 79.41  | 48.32         | 90.15         | 79.93         | 86.67         | 86.86         | 71.12         | 57.54         | 68.89         | Oman  |
| 96.00  | 32.17         | 206.23        | 176.18        | 154.56        | 111.16        | 92.81         | 89.24         | 139.39        | Qatar*                                      |
| 60.78  | 93.13         | 118.55        | 174.07        | 190.78        | 188.34        | 177.87        | 144.04        | 133.51        | Arabie saoudite*(25)                        |
| 47.57  | -31.42        | 5.98          | -4.81         | -10.50        | -13.90        | -13.76        | -22.01        | -23.55        | République arabe syrienne*                  |
| -34.56   | -36.14        | -35.75        | -34.72        | -37.01        | -37.57        | -36.76        | -33.02        | -33.59        | Turquie*                                    |
| 87.93  | 39.27         | 22.43         | 23.43         | 33.35         | 34.35         | 27.97         | 17.04         | 13.96         | Émirats arabes unis                         |
| —  | -0.34         | 44.64         | 2.65          | 5.30          | -4.07         | -14.64        | -28.44        | -24.04        | Yémen*                                      |
| <b>-43.14</b>  | <b>-22.71</b> | <b>-26.17</b> | <b>-33.56</b> | <b>-31.25</b> | <b>-29.76</b> | <b>-30.74</b> | <b>-34.60</b> | <b>-36.93</b> | <b>Économies en développement : Océanie</b> |
| -14.74   | -39.20        | -31.24        | -26.23        | -25.54        | -27.06        | -23.74        | -22.87        | -16.86        | Samoa américaines*(26)                      |
| -91.39   | -92.82        | -86.36        | -90.62        | -93.53        | -95.05        | -96.28        | -96.95        | -98.04        | Îles Cook                                   |
| -41.85   | -36.18        | -36.93        | -50.92        | -56.64        | -58.60        | -59.51        | -57.75        | -55.70        | Fidji                                       |
| -87.60   | -76.76        | -77.70        | -88.54        | -87.01        | -87.69        | -87.60        | -89.12        | -89.32        | Polynésie française*                        |
| -80.42   | -77.93        | -82.30        | -90.51        | -89.73        | -88.80        | -86.65        | -87.50        | -89.74        | Guam  |
| -85.36   | -82.14        | -86.44        | -94.86        | -93.42        | -90.16        | -85.26        | -78.78        | -76.57        | Kiribati                                    |
| -90.19   | -70.64        | -83.14        | -76.41        | -75.23        | -75.38        | -77.70        | -77.84        | -80.00        | Îles Marshall                               |
| -93.55   | -62.34        | -88.64        | -88.02        | -88.89        | -87.38        | -84.84        | -83.88        | -83.10        | Micronésie (États fédérés de)               |
| 190.92   | 24.09         | 47.51         | -29.36        | -64.50        | -82.45        | -49.08        | -45.71        | -45.87        | Nauru                                       |
| -35.38   | -43.96        | -46.81        | -41.43        | -37.13        | -33.22        | -40.35        | -48.32        | -60.49        | Nouvelle-Calédonie*                         |
| -98.75   | -93.22        | -90.32        | -96.80        | -87.82        | -74.62        | -75.34        | -85.85        | -99.65        | Nioué                                       |
| ..   | ..            | ..            | 24.40         | 24.40         | ..            | ..            | ..            | ..            | Îles Mariannes du Nord                      |
| ..   | -69.99        | -88.54        | -90.68        | -89.74        | -88.08        | -89.38        | -89.68        | -89.64        | Palaos                                      |
| -7.39  | 66.85         | 69.94         | 67.81         | 74.52         | 76.78         | 67.10         | 52.30         | 48.63         | Papouasie-Nouvelle-Guinée                   |
| -88.35   | -92.08        | -73.49        | -54.98        | -66.40        | -67.70        | -71.54        | -72.79        | -78.61        | Samoa (24)                                  |
| -27.56   | 6.09          | -19.60        | -28.42        | -36.03        | -43.61        | -40.92        | -39.09        | -39.56        | Îles Salomon*                               |
| ..   | ..            | ..            | -3.61         | 42.70         | 83.19         | 149.22        | 44.14         | ..            | Tokélaou                                    |
| -80.72   | -82.21        | -87.15        | -86.21        | -89.76        | -92.49        | -93.42        | -94.36        | -94.67        | Tonga                                       |
| -66.23   | -94.36        | -99.31        | -99.02        | -99.31        | -99.51        | -99.48        | -98.90        | -98.47        | Tuvalu                                      |
| -75.88   | -70.39        | -73.84        | -73.25        | -74.37        | -76.84        | -79.26        | -80.22        | -81.75        | Vanuatu                                     |
| ..   | ..            | -99.87        | -99.80        | -99.93        | -99.94        | -99.94        | ..            | ..            | Îles Wallis-et-Futuna                       |
| <b>-5.85</b>   | <b>4.82</b>   | <b>32.16</b>  | <b>26.71</b>  | <b>30.35</b>  | <b>27.43</b>  | <b>23.27</b>  | <b>18.51</b>  | <b>21.23</b>  | <b>Économies en transition</b>              |
| -44.55   | -74.63        | -76.66        | -74.87        | -74.19        | -74.35        | -74.13        | -74.83        | -72.18        | Albanie                                     |
| —  | -57.05        | -66.13        | -46.58        | -49.19        | -54.45        | -64.41        | -72.62        | -76.09        | Arménie*                                    |
| —  | -23.47        | 36.53         | 27.70         | 77.19         | 167.00        | 248.65        | 281.13        | 290.78        | Azerbaïdjan (27)                            |
| —  | -16.79        | -12.27        | -11.60        | -10.85        | -10.49        | -14.80        | -19.37        | -23.41        | Bélarus                                     |
| —  | -85.97        | -76.40        | -68.39        | -62.93        | -59.37        | -56.84        | -56.90        | -53.79        | Bosnie-Herzégovine*(28)                     |
| —  | -33.09        | -45.88        | -53.61        | -52.03        | -52.19        | -52.64        | -52.27        | -48.60        | Croatie*                                    |
| —  | -65.02        | -59.27        | -63.25        | -67.73        | -71.49        | -74.80        | -75.13        | -72.71        | Géorgie (29)                                |
| —  | 22.67         | 49.29         | 48.34         | 55.74         | 54.50         | 64.42         | 61.53         | 92.50         | Kazakhstan*(29)                             |
| —  | -17.92        | -10.41        | -28.80        | -40.33        | -49.93        | -53.64        | -50.68        | -48.27        | Kirghizistan                                |
| —  | —             | —             | —             | —             | —             | —             | —             | -81.63        | Monténégro                                  |
| —  | -18.62        | -31.58        | -46.95        | -52.69        | -59.02        | -64.01        | -63.98        | -62.76        | République de Moldova                       |
| —  | 21.19         | 86.92         | 70.06         | 71.83         | 62.87         | 52.94         | 44.95         | 45.68         | Fédération de Russie (30)                   |
| —  | -47.27        | -56.37        | -62.51        | -58.06        | -54.76        | —             | —             | —             | Serbie-et-Monténégro*                       |
| —  | —             | —             | —             | —             | —             | —             | —             | -47.17        | Serbie                                      |
| -12.91   | —             | —             | —             | —             | —             | —             | —             | —             | RSF de Yougoslavie (anc.)                   |
| —  | -8.43         | 4.92          | -21.90        | -24.99        | -30.67        | -38.66        | -52.63        | -57.43        | Tadjikistan (29)                            |
| —  | -28.74        | -33.81        | -40.11        | -38.57        | -36.36        | -38.34        | -41.82        | -42.95        | LERY de Macédoine*                          |
| —  | 37.51         | 13.54         | 42.97         | 87.94         | 122.01        | 136.42        | 75.82         | 38.61         | Turkménistan (29)                           |
| —  | -12.51        | 1.76          | 2.53          | -2.48         | -12.92        | -18.40        | -17.65        | -16.58        | Ukraine (29)                                |
| -3.96  | —             | —             | —             | —             | —             | —             | —             | —             | URSS (anc.)                                 |
| —  | 1.87          | 1.57          | 25.17         | 27.98         | 28.15         | 21.98         | 18.89         | 23.80         | Ouzbékistan (29)                            |

Pour les sources et les notes, se reporter à la fin du tableau.

### 1.3.1 Value of trade balance, and as percentage of imports of countries and geographical regions

| Region,<br>country or territory     | Trade balance (1) - Balance commerciale (1)<br>Millions of dollars - Millions de dollars |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |
|-------------------------------------|--|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
|                                     | 1989-91  | 1994-96         | 1999-01         | 2003-05         | 2004-06         | 2005-07         | 2006-08         | 2007-09         | 2008-10         |
| <b>Developed economies: America</b> | <b>-110 673</b>  | <b>-166 799</b> | <b>-403 671</b> | <b>-678 672</b> | <b>-777 955</b> | <b>-827 328</b> | <b>-838 643</b> | <b>-743 504</b> | <b>-698 933</b> |
| Bermuda (5)                         | -494   | -505            | -671            | -877            | -973            | -1 049          | -1 115          | -1 105          | -1 038          |
| Canada                              | 2 935  | 20 383          | 27 555          | 26 757          | 28 119          | 29 033          | 31 340          | 16 091          | 5 235           |
| Greenland                           | -14  | -80             | -90             | -158            | -199            | -230            | -293            | -328            | -374            |
| Saint Pierre and Miquelon           | -55  | -48             | -98             | -50             | -48             | -38             | -39             | -46             | -53             |
| United States (31)                  | -113 046   | -186 550        | -430 368        | -704 344        | -804 854        | -855 044        | -868 537        | -758 117        | -702 703        |
| <b>Developed economies: Asia</b>    | <b>59 551</b>  | <b>86 952</b>   | <b>80 743</b>   | <b>88 956</b>   | <b>83 104</b>   | <b>77 308</b>   | <b>56 300</b>   | <b>43 644</b>   | <b>38 673</b>   |
| Israel*                             | -5 188   | -9 965          | -6 674          | -4 378          | -4 054          | -4 296          | -5 116          | -4 383          | -3 664          |
| Japan                               | 64 739   | 96 918          | 87 417          | 93 334          | 87 158          | 81 605          | 61 416          | 48 027          | 42 337          |
| <b>Developed economies: Europe</b>  | <b>-63 740</b>   | <b>67 906</b>   | <b>-1 420</b>   | <b>26 064</b>   | <b>-21 426</b>  | <b>-73 349</b>  | <b>-124 719</b> | <b>-91 720</b>  | <b>-64 639</b>  |
| Andorra*                            | ..   | -941            | -1 005          | -1 564          | -1 634          | -1 689          | -1 747          | -1 713          | -1 604          |
| Austria*                            | -8 020   | -9 661          | -4 605          | -2 017          | -1 377          | -674            | -957            | -2 820          | -5 162          |
| Belgium*                            | ..   | 12 326          | 12 288          | 19 176          | 17 333          | 16 719          | 13 325          | 14 236          | 15 032          |
| Bulgaria*                           | 580  | -291            | -1 778          | -4 774          | -6 376          | -8 673          | -11 361         | -11 035         | -8 803          |
| Cyprus*                             | -1 587   | -2 368          | -2 822          | -4 253          | -4 995          | -5 883          | -7 258          | -7 579          | -7 535          |
| Czechoslovakia (former) (32)        | -16  | -               | -               | -               | -               | -               | -               | -               | -               |
| Czech Republic*(33)                 | -  | -4 726          | -4 335          | -1 491          | 785             | 2 552           | 3 601           | 5 647           | 6 417           |
| Denmark*(34)                        | 3 127  | 5 576           | 5 549           | 9 169           | 8 496           | 7 239           | 6 571           | 7 963           | 10 508          |
| Estonia*(29)                        | -  | -728            | -1 182          | -2 420          | -2 893          | -3 646          | -3 990          | -3 101          | -1 763          |
| Faeroe Islands                      | 66   | 61              | -11             | -98             | -95             | -183            | -180            | -142            | -39             |
| Finland*                            | -99  | 9 036           | 10 786          | 9 141           | 8 204           | 7 621           | 6 930           | 4 974           | 2 656           |
| France*                             | -20 505  | 5 091           | -2 246          | -22 090         | -35 165         | -52 615         | -72 437         | -82 362         | -87 218         |
| Germany*                            | -  | 56 854          | 69 830          | 178 058         | 196 268         | 220 294         | 242 388         | 239 611         | 218 266         |
| Gibraltar (35)                      | -281   | -308            | -345            | -335            | -374            | -445            | -509            | -525            | -513            |
| Greece*                             | -11 062  | -14 481         | -20 598         | -35 309         | -39 120         | -44 951         | -54 547         | -56 531         | -52 194         |
| Hungary*(36)                        | 355  | -2 946          | -3 369          | -4 549          | -3 860          | -2 261          | -1 201          | 1 542           | 4 034           |
| Iceland                             | -105   | 22              | -476            | -842            | -1 554          | -1 974          | -1 755          | -758            | 109             |
| Ireland*                            | 3 267  | 11 584          | 27 684          | 40 918          | 39 850          | 38 108          | 38 277          | 44 089          | 50 371          |
| Italy*                              | -12 382  | 31 308          | 8 320           | -3 786          | -12 941         | -16 357         | -18 838         | -13 007         | -21 699         |
| Latvia*                             | -  | -550            | -1 348          | -2 988          | -3 999          | -5 307          | -6 120          | -5 026          | -3 407          |
| Lithuania*(29)                      | -  | -824            | -1 775          | -3 173          | -4 016          | -5 409          | -6 636          | -5 508          | -3 942          |
| Luxembourg*                         | -1 291   | -2 094          | -2 827          | -3 249          | -3 517          | -3 976          | -5 097          | -5 097          | -4 830          |
| Malta                               | -776   | -988            | -863            | -1 111          | -1 304          | -1 491          | -1 784          | -1 909          | -1 900          |
| Netherlands*                        | 5 106  | 15 488          | 16 485          | 37 150          | 42 323          | 49 117          | 53 855          | 56 443          | 55 882          |
| Norway                              | 6 268  | 10 146          | 21 063          | 36 644          | 46 594          | 54 036          | 65 388          | 63 303          | 62 686          |
| Poland*                             | 2 389  | -7 731          | -16 659         | -13 762         | -14 338         | -17 973         | -26 638         | -25 541         | -22 991         |
| Portugal*                           | -8 402   | -9 818          | -15 456         | -19 186         | -22 687         | -26 174         | -30 875         | -31 352         | -30 448         |
| Romania*                            | -1 410   | -2 225          | -2 915          | -9 432          | -13 533         | -20 402         | -27 617         | -25 955         | -20 221         |
| Slovakia*                           | -  | -1 123          | -2 015          | -2 222          | -2 664          | -2 659          | -2 659          | -1 475          | -1 167          |
| Slovenia*                           | -  | -921            | -1 272          | -1 190          | -1 131          | -1 151          | -1 753          | -1 560          | -1 271          |
| Spain*                              | -31 291  | -13 931         | -36 564         | -74 670         | -95 517         | -115 601        | -129 814        | -113 393        | -90 992         |
| Sweden*                             | 3 697  | 14 299          | 14 326          | 20 191          | 20 759          | 18 352          | 16 854          | 13 724          | 11 730          |
| Switzerland*                        | -5 846   | 1 785           | -1 194          | 5 339           | 5 951           | 7 237           | 11 485          | 15 031          | 17 732          |
| United Kingdom*                     | -36 654  | -29 017         | -62 090         | -115 208        | -134 899        | -155 131        | -169 618        | -161 892        | -152 374        |
| <b>Developed economies: Oceania</b> | <b>-2 871</b>  | <b>-6 533</b>   | <b>-7 642</b>   | <b>-23 361</b>  | <b>-23 351</b>  | <b>-23 909</b>  | <b>-21 263</b>  | <b>-18 672</b>  | <b>-5 640</b>   |
| Australia                           | -3 278   | -6 398          | -7 079          | -19 984         | -19 458         | -19 882         | -17 835         | -16 377         | -4 724          |
| New Zealand                         | 408  | -134            | -563            | -3 377          | -3 894          | -4 027          | -3 428          | -2 295          | -916            |

For sources and notes, see next page.

### 1.3.1 Valeur de la balance commerciale et sa part dans les importations des pays et des régions géographiques

1

| Percentage of imports (1)<br>Part dans les importations en pourcentage (1) |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               | Régions,<br>pays ou territoires         |
|--|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---|
| 1989-91  | 1994-96       | 1999-01       | 2003-05       | 2004-06       | 2005-07       | 2006-08       | 2007-09       | 2008-10       |   |
| <b>-17.60</b>  | <b>-18.06</b> | <b>-28.80</b> | <b>-37.38</b> | <b>-37.95</b> | <b>-36.84</b> | <b>-34.68</b> | <b>-31.95</b> | <b>-30.30</b> | <b>Économies développées : Amérique</b> |
| -90.31   | -90.68        | -93.58        | -93.80        | -95.09        | -96.84        | -97.80        | -97.69        | -97.51        | Bermudes (5)                            |
| 2.39   | 12.09         | 11.88         | 9.51          | 8.70          | 8.11          | 8.09          | 3.72          | 0.93          | Canada                                  |
| -3.41  | -18.72        | -24.09        | -29.14        | -33.45        | -35.91        | -39.73        | -43.54        | -47.93        | Groenland                               |
| -65.76   | -83.90        | -85.05        | -86.91        | -73.05        | -68.42        | -68.60        | -82.64        | -87.55        | Saint-Pierre-et-Miquelon                |
| -22.37   | -24.57        | -36.80        | -46.14        | -46.64        | -45.34        | -42.78        | -38.88        | -36.44        | États-Unis (31)                         |
| <b>24.49</b>   | <b>25.84</b>  | <b>21.38</b>  | <b>18.36</b>  | <b>15.18</b>  | <b>12.41</b>  | <b>8.44</b>   | <b>6.50</b>   | <b>5.41</b>   | <b>Économies développées : Asie</b>     |
| -30.78   | -34.51        | -18.95        | -10.54        | -8.74         | -8.25         | -8.52         | -7.08         | -5.81         | Israël*                                 |
| 28.54  | 31.28         | 25.53         | 21.06         | 17.37         | 14.31         | 9.98          | 7.76          | 6.40          | Japon                                   |
| <b>-3.84</b>   | <b>3.13</b>   | <b>-0.03</b>  | <b>0.77</b>   | <b>-0.38</b>  | <b>-1.39</b>  | <b>-2.14</b>  | <b>-1.47</b>  | <b>-1.01</b>  | <b>Économies développées : Europe</b>   |
| ..   | -95.19        | -95.56        | -93.08        | -92.22        | -92.33        | -93.31        | -94.80        | -95.82        | Andorre*                                |
| -17.26   | -15.44        | -6.35         | -1.79         | -1.10         | -0.55         | -0.54         | -1.84         | -3.31         | Autriche*                               |
| ..   | 8.29          | 7.12          | 7.05          | 5.55          | 4.65          | 3.40          | 3.66          | 3.95          | Belgique*                               |
| 10.74  | -5.49         | -27.65        | -32.52        | -33.94        | -36.22        | -37.57        | -36.09        | -29.58        | Bulgarie*                               |
| -63.79   | -66.55        | -74.30        | -79.34        | -80.11        | -80.46        | -83.08        | -84.14        | -84.00        | Chypre*                                 |
| 0.56   | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | Tchécoslovaquie (anc.) (32)             |
| -  | -18.10        | -12.72        | -2.93         | 0.85          | 2.54          | 2.96          | 4.85          | 5.38          | République tchèque*(33)                 |
| 9.66   | 13.24         | 12.20         | 13.84         | 11.32         | 8.71          | 6.80          | 8.60          | 11.87         | Danemark*(34)                           |
| -  | -27.83        | -24.78        | -27.61        | -27.14        | -27.45        | -26.66        | -20.93        | -12.77        | Estonie*(29)                            |
| 21.08  | 21.29         | -2.02         | -13.25        | -12.58        | -20.98        | -19.10        | -14.36        | -3.74         | Îles Féroé                              |
| -0.14  | 31.89         | 32.62         | 18.70         | 14.11         | 10.98         | 8.85          | 6.17          | 3.43          | Finlande*                               |
| -9.09  | 1.71          | -0.61         | -4.59         | -6.86         | -9.29         | -11.27        | -12.96        | -13.91        | France*                                 |
| -  | 13.02         | 14.41         | 25.46         | 24.76         | 24.13         | 23.16         | 22.73         | 20.63         | Allemagne*                              |
| -81.93   | -72.17        | -73.72        | -65.03        | -63.61        | -64.10        | -64.79        | -64.91        | -65.20        | Gibraltar (35)                          |
| -57.37   | -57.37        | -64.39        | -69.80        | -68.88        | -68.54        | -69.62        | -70.67        | -69.35        | Grèce*                                  |
| 5.20   | -19.02        | -10.82        | -8.10         | -5.83         | -3.15         | -1.47         | 2.06          | 4.88          | Hongrie*(36)                            |
| -6.11  | 2.13          | -19.04        | -21.72        | -31.01        | -34.40        | -28.06        | -9.75         | 5.63          | Islande                                 |
| 16.76  | 37.29         | 55.95         | 67.20         | 59.38         | 51.21         | 47.81         | 59.87         | 76.22         | Irlande*                                |
| -7.23  | 15.92         | 3.67          | -0.95         | -3.09         | -3.71         | -3.84         | -2.56         | -4.40         | Italie*                                 |
| -  | -28.92        | -41.94        | -42.99        | -43.61        | -44.37        | -43.20        | -34.81        | -25.69        | Lettonie*                               |
| -  | -22.02        | -33.96        | -25.63        | -25.33        | -26.95        | -26.91        | -21.28        | -15.01        | Lituanie*(29)                           |
| -17.35   | -22.56        | -24.48        | -16.94        | -15.63        | -15.57        | -17.61        | -17.93        | -17.75        | Luxembourg*                             |
| -42.04   | -36.23        | -28.88        | -31.03        | -33.59        | -35.09        | -37.50        | -41.07        | -42.49        | Malte                                   |
| 4.23   | 8.83          | 7.83          | 11.78         | 11.58         | 11.57         | 10.95         | 11.32         | 11.03         | Pays-Bas*                               |
| 24.34  | 31.27         | 62.43         | 75.97         | 82.34         | 82.22         | 83.61         | 78.43         | 78.57         | Norvège                                 |
| 27.63  | -25.23        | -34.62        | -16.54        | -13.70        | -13.40        | -15.52        | -14.15        | -12.45        | Pologne*                                |
| -35.36   | -31.24        | -38.86        | -35.08        | -36.40        | -36.80        | -37.42        | -37.95        | -37.79        | Portugal*                               |
| -17.58   | -21.94        | -21.85        | -28.72        | -32.04        | -36.81        | -40.01        | -36.27        | -28.90        | Roumanie*                               |
| -  | -10.51        | -14.59        | -7.53         | -7.33         | -6.13         | -4.72         | -2.15         | -1.58         | Slovaquie*                              |
| -  | -10.23        | -12.58        | -7.02         | -5.67         | -4.58         | -5.41         | -4.57         | -3.69         | Slovénie*                               |
| -37.43   | -13.01        | -24.53        | -29.25        | -32.53        | -34.40        | -34.34        | -30.17        | -25.81        | Espagne*                                |
| 7.26   | 22.99         | 21.01         | 20.73         | 18.62         | 14.43         | 11.62         | 9.34          | 8.10          | Suède*                                  |
| -9.13  | 2.42          | -1.43         | 4.71          | 4.69          | 4.92          | 6.88          | 9.03          | 10.37         | Suisse*                                 |
| -17.45   | -11.13        | -18.30        | -24.93        | -25.57        | -26.69        | -27.43        | -27.94        | -27.32        | Royaume-Uni*                            |
| <b>-5.34</b>   | <b>-8.91</b>  | <b>-9.04</b>  | <b>-17.95</b> | <b>-15.81</b> | <b>-13.98</b> | <b>-10.98</b> | <b>-9.11</b>  | <b>-2.78</b>  | <b>Économies développées : Océanie</b>  |
| -7.40  | -10.74        | -10.13        | -18.74        | -15.99        | -13.88        | -10.92        | -9.44         | -2.78         | Australie                               |
| 4.90   | -0.81         | -3.76         | -14.27        | -15.05        | -14.42        | -11.37        | -7.14         | -2.74         | Nouvelle-Zélande                        |

Pour les sources et les notes, se reporter à la page suivante.

### 1.3.1 Value of trade balance, and as percentage of imports of countries and geographical regions

Sources:

- UN DESA Statistics Division, *Yearbook of International Trade Statistics*
- UN DESA Statistics Division, *Monthly Bulletin of Statistics*
- IMF, *International Financial Statistics* on CD-ROM
- IMF, *Direction of Trade Statistics*
- World Trade Organization
- Other international and national sources
- UNCTAD secretariat estimates

Notes:

- (\*) Special Trade System.
- (1) Average of three continuous years.
- (2) Excluding exports of gold.
- (3) From 1996 onward, imports f.o.b.
- (4) Prior to 2008, special trade.
- (5) Imports f.o.b.
- (6) Trade with other member countries of CEMAC is excluded. Imports f.o.b.
- (7) Trade with other member countries of CEMAC is excluded.
- (8) Prior to 1995, data refer to fiscal year ending June.
- (9) Prior to 1974, special trade.
- (10) Excluding re-exports (oil for bunkering).
- (11) Excluding re-exports.
- (12) Prior to 2005, special trade.
- (13) Prior to 1986, included in Netherlands Antilles. Including exports and imports of crude oil and oil products. Imports f.o.b.
- (14) From 1990 onwards, trade statistics exclude certain oil and chemical products. Imports f.o.b.
- (15) Prior to 1993, excluding free trade processing zones. Imports f.o.b.
- (16) Prior to 1986, including Aruba.
- (17) Prior to 2002, special trade.
- (18) From 1990 onward, including goods for processing. Imports f.o.b.
- (19) Excluding imports of goods financed through foreign aid.
- (20) Excluding military goods, fissionable materials, bunkers, ships and aircraft.
- (21) Inter-trade between the States of Malaysia included. From 1965 onwards, excluding military imports and offshore installations of petroleum industry.
- (22) Including trans-shipments to and from peninsular Malaysia.
- (23) Excluding exports of oil and gas.
- (24) Prior to 2001, special trade.
- (25) Excluding defense imports.
- (26) Data refer to fiscal year ending September.
- (27) Excluding military goods, precious metals and goods procured in foreign ports.
- (28) Prior to 1998, data refer to the Federation of Bosnia and Herzegovina only. The other entity of Bosnia and Herzegovina, Republika Srpska, is not included.
- (29) Prior to 1994, covers only trade with countries outside the CIS.
- (30) Prior to 1994, excluding trade with independent states resulting from the former USSR.
- (31) Prior to 1975, excludes non-monetary gold.
- (32) From 1985 onwards, data are not comparable to those shown for prior periods due to revisions of the koruna-to-US dollar exchange rate.
- (33) From 1995 onward, including goods for processing.
- (34) Prior to 1988, excluding ships.
- (35) Excluding petroleum products.
- (36) Prior to 1996, excluding customs free zones.

Sources :

- ONU DAES Division de statistique, *Annuaire statistique du commerce international*
- ONU DAES Division de statistique, *Bulletin mensuel de statistique*
- FMI, *Statistiques financières internationales* sur CD-ROM
- FMI, *Direction of Trade Statistics*
- Organisation mondiale du commerce
- Autres sources internationales et nationales
- Estimations du secrétariat de la CNUCED

Notes :

- (\*) Système du commerce spécial.
- (1) Moyenne de trois années consécutives.
- (2) Non-compris les exportations d'or.
- (3) À partir de 1996, importations f.a.b.
- (4) Avant 2008, commerce spécial.
- (5) Importations f.a.b.
- (6) Non-compris le commerce avec les autres pays membres de la CEMAC. Importations f.a.b.
- (7) Non-compris le commerce avec les autres pays membres de la CEMAC.
- (8) Avant 1995, les données se rapportent à l'exercice budgétaire finissant juin.
- (9) Avant 1974, commerce spécial.
- (10) Non-compris les réexportations (huile pour mise en soute).
- (11) Non-compris les réexportations.
- (12) Avant 2005, commerce spécial.
- (13) Avant 1986 compris dans Antilles néerlandaises. Les données comprennent les exportations et importations de pétrole brut et produits dérivés. Importations f.a.b.
- (14) À partir de 1990, certains produits pétroliers et chimiques ne sont plus inclus dans les statistiques du commerce. Importations f.a.b.
- (15) Avant 1993, non-compris les zones franches douanières. Importations f.a.b.
- (16) Avant 1986, y compris Aruba.
- (17) Avant 2002, commerce spécial.
- (18) À partir de 1990, y compris les biens destinés à subir des transformations. Importations f.a.b.
- (19) Non-compris les biens d'importation financés par l'aide à l'étranger.
- (20) Non-compris les biens à usage militaire, le matériel fissile, le combustible de soute et l'avitaillement des navires et aéronefs.
- (21) Y compris le commerce entre les États de la Malaisie. Non-compris les importations militaires et l'installation près des côtes de l'industrie pétrolière.
- (22) Y compris les transbordements vers et en provenance de la Malaisie péninsulaire.
- (23) Non-compris les exportations de pétrole et le gaz.
- (24) Avant 2001, commerce spécial.
- (25) Non-compris les importations de la défense.
- (26) Les données se rapportent à l'exercice budgétaire finissant septembre.
- (27) Non-compris les biens à usage militaire, les métaux précieux et les biens fournis dans les ports étrangers.
- (28) Avant 1998, les données se réfèrent uniquement à la Fédération de la Bosnie-Herzégovine. L'autre entité de la Bosnie-Herzégovine, Republika Srpska, n'est pas incluse.
- (29) Avant 1994, concerne seulement le commerce avec les pays extérieurs à la CEI.
- (30) Avant 1994, non-compris le commerce avec les républiques indépendantes de l'ancienne URSS.
- (31) Avant 1975, non-compris l'or industriel.
- (32) À partir de 1985, les chiffres ne sont pas comparables à ceux des années antérieures à cause des révisions du taux de change de la couronne par rapport au dollar des États-Unis.
- (33) À partir de 1995, y compris les biens destinés à subir des transformations.
- (34) Avant 1988, non-compris les navires.
- (35) Non-compris les produits pétroliers.
- (36) Avant 1996, non-compris les zones franches douanières.

### 1.3.2 Value of trade balance, and as percentage of imports of economic groupings

| Economic grouping  | Trade balance (1) - Balance commerciale (1)<br>Millions of dollars - Millions de dollars |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |
|--|--|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
|  | 1989-91  | 1994-96        | 1999-01        | 2003-05        | 2004-06        | 2005-07        | 2006-08        | 2007-09        | 2008-10        |
| <b>DEVELOPING ECONOMIES</b>  | <b>19 118</b>  | <b>-55 251</b> | <b>96 341</b>  | <b>247 599</b> | <b>371 879</b> | <b>487 178</b> | <b>543 223</b> | <b>464 704</b> | <b>395 864</b> |
| Developing economies excluding China   | 15 697   | -66 643        | 71 052         | 194 495        | 268 070        | 306 882        | 297 829        | 212 632        | 170 287        |
| Developing economies excluding LDCs  | 26 151   | -45 449        | 106 921        | 257 314        | 376 209        | 486 924        | 536 512        | 467 768        | 406 088        |
| High-income developing countries   | 34 097   | -4 697         | 79 494         | 211 618        | 278 802        | 321 103        | 347 591        | 317 979        | 319 020        |
| Middle-income developing countries   | -11 324  | -43 390        | 10 832         | 54 071         | 116 273        | 199 459        | 252 312        | 231 712        | 180 518        |
| Low-income developing countries  | -3 656   | -7 164         | 6 113          | -17 826        | -22 884        | -33 000        | -56 197        | -84 458        | -103 145       |
| Heavily indebted poor countries (IMF)  | -3 377   | -6 194         | -10 736        | -15 669        | -18 148        | -22 922        | -28 864        | -33 723        | -35 294        |
| Landlocked developing countries  | -4 237   | -7 446         | -6 253         | -3 467         | 2 593          | 8 829          | 17 045         | 11 590         | 12 342         |
| Small island developing States   | -3 659   | -4 001         | -6 150         | -6 771         | -6 114         | -6 628         | -7 323         | -9 682         | -10 170        |
| <b>Least developed countries</b>   | <b>-7 033</b>  | <b>-9 802</b>  | <b>-10 580</b> | <b>-9 715</b>  | <b>-4 330</b>  | <b>253</b>     | <b>6 710</b>   | <b>-3 064</b>  | <b>-10 225</b> |
| Africa and Haiti   | -2 440   | -4 597         | -5 014         | -1 903         | 3 573          | 9 516          | 18 985         | 12 370         | 7 373          |
| Asia   | -4 353   | -4 960         | -5 294         | -7 278         | -7 240         | -8 470         | -11 302        | -14 354        | -16 390        |
| Islands  | -240   | -246           | -272           | -535           | -664           | -792           | -973           | -1 080         | -1 208         |
| <b>Major petroleum and gas exporters</b>                                       | <b>52 735</b>  | <b>69 084</b>  | <b>112 485</b> | <b>232 889</b> | <b>333 573</b> | <b>414 160</b> | <b>511 464</b> | <b>460 609</b> | <b>453 564</b> |
| Africa   | 15 473   | 13 013         | 26 070         | 59 246         | 86 763         | 110 228        | 135 671        | 116 708        | 107 173        |
| America  | 6 471  | 9 076          | 10 197         | 23 694         | 28 766         | 28 855         | 33 470         | 28 483         | 29 902         |
| Asia   | 30 791   | 46 996         | 76 218         | 149 948        | 218 045        | 275 078        | 342 322        | 315 418        | 316 488        |
| <b>Major exporters of manufactured goods</b>                                   | <b>-7 953</b>  | <b>-33 261</b> | <b>53 649</b>  | <b>108 920</b> | <b>162 936</b> | <b>245 577</b> | <b>292 183</b> | <b>309 475</b> | <b>288 697</b> |
| America  | -4 565   | -5 395         | -15 410        | -16 192        | -17 732        | -20 060        | -25 194        | -24 758        | -22 723        |
| Asia   | -3 388   | -27 866        | 69 058         | 125 112        | 180 668        | 265 638        | 317 377        | 334 233        | 311 420        |
| <b>Emerging economies</b>  | <b>6 797</b>   | <b>-36 329</b> | <b>37 329</b>  | <b>119 144</b> | <b>139 732</b> | <b>156 421</b> | <b>132 778</b> | <b>136 611</b> | <b>137 679</b> |
| America  | 13 260   | -12 819        | -15 694        | 37 088         | 49 581         | 54 013         | 38 517         | 28 528         | 19 286         |
| Asia   | -6 462   | -23 510        | 53 023         | 82 056         | 90 151         | 102 408        | 94 261         | 108 083        | 118 393        |
| <b>Newly industrialized Asian countries</b>                                    | <b>-6 136</b>  | <b>-43 250</b> | <b>65 000</b>  | <b>81 171</b>  | <b>86 012</b>  | <b>97 106</b>  | <b>83 725</b>  | <b>94 653</b>  | <b>98 582</b>  |
| First tier   | 1 306  | -24 331        | 21 183         | 51 113         | 52 749         | 54 718         | 33 343         | 37 049         | 39 723         |
| Second tier  | -7 443   | -18 919        | 43 817         | 30 058         | 33 263         | 42 388         | 50 381         | 57 604         | 58 859         |
| <b>Developing economies: Africa</b>  | <b>4 081</b>   | <b>-5 783</b>  | <b>4 033</b>   | <b>28 159</b>  | <b>47 952</b>  | <b>61 037</b>  | <b>72 194</b>  | <b>39 600</b>  | <b>21 789</b>  |
| Northern Africa excluding Sudan  | -3 258   | -8 066         | -1 715         | 13 257         | 24 617         | 32 078         | 34 768         | 13 335         | -1 392         |
| Sub-Saharan Africa   | 7 339  | 2 282          | 5 747          | 14 902         | 23 335         | 28 959         | 37 425         | 26 266         | 23 181         |
| Sub-Saharan Africa excluding South Africa                                      | 2 806  | 2 034          | 4 078          | 20 678         | 33 290         | 41 342         | 50 693         | 37 527         | 33 261         |
| <b>Developing economies: America</b>   | <b>10 504</b>  | <b>-23 519</b> | <b>-30 125</b> | <b>29 321</b>  | <b>41 539</b>  | <b>37 366</b>  | <b>15 758</b>  | <b>-2 656</b>  | <b>-14 030</b> |
| Central America and Greater Caribbean Islands excluding Puerto Rico            | -13 458  | -15 988        | -34 351        | -41 597        | -48 996        | -58 649        | -73 914        | -74 221        | -73 695        |
| Central America and Greater Caribbean Islands excluding Mexico and Puerto Rico | -8 893   | -10 594        | -18 941        | -25 405        | -31 264        | -38 589        | -48 720        | -49 463        | -50 972        |
| South America and Central America  | 18 392   | -16 211        | -17 003        | 43 499         | 57 608         | 56 827         | 39 485         | 23 305         | 13 842         |
| South America excluding Brazil   | 15 514   | -1 466         | 10 555         | 43 806         | 55 771         | 59 889         | 61 228         | 52 506         | 49 155         |
| <b>Developing economies: Asia</b>  | <b>6 760</b>   | <b>-24 584</b> | <b>124 015</b> | <b>193 163</b> | <b>285 473</b> | <b>392 061</b> | <b>459 214</b> | <b>432 270</b> | <b>393 032</b> |
| Eastern and South-Eastern Asia excluding China                                 | -6 263   | -47 225        | 64 006         | 77 760         | 83 164         | 91 864         | 73 989         | 81 267         | 85 764         |
| Southern Asia excluding India  | -7 880   | -1 479         | 1 129          | -3 937         | 528            | 6 952          | 13 008         | 8 328          | 2 957          |

Sources:

- Data in this table are based on trade figures in table 1.1.1.

Notes:

(1) Average of three continuous years.

### 1.3.2 Valeur de la balance commerciale et sa part dans les importations des groupements économiques

1

| Percentage of imports (1)<br>Part dans les importations en pourcentage (1) |               |               |               |              |               |               |              |              | Groupements économiques   |
|--|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|---|
| 1989-91  | 1994-96       | 1999-01       | 2003-05       | 2004-06      | 2005-07       | 2006-08       | 2007-09      | 2008-10      |   |
| <b>2.51</b>  | <b>-3.83</b>  | <b>5.32</b>   | <b>8.42</b>   | <b>10.45</b> | <b>12.01</b>  | <b>11.51</b>  | <b>9.18</b>  | <b>7.22</b>  | <b>ÉCONOMIES EN DÉVELOPPEMENT</b>                                   |
| 2.32   | -5.05         | 4.41          | 8.24          | 9.45         | 9.58          | 8.07          | 5.27         | 3.90         | Économies en développement sans la Chine                            |
| 3.50   | -3.23         | 6.08          | 9.02          | 10.87        | 12.33         | 11.70         | 9.54         | 7.66         | Économies en développement sans les PMA                             |
| 7.85   | -0.66         | 7.51          | 13.90         | 15.54        | 15.91         | 14.80         | 13.08        | 12.54        | Pays en développement à revenu élevé                                |
| -4.76  | -9.97         | 2.05          | 4.90          | 8.71         | 13.11         | 14.39         | 12.31        | 8.69         | Pays en développement à revenu intermédiaire                        |
| -3.61  | -4.62         | 2.92          | -4.88         | -5.37        | -6.10         | -7.76         | -11.28       | -12.65       | Pays en développement à revenu faible                               |
| -14.87   | -20.68        | -28.01        | -25.30        | -24.36       | -25.61        | -26.08        | -28.29       | -27.52       | Pays pauvres très endettés (FMI)                                    |
| -28.97   | -21.93        | -16.66        | -6.52         | 2.17         | 8.61          | 13.62         | 8.24         | 8.11         | Pays en développement sans littoral                                 |
| -32.64   | -29.23        | -36.45        | -30.41        | -24.23       | -21.77        | -20.31        | -27.61       | -29.54       | Petits États insulaires en développement                            |
| <b>-29.04</b>  | <b>-29.68</b> | <b>-24.01</b> | <b>-14.49</b> | <b>-5.98</b> | <b>-0.20</b>  | <b>4.61</b>   | <b>-1.96</b> | <b>-6.25</b> | <b>Pays les moins avancés</b>                                       |
| -14.81   | -22.93        | -20.16        | -6.03         | 5.32         | 13.58         | 21.42         | 13.06        | 6.73         | Afrique et Haïti  |
| -57.43   | -39.58        | -28.17        | -27.11        | -23.61       | -22.84        | -24.77        | -28.93       | -29.48       | Asie  |
| -63.90   | -53.49        | -63.52        | -67.80        | -71.38       | -73.03        | -74.35        | -75.37       | -76.97       | Îles  |
| <b>52.78</b>   | <b>61.69</b>  | <b>73.01</b>  | <b>84.57</b>  | <b>99.96</b> | <b>104.53</b> | <b>101.47</b> | <b>79.15</b> | <b>72.27</b> | <b>Principaux exportateurs de pétrole et de gaz</b>                 |
| 69.84  | 56.00         | 99.58         | 117.45        | 144.29       | 152.53        | 147.40        | 106.94       | 86.54        | Afrique   |
| 80.79  | 89.88         | 60.76         | 141.56        | 120.01       | 92.22         | 78.86         | 61.13        | 68.02        | Amérique  |
| 44.41  | 60.20         | 68.70         | 72.26         | 87.75        | 94.33         | 92.82         | 74.29        | 69.07        | Asie  |
| <b>-1.65</b>   | <b>-3.88</b>  | <b>5.11</b>   | <b>6.06</b>   | <b>7.53</b>  | <b>10.00</b>  | <b>10.55</b>  | <b>10.97</b> | <b>9.52</b>  | <b>Principaux exportateurs d'articles manufacturés</b>              |
| -9.43  | -6.46         | -9.07         | -7.86         | -7.61        | -7.54         | -8.38         | -8.40        | -7.58        | Amérique  |
| -0.76  | -3.45         | 7.72          | 7.91          | 9.45         | 12.17         | 12.82         | 13.16        | 11.35        | Asie  |
| <b>2.66</b>  | <b>-5.56</b>  | <b>4.87</b>   | <b>11.16</b>  | <b>10.94</b> | <b>10.73</b>  | <b>8.23</b>   | <b>8.43</b>  | <b>7.94</b>  | <b>Économies émergentes</b>   |
| 17.39  | -7.49         | -5.78         | 11.17         | 12.56        | 12.03         | 7.93          | 5.55         | 3.60         | Amérique  |
| -2.19  | -4.77         | 10.59         | 11.17         | 10.23        | 10.16         | 8.42          | 9.83         | 10.05        | Asie  |
| <b>-1.30</b>   | <b>-5.77</b>  | <b>8.46</b>   | <b>7.45</b>   | <b>6.60</b>  | <b>6.54</b>   | <b>5.21</b>   | <b>5.93</b>  | <b>5.76</b>  | <b>Économies nouvellement industrialisées d'Asie</b>                |
| 0.76   | -4.51         | 3.82          | 6.30          | 5.57         | 5.14          | 2.94          | 3.28         | 3.24         | Première génération   |
| -7.16  | -9.03         | 21.63         | 10.68         | 9.46         | 10.40         | 11.31         | 13.09        | 12.48        | Deuxième génération   |
| <b>4.43</b>  | <b>-4.97</b>  | <b>3.03</b>   | <b>11.97</b>  | <b>17.64</b> | <b>19.83</b>  | <b>18.93</b>  | <b>9.09</b>  | <b>4.25</b>  | <b>Économies en développement : Afrique</b>                         |
| -7.08  | -18.94        | -3.51         | 17.66         | 28.54        | 33.04         | 29.78         | 9.97         | -1.28        | Afrique septentrionale sans le Soudan                               |
| 12.96  | 3.02          | 6.85          | 9.19          | 12.74        | 13.90         | 14.15         | 9.06         | 7.46         | Afrique subsaharienne   |
| 7.37   | 3.97          | 7.65          | 20.69         | 29.09        | 30.94         | 30.02         | 19.68        | 15.84        | Afrique subsaharienne sans l'Afrique du Sud                         |
| <b>8.76</b>  | <b>-9.74</b>  | <b>-8.20</b>  | <b>6.28</b>   | <b>7.56</b>  | <b>6.18</b>   | <b>2.71</b>   | <b>-0.18</b> | <b>-1.56</b> | <b>Économies en développement : Amérique</b>                        |
| -20.78   | -14.64        | -16.11        | -15.82        | -16.26       | -17.09        | -18.89        | -19.32       | -18.81       | Amérique centrale et Grandes Antilles sans Porto Rico               |
| -45.73   | -39.14        | -43.43        | -44.95        | -47.47       | -50.33        | -53.51        | -53.97       | -54.61       | Amérique centrale et Grandes Antilles sans le Mexique et Porto Rico |
| 17.77  | -7.42         | -5.07         | 10.24         | 11.43        | 10.00         | 6.25          | 3.37         | 1.94         | Amérique du Sud et Amérique centrale                                |
| 44.62  | -2.28         | 11.66         | 40.24         | 39.53        | 34.57         | 28.55         | 22.06        | 19.33        | Amérique du Sud sans le Brésil                                      |
| <b>1.32</b>  | <b>-2.19</b>  | <b>9.72</b>   | <b>8.69</b>   | <b>10.48</b> | <b>12.59</b>  | <b>12.74</b>  | <b>11.33</b> | <b>9.50</b>  | <b>Économies en développement : Asie</b>                            |
| -1.30  | -6.15         | 8.08          | 6.85          | 6.12         | 5.94          | 4.44          | 4.85         | 4.74         | Asie orientale et Asie du Sud-Est sans la Chine                     |
| -22.53   | -3.66         | 2.60          | -4.97         | -0.16        | 6.13          | 10.83         | 6.45         | 1.93         | Asie méridionale sans l'Inde  |

Sources :

- Les données dans ce tableau ont été calculées d'après les chiffres du tableau 1.1.1.

Notes :

(1) Moyenne de trois années consécutives.



## 1.4 Intra-trade of trade groups

| Trade group          | Value of intra-trade<br>(exports in millions of dollars)<br>Valeur du commerce interne au groupement<br>(exportations en millions de dollars) |           |           |           |           |           | Intra-trade of groups<br>regional exports<br>Commerce interne<br>des exportations régionales |      |      |
|----------------------|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|--|------|------|
|                      | 1980  | 1995      | 2000      | 2005      | 2009      | 2010      | 1980   | 1995 | 2000 |
| <b>AFRICA</b>        |   |           |           |           |           |           |  |      |      |
| CEMAC                | 75  | 120       | 96        | 201       | 300       | 383       | 66.5   | 40.3 | 30.3 |
| CEPGL                | 2   | 8         | 10        | 20        | 64        | 81        | 3.6  | 6.0  | 25.0 |
| COMESA               | 569   | 1 376     | 1 518     | 2 708     | 6 348     | 8 286     | 79.2   | 44.3 | 41.1 |
| EAC                  | 337   | 628       | 689       | 1 075     | 1 572     | 1 997     | 64.0   | 65.4 | 63.4 |
| ECCAS                | 89  | 163       | 191       | 274       | 440       | 561       | 49.3   | 36.3 | 51.1 |
| ECOWAS               | 661   | 1 875     | 2 728     | 5 546     | 7 320     | 9 105     | 73.5   | 77.1 | 74.7 |
| MRU                  | 13  | 104       | 111       | 251       | 211       | 268       | 2.9  | 11.6 | 9.2  |
| SADC                 | 108   | 4 160     | 5 769     | 9 792     | 12 691    | 16 556    | 57.0   | 84.2 | 82.7 |
| UMA                  | 109   | 1 109     | 1 041     | 1 878     | 3 222     | 3 977     | 34.0   | 66.9 | 68.9 |
| WAEMU                | 460   | 560       | 760       | 1 412     | 1 938     | 2 344     | 52.9   | 47.2 | 47.7 |
| <b>AMERICA</b>       |   |           |           |           |           |           |  |      |      |
| ANCOM                | 468   | 1 788     | 2 046     | 4 572     | 5 788     | 7 791     | 8.0  | 14.8 | 11.1 |
| CACM                 | 1 174   | 1 594     | 2 655     | 4 311     | 5 558     | 6 874     | 37.2   | 33.0 | 24.6 |
| CARICOM              | 613   | 878       | 1 077     | 2 231     | 2 708     | 3 440     | 7.8  | 21.0 | 22.2 |
| FTAA                 | 167 734   | 525 350   | 857 711   | 1 101 823 | 1 110 067 | 1 393 458 | 96.4   | 99.5 | 99.0 |
| LAIA                 | 11 192  | 35 986    | 44 253    | 71 727    | 100 017   | 129 415   | 25.4   | 25.8 | 17.1 |
| MERCOSUR             | 3 424   | 14 199    | 17 829    | 21 128    | 32 699    | 44 239    | 31.8   | 43.1 | 38.7 |
| NAFTA                | 102 218   | 394 472   | 676 142   | 824 359   | 768 771   | 955 597   | 79.0   | 87.4 | 91.0 |
| OAS                  | 167 067   | 523 996   | 855 002   | 1 099 267 | 1 107 625 | 1 387 109 | 96.3   | 99.4 | 98.8 |
| OECS                 | 13  | 40        | 37        | 66        | 100       | 127       | 39.3   | 22.1 | 22.4 |
| <b>ASIA</b>          |   |           |           |           |           |           |  |      |      |
| APTA                 | 783   | 21 728    | 37 895    | 127 340   | 204 745   | 278 343   | 3.6  | 12.7 | 15.8 |
| ASEAN                | 12 413  | 79 544    | 98 060    | 165 458   | 198 906   | 267 974   | 29.0   | 42.0 | 39.1 |
| ECO                  | 392   | 4 746     | 4 518     | 12 579    | 18 534    | 27 654    | 17.1   | 25.5 | 17.9 |
| GCC                  | 4 632   | 6 832     | 8 029     | 15 408    | 21 849    | 28 623    | 7.2  | 12.1 | 7.6  |
| SAARC                | 768   | 2 172     | 2 981     | 8 830     | 11 584    | 16 175    | 14.9   | 13.3 | 13.9 |
| <b>EUROPE</b>        |   |           |           |           |           |           |  |      |      |
| EFTA                 | 524   | 925       | 831       | 1 252     | 2 110     | 2 096     | 1.4  | 1.1  | 0.8  |
| EU                   | 499 570   | 1 419 198 | 1 641 252 | 2 733 936 | 3 054 707 | 3 351 711 | 86.0   | 91.2 | 92.4 |
| Euro area            | 309 150   | 905 085   | 980 931   | 1 639 168 | 1 808 076 | 1 961 244 | 70.6   | 71.9 | 70.0 |
| <b>OCEANIA</b>       |   |           |           |           |           |           |  |      |      |
| MSG                  | 11  | 18        | 22        | 51        | 78        | 99        | 3.7  | 1.5  | 1.9  |
| <b>INTERREGIONAL</b> |   |           |           |           |           |           |  |      |      |
| ACP                  | 2 366   | 9 633     | 13 532    | 25 824    | 36 450    | 46 323    | ..   | ..   | ..   |
| APEC                 | 357 698   | 1 688 708 | 2 262 709 | 3 319 465 | 3 740 509 | 4 916 541 | ..   | ..   | ..   |
| BSEC                 | 1 190   | 25 505    | 24 736    | 65 745    | 74 421    | 99 223    | ..   | ..   | ..   |
| CIS                  | —   | 31 277    | 28 422    | 58 113    | 60 390    | 68 864    | —  | ..   | ..   |

Sources:  
- UNCTAD secretariat estimates  
- IMF, *Direction of Trade Statistics*

## 1.4 Commerce interne des groupements commerciaux

| as percentage of<br>of each group<br>du groupement en pourcentage<br>de chaque groupement |      |      | Intra-trade of groups as percentage<br>of total exports of each group<br>Commerce interne du groupement en pourcentage des exportations<br>totales de chaque groupement |      |      |      |      |      | Groupements commerciaux |
|---|------|------|---|------|------|------|------|------|-------------------------|
| 2005  | 2009 | 2010 | 1980  | 1995 | 2000 | 2005 | 2009 | 2010 |                         |
| <b>AFRIQUE</b>  |      |      |   |      |      |      |      |      |                         |
| 28.6  | 35.7 | 36.4 | 1.6   | 2.1  | 1.0  | 0.9  | 1.2  | 1.2  | CEMAC                   |
| 13.7  | 8.8  | 5.5  | 0.1   | 0.5  | 0.8  | 1.2  | 2.2  | 1.6  | CEPGL                   |
| 44.3  | 60.5 | 60.5 | 1.8   | 5.9  | 4.7  | 4.5  | 7.3  | 7.5  | COMESA                  |
| 58.7  | 51.8 | 51.8 | 15.3  | 19.5 | 22.6 | 18.0 | 18.9 | 20.2 | CAE                     |
| 23.7  | 14.7 | 12.9 | 1.4   | 1.5  | 1.1  | 0.6  | 0.7  | 0.7  | CEEAC                   |
| 74.7  | 65.3 | 64.6 | 9.6   | 9.0  | 7.7  | 9.4  | 10.0 | 9.0  | CEDEAO                  |
| 11.4  | 6.2  | 6.5  | 0.3   | 1.9  | 2.1  | 2.6  | 1.6  | 1.9  | UFM                     |
| 78.4  | 74.6 | 78.8 | 0.4   | 10.5 | 12.2 | 11.3 | 11.2 | 10.9 | SADC                    |
| 57.4  | 62.5 | 62.2 | 0.3   | 3.8  | 2.2  | 1.9  | 2.9  | 3.0  | UMA                     |
| 42.7  | 40.7 | 40.9 | 9.6   | 10.3 | 13.5 | 13.7 | 13.3 | 14.8 | UEMOA                   |
| <b>AMÉRIQUE</b>   |      |      |   |      |      |      |      |      |                         |
| 12.5  | 12.0 | 13.6 | 4.1   | 8.6  | 7.7  | 9.0  | 7.5  | 8.6  | ANCOM                   |
| 29.0  | 30.9 | 20.9 | 24.4  | 21.8 | 19.6 | 23.2 | 23.7 | 14.2 | MCAC                    |
| 15.7  | 20.3 | 20.0 | 5.6   | 12.0 | 14.5 | 12.1 | 13.7 | 15.0 | CARICOM                 |
| 98.7  | 99.1 | 99.2 | 43.4  | 52.5 | 60.9 | 60.1 | 53.8 | 54.5 | ZLEA                    |
| 19.4  | 25.5 | 26.1 | 13.9  | 17.3 | 13.2 | 13.6 | 15.7 | 16.0 | ALADI                   |
| 26.7  | 38.0 | 40.2 | 11.6  | 20.3 | 20.0 | 12.9 | 15.2 | 15.7 | MERCOSUR                |
| 90.7  | 85.7 | 85.3 | 33.6  | 46.2 | 55.7 | 55.7 | 48.0 | 48.7 | ALENA                   |
| 98.5  | 99.0 | 99.0 | 43.3  | 52.4 | 60.7 | 60.0 | 53.7 | 54.3 | OEA                     |
| 29.2  | 37.1 | 39.5 | 18.0  | 12.4 | 11.0 | 13.1 | 13.9 | 21.2 | OECD                    |
| <b>ASIE</b>   |      |      |   |      |      |      |      |      |                         |
| 22.1  | 23.5 | 24.4 | 1.7   | 6.8  | 8.0  | 11.0 | 11.6 | 12.1 | ACAP                    |
| 39.5  | 37.0 | 36.1 | 17.3  | 24.4 | 23.0 | 25.3 | 24.5 | 24.3 | ANASE                   |
| 21.0  | 18.7 | 20.6 | 6.3   | 7.9  | 5.6  | 6.9  | 7.2  | 8.7  | ECO                     |
| 6.8   | 7.0  | 6.7  | 3.0   | 6.8  | 4.9  | 4.4  | 5.0  | 4.8  | CCG                     |
| 15.7  | 11.9 | 11.8 | 5.7   | 4.7  | 4.7  | 6.8  | 5.6  | 6.0  | SAARC                   |
| <b>EUROPE</b>   |      |      |   |      |      |      |      |      |                         |
| 0.7   | 1.0  | 0.9  | 1.1   | 0.7  | 0.6  | 0.5  | 0.7  | 0.6  | AELE                    |
| 91.0  | 90.0 | 90.1 | 62.2  | 67.2 | 67.7 | 67.4 | 66.5 | 67.2 | UE                      |
| 69.1  | 68.3 | 68.0 | 51.9  | 54.1 | 51.8 | 51.5 | 50.2 | 50.4 | Zone euro               |
| <b>OCÉANIE</b>  |      |      |   |      |      |      |      |      |                         |
| 2.6   | 2.8  | 2.9  | 0.7   | 0.4  | 0.6  | 0.8  | 0.8  | 0.8  | MSG                     |
| <b>INTERRÉGIONAUX</b>   |      |      |   |      |      |      |      |      |                         |
| ..  | ..   | ..   | 4.1   | 11.0 | 11.6 | 12.1 | 13.6 | 13.2 | ACP                     |
| ..  | ..   | ..   | 57.8  | 71.7 | 73.1 | 70.9 | 66.4 | 67.7 | CEAP                    |
| ..  | ..   | ..   | 5.9   | 18.1 | 14.2 | 16.0 | 14.0 | 14.9 | CEMN                    |
| ..  | ..   | ..   | —   | 28.4 | 19.8 | 17.7 | 14.8 | 12.9 | CEI                     |

Sources :

- Estimations du secrétariat de la CNUCED
- FMI, *Direction of Trade Statistics*



# 2

INTERNATIONAL  
**MERCHANDISE**  
TRADE BY REGION

COMMERCE  
INTERNATIONAL DES  
**MARCHANDISES**  
PAR RÉGIONS

1

2

3

4

5

6

7

8



**2.1 Country trade structure by partner**  
Exports by main region of destination

**2.1 Structure du commerce des pays par partenaires**  
Exportations par principales régions de destination

| Destination                              | Year<br>Année | World<br>(millions<br>of dollars)<br>(1)<br>Monde<br>(millions<br>de dollars)<br>(1) | Developed economies<br>Économies développées |                             |          |                       |                |                 | Transition<br>economies<br>Économies<br>en<br>transition | Developing economies<br>Économies en développement |                   |                     |   |   |                    |
|--|---------------|--|--|-----------------------------|----------|-----------------------|----------------|-----------------|--|--|-------------------|---------------------|---|---|--------------------|
|  |               |  | Total  | Europe                      |          | USA<br>États-<br>Unis | Japan<br>Japon | Other<br>Autres |  | Total  | Africa<br>Afrique | America<br>Amérique | Eastern,<br>Southern and<br>South-<br>Eastern Asia<br>Asie<br>orientale,<br>méri-<br>dionale<br>et du Sud-Est | Western<br>Asia<br>Asie<br>occiden-<br>tale | Oceania<br>Océanie |
|  |               |  |  | Total                       | EU<br>UE |                       |                |                 |  |  |                   |                     |   |   |                    |
|  |               |  |  | Percentage / En pourcentage |          |                       |                |                 |  |  |                   |                     |   |   |                    |
| Origin / Origine                         |               |  | Percentage / En pourcentage                  |                             |          |                       |                |                 |  |  |                   |                     |   |   |                    |
| Afghanistan                              | 1995          | (e)166   | 25.9   | 21.9                        | 20.7     | 3.2                   | 0.6            | 0.3             | 49.0   | 25.0   | 0.2               | 0.1                 | 23.9  | 0.8   | 0.0                |
|  | 2005          | (e)239   | 40.2   | 12.7                        | 12.5     | 25.8                  | 1.1            | 0.6             | 3.2  | 56.6   | 1.9               | 0.8                 | 46.9  | 7.0   | 0.0                |
|  | 2010          | (e)493   | 28.7   | 12.2                        | 12.0     | 16.1                  | 0.1            | 0.4             | 11.8   | 59.5   | 0.6               | 0.2                 | 54.1  | 4.7   | 0.0                |
| Albania - Albanie                        | 1995          | 202  | 86.9   | 82.8                        | 81.8     | 3.4                   | 0.7            | 0.0             | 5.7  | 7.4  | 0.1               | 0.1                 | 1.0   | 6.2   | 0.0                |
|  | 2005          | 632  | 94.4   | 93.4                        | 93.3     | 1.0                   | 0.0            | 0.0             | 2.8  | 2.7  | 0.1               | 0.2                 | 0.7   | 1.8   | 0.0                |
|  | 2010          | 1 438  | 82.0   | 80.3                        | 75.7     | 1.6                   | 0.0            | 0.1             | 3.2  | 14.7   | 1.2               | 0.2                 | 6.0   | 7.3   | 0.0                |
| Algeria - Algérie                        | 1995          | 9 357  | 87.6   | 67.8                        | 66.5     | 16.7                  | 0.7            | 2.4             | 1.6  | 10.8   | 2.5               | 2.8                 | 2.0   | 3.5   | 0.0                |
|  | 2005          | 46 047   | 84.2   | 56.2                        | 55.6     | 23.0                  | 0.0            | 5.0             | 0.0  | 15.7   | 2.2               | 7.0                 | 2.6   | 3.9   | 0.0                |
|  | 2010          | (e)55 397  | 77.4   | 45.7                        | 45.4     | 24.5                  | 0.7            | 6.5             | 0.1  | 22.5   | 3.4               | 5.2                 | 10.0  | 4.0   | 0.0                |
| American Samoa - Samoa américaines       | 1995          | (e)272   | 54.8   | 0.5                         | 0.5      | 0.0                   | 27.8           | 26.5            | 0.0  | 45.1   | 0.0               | 0.1                 | 30.3  | 0.0   | 14.7               |
|  | 2005          | (e)374   | 52.6   | 9.1                         | 9.1      | 0.0                   | 13.0           | 30.6            | 0.2  | 47.1   | 2.0               | 0.6                 | 38.5  | 0.0   | 6.0                |
|  | 2010          | (e)480   | 41.2   | 2.9                         | 2.2      | 0.0                   | 0.0            | 38.2            | 0.3  | 58.6   | 2.1               | 12.9                | 37.4  | 0.3   | 5.8                |
| Andorra - Andorre                        | 1995          | 49   | 99.7   | 99.7                        | 99.7     | ..                    | ..             | 0.0             | 0.0  | 0.3  | 0.0               | 0.0                 | 0.2   | 0.0   | ..                 |
|  | 2005          | 142  | 98.9   | 98.7                        | 98.4     | 0.1                   | 0.1            | 0.0             | 0.1  | 1.0  | 0.7               | 0.3                 | 0.0   | 0.0   | ..                 |
|  | 2010          | 54   | 15.4   | 15.0                        | 12.9     | 0.2                   | 0.0            | 0.2             | 0.5  | 84.0   | 81.5              | 1.8                 | 0.8   | 0.0   | 0.0                |
| Angola                                   | 1995          | (e)3 412   | 85.9   | 21.6                        | 21.6     | 63.7                  | 0.4            | 0.3             | 0.0  | 14.1   | 0.6               | 3.2                 | 10.3  | 0.0   | 0.0                |
|  | 2005          | (e)20 207  | 56.0   | 14.7                        | 14.7     | 39.8                  | 0.1            | 1.4             | 0.0  | 44.0   | 1.5               | 7.3                 | 35.2  | 0.0   | 0.0                |
|  | 2010          | (e)47 852  | 36.5   | 9.7                         | 9.7      | 23.3                  | 0.2            | 3.3             | 0.0  | 63.5   | 3.8               | 2.0                 | 57.8  | 0.0   | 0.0                |
| Anguilla                                 | 1995          | 1  | 8.4  | 5.6                         | 5.6      | 1.6                   | 1.0            | 0.2             | ..   | 91.6   | 0.3               | 77.0                | 14.3  | ..  | ..                 |
|  | 2005          | 15   | 53.7   | 24.7                        | 24.5     | 27.7                  | 0.4            | 0.9             | 6.5  | 39.8   | 1.0               | 36.5                | 2.3   | ..  | 0.0                |
|  | 2010          | 12   | 76.4   | 50.7                        | 50.5     | 20.6                  | ..             | 5.1             | 2.3  | 21.3   | 0.0               | 20.4                | 0.8   | 0.1   | 0.0                |
| Antigua and Barbuda - Antigua-et-Barbuda | 1995          | (e)53  | 56.9   | 29.0                        | 25.5     | 6.1                   | 0.0            | 21.7            | 0.0  | 43.1   | 1.3               | 40.6                | 1.2   | 0.0   | 0.0                |
|  | 2005          | (e)83  | 84.8   | 82.1                        | 81.6     | 2.4                   | 0.0            | 0.3             | 0.0  | 15.2   | 2.3               | 6.4                 | 6.4   | 0.0   | 0.0                |
|  | 2010          | (e)35  | 42.3   | 34.9                        | 34.7     | 6.4                   | 0.1            | 0.9             | 5.1  | 52.6   | 5.0               | 37.5                | 10.1  | 0.0   | 0.0                |
| Argentina - Argentine                    | 1995          | 20 363   | 32.9   | 22.5                        | 21.4     | 7.4                   | 2.1            | 0.9             | 0.4  | 61.2   | 3.3               | 46.6                | 10.3  | 1.0   | 0.0                |
|  | 2005          | 40 387   | 31.4   | 17.7                        | 17.4     | 11.3                  | 0.8            | 1.7             | 1.9  | 65.1   | 6.0               | 40.4                | 15.9  | 2.8   | 0.0                |
|  | 2010          | 68 115   | 27.5   | 18.0                        | 16.4     | 5.4                   | 1.3            | 2.9             | 1.2  | 69.6   | 5.9               | 42.0                | 19.7  | 2.0   | 0.0                |
| Armenia - Arménie                        | 1995          | 357  | 23.4   | 23.2                        | 22.3     | 0.2                   | 0.0            | 0.0             | 47.5   | 13.6   | 2.5               | 0.0                 | 9.8   | 1.2   | 0.0                |
|  | 2005          | 974  | 74.3   | 50.2                        | 46.6     | 11.2                  | 0.1            | 12.7            | 19.2   | 6.3  | 0.0               | 0.6                 | 4.2   | 1.4   | 0.0                |
|  | 2010          | 1 041  | 61.0   | 49.8                        | 48.1     | 8.0                   | 0.0            | 3.3             | 23.4   | 14.5   | 0.1               | 1.0                 | 12.4  | 1.0   | 0.0                |
| Aruba                                    | 1995          | 15   | 42.5   | 21.2                        | 21.1     | 21.3                  | 0.0            | 0.1             | 0.0  | 55.2   | 0.0               | 55.1                | 0.0   | 0.0   | ..                 |
|  | 2005          | 106  | 49.3   | 37.9                        | 37.9     | 11.3                  | 0.0            | 0.1             | 0.0  | 50.5   | 0.0               | 50.2                | 0.3   | 0.1   | 0.0                |
|  | 2010          | 124  | 12.3   | 6.4                         | 6.2      | 5.9                   | 0.0            | 0.0             | 0.0  | 84.9   | 0.1               | 84.1                | 0.6   | 0.0   | 0.0                |
| Australia - Australie                    | 1995          | 53 061   | 50.4   | 12.1                        | 11.4     | 6.3                   | 23.0           | 9.0             | 0.3  | 46.9   | 1.4               | 1.1                 | 39.8  | 2.1   | 2.6                |
|  | 2005          | 105 222  | 45.9   | 11.1                        | 10.8     | 6.7                   | 20.2           | 7.9             | 0.3  | 52.1   | 2.5               | 1.6                 | 42.6  | 3.5   | 1.8                |
|  | 2010          | 211 814  | 35.3   | 8.3                         | 8.1      | 4.0                   | 18.9           | 4.1             | 0.5  | 63.2   | 1.6               | 1.4                 | 56.2  | 2.7   | 1.3                |
| Austria - Autriche                       | 1995          | 57 540   | 89.1   | 83.5                        | 77.2     | 3.0                   | 1.3            | 1.3             | 3.0  | 7.8  | 1.2               | 1.0                 | 4.2   | 1.4   | 0.0                |
|  | 2005          | 125 014  | 86.0   | 77.3                        | 71.8     | 5.8                   | 1.2            | 1.7             | 4.7  | 8.7  | 1.2               | 1.0                 | 4.8   | 1.7   | 0.0                |
|  | 2010          | 148 636  | 83.7   | 78.2                        | 73.1     | 3.5                   | 0.8            | 1.2             | 5.6  | 10.6   | 1.2               | 1.6                 | 5.7   | 2.1   | 0.0                |
| Azerbaijan - Azerbaïdjan                 | 1995          | 547  | 24.9   | 24.5                        | 19.2     | 0.2                   | 0.0            | 0.2             | 39.4   | 35.7   | 0.0               | 0.0                 | 30.3  | 5.4   | 0.0                |
|  | 2005          | 4 347  | 57.4   | 51.9                        | 51.7     | 1.0                   | 0.0            | 4.5             | 24.9   | 17.7   | 0.9               | 0.0                 | 9.6   | 7.1   | 0.0                |
|  | 2010          | 21 360   | 65.5   | 47.8                        | 47.3     | 8.0                   | 0.0            | 9.8             | 14.9   | 19.5   | 1.5               | 0.0                 | 16.7  | 1.3   | 0.0                |
| Bahamas                                  | 1995          | (e)596   | 80.4   | 50.8                        | 40.0     | 26.0                  | 0.8            | 2.9             | 1.4  | 16.7   | 3.5               | 3.8                 | 9.3   | 0.0   | 0.0                |
|  | 2005          | (e)2 246   | 88.6   | 56.9                        | 55.0     | 29.4                  | 0.0            | 2.2             | 0.1  | 11.1   | 0.2               | 7.8                 | 2.9   | 0.2   | 0.0                |
|  | 2010          | (e)2 567   | 47.5   | 16.4                        | 14.0     | 28.9                  | 0.0            | 2.2             | 0.2  | 52.1   | 1.2               | 35.0                | 15.7  | 0.1   | 0.0                |
| Bahrain - Bahreïn                        | 1995          | 4 162  | 9.9  | 3.2                         | 3.1      | 3.1                   | 3.4            | 0.2             | 0.0  | 27.9   | 0.4               | 0.1                 | 15.9  | 11.4  | 0.0                |
|  | 2005          | (e)15 948  | 9.1  | 4.1                         | 3.9      | 2.6                   | 1.8            | 0.6             | 0.0  | 22.6   | 6.3               | 0.0                 | 8.2   | 8.1   | 0.0                |
|  | 2010          | (e)29 623  | 6.4  | 2.8                         | 2.4      | 1.4                   | 2.0            | 0.2             | 0.0  | 22.0   | 4.2               | 0.3                 | 9.1   | 8.5   | 0.0                |
| Bangladesh                               | 1995          | 3 129  | 83.5   | 45.6                        | 45.0     | 31.9                  | 3.3            | 2.7             | 0.8  | 15.4   | 2.3               | 0.7                 | 10.1  | 2.3   | 0.1                |
|  | 2005          | 8 494  | 75.2   | 47.2                        | 46.9     | 23.6                  | 0.8            | 3.6             | 0.2  | 9.6  | 0.7               | 0.4                 | 6.7   | 1.8   | 0.0                |
|  | 2010          | 14 666   | 79.8   | 51.9                        | 51.0     | 22.1                  | 1.1            | 4.7             | 0.6  | 15.6   | 1.0               | 0.9                 | 8.9   | 4.8   | 0.0                |
| Barbados - Barbade                       | 1995          | 240  | 40.8   | 20.5                        | 20.3     | 14.6                  | 0.6            | 5.0             | 0.0  | 43.6   | 0.0               | 42.8                | 0.7   | 0.0   | 0.0                |
|  | 2005          | 260  | 38.4   | 16.9                        | 16.5     | 18.6                  | 0.0            | 2.9             | 0.0  | 59.5   | 0.1               | 58.0                | 1.2   | 0.2   | 0.0                |
|  | 2010          | (e)449   | 19.1   | 7.2                         | 6.9      | 9.0                   | 0.0            | 2.9             | 0.1  | 80.4   | 0.3               | 76.8                | 2.8   | 0.4   | 0.0                |
| Belarus - Bélarus                        | 1995          | 4 641  | 31.2   | 29.7                        | 29.4     | 1.2                   | 0.0            | 0.2             | 62.7   | 6.1  | 2.2               | 0.1                 | 2.8   | 0.9   | 0.0                |
|  | 2005          | 15 976   | 46.6   | 44.9                        | 44.6     | 1.6                   | 0.0            | 0.1             | 44.6   | 8.2  | 0.6               | 1.4                 | 5.6   | 0.6   | 0.0                |
|  | 2010          | 25 214   | 32.1   | 31.6                        | 30.2     | 0.3                   | 0.0            | 0.2             | 54.2   | 12.8   | 1.0               | 4.7                 | 5.7   | 1.4   | 0.0                |

For sources and notes, see end of table.

Pour les sources et les notes, se reporter à la fin du tableau.

**2.1 Country trade structure by partner**  
Exports by main region of destination

**2.1 Structure du commerce des pays par partenaires**  
Exportations par principales régions de destination

| Destination   | Year<br>Année | World<br>(millions<br>of dollars)<br>(1)<br>Monde<br>(millions<br>de dollars)<br>(1) | Developed economies<br>Économies développées |        |          |                       |                |                 |       | Transition<br>economies<br>Économies<br>en<br>transition | Developing economies<br>Économies en développement |                     |  |   |                    |  |
|---|---------------|--|--|--------|----------|-----------------------|----------------|-----------------|-------|--|--|---------------------|--|---|--------------------|--|
|   |               |  | Total  | Europe |          | USA<br>États-<br>Unis | Japan<br>Japon | Other<br>Autres | Total |  | Africa<br>Afrique                                  | America<br>Amérique | Eastern,<br>Southern and<br>South-<br>Eastern Asia<br>Asie<br>orientale,<br>méridionale<br>et du Sud-Est | Western<br>Asia<br>Asie<br>occiden-<br>tale | Oceania<br>Océanie |  |
|   |               |  |  | Total  | EU<br>UE |                       |                |                 |       |  |  |                     |  |   |                    |  |
| Origin / Origine  |               |  | Percentage / En pourcentage                  |        |          |                       |                |                 |       |  |  |                     |  |   |                    |  |
| Belgium - Belgique  | 1995          | (e)175 647   | 90.0   | 83.1   | 81.0     | 3.5                   | 1.2            | 2.3             | 0.8   | 9.1  | 1.9  | 1.2                 | 4.7  | 1.3   | 0.0                |  |
|   | 2005          | 334 281  | 88.1   | 78.3   | 76.8     | 6.4                   | 1.0            | 2.3             | 1.2   | 10.2   | 1.8  | 1.1                 | 5.2  | 2.1   | 0.0                |  |
|   | 2010          | 402 833  | 84.7   | 76.7   | 74.9     | 5.3                   | 0.9            | 1.8             | 1.6   | 12.5   | 2.4  | 1.5                 | 6.1  | 2.5   | 0.0                |  |
| Belize  | 1995          | 162  | 92.7   | 51.6   | 51.3     | 36.6                  | 0.1            | 4.4             | 0.0   | 7.3  | 0.0  | 7.3                 | 0.1  | 0.0   | 0.0                |  |
|   | 2005          | (e)297   | 75.8   | 38.7   | 38.7     | 31.9                  | 2.5            | 2.8             | 0.2   | 23.9   | 6.7  | 13.3                | 3.5  | 0.4   | 0.0                |  |
|   | 2010          | (e)390   | 62.3   | 27.8   | 27.7     | 30.3                  | 2.3            | 1.9             | 0.0   | 37.5   | 9.4  | 25.5                | 2.1  | 0.5   | 0.0                |  |
| Benin - Bénin   | 1995          | 173  | 34.0   | 33.1   | 31.7     | 0.8                   | 0.1            | 0.0             | 0.0   | 60.7   | 17.1   | 19.4                | 22.3   | 1.6   | 0.2                |  |
|   | 2005          | 300  | 8.9  | 8.8    | 8.1      | 0.1                   | 0.0            | 0.0             | 0.1   | 91.1   | 27.0   | 0.4                 | 61.3   | 2.4   | 0.0                |  |
|   | 2010          | (e)523   | 7.4  | 7.1    | 7.0      | 0.0                   | 0.4            | 0.0             | 0.1   | 92.5   | 32.1   | 0.6                 | 56.3   | 3.5   | 0.0                |  |
| Bermuda - Bermudes  | 1995          | 63   | 55.9   | 6.2    | 6.2      | 49.7                  | 0.0            | 0.1             | 0.0   | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0                 | 0.0  | 0.0   | 0.0                |  |
|   | 2005          | (e)1 752   | 92.2   | 86.4   | 86.4     | 4.6                   | 0.3            | 1.0             | 0.0   | 1.3  | 0.2  | 1.1                 | 0.0  | 0.0   | 0.0                |  |
|   | 2010          | (e)475   | 42.8   | 37.1   | 29.4     | 4.4                   | 0.1            | 1.1             | 0.1   | 10.7   | 2.0  | 1.8                 | 6.9  | 0.0   | 0.0                |  |
| Bhutan - Bhoutan  | 1995          | (e)103   | 9.5  | 9.1    | 8.0      | 0.4                   | ..             | 0.0             | 0.0   | 90.5   | 0.0  | 1.7                 | 88.4   | 0.4   | 0.0                |  |
|   | 2005          | (e)258   | 1.4  | 0.7    | 0.7      | 0.5                   | 0.2            | 0.0             | 0.0   | 98.6   | 0.0  | 0.2                 | 98.3   | 0.0   | 0.0                |  |
|   | 2010          | (e)641   | 2.3  | 0.6    | 0.6      | 0.2                   | 1.5            | 0.0             | 0.0   | 97.7   | 0.0  | 0.1                 | 97.5   | 0.0   | 0.0                |  |
| Bolivia (Plurinational State of) -<br>Bolivie (État plurinational de) | 1995          | 1 139  | 62.5   | 34.0   | 26.9     | 27.2                  | 0.3            | 0.9             | 0.0   | 37.2   | 0.0  | 36.5                | 0.4  | 0.3   | 0.0                |  |
|   | 2005          | (e)2 236   | 23.8   | 6.9    | 6.7      | 12.5                  | 3.3            | 1.1             | 0.2   | 75.6   | 0.1  | 72.3                | 3.1  | 0.1   | 0.0                |  |
|   | 2010          | (e)5 313   | 27.2   | 7.6    | 7.5      | 11.8                  | 4.9            | 2.9             | 0.2   | 72.2   | 0.0  | 64.8                | 7.1  | 0.2   | 0.0                |  |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina -<br>Bosnie-Herzégovine                        | 1995          | (e)52  | 80.1   | 71.8   | 71.2     | 6.3                   | 0.0            | 2.0             | 17.4  | 2.4  | 0.7  | 1.5                 | 0.0  | 0.2   | 0.0                |  |
|   | 2005          | (e)2 175   | 73.9   | 70.3   | 69.8     | 3.0                   | 0.1            | 0.5             | 20.4  | 5.7  | 0.5  | 0.0                 | 4.4  | 0.7   | 0.0                |  |
|   | 2010          | (e)3 306   | 75.5   | 74.3   | 73.3     | 0.7                   | 0.1            | 0.3             | 20.3  | 4.2  | 0.9  | 0.5                 | 0.6  | 2.2   | 0.0                |  |
| Botswana  | 1995          | (e)2 142   | 86.4   | 76.7   | 44.4     | 6.9                   | 2.5            | 0.4             | 0.0   | 11.9   | 8.2  | 0.6                 | 0.9  | 2.2   | 0.0                |  |
|   | 2005          | 4 431  | 86.0   | 83.5   | 77.1     | 2.2                   | 0.0            | 0.3             | 0.0   | 14.0   | 13.7   | 0.0                 | 0.2  | 0.1   | 0.0                |  |
|   | 2010          | 4 693  | 78.4   | 71.9   | 61.0     | 1.2                   | 0.0            | 5.3             | 0.0   | 21.6   | 18.8   | 0.0                 | 2.7  | 0.1   | 0.0                |  |
| Brazil - Brésil   | 1995          | 46 605   | 57.3   | 29.9   | 28.8     | 18.9                  | 6.7            | 1.8             | 1.4   | 40.4   | 3.4  | 22.9                | 11.7   | 2.4   | 0.0                |  |
|   | 2005          | 118 480  | 46.2   | 21.8   | 21.0     | 19.2                  | 2.9            | 2.3             | 2.9   | 48.9   | 5.0  | 25.4                | 15.4   | 3.1   | 0.0                |  |
|   | 2010          | 201 930  | 37.4   | 22.6   | 21.4     | 9.6                   | 3.5            | 1.6             | 2.5   | 58.0   | 4.6  | 23.5                | 25.4   | 4.5   | 0.0                |  |
| Brunei Darussalam -<br>Brunéi Darussalam                              | 1995          | 3 388  | 59.4   | 0.8    | 0.8      | 2.0                   | 55.6           | 1.1             | 0.0   | 40.5   | 0.0  | 0.0                 | 40.5   | 0.0   | 0.0                |  |
|   | 2005          | (e)5 633   | 58.1   | 1.2    | 1.1      | 9.5                   | 36.8           | 10.5            | 0.0   | 41.4   | 0.0  | 0.0                 | 41.3   | 0.0   | 0.0                |  |
|   | 2010          | (e)8 305   | 62.0   | 0.2    | 0.1      | 0.1                   | 44.9           | 16.8            | 0.0   | 37.4   | 0.1  | 0.0                 | 37.3   | 0.0   | 0.0                |  |
| Bulgaria - Bulgarie   | 1995          | 5 220  | 49.0   | 44.0   | 43.3     | 3.1                   | 0.3            | 1.6             | 28.8  | 20.4   | 3.4  | 1.8                 | 3.9  | 11.2  | 0.0                |  |
|   | 2005          | 11 753   | 65.8   | 61.5   | 60.3     | 3.0                   | 0.1            | 1.2             | 10.6  | 18.2   | 2.1  | 1.0                 | 3.3  | 11.9  | 0.0                |  |
|   | 2010          | 20 098   | 67.4   | 65.3   | 62.4     | 1.3                   | 0.1            | 0.7             | 12.9  | 17.8   | 2.9  | 0.5                 | 4.5  | 9.8   | 0.0                |  |
| Burkina Faso  | 1995          | 164  | 47.9   | 44.2   | 28.5     | 0.3                   | 3.2            | 0.1             | 0.0   | 51.9   | 33.3   | 1.0                 | 17.7   | 0.0   | 0.0                |  |
|   | 2005          | 279  | 64.2   | 63.4   | 31.5     | 0.1                   | 0.6            | 0.1             | 0.8   | 33.2   | 23.7   | 0.0                 | 9.5  | 0.0   | 0.0                |  |
|   | 2010          | (e)635   | 27.0   | 18.9   | 18.6     | 0.3                   | 4.2            | 3.5             | 0.0   | 69.0   | 13.7   | 0.0                 | 48.1   | 7.1   | 0.0                |  |
| Burundi   | 1995          | 104  | 49.8   | 49.6   | 38.5     | 0.2                   | 0.0            | 0.0             | 0.0   | 13.0   | 12.6   | 0.0                 | 0.1  | 0.3   | 0.0                |  |
|   | 2005          | 61   | 53.6   | 52.1   | 18.8     | 0.5                   | 0.5            | 0.4             | 1.2   | 21.8   | 11.8   | 0.0                 | 8.5  | 1.5   | 0.0                |  |
|   | 2010          | (e)77  | 50.9   | 46.6   | 46.0     | 4.1                   | 0.1            | 0.1             | 2.4   | 30.4   | 13.2   | 0.0                 | 15.7   | 1.4   | 0.0                |  |
| Cambodia - Cambodge   | 1995          | (e)357   | 18.6   | 15.1   | 14.6     | 1.4                   | 1.9            | 0.3             | 0.0   | 81.4   | 3.4  | 0.0                 | 77.9   | 0.1   | 0.0                |  |
|   | 2005          | 3 014  | 76.0   | 17.2   | 16.8     | 52.9                  | 2.1            | 3.7             | 0.1   | 23.8   | 0.0  | 0.3                 | 23.4   | 0.1   | 0.0                |  |
|   | 2010          | 5 571  | 58.3   | 17.1   | 16.7     | 34.2                  | 1.6            | 5.4             | 0.4   | 41.3   | 0.1  | 1.1                 | 39.7   | 0.4   | 0.0                |  |
| Cameroon - Cameroun   | 1995          | 1 659  | 79.9   | 76.9   | 76.8     | 1.8                   | 0.8            | 0.5             | 0.0   | 18.1   | 8.0  | 0.9                 | 8.8  | 0.4   | 0.0                |  |
|   | 2005          | (e)3 583   | 71.8   | 67.0   | 66.9     | 4.3                   | 0.2            | 0.3             | 0.1   | 26.1   | 10.1   | 1.7                 | 13.1   | 1.2   | 0.0                |  |
|   | 2010          | (e)4 471   | 60.9   | 54.2   | 54.1     | 6.3                   | 0.2            | 0.2             | 0.2   | 35.8   | 14.4   | 4.1                 | 16.0   | 1.3   | 0.0                |  |
| Canada  | 1995          | 190 181  | 92.1   | 6.6    | 6.1      | 80.4                  | 4.5            | 0.6             | 0.1   | 7.8  | 0.6  | 2.0                 | 4.9  | 0.4   | 0.0                |  |
|   | 2005          | 360 662  | 92.9   | 6.4    | 5.7      | 83.8                  | 2.1            | 0.6             | 0.2   | 6.9  | 0.5  | 1.9                 | 4.0  | 0.5   | 0.0                |  |
|   | 2010          | 387 139  | 87.5   | 9.7    | 8.6      | 74.9                  | 2.3            | 0.6             | 0.4   | 12.1   | 0.9  | 3.1                 | 7.1  | 0.9   | 0.0                |  |
| Cape Verde - Cap-Vert   | 1995          | (e)13  | 73.2   | 71.7   | 71.5     | 1.4                   | 0.0            | 0.2             | 0.0   | 23.5   | 7.6  | 0.2                 | 15.7   | 0.0   | 0.0                |  |
|   | 2005          | 18   | 86.6   | 76.8   | 76.8     | 9.9                   | 0.0            | 0.0             | 0.0   | 13.4   | 13.3   | 0.0                 | 0.0  | 0.0   | 0.0                |  |
|   | 2010          | 47   | 95.6   | 94.1   | 94.1     | 1.5                   | 0.0            | 0.0             | 0.0   | 2.6  | 0.4  | 1.5                 | 0.7  | 0.0   | 0.0                |  |
| Cayman Islands -<br>Îles Caïmanes                                     | 2005          | 60   | 89.9   | 82.7   | 82.6     | 6.8                   | 0.1            | 0.3             | 0.0   | 10.1   | 0.1  | 9.6                 | 0.4  | 0.0   | ..                 |  |
|   | 2010          | 16   | 91.9   | 88.4   | 76.9     | 3.2                   | 0.0            | 0.3             | 0.0   | 8.0  | 0.2  | 5.5                 | 2.0  | 0.4   | ..                 |  |
| Central African Republic -<br>République centrafricaine               | 1995          | 187  | 57.9   | 57.4   | 57.3     | 0.0                   | 0.0            | 0.4             | 0.0   | 4.8  | 4.5  | 0.0                 | 0.3  | 0.0   | 0.0                |  |
|   | 2005          | (e)114   | 72.4   | 66.0   | 65.9     | 4.5                   | 1.7            | 0.2             | 0.0   | 27.6   | 6.6  | 0.2                 | 14.4   | 6.3   | 0.0                |  |
|   | 2010          | (e)130   | 44.0   | 39.2   | 39.0     | 4.0                   | 0.7            | 0.1             | 0.0   | 56.0   | 22.8   | 0.4                 | 25.8   | 6.9   | 0.0                |  |

For sources and notes, see end of table.

Pour les sources et les notes, se reporter à la fin du tableau.

**2.1 Country trade structure by partner**  
Exports by main region of destination

**2.1 Structure du commerce des pays par partenaires**  
Exportations par principales régions de destination

| Destination  | Year<br>Année | World<br>(millions of dollars)<br>(1)<br>Monde<br>(millions de dollars)<br>(1) | Developed economies<br>Économies développées |        |          |                   |                |                 | Transition<br>economies<br>Économies en<br>transition | Developing economies<br>Économies en développement |                   |                     |  |   |                    |
|--|---------------|--|--|--------|----------|-------------------|----------------|-----------------|---|--|-------------------|---------------------|--|---|--------------------|
|  |               |  | Total  | Europe |          | USA<br>États-Unis | Japan<br>Japon | Other<br>Autres |   | Total  | Africa<br>Afrique | America<br>Amérique | Eastern,<br>Southern and<br>South-<br>Eastern Asia<br>Asie<br>orientale,<br>méridionale<br>et du Sud-Est | Western<br>Asia<br>Asie<br>occiden-<br>tale | Oceania<br>Océanie |
|  |               |  |  | Total  | EU<br>UE |                   |                |                 |   |  |                   |                     |  |   |                    |
| Origin / Origine   |               |  |  |        |          |                   |                |                 |   |  |                   |                     |  |   |                    |
| Percentage / En pourcentage                                |               |  |  |        |          |                   |                |                 |   |  |                   |                     |  |   |                    |
| Chad - Tchad   | 1995          | (e)118   | 87.2   | 81.7   | 81.2     | 2.6               | 2.9            | 0.1             | 0.0   | 12.8   | 6.4               | 0.1                 | 6.1  | 0.2   | 0.0                |
|  | 2005          | (e)1 840   | 82.6   | 4.5    | 4.5      | 78.1              | 0.0            | 0.0             | 0.0   | 17.4   | 0.4               | 0.0                 | 16.9   | 0.0   | 0.0                |
|  | 2010          | (e)2 660   | 82.1   | 9.9    | 9.9      | 72.1              | 0.0            | 0.0             | 0.0   | 17.9   | 0.6               | 0.0                 | 17.3   | 0.0   | 0.0                |
| Chile - Chili  | 1995          | 16 551   | 61.1   | 28.0   | 27.2     | 14.5              | 17.6           | 1.1             | 0.0   | 36.3   | 0.8               | 18.8                | 15.9   | 0.8   | 0.1                |
|  | 2005          | 39 544   | 54.0   | 23.7   | 23.4     | 15.8              | 11.5           | 3.1             | 0.4   | 41.6   | 0.3               | 16.8                | 23.4   | 1.1   | 0.0                |
|  | 2010          | 70 634   | 42.0   | 18.1   | 17.3     | 9.9               | 10.7           | 3.2             | 0.5   | 57.4   | 0.3               | 18.3                | 38.1   | 0.8   | 0.0                |
| China - Chine  | 1995          | 148 965  | 52.3   | 14.2   | 13.8     | 16.6              | 19.1           | 2.4             | 1.4   | 46.3   | 1.7               | 2.1                 | 40.5   | 2.0   | 0.0                |
|  | 2005          | 762 648  | 55.4   | 19.5   | 19.1     | 21.4              | 11.0           | 3.4             | 2.9   | 41.6   | 2.4               | 3.0                 | 33.3   | 2.8   | 0.0                |
|  | 2010          | 1 580 400  | 49.3   | 20.1   | 19.7     | 17.9              | 7.6            | 3.6             | 3.5   | 46.8   | 3.8               | 5.8                 | 33.5   | 3.7   | 0.1                |
| China, Hong Kong SAR -<br>Chine (RAS de Hong Kong) (2)     | 1995          | 173 556  | 47.4   | 16.1   | 15.3     | 21.8              | 6.1            | 3.3             | 0.2   | 52.3   | 1.4               | 2.8                 | 46.6   | 1.4   | 0.0                |
|  | 2005          | 289 628  | 39.4   | 15.2   | 14.6     | 16.1              | 5.3            | 2.9             | 0.2   | 60.3   | 0.5               | 1.4                 | 57.2   | 1.1   | 0.0                |
|  | 2010          | 390 348  | 29.6   | 11.9   | 11.2     | 11.0              | 4.2            | 2.5             | 0.5   | 69.8   | 0.6               | 1.5                 | 66.6   | 1.1   | 0.0                |
| China, Macao SAR -<br>Chine (RAS de Macao)                 | 1995          | 1 992  | 76.6   | 32.0   | 31.5     | 41.7              | 1.0            | 1.8             | 0.0   | 23.2   | 0.1               | 0.5                 | 22.5   | 0.1   | 0.0                |
|  | 2005          | 2 476  | 67.9   | 17.2   | 17.1     | 48.7              | 0.9            | 1.1             | 0.0   | 28.0   | 0.0               | 0.5                 | 27.4   | 0.1   | 0.0                |
|  | 2010          | 870  | 19.7   | 6.0    | 5.9      | 11.2              | 1.6            | 0.9             | 0.0   | 68.7   | 0.2               | 1.6                 | 66.9   | 0.1   | 0.0                |
| China, Taiwan Province of -<br>Province chinoise de Taiwan | 1995          | (e)111 939   | 52.7   | 13.9   | 13.4     | 23.7              | 11.8           | 3.3             | 0.2   | 46.2   | 1.5               | 2.4                 | 40.8   | 1.6   | 0.0                |
|  | 2005          | (e)198 535   | 36.4   | 11.6   | 11.3     | 14.7              | 7.6            | 2.5             | 0.4   | 62.1   | 0.8               | 2.0                 | 57.6   | 1.7   | 0.0                |
|  | 2010          | (e)274 721   | 30.5   | 10.2   | 9.9      | 11.5              | 6.6            | 2.2             | 0.5   | 67.9   | 0.7               | 2.2                 | 63.2   | 1.8   | 0.1                |
| Colombia - Colombie  | 1995          | 9 859  | 66.7   | 26.8   | 25.9     | 34.1              | 3.7            | 2.1             | 0.1   | 32.6   | 0.4               | 29.8                | 2.3  | 0.2   | 0.0                |
|  | 2005          | 21 191   | 59.9   | 14.1   | 13.3     | 41.8              | 1.6            | 2.4             | 0.4   | 37.9   | 0.2               | 34.3                | 2.6  | 0.7   | 0.0                |
|  | 2010          | (e)37 021  | 59.0   | 15.9   | 15.3     | 39.8              | 1.3            | 2.0             | 0.6   | 39.3   | 0.6               | 28.1                | 9.6  | 0.9   | 0.0                |
| Comoros - Comores  | 1995          | (e)11  | 95.4   | 71.2   | 71.1     | 17.7              | 2.4            | 4.1             | 0.4   | 4.3  | 1.1               | 1.9                 | 1.3  | 0.0   | 0.0                |
|  | 2005          | (e)28  | 58.7   | 41.3   | 41.0     | 4.8               | 12.4           | 0.3             | 0.7   | 39.3   | 10.9              | 0.1                 | 23.5   | 4.6   | 0.1                |
|  | 2010          | (e)30  | 37.5   | 31.4   | 31.3     | 5.5               | 0.0            | 0.5             | 0.9   | 59.4   | 1.5               | 0.1                 | 43.1   | 14.5  | 0.2                |
| Congo  | 1995          | 842  | 72.5   | 49.6   | 48.9     | 22.6              | 0.4            | 0.0             | 0.0   | 23.8   | 2.5               | 0.0                 | 21.1   | 0.2   | 0.0                |
|  | 2005          | (e)5 428   | 35.1   | 6.6    | 6.2      | 28.4              | 0.0            | 0.1             | 0.0   | 64.7   | 1.9               | 1.6                 | 60.8   | 0.3   | 0.0                |
|  | 2010          | (e)9 811   | 52.4   | 18.4   | 18.3     | 31.4              | 0.0            | 2.5             | 0.0   | 47.4   | 1.2               | 0.2                 | 45.8   | 0.2   | 0.0                |
| Cook Islands - Îles Cook                                   | 1995          | 5  | 90.5   | 23.7   | 23.7     | 16.6              | 18.7           | 31.5            | ..  | 9.5  | 2.2               | 3.6                 | ..   | ..  | ..                 |
|  | 2005          | 5  | 61.8   | 6.8    | 6.2      | 3.0               | 30.8           | 21.2            | ..  | 38.2   | ..                | ..                  | 36.8   | 0.3   | 1.0                |
|  | 2010          | 5  | 88.1   | 5.9    | 5.9      | 7.2               | 71.8           | 3.2             | 0.1   | 11.8   | 3.5               | 0.3                 | 8.0  | 0.0   | 0.0                |
| Costa Rica   | 1995          | 2 702  | 74.7   | 31.8   | 31.0     | 40.1              | 1.0            | 1.7             | 1.2   | 23.8   | 0.2               | 21.0                | 2.4  | 0.2   | 0.0                |
|  | 2005          | 7 026  | 60.7   | 16.4   | 16.3     | 42.6              | 0.7            | 1.0             | 0.3   | 39.0   | 0.1               | 24.8                | 14.0   | 0.1   | 0.0                |
| Côte d'Ivoire  | 1995          | 3 729  | 69.0   | 63.5   | 63.4     | 4.4               | 0.5            | 0.6             | 2.2   | 28.1   | 22.6              | 0.6                 | 4.1  | 0.7   | 0.0                |
|  | 2005          | 7 253  | 55.3   | 40.6   | 40.0     | 14.1              | 0.1            | 0.5             | 1.6   | 42.8   | 29.8              | 5.2                 | 7.2  | 0.6   | 0.0                |
|  | 2010          | (e)11 004  | 49.8   | 35.6   | 35.2     | 10.0              | 0.1            | 4.0             | 2.5   | 42.9   | 33.9              | 1.5                 | 6.5  | 1.0   | 0.0                |
| Croatia - Croatie  | 1995          | 4 633  | 80.0   | 77.5   | 76.1     | 1.9               | 0.0            | 0.5             | 13.8  | 6.2  | 3.3               | 1.0                 | 1.3  | 0.6   | 0.0                |
|  | 2005          | 8 774  | 69.3   | 64.5   | 63.4     | 3.5               | 0.6            | 0.8             | 21.8  | 8.8  | 4.3               | 0.3                 | 0.5  | 3.7   | 0.0                |
|  | 2010          | 11 616   | 67.5   | 62.7   | 61.1     | 2.6               | 0.4            | 1.7             | 21.1  | 8.3  | 3.1               | 0.5                 | 1.3  | 3.5   | 0.0                |
| Cuba   | 1995          | (e)1 499   | 56.3   | 34.8   | 34.2     | 0.0               | 5.7            | 15.8            | 13.0  | 30.7   | 9.2               | 6.4                 | 14.1   | 1.0   | 0.0                |
|  | 2005          | (e)2 044   | 66.2   | 42.2   | 41.1     | 0.0               | 1.4            | 22.6            | 4.6   | 29.2   | 2.2               | 15.0                | 11.8   | 0.3   | 0.0                |
|  | 2010          | (e)2 630   | 40.5   | 15.8   | 14.6     | 0.0               | 0.5            | 24.3            | 4.5   | 55.0   | 3.1               | 22.6                | 28.9   | 0.4   | 0.0                |
| Cyprus - Chypre  | 1995          | 1 229  | 54.6   | 51.2   | 49.9     | 1.2               | 0.2            | 2.0             | 15.1  | 22.0   | 5.8               | 0.2                 | 2.3  | 13.7  | 0.0                |
|  | 2005          | 1 458  | 66.8   | 62.4   | 61.7     | 1.6               | 1.5            | 1.3             | 2.4   | 13.6   | 2.9               | 0.2                 | 3.6  | 7.0   | 0.0                |
|  | 2010          | 1 326  | 63.5   | 59.1   | 58.6     | 1.6               | 0.0            | 2.8             | 4.1   | 20.4   | 4.4               | 0.3                 | 7.9  | 7.8   | 0.0                |
| Czech Republic -<br>République tchèque                     | 1995          | 17 178   | 85.1   | 82.1   | 80.1     | 1.8               | 0.5            | 0.7             | 5.8   | 5.8  | 1.1               | 0.6                 | 3.0  | 1.1   | 0.0                |
|  | 2005          | 78 140   | 91.1   | 87.4   | 85.8     | 2.6               | 0.4            | 0.6             | 3.9   | 4.8  | 0.7               | 0.6                 | 1.8  | 1.7   | 0.0                |
|  | 2010          | 132 125  | 89.3   | 86.5   | 84.4     | 1.7               | 0.4            | 0.8             | 4.6   | 6.0  | 1.0               | 0.8                 | 2.5  | 1.7   | 0.0                |
| Dem. Rep. of the Congo -<br>Rép. dém. du Congo             | 1995          | (e)1 533   | 88.5   | 65.4   | 64.2     | 16.2              | 4.8            | 2.2             | 0.0   | 11.3   | 7.7               | 0.2                 | 3.2  | 0.1   | 0.0                |
|  | 2005          | (e)1 442   | 74.3   | 57.1   | 57.0     | 17.0              | 0.2            | 0.0             | 0.1   | 25.4   | 9.0               | 4.2                 | 12.1   | 0.0   | 0.0                |
|  | 2010          | (e)4 718   | 22.5   | 11.7   | 11.7     | 10.5              | 0.0            | 0.3             | 0.0   | 77.4   | 25.9              | 0.3                 | 51.1   | 0.1   | 0.0                |
| Denmark - Danemark   | 1995          | 47 500   | 86.7   | 76.6   | 67.9     | 4.2               | 4.0            | 2.0             | 2.0   | 11.2   | 1.9               | 1.9                 | 5.5  | 1.8   | 0.0                |
|  | 2005          | 85 083   | 88.2   | 77.0   | 70.1     | 6.4               | 2.3            | 2.5             | 2.0   | 8.8  | 0.9               | 1.1                 | 5.1  | 1.6   | 0.0                |
|  | 2010          | 95 066   | 85.4   | 74.8   | 67.6     | 5.9               | 1.9            | 2.8             | 2.4   | 12.0   | 1.2               | 1.7                 | 6.8  | 2.3   | 0.0                |
| Djibouti   | 1995          | (e)95  | 9.3  | 9.1    | 9.0      | 0.0               | 0.2            | 0.0             | 0.0   | 90.7   | 73.8              | 0.0                 | 3.8  | 13.2  | ..                 |
|  | 2005          | (e)276   | 3.3  | 2.9    | 2.8      | 0.3               | 0.1            | 0.0             | 0.0   | 96.7   | 88.1              | 0.2                 | 1.9  | 6.4   | ..                 |
|  | 2010          | (e)443   | 4.8  | 2.7    | 2.7      | 0.6               | 1.5            | 0.0             | 0.0   | 95.2   | 84.6              | 0.2                 | 1.4  | 8.9   | ..                 |

For sources and notes, see end of table.

Pour les sources et les notes, se reporter à la fin du tableau.

2.1 Country trade structure by partner  
Exports by main region of destination

2.1 Structure du commerce des pays par partenaires  
Exportations par principales régions de destination

| Destination   | Year<br>Année | World<br>(millions<br>of dollars)<br>(1)<br>Monde<br>(millions<br>de dollars)<br>(1) | Developed economies<br>Économies développées |        |          |                       |                |                 | Transition<br>economies<br>Économies<br>en<br>transition | Developing economies<br>Économies en développement |                   |                     |  |   |                    |
|---|---------------|--|--|--------|----------|-----------------------|----------------|-----------------|--|--|-------------------|---------------------|--|---|--------------------|
|   |               |  | Total  | Europe |          | USA<br>États-<br>Unis | Japan<br>Japon | Other<br>Autres |  | Total  | Africa<br>Afrique | America<br>Amérique | Eastern,<br>Southern and<br>South-<br>Eastern Asia<br>Asie<br>orientale,<br>méridionale<br>et du Sud-Est | Western<br>Asia<br>Asie<br>occiden-<br>tale | Oceania<br>Océanie |
|   |               |  |  | Total  | EU<br>UE |                       |                |                 |  |  |                   |                     |  |   |                    |
| Origin / Origine  |               | Percentage / En pourcentage  |  |        |          |                       |                |                 |  |  |                   |                     |  |   |                    |
| Dominica - Dominique                                      | 1995          | 47   | 56.2   | 48.3   | 48.3     | 7.8                   | 0.0            | 0.0             | 0.0  | 41.3   | 0.0               | 41.3                | 0.0  | 0.0   | 0.0                |
|   | 2005          | (e)86  | 37.4   | 30.0   | 29.9     | 4.0                   | 2.6            | 0.8             | 0.0  | 60.2   | 0.8               | 45.3                | 12.7   | 1.4   | 0.0                |
|   | 2010          | (e)182   | 43.1   | 6.4    | 6.3      | 0.8                   | 35.7           | 0.3             | 0.5  | 55.0   | 12.6              | 38.9                | 2.2  | 1.4   | 0.0                |
| Dominican Republic -<br>République dominicaine            | 1995          | 3 438  | 17.6   | 5.1    | 5.1      | 10.6                  | 0.9            | 1.0             | 0.0  | 2.1  | 0.0               | 1.0                 | 1.0  | 0.0   | 0.0                |
|   | 2005          | 6 145  | 86.9   | 7.8    | 7.6      | 77.7                  | 0.7            | 0.7             | 0.0  | 7.3  | 0.0               | 4.7                 | 2.5  | 0.1   | 0.0                |
|   | 2010          | 6 599  | 63.5   | 10.2   | 9.9      | 52.5                  | 0.2            | 0.7             | 0.2  | 29.4   | 0.1               | 25.5                | 3.8  | 0.1   | 0.0                |
| Ecuador - Équateur  | 1995          | 4 358  | 66.7   | 20.3   | 20.1     | 42.8                  | 2.7            | 0.8             | 1.4  | 29.5   | 0.0               | 21.9                | 7.5  | 0.1   | 0.0                |
|   | 2005          | 10 100   | 64.4   | 12.8   | 12.8     | 50.0                  | 0.7            | 0.8             | 3.1  | 32.4   | 0.3               | 30.9                | 0.6  | 0.5   | 0.0                |
|   | 2010          | 17 419   | 50.8   | 13.1   | 13.0     | 34.9                  | 2.3            | 0.5             | 3.7  | 45.1   | 0.6               | 40.6                | 3.3  | 0.5   | 0.0                |
| Egypt - Égypte  | 1995          | 3 444  | 70.4   | 48.7   | 48.1     | 15.2                  | 1.3            | 5.3             | 1.7  | 26.1   | 5.2               | 0.4                 | 8.7  | 11.9  | 0.0                |
|   | 2005          | 10 646   | 44.8   | 34.2   | 34.1     | 9.0                   | 1.1            | 0.4             | 0.9  | 35.7   | 6.8               | 0.3                 | 11.3   | 17.2  | 0.0                |
|   | 2010          | (e)28 493  | 41.1   | 29.9   | 29.6     | 7.5                   | 1.5            | 2.2             | 1.4  | 54.4   | 13.9              | 1.5                 | 15.2   | 23.8  | 0.0                |
| El Salvador   | 1995          | 985  | 51.7   | 31.2   | 30.9     | 17.5                  | 1.5            | 1.5             | 0.0  | 48.2   | 0.0               | 47.6                | 0.6  | 0.0   | 0.0                |
|   | 2005          | 3 418  | 59.2   | 4.5    | 4.5      | 53.5                  | 0.5            | 0.7             | 0.7  | 40.0   | 0.0               | 38.9                | 1.0  | 0.0   | 0.0                |
|   | 2010          | (e)4 748   | 51.2   | 5.1    | 5.0      | 43.7                  | 0.5            | 1.9             | 0.7  | 47.5   | 0.1               | 44.3                | 3.1  | 0.0   | 0.0                |
| Equatorial Guinea -<br>Guinée équatoriale                 | 1995          | (e)124   | 63.9   | 26.6   | 26.6     | 25.3                  | 12.1           | 0.0             | 0.0  | 36.1   | 26.8              | 0.0                 | 9.3  | 0.0   | 0.0                |
|   | 2005          | (e)6 195   | 65.8   | 30.7   | 30.2     | 24.6                  | 3.3            | 7.3             | 0.0  | 34.2   | 0.1               | 4.9                 | 29.0   | 0.1   | 0.0                |
|   | 2010          | (e)8 290   | 71.3   | 34.4   | 34.4     | 25.1                  | 3.9            | 7.8             | 0.0  | 28.7   | 0.1               | 7.4                 | 21.2   | 0.0   | 0.0                |
| Eritrea - Érythrée  | 1995          | (e)86  | 23.3   | 19.3   | 19.0     | 4.0                   | ..             | 0.0             | 0.0  | 76.7   | 0.0               | 0.6                 | 0.0  | 76.0  | ..                 |
|   | 2005          | (e)11  | 71.2   | 57.2   | 56.4     | 8.7                   | 0.0            | 5.4             | 0.0  | 28.7   | 7.4               | 1.6                 | 10.8   | 9.0   | ..                 |
|   | 2010          | (e)12  | 42.4   | 39.3   | 39.0     | 0.8                   | 0.0            | 2.3             | 0.1  | 57.5   | 30.9              | 0.5                 | 14.0   | 12.1  | ..                 |
| Estonia - Estonie   | 1995          | 1 840  | 73.5   | 70.4   | 68.1     | 2.4                   | 0.5            | 0.2             | 25.1   | 1.3  | 0.4               | 0.1                 | 0.2  | 0.6   | 0.0                |
|   | 2005          | 7 695  | 87.2   | 82.8   | 77.8     | 3.1                   | 0.3            | 0.9             | 8.7  | 3.7  | 0.6               | 0.5                 | 1.8  | 0.9   | 0.0                |
|   | 2010          | 10 675   | 80.1   | 77.5   | 73.5     | 1.3                   | 0.5            | 0.8             | 14.2   | 4.4  | 0.6               | 0.6                 | 1.8  | 1.5   | 0.0                |
| Ethiopia - Éthiopie                                       | 1995          | 430  | 71.9   | 51.8   | 51.3     | 6.3                   | 12.7           | 1.1             | 0.1  | 25.3   | 11.2              | 0.0                 | 4.0  | 10.1  | 0.0                |
|   | 2005          | 782  | 61.4   | 43.6   | 37.1     | 5.5                   | 8.5            | 3.8             | 0.3  | 37.8   | 11.7              | 0.1                 | 14.7   | 11.3  | 0.0                |
|   | 2010          | (e)1 789   | 47.0   | 34.0   | 32.0     | 6.8                   | 2.3            | 3.9             | 0.7  | 38.8   | 8.9               | 0.0                 | 17.5   | 12.3  | 0.0                |
| Faeroe Islands - Îles Féroé                               | 1995          | (e)320   | 99.6   | 97.0   | 90.6     | 2.3                   | 0.0            | 0.3             | 0.0  | 0.1  | 0.0               | 0.1                 | 0.1  | 0.0   | 0.0                |
|   | 2005          | (e)546   | 87.4   | 85.3   | 77.6     | 0.8                   | 0.0            | 1.3             | 2.3  | 9.4  | 8.9               | 0.1                 | 0.4  | 0.0   | 0.0                |
|   | 2010          | (e)851   | 81.3   | 70.7   | 64.0     | 9.9                   | 0.0            | 0.7             | 2.6  | 15.3   | 12.5              | 0.0                 | 2.8  | 0.0   | 0.0                |
| Falkland Islands (Malvinas) -<br>Îles Falkland (Malvinas) | 1995          | (e)27  | 99.5   | 95.4   | 90.1     | 1.7                   | 2.5            | 0.0             | 0.0  | 0.5  | 0.2               | 0.0                 | 0.3  | 0.0   | ..                 |
|   | 2005          | (e)154   | 93.1   | 86.5   | 83.7     | 5.6                   | 0.9            | 0.1             | 5.2  | 1.7  | 1.2               | 0.0                 | 0.4  | 0.1   | 0.0                |
|   | 2010          | (e)162   | 92.2   | 88.4   | 83.6     | 3.0                   | 0.7            | 0.0             | 6.3  | 1.5  | 0.0               | 0.0                 | 1.4  | 0.1   | 0.0                |
| Fiji - Fidji  | 1995          | 630  | 72.9   | 24.1   | 24.1     | 11.3                  | 5.7            | 31.8            | 0.0  | 19.5   | 0.0               | 0.0                 | 10.1   | 0.0   | 9.3                |
|   | 2005          | (e)892   | 58.3   | 13.0   | 13.0     | 19.1                  | 5.3            | 20.8            | 0.0  | 20.4   | 0.0               | 0.6                 | 2.9  | 0.1   | 16.8               |
|   | 2010          | (e)1 263   | 42.7   | 4.0    | 4.0      | 15.0                  | 5.8            | 17.9            | 0.0  | 28.9   | 0.3               | 1.6                 | 3.7  | 0.2   | 23.0               |
| Finland - Finlande  | 1995          | 39 573   | 78.5   | 66.5   | 62.1     | 6.7                   | 2.6            | 2.7             | 5.3  | 15.1   | 1.6               | 2.6                 | 9.2  | 1.8   | 0.0                |
|   | 2005          | 65 433   | 70.3   | 60.4   | 56.8     | 5.9                   | 1.7            | 2.3             | 12.2   | 17.4   | 2.2               | 2.2                 | 7.4  | 5.6   | 0.0                |
|   | 2010          | 68 592   | 71.1   | 60.0   | 55.8     | 7.0                   | 1.7            | 2.4             | 10.0   | 18.4   | 2.5               | 2.4                 | 10.8   | 2.8   | 0.0                |
| France (3)  | 1995          | 283 159  | 79.3   | 69.8   | 65.5     | 5.9                   | 2.0            | 1.6             | 0.9  | 17.6   | 5.7               | 2.0                 | 7.1  | 2.5   | 0.3                |
|   | 2005          | 463 031  | 77.3   | 66.6   | 63.2     | 7.1                   | 1.5            | 2.0             | 1.6  | 19.1   | 6.3               | 1.9                 | 6.8  | 3.7   | 0.3                |
|   | 2010          | 510 767  | 73.8   | 65.3   | 62.0     | 5.1                   | 1.5            | 1.9             | 2.1  | 23.4   | 6.8               | 2.6                 | 9.0  | 4.7   | 0.3                |
| French Polynesia -<br>Polynésie française                 | 1995          | (e)194   | 95.4   | 11.6   | 11.5     | 12.4                  | 69.5           | 1.9             | 0.1  | 4.5  | 1.3               | 0.6                 | 1.7  | 0.0   | 0.9                |
|   | 2005          | (e)210   | 83.6   | 49.0   | 48.8     | 12.5                  | 20.8           | 1.3             | 0.0  | 16.4   | 12.9              | 0.0                 | 2.9  | 0.0   | 0.6                |
|   | 2010          | (e)173   | 58.2   | 9.4    | 9.4      | 16.9                  | 29.7           | 2.2             | 0.0  | 41.8   | 38.1              | 0.0                 | 1.9  | 0.0   | 1.8                |
| Gabon   | 1995          | (e)2 671   | 80.5   | 22.8   | 20.8     | 53.0                  | 3.8            | 0.9             | 0.0  | 14.9   | 3.5               | 0.6                 | 10.1   | 0.7   | 0.0                |
|   | 2005          | (e)5 086   | 68.7   | 13.6   | 12.9     | 52.8                  | 0.2            | 2.0             | 1.4  | 20.1   | 4.2               | 4.0                 | 11.5   | 0.4   | 0.0                |
|   | 2010          | (e)6 684   | 53.4   | 16.1   | 15.5     | 31.0                  | 0.7            | 5.7             | 0.9  | 31.4   | 3.5               | 4.5                 | 23.3   | 0.1   | 0.0                |
| Gambia - Gambie   | 1995          | 28   | 62.9   | 59.0   | 58.8     | 3.1                   | 0.9            | 0.0             | 0.0  | 37.1   | 26.8              | 0.0                 | 10.1   | 0.3   | 0.0                |
|   | 2005          | (e)28  | 31.0   | 26.4   | 26.1     | 1.0                   | 2.3            | 1.4             | 0.3  | 68.7   | 12.6              | 0.2                 | 55.3   | 0.6   | 0.0                |
|   | 2010          | (e)62  | 41.5   | 34.4   | 34.4     | 6.1                   | 0.0            | 1.0             | 0.1  | 58.4   | 8.1               | 0.8                 | 49.5   | 0.0   | 0.0                |
| Georgia - Géorgie   | 1995          | 151  | 13.3   | 12.8   | 8.7      | 0.4                   | 0.0            | 0.0             | 62.7   | 24.0   | 0.0               | 0.0                 | 1.4  | 22.6  | 0.0                |
|   | 2005          | 851  | 33.5   | 25.9   | 25.5     | 3.1                   | 0.2            | 4.3             | 48.1   | 18.2   | 0.2               | 0.4                 | 2.8  | 14.9  | 0.0                |
|   | 2010          | 1 575  | 36.3   | 18.5   | 18.4     | 11.5                  | 0.5            | 5.8             | 40.9   | 22.8   | 1.3               | 0.8                 | 4.2  | 16.5  | 0.0                |
| Germany - Allemagne                                       | 1995          | 509 651  | 81.5   | 69.6   | 63.2     | 7.5                   | 2.6            | 1.9             | 2.4  | 15.7   | 2.1               | 2.5                 | 8.5  | 2.5   | 0.0                |
|   | 2005          | 977 104  | 81.2   | 69.0   | 64.4     | 8.8                   | 1.7            | 1.8             | 3.6  | 14.9   | 1.9               | 2.2                 | 7.6  | 3.3   | 0.0                |
|   | 2010          | 1 206 060  | 76.8   | 68.7   | 63.3     | 5.4                   | 1.1            | 1.6             | 4.2  | 18.5   | 2.0               | 2.6                 | 10.2   | 3.6   | 0.0                |

For sources and notes, see end of table.

Pour les sources et les notes, se reporter à la fin du tableau.



**2.1 Country trade structure by partner**  
Exports by main region of destination

**2.1 Structure du commerce des pays par partenaires**  
Exportations par principales régions de destination

| Destination   | Year<br>Année | World<br>(millions<br>of dollars)<br>(1)<br>Monde<br>(millions<br>de dollars)<br>(1) | Developed economies<br>Économies développées |        |      |                       |                |                 | Transition<br>economies<br>Économies<br>en<br>transition | Developing economies<br>Économies en développement |                   |                     |  |   |                    |
|---|---------------|--|--|--------|------|-----------------------|----------------|-----------------|--|--|-------------------|---------------------|--|---|--------------------|
|   |               |  | Total  | Europe |      | USA<br>États-<br>Unis | Japan<br>Japon | Other<br>Autres |  | Total  | Africa<br>Afrique | America<br>Amérique | Eastern,<br>Southern and<br>South-<br>Eastern Asia<br>Asie<br>orientale,<br>méridionale<br>et du Sud-Est | Western<br>Asia<br>Asie<br>occiden-<br>tale | Oceania<br>Océanie |
| Total   | EU<br>UE      | Percentage / En pourcentage  |  |        |      |                       |                |                 |  |  |                   |                     |  |   |                    |
| Origin / Origine  |               |  | Percentage / En pourcentage                  |        |      |                       |                |                 |  |  |                   |                     |  |   |                    |
| Ghana   | 1995          | (e)1 488   | 77.9   | 60.4   | 58.4 | 12.4                  | 4.3            | 0.9             | 0.9  | 16.5   | 7.4               | 0.5                 | 7.5  | 1.2   | 0.0                |
|   | 2005          | (e)2 389   | 58.1   | 47.3   | 45.6 | 6.6                   | 2.9            | 1.3             | 4.6  | 25.6   | 9.9               | 1.9                 | 9.4  | 4.3   | 0.0                |
|   | 2010          | (e)4 547   | 50.0   | 40.8   | 38.4 | 5.7                   | 2.8            | 0.7             | 9.0  | 29.0   | 11.4              | 1.4                 | 10.6   | 5.5   | 0.0                |
| Gibraltar   | 1995          | (e)117   | 84.1   | 78.6   | 38.4 | 5.2                   | 0.0            | 0.3             | 0.4  | 15.5   | 6.6               | 0.5                 | 8.1  | 0.4   | 0.0                |
|   | 2005          | (e)200   | 85.1   | 82.8   | 73.1 | 1.4                   | 0.0            | 0.9             | 12.9   | 2.0  | 1.5               | 0.0                 | 0.5  | 0.1   | 0.0                |
| Greece - Grèce  | 1995          | 10 962   | 80.9   | 75.0   | 72.9 | 3.2                   | 0.8            | 2.0             | 6.3  | 12.2   | 2.6               | 1.6                 | 2.4  | 5.6   | 0.0                |
|   | 2005          | 17 367   | 70.3   | 62.7   | 61.4 | 5.2                   | 0.3            | 2.0             | 8.5  | 18.1   | 4.6               | 1.0                 | 3.5  | 9.1   | 0.0                |
|   | 2010          | 21 251   | 71.0   | 65.1   | 63.4 | 4.0                   | 0.2            | 1.8             | 8.8  | 17.4   | 5.4               | 1.2                 | 3.3  | 7.6   | 0.0                |
| Greenland - Groenland   | 1995          | 364  | 99.0   | 93.7   | 93.3 | 0.6                   | 4.6            | 0.0             | 0.0  | 0.2  | 0.0               | 0.0                 | 0.2  | 0.0   | 0.0                |
|   | 2005          | (e)513   | 88.0   | 72.5   | 69.9 | 3.2                   | 12.2           | 0.1             | 0.3  | 9.3  | 0.2               | 0.0                 | 9.1  | 0.0   | 0.0                |
|   | 2010          | (e)585   | 84.3   | 70.8   | 67.8 | 1.3                   | 12.1           | 0.1             | 1.1  | 10.6   | 0.4               | 0.0                 | 10.2   | 0.0   | 0.0                |
| Grenada - Grenade   | 1995          | 23   | 68.2   | 37.0   | 37.0 | 29.9                  | 0.0            | 1.2             | 0.0  | 31.6   | 0.0               | 31.3                | 0.1  | 0.1   | 0.0                |
|   | 2005          | (e)48  | 44.5   | 31.4   | 31.2 | 11.4                  | 0.0            | 1.7             | 0.4  | 48.4   | 0.4               | 47.2                | 0.7  | 0.1   | 0.0                |
|   | 2010          | (e)68  | 18.7   | 6.7    | 6.5  | 11.2                  | 0.0            | 0.9             | 0.2  | 74.8   | 16.5              | 56.8                | 1.3  | 0.2   | 0.0                |
| Guam  | 1995          | (e)85  | 89.7   | 0.0    | 0.0  | 0.0                   | 88.0           | 1.7             | 0.0  | 10.3   | 0.0               | 0.0                 | 10.1   | 0.0   | 0.2                |
|   | 2005          | (e)52  | 68.6   | 6.6    | 6.5  | 0.0                   | 61.4           | 0.7             | 0.0  | 31.4   | 0.2               | 0.1                 | 29.7   | 0.0   | 1.4                |
|   | 2010          | (e)46  | 63.2   | 1.0    | 1.0  | 0.0                   | 61.6           | 0.6             | 0.0  | 36.8   | 0.0               | 0.2                 | 31.3   | 0.1   | 5.3                |
| Guatemala   | 1995          | 1 936  | 51.6   | 16.2   | 15.9 | 31.3                  | 2.8            | 1.3             | 0.0  | 47.1   | 0.5               | 39.8                | 5.5  | 1.3   | 0.0                |
|   | 2005          | 5 379  | 58.6   | 6.3    | 4.6  | 50.1                  | 0.7            | 1.5             | 0.0  | 40.5   | 0.3               | 37.0                | 2.1  | 1.1   | 0.0                |
|   | 2010          | 8 452  | 48.5   | 6.1    | 5.8  | 38.9                  | 1.7            | 1.8             | 0.5  | 50.8   | 0.4               | 43.6                | 4.3  | 2.6   | 0.0                |
| Guinea - Guinée   | 1995          | 683  | 80.5   | 54.8   | 52.0 | 22.0                  | 0.0            | 3.7             | 0.0  | 13.5   | 4.7               | 8.8                 | 0.1  | 0.0   | 0.0                |
|   | 2005          | (e)1 331   | 46.2   | 38.1   | 38.0 | 6.1                   | 0.1            | 1.8             | 24.7   | 15.7   | 2.0               | 0.2                 | 13.5   | 0.0   | 0.0                |
|   | 2010          | (e)2 224   | 32.3   | 25.5   | 25.5 | 4.6                   | 0.0            | 2.2             | 11.4   | 40.6   | 3.1               | 17.6                | 19.8   | 0.1   | 0.0                |
| Guinea-Bissau -<br>Guinée-Bissau  | 1995          | (e)94  | 56.4   | 56.0   | 56.0 | 0.0                   | 0.5            | 0.0             | 0.4  | 43.1   | 1.7               | 0.0                 | 41.5   | 0.0   | 0.0                |
|   | 2005          | (e)109   | 3.7  | 3.5    | 3.5  | 0.2                   | 0.0            | 0.0             | 0.0  | 96.2   | 18.6              | 0.0                 | 77.6   | 0.0   | 0.0                |
|   | 2010          | (e)171   | 4.4  | 3.9    | 3.9  | 0.4                   | 0.0            | 0.0             | 0.0  | 95.6   | 27.2              | 0.0                 | 68.4   | 0.0   | 0.0                |
| Guyana  | 1995          | (e)525   | 81.6   | 33.7   | 33.7 | 22.3                  | 1.4            | 24.1            | 0.1  | 18.1   | 0.3               | 16.5                | 1.3  | 0.0   | 0.0                |
|   | 2005          | (e)643   | 71.2   | 31.0   | 30.8 | 18.8                  | 0.6            | 20.7            | 0.0  | 28.1   | 0.5               | 21.7                | 5.9  | 0.0   | 0.0                |
|   | 2010          | (e)1 152   | 67.7   | 17.7   | 17.7 | 24.6                  | 0.7            | 24.8            | 6.0  | 25.5   | 0.5               | 21.4                | 3.4  | 0.2   | 0.0                |
| Haiti - Haïti   | 1995          | 36   | 99.3   | 35.4   | 35.2 | 60.8                  | 0.7            | 2.5             | 0.0  | 0.4  | 0.0               | 0.4                 | 0.0  | 0.0   | 0.0                |
|   | 2005          | (e)511   | 89.9   | 3.8    | 3.5  | 81.6                  | 0.2            | 4.3             | 0.0  | 9.9  | 0.7               | 7.8                 | 1.3  | 0.1   | 0.0                |
|   | 2010          | (e)643   | 89.6   | 5.2    | 4.8  | 79.9                  | 0.2            | 4.2             | 0.0  | 10.1   | 1.3               | 5.4                 | 3.3  | 0.1   | 0.0                |
| Honduras  | 1995          | 1 224  | 74.6   | 22.6   | 22.6 | 48.4                  | 3.2            | 0.4             | 0.0  | 15.5   | 0.0               | 15.5                | 0.0  | 0.0   | 0.0                |
|   | 2005          | 1 892  | 69.7   | 19.7   | 19.3 | 48.2                  | 0.9            | 0.9             | 0.3  | 29.8   | 0.0               | 27.5                | 2.2  | 0.1   | 0.0                |
| Hungary - Hongrie   | 1995          | 12 861   | 80.5   | 75.9   | 74.4 | 3.2                   | 0.6            | 0.7             | 10.9   | 4.8  | 0.9               | 0.4                 | 1.6  | 1.9   | 0.0                |
|   | 2005          | 62 809   | 86.6   | 82.4   | 80.9 | 3.0                   | 0.6            | 0.6             | 6.1  | 6.7  | 1.1               | 0.5                 | 1.9  | 3.2   | 0.0                |
|   | 2010          | 95 442   | 82.1   | 78.4   | 77.1 | 2.1                   | 0.6            | 1.0             | 9.4  | 8.5  | 1.0               | 0.7                 | 3.8  | 3.0   | 0.0                |
| Iceland - Islande   | 1995          | 1 827  | 95.2   | 68.4   | 62.5 | 12.3                  | 11.4           | 3.1             | 1.1  | 3.3  | 0.5               | 0.5                 | 2.3  | 0.1   | 0.0                |
|   | 2005          | 2 981  | 94.5   | 81.6   | 76.4 | 8.1                   | 3.3            | 1.5             | 1.5  | 4.0  | 1.9               | 0.2                 | 1.7  | 0.2   | 0.0                |
|   | 2010          | 4 595  | 92.5   | 84.3   | 77.6 | 4.5                   | 2.5            | 1.1             | 2.6  | 4.8  | 2.0               | 0.4                 | 1.9  | 0.6   | 0.0                |
| India - Inde  | 1995          | 30 539   | 56.0   | 28.7   | 27.6 | 17.4                  | 7.0            | 2.9             | 3.7  | 36.4   | 4.8               | 1.2                 | 22.6   | 7.8   | 0.0                |
|   | 2005          | 98 212   | 45.4   | 23.1   | 22.4 | 16.8                  | 2.4            | 3.1             | 1.3  | 53.0   | 6.7               | 2.8                 | 30.0   | 13.4  | 0.0                |
|   | 2010          | 223 179  | 34.7   | 19.3   | 18.7 | 10.6                  | 2.2            | 2.6             | 1.2  | 62.8   | 8.1               | 4.2                 | 31.7   | 18.8  | 0.0                |
| Indonesia including East Timor -<br>Indonésie, y compris le Timor<br>oriental | 1995          | 45 479   | 59.5   | 15.5   | 15.3 | 13.9                  | 27.0           | 3.1             | 0.3  | 35.9   | 1.2               | 1.6                 | 30.0   | 3.0   | 0.1                |
| Indonesia - Indonésie   | 2005          | 85 660   | 48.4   | 12.3   | 12.1 | 11.5                  | 21.1           | 3.5             | 0.5  | 51.1   | 1.9               | 1.5                 | 44.5   | 3.0   | 0.1                |
|   | 2010          | 157 791  | 39.9   | 11.0   | 10.9 | 9.1                   | 16.3           | 3.5             | 0.8  | 59.3   | 2.3               | 2.2                 | 51.8   | 2.8   | 0.1                |
| Iran (Islamic Rep. of) -<br>Iran (Rép. islamique d')                          | 1995          | 18 360   | 62.7   | 43.0   | 42.2 | 4.1                   | 15.1           | 0.5             | 3.0  | 33.9   | 6.0               | 1.5                 | 17.1   | 9.3   | 0.0                |
|   | 2005          | (e)55 219  | 41.1   | 23.7   | 23.6 | 0.3                   | 17.0           | 0.1             | 0.9  | 42.7   | 5.3               | 0.0                 | 28.5   | 8.9   | 0.0                |
|   | 2010          | (e)99 817  | 27.6   | 17.2   | 17.1 | 0.1                   | 10.2           | 0.2             | 1.0  | 55.9   | 4.6               | 0.2                 | 41.2   | 9.9   | 0.0                |
| Iraq  | 1995          | (e)425   | 0.6  | 0.3    | 0.3  | 0.0                   | 0.3            | 0.0             | 1.7  | 97.7   | 0.0               | 0.1                 | 0.9  | 96.7  | 0.0                |
|   | 2005          | (e)17 624  | 80.6   | 22.9   | 22.9 | 49.8                  | 2.3            | 5.6             | 0.0  | 19.4   | 0.3               | 3.0                 | 10.8   | 5.3   | 0.0                |
|   | 2010          | (e)46 085  | 53.5   | 17.7   | 17.7 | 24.9                  | 6.8            | 4.2             | 0.0  | 46.4   | 0.5               | 1.6                 | 39.5   | 4.9   | 0.0                |
| Ireland - Irlande   | 1995          | 43 597   | 89.5   | 76.4   | 73.4 | 8.4                   | 3.0            | 1.7             | 0.9  | 7.2  | 1.6               | 1.0                 | 3.3  | 1.3   | 0.0                |
|   | 2005          | 109 619  | 91.0   | 68.1   | 63.7 | 18.5                  | 2.6            | 1.6             | 0.4  | 8.3  | 0.9               | 1.1                 | 5.1  | 1.0   | 0.0                |
|   | 2010          | 112 368  | 90.9   | 65.0   | 60.3 | 22.1                  | 2.0            | 1.8             | 0.6  | 8.3  | 0.9               | 1.1                 | 5.1  | 1.2   | 0.0                |

For sources and notes, see end of table.

Pour les sources et les notes, se reporter à la fin du tableau.

**2.1 Country trade structure by partner**  
Exports by main region of destination

**2.1 Structure du commerce des pays par partenaires**  
Exportations par principales régions de destination

| Destination   | Year<br>Année               | World<br>(millions<br>of dollars)<br>(1)<br>Monde<br>(millions<br>de dollars)<br>(1) | Developed economies<br>Économies développées |        |          |                       |                |                 | Transition<br>economies<br>Économies<br>en<br>transition | Developing economies<br>Économies en développement |                   |                     |  |   |                    |
|---|-----------------------------|--|--|--------|----------|-----------------------|----------------|-----------------|--|--|-------------------|---------------------|--|---|--------------------|
|   |                             |  | Total  | Europe |          | USA<br>États-<br>Unis | Japan<br>Japon | Other<br>Autres |  | Total  | Africa<br>Afrique | America<br>Amérique | Eastern,<br>Southern and<br>South-<br>Eastern Asia<br>Asie<br>orientale,<br>méridionale<br>et du Sud-Est | Western<br>Asia<br>Asie<br>occiden-<br>tale | Oceania<br>Océanie |
|   |                             |  |  | Total  | EU<br>UE |                       |                |                 |  |  |                   |                     |  |   |                    |
| Origin / Origine  | Percentage / En pourcentage |  |  |        |          |                       |                |                 |  |  |                   |                     |  |   |                    |
| Israel - Israël   | 1995                        | 19 027   | 73.8   | 35.2   | 33.3     | 29.9                  | 6.9            | 1.8             | 2.0  | 17.8   | 1.5               | 2.8                 | 12.7   | 0.9   | 0.0                |
|   | 2005                        | 42 515   | 72.2   | 31.7   | 29.4     | 36.5                  | 1.9            | 2.2             | 1.7  | 22.5   | 1.5               | 3.1                 | 15.5   | 2.4   | 0.0                |
|   | 2010                        | 58 416   | 63.2   | 28.2   | 26.3     | 31.6                  | 1.1            | 2.3             | 2.2  | 30.4   | 2.2               | 3.9                 | 21.6   | 2.6   | 0.0                |
| Italy - Italie  | 1995                        | 233 040  | 79.0   | 66.8   | 62.5     | 7.3                   | 2.3            | 2.6             | 2.5  | 18.2   | 3.4               | 3.4                 | 7.4  | 3.9   | 0.0                |
|   | 2005                        | 373 020  | 77.5   | 65.7   | 61.2     | 8.0                   | 1.5            | 2.3             | 4.1  | 17.5   | 3.8               | 2.6                 | 6.4  | 4.6   | 0.0                |
|   | 2010                        | 440 650  | 72.3   | 63.2   | 58.1     | 5.8                   | 1.2            | 2.2             | 4.8  | 22.1   | 5.1               | 3.2                 | 8.0  | 5.7   | 0.0                |
| Jamaica - Jamaïque  | 1995                        | (e)1 885   | 83.1   | 30.6   | 23.4     | 43.1                  | 1.8            | 7.6             | 1.6  | 9.3  | 3.9               | 5.1                 | 0.4  | 0.0   | 0.0                |
|   | 2005                        | 1 533  | 83.5   | 36.7   | 29.9     | 25.9                  | 1.0            | 19.8            | 1.4  | 14.4   | 0.0               | 5.1                 | 7.5  | 1.7   | 0.0                |
|   | 2010                        | (e)1 066   | 74.9   | 26.2   | 14.8     | 31.8                  | 1.6            | 15.3            | 5.9  | 17.9   | 0.1               | 15.0                | 2.8  | 0.1   | 0.0                |
| Japan - Japon   | 1995                        | 443 536  | 48.2   | 16.9   | 16.1     | 27.5                  | ..             | 3.8             | 0.3  | 51.4   | 1.6               | 4.2                 | 43.7   | 1.8   | 0.1                |
|   | 2005                        | 595 138  | 42.3   | 15.2   | 14.6     | 22.9                  | ..             | 4.2             | 0.9  | 56.7   | 1.4               | 3.8                 | 48.8   | 2.7   | 0.1                |
|   | 2010                        | 771 720  | 31.8   | 12.5   | 11.3     | 15.6                  | ..             | 3.7             | 1.2  | 66.4   | 1.6               | 5.4                 | 56.3   | 3.1   | 0.1                |
| Jordan - Jordanie   | 1995                        | 1 444  | 11.1   | 7.2    | 7.2      | 1.5                   | 1.5            | 1.0             | 0.5  | 73.6   | 5.7               | 0.4                 | 25.1   | 42.4  | 0.0                |
|   | 2005                        | 4 301  | 33.4   | 3.7    | 3.6      | 26.2                  | 0.6            | 2.9             | 0.4  | 57.5   | 6.4               | 0.3                 | 12.5   | 38.2  | 0.0                |
|   | 2010                        | 5 939  | 23.1   | 4.8    | 3.7      | 15.6                  | 1.0            | 1.8             | 0.6  | 74.8   | 9.4               | 0.3                 | 20.7   | 44.5  | 0.0                |
| Kazakhstan  | 1995                        | 5 257  | 32.3   | 30.6   | 26.7     | 0.8                   | 0.9            | 0.0             | 54.9   | 12.8   | 0.4               | 1.2                 | 9.9  | 1.4   | 0.0                |
|   | 2005                        | (e)22 827  | 58.3   | 52.2   | 51.2     | 4.6                   | 1.3            | 0.2             | 17.0   | 18.0   | 0.1               | 0.3                 | 14.7   | 2.9   | 0.0                |
|   | 2010                        | (e)47 961  | 49.3   | 39.8   | 37.4     | 3.7                   | 1.2            | 4.7             | 11.1   | 28.5   | 0.3               | 0.3                 | 22.7   | 5.1   | 0.0                |
| Kenya   | 1995                        | 1 826  | 41.8   | 36.9   | 35.7     | 2.7                   | 0.7            | 1.4             | 0.1  | 57.2   | 45.3              | 0.1                 | 9.8  | 2.0   | 0.0                |
|   | 2005                        | (e)3 448   | 43.5   | 31.6   | 30.6     | 9.7                   | 0.8            | 1.3             | 1.0  | 48.7   | 36.0              | 0.3                 | 10.4   | 2.1   | 0.0                |
|   | 2010                        | (e)5 243   | 33.4   | 26.0   | 24.9     | 5.6                   | 0.7            | 1.0             | 2.1  | 55.8   | 41.8              | 0.2                 | 10.9   | 3.0   | 0.0                |
| Kiribati  | 1995                        | (e)7   | 47.4   | 15.4   | 15.4     | 11.9                  | 19.4           | 0.7             | 0.0  | 52.6   | 0.1               | 0.5                 | 41.9   | 0.0   | 10.1               |
|   | 2005                        | (e)4   | 72.3   | 23.7   | 23.7     | 24.5                  | 15.3           | 8.8             | 0.4  | 27.2   | 0.0               | 0.0                 | 17.5   | 0.0   | 9.7                |
|   | 2010                        | (e)15  | 34.1   | 0.7    | 0.7      | 6.0                   | 24.6           | 2.8             | 0.0  | 65.8   | 0.0               | 0.2                 | 61.3   | 0.0   | 4.3                |
| Korea, Dem. People's Rep. of -<br>Corée, Rép. populaire dém. de | 1995                        | (e)829   | 52.5   | 15.4   | 15.3     | 0.0                   | 36.9           | 0.2             | 1.8  | 45.6   | 4.5               | 8.9                 | 25.5   | 6.6   | 0.1                |
|   | 2005                        | (e)1 252   | 17.7   | 7.0    | 6.9      | 0.0                   | 9.6            | 1.1             | 1.6  | 80.6   | 4.7               | 11.6                | 55.2   | 8.9   | 0.3                |
|   | 2010                        | (e)2 306   | 5.6  | 5.2    | 5.2      | 0.0                   | 0.0            | 0.3             | 1.7  | 92.7   | 5.0               | 17.7                | 58.8   | 10.8  | 0.3                |
| Korea, Republic of -<br>Corée, République de                    | 1995                        | 131 360  | 48.9   | 14.3   | 13.6     | 18.5                  | 13.0           | 3.1             | 1.4  | 44.6   | 2.3               | 5.4                 | 33.9   | 2.9   | 0.1                |
|   | 2005                        | 285 484  | 42.2   | 15.9   | 15.5     | 14.5                  | 8.4            | 3.3             | 2.0  | 54.9   | 2.8               | 4.9                 | 43.5   | 3.6   | 0.1                |
|   | 2010                        | 471 071  | 31.7   | 12.1   | 11.4     | 10.6                  | 6.0            | 3.0             | 2.4  | 63.1   | 3.3               | 6.5                 | 48.6   | 4.3   | 0.2                |
| Kuwait - Koweït   | 1995                        | 12 944   | 0.6  | 0.2    | 0.2      | 0.2                   | 0.1            | 0.0             | 0.0  | 5.0  | 0.4               | 0.0                 | 2.5  | 2.1   | 0.0                |
|   | 2005                        | (e)35 852  | 42.2   | 10.3   | 10.2     | 11.7                  | 19.3           | 0.8             | 0.0  | 57.8   | 2.8               | 0.2                 | 51.7   | 3.2   | 0.0                |
|   | 2010                        | (e)60 466  | 31.0   | 6.2    | 6.1      | 8.4                   | 15.5           | 0.9             | 0.0  | 69.0   | 3.6               | 0.4                 | 61.1   | 3.8   | 0.0                |
| Kyrgyzstan - Kirghizistan                                       | 1995                        | 483  | 21.5   | 21.1   | 21.1     | 0.5                   | 0.0            | 0.0             | 73.2   | 5.3  | ..                | 0.0                 | 1.4  | 3.9   | 0.0                |
|   | 2005                        | 634  | 13.0   | 8.9    | 4.4      | 0.5                   | 0.1            | 3.6             | 47.9   | 39.2   | 0.0               | 0.0                 | 8.9  | 30.2  | 0.0                |
|   | 2010                        | (e)1 100   | 2.2  | 1.7    | 1.7      | 0.3                   | 0.0            | 0.1             | 77.9   | 19.9   | 0.0               | 0.0                 | 12.2   | 7.6   | 0.0                |
| Lao People's Dem. Rep. -<br>Rép. dém. populaire lao             | 1995                        | 311  | 14.5   | 11.1   | 10.9     | 1.7                   | 1.7            | 0.0             | 0.4  | 59.4   | 0.0               | 0.0                 | 59.4   | 0.0   | 0.0                |
|   | 2005                        | (e)696   | 23.9   | 20.4   | 19.7     | 0.6                   | 1.0            | 1.8             | 0.1  | 49.2   | 0.1               | 0.1                 | 48.8   | 0.2   | 0.0                |
|   | 2010                        | (e)2 216   | 13.8   | 9.3    | 9.2      | 2.5                   | 1.5            | 0.4             | 0.0  | 69.7   | 0.1               | 0.0                 | 69.5   | 0.1   | 0.0                |
| Latvia - Lettonie   | 1995                        | 1 284  | 60.8   | 59.0   | 56.8     | 1.3                   | 0.3            | 0.1             | 38.1   | 1.1  | 0.3               | 0.1                 | 0.4  | 0.4   | 0.0                |
|   | 2005                        | 5 145  | 85.1   | 80.8   | 76.6     | 2.7                   | 0.9            | 0.6             | 12.3   | 2.3  | 0.7               | 0.7                 | 0.7  | 0.2   | 0.0                |
|   | 2010                        | 9 419  | 72.9   | 70.7   | 67.7     | 1.3                   | 0.5            | 0.4             | 20.2   | 6.9  | 2.9               | 0.3                 | 2.2  | 1.4   | 0.0                |
| Lebanon - Liban   | 1995                        | (e)716   | 38.0   | 32.5   | 29.3     | 3.0                   | 1.1            | 1.4             | 1.6  | 57.0   | 8.4               | 0.6                 | 2.5  | 45.5  | 0.0                |
|   | 2005                        | (e)2 171   | 24.3   | 19.5   | 11.4     | 3.8                   | 0.1            | 0.8             | 0.7  | 74.2   | 9.4               | 0.3                 | 5.4  | 59.0  | 0.0                |
|   | 2010                        | (e)4 021   | 16.3   | 13.4   | 9.2      | 2.0                   | 0.2            | 0.8             | 0.6  | 82.2   | 11.5              | 0.2                 | 5.5  | 65.0  | 0.0                |
| Lesotho   | 1995                        | (e)160   | 62.1   | 18.3   | 16.5     | 41.8                  | 0.0            | 1.9             | 0.0  | 37.2   | 37.1              | 0.0                 | 0.1  | 0.0   | 0.0                |
|   | 2005                        | (e)655   | 97.0   | 12.8   | 12.8     | 81.8                  | 0.1            | 2.3             | 0.0  | 3.0  | 2.6               | 0.1                 | 0.2  | 0.1   | 0.0                |
|   | 2010                        | (e)807   | 96.3   | 34.9   | 34.9     | 57.9                  | 0.3            | 3.3             | 0.0  | 3.6  | 2.3               | 0.4                 | 0.9  | 0.0   | 0.0                |
| Liberia - Libéria   | 1995                        | (e)955   | 81.2   | 80.2   | 79.8     | 1.0                   | 0.0            | 0.0             | 8.5  | 10.3   | 2.7               | 0.3                 | 6.6  | 0.7   | 0.0                |
|   | 2005                        | (e)1 071   | 76.6   | 67.3   | 66.8     | 8.2                   | 0.0            | 1.0             | 0.2  | 23.1   | 1.6               | 0.1                 | 20.5   | 1.0   | 0.0                |
|   | 2010                        | (e)878   | 56.1   | 32.8   | 29.7     | 19.1                  | 0.1            | 4.2             | 1.6  | 42.3   | 31.3              | 0.4                 | 9.8  | 0.8   | 0.0                |
| Libyan Arab Jamahiriya -<br>Jamahiriya arabe libyenne           | 1995                        | (e)8 510   | 84.9   | 84.9   | 81.8     | 0.0                   | 0.0            | 0.0             | 2.0  | 13.0   | 6.1               | 0.1                 | 2.4  | 4.4   | 0.0                |
|   | 2005                        | (e)29 015  | 85.6   | 79.9   | 76.5     | 5.2                   | 0.0            | 0.5             | 1.1  | 13.3   | 2.2               | 0.3                 | 3.3  | 7.5   | 0.0                |
|   | 2010                        | (e)44 398  | 83.7   | 78.4   | 77.4     | 4.5                   | 0.0            | 0.8             | 0.0  | 16.3   | 2.4               | 0.5                 | 11.2   | 2.2   | 0.0                |
| Lithuania - Lituanie  | 1995                        | 2 706  | 55.2   | 54.3   | 51.1     | 0.7                   | 0.1            | 0.1             | 42.3   | 2.4  | 0.1               | 0.3                 | 1.0  | 1.0   | 0.0                |
|   | 2005                        | 11 767   | 76.4   | 68.5   | 65.8     | 4.7                   | 0.1            | 3.0             | 17.8   | 5.7  | 0.2               | 0.4                 | 3.7  | 1.4   | 0.0                |
|   | 2010                        | 20 243   | 69.8   | 65.1   | 62.5     | 2.7                   | 0.1            | 1.8             | 27.2   | 3.0  | 0.8               | 0.2                 | 1.0  | 1.0   | 0.0                |

For sources and notes, see end of table.

Pour les sources et les notes, se reporter à la fin du tableau.

**2.1 Country trade structure by partner  
Exports by main region of destination**

**2.1 Structure du commerce des pays par partenaires  
Exportations par principales régions de destination**

| Destination  | Year<br>Année | World<br>(millions<br>of dollars)<br>(1)<br>Monde<br>(millions<br>de dollars)<br>(1) | Developed economies<br>Économies développées |        |          |                       |                |                 | Transition<br>economies<br>Économies<br>en<br>transition | Developing economies<br>Économies en développement |                   |                     |  |   |                    |
|--|---------------|--|--|--------|----------|-----------------------|----------------|-----------------|--|--|-------------------|---------------------|--|---|--------------------|
|  |               |  | Total  | Europe |          | USA<br>États-<br>Unis | Japan<br>Japon | Other<br>Autres |  | Total  | Africa<br>Afrique | America<br>Amérique | Eastern,<br>Southern and<br>South-<br>Eastern Asia<br>Asie<br>orientale,<br>méridionale<br>et du Sud-Est | Western<br>Asia<br>Asie<br>occiden-<br>tale | Oceania<br>Océanie |
|  |               |  |  | Total  | EU<br>UE |                       |                |                 |  |  |                   |                     |  |   |                    |
| Origin / Origine   |               |  | Percentage / En pourcentage                  |        |          |                       |                |                 |  |  |                   |                     |  |   |                    |
| Luxembourg   | 1995          | (e)7 124   | 90.6   | 87.2   | 85.9     | 1.8                   | 0.9            | 0.7             | 0.3  | 9.1  | 1.3               | 1.7                 | 4.9  | 1.2   | 0.0                |
|  | 2005          | 18 716   | 91.0   | 88.0   | 86.7     | 2.1                   | 0.2            | 0.6             | 0.7  | 5.1  | 0.6               | 0.9                 | 2.0  | 1.5   | 0.0                |
|  | 2010          | 19 572   | 89.9   | 87.2   | 83.1     | 1.8                   | 0.3            | 0.6             | 2.0  | 6.9  | 1.0               | 0.8                 | 2.4  | 2.7   | 0.0                |
| Madagascar   | 1995          | 342  | 84.5   | 71.1   | 68.8     | 6.8                   | 6.4            | 0.2             | 0.0  | 15.1   | 9.5               | 0.1                 | 5.1  | 0.3   | 0.0                |
|  | 2005          | 848  | 76.8   | 51.3   | 50.5     | 22.4                  | 2.2            | 0.9             | 0.0  | 19.1   | 4.1               | 0.1                 | 11.1   | 3.8   | 0.0                |
|  | 2010          | (e)1 118   | 67.1   | 52.3   | 51.4     | 9.2                   | 1.1            | 4.4             | 0.4  | 22.8   | 6.7               | 0.3                 | 14.2   | 1.7   | 0.0                |
| Malawi   | 1995          | 421  | 77.4   | 56.6   | 52.1     | 13.5                  | 5.2            | 2.1             | 1.2  | 21.2   | 17.0              | 1.4                 | 2.2  | 0.4   | 0.2                |
|  | 2005          | (e)595   | 58.8   | 33.2   | 32.4     | 18.9                  | 5.1            | 1.6             | 7.0  | 33.7   | 26.0              | 1.4                 | 3.1  | 2.7   | 0.5                |
|  | 2010          | (e)985   | 47.4   | 29.1   | 28.1     | 7.0                   | 3.5            | 7.8             | 10.2   | 41.8   | 24.7              | 0.6                 | 13.9   | 2.1   | 0.6                |
| Malaysia - Malaisie  | 1995          | 73 728   | 50.4   | 14.6   | 14.4     | 20.8                  | 12.5           | 2.6             | 0.2  | 48.9   | 1.1               | 1.6                 | 43.9   | 2.3   | 0.1                |
|  | 2005          | 140 980  | 45.3   | 12.0   | 11.8     | 19.7                  | 9.3            | 4.3             | 0.5  | 54.2   | 1.4               | 1.1                 | 48.9   | 2.6   | 0.1                |
|  | 2010          | (e)241 938   | 33.7   | 10.3   | 10.1     | 10.0                  | 8.5            | 4.8             | 0.9  | 65.4   | 1.8               | 3.4                 | 57.2   | 3.0   | 0.1                |
| Maldives   | 1995          | 50   | 63.7   | 38.7   | 38.4     | 19.2                  | 5.7            | 0.1             | 0.0  | 36.3   | 0.0               | 0.0                 | 35.8   | 0.5   | 0.0                |
|  | 2005          | 99   | 48.2   | 24.5   | 24.5     | 0.8                   | 22.8           | 0.1             | 0.0  | 51.8   | 0.0               | 0.0                 | 51.7   | 0.0   | 0.0                |
|  | 2010          | (e)132   | 37.2   | 34.1   | 32.9     | 1.2                   | 1.1            | 0.7             | 0.1  | 62.7   | 6.3               | 0.0                 | 56.2   | 0.2   | 0.0                |
| Mali   | 1995          | (e)241   | 38.6   | 33.0   | 32.3     | 2.2                   | 0.9            | 2.5             | 0.1  | 60.1   | 8.2               | 9.1                 | 42.5   | 0.2   | 0.1                |
|  | 2005          | (e)253   | 25.2   | 21.1   | 21.0     | 1.4                   | 0.1            | 2.7             | 1.2  | 68.8   | 5.3               | 0.2                 | 62.3   | 1.1   | 0.0                |
|  | 2010          | (e)309   | 14.0   | 9.9    | 9.8      | 1.9                   | 0.0            | 2.2             | 0.1  | 78.2   | 10.5              | 0.1                 | 67.0   | 0.5   | 0.0                |
| Malta - Malte  | 1995          | 1 913  | 84.1   | 73.1   | 71.6     | 9.6                   | 0.9            | 0.6             | 0.3  | 13.3   | 3.0               | 0.3                 | 9.2  | 0.8   | 0.0                |
|  | 2005          | 2 393  | 71.0   | 52.0   | 51.3     | 13.7                  | 4.0            | 1.3             | 0.6  | 27.4   | 7.0               | 1.2                 | 17.2   | 1.9   | 0.0                |
|  | 2010          | 1 692  | 71.0   | 60.8   | 58.9     | 5.7                   | 3.0            | 1.6             | 0.5  | 15.9   | 8.4               | 1.0                 | 4.5  | 2.0   | 0.0                |
| Marshall Islands -<br>Îles Marshall                                    | 1995          | 23   | 99.8   | 14.4   | 14.4     | 37.9                  | 47.3           | 0.1             | 0.1  | 0.2  | 0.0               | ..                  | 0.0  | ..  | 0.2                |
|  | 2005          | 25   | 92.6   | 85.8   | 85.8     | 3.3                   | 3.5            | 0.0             | 0.0  | 7.3  | 0.0               | 0.0                 | 7.1  | 0.1   | 0.0                |
|  | 2010          | (e)20  | 57.5   | 49.5   | 49.5     | 4.7                   | 3.2            | 0.1             | 0.0  | 42.5   | 1.7               | 4.0                 | 36.8   | 0.0   | 0.0                |
| Mauritania - Mauritanie  | 1995          | (e)575   | 87.0   | 57.8   | 57.8     | 1.2                   | 28.0           | 0.0             | 0.1  | 12.3   | 11.6              | 0.1                 | 0.7  | 0.0   | 0.0                |
|  | 2005          | (e)958   | 71.7   | 59.3   | 58.4     | 0.1                   | 12.0           | 0.4             | 5.5  | 21.3   | 19.7              | 0.0                 | 1.0  | 0.6   | 0.0                |
|  | 2010          | (e)2 151   | 39.6   | 31.4   | 31.0     | 2.3                   | 6.0            | 0.0             | 2.0  | 57.0   | 15.0              | 0.0                 | 41.6   | 0.5   | 0.0                |
| Mauritius - Maurice  | 1995          | 1 539  | 91.8   | 75.2   | 73.8     | 14.8                  | 0.6            | 1.1             | 0.0  | 5.7  | 4.0               | 0.0                 | 1.7  | 0.0   | 0.0                |
|  | 2005          | 2 001  | 78.2   | 67.3   | 66.2     | 9.6                   | 0.9            | 0.4             | 0.1  | 21.6   | 9.1               | 0.2                 | 3.2  | 8.7   | 0.4                |
|  | 2010          | (e)1 744   | 72.5   | 60.0   | 57.3     | 10.8                  | 0.6            | 1.2             | 1.0  | 26.5   | 19.4              | 0.4                 | 5.6  | 1.0   | 0.1                |
| Mayotte  | 2005          | 6  | 58.8   | 58.7   | 58.7     | 0.0                   | ..             | 0.0             | 0.7  | 40.5   | 40.3              | 0.0                 | 0.0  | 0.2   | ..                 |
| Mexico - Mexique   | 1995          | 79 557   | 92.4   | 5.1    | 4.3      | 83.6                  | 1.2            | 2.6             | 0.0  | 7.0  | 0.0               | 5.6                 | 1.2  | 0.1   | 0.0                |
|  | 2005          | 214 233  | 92.7   | 4.1    | 4.0      | 85.7                  | 0.7            | 2.2             | 0.0  | 6.3  | 0.1               | 4.5                 | 1.6  | 0.1   | 0.0                |
|  | 2010          | 298 473  | 89.3   | 4.8    | 4.5      | 80.0                  | 0.6            | 3.9             | 0.1  | 10.1   | 0.1               | 7.0                 | 3.0  | 0.1   | 0.0                |
| Micronesia (Federated States<br>of) -<br>Micronésie (États fédérés de) | 1995          | 39   | 71.5   | 0.0    | 0.0      | 11.1                  | 60.4           | 0.0             | ..   | 28.5   | ..                | ..                  | 28.5   | ..  | ..                 |
|  | 2005          | 13   | 7.0  | 0.2    | 0.2      | 3.1                   | 3.6            | 0.0             | 0.0  | 93.0   | 2.6               | 0.4                 | 90.0   | ..  | ..                 |
|  | 2010          | (e)27  | 24.8   | 0.4    | 0.4      | 10.9                  | 13.5           | 0.0             | 0.0  | 75.2   | 0.6               | 27.2                | 47.3   | ..  | 0.0                |
| Mongolia - Mongolie  | 1995          | 473  | 46.5   | 31.2   | 15.0     | 5.5                   | 9.9            | 0.0             | 30.4   | 23.0   | 0.0               | 0.0                 | 23.0   | 0.0   | 0.0                |
|  | 2005          | 1 064  | 40.5   | 12.8   | 12.4     | 14.3                  | 0.5            | 12.8            | 4.7  | 54.8   | 0.0               | 0.1                 | 54.5   | 0.2   | 0.0                |
|  | 2010          | (e)2 796   | 13.2   | 4.0    | 3.9      | 0.4                   | 0.8            | 8.1             | 3.0  | 83.7   | 0.0               | 0.1                 | 83.4   | 0.2   | 0.0                |
| Montenegro - Monténégro  | 2010          | (e)254   | 87.7   | 85.6   | 85.3     | 1.5                   | 0.4            | 0.2             | 4.2  | 8.1  | 4.8               | 0.0                 | 1.1  | 2.2   | 0.0                |
| Montserrat   | 1995          | 3  | 88.0   | 72.4   | 72.4     | 15.4                  | ..             | 0.2             | ..   | 12.0   | 9.2               | 2.6                 | 0.1  | ..  | ..                 |
|  | 2005          | 1  | 50.6   | 17.7   | 17.7     | 23.6                  | ..             | 9.3             | ..   | 48.1   | ..                | 48.1                | ..   | ..  | ..                 |
|  | 2010          | 1  | 59.4   | 30.7   | 30.7     | 28.5                  | ..             | 0.3             | ..   | 15.5   | ..                | 15.5                | ..   | ..  | ..                 |
| Morocco - Maroc  | 1995          | 4 951  | 72.5   | 61.1   | 59.9     | 3.2                   | 7.3            | 1.0             | 0.5  | 21.1   | 7.5               | 2.0                 | 8.5  | 3.1   | 0.0                |
|  | 2005          | 10 643   | 75.5   | 70.3   | 69.0     | 2.6                   | 1.1            | 1.6             | 1.5  | 20.6   | 4.3               | 3.5                 | 9.9  | 2.8   | 0.0                |
|  | 2010          | (e)16 138  | 65.7   | 58.3   | 57.4     | 4.2                   | 1.4            | 1.8             | 2.6  | 30.5   | 5.8               | 6.6                 | 13.9   | 4.1   | 0.0                |
| Mozambique   | 1995          | 174  | 62.6   | 41.1   | 41.0     | 5.5                   | 14.2           | 1.8             | 0.0  | 35.0   | 30.1              | 0.1                 | 4.7  | 0.1   | 0.0                |
|  | 2005          | 1 745  | 67.2   | 64.5   | 64.3     | 2.2                   | 0.5            | 0.0             | 0.0  | 27.3   | 22.5              | 0.0                 | 4.7  | 0.1   | 0.0                |
|  | 2010          | 2 243  | 62.5   | 61.4   | 61.1     | 0.7                   | 0.2            | 0.2             | 0.6  | 35.1   | 25.9              | 0.5                 | 7.7  | 0.9   | 0.0                |
| Myanmar  | 1995          | (e)1 198   | 21.5   | 6.5    | 6.1      | 6.6                   | 7.1            | 1.3             | 0.0  | 68.1   | 0.9               | 0.1                 | 66.2   | 0.9   | 0.0                |
|  | 2005          | (e)3 702   | 14.1   | 8.6    | 8.5      | 0.0                   | 5.0            | 0.6             | 0.1  | 78.0   | 0.4               | 0.2                 | 76.7   | 0.7   | 0.0                |
|  | 2010          | (e)6 437   | 8.8  | 3.0    | 3.0      | 0.0                   | 5.5            | 0.3             | 0.2  | 85.0   | 1.6               | 0.1                 | 82.0   | 1.2   | 0.0                |
| Namibia - Namibie  | 1995          | (e)1 416   | 68.5   | 60.7   | 60.4     | 1.7                   | 0.0            | 6.1             | 0.0  | 30.4   | 29.1              | 0.5                 | 0.7  | 0.1   | 0.0                |
|  | 2005          | 2 504  | 52.4   | 37.1   | 36.7     | 9.2                   | 1.1            | 5.0             | 0.1  | 47.1   | 41.5              | 0.0                 | 4.9  | 0.7   | 0.0                |
|  | 2010          | (e)4 247   | 69.0   | 48.3   | 47.5     | 7.8                   | 3.5            | 9.4             | 0.2  | 30.8   | 9.0               | 0.1                 | 21.3   | 0.4   | 0.0                |

For sources and notes, see end of table.

Pour les sources et les notes, se reporter à la fin du tableau.

**2.1 Country trade structure by partner  
Exports by main region of destination**

**2.1 Structure du commerce des pays par partenaires  
Exportations par principales régions de destination**

| Destination   | Year<br>Année               | World<br>(millions<br>of dollars)<br>(1)<br>Monde<br>(millions<br>de dollars)<br>(1) | Developed economies<br>Économies développées |        |          |                       |                |                 | Transition<br>economies<br>Économies<br>en<br>transition | Developing economies<br>Économies en développement |                   |                     |  |   |                    |
|---|-----------------------------|--|--|--------|----------|-----------------------|----------------|-----------------|--|--|-------------------|---------------------|--|---|--------------------|
|   |                             |  | Total  | Europe |          | USA<br>États-<br>Unis | Japan<br>Japon | Other<br>Autres |  | Total  | Africa<br>Afrique | America<br>Amérique | Eastern,<br>Southern and<br>South-<br>Eastern Asia<br>Asie<br>orientale,<br>méridionale<br>et du Sud-Est | Western<br>Asia<br>Asie<br>occiden-<br>tale | Oceania<br>Océanie |
|   |                             |  |  | Total  | EU<br>UE |                       |                |                 |  |  |                   |                     |  |   |                    |
| Origin / Origine  | Percentage / En pourcentage |  |  |        |          |                       |                |                 |  |  |                   |                     |  |   |                    |
| Nauru   | 1995                        | (e)28  | 82.4   | 2.1    | 2.0      | 0.0                   | 1.5            | 78.8            | 0.1  | 17.5   | 0.7               | 0.6                 | 16.1   | 0.2   | 0.0                |
|   | 2005                        | (e)4   | 50.7   | 19.2   | 19.2     | 2.2                   | 5.0            | 24.3            | 0.1  | 49.2   | 4.3               | 4.4                 | 40.3   | 0.2   | 0.0                |
|   | 2010                        | (e)35  | 37.9   | 0.2    | 0.2      | 0.2                   | 11.8           | 25.8            | 0.0  | 62.0   | 0.4               | 0.5                 | 61.0   | 0.0   | 0.0                |
| Nepal - Népal   | 1995                        | (e)324   | 89.2   | 56.8   | 53.3     | 30.5                  | 0.5            | 1.4             | 0.1  | 10.7   | 0.1               | 0.4                 | 10.2   | 0.0   | 0.0                |
|   | 2005                        | 813  | 27.4   | 12.4   | 11.8     | 12.9                  | 0.9            | 1.1             | 0.0  | 68.9   | 0.1               | 0.1                 | 68.1   | 0.7   | 0.0                |
|   | 2010                        | (e)744   | 27.0   | 14.5   | 13.7     | 8.1                   | 1.2            | 3.2             | 0.2  | 69.7   | 0.5               | 0.2                 | 66.8   | 2.2   | 0.0                |
| Netherlands - Pays-Bas  | 1995                        | 177 394  | 88.1   | 82.3   | 79.6     | 3.6                   | 1.1            | 1.1             | 1.4  | 9.8  | 1.9               | 1.5                 | 4.7  | 1.8   | 0.0                |
|   | 2005                        | 406 032  | 88.1   | 82.0   | 79.7     | 4.3                   | 0.7            | 1.1             | 2.1  | 9.0  | 1.7               | 1.1                 | 3.9  | 2.2   | 0.0                |
|   | 2010                        | 567 620  | 85.7   | 80.3   | 77.8     | 3.8                   | 0.7            | 1.0             | 2.1  | 11.3   | 2.5               | 1.7                 | 4.7  | 2.4   | 0.0                |
| Netherlands Antilles -<br>Antilles néerlandaises                  | 1995                        | (e)1 431   | 56.8   | 32.8   | 30.5     | 19.7                  | 0.8            | 3.4             | 0.0  | 37.7   | 0.8               | 34.6                | 2.2  | 0.1   | 0.0                |
|   | 2005                        | (e)3 230   | 32.4   | 4.6    | 4.6      | 27.3                  | 0.1            | 0.4             | 0.0  | 63.6   | 2.7               | 58.7                | 2.2  | 0.0   | 0.0                |
|   | 2010                        | (e)3 809   | 30.0   | 4.9    | 4.6      | 25.1                  | 0.0            | 0.1             | 0.0  | 63.9   | 3.3               | 50.4                | 10.2   | 0.0   | 0.0                |
| New Caledonia -<br>Nouvelle-Calédonie                             | 1995                        | 526  | 88.7   | 44.4   | 44.4     | 8.5                   | 28.6           | 7.2             | 0.0  | 12.0   | 0.5               | 0.0                 | 9.7  | 0.0   | 1.8                |
|   | 2005                        | (e)996   | 61.6   | 34.1   | 34.1     | 2.5                   | 21.1           | 3.9             | 1.5  | 36.9   | 4.4               | 0.0                 | 30.3   | 0.0   | 2.2                |
|   | 2010                        | (e)1 392   | 61.8   | 29.8   | 29.8     | 4.7                   | 19.2           | 8.0             | 0.0  | 38.2   | 2.6               | 0.0                 | 32.6   | 0.0   | 3.0                |
| New Zealand -<br>Nouvelle-Zélande                                 | 1995                        | 13 724   | 62.8   | 14.7   | 14.3     | 9.9                   | 16.2           | 22.0            | 0.9  | 32.9   | 1.4               | 3.1                 | 23.2   | 2.3   | 2.9                |
|   | 2005                        | 21 843   | 63.4   | 15.6   | 15.1     | 14.0                  | 10.5           | 23.2            | 0.7  | 33.6   | 2.1               | 3.4                 | 22.3   | 2.7   | 3.2                |
|   | 2010                        | 31 435   | 51.8   | 11.2   | 10.9     | 8.6                   | 7.8            | 24.3            | 1.0  | 45.0   | 3.2               | 3.3                 | 32.2   | 3.5   | 2.8                |
| Nicaragua   | 1995                        | 466  | 72.1   | 31.1   | 30.2     | 38.2                  | 1.5            | 1.3             | 0.0  | 25.2   | 0.0               | 24.9                | 0.3  | 0.0   | 0.0                |
|   | 2005                        | 866  | 53.4   | 13.0   | 12.6     | 35.4                  | 1.2            | 3.8             | 1.6  | 43.4   | 0.0               | 41.7                | 1.6  | 0.1   | 0.0                |
| Niger   | 1995                        | 193  | 80.2   | 58.2   | 57.7     | 0.2                   | 21.8           | 0.0             | 0.0  | 19.7   | 19.6              | 0.0                 | 0.0  | 0.1   | 0.0                |
|   | 2005                        | (e)297   | 71.8   | 49.5   | 49.3     | 20.3                  | 0.5            | 1.5             | 0.0  | 28.2   | 27.1              | 0.0                 | 0.9  | 0.1   | 0.0                |
|   | 2010                        | (e)213   | 15.6   | 2.1    | 1.6      | 11.6                  | 0.0            | 2.0             | 0.0  | 84.4   | 78.3              | 0.1                 | 5.9  | 0.2   | 0.0                |
| Nigeria - Nigéria   | 1995                        | (e)12 248  | 76.6   | 34.6   | 33.3     | 37.5                  | 1.0            | 3.5             | 0.0  | 22.8   | 8.8               | 4.1                 | 9.8  | 0.1   | 0.0                |
|   | 2005                        | (e)43 541  | 77.7   | 22.7   | 21.7     | 52.4                  | 2.1            | 0.5             | 0.0  | 21.3   | 8.8               | 7.5                 | 4.3  | 0.6   | 0.0                |
|   | 2010                        | (e)77 654  | 63.3   | 22.9   | 22.6     | 36.7                  | 0.6            | 3.0             | 0.0  | 35.7   | 9.6               | 9.4                 | 15.8   | 0.8   | 0.0                |
| Niue - Nioué  | 1995                        | 0  | 66.6   | 8.5    | 8.5      | 10.2                  | ..             | 47.9            | 35.7   | 15.5   | 5.6               | 2.1                 | 7.8  | ..  | ..                 |
|   | 2005                        | 0  | 45.6   | 22.0   | 22.0     | 8.4                   | ..             | 15.3            | 2.8  | 51.5   | 26.6              | 0.4                 | 24.4   | 0.1   | 0.1                |
|   | 2010                        | (e)0   | 0.4  | 0.2    | 0.2      | 0.0                   | 0.0            | 0.1             | 0.0  | 99.6   | 98.3              | 0.1                 | 1.2  | 0.0   | 0.0                |
| Northern Mariana Islands -<br>Îles Mariannes du Nord              | 2005                        | 651  | 41.9   | 24.6   | 24.5     | ..                    | 16.7           | 0.6             | 1.7  | 58.1   | 0.6               | 24.7                | 32.6   | 0.2   | ..                 |
|   | 2010                        | (e)10  | 59.8   | 47.3   | 46.0     | ..                    | 12.1           | 0.3             | 0.3  | 39.9   | 4.4               | 3.6                 | 28.7   | 2.8   | 0.5                |
| Norway - Norvège  | 1995                        | 41 069   | 93.2   | 80.7   | 79.6     | 6.2                   | 1.8            | 4.5             | 0.7  | 6.0  | 0.6               | 1.5                 | 3.2  | 0.7   | 0.0                |
|   | 2005                        | 103 785  | 93.2   | 81.5   | 80.8     | 6.6                   | 1.0            | 4.1             | 1.1  | 5.6  | 0.6               | 1.1                 | 3.2  | 0.6   | 0.0                |
|   | 2010                        | 131 400  | 90.1   | 81.9   | 80.9     | 5.0                   | 1.2            | 2.0             | 1.2  | 8.7  | 1.0               | 1.1                 | 5.7  | 0.8   | 0.0                |
| Occupied Palestinian territory -<br>Territoire palestinien occupé | 1995                        | (e)394   | 2.8  | 2.8    | 2.8      | 0.0                   | ..             | 0.0             | 0.0  | 97.2   | 3.6               | 3.0                 | 0.0  | 90.6  | ..                 |
|   | 2005                        | (e)335   | 88.8   | 68.7   | 66.7     | 20.2                  | 0.0            | 0.0             | 0.1  | 11.1   | 0.2               | 9.2                 | 0.0  | 1.7   | 0.0                |
|   | 2010                        | (e)563   | 30.4   | 18.7   | 17.1     | 11.7                  | 0.0            | 0.0             | 0.1  | 69.5   | 2.7               | 0.1                 | 8.2  | 58.5  | 0.0                |
| Oman  | 1995                        | 5 965  | 33.5   | 0.9    | 0.9      | 3.3                   | 27.7           | 1.6             | 0.3  | 66.3   | 2.5               | 0.0                 | 48.7   | 15.0  | 0.0                |
|   | 2005                        | 18 462   | 18.2   | 2.5    | 2.5      | 2.0                   | 13.5           | 0.2             | 0.2  | 81.5   | 2.2               | 0.0                 | 68.2   | 11.1  | 0.0                |
|   | 2010                        | (e)32 636  | 17.0   | 1.6    | 1.6      | 2.3                   | 12.6           | 0.6             | 0.1  | 82.8   | 1.5               | 0.1                 | 66.4   | 14.9  | 0.0                |
| Pakistan  | 1995                        | 7 992  | 56.9   | 31.8   | 31.1     | 15.1                  | 6.8            | 3.2             | 0.9  | 37.7   | 2.9               | 1.6                 | 22.0   | 11.1  | 0.0                |
|   | 2005                        | 16 053   | 55.2   | 27.2   | 26.6     | 24.8                  | 0.9            | 2.3             | 0.7  | 43.7   | 5.7               | 1.7                 | 22.2   | 14.0  | 0.0                |
|   | 2010                        | (e)21 623  | 40.6   | 21.4   | 20.8     | 15.7                  | 1.5            | 2.1             | 1.5  | 56.0   | 7.3               | 2.2                 | 29.5   | 17.0  | 0.0                |
| Palau - Palaos  | 1995                        | (e)13  | ..   | ..     | ..       | ..                    | ..             | ..              | ..   | ..   | ..                | ..                  | 0.0  | ..  | ..                 |
|   | 2005                        | (e)14  | 95.9   | 1.2    | 1.2      | 0.0                   | 94.7           | 0.0             | 0.0  | 4.1  | 0.0               | 0.3                 | 3.8  | ..  | ..                 |
|   | 2010                        | (e)12  | 96.9   | 0.8    | 0.8      | 0.0                   | 94.5           | 1.6             | 0.0  | 3.1  | 0.0               | 0.0                 | 3.1  | ..  | ..                 |
| Panama  | 1995                        | (e)2 062   | 46.0   | 28.0   | 25.8     | 14.7                  | 2.6            | 0.7             | 0.4  | 52.9   | 0.1               | 33.1                | 18.4   | 1.3   | 0.0                |
|   | 2005                        | 977  | 70.1   | 25.3   | 25.2     | 44.3                  | 0.3            | 0.2             | 0.0  | 27.0   | 0.0               | 18.9                | 8.1  | 0.0   | 0.0                |
| Papua New Guinea -<br>Papouasie-Nouvelle-Guinée                   | 1995                        | (e)3 132   | 68.3   | 16.3   | 16.3     | 1.6                   | 21.2           | 29.2            | 0.0  | 15.5   | 0.0               | 0.0                 | 15.3   | 0.0   | 0.1                |
|   | 2005                        | (e)5 237   | 48.3   | 8.7    | 8.7      | 1.1                   | 8.6            | 29.9            | 0.0  | 13.6   | 0.0               | 0.0                 | 13.2   | 0.0   | 0.3                |
|   | 2010                        | (e)9 929   | 45.4   | 7.3    | 7.3      | 0.9                   | 9.1            | 28.1            | 0.1  | 16.3   | 0.0               | 0.0                 | 16.0   | 0.0   | 0.3                |
| Paraguay  | 1995                        | 919  | 26.4   | 19.8   | 19.4     | 4.8                   | 0.1            | 1.6             | 0.0  | 73.2   | 0.6               | 65.1                | 7.4  | 0.1   | 0.0                |
|   | 2005                        | 1 688  | 12.5   | 7.1    | 6.1      | 3.3                   | 1.1            | 1.1             | 6.2  | 71.0   | 1.1               | 62.2                | 6.3  | 1.4   | 0.0                |
|   | 2010                        | 4 534  | 16.7   | 12.9   | 10.7     | 1.5                   | 0.9            | 1.5             | 5.3  | 76.8   | 1.0               | 67.9                | 5.9  | 2.0   | 0.0                |
| Peru - Pérou  | 1995                        | 5 513  | 63.8   | 34.4   | 30.6     | 17.3                  | 9.1            | 3.0             | 0.4  | 35.6   | 0.7               | 17.1                | 17.6   | 0.2   | 0.0                |
|   | 2005                        | 17 291   | 61.9   | 20.8   | 16.2     | 31.2                  | 3.5            | 6.4             | 0.2  | 37.9   | 0.4               | 20.4                | 16.7   | 0.3   | 0.0                |
|   | 2010                        | (e)30 436  | 55.8   | 21.1   | 20.3     | 16.0                  | 6.5            | 12.2            | 0.2  | 44.0   | 0.7               | 18.9                | 24.1   | 0.3   | 0.0                |

For sources and notes, see end of table.

Pour les sources et les notes, se reporter à la fin du tableau.

**2.1 Country trade structure by partner  
Exports by main region of destination**
**2.1 Structure du commerce des pays par partenaires  
Exportations par principales régions de destination**

| Destination  | Year<br>Année | World<br>(millions of dollars)<br>(1)<br>Monde<br>(millions de dollars)<br>(1) | Developed economies<br>Économies développées |        |      |                   |                |                 | Transition economies<br>Économies en transition | Developing economies<br>Économies en développement |                   |                     |   |                                  |                    |
|--|---------------|--|--|--------|------|-------------------|----------------|-----------------|---|--|-------------------|---------------------|---|----------------------------------|--------------------|
|  |               |  | Total  | Europe |      | USA<br>États-Unis | Japan<br>Japon | Other<br>Autres |   | Total  | Africa<br>Afrique | America<br>Amérique | Eastern, Southern and South-Eastern Asia<br>Asie orientale, méridionale et du Sud-Est | Western Asia<br>Asie occidentale | Oceania<br>Océanie |
| Total  | EU<br>UE      | Percentage / En pourcentage  |  |        |      |                   |                |                 |   |  |                   |                     |   |                                  |                    |
| Origin / Origine                                     |               |  | Percentage / En pourcentage                  |        |      |                   |                |                 |   |  |                   |                     |   |                                  |                    |
| Philippines  | 1995          | 17 388   | 71.5   | 17.9   | 17.7 | 35.8              | 15.8           | 2.1             | 0.0   | 28.2   | 0.2               | 1.1                 | 25.6  | 1.2                              | 0.1                |
|  | 2005          | 41 224   | 54.5   | 17.1   | 17.0 | 18.0              | 17.5           | 1.9             | 0.1   | 45.4   | 0.2               | 0.7                 | 43.7  | 0.6                              | 0.1                |
|  | 2010          | (e)59 229  | 39.6   | 12.2   | 12.0 | 13.0              | 12.4           | 1.9             | 0.4   | 59.2   | 0.4               | 2.3                 | 55.5  | 0.9                              | 0.1                |
| Poland - Pologne                                     | 1995          | 22 904   | 82.6   | 79.2   | 77.7 | 2.7               | 0.2            | 0.5             | 10.5  | 6.7  | 1.3               | 1.3                 | 3.2   | 0.8                              | 0.0                |
|  | 2005          | 89 287   | 84.9   | 81.6   | 78.6 | 2.1               | 0.2            | 1.0             | 9.2   | 5.5  | 0.9               | 0.9                 | 1.9   | 1.9                              | 0.0                |
|  | 2010          | 150 738  | 85.3   | 83.0   | 81.2 | 1.4               | 0.3            | 0.6             | 8.9   | 5.7  | 1.0               | 0.6                 | 2.2   | 2.0                              | 0.0                |
| Portugal   | 1995          | 23 178   | 91.1   | 84.4   | 81.4 | 4.5               | 0.8            | 1.4             | 0.3   | 7.9  | 3.8               | 1.7                 | 1.7   | 0.7                              | 0.0                |
|  | 2005          | 38 721   | 88.1   | 81.5   | 80.3 | 5.3               | 0.3            | 0.9             | 0.4   | 10.5   | 4.9               | 1.3                 | 2.8   | 1.4                              | 0.0                |
|  | 2010          | 48 440   | 80.9   | 76.3   | 74.6 | 3.4               | 0.3            | 0.8             | 0.5   | 16.2   | 9.5               | 3.4                 | 1.8   | 1.4                              | 0.0                |
| Qatar  | 1995          | (e)3 681   | 60.9   | 1.3    | 1.3  | 2.4               | 53.6           | 3.5             | 0.0   | 36.1   | 1.1               | 0.0                 | 28.1  | 6.9                              | 0.0                |
|  | 2005          | 25 332   | 44.9   | 2.0    | 2.0  | 1.2               | 40.7           | 1.0             | 0.0   | 44.0   | 1.3               | 0.1                 | 37.1  | 5.5                              | 0.0                |
|  | 2010          | (e)67 808  | 44.9   | 13.5   | 13.3 | 0.7               | 29.1           | 1.6             | 0.0   | 46.1   | 0.3               | 0.6                 | 43.7  | 1.5                              | 0.0                |
| Republic of Moldova - République de Moldova          | 1995          | 746  | 34.3   | 32.6   | 32.0 | 1.1               | 0.0            | 0.7             | 62.8  | 2.4  | 0.1               | 0.3                 | 0.4   | 1.6                              | 0.0                |
|  | 2005          | 1 091  | 45.0   | 41.3   | 40.6 | 3.5               | 0.0            | 0.2             | 50.7  | 4.0  | 0.4               | 0.4                 | 0.1   | 3.1                              | 0.0                |
|  | 2010          | (e)1 545   | 47.3   | 45.5   | 45.2 | 0.8               | 0.6            | 0.5             | 39.4  | 12.4   | 0.5               | 3.1                 | 1.6   | 7.3                              | 0.0                |
| Romania - Roumanie                                   | 1995          | 8 061  | 65.6   | 60.6   | 59.5 | 2.5               | 0.4            | 2.0             | 6.6   | 26.9   | 7.2               | 2.1                 | 8.9   | 8.7                              | 0.0                |
|  | 2005          | 27 645   | 76.6   | 71.6   | 70.3 | 3.9               | 0.3            | 0.8             | 5.4   | 16.5   | 2.2               | 0.6                 | 3.2   | 10.6                             | 0.0                |
|  | 2010          | 48 391   | 77.0   | 74.5   | 73.7 | 1.4               | 0.4            | 0.7             | 7.8   | 15.0   | 2.3               | 0.6                 | 2.9   | 9.2                              | 0.0                |
| Russian Federation - Fédération de Russie            | 1995          | 77 595   | 63.8   | 52.2   | 47.0 | 6.6               | 4.1            | 1.0             | 18.8  | 15.6   | 0.9               | 1.2                 | 11.0  | 2.6                              | 0.0                |
|  | 2005          | 239 298  | 68.2   | 62.8   | 58.0 | 3.1               | 1.6            | 0.7             | 13.2  | 17.7   | 1.1               | 0.9                 | 10.4  | 5.4                              | 0.0                |
|  | 2010          | 373 692  | 59.0   | 51.7   | 49.2 | 3.2               | 3.3            | 0.7             | 7.2   | 20.3   | 1.3               | 1.1                 | 13.4  | 4.6                              | 0.0                |
| Rwanda   | 1995          | (e)63  | 63.8   | 60.9   | 60.6 | 2.6               | 0.1            | 0.2             | 0.0   | 6.5  | 2.5               | 0.4                 | 3.6   | 0.0                              | 0.0                |
|  | 2005          | (e)167   | 28.7   | 24.8   | 24.6 | 3.7               | 0.0            | 0.3             | 1.2   | 24.2   | 6.3               | 0.3                 | 17.1  | 0.4                              | 0.0                |
|  | 2010          | (e)385   | 17.1   | 11.6   | 11.5 | 5.3               | 0.1            | 0.2             | 0.6   | 81.5   | 63.2              | 0.0                 | 17.8  | 0.4                              | 0.0                |
| Saint Helena - Sainte-Hélène                         | 1995          | (e)4   | 91.8   | 19.1   | 19.1 | 0.0               | 72.5           | 0.3             | 0.0   | 8.2  | 0.1               | 0.3                 | 2.5   | 5.3                              | 0.0                |
|  | 2005          | (e)20  | 46.5   | 16.3   | 16.1 | 15.8              | 13.8           | 0.6             | 0.0   | 53.5   | 48.3              | 0.7                 | 4.3   | 0.1                              | 0.0                |
|  | 2010          | (e)26  | 46.1   | 7.5    | 7.5  | 23.5              | 14.7           | 0.3             | 0.1   | 53.9   | 51.7              | 0.0                 | 2.2   | 0.0                              | 0.0                |
| Saint Kitts and Nevis - Saint-Kitts-et-Nevis         | 1995          | (e)40  | 94.1   | 34.1   | 33.8 | 54.3              | 0.2            | 5.6             | 0.8   | 5.1  | 0.0               | 5.0                 | 0.1   | 0.0                              | ..                 |
|  | 2005          | (e)83  | 87.2   | 17.7   | 17.7 | 61.3              | 0.1            | 8.1             | 1.2   | 7.4  | 3.4               | 4.0                 | 0.0   | 0.0                              | ..                 |
|  | 2010          | (e)85  | 78.9   | 9.5    | 9.5  | 59.4              | 0.1            | 9.9             | 0.3   | 13.9   | 0.1               | 9.7                 | 1.1   | 2.9                              | ..                 |
| Saint Lucia - Sainte-Lucie                           | 1995          | 109  | 83.3   | 55.8   | 55.7 | 26.4              | 0.3            | 0.9             | 0.0   | 16.3   | 1.0               | 15.1                | 0.2   | 0.0                              | 0.0                |
|  | 2005          | (e)163   | 65.0   | 46.1   | 46.1 | 18.7              | 0.0            | 0.3             | 0.0   | 34.7   | 0.0               | 15.3                | 19.3  | 0.0                              | 0.0                |
|  | 2010          | (e)99  | 39.6   | 22.0   | 22.0 | 17.3              | 0.0            | 0.2             | 0.0   | 59.8   | 0.1               | 55.9                | 3.7   | 0.0                              | 0.0                |
| Saint Pierre and Miquelon - Saint-Pierre-et-Miquelon | 1995          | (e)6   | 94.1   | 36.8   | 35.9 | 54.5              | 1.4            | 1.3             | ..  | 5.9  | 1.6               | 1.9                 | 2.4   | 0.0                              | 0.0                |
|  | 2005          | (e)11  | 75.3   | 65.3   | 60.8 | 9.7               | 0.0            | 0.3             | 0.1   | 24.6   | 0.1               | 0.8                 | 23.8  | 0.0                              | 0.0                |
|  | 2010          | (e)5   | 95.4   | 33.6   | 33.6 | 33.0              | 0.2            | 28.6            | 0.0   | 4.6  | 0.2               | 3.0                 | 1.4   | 0.0                              | 0.0                |
| Saint Vincent and the Grenadines                     | 1995          | 45   | 36.6   | 23.9   | 23.9 | 12.5              | 0.1            | 0.1             | ..  | 61.9   | 0.0               | 61.9                | 0.0   | 0.0                              | 0.0                |
|  | 2005          | 40   | 36.7   | 27.2   | 27.2 | 9.2               | 0.0            | 0.3             | 0.0   | 62.4   | 0.0               | 62.2                | 0.2   | 0.0                              | 0.0                |
|  | 2010          | (e)128   | 59.6   | 58.0   | 56.8 | 1.4               | 0.0            | 0.2             | 0.0   | 40.2   | 0.2               | 35.1                | 1.4   | 3.6                              | 0.0                |
| Samoa  | 1995          | (e)61  | 93.4   | 2.1    | 2.1  | 0.9               | 1.7            | 88.6            | 0.0   | 3.2  | 0.3               | 0.0                 | 0.9   | 0.0                              | 2.0                |
|  | 2005          | 234  | 84.8   | 0.2    | 0.2  | 6.5               | 0.4            | 77.7            | 0.0   | 14.9   | 0.0               | 0.0                 | 0.2   | 0.0                              | 14.6               |
|  | 2010          | (e)137   | 35.3   | 1.1    | 1.0  | 2.6               | 0.2            | 31.4            | 0.0   | 57.5   | 1.5               | 0.7                 | 6.9   | 0.2                              | 48.3               |
| Sao Tome and Principe - Sao Tomé-et-Príncipe         | 1995          | (e)7   | 84.0   | 79.6   | 73.9 | 1.4               | 2.9            | 0.1             | ..  | 16.0   | 5.3               | 1.0                 | 9.6   | 0.0                              | 0.0                |
|  | 2005          | (e)18  | 83.4   | 81.2   | 80.9 | 1.0               | 0.6            | 0.5             | 0.0   | 16.6   | 2.8               | 3.5                 | 4.5   | 5.7                              | 0.0                |
|  | 2010          | (e)10  | 82.2   | 77.3   | 77.3 | 1.8               | 0.3            | 2.7             | 0.0   | 17.8   | 9.0               | 1.2                 | 7.0   | 0.6                              | 0.0                |
| Saudi Arabia - Arabie saoudite                       | 1995          | 50 041   | 55.6   | 20.4   | 20.4 | 16.9              | 16.2           | 2.1             | 0.0   | 44.2   | 2.9               | 2.3                 | 28.5  | 10.6                             | 0.0                |
|  | 2005          | (e)154 819   | 52.0   | 16.5   | 16.3 | 17.0              | 16.8           | 1.7             | 0.0   | 47.9   | 3.1               | 1.2                 | 35.8  | 7.9                              | 0.0                |
|  | 2010          | (e)231 170   | 36.3   | 8.2    | 8.2  | 12.8              | 14.1           | 1.1             | 0.1   | 63.6   | 5.4               | 1.2                 | 48.7  | 8.3                              | 0.0                |
| Senegal - Sénégal                                    | 1995          | 609  | 34.8   | 33.6   | 33.3 | 0.5               | 0.7            | 0.0             | 0.0   | 56.6   | 25.8              | 0.4                 | 29.9  | 0.5                              | 0.0                |
|  | 2005          | 1 443  | 28.2   | 26.2   | 25.9 | 1.1               | 0.8            | 0.1             | 0.0   | 60.1   | 43.1              | 0.3                 | 16.1  | 0.5                              | 0.2                |
|  | 2010          | 1 949  | 24.0   | 23.4   | 14.9 | 0.2               | 0.2            | 0.2             | 0.0   | 67.9   | 51.2              | 0.1                 | 12.4  | 4.0                              | 0.0                |
| Serbia - Serbie                                      | 2010          | (e)8 754   | 58.2   | 56.4   | 55.6 | 1.7               | 0.0            | 0.1             | 28.9  | 4.1  | 0.8               | 0.1                 | 1.5   | 1.6                              | 0.0                |
| Serbia and Montenegro - Serbie-et-Monténégro         | 1995          | (e)66  | 59.3   | 59.0   | 58.7 | 0.0               | 0.2            | 0.1             | 0.3   | 40.5   | 31.5              | 2.0                 | 0.0   | 6.9                              | 0.0                |
|  | 2005          | (e)2 715   | 91.0   | 87.9   | 87.2 | 2.0               | 0.1            | 1.0             | 1.2   | 7.8  | 2.1               | 0.0                 | 1.3   | 4.4                              | 0.0                |
| Seychelles   | 1995          | 25   | 92.4   | 86.4   | 86.3 | 0.2               | 5.6            | 0.3             | 0.0   | 6.4  | 3.3               | 0.0                 | 3.1   | 0.1                              | 0.0                |
|  | 2005          | (e)424   | 87.2   | 75.0   | 74.9 | 1.3               | 9.7            | 1.1             | 0.4   | 10.6   | 6.4               | 0.0                 | 3.7   | 0.4                              | 0.0                |
|  | 2010          | (e)342   | 72.8   | 59.6   | 58.7 | 1.3               | 10.6           | 1.4             | 0.3   | 20.9   | 8.0               | 1.2                 | 11.6  | 0.1                              | 0.0                |

For sources and notes, see end of table.

Pour les sources et les notes, se reporter à la fin du tableau.

**2.1 Country trade structure by partner  
Exports by main region of destination**
**2.1 Structure du commerce des pays par partenaires  
Exportations par principales régions de destination**

| Destination                                      | Year<br>Année | World<br>(millions of dollars)<br>(1)<br>Monde<br>(millions de dollars)<br>(1) | Developed economies<br>Économies développées |        |      |                   |                |                 | Transition economies<br>Économies en transition | Developing economies<br>Économies en développement |                   |                     |  |  |                    |
|--|---------------|--|--|--------|------|-------------------|----------------|-----------------|---|--|-------------------|---------------------|--|--|--------------------|
|  |               |  | Total  | Europe |      | USA<br>États-Unis | Japan<br>Japon | Other<br>Autres |   | Total  | Africa<br>Afrique | America<br>Amérique | Eastern,<br>Southern and<br>South-<br>Eastern Asia<br>Asie<br>orientale,<br>méridionale<br>et du Sud-Est | Western<br>Asia<br>Asie<br>occidentale | Oceania<br>Océanie |
| Total  | EU<br>UE      | Percentage / En pourcentage  |  |        |      |                   |                |                 |   |  |                   |                     |  |  |                    |
| Origin / Origine                                 |               |  | Percentage / En pourcentage                  |        |      |                   |                |                 |   |  |                   |                     |  |  |                    |
| Sierra Leone                                     | 1995          | 41   | 50.1   | 45.0   | 45.0 | 5.0               | 0.2            | 0.0             | 0.0   | 0.0  | 0.0               | 0.0                 | 0.0  | 0.0                                    | 0.0                |
|  | 2005          | (e)196   | 88.9   | 82.9   | 82.9 | 4.6               | 0.1            | 1.3             | 1.0   | 7.1  | 3.6               | 0.1                 | 3.4  | 0.0                                    | 0.0                |
|  | 2010          | (e)305   | 76.0   | 63.1   | 62.8 | 8.9               | 1.4            | 2.6             | 0.2   | 20.6   | 8.6               | 0.2                 | 8.5  | 3.3                                    | 0.0                |
| Singapore - Singapour (2)                        | 1995          | 118 255  | 43.6   | 14.3   | 13.9 | 18.2              | 7.8            | 3.2             | 0.8   | 55.4   | 1.3               | 1.3                 | 51.0   | 1.3                                    | 0.5                |
|  | 2005          | 229 708  | 32.9   | 12.4   | 12.0 | 10.4              | 5.5            | 4.6             | 0.2   | 66.5   | 1.0               | 2.0                 | 60.6   | 2.2                                    | 0.7                |
|  | 2010          | 353 644  | 26.2   | 10.4   | 10.0 | 6.5               | 4.6            | 4.7             | 0.2   | 72.6   | 2.0               | 3.4                 | 65.0   | 1.6                                    | 0.6                |
| Slovakia - Slovaquie                             | 1995          | 8 579  | 86.9   | 85.0   | 84.0 | 1.3               | 0.2            | 0.5             | 8.0   | 5.1  | 0.9               | 0.7                 | 2.2  | 1.3                                    | 0.0                |
|  | 2005          | 31 795   | 92.0   | 88.2   | 87.2 | 3.1               | 0.3            | 0.4             | 4.1   | 3.6  | 0.6               | 0.4                 | 1.2  | 1.5                                    | 0.0                |
|  | 2010          | 62 084   | 91.1   | 90.2   | 89.0 | 0.7               | 0.0            | 0.2             | 5.1   | 3.7  | 0.4               | 0.6                 | 1.1  | 1.6                                    | 0.0                |
| Slovenia - Slovénie                              | 1995          | 8 389  | 77.9   | 73.8   | 72.8 | 3.1               | 0.2            | 0.7             | 18.7  | 3.2  | 0.7               | 0.4                 | 1.2  | 0.8                                    | 0.0                |
|  | 2005          | 19 215   | 72.3   | 69.7   | 68.3 | 1.9               | 0.1            | 0.5             | 20.4  | 4.7  | 1.1               | 0.4                 | 1.4  | 1.8                                    | 0.0                |
|  | 2010          | 29 127   | 74.3   | 72.4   | 71.3 | 1.3               | 0.1            | 0.5             | 19.0  | 6.2  | 1.5               | 0.5                 | 2.1  | 2.0                                    | 0.0                |
| Solomon Islands - Îles Salomon                   | 1995          | (e)203   | 59.4   | 10.0   | 10.0 | 2.3               | 44.9           | 2.2             | 0.0   | 35.3   | 0.3               | 0.0                 | 33.5   | 0.0                                    | 1.5                |
|  | 2005          | (e)224   | 16.2   | 7.8    | 7.8  | 0.9               | 6.0            | 1.6             | 0.0   | 69.1   | 0.1               | 0.0                 | 66.6   | 0.0                                    | 2.3                |
|  | 2010          | (e)436   | 11.1   | 7.2    | 7.2  | 0.3               | 2.0            | 1.7             | 0.0   | 75.0   | 0.1               | 0.0                 | 72.6   | 0.0                                    | 2.3                |
| Somalia - Somalie                                | 1995          | (e)172   | 13.0   | 13.0   | 12.9 | 0.0               | 0.0            | 0.0             | 0.1   | 86.9   | 1.3               | 0.0                 | 3.3  | 82.3                                   | 0.0                |
|  | 2005          | (e)243   | 1.0  | 0.6    | 0.6  | 0.1               | 0.2            | 0.0             | 0.0   | 99.0   | 4.7               | 0.1                 | 11.2   | 83.0                                   | 0.0                |
|  | 2010          | (e)516   | 0.4  | 0.3    | 0.3  | 0.0               | 0.0            | 0.0             | 0.0   | 99.6   | 4.5               | 0.1                 | 3.3  | 91.6                                   | 0.0                |
| South Africa - Afrique du Sud                    | 1995          | (e)24 515  | 54.7   | 34.6   | 33.5 | 8.0               | 8.8            | 3.3             | 0.3   | 29.7   | 11.1              | 2.5                 | 15.0   | 1.1                                    | 0.0                |
|  | 2005          | 46 991   | 65.8   | 38.8   | 36.0 | 10.4              | 11.0           | 5.6             | 0.3   | 33.0   | 15.3              | 1.6                 | 13.7   | 2.4                                    | 0.0                |
|  | 2010          | 71 484   | 51.7   | 29.7   | 26.1 | 9.9               | 9.0            | 3.1             | 0.6   | 47.1   | 17.2              | 2.2                 | 25.0   | 2.7                                    | 0.0                |
| Spain - Espagne                                  | 1995          | 91 624   | 83.3   | 76.1   | 74.0 | 4.2               | 1.4            | 1.6             | 0.6   | 15.5   | 3.9               | 5.5                 | 4.2  | 1.9                                    | 0.0                |
|  | 2005          | 192 142  | 80.4   | 74.3   | 71.4 | 4.1               | 0.7            | 1.3             | 1.1   | 15.2   | 4.2               | 4.9                 | 3.2  | 2.9                                    | 0.0                |
|  | 2010          | 241 284  | 76.6   | 71.1   | 68.2 | 3.3               | 0.7            | 1.6             | 1.5   | 18.6   | 5.6               | 5.1                 | 4.2  | 3.7                                    | 0.0                |
| Sri Lanka  | 1995          | 3 801  | 77.0   | 33.2   | 32.4 | 35.6              | 5.3            | 2.9             | 2.4   | 18.5   | 2.4               | 1.2                 | 9.6  | 5.2                                    | 0.1                |
|  | 2005          | 6 384  | 63.3   | 26.7   | 26.0 | 31.1              | 2.3            | 3.2             | 2.5   | 31.9   | 1.3               | 3.1                 | 20.9   | 6.5                                    | 0.0                |
|  | 2010          | (e)8 323   | 58.1   | 32.2   | 31.0 | 20.0              | 2.4            | 3.5             | 4.4   | 31.7   | 1.4               | 2.3                 | 19.3   | 8.7                                    | 0.1                |
| Sudan - Soudan                                   | 1995          | (e)535   | 45.2   | 34.7   | 33.1 | 4.0               | 6.5            | 0.0             | 0.3   | 54.3   | 3.0               | 0.0                 | 24.6   | 25.9                                   | 0.9                |
|  | 2005          | 4 824  | 16.3   | 2.7    | 2.7  | 0.3               | 12.0           | 1.3             | 0.0   | 83.4   | 3.0               | 0.3                 | 73.8   | 6.3                                    | 0.0                |
|  | 2010          | (e)8 934   | 14.7   | 1.2    | 1.2  | 0.1               | 12.5           | 0.9             | 0.0   | 85.1   | 2.4               | 0.0                 | 77.7   | 5.0                                    | 0.0                |
| Suriname   | 1995          | 482  | 85.8   | 58.3   | 33.6 | 21.0              | 6.0            | 0.5             | 1.2   | 13.0   | 0.2               | 12.5                | 0.2  | 0.0                                    | 0.0                |
|  | 2005          | (e)951   | 80.8   | 47.3   | 21.6 | 16.4              | 1.1            | 16.0            | 0.0   | 19.2   | 1.8               | 8.5                 | 1.6  | 7.3                                    | 0.0                |
|  | 2010          | (e)1 576   | 79.1   | 29.7   | 22.1 | 12.0              | 0.4            | 37.0            | 0.0   | 20.9   | 2.2               | 7.6                 | 1.4  | 9.6                                    | 0.0                |
| Swaziland  | 1995          | (e)844   | 37.1   | 28.6   | 28.5 | 6.2               | 1.9            | 0.3             | 0.0   | 62.7   | 47.1              | 1.4                 | 12.0   | 2.2                                    | 0.0                |
|  | 2005          | 1 278  | 51.5   | 11.4   | 11.4 | 4.4               | ..             | 35.7            | ..  | 48.5   | 47.9              | 0.1                 | 0.1  | 0.4                                    | ..                 |
|  | 2010          | (e)1 260   | 54.9   | 23.6   | 23.0 | 18.7              | 0.3            | 12.3            | 0.4   | 44.8   | 32.0              | 5.3                 | 7.3  | 0.2                                    | 0.0                |
| Sweden - Suède                                   | 1995          | 79 638   | 83.7   | 69.7   | 59.9 | 7.9               | 2.9            | 3.2             | 1.1   | 12.1   | 1.6               | 1.9                 | 7.0  | 1.7                                    | 0.0                |
|  | 2005          | 130 915  | 83.4   | 68.6   | 58.7 | 10.5              | 1.5            | 2.7             | 2.5   | 13.5   | 2.3               | 2.1                 | 6.8  | 2.3                                    | 0.0                |
|  | 2010          | 150 041  | 81.2   | 71.1   | 60.1 | 6.4               | 1.2            | 2.5             | 2.1   | 16.1   | 2.9               | 2.4                 | 7.8  | 2.9                                    | 0.0                |
| Switzerland - Suisse                             | 1995          | 81 406   | 80.4   | 64.9   | 64.3 | 8.7               | 4.0            | 2.9             | 0.8   | 18.7   | 1.8               | 2.5                 | 10.8   | 3.6                                    | 0.0                |
|  | 2005          | 130 890  | 80.7   | 63.3   | 62.9 | 10.9              | 3.6            | 2.9             | 1.6   | 17.6   | 1.4               | 2.3                 | 10.2   | 3.7                                    | 0.0                |
|  | 2010          | 195 323  | 75.6   | 59.0   | 58.7 | 10.1              | 3.3            | 3.1             | 2.1   | 22.3   | 1.7               | 2.9                 | 13.5   | 4.2                                    | 0.0                |
| Syrian Arab Republic - République arabe syrienne | 1995          | 3 970  | 62.6   | 60.9   | 60.8 | 0.9               | 0.2            | 0.7             | 5.1   | 29.7   | 5.0               | 0.1                 | 0.3  | 24.2                                   | 0.0                |
|  | 2005          | (e)9 793   | 37.7   | 34.1   | 34.0 | 3.3               | 0.2            | 0.2             | 1.5   | 60.8   | 4.8               | 0.6                 | 0.7  | 54.6                                   | 0.0                |
|  | 2010          | (e)15 528  | 31.1   | 27.5   | 27.5 | 2.6               | 0.8            | 0.1             | 0.6   | 68.4   | 5.7               | 0.4                 | 2.5  | 59.7                                   | 0.0                |
| Tajikistan - Tadjikistan                         | 1995          | 749  | 62.6   | 59.5   | 53.8 | 2.0               | 1.1            | 0.0             | 33.6  | 3.8  | 0.0               | 0.1                 | 2.6  | 1.1                                    | 0.0                |
|  | 2005          | 909  | 58.0   | 58.0   | 55.0 | 0.0               | 0.0            | 0.0             | 19.6  | 22.4   | 0.0               | 0.0                 | 6.6  | 15.8                                   | 0.0                |
|  | 2010          | 1 195  | 6.2  | 6.2    | 3.7  | 0.0               | 0.0            | 0.0             | 13.5  | 80.3   | 0.1               | 0.0                 | 48.2   | 32.0                                   | 0.0                |
| Thailand - Thaïlande                             | 1995          | 60 201   | 52.2   | 16.9   | 16.0 | 16.7              | 15.7           | 2.8             | 0.1   | 39.2   | 1.6               | 0.9                 | 33.1   | 3.5                                    | 0.1                |
|  | 2005          | 110 160  | 48.1   | 14.3   | 13.6 | 15.4              | 13.6           | 4.8             | 0.4   | 51.2   | 2.6               | 1.8                 | 43.3   | 3.4                                    | 0.2                |
|  | 2010          | 195 364  | 40.4   | 13.3   | 11.1 | 10.4              | 10.5           | 6.3             | 0.5   | 58.6   | 3.5               | 2.9                 | 47.7   | 4.3                                    | 0.2                |
| TFYR of Macedonia - LERY de Macédoine            | 1995          | 1 203  | 71.2   | 68.0   | 65.1 | 3.0               | 0.1            | 0.1             | 14.8  | 6.9  | 1.0               | 0.0                 | 2.4  | 3.5                                    | ..                 |
|  | 2005          | 2 041  | 60.2   | 57.4   | 57.0 | 2.2               | 0.4            | 0.2             | 31.6  | 4.1  | 0.2               | 0.2                 | 1.3  | 2.4                                    | 0.0                |
|  | 2010          | 3 302  | 62.6   | 62.0   | 61.3 | 0.4               | 0.0            | 0.2             | 19.2  | 4.9  | 0.1               | 0.1                 | 2.9  | 1.9                                    | 0.0                |
| Timor-Leste                                      | 2005          | (e)8   | 3.9  | 0.3    | 0.3  | 3.5               | 0.0            | 0.0             | 0.1   | 96.0   | 0.0               | 0.0                 | 96.0   | 0.0                                    | ..                 |
|  | 2010          | (e)17  | 76.2   | 76.2   | 76.2 | 0.0               | 0.0            | 0.0             | 0.6   | 23.2   | 3.6               | 0.2                 | 19.3   | 0.0                                    | ..                 |

For sources and notes, see end of table.

Pour les sources et les notes, se reporter à la fin du tableau.

**2.1 Country trade structure by partner  
Exports by main region of destination**

**2.1 Structure du commerce des pays par partenaires  
Exportations par principales régions de destination**

| Destination  | Year<br>Année | World<br>(millions of dollars)<br>(1)<br>Monde<br>(millions de dollars)<br>(1) | Developed economies<br>Économies développées |        |          |                       |                |                 | Transition<br>economies<br>Économies<br>en transition | Developing economies<br>Économies en développement |                   |                     |  |  |                    |
|--|---------------|--|--|--------|----------|-----------------------|----------------|-----------------|---|--|-------------------|---------------------|--|--|--------------------|
|  |               |  | Total  | Europe |          | USA<br>États-<br>Unis | Japan<br>Japon | Other<br>Autres |   | Total  | Africa<br>Afrique | America<br>Amérique | Eastern,<br>Southern and<br>South-<br>Eastern Asia<br>Asie<br>orientale,<br>méridionale<br>et du Sud-Est | Western<br>Asia<br>Asie<br>occidentale | Oceania<br>Océanie |
|  |               |  |  | Total  | EU<br>UE |                       |                |                 |   |  |                   |                     |  |  |                    |
| Origin / Origine   |               |  |  |        |          |                       |                |                 |   |  |                   |                     |  |  |                    |
| Percentage / En pourcentage  |               |  |  |        |          |                       |                |                 |   |  |                   |                     |  |  |                    |
| Togo   | 1995          | 222  | 41.6   | 27.6   | 25.1     | 0.1                   | 1.0            | 12.8            | 0.0   | 56.5   | 17.7              | 5.6                 | 32.9   | 0.3                                    | 0.0                |
|  | 2005          | 364  | 12.4   | 9.5    | 9.3      | 1.1                   | 0.0            | 1.8             | 0.5   | 85.4   | 71.9              | 1.9                 | 11.5   | 0.1                                    | 0.0                |
|  | 2010          | (e)1 025   | 27.3   | 26.2   | 26.1     | 0.9                   | 0.0            | 0.3             | 0.9   | 71.2   | 48.6              | 0.6                 | 21.0   | 1.0                                    | 0.0                |
| Tokelau - Tokélaou   | 2005          | (e)0   | 50.6   | 11.7   | 11.7     | 37.9                  | 1.0            | 0.0             | 0.0   | 49.3   | 8.1               | 3.1                 | 38.0   | 0.1                                    | 0.0                |
| Tonga  | 1995          | 15   | 87.1   | 0.0    | 0.0      | 25.8                  | 47.9           | 13.4            | 0.0   | 1.6  | 0.0               | 0.0                 | 0.0  | 0.0                                    | 1.6                |
|  | 2005          | (e)19  | 87.1   | 3.0    | 3.0      | 33.3                  | 41.7           | 9.1             | 0.0   | 12.3   | 0.0               | 0.3                 | 3.0  | 0.1                                    | 8.8                |
|  | 2010          | (e)13  | 37.8   | 4.2    | 4.2      | 17.0                  | 5.8            | 10.9            | 0.0   | 60.4   | 0.0               | 0.7                 | 34.3   | 0.4                                    | 24.9               |
| Trinidad and Tobago -<br>Trinité-et-Tobago                           | 1995          | 3 056  | 49.7   | 14.8   | 14.7     | 33.2                  | 0.0            | 1.7             | 0.0   | 32.3   | 0.5               | 31.3                | 0.6  | 0.0                                    | 0.0                |
|  | 2005          | (e)11 427  | 73.3   | 5.1    | 5.0      | 66.4                  | 0.0            | 1.8             | 0.0   | 26.0   | 0.1               | 25.5                | 0.3  | 0.0                                    | 0.0                |
|  | 2010          | (e)14 467  | 61.7   | 14.0   | 14.0     | 44.1                  | 0.4            | 3.1             | 0.0   | 37.1   | 0.2               | 32.9                | 4.0  | 0.0                                    | 0.0                |
| Tunisia - Tunisie  | 1995          | 5 785  | 82.9   | 81.4   | 80.4     | 1.2                   | 0.3            | 0.1             | 0.0   | 14.1   | 8.1               | 0.8                 | 3.4  | 1.8                                    | 0.0                |
|  | 2005          | 10 094   | 85.0   | 83.7   | 83.2     | 0.9                   | 0.2            | 0.1             | 0.2   | 14.8   | 9.4               | 0.7                 | 2.6  | 2.2                                    | 0.0                |
|  | 2010          | (e)15 489  | 77.0   | 73.4   | 72.9     | 2.5                   | 0.7            | 0.5             | 0.7   | 22.2   | 14.3              | 1.1                 | 4.0  | 2.9                                    | 0.0                |
| Turkey - Turquie   | 1995          | 21 650   | 68.3   | 58.7   | 57.3     | 7.0                   | 0.8            | 1.8             | 10.3  | 21.3   | 4.9               | 2.7                 | 6.2  | 7.5                                    | 0.0                |
|  | 2005          | 73 592   | 67.3   | 57.4   | 56.2     | 6.7                   | 0.3            | 2.9             | 8.1   | 19.1   | 4.9               | 0.9                 | 3.8  | 9.5                                    | 0.0                |
|  | 2010          | 113 966  | 54.7   | 48.5   | 46.2     | 3.4                   | 0.2            | 2.6             | 10.9  | 31.3   | 8.1               | 1.5                 | 7.8  | 13.9                                   | 0.0                |
| Turkmenistan - Turkménistan  | 1995          | 1 881  | 35.6   | 33.8   | 27.3     | 1.7                   | 0.0            | 0.1             | 49.4  | 14.9   | 0.0               | 0.1                 | 5.9  | 8.8                                    | 0.0                |
|  | 2005          | (e)4 997   | 24.5   | 20.5   | 20.5     | 2.7                   | 0.0            | 1.4             | 61.7  | 12.0   | 0.0               | 0.1                 | 6.0  | 5.8                                    | 0.0                |
|  | 2010          | (e)3 342   | 18.3   | 13.2   | 13.2     | 1.4                   | 0.0            | 3.7             | 15.3  | 61.4   | 0.7               | 0.1                 | 42.8   | 17.7                                   | 0.0                |
| Turks and Caicos Islands -<br>Îles Turques et Caïques                | 2005          | 15   | 99.7   | ..     | ..       | 99.1                  | ..             | 0.7             | ..  | 0.3  | ..                | 0.3                 | ..   | ..                                     | ..                 |
| Tuvalu   | 1995          | (e)0   | 24.4   | 22.7   | 22.7     | 0.0                   | 0.3            | 1.4             | 0.0   | 75.6   | 53.0              | 3.8                 | 18.1   | 0.0                                    | 0.6                |
|  | 2005          | (e)0   | 89.3   | 85.6   | 85.5     | 0.0                   | 0.6            | 3.1             | 1.9   | 8.8  | 1.5               | 0.0                 | 0.1  | 0.0                                    | 7.2                |
|  | 2010          | (e)0   | 53.2   | 4.4    | 3.5      | 0.0                   | 35.5           | 13.3            | 3.4   | 43.4   | 2.3               | 0.0                 | 30.2   | 0.0                                    | 10.9               |
| Uganda - Ouganda   | 1995          | (e)529   | 94.0   | 87.9   | 86.0     | 2.3                   | 1.8            | 2.0             | 0.0   | 5.9  | 2.4               | 0.1                 | 2.7  | 0.7                                    | 0.0                |
|  | 2005          | 812  | 45.0   | 41.2   | 31.9     | 2.0                   | 0.6            | 1.1             | 0.2   | 52.5   | 35.5              | 0.1                 | 6.4  | 10.5                                   | 0.0                |
|  | 2010          | (e)1 780   | 30.4   | 26.5   | 26.2     | 3.1                   | 0.3            | 0.5             | 1.5   | 65.1   | 51.3              | 0.1                 | 5.0  | 8.7                                    | 0.0                |
| Ukraine  | 1995          | (e)15 104  | 25.2   | 21.2   | 21.0     | 2.8                   | 0.7            | 0.4             | 49.4  | 16.5   | 1.6               | 0.6                 | 8.9  | 5.4                                    | 0.0                |
|  | 2005          | 33 968   | 35.7   | 31.4   | 30.1     | 2.8                   | 0.2            | 1.2             | 32.1  | 31.5   | 7.0               | 1.5                 | 11.4   | 11.5                                   | 0.0                |
|  | 2010          | (e)51 655  | 29.3   | 26.4   | 25.5     | 1.7                   | 0.3            | 0.9             | 37.7  | 31.7   | 6.1               | 1.6                 | 11.6   | 12.5                                   | 0.0                |
| United Arab Emirates -<br>Émirats arabes unis                        | 1995          | (e)24 089  | 46.2   | 4.0    | 4.0      | 1.8                   | 38.4           | 1.9             | 0.7   | 38.4   | 1.6               | 0.1                 | 28.8   | 7.9                                    | 0.0                |
|  | 2005          | (e)96 331  | 37.2   | 11.3   | 10.8     | 1.5                   | 23.8           | 0.7             | 0.6   | 48.0   | 3.2               | 0.1                 | 37.6   | 7.1                                    | 0.0                |
|  | 2010          | (e)169 489   | 21.9   | 3.9    | 3.5      | 0.6                   | 15.7           | 1.6             | 0.5   | 62.9   | 3.3               | 0.2                 | 51.3   | 8.1                                    | 0.0                |
| United Kingdom -<br>Royaume-Uni                                      | 1995          | 239 435  | 77.5   | 59.2   | 55.9     | 12.2                  | 2.5            | 3.6             | 0.9   | 17.7   | 3.1               | 1.8                 | 9.0  | 3.8                                    | 0.0                |
|  | 2005          | 370 301  | 78.4   | 57.8   | 54.0     | 15.1                  | 1.9            | 3.7             | 1.4   | 18.0   | 2.8               | 1.5                 | 8.4  | 5.3                                    | 0.0                |
|  | 2010          | 373 539  | 76.5   | 60.4   | 56.9     | 11.4                  | 1.4            | 3.2             | 1.6   | 18.3   | 3.4               | 1.9                 | 8.9  | 4.1                                    | 0.0                |
| United Republic of Tanzania -<br>République-Unie de Tanzanie         | 1995          | (e)697   | 47.2   | 34.6   | 34.0     | 3.2                   | 8.4            | 1.0             | 0.2   | 49.2   | 15.4              | 0.0                 | 28.9   | 4.9                                    | 0.0                |
|  | 2005          | (e)1 495   | 43.5   | 27.3   | 24.6     | 2.2                   | 4.6            | 9.5             | 1.4   | 48.2   | 19.1              | 0.1                 | 24.3   | 4.7                                    | 0.0                |
|  | 2010          | (e)2 389   | 29.1   | 20.9   | 17.8     | 1.7                   | 5.9            | 0.5             | 1.8   | 60.7   | 20.7              | 0.1                 | 33.6   | 6.2                                    | 0.0                |
| United States - États-Unis   | 1995          | 583 670  | 58.8   | 23.1   | 21.7     | ..                    | 11.0           | 24.7            | 0.7   | 40.3   | 1.7               | 16.3                | 19.8   | 2.4                                    | 0.0                |
|  | 2005          | 904 431  | 54.9   | 22.2   | 20.7     | ..                    | 6.1            | 26.5            | 0.7   | 44.3   | 1.7               | 21.1                | 18.5   | 2.9                                    | 0.0                |
|  | 2010          | 1 277 630  | 47.9   | 20.9   | 18.8     | ..                    | 4.7            | 22.3            | 0.8   | 51.2   | 2.2               | 23.4                | 21.8   | 3.7                                    | 0.0                |
| Uruguay  | 1995          | 2 121  | 32.1   | 22.0   | 21.3     | 6.0                   | 0.9            | 3.2             | 0.3   | 66.8   | 0.9               | 53.3                | 11.6   | 1.1                                    | 0.0                |
|  | 2005          | 3 403  | 46.1   | 18.6   | 17.2     | 23.2                  | 0.9            | 3.4             | 1.3   | 49.5   | 3.8               | 34.7                | 9.9  | 1.0                                    | 0.1                |
|  | 2010          | (e)7 936   | 26.3   | 21.1   | 19.7     | 2.8                   | 0.9            | 1.5             | 4.0   | 67.1   | 3.1               | 43.9                | 17.3   | 2.8                                    | 0.1                |
| Uzbekistan - Ouzbékistan   | 1995          | (e)2 718   | 35.6   | 31.2   | 31.0     | 0.5                   | 3.7            | 0.2             | 55.4  | 9.0  | 0.0               | 4.1                 | 4.3  | 0.5                                    | 0.0                |
|  | 2005          | (e)3 496   | 24.6   | 17.4   | 17.3     | 2.5                   | 3.2            | 1.4             | 46.1  | 29.4   | 0.1               | 0.0                 | 22.4   | 6.8                                    | 0.0                |
|  | 2010          | (e)5 819   | 14.1   | 10.2   | 9.7      | 1.1                   | 2.7            | 0.1             | 40.2  | 45.7   | 0.3               | 0.0                 | 31.9   | 13.5                                   | 0.0                |
| Vanuatu  | 1995          | (e)29  | 76.6   | 37.9   | 37.9     | 0.0                   | 25.1           | 13.6            | 0.4   | 22.5   | 7.3               | 0.1                 | 7.0  | 0.0                                    | 8.1                |
|  | 2005          | (e)227   | 25.1   | 13.6   | 13.6     | 1.1                   | 7.1            | 3.3             | 0.0   | 74.6   | 0.3               | 0.1                 | 63.7   | 7.9                                    | 2.7                |
|  | 2010          | (e)210   | 31.1   | 3.4    | 3.4      | 0.8                   | 24.9           | 1.9             | 0.0   | 68.4   | 0.6               | 0.0                 | 62.2   | 0.0                                    | 5.6                |
| Venezuela (Bolivarian Rep. of)<br>- Venezuela (Rép. bolivarienne du) | 1995          | 19 093   | 62.6   | 9.2    | 9.1      | 50.5                  | 1.5            | 1.3             | 0.2   | 30.2   | 0.2               | 29.6                | 0.4  | 0.0                                    | 0.0                |
|  | 2005          | 55 717   | 58.3   | 7.7    | 7.4      | 48.4                  | 0.4            | 1.8             | 0.1   | 28.3   | 0.3               | 26.5                | 1.4  | 0.1                                    | 0.0                |
|  | 2010          | 65 782   | 45.7   | 4.8    | 4.8      | 40.2                  | 0.0            | 0.7             | 0.0   | 35.0   | 0.1               | 13.6                | 21.2   | 0.1                                    | 0.0                |
| Viet Nam   | 1995          | 5 621  | 44.4   | 14.0   | 12.7     | 3.0                   | 26.0           | 1.4             | 1.6   | 45.5   | 0.7               | 0.9                 | 43.1   | 0.9                                    | 0.0                |
|  | 2005          | 32 447   | 58.8   | 17.4   | 17.0     | 18.3                  | 13.4           | 9.7             | 0.9   | 38.3   | 1.2               | 1.7                 | 34.5   | 1.0                                    | 0.0                |
|  | 2010          | (e)70 727  | 56.6   | 19.7   | 15.8     | 20.4                  | 10.5           | 6.0             | 1.8   | 36.6   | 1.6               | 1.7                 | 31.3   | 2.0                                    | 0.0                |
| Wallis and Futuna Islands -<br>Îles Wallis-et-Futuna                 | 2005          | (e)0   | 80.5   | 80.3   | 80.3     | 0.0                   | ..             | 0.2             | 0.1   | 19.4   | 0.0               | 0.0                 | 18.4   | 0.0                                    | 1.1                |

For sources and notes, see end of table.

Pour les sources et les notes, se reporter à la fin du tableau.

**2.1 Country trade structure by partner  
Exports by main region of destination**

**2.1 Structure du commerce des pays par partenaires  
Exportations par principales régions de destination**

| Destination                 | Year<br>Année | World<br>(millions<br>of dollars)<br>(1)<br>Monde<br>(millions<br>de dollars)<br>(1) | Developed economies<br>Économies développées |        |          |                       |                |                 | Transition<br>economies<br>Économies<br>en<br>transition | Developing economies<br>Économies en développement |                   |                     |  |   |                    |
|-----------------------------|---------------|--|--|--------|----------|-----------------------|----------------|-----------------|--|--|-------------------|---------------------|--|---|--------------------|
|                             |               |  | Total  | Europe |          | USA<br>États-<br>Unis | Japan<br>Japon | Other<br>Autres |  | Total  | Africa<br>Afrique | America<br>Amérique | Eastern,<br>Southern and<br>South-<br>Eastern Asia<br>Asie<br>orientale,<br>méridionale<br>et du Sud-Est | Western<br>Asia<br>Asie<br>occiden-<br>tale | Oceania<br>Océanie |
|                             |               |  |  | Total  | EU<br>UE |                       |                |                 |  |  |                   |                     |  |   |                    |
| Origin / Origine            |               |  |  |        |          |                       |                |                 |  |  |                   |                     |  |   |                    |
| Percentage / En pourcentage |               |  |  |        |          |                       |                |                 |  |  |                   |                     |  |   |                    |
| Yemen - Yémen               | 1995          | 1 945  | 13.7   | 1.1    | 1.1      | 0.2                   | 12.3           | 0.1             | 0.0  | 85.6   | 10.4              | 8.6                 | 61.7   | 4.8   | 0.0                |
|                             | 2005          | 5 611  | 17.8   | 6.4    | 0.9      | 3.3                   | 6.3            | 1.8             | 0.0  | 81.6   | 1.7               | 0.0                 | 71.0   | 9.0   | 0.0                |
|                             | 2010          | (e)8 049   | 11.2   | 4.0    | 4.0      | 2.3                   | 4.9            | 0.0             | 0.0  | 88.0   | 7.5               | 0.4                 | 69.7   | 10.3  | 0.0                |
| Zambia - Zambie             | 1995          | 986  | 42.4   | 16.8   | 16.5     | 9.4                   | 16.0           | 0.1             | 0.0  | 56.8   | 12.0              | 0.0                 | 35.8   | 8.9   | 0.0                |
|                             | 2005          | 1 840  | 55.4   | 52.8   | 24.1     | 0.8                   | 1.6            | 0.2             | 0.0  | 44.6   | 40.6              | 0.0                 | 3.9  | 0.0   | 0.0                |
|                             | 2010          | 7 155  | 55.9   | 55.7   | 4.4      | 0.1                   | 0.1            | 0.0             | 0.1  | 44.0   | 19.8              | 0.0                 | 21.2   | 3.0   | 0.0                |
| Zimbabwe                    | 1995          | 1 901  | 57.1   | 43.5   | 42.0     | 4.7                   | 7.9            | 1.0             | 0.4  | 41.8   | 32.5              | 1.0                 | 7.9  | 0.4   | 0.0                |
|                             | 2005          | 1 393  | 31.2   | 23.5   | 16.9     | 6.9                   | 0.4            | 0.3             | 1.2  | 67.5   | 58.8              | 0.0                 | 7.5  | 1.2   | 0.0                |
|                             | 2010          | (e)1 747   | 27.8   | 21.0   | 20.5     | 3.1                   | 2.8            | 0.9             | 1.1  | 70.9   | 48.1              | 0.6                 | 19.7   | 2.5   | 0.0                |

Sources:

- UNCTAD secretariat calculations  
- UN DESA Statistics Division, COMTRADE database  
- IMF, *Direction of Trade Statistics*

Notes:

- (1) Include unspecified destinations.
- (2) Exports data include a considerable amount of re-exports.
- (3) Estimates. France including French Guiana, Guadeloupe, Martinique, Monaco and Reunion (and excluding intra trade)

Sources :

- Estimations du secrétariat de la CNUCED  
- ONU DAES Division de statistique, base de données COMTRADE  
- FMI, *Direction of Trade Statistics*

Notes :

- (1) Y compris des destinations non-spécifiées.
- (2) Les données des exportations comprennent une part importante de réexportations.
- (3) Estimation. Les données sont dérivées des déclarations rapportées par la France métropolitaine et les départements d'outre-mer par agrégation diminuée des flux intra.



**2.1 Country trade structure by partner  
Imports by main region of origin**

**2.1 Structure du commerce des pays par partenaires  
Importations par principales régions d'origine**

| Origin / Origine                         | Year<br>Année | World<br>(millions<br>of dollars)<br>(1)<br>Monde<br>(millions<br>de dollars)<br>(1) | Developed economies<br>Économies développées |        |          |                       |                |                 | Transition<br>economies<br>Économies<br>en<br>transition | Developing economies<br>Économies en développement |                   |                     |  |   |                    |
|--|---------------|--|--|--------|----------|-----------------------|----------------|-----------------|--|--|-------------------|---------------------|--|---|--------------------|
|  |               |  | Total  | Europe |          | USA<br>États-<br>Unis | Japan<br>Japon | Other<br>Autres |  | Total  | Africa<br>Afrique | America<br>Amérique | Eastern,<br>Southern and<br>South-<br>Eastern Asia<br>Asie<br>orientale,<br>méridionale<br>et du Sud-Est | Western<br>Asia<br>Asie<br>occiden-<br>tale | Oceania<br>Océanie |
|  |               |  |  | Total  | EU<br>UE |                       |                |                 |  |  |                   |                     |  |   |                    |
|  |               |  | Percentage / En pourcentage                  |        |          |                       |                |                 |  |  |                   |                     |  |   |                    |
| Afghanistan                              | 1995          | (e)387   | 46.2   | 19.4   | 19.3     | 1.1                   | 23.8           | 2.0             | 9.1  | 44.7   | 0.0               | 0.1                 | 42.3   | 2.3   | 0.0                |
|  | 2005          | (e)2 992   | 28.1   | 15.0   | 14.8     | 9.6                   | 2.8            | 0.7             | 13.6   | 58.3   | 2.0               | 0.1                 | 51.6   | 4.6   | 0.0                |
|  | 2010          | (e)8 162   | 43.9   | 12.1   | 12.0     | 29.0                  | 1.3            | 1.5             | 15.6   | 40.5   | 1.2               | 0.2                 | 35.4   | 3.7   | 0.0                |
| Albania - Albanie                        | 1995          | 651  | 90.4   | 89.9   | 89.2     | 0.3                   | 0.0            | 0.2             | 3.7  | 5.5  | 0.3               | 0.5                 | 0.4  | 4.3   | 0.0                |
|  | 2005          | 2 606  | 71.0   | 68.7   | 67.7     | 1.4                   | 0.4            | 0.5             | 11.1   | 17.9   | 0.6               | 1.5                 | 8.0  | 7.7   | 0.0                |
|  | 2010          | 4 349  | 73.5   | 70.1   | 68.4     | 1.7                   | 0.5            | 1.2             | 8.9  | 17.5   | 0.6               | 1.6                 | 9.1  | 6.2   | 0.0                |
| Algeria - Algérie                        | 1995          | 10 782   | 83.9   | 62.2   | 61.0     | 13.2                  | 3.4            | 5.2             | 1.1  | 15.0   | 2.8               | 3.4                 | 5.2  | 3.5   | 0.0                |
|  | 2005          | 19 848   | 68.6   | 55.9   | 54.6     | 6.8                   | 3.9            | 2.0             | 5.0  | 26.3   | 2.6               | 6.8                 | 12.5   | 4.4   | 0.0                |
|  | 2010          | (e)43 289  | 58.3   | 51.6   | 50.4     | 3.0                   | 2.4            | 1.2             | 9.2  | 32.5   | 3.5               | 5.1                 | 18.3   | 5.5   | 0.0                |
| American Samoa - Samoa américaines       | 1995          | (e)416   | 78.8   | 0.6    | 0.4      | 0.0                   | 25.5           | 52.8            | 0.0  | 21.1   | 0.0               | 0.0                 | 6.6  | 0.0   | 14.6               |
|  | 2005          | (e)506   | 79.3   | 5.1    | 5.1      | 0.0                   | 1.7            | 72.5            | 0.0  | 20.7   | 0.3               | 0.1                 | 7.3  | 0.0   | 13.1               |
|  | 2010          | (e)550   | 24.8   | 2.7    | 2.5      | 0.0                   | 1.3            | 20.9            | 0.0  | 75.2   | 0.8               | 10.6                | 17.8   | 0.0   | 46.0               |
| Andorra - Andorre                        | 1995          | 1 043  | 95.6   | 88.2   | 86.5     | 4.0                   | 3.4            | 0.1             | 0.1  | 4.3  | 0.2               | 0.2                 | 3.7  | 0.1   | ..                 |
|  | 2005          | 1 802  | ..   | ..     | ..       | ..                    | ..             | ..              | ..   | ..   | ..                | ..                  | ..   | ..  | ..                 |
|  | 2010          | 1 514  | 61.4   | 60.2   | 59.1     | 1.1                   | 0.1            | 0.0             | ..   | 38.6   | 35.5              | 0.1                 | 2.3  | 0.7   | ..                 |
| Angola                                   | 1995          | (e)1 891   | 79.3   | 62.1   | 61.0     | 15.1                  | 1.5            | 0.5             | 0.0  | 20.7   | 10.2              | 2.7                 | 7.6  | 0.1   | 0.0                |
|  | 2005          | (e)8 221   | 50.7   | 35.7   | 33.4     | 12.4                  | 1.6            | 1.0             | 0.5  | 48.6   | 8.5               | 9.0                 | 30.7   | 0.5   | 0.0                |
|  | 2010          | (e)15 373  | 56.7   | 45.0   | 41.5     | 9.2                   | 0.9            | 1.5             | 0.1  | 43.0   | 8.0               | 8.1                 | 25.9   | 1.0   | 0.0                |
| Anguilla                                 | 1995          | 53   | 6.5  | 1.8    | 1.8      | 4.4                   | 0.1            | 0.2             | ..   | 93.5   | 0.0               | 93.3                | 0.2  | ..  | ..                 |
|  | 2005          | 130  | 60.0   | 24.3   | 24.2     | 32.7                  | 1.7            | 1.4             | 0.9  | 39.1   | 0.0               | 38.2                | 0.4  | 0.4   | 0.0                |
|  | 2010          | 157  | 87.9   | 16.7   | 16.5     | 67.6                  | 1.5            | 2.1             | 3.6  | 8.5  | 0.0               | 6.1                 | 0.3  | 2.2   | ..                 |
| Antigua and Barbuda - Antigua-et-Barbuda | 1995          | (e)346   | 78.4   | 40.8   | 40.0     | 35.6                  | 0.0            | 2.1             | 0.0  | 21.6   | 1.6               | 16.3                | 3.6  | 0.0   | 0.0                |
|  | 2005          | (e)550   | 54.2   | 31.6   | 30.9     | 20.9                  | 0.0            | 1.8             | 0.0  | 45.8   | 0.8               | 12.8                | 29.6   | 2.6   | 0.0                |
|  | 2010          | (e)520   | 19.2   | 8.9    | 8.6      | 8.6                   | 0.5            | 1.2             | 0.0  | 80.8   | 0.1               | 11.9                | 68.7   | 0.2   | 0.0                |
| Argentina - Argentine                    | 1995          | 19 221   | 55.6   | 30.6   | 29.5     | 19.1                  | 3.5            | 2.4             | 0.5  | 39.4   | 0.8               | 30.9                | 7.5  | 0.1   | 0.0                |
|  | 2005          | 28 695   | 36.1   | 17.9   | 17.0     | 14.1                  | 2.7            | 1.4             | 0.9  | 59.7   | 0.6               | 45.0                | 14.0   | 0.2   | 0.0                |
|  | 2010          | 56 502   | 32.8   | 18.3   | 17.3     | 10.8                  | 2.1            | 1.5             | 0.9  | 62.1   | 0.5               | 40.8                | 20.1   | 0.6   | 0.0                |
| Armenia - Arménie                        | 1995          | 696  | 34.7   | 18.3   | 17.2     | 16.4                  | 0.0            | 0.0             | 48.0   | 16.2   | 0.4               | 0.0                 | 13.0   | 2.8   | 0.0                |
|  | 2005          | 1 802  | 50.8   | 36.4   | 33.8     | 6.2                   | 1.3            | 6.9             | 29.0   | 20.0   | 0.2               | 2.3                 | 12.4   | 5.1   | 0.0                |
|  | 2010          | 3 749  | 36.0   | 29.3   | 27.4     | 3.0                   | 2.2            | 1.5             | 32.2   | 31.8   | 0.7               | 2.2                 | 21.8   | 7.0   | 0.0                |
| Aruba                                    | 1995          | 543  | 82.0   | 19.3   | 18.6     | 58.6                  | 2.7            | 1.3             | 0.0  | 17.5   | 0.0               | 16.1                | 1.4  | 0.1   | 0.0                |
|  | 2005          | 1 030  | 79.8   | 21.3   | 20.4     | 55.9                  | 2.0            | 0.6             | 0.0  | 20.1   | 0.0               | 16.9                | 3.2  | 0.0   | 0.0                |
|  | 2010          | 1 003  | 75.9   | 22.9   | 21.5     | 50.8                  | 1.5            | 0.7             | 0.0  | 24.0   | 0.7               | 18.9                | 4.4  | 0.1   | 0.0                |
| Australia - Australie                    | 1995          | 63 234   | 71.4   | 27.1   | 25.6     | 21.9                  | 15.4           | 7.0             | 0.1  | 28.3   | 0.6               | 1.2                 | 22.3   | 2.3   | 1.9                |
|  | 2005          | 130 974  | 54.3   | 24.3   | 23.2     | 13.9                  | 11.0           | 5.0             | 0.1  | 45.1   | 1.2               | 1.3                 | 39.3   | 1.8   | 1.5                |
|  | 2010          | 214 164  | 43.5   | 19.4   | 18.1     | 11.0                  | 8.6            | 4.5             | 0.3  | 51.6   | 1.6               | 1.8                 | 44.7   | 1.9   | 1.6                |
| Austria - Autriche                       | 1995          | 66 265   | 90.4   | 83.0   | 78.9     | 4.2                   | 2.5            | 0.6             | 2.3  | 7.4  | 1.5               | 0.8                 | 4.2  | 0.9   | 0.0                |
|  | 2005          | 127 151  | 88.8   | 85.1   | 80.5     | 2.2                   | 1.0            | 0.5             | 4.0  | 7.0  | 0.9               | 0.5                 | 4.2  | 1.5   | 0.0                |
|  | 2010          | 157 439  | 87.2   | 84.5   | 78.2     | 1.6                   | 0.7            | 0.4             | 4.2  | 8.6  | 1.4               | 0.3                 | 5.4  | 1.5   | 0.0                |
| Azerbaijan - Azerbaïdjan                 | 1995          | 668  | 20.9   | 18.2   | 17.7     | 2.0                   | 0.2            | 0.5             | 34.1   | 44.9   | 0.2               | 0.0                 | 13.3   | 31.4  | 0.0                |
|  | 2005          | 4 211  | 37.1   | 31.2   | 29.9     | 3.4                   | 1.7            | 0.8             | 34.4   | 28.4   | 1.3               | 0.4                 | 18.5   | 8.3   | 0.0                |
|  | 2010          | 6 599  | 33.8   | 26.9   | 25.3     | 3.1                   | 2.2            | 1.5             | 31.9   | 34.3   | 0.3               | 3.6                 | 17.7   | 12.6  | 0.0                |
| Bahamas                                  | 1995          | (e)2 192   | 73.3   | 34.1   | 32.3     | 33.2                  | 5.1            | 1.0             | 10.5   | 14.8   | 0.4               | 9.4                 | 4.7  | 0.4   | 0.0                |
|  | 2005          | (e)9 242   | 46.1   | 21.7   | 18.1     | 21.1                  | 2.6            | 0.7             | 3.2  | 49.1   | 0.1               | 23.0                | 25.0   | 1.0   | 0.0                |
|  | 2010          | (e)13 640  | 47.2   | 12.6   | 11.8     | 26.0                  | 7.3            | 1.3             | 2.4  | 48.4   | 1.7               | 12.7                | 33.2   | 0.7   | 0.0                |
| Bahrain - Bahreïn                        | 1995          | 3 716  | 38.7   | 21.0   | 19.6     | 8.1                   | 4.0            | 5.6             | 0.2  | 59.1   | 0.6               | 2.1                 | 10.7   | 45.6  | 0.0                |
|  | 2005          | (e)6 109   | 44.9   | 28.7   | 26.6     | 6.3                   | 7.7            | 2.2             | 0.3  | 54.1   | 1.3               | 2.7                 | 16.1   | 34.0  | 0.0                |
|  | 2010          | (e)11 588  | 40.2   | 20.1   | 17.5     | 11.9                  | 5.6            | 2.6             | 0.1  | 59.2   | 1.1               | 5.9                 | 21.5   | 30.7  | 0.0                |
| Bangladesh                               | 1995          | 6 496  | 31.5   | 13.9   | 12.4     | 6.1                   | 9.2            | 2.4             | 1.1  | 58.2   | 0.5               | 2.1                 | 52.0   | 3.4   | 0.2                |
|  | 2005          | 13 851   | 19.4   | 10.4   | 8.8      | 2.4                   | 4.1            | 2.5             | 3.0  | 68.5   | 0.5               | 1.5                 | 52.7   | 13.8  | 0.0                |
|  | 2010          | 27 771   | 18.6   | 7.8    | 6.9      | 1.9                   | 4.2            | 4.6             | 4.0  | 70.7   | 1.2               | 2.6                 | 58.4   | 8.5   | 0.0                |
| Barbados - Barbade                       | 1995          | 765  | 73.0   | 18.7   | 17.4     | 40.9                  | 6.8            | 6.7             | 0.0  | 26.9   | 0.1               | 22.9                | 3.8  | 0.1   | 0.0                |
|  | 2005          | 1 600  | 61.7   | 14.5   | 12.6     | 37.2                  | 5.2            | 4.8             | 0.0  | 38.3   | 0.1               | 32.1                | 6.0  | 0.1   | 0.0                |
|  | 2010          | (e)2 157   | 34.0   | 8.7    | 8.1      | 20.3                  | 1.8            | 3.3             | 19.3   | 46.6   | 0.3               | 40.6                | 5.5  | 0.3   | 0.0                |
| Belarus - Bélarus                        | 1995          | 5 505  | 27.8   | 24.8   | 24.4     | 1.8                   | 0.4            | 0.7             | 69.5   | 2.7  | 0.3               | 0.7                 | 1.5  | 0.2   | 0.0                |
|  | 2005          | 16 708   | 25.0   | 22.9   | 21.6     | 1.4                   | 0.3            | 0.4             | 66.8   | 5.1  | 0.2               | 1.2                 | 3.2  | 0.5   | 0.0                |
|  | 2010          | 34 868   | 24.7   | 22.6   | 21.6     | 1.3                   | 0.5            | 0.4             | 59.1   | 12.7   | 0.4               | 4.7                 | 6.8  | 0.9   | 0.0                |

For sources and notes, see end of table.

Pour les sources et les notes, se reporter à la fin du tableau.

## 2.1 Country trade structure by partner Imports by main region of origin

## 2.1 Structure du commerce des pays par partenaires Importations par principales régions d'origine

| Destination   | Year<br>Année | World<br>(millions<br>of dollars)<br>(1)<br>Monde<br>(millions<br>de dollars)<br>(1) | Developed economies<br>Économies développées |        |          |                       |                |                 | Transition<br>economies<br>Économies<br>en<br>transition | Developing economies<br>Économies en développement |                   |                     |  |  |                    |
|---|---------------|--|--|--------|----------|-----------------------|----------------|-----------------|--|--|-------------------|---------------------|--|--|--------------------|
|   |               |  | Total  | Europe |          | USA<br>États-<br>Unis | Japan<br>Japon | Other<br>Autres |  | Total  | Africa<br>Afrique | America<br>Amérique | Eastern,<br>Southern and<br>South-<br>Eastern Asia<br>Asie<br>orientale,<br>méditerranéenne<br>et du Sud-Est | Western<br>Asia<br>Asie<br>occidentale | Oceania<br>Océanie |
|   |               |  |  | Total  | EU<br>UE |                       |                |                 |  |  |                   |                     |  |  |                    |
| Percentage / En pourcentage   |               |  |  |        |          |                       |                |                 |  |  |                   |                     |  |  |                    |
| Belgium - Belgique  | 1995          | (e)160 219   | 90.2   | 81.1   | 79.0     | 5.2                   | 2.4            | 1.5             | 1.0  | 8.8  | 3.3               | 1.4                 | 3.7  | 0.4                                    | 0.0                |
|   | 2005          | 319 103  | 84.3   | 74.4   | 72.0     | 5.3                   | 2.7            | 1.9             | 1.8  | 13.5   | 2.7               | 1.9                 | 7.3  | 1.6                                    | 0.0                |
|   | 2010          | 387 775  | 81.8   | 72.7   | 70.5     | 5.3                   | 2.2            | 1.6             | 2.3  | 15.9   | 2.4               | 2.5                 | 8.7  | 2.3                                    | 0.0                |
| Belize  | 1995          | 259  | 69.7   | 11.0   | 10.7     | 54.1                  | 1.3            | 3.3             | 0.0  | 30.3   | 0.0               | 27.8                | 2.4  | 0.0                                    | 0.0                |
|   | 2005          | (e)768   | 50.8   | 17.3   | 17.0     | 31.0                  | 1.5            | 1.0             | 8.9  | 40.3   | 0.5               | 32.5                | 7.3  | 0.1                                    | 0.0                |
|   | 2010          | (e)895   | 47.6   | 10.0   | 8.7      | 35.6                  | 1.0            | 0.9             | 3.1  | 49.3   | 0.1               | 40.5                | 8.4  | 0.3                                    | 0.0                |
| Benin - Bénin   | 1995          | 638  | 61.3   | 51.5   | 50.8     | 5.6                   | 3.7            | 0.4             | 0.0  | 38.1   | 18.5              | 0.7                 | 17.3   | 1.5                                    | 0.1                |
|   | 2005          | 893  | 50.4   | 46.3   | 43.1     | 2.0                   | 1.5            | 0.5             | 0.1  | 49.5   | 30.3              | 1.1                 | 15.6   | 2.5                                    | 0.0                |
|   | 2010          | (e)7 107   | 33.0   | 25.1   | 24.6     | 7.2                   | 0.4            | 0.2             | 0.6  | 66.4   | 8.9               | 1.7                 | 53.6   | 2.3                                    | 0.0                |
| Bermuda - Bermudes  | 1995          | 693  | 91.4   | 11.4   | 10.9     | 71.6                  | 3.7            | 4.5             | 0.0  | 8.5  | 0.1               | 6.7                 | 1.6  | 0.0                                    | 0.0                |
|   | 2005          | 973  | 92.3   | 7.9    | 7.5      | 78.3                  | 1.7            | 4.3             | 0.0  | 7.5  | 0.2               | 6.3                 | 0.9  | 0.0                                    | 0.0                |
|   | 2010          | (e)5 066   | 50.7   | 35.7   | 34.4     | 13.8                  | 0.2            | 1.0             | 6.6  | 42.6   | 0.1               | 0.5                 | 42.1   | 0.0                                    | 0.0                |
| Bhutan - Bhoutan  | 1995          | (e)112   | 36.6   | 34.3   | 32.1     | 1.8                   | ..             | 0.5             | 0.1  | 63.3   | 0.1               | 0.1                 | 61.3   | 1.8                                    | ..                 |
|   | 2005          | (e)386   | 25.6   | 14.0   | 12.1     | 2.1                   | 9.3            | 0.1             | 0.0  | 74.4   | 0.0               | 0.0                 | 74.3   | 0.0                                    | 0.0                |
|   | 2010          | (e)855   | 22.6   | 8.2    | 6.5      | 1.5                   | 8.3            | 4.8             | 0.0  | 77.4   | 0.2               | 0.0                 | 77.2   | 0.0                                    | 0.0                |
| Bolivia (Plurinational State of) -<br>Bolivie (État plurinational de) | 1995          | 1 449  | 56.1   | 20.0   | 19.3     | 21.7                  | 12.4           | 2.0             | 0.3  | 43.5   | 0.2               | 38.9                | 4.4  | 0.0                                    | 0.0                |
|   | 2005          | 2 343  | 30.7   | 9.9    | 9.5      | 13.8                  | 6.1            | 0.9             | 0.2  | 68.9   | 0.2               | 60.4                | 8.3  | 0.0                                    | 0.0                |
|   | 2010          | (e)5 600   | 21.1   | 7.9    | 7.6      | 10.0                  | 2.1            | 1.1             | 0.1  | 78.7   | 0.0               | 73.4                | 5.1  | 0.1                                    | 0.0                |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina -<br>Bosnie-Herzégovine                        | 1995          | (e)950   | 43.6   | 40.3   | 40.0     | 3.3                   | 0.0            | 0.1             | 54.8   | 1.6  | 0.8               | 0.0                 | 0.2  | 0.6                                    | ..                 |
|   | 2005          | (e)5 755   | 69.4   | 68.9   | 68.2     | 0.3                   | 0.1            | 0.1             | 27.1   | 3.5  | 0.0               | 0.4                 | 0.6  | 2.5                                    | ..                 |
|   | 2010          | (e)6 926   | 66.5   | 65.8   | 64.9     | 0.4                   | 0.0            | 0.2             | 28.6   | 5.0  | 0.0               | 0.3                 | 1.1  | 3.6                                    | ..                 |
| Botswana  | 1995          | (e)1 902   | 13.0   | 9.5    | 8.8      | 2.5                   | 0.1            | 0.9             | 0.0  | 87.5   | 77.6              | 0.0                 | 9.9  | 0.0                                    | 0.0                |
|   | 2005          | 3 162  | 9.9  | 7.0    | 6.8      | 1.3                   | 0.7            | 1.0             | 0.0  | 90.1   | 86.7              | 0.1                 | 3.1  | 0.2                                    | ..                 |
|   | 2010          | 5 657  | 17.5   | 13.3   | 13.3     | 1.3                   | 0.7            | 2.1             | 0.1  | 82.4   | 75.3              | 0.0                 | 6.8  | 0.2                                    | 0.0                |
| Brazil - Brésil   | 1995          | 54 363   | 61.4   | 30.5   | 28.6     | 21.2                  | 6.6            | 3.1             | 1.2  | 36.9   | 2.4               | 20.7                | 10.4   | 3.5                                    | 0.0                |
|   | 2005          | 80 929   | 50.8   | 25.8   | 23.8     | 17.5                  | 4.6            | 2.9             | 1.5  | 47.5   | 9.1               | 16.2                | 19.3   | 2.9                                    | 0.0                |
|   | 2010          | 199 754  | 45.2   | 23.6   | 21.5     | 15.0                  | 3.8            | 2.8             | 1.7  | 52.6   | 6.2               | 17.0                | 27.1   | 2.3                                    | 0.0                |
| Brunei Darussalam -<br>Brunéi Darussalam                              | 1995          | 2 960  | 39.1   | 17.2   | 16.4     | 8.8                   | 8.8            | 4.2             | 0.0  | 59.8   | 0.0               | 0.0                 | 59.6   | 0.3                                    | 0.0                |
|   | 2005          | (e)1 670   | 22.0   | 10.0   | 9.8      | 3.3                   | 6.9            | 1.8             | 0.0  | 77.8   | 0.4               | 0.1                 | 76.9   | 0.5                                    | 0.0                |
|   | 2010          | (e)3 104   | 21.4   | 10.1   | 9.6      | 4.4                   | 5.3            | 1.6             | 0.0  | 78.4   | 0.1               | 0.1                 | 77.8   | 0.4                                    | 0.0                |
| Bulgaria - Bulgarie   | 1995          | 5 469  | 49.0   | 44.9   | 43.0     | 2.2                   | 0.8            | 1.1             | 37.4   | 13.4   | 2.2               | 3.5                 | 5.7  | 2.1                                    | 0.0                |
|   | 2005          | 18 213   | 59.1   | 54.4   | 53.3     | 2.6                   | 1.2            | 1.0             | 22.2   | 17.5   | 0.4               | 4.0                 | 6.8  | 6.3                                    | 0.0                |
|   | 2010          | 25 093   | 61.8   | 60.2   | 59.3     | 0.7                   | 0.3            | 0.7             | 23.9   | 13.7   | 0.8               | 2.9                 | 4.4  | 5.6                                    | 0.0                |
| Burkina Faso  | 1995          | 481  | 58.4   | 46.0   | 45.3     | 4.7                   | 7.1            | 0.7             | 0.0  | 38.3   | 27.8              | 2.3                 | 8.0  | 0.2                                    | 0.0                |
|   | 2005          | 1 102  | 39.8   | 29.7   | 29.5     | 4.6                   | 3.7            | 1.7             | 3.2  | 51.8   | 31.2              | 1.7                 | 15.9   | 3.0                                    | 0.0                |
|   | 2010          | (e)2 058   | 35.0   | 29.8   | 29.7     | 2.5                   | 0.8            | 1.9             | 1.4  | 57.6   | 45.8              | 1.1                 | 10.1   | 0.6                                    | 0.0                |
| Burundi   | 1995          | 233  | 62.2   | 51.2   | 50.6     | 4.9                   | 5.7            | 0.3             | 0.0  | 23.9   | 15.0              | 0.0                 | 8.9  | 0.0                                    | 0.0                |
|   | 2005          | 265  | 45.7   | 35.6   | 34.8     | 2.3                   | 6.9            | 0.9             | 0.2  | 44.9   | 32.1              | 0.0                 | 9.1  | 3.7                                    | 0.0                |
|   | 2010          | (e)490   | 28.6   | 22.3   | 22.0     | 3.2                   | 2.8            | 0.3             | 0.0  | 61.7   | 31.9              | 0.0                 | 13.1   | 16.7                                   | 0.0                |
| Cambodia - Cambodge   | 1995          | (e)1 573   | 15.7   | 7.1    | 7.0      | 1.9                   | 5.4            | 1.3             | 0.0  | 84.3   | 0.1               | 0.0                 | 84.2   | 0.0                                    | 0.0                |
|   | 2005          | 2 548  | 15.4   | 9.3    | 8.9      | 1.4                   | 3.9            | 0.8             | 0.2  | 84.3   | 0.1               | 0.2                 | 83.9   | 0.1                                    | 0.0                |
|   | 2010          | 4 892  | 12.8   | 6.5    | 3.0      | 2.7                   | 3.2            | 0.5             | 0.2  | 86.9   | 0.1               | 0.2                 | 86.5   | 0.2                                    | 0.0                |
| Cameroon - Cameroun   | 1995          | 1 199  | 62.1   | 54.3   | 53.4     | 1.9                   | 4.9            | 1.1             | 0.0  | 28.8   | 20.8              | 1.6                 | 6.0  | 0.5                                    | 0.0                |
|   | 2005          | (e)2 520   | 55.7   | 48.5   | 47.9     | 5.1                   | 0.8            | 1.3             | 0.8  | 43.0   | 18.8              | 4.8                 | 17.9   | 1.5                                    | 0.0                |
|   | 2010          | (e)4 482   | 45.3   | 39.9   | 39.1     | 3.2                   | 0.8            | 1.2             | 1.2  | 53.0   | 22.8              | 3.7                 | 24.6   | 1.9                                    | 0.0                |
| Canada  | 1995          | 179 628  | 84.7   | 11.7   | 10.3     | 66.7                  | 5.4            | 0.8             | 0.3  | 13.3   | 0.8               | 4.1                 | 8.1  | 0.3                                    | 0.0                |
|   | 2005          | 346 014  | 75.4   | 14.2   | 12.1     | 56.5                  | 3.9            | 0.8             | 0.6  | 23.1   | 1.8               | 7.0                 | 13.2   | 1.0                                    | 0.0                |
|   | 2010          | 430 295  | 67.8   | 13.3   | 11.9     | 50.4                  | 3.3            | 0.8             | 1.2  | 30.1   | 2.5               | 9.5                 | 16.9   | 1.2                                    | 0.0                |
| Cape Verde - Cap-Vert   | 1995          | (e)260   | 85.0   | 81.9   | 81.5     | 3.0                   | 0.0            | 0.1             | 0.0  | 11.3   | 3.4               | 5.9                 | 2.0  | 0.0                                    | 0.0                |
|   | 2005          | 432  | 75.4   | 68.7   | 68.3     | 3.1                   | 3.2            | 0.5             | 0.1  | 24.5   | 3.8               | 9.7                 | 4.0  | 6.9                                    | 0.0                |
|   | 2010          | 742  | 83.3   | 78.6   | 78.2     | 1.8                   | 2.3            | 0.6             | 0.0  | 15.7   | 1.9               | 6.3                 | 6.9  | 0.7                                    | 0.0                |
| Cayman Islands -<br>Îles Caïmanes                                     | 2005          | 1 191  | 82.6   | 48.5   | 43.5     | 31.2                  | 0.8            | 2.1             | 0.0  | 17.4   | 0.0               | 12.8                | 4.6  | 0.0                                    | ..                 |
|   | 2010          | 991  | 77.2   | 30.0   | 28.3     | 22.6                  | 23.8           | 0.9             | 3.6  | 19.2   | 0.0               | 16.3                | 1.4  | 1.5                                    | ..                 |
| Central African Republic -<br>République centrafricaine               | 1995          | 189  | 76.3   | 49.4   | 49.2     | 2.5                   | 24.3           | 0.2             | 0.0  | 13.0   | 11.2              | 0.3                 | 1.2  | 0.3                                    | 0.0                |
|   | 2005          | (e)222   | 44.6   | 36.5   | 36.2     | 7.3                   | 0.6            | 0.2             | 0.0  | 26.2   | 16.5              | 1.2                 | 7.1  | 1.4                                    | 0.0                |
|   | 2010          | (e)583   | 42.1   | 39.7   | 39.5     | 2.0                   | 0.4            | 0.1             | 0.3  | 36.2   | 12.8              | 2.4                 | 20.0   | 1.0                                    | 0.0                |

For sources and notes, see end of table.

Pour les sources et les notes, se reporter à la fin du tableau.



**2.1 Country trade structure by partner  
Imports by main region of origin**

**2.1 Structure du commerce des pays par partenaires  
Importations par principales régions d'origine**

| Origin / Origine   | Year<br>Année               | World<br>(millions<br>of dollars)<br>(1)<br>Monde<br>(millions<br>de dollars)<br>(1) | Developed economies<br>Économies développées |        |          |                       |                |                 | Transition<br>economies<br>Économies<br>en<br>transition | Developing economies<br>Économies en développement |                   |                     |  |   |                    |
|--|-----------------------------|--|--|--------|----------|-----------------------|----------------|-----------------|--|--|-------------------|---------------------|--|---|--------------------|
|  |                             |  | Total  | Europe |          | USA<br>États-<br>Unis | Japan<br>Japon | Other<br>Autres |  | Total  | Africa<br>Afrique | America<br>Amérique | Eastern,<br>Southern and<br>South-<br>Eastern Asia<br>Asie<br>orientale,<br>méridionale<br>et du Sud-Est | Western<br>Asia<br>Asie<br>occiden-<br>tale | Oceania<br>Océanie |
|  |                             |  |  | Total  | EU<br>UE |                       |                |                 |  |  |                   |                     |  |   |                    |
| Destination  | Percentage / En pourcentage |  |  |        |          |                       |                |                 |  |  |                   |                     |  |   |                    |
| Chad - Tchad   | 1995                        | (e)163   | 74.9   | 64.1   | 63.8     | 7.1                   | 2.9            | 0.8             | 0.0  | 25.1   | 15.5              | 0.1                 | 8.8  | 0.8   | 0.0                |
|  | 2005                        | (e)479   | 65.8   | 51.7   | 51.2     | 12.3                  | 0.1            | 1.6             | 1.3  | 32.9   | 23.1              | 0.2                 | 4.9  | 4.6   | 0.0                |
|  | 2010                        | (e)1 187   | 41.6   | 32.4   | 32.2     | 8.2                   | 0.3            | 0.8             | 1.2  | 57.2   | 21.2              | 0.4                 | 32.0   | 3.6   | 0.0                |
| Chile - Chili  | 1995                        | 15 479   | 56.3   | 21.7   | 20.7     | 24.5                  | 6.5            | 3.5             | 0.3  | 39.0   | 2.0               | 26.8                | 10.1   | 0.1   | 0.0                |
|  | 2005                        | 32 321   | 36.1   | 16.3   | 15.7     | 14.6                  | 3.2            | 2.1             | 0.3  | 60.7   | 4.9               | 35.3                | 15.9   | 4.5   | 0.0                |
|  | 2010                        | 56 222   | 39.9   | 14.2   | 13.7     | 17.6                  | 6.0            | 2.1             | 0.1  | 59.3   | 1.3               | 29.9                | 27.6   | 0.5   | 0.0                |
| China - Chine  | 1995                        | 132 164  | 55.9   | 17.4   | 16.5     | 12.2                  | 21.9           | 4.3             | 3.7  | 38.7   | 1.1               | 2.2                 | 33.9   | 1.4   | 0.1                |
|  | 2005                        | 660 224  | 38.6   | 12.0   | 11.2     | 7.4                   | 15.2           | 4.0             | 3.2  | 49.9   | 3.2               | 4.0                 | 39.0   | 3.6   | 0.1                |
|  | 2010                        | 1 393 920  | 38.7   | 12.9   | 12.1     | 7.3                   | 12.6           | 5.8             | 3.0  | 49.2   | 4.6               | 6.5                 | 33.2   | 4.9   | 0.1                |
| China, Hong Kong SAR -<br>Chine (RAS de Hong Kong) (2)     | 1995                        | 192 765  | 36.8   | 12.0   | 10.8     | 7.7                   | 14.8           | 2.2             | 0.3  | 63.0   | 0.4               | 0.6                 | 61.3   | 0.6   | 0.0                |
|  | 2005                        | 300 017  | 26.6   | 8.9    | 7.6      | 5.1                   | 11.0           | 1.6             | 0.2  | 73.2   | 0.4               | 0.7                 | 71.3   | 0.7   | 0.0                |
|  | 2010                        | 433 516  | 24.9   | 9.0    | 7.3      | 5.4                   | 9.2            | 1.4             | 0.2  | 74.8   | 0.3               | 1.0                 | 72.7   | 0.8   | 0.0                |
| China, Macao SAR -<br>Chine (RAS de Macao)                 | 1995                        | 2 049  | 34.6   | 15.0   | 14.6     | 7.3                   | 10.4           | 1.9             | 0.3  | 64.4   | 0.4               | 0.1                 | 63.2   | 0.6   | 0.0                |
|  | 2005                        | 3 913  | 30.4   | 14.0   | 13.2     | 4.1                   | 10.9           | 1.5             | 0.2  | 69.4   | 0.5               | 0.4                 | 68.0   | 0.4   | 0.0                |
|  | 2010                        | 5 554  | 46.6   | 30.7   | 22.5     | 5.9                   | 8.6            | 1.4             | 0.1  | 53.4   | 0.6               | 1.0                 | 51.2   | 0.6   | 0.0                |
| China, Taiwan Province of -<br>Province chinoise de Taiwan | 1995                        | (e)103 647   | 70.1   | 16.3   | 14.8     | 20.1                  | 29.2           | 4.6             | 1.8  | 27.6   | 1.8               | 2.3                 | 20.3   | 3.3   | 0.0                |
|  | 2005                        | (e)182 628   | 51.5   | 10.7   | 9.7      | 11.6                  | 25.2           | 4.0             | 1.3  | 45.7   | 2.0               | 1.9                 | 32.9   | 8.8   | 0.1                |
|  | 2010                        | (e)251 252   | 44.9   | 9.3    | 8.5      | 10.2                  | 20.7           | 4.7             | 1.0  | 50.9   | 2.6               | 2.7                 | 35.2   | 10.4  | 0.1                |
| Colombia - Colombie  | 1995                        | 13 860   | 70.8   | 20.9   | 18.8     | 39.1                  | 7.5            | 3.3             | 0.1  | 28.6   | 0.1               | 25.1                | 3.3  | 0.0   | 0.0                |
|  | 2005                        | 21 205   | 49.1   | 14.9   | 13.8     | 28.5                  | 3.3            | 2.4             | 1.0  | 46.3   | 0.4               | 31.1                | 14.6   | 0.1   | 0.0                |
|  | 2010                        | (e)42 272  | 49.6   | 13.0   | 12.2     | 31.3                  | 3.2            | 2.1             | 0.6  | 46.5   | 0.2               | 27.8                | 18.3   | 0.2   | 0.0                |
| Comoros - Comores  | 1995                        | (e)151   | 72.8   | 70.5   | 70.2     | 0.4                   | 1.8            | 0.0             | 0.0  | 27.2   | 21.0              | 0.0                 | 5.8  | 0.3   | 0.0                |
|  | 2005                        | (e)116   | 41.2   | 39.8   | 39.7     | 0.3                   | 0.3            | 0.7             | 0.3  | 56.9   | 23.1              | 1.8                 | 19.2   | 12.7  | 0.0                |
|  | 2010                        | (e)212   | 31.6   | 30.1   | 30.0     | 0.6                   | 0.7            | 0.2             | 0.0  | 66.8   | 15.8              | 1.0                 | 37.1   | 12.8  | 0.0                |
| Congo  | 1995                        | 463  | 71.5   | 58.5   | 57.7     | 9.7                   | 3.2            | 0.0             | 0.0  | 10.5   | 7.2               | 0.3                 | 3.0  | 0.0   | 0.0                |
|  | 2005                        | (e)1 628   | 55.0   | 46.7   | 46.2     | 7.0                   | 0.4            | 0.9             | 0.2  | 42.3   | 12.1              | 5.4                 | 23.4   | 1.4   | 0.0                |
|  | 2010                        | (e)3 210   | 57.8   | 46.8   | 45.2     | 8.7                   | 0.4            | 1.8             | 0.4  | 39.9   | 8.3               | 2.8                 | 26.8   | 2.0   | 0.0                |
| Cook Islands - Îles Cook                                   | 1995                        | 49   | 89.8   | 23.6   | 23.6     | 1.9                   | 2.0            | 62.3            | 0.1  | 10.2   | ..                | 0.5                 | 9.7  | ..  | ..                 |
|  | 2005                        | 81   | 91.7   | 0.3    | 0.3      | 1.2                   | 3.4            | 86.8            | 0.0  | 8.3  | 0.0               | 0.0                 | 6.6  | 0.0   | 1.6                |
|  | 2010                        | (e)314   | 89.8   | 1.3    | 1.2      | 4.4                   | 0.6            | 83.5            | 0.0  | 10.2   | 0.1               | 0.4                 | 7.2  | 2.3   | 0.3                |
| Costa Rica   | 1995                        | 3 223  | 63.1   | 12.6   | 12.0     | 45.1                  | 3.8            | 1.6             | 0.4  | 35.7   | 0.1               | 31.1                | 4.4  | 0.0   | 0.0                |
|  | 2005                        | 9 807  | 61.7   | 13.5   | 12.7     | 41.3                  | 5.6            | 1.3             | 0.8  | 37.0   | 0.0               | 26.8                | 10.1   | 0.1   | 0.0                |
| Côte d'Ivoire  | 1995                        | 3 038  | 69.2   | 58.6   | 57.4     | 5.4                   | 4.3            | 0.9             | 1.7  | 29.1   | 17.3              | 2.6                 | 8.4  | 0.7   | 0.1                |
|  | 2005                        | 5 871  | 45.0   | 41.1   | 39.9     | 2.0                   | 1.4            | 0.4             | 1.3  | 53.4   | 30.3              | 3.4                 | 18.4   | 1.4   | 0.0                |
|  | 2010                        | (e)8 301   | 32.6   | 29.0   | 28.1     | 2.2                   | 0.8            | 0.6             | 1.4  | 57.7   | 31.3              | 3.4                 | 21.3   | 1.8   | 0.0                |
| Croatia - Croatie  | 1995                        | 7 510  | 86.3   | 82.0   | 79.1     | 2.7                   | 1.1            | 0.5             | 3.6  | 10.1   | 3.5               | 1.9                 | 3.6  | 1.0   | 0.0                |
|  | 2005                        | 18 560   | 73.6   | 69.7   | 67.9     | 2.2                   | 1.5            | 0.3             | 13.9   | 12.5   | 1.0               | 1.6                 | 7.9  | 2.0   | 0.0                |
|  | 2010                        | 19 987   | 66.4   | 62.3   | 60.2     | 2.2                   | 1.2            | 0.7             | 16.9   | 16.7   | 0.8               | 1.7                 | 10.9   | 3.2   | 0.0                |
| Cuba   | 1995                        | (e)2 675   | 49.8   | 40.9   | 40.5     | 0.2                   | 0.8            | 7.9             | 10.0   | 39.5   | 1.8               | 27.6                | 9.8  | 0.3   | 0.0                |
|  | 2005                        | (e)7 069   | 40.3   | 25.3   | 25.1     | 5.6                   | 2.8            | 6.5             | 2.6  | 57.2   | 3.3               | 40.1                | 13.8   | 0.0   | 0.0                |
|  | 2010                        | (e)9 920   | 28.0   | 18.8   | 18.6     | 4.1                   | 0.4            | 4.8             | 2.7  | 69.2   | 4.1               | 48.5                | 16.4   | 0.2   | 0.0                |
| Cyprus - Chypre  | 1995                        | 3 694  | 77.0   | 54.9   | 53.4     | 13.0                  | 6.7            | 2.5             | 4.8  | 15.0   | 1.0               | 1.3                 | 10.5   | 2.2   | 0.0                |
|  | 2005                        | 6 296  | 80.7   | 68.7   | 67.8     | 1.6                   | 2.8            | 7.6             | 2.9  | 14.6   | 1.4               | 2.3                 | 8.1  | 2.9   | 0.0                |
|  | 2010                        | 8 489  | 81.2   | 70.4   | 69.4     | 1.3                   | 1.1            | 8.4             | 3.4  | 13.6   | 1.5               | 1.0                 | 9.1  | 1.9   | 0.0                |
| Czech Republic -<br>République tchèque                     | 1995                        | 22 973   | 82.8   | 76.7   | 74.0     | 3.7                   | 1.7            | 0.6             | 10.2   | 5.7  | 0.3               | 0.9                 | 4.1  | 0.3   | 0.0                |
|  | 2005                        | 76 507   | 80.2   | 73.8   | 71.5     | 2.6                   | 3.1            | 0.6             | 7.9  | 11.7   | 0.6               | 0.9                 | 9.4  | 0.8   | 0.0                |
|  | 2010                        | 125 445  | 78.6   | 75.7   | 74.8     | 1.3                   | 1.4            | 0.2             | 7.6  | 13.2   | 0.2               | 0.2                 | 12.3   | 0.5   | 0.0                |
| Dem. Rep. of the Congo -<br>Rép. dém. du Congo             | 1995                        | (e)1 351   | 48.2   | 38.7   | 37.8     | 6.3                   | 0.9            | 2.3             | 0.0  | 51.6   | 30.8              | 0.3                 | 20.2   | 0.3   | 0.0                |
|  | 2005                        | (e)1 685   | 46.4   | 39.9   | 39.1     | 4.2                   | 1.1            | 1.2             | 0.2  | 53.1   | 44.8              | 2.1                 | 6.0  | 0.3   | 0.0                |
|  | 2010                        | (e)4 187   | 30.5   | 26.6   | 25.9     | 2.5                   | 0.8            | 0.6             | 0.1  | 69.2   | 52.4              | 2.2                 | 14.2   | 0.4   | 0.0                |
| Denmark - Danemark   | 1995                        | 42 231   | 89.7   | 80.6   | 73.1     | 4.9                   | 2.7            | 1.5             | 1.3  | 8.9  | 0.8               | 1.6                 | 6.1  | 0.4   | 0.0                |
|  | 2005                        | 75 522   | 84.4   | 79.3   | 70.9     | 2.7                   | 1.1            | 1.3             | 1.5  | 13.8   | 0.4               | 1.6                 | 9.7  | 2.1   | 0.0                |
|  | 2010                        | 82 902   | 83.9   | 79.4   | 72.3     | 2.9                   | 0.4            | 1.3             | 1.4  | 14.7   | 0.6               | 2.0                 | 10.9   | 1.2   | 0.0                |
| Djibouti   | 1995                        | (e)440   | 41.4   | 33.8   | 33.3     | 2.4                   | 4.8            | 0.4             | 0.0  | 55.3   | 10.6              | 1.5                 | 35.9   | 7.3   | ..                 |
|  | 2005                        | (e)1 207   | 21.2   | 12.4   | 12.3     | 4.4                   | 4.2            | 0.3             | 1.0  | 73.7   | 7.0               | 0.6                 | 39.9   | 26.3  | ..                 |
|  | 2010                        | (e)2 677   | 15.0   | 7.7    | 7.7      | 5.1                   | 1.6            | 0.6             | 2.0  | 79.8   | 5.4               | 2.3                 | 49.8   | 22.4  | ..                 |

For sources and notes, see end of table.

Pour les sources et les notes, se reporter à la fin du tableau.

**2.1 Country trade structure by partner  
Imports by main region of origin**

**2.1 Structure du commerce des pays par partenaires  
Importations par principales régions d'origine**

| Origin / Origine                                       | Year<br>Année | World<br>(millions of dollars)<br>(1)<br>Monde<br>(millions de dollars)<br>(1) | Developed economies<br>Économies développées |        |       |                   |                |                 | Transition economies<br>Économies en transition | Developing economies<br>Économies en développement |                   |                     |   |                                  |                    |
|--|---------------|--|--|--------|-------|-------------------|----------------|-----------------|---|--|-------------------|---------------------|---|----------------------------------|--------------------|
|  |               |  | Total  | Europe |       | USA<br>États-Unis | Japan<br>Japon | Other<br>Autres |   | Total  | Africa<br>Afrique | America<br>Amérique | Eastern, Southern and South-Eastern Asia<br>Asie orientale, méridionale et du Sud-Est | Western Asia<br>Asie occidentale | Oceania<br>Océanie |
|  |               |  |  | Total  | EU UE |                   |                |                 |   |  |                   |                     |   |                                  |                    |
| Destination  |               |  | Percentage / En pourcentage                  |        |       |                   |                |                 |   |  |                   |                     |   |                                  |                    |
| Dominica - Dominique                                   | 1995          | 121  | 68.1   | 29.5   | 28.5  | 32.0              | 4.4            | 2.1             | 0.0   | 31.0   | 0.1               | 29.3                | 1.5   | 0.1                              | 0.0                |
|  | 2005          | (e)264   | 43.0   | 10.8   | 9.5   | 25.5              | 4.7            | 2.0             | 0.0   | 56.2   | 0.2               | 25.2                | 30.8  | 0.1                              | 0.0                |
|  | 2010          | (e)591   | 64.5   | 4.7    | 4.5   | 13.6              | 45.3           | 0.9             | 0.1   | 34.9   | 0.0               | 21.5                | 13.0  | 0.4                              | 0.0                |
| Dominican Republic - République dominicaine            | 1995          | 5 541  | 18.5   | 1.3    | 1.2   | 16.0              | 0.9            | 0.4             | 0.0   | 12.9   | 0.0               | 12.6                | 0.3   | 0.0                              | 0.0                |
|  | 2005          | 10 859   | 59.2   | 8.5    | 8.0   | 46.1              | 3.7            | 0.9             | 0.2   | 39.8   | 0.2               | 33.1                | 6.3   | 0.1                              | 0.0                |
|  | 2010          | 16 829   | 51.9   | 9.5    | 8.8   | 38.6              | 2.1            | 1.6             | 0.1   | 45.5   | 0.2               | 30.7                | 14.3  | 0.3                              | 0.1                |
| Ecuador - Équateur                                     | 1995          | 4 193  | 58.3   | 16.7   | 15.7  | 30.8              | 8.6            | 2.1             | 1.5   | 36.9   | 0.7               | 31.6                | 4.4   | 0.2                              | 0.0                |
|  | 2005          | 9 549  | 35.5   | 10.4   | 10.3  | 20.1              | 3.5            | 1.4             | 1.3   | 62.9   | 1.5               | 45.9                | 14.9  | 0.7                              | 0.0                |
|  | 2010          | 19 294   | 41.8   | 9.0    | 9.0   | 27.9              | 3.4            | 1.5             | 0.3   | 56.9   | 0.9               | 39.6                | 16.1  | 0.3                              | 0.0                |
| Egypt - Égypte   | 1995          | 11 739   | 68.3   | 44.7   | 41.9  | 18.8              | 2.7            | 2.1             | 4.7   | 21.5   | 2.4               | 3.2                 | 11.5  | 4.3                              | 0.0                |
|  | 2005          | 19 812   | 38.9   | 25.0   | 24.0  | 8.9               | 2.3            | 2.6             | 8.0   | 38.9   | 5.4               | 6.0                 | 12.9  | 14.6                             | 0.0                |
|  | 2010          | (e)65 666  | 48.7   | 32.4   | 31.1  | 11.5              | 2.5            | 2.3             | 6.0   | 44.0   | 2.3               | 5.4                 | 23.9  | 12.4                             | 0.0                |
| El Salvador  | 1995          | 2 628  | 60.3   | 10.0   | 9.5   | 44.2              | 5.1            | 1.0             | 0.1   | 36.0   | 0.0               | 32.4                | 3.6   | 0.0                              | 0.0                |
|  | 2005          | 6 690  | 47.4   | 7.3    | 6.7   | 36.9              | 1.9            | 1.3             | 0.7   | 50.0   | 0.1               | 40.9                | 9.0   | 0.0                              | 0.0                |
|  | 2010          | (e)8 305   | 39.9   | 5.2    | 5.1   | 32.3              | 1.4            | 1.0             | 0.1   | 56.7   | 0.1               | 47.4                | 9.2   | 0.0                              | 0.0                |
| Equatorial Guinea - Guinée équatoriale                 | 1995          | (e)139   | 76.0   | 71.1   | 70.5  | 4.3               | 0.3            | 0.3             | 0.0   | 24.0   | 21.6              | 0.0                 | 2.4   | 0.0                              | 0.0                |
|  | 2005          | (e)1 116   | 83.7   | 57.1   | 56.0  | 24.6              | 0.6            | 1.4             | 0.2   | 16.2   | 11.7              | 0.9                 | 3.1   | 0.5                              | 0.0                |
|  | 2010          | (e)2 347   | 60.7   | 45.4   | 45.1  | 12.7              | 1.1            | 1.5             | 0.8   | 38.5   | 11.2              | 2.7                 | 23.0  | 1.5                              | 0.0                |
| Eritrea - Érythrée                                     | 1995          | (e)453   | 64.6   | 53.7   | 52.5  | 10.9              | ..             | 0.1             | 0.2   | 35.2   | 0.0               | 0.2                 | 9.4   | 25.5                             | ..                 |
|  | 2005          | (e)495   | 62.0   | 50.1   | 49.3  | 11.2              | 0.0            | 0.8             | 5.7   | 32.3   | 4.6               | 3.9                 | 6.7   | 17.1                             | ..                 |
|  | 2010          | (e)690   | 23.9   | 21.5   | 20.9  | 0.7               | 0.0            | 1.7             | 0.0   | 76.1   | 20.9              | 5.9                 | 28.6  | 20.7                             | ..                 |
| Estonia - Estonie                                      | 1995          | 2 546  | 78.0   | 73.3   | 71.6  | 2.5               | 1.9            | 0.3             | 18.8  | 3.2  | 0.1               | 0.7                 | 2.2   | 0.1                              | 0.0                |
|  | 2005          | 10 208   | 81.3   | 77.5   | 76.3  | 1.5               | 2.0            | 0.2             | 11.7  | 7.1  | 0.1               | 0.4                 | 6.2   | 0.5                              | 0.0                |
|  | 2010          | 11 594   | 87.6   | 86.1   | 84.2  | 0.9               | 0.4            | 0.2             | 6.3   | 6.1  | 0.1               | 0.3                 | 5.2   | 0.4                              | 0.0                |
| Ethiopia - Éthiopie                                    | 1995          | 1 153  | 62.2   | 40.7   | 39.8  | 12.8              | 8.3            | 0.4             | 0.2   | 28.4   | 6.3               | 0.1                 | 9.3   | 12.6                             | 0.0                |
|  | 2005          | 4 082  | 40.8   | 22.9   | 22.2  | 12.4              | 3.3            | 2.1             | 0.6   | 46.6   | 4.6               | 0.7                 | 23.5  | 17.7                             | 0.0                |
|  | 2010          | (e)8 605   | 25.5   | 12.1   | 11.7  | 9.8               | 1.1            | 2.5             | 1.6   | 39.3   | 4.7               | 0.6                 | 21.2  | 12.8                             | 0.0                |
| Faeroe Islands - Îles Féroé                            | 1995          | (e)251   | 98.6   | 98.4   | 75.0  | 0.1               | 0.0            | 0.1             | 0.0   | 0.5  | 0.0               | 0.5                 | 0.0   | 0.0                              | 0.0                |
|  | 2005          | (e)725   | 98.2   | 97.2   | 71.1  | 0.4               | 0.0            | 0.6             | 0.0   | 0.9  | 0.0               | 0.6                 | 0.2   | 0.1                              | 0.0                |
|  | 2010          | (e)741   | 96.3   | 95.3   | 68.8  | 0.3               | 0.0            | 0.7             | 0.4   | 1.6  | 0.0               | 1.3                 | 0.3   | 0.0                              | 0.0                |
| Falkland Islands (Malvinas) - Îles Falkland (Malvinas) | 1995          | (e)48  | 99.2   | 98.3   | 98.3  | 0.7               | 0.1            | 0.1             | 0.1   | 0.7  | 0.4               | 0.0                 | 0.3   | 0.0                              | ..                 |
|  | 2005          | (e)66  | 99.5   | 83.0   | 82.9  | 15.2              | 0.0            | 1.3             | 0.0   | 0.5  | 0.1               | 0.0                 | 0.5   | 0.0                              | ..                 |
|  | 2010          | (e)112   | 99.9   | 96.6   | 96.1  | 2.8               | 0.1            | 0.4             | 0.0   | 0.1  | 0.0               | 0.1                 | 0.0   | 0.0                              | ..                 |
| Fiji - Fidji   | 1995          | 892  | 75.4   | 5.1    | 4.8   | 9.7               | 7.0            | 53.7            | 0.0   | 23.9   | 0.1               | 0.3                 | 23.0  | 0.0                              | 0.5                |
|  | 2005          | (e)1 451   | 53.7   | 4.7    | 4.6   | 2.1               | 3.5            | 43.3            | 0.0   | 45.1   | 0.3               | 0.2                 | 44.2  | 0.0                              | 0.4                |
|  | 2010          | (e)1 632   | 42.0   | 2.1    | 1.9   | 3.0               | 2.0            | 34.9            | 0.0   | 56.0   | 0.7               | 0.2                 | 54.3  | 0.1                              | 0.7                |
| Finland - Finlande                                     | 1995          | 28 113   | 82.8   | 68.5   | 62.8  | 6.5               | 6.2            | 1.6             | 7.5   | 7.9  | 0.4               | 1.6                 | 5.6   | 0.2                              | 0.0                |
|  | 2005          | 58 692   | 75.8   | 69.5   | 66.7  | 2.8               | 2.2            | 1.4             | 14.4  | 9.7  | 0.4               | 1.7                 | 7.1   | 0.5                              | 0.0                |
|  | 2010          | 68 082   | 71.4   | 67.4   | 64.7  | 2.0               | 0.7            | 1.2             | 17.9  | 10.7   | 0.9               | 2.0                 | 7.3   | 0.6                              | 0.0                |
| France (3)   | 1995          | 281 272  | 80.1   | 67.7   | 63.8  | 7.5               | 3.4            | 1.5             | 1.4   | 14.7   | 4.1               | 2.0                 | 7.0   | 1.6                              | 0.1                |
|  | 2005          | 503 950  | 79.2   | 71.4   | 67.4  | 5.1               | 1.6            | 1.2             | 2.8   | 17.0   | 5.0               | 1.6                 | 7.7   | 2.6                              | 0.1                |
|  | 2010          | 595 973  | 78.4   | 73.1   | 69.6  | 3.5               | 1.1            | 0.8             | 3.7   | 17.8   | 4.9               | 1.5                 | 9.0   | 2.4                              | 0.1                |
| French Polynesia - Polynésie française                 | 1995          | (e)1 008   | 94.9   | 66.9   | 66.7  | 10.1              | 2.5            | 15.4            | 0.0   | 5.1  | 0.0               | 0.9                 | 3.4   | 0.0                              | 0.7                |
|  | 2005          | (e)1 723   | 78.9   | 60.3   | 60.2  | 6.5               | 1.6            | 10.5            | 0.0   | 21.1   | 0.5               | 0.4                 | 19.0  | 0.0                              | 1.1                |
|  | 2010          | (e)1 740   | 71.9   | 47.3   | 47.2  | 8.0               | 1.6            | 15.0            | 0.0   | 28.1   | 0.1               | 0.6                 | 24.9  | 0.1                              | 2.5                |
| Gabon  | 1995          | (e)930   | 77.3   | 65.9   | 65.4  | 6.4               | 4.8            | 0.2             | 0.0   | 16.8   | 6.4               | 1.9                 | 8.1   | 0.4                              | 0.0                |
|  | 2005          | (e)1 688   | 75.7   | 65.9   | 64.6  | 6.4               | 2.6            | 0.7             | 0.1   | 22.3   | 11.9              | 3.3                 | 6.6   | 0.6                              | 0.0                |
|  | 2010          | (e)2 705   | 65.6   | 52.4   | 51.6  | 9.9               | 2.0            | 1.3             | 0.1   | 32.2   | 13.2              | 2.9                 | 15.1  | 1.1                              | 0.0                |
| Gambia - Gambie  | 1995          | 140  | 57.1   | 48.0   | 47.5  | 5.2               | 3.5            | 0.3             | 0.0   | 42.3   | 19.5              | 2.4                 | 19.9  | 0.6                              | 0.0                |
|  | 2005          | (e)635   | 29.8   | 22.9   | 22.6  | 5.3               | 0.6            | 1.0             | 0.5   | 69.7   | 23.9              | 6.2                 | 34.3  | 5.3                              | 0.0                |
|  | 2010          | (e)888   | 22.5   | 18.1   | 17.7  | 3.6               | 0.5            | 0.2             | 0.1   | 77.4   | 20.4              | 10.4                | 39.5  | 7.2                              | 0.0                |
| Georgia - Géorgie                                      | 1995          | 392  | 37.3   | 32.1   | 31.8  | 3.8               | 0.3            | 1.1             | 40.5  | 22.2   | 0.1               | 0.2                 | 0.7   | 21.2                             | 0.0                |
|  | 2005          | 2 491  | 39.5   | 32.3   | 31.5  | 6.0               | 0.3            | 0.9             | 40.3  | 20.2   | 0.2               | 1.7                 | 3.8   | 14.4                             | 0.0                |
|  | 2010          | 5 156  | 35.5   | 29.1   | 28.3  | 3.4               | 1.6            | 1.4             | 30.8  | 33.6   | 0.7               | 2.1                 | 10.4  | 20.4                             | 0.0                |
| Germany - Allemagne                                    | 1995          | 443 840  | 81.5   | 67.4   | 61.2  | 7.1               | 5.5            | 1.5             | 2.7   | 15.6   | 2.1               | 2.4                 | 9.4   | 1.7                              | 0.1                |
|  | 2005          | 776 941  | 76.9   | 65.9   | 59.7  | 6.6               | 3.4            | 0.9             | 4.4   | 18.6   | 2.1               | 2.1                 | 12.5  | 1.8                              | 0.0                |
|  | 2010          | 1 054 340  | 76.7   | 70.3   | 64.4  | 3.6               | 2.0            | 0.8             | 4.9   | 18.4   | 1.9               | 1.9                 | 13.2  | 1.4                              | 0.0                |

For sources and notes, see end of table.

Pour les sources et les notes, se reporter à la fin du tableau.



**2.1 Country trade structure by partner  
Imports by main region of origin**
**2.1 Structure du commerce des pays par partenaires  
Importations par principales régions d'origine**

| Origin / Origine  | Year<br>Année | World<br>(millions<br>of dollars)<br>(1)<br>Monde<br>(millions<br>de dollars)<br>(1) | Developed economies<br>Économies développées |        |          |                       |                |                 | Transition<br>economies<br>Économies<br>en transition | Developing economies<br>Économies en développement |                   |                     |  |   |                    |
|---|---------------|--|--|--------|----------|-----------------------|----------------|-----------------|---|--|-------------------|---------------------|--|---|--------------------|
|   |               |  | Total  | Europe |          | USA<br>États-<br>Unis | Japan<br>Japon | Other<br>Autres |   | Total  | Africa<br>Afrique | America<br>Amérique | Eastern,<br>Southern and<br>South-<br>Eastern Asia<br>Asie<br>orientale,<br>méridionale<br>et du Sud-Est | Western<br>Asia<br>Asie<br>occiden-<br>tale | Oceania<br>Océanie |
|   |               |  |  | Total  | EU<br>UE |                       |                |                 |   |  |                   |                     |  |   |                    |
|   |               |  | Percentage / En pourcentage                  |        |          |                       |                |                 |   |  |                   |                     |  |   |                    |
| Ghana   | 1995          | (e)2 567   | 57.8   | 45.0   | 43.8     | 6.7                   | 4.0            | 2.1             | 0.0   | 41.6   | 22.3              | 6.0                 | 12.7   | 0.6   | 0.0                |
|   | 2005          | (e)5 921   | 41.3   | 29.9   | 28.9     | 6.3                   | 1.8            | 3.3             | 0.9   | 56.9   | 26.0              | 5.4                 | 24.6   | 1.0   | 0.0                |
|   | 2010          | (e)12 859  | 37.3   | 24.0   | 23.5     | 8.4                   | 1.0            | 3.9             | 0.8   | 61.0   | 26.2              | 3.7                 | 29.9   | 1.1   | 0.0                |
| Gibraltar   | 1995          | (e)411   | 88.3   | 80.8   | 78.5     | 2.6                   | 4.3            | 0.5             | 1.8   | 9.9  | 7.4               | 0.1                 | 1.9  | 0.6   | 0.0                |
|   | 2005          | (e)551   | 82.6   | 74.3   | 73.7     | 4.6                   | 1.5            | 2.2             | 14.6  | 2.7  | 1.0               | 0.1                 | 0.5  | 1.2   | 0.0                |
| Greece - Grèce  | 1995          | 25 954   | 82.8   | 75.9   | 73.9     | 3.2                   | 2.6            | 1.0             | 3.2   | 13.9   | 3.1               | 1.8                 | 6.8  | 2.2   | 0.0                |
|   | 2005          | 54 457   | 66.3   | 59.9   | 58.2     | 3.5                   | 2.1            | 0.8             | 10.0  | 23.3   | 2.6               | 1.5                 | 12.7   | 6.6   | 0.0                |
|   | 2010          | 63 077   | 57.5   | 53.7   | 51.6     | 2.1                   | 1.2            | 0.6             | 13.7  | 28.4   | 4.6               | 2.1                 | 14.9   | 6.8   | 0.0                |
| Greenland - Groenland   | 1995          | 421  | 97.5   | 90.6   | 83.3     | 2.4                   | 3.3            | 1.2             | 0.1   | 2.1  | 0.1               | 0.2                 | 1.8  | 0.0   | 0.0                |
|   | 2005          | (e)728   | 98.4   | 95.1   | 91.8     | 0.8                   | 0.0            | 2.5             | 0.0   | 1.0  | 0.0               | 0.0                 | 1.0  | 0.0   | 0.0                |
|   | 2010          | (e)934   | 98.7   | 96.0   | 92.3     | 1.0                   | 0.0            | 1.7             | 0.0   | 0.4  | 0.0               | 0.0                 | 0.4  | 0.0   | 0.0                |
| Grenada - Grenade   | 1995          | 130  | 65.4   | 16.1   | 15.6     | 41.5                  | 3.3            | 4.5             | 0.0   | 34.5   | 0.0               | 31.5                | 2.9  | 0.1   | 0.0                |
|   | 2005          | (e)344   | 47.8   | 14.9   | 14.5     | 26.4                  | 3.7            | 2.8             | 0.0   | 43.4   | 0.1               | 40.0                | 3.3  | 0.0   | 0.0                |
|   | 2010          | (e)420   | 27.4   | 5.3    | 5.0      | 18.6                  | 1.4            | 2.0             | 0.0   | 62.1   | 0.0               | 59.2                | 2.9  | 0.1   | 0.0                |
| Guam  | 1995          | (e)442   | 33.4   | 0.0    | 0.0      | 0.0                   | 29.3           | 4.1             | 0.0   | 66.6   | 0.1               | 0.2                 | 66.4   | 0.0   | 0.0                |
|   | 2005          | (e)533   | 19.8   | 3.8    | 3.8      | 0.0                   | 13.6           | 2.4             | 0.0   | 80.2   | 0.0               | 0.1                 | 80.0   | 0.0   | 0.0                |
|   | 2010          | (e)698   | 19.1   | 4.6    | 3.4      | 0.0                   | 11.9           | 2.6             | 0.0   | 80.9   | 0.0               | 0.0                 | 80.7   | 0.0   | 0.0                |
| Guatemala   | 1995          | 3 293  | 61.7   | 11.2   | 10.6     | 44.9                  | 3.7            | 2.0             | 0.0   | 37.1   | 0.1               | 33.3                | 3.8  | 0.0   | 0.0                |
|   | 2005          | 10 432   | 53.2   | 10.2   | 7.3      | 38.4                  | 2.6            | 2.0             | 0.1   | 45.2   | 0.0               | 33.1                | 12.0   | 0.1   | 0.0                |
|   | 2010          | 13 837   | 47.9   | 7.7    | 6.9      | 37.0                  | 2.0            | 1.2             | 0.6   | 50.5   | 0.4               | 35.8                | 14.1   | 0.3   | 0.0                |
| Guinea - Guinée   | 1995          | 768  | 60.4   | 44.3   | 44.0     | 7.0                   | 8.7            | 0.4             | 0.5   | 38.7   | 15.0              | 6.2                 | 16.7   | 0.9   | 0.0                |
|   | 2005          | (e)1 906   | 35.9   | 27.1   | 26.7     | 7.2                   | 0.8            | 0.8             | 1.5   | 32.1   | 11.8              | 1.5                 | 17.0   | 1.7   | 0.0                |
|   | 2010          | (e)4 005   | 22.1   | 18.3   | 17.9     | 2.3                   | 0.5            | 1.0             | 0.5   | 29.9   | 8.2               | 1.7                 | 18.4   | 1.6   | 0.0                |
| Guinea-Bissau -<br>Guinée-Bissau  | 1995          | (e)138   | 55.5   | 48.4   | 48.0     | 0.6                   | 6.4            | 0.1             | 0.0   | 41.2   | 4.5               | 1.2                 | 35.5   | 0.0   | ..                 |
|   | 2005          | (e)213   | 55.3   | 54.0   | 53.2     | 1.1                   | 0.2            | 0.0             | 0.1   | 35.7   | 23.8              | 3.6                 | 8.1  | 0.1   | ..                 |
|   | 2010          | (e)271   | 38.9   | 36.8   | 36.2     | 1.7                   | 0.3            | 0.1             | 0.0   | 47.4   | 24.7              | 10.8                | 10.8   | 1.0   | ..                 |
| Guyana  | 1995          | (e)517   | 56.6   | 20.3   | 20.1     | 30.0                  | 4.0            | 2.2             | 0.0   | 43.4   | 0.0               | 38.7                | 4.6  | 0.0   | 0.0                |
|   | 2005          | (e)724   | 44.6   | 11.5   | 11.4     | 26.6                  | 3.4            | 3.0             | 0.1   | 55.3   | 0.3               | 44.3                | 10.4   | 0.3   | 0.0                |
|   | 2010          | (e)1 408   | 37.8   | 8.7    | 8.6      | 22.7                  | 3.3            | 3.1             | 0.0   | 62.1   | 0.2               | 43.8                | 17.7   | 0.5   | 0.0                |
| Haiti - Haïti   | 1995          | (e)976   | 82.9   | 14.0   | 13.4     | 62.1                  | 4.3            | 2.5             | 0.0   | 16.8   | 0.2               | 11.1                | 5.4  | 0.0   | 0.0                |
|   | 2005          | (e)1 708   | 57.1   | 9.0    | 8.8      | 44.3                  | 1.6            | 2.2             | 0.1   | 42.7   | 0.3               | 34.3                | 7.5  | 0.5   | 0.0                |
|   | 2010          | (e)4 415   | 39.8   | 6.6    | 6.4      | 30.3                  | 1.6            | 1.3             | 0.1   | 60.0   | 0.2               | 47.3                | 11.9   | 0.5   | 0.0                |
| Honduras  | 1995          | 1 643  | 56.9   | 9.7    | 9.7      | 42.9                  | 3.6            | 0.7             | 0.0   | 26.9   | 0.0               | 26.9                | 0.0  | 0.0   | 0.0                |
|   | 2005          | 4 853  | 48.0   | 7.4    | 6.6      | 37.5                  | 2.3            | 0.8             | 0.5   | 51.3   | 0.1               | 46.4                | 4.7  | 0.1   | 0.0                |
| Hungary - Hongrie   | 1995          | 15 483   | 78.0   | 72.1   | 69.5     | 3.1                   | 2.2            | 0.6             | 14.7  | 6.5  | 0.6               | 1.4                 | 4.1  | 0.3   | 0.0                |
|   | 2005          | 66 412   | 76.0   | 70.9   | 69.9     | 1.6                   | 3.1            | 0.4             | 9.6   | 14.2   | 0.1               | 0.5                 | 12.9   | 0.7   | 0.0                |
|   | 2010          | 88 105   | 72.4   | 68.4   | 67.7     | 1.5                   | 2.2            | 0.3             | 10.0  | 17.6   | 0.1               | 0.5                 | 16.4   | 0.6   | 0.0                |
| Iceland - Islande   | 1995          | 1 768  | 90.7   | 73.5   | 61.9     | 8.3                   | 4.4            | 4.5             | 2.3   | 6.3  | 0.2               | 0.7                 | 5.3  | 0.1   | 0.0                |
|   | 2005          | 4 848  | 87.4   | 71.6   | 62.4     | 9.1                   | 4.7            | 2.1             | 0.6   | 11.9   | 0.4               | 1.8                 | 8.8  | 0.9   | 0.0                |
|   | 2010          | 3 930  | 75.7   | 62.7   | 51.9     | 8.1                   | 2.3            | 2.7             | 0.6   | 22.8   | 0.5               | 12.3                | 9.5  | 0.5   | 0.0                |
| India - Inde  | 1995          | 34 490   | 49.9   | 29.3   | 26.9     | 9.7                   | 6.5            | 4.4             | 3.2   | 41.1   | 5.0               | 1.5                 | 15.7   | 18.8  | 0.0                |
|   | 2005          | 139 888  | 36.1   | 22.2   | 17.4     | 6.3                   | 2.8            | 4.8             | 2.0   | 32.6   | 3.3               | 1.8                 | 21.5   | 5.9   | 0.1                |
|   | 2010          | 328 731  | 30.4   | 18.1   | 12.0     | 5.1                   | 2.4            | 4.9             | 1.7   | 66.6   | 9.2               | 4.0                 | 30.2   | 23.1  | 0.1                |
| Indonesia including East Timor -<br>Indonésie, y compris le Timor<br>oriental | 1995          | 40 630   | 63.7   | 21.8   | 20.6     | 11.7                  | 22.7           | 7.5             | 1.1   | 34.5   | 1.0               | 2.6                 | 27.5   | 3.4   | 0.0                |
| Indonesia - Indonésie   | 2005          | 57 714   | 35.6   | 10.8   | 10.2     | 6.7                   | 12.0           | 6.1             | 1.4   | 62.4   | 2.8               | 2.0                 | 49.6   | 7.9   | 0.1                |
|   | 2010          | 135 691  | 31.7   | 7.8    | 7.3      | 6.9                   | 12.5           | 4.4             | 2.0   | 66.1   | 1.8               | 2.5                 | 56.2   | 5.6   | 0.0                |
| Iran (Islamic Rep. of) -<br>Iran (Rép. islamique d')                          | 1995          | 12 313   | 65.3   | 46.5   | 42.4     | 3.9                   | 7.2            | 7.7             | 6.1   | 28.0   | 0.9               | 7.2                 | 13.5   | 6.5   | 0.0                |
|   | 2005          | 38 904   | 48.8   | 44.5   | 41.3     | 0.2                   | 3.0            | 1.0             | 6.1   | 44.3   | 0.5               | 2.4                 | 19.1   | 22.2  | 0.0                |
|   | 2010          | 66 395   | 29.9   | 26.8   | 21.4     | 0.3                   | 2.3            | 0.5             | 3.5   | 65.0   | 0.4               | 1.1                 | 22.5   | 40.9  | 0.0                |
| Iraq  | 1995          | (e)665   | 27.4   | 26.5   | 19.3     | 0.0                   | 0.1            | 0.8             | 0.0   | 72.6   | 0.5               | 0.0                 | 11.7   | 60.4  | 0.0                |
|   | 2005          | (e)12 832  | 33.1   | 17.8   | 17.4     | 11.8                  | 1.1            | 2.4             | 1.8   | 65.1   | 0.6               | 0.6                 | 8.8  | 55.1  | 0.0                |
|   | 2010          | (e)27 984  | 22.5   | 13.6   | 13.0     | 6.5                   | 1.2            | 1.2             | 1.7   | 75.8   | 2.2               | 1.2                 | 25.3   | 47.1  | 0.0                |
| Ireland - Irlande   | 1995          | 32 005   | 83.2   | 58.9   | 56.9     | 17.9                  | 5.3            | 1.1             | 0.2   | 13.0   | 1.2               | 0.7                 | 10.8   | 0.3   | 0.0                |
|   | 2005          | 68 530   | 85.2   | 67.8   | 64.8     | 13.8                  | 2.7            | 1.0             | 0.2   | 12.5   | 0.6               | 0.8                 | 10.6   | 0.5   | 0.0                |
|   | 2010          | 59 958   | 86.4   | 70.4   | 65.8     | 13.7                  | 1.4            | 0.9             | 0.4   | 11.2   | 1.3               | 1.1                 | 8.0  | 0.7   | 0.0                |

For sources and notes, see end of table.

Pour les sources et les notes, se reporter à la fin du tableau.

**2.1 Country trade structure by partner**  
**Imports by main region of origin**

**2.1 Structure du commerce des pays par partenaires**  
**Importations par principales régions d'origine**

| Origin / Origine  | Year<br>Année | World<br>(millions<br>of dollars)<br>(1)<br>Monde<br>(millions<br>de dollars)<br>(1) | Developed economies<br>Économies développées |        |          |                       |                |                 | Transition<br>economies<br>Économies<br>en transition | Developing economies<br>Économies en développement |                   |                     |   |   |                    |
|---|---------------|--|--|--------|----------|-----------------------|----------------|-----------------|---|--|-------------------|---------------------|---|---|--------------------|
|   |               |  | Total  | Europe |          | USA<br>États-<br>Unis | Japan<br>Japon | Other<br>Autres |   | Total  | Africa<br>Afrique | America<br>Amérique | Eastern,<br>Southern and<br>South-<br>Eastern Asia<br>Asie<br>orientale,<br>méri-<br>dionale<br>et du Sud-Est | Western<br>Asia<br>Asie<br>occiden-<br>tale | Oceania<br>Océanie |
|   |               |  |  | Total  | EU<br>UE |                       |                |                 |   |  |                   |                     |   |   |                    |
| Israel - Israël   | 1995          | 28 218   | 82.6   | 59.5   | 53.3     | 18.7                  | 3.3            | 1.1             | 1.0   | 9.8  | 1.5               | 0.9                 | 6.5   | 0.9   | 0.0                |
|   | 2005          | 44 943   | 61.8   | 44.6   | 38.9     | 13.4                  | 2.8            | 1.0             | 3.0   | 20.8   | 0.7               | 2.2                 | 15.1  | 2.9   | 0.0                |
|   | 2010          | 59 199   | 55.4   | 40.1   | 34.5     | 11.3                  | 3.0            | 0.9             | 1.6   | 24.9   | 0.9               | 1.4                 | 19.3  | 3.2   | 0.0                |
| Italy - Italie  | 1995          | 205 720  | 78.3   | 69.5   | 64.7     | 4.8                   | 2.2            | 1.8             | 3.9   | 17.8   | 6.7               | 2.6                 | 6.5   | 2.0   | 0.0                |
|   | 2005          | 384 688  | 69.5   | 63.2   | 59.5     | 3.5                   | 1.6            | 1.2             | 6.3   | 24.0   | 8.0               | 2.4                 | 9.8   | 3.8   | 0.0                |
|   | 2010          | 476 594  | 63.9   | 59.1   | 55.8     | 2.7                   | 1.2            | 0.9             | 7.1   | 28.8   | 8.3               | 2.7                 | 13.8  | 4.0   | 0.0                |
| Jamaica - Jamaïque  | 1995          | (e)2 891   | 74.9   | 13.0   | 12.0     | 54.1                  | 4.7            | 3.0             | 0.0   | 23.6   | 0.1               | 17.6                | 5.0   | 0.9   | 0.0                |
|   | 2005          | 5 246  | 55.9   | 7.6    | 6.8      | 41.5                  | 3.3            | 3.5             | 0.1   | 42.5   | 0.5               | 35.9                | 5.7   | 0.3   | 0.0                |
|   | 2010          | (e)5 392   | 46.7   | 7.4    | 6.7      | 33.7                  | 1.9            | 3.7             | 0.0   | 50.8   | 0.3               | 41.7                | 8.3   | 0.5   | 0.1                |
| Japan - Japon   | 1995          | 336 254  | 47.6   | 16.3   | 14.7     | 22.6                  | ..             | 8.7             | 1.5   | 50.8   | 1.4               | 3.4                 | 37.4  | 8.2   | 0.4                |
|   | 2005          | 515 223  | 32.5   | 12.7   | 11.4     | 12.7                  | ..             | 7.1             | 1.3   | 66.2   | 1.9               | 2.8                 | 46.4  | 14.8  | 0.2                |
|   | 2010          | 694 028  | 29.4   | 10.9   | 9.6      | 9.9                   | ..             | 8.6             | 2.5   | 68.1   | 1.7               | 3.9                 | 46.9  | 15.4  | 0.2                |
| Jordan - Jordanie   | 1995          | 3 721  | 51.6   | 36.8   | 35.2     | 9.2                   | 3.9            | 1.7             | 1.6   | 44.4   | 2.3               | 2.9                 | 14.8  | 24.5  | 0.0                |
|   | 2005          | 10 498   | 36.9   | 26.0   | 24.6     | 5.6                   | 2.8            | 2.5             | 4.2   | 58.7   | 4.6               | 1.8                 | 20.2  | 32.1  | 0.0                |
|   | 2010          | 15 402   | 31.7   | 20.7   | 19.8     | 5.6                   | 3.1            | 2.1             | 3.4   | 64.8   | 5.6               | 2.8                 | 22.7  | 33.7  | 0.0                |
| Kazakhstan  | 1995          | 3 807  | 20.8   | 18.2   | 16.7     | 1.7                   | 0.2            | 0.7             | 69.7  | 9.4  | 0.0               | 1.0                 | 5.0   | 3.4   | 0.0                |
|   | 2005          | (e)20 171  | 29.5   | 24.7   | 24.2     | 2.9                   | 1.0            | 0.8             | 43.1  | 27.4   | 0.2               | 0.5                 | 24.0  | 2.7   | 0.0                |
|   | 2010          | (e)29 913  | 29.0   | 24.7   | 23.8     | 2.7                   | 0.8            | 0.8             | 28.9  | 42.0   | 0.3               | 0.7                 | 37.8  | 3.3   | 0.0                |
| Kenya   | 1995          | (e)3 249   | 54.8   | 40.3   | 39.0     | 3.9                   | 9.1            | 1.6             | 0.1   | 45.0   | 10.9              | 1.1                 | 22.6  | 10.4  | 0.0                |
|   | 2005          | (e)6 874   | 36.5   | 20.5   | 19.8     | 10.1                  | 4.0            | 1.9             | 1.1   | 61.2   | 11.5              | 1.7                 | 23.9  | 24.2  | 0.0                |
|   | 2010          | (e)14 878  | 24.0   | 15.5   | 15.0     | 2.7                   | 4.6            | 1.2             | 1.8   | 73.2   | 13.4              | 1.0                 | 38.7  | 20.0  | 0.0                |
| Kiribati  | 1995          | (e)34  | 88.8   | 61.9   | 61.8     | 3.1                   | 2.2            | 21.6            | 0.1   | 11.2   | 0.0               | 0.0                 | 2.8   | 0.0   | 8.3                |
|   | 2005          | (e)76  | 62.3   | 1.1    | 1.1      | 3.1                   | 18.1           | 40.0            | 0.0   | 37.7   | 0.0               | 1.0                 | 9.5   | 0.0   | 27.2               |
|   | 2010          | (e)73  | 55.3   | 2.8    | 2.8      | 7.7                   | 26.3           | 18.6            | 0.0   | 44.7   | 0.0               | 0.2                 | 13.4  | 0.1   | 31.0               |
| Korea, Dem. People's Rep. of -<br>Corée, Rép. populaire dém. de | 1995          | (e)1 549   | 35.6   | 16.6   | 16.2     | 0.4                   | 18.2           | 0.4             | 9.9   | 54.5   | 0.2               | 3.6                 | 49.9  | 0.5   | 0.3                |
|   | 2005          | (e)3 312   | 9.8  | 7.0    | 6.8      | 0.2                   | 2.1            | 0.6             | 8.2   | 82.0   | 18.1              | 5.2                 | 51.0  | 7.7   | 0.0                |
|   | 2010          | (e)6 096   | 1.9  | 1.7    | 1.6      | 0.0                   | 0.0            | 0.2             | 1.4   | 96.7   | 39.9              | 2.1                 | 52.6  | 2.1   | 0.0                |
| Korea, Republic of -<br>Corée, République de                    | 1995          | 135 110  | 68.0   | 15.0   | 13.7     | 22.5                  | 24.1           | 6.4             | 1.7   | 29.6   | 1.7               | 2.9                 | 17.3  | 7.4   | 0.2                |
|   | 2005          | 261 238  | 46.8   | 11.2   | 10.5     | 11.8                  | 18.5           | 5.3             | 1.7   | 51.4   | 1.3               | 2.6                 | 31.0  | 16.4  | 0.1                |
|   | 2010          | 425 265  | 41.4   | 10.4   | 9.1      | 9.5                   | 15.1           | 6.3             | 2.7   | 55.9   | 1.5               | 3.4                 | 34.0  | 16.9  | 0.1                |
| Kuwait - Koweït   | 1995          | 7 771  | 68.5   | 40.2   | 38.9     | 16.1                  | 9.4            | 2.7             | 0.3   | 31.2   | 1.3               | 1.6                 | 15.3  | 13.0  | 0.0                |
|   | 2005          | (e)15 237  | 63.0   | 36.7   | 34.9     | 14.3                  | 8.5            | 3.6             | 0.3   | 36.7   | 0.6               | 1.8                 | 18.2  | 16.0  | 0.0                |
|   | 2010          | (e)22 799  | 47.8   | 24.6   | 22.4     | 13.4                  | 6.8            | 3.0             | 0.9   | 51.2   | 1.9               | 2.1                 | 29.3  | 17.9  | 0.0                |
| Kyrgyzstan - Kirghizistan                                       | 1995          | 392  | 3.7  | 1.6    | 1.6      | 0.8                   | 0.5            | 0.7             | 68.8  | 27.5   | ..                | 0.7                 | 25.8  | 0.9   | 0.0                |
|   | 2005          | 1 112  | 20.2   | 11.4   | 10.9     | 6.0                   | 1.1            | 1.7             | 61.1  | 18.7   | 1.1               | 0.7                 | 13.4  | 3.5   | 0.0                |
|   | 2010          | (e)7 193   | 6.1  | 4.2    | 4.1      | 1.2                   | 0.6            | 0.1             | 26.7  | 67.2   | 0.0               | 0.1                 | 65.0  | 2.2   | 0.0                |
| Lao People's Dem. Rep. -<br>Rép. dém. populaire lao             | 1995          | 589  | 9.8  | 1.2    | 1.2      | 0.3                   | 8.3            | 0.1             | 0.5   | 62.4   | 0.0               | 0.0                 | 62.4  | 0.0   | 0.0                |
|   | 2005          | (e)1 270   | 8.4  | 4.3    | 4.1      | 0.8                   | 1.7            | 1.6             | 0.9   | 88.7   | 0.2               | 0.0                 | 88.4  | 0.0   | 0.0                |
|   | 2010          | (e)3 608   | 5.8  | 2.8    | 2.7      | 0.4                   | 1.9            | 0.8             | 0.7   | 92.1   | 0.0               | 0.0                 | 92.1  | 0.0   | 0.0                |
| Latvia - Lettonie   | 1995          | 1 810  | 70.1   | 66.2   | 64.5     | 1.9                   | 0.6            | 1.4             | 28.1  | 1.8  | 0.1               | 0.6                 | 0.9   | 0.2   | 0.0                |
|   | 2005          | 8 662  | 79.2   | 77.5   | 75.2     | 1.1                   | 0.3            | 0.4             | 16.9  | 3.9  | 0.1               | 0.2                 | 2.9   | 0.7   | 0.0                |
|   | 2010          | 11 641   | 79.9   | 78.6   | 76.2     | 0.5                   | 0.1            | 0.7             | 15.5  | 4.6  | 0.2               | 0.1                 | 3.8   | 0.5   | 0.0                |
| Lebanon - Liban   | 1995          | (e)6 769   | 71.3   | 57.7   | 51.6     | 9.6                   | 2.9            | 1.2             | 2.8   | 23.8   | 2.2               | 2.5                 | 11.4  | 7.8   | 0.0                |
|   | 2005          | (e)9 695   | 55.4   | 47.5   | 44.7     | 5.3                   | 1.8            | 0.8             | 4.5   | 38.0   | 3.5               | 2.0                 | 11.7  | 20.8  | 0.0                |
|   | 2010          | (e)19 708  | 48.1   | 35.5   | 32.7     | 10.3                  | 1.6            | 0.6             | 7.9   | 42.1   | 4.5               | 1.9                 | 14.5  | 21.2  | 0.0                |
| Lesotho   | 1995          | (e)886   | 10.6   | 9.8    | 8.6      | 0.4                   | 0.4            | 0.0             | 0.0   | 89.3   | 86.7              | 0.0                 | 2.6   | 0.0   | 0.0                |
|   | 2005          | (e)1 361   | 9.8  | 7.5    | 7.5      | 1.6                   | 0.5            | 0.2             | 0.0   | 93.5   | 7.7               | 0.6                 | 85.0  | 0.3   | ..                 |
|   | 2010          | (e)2 126   | 19.5   | 9.3    | 9.1      | 9.1                   | 0.6            | 0.5             | 0.0   | 81.0   | 8.8               | 0.0                 | 71.5  | 0.7   | ..                 |
| Liberia - Libéria   | 1995          | (e)5 683   | 67.8   | 33.3   | 32.2     | 0.8                   | 33.7           | 0.0             | 2.7   | 29.4   | 0.9               | 0.8                 | 27.5  | 0.2   | 0.0                |
|   | 2005          | (e)5 716   | 34.3   | 11.4   | 9.9      | 1.4                   | 21.3           | 0.2             | 4.8   | 61.0   | 2.5               | 1.0                 | 56.4  | 1.1   | 0.0                |
|   | 2010          | (e)17 449  | 16.6   | 3.1    | 3.0      | 1.2                   | 12.1           | 0.1             | 0.3   | 83.1   | 0.9               | 0.6                 | 81.0  | 0.5   | 0.0                |
| Libyan Arab Jamahiriya -<br>Jamahiriya arabe libyenne           | 1995          | (e)5 147   | 72.6   | 67.4   | 65.8     | 0.0                   | 4.0            | 1.1             | 0.0   | 27.4   | 8.9               | 1.9                 | 9.3   | 7.3   | 0.0                |
|   | 2005          | (e)8 794   | 61.6   | 57.8   | 55.8     | 1.0                   | 1.7            | 1.0             | 3.7   | 34.5   | 8.3               | 3.5                 | 13.3  | 9.4   | 0.0                |
|   | 2010          | (e)21 959  | 49.1   | 42.5   | 42.0     | 3.3                   | 1.7            | 1.5             | 3.1   | 47.7   | 11.0              | 3.1                 | 20.9  | 12.7  | 0.0                |
| Lithuania - Lituanie  | 1995          | 3 649  | 55.7   | 52.9   | 50.5     | 1.9                   | 0.2            | 0.7             | 42.0  | 2.1  | 0.2               | 0.9                 | 0.6   | 0.4   | 0.0                |
|   | 2005          | 15 490   | 63.1   | 60.6   | 59.4     | 2.0                   | 0.3            | 0.2             | 31.2  | 5.6  | 0.2               | 0.5                 | 4.1   | 0.7   | 0.0                |
|   | 2010          | 23 166   | 58.5   | 57.6   | 57.1     | 0.7                   | 0.1            | 0.1             | 36.0  | 5.5  | 0.6               | 0.5                 | 3.7   | 0.7   | 0.0                |

For sources and notes, see end of table.

Pour les sources et les notes, se reporter à la fin du tableau.



**2.1 Country trade structure by partner  
Imports by main region of origin**

**2.1 Structure du commerce des pays par partenaires  
Importations par principales régions d'origine**

| Origin / Origine   | Year<br>Année               | World<br>(millions<br>of dollars)<br>(1)<br>Monde<br>(millions<br>de dollars)<br>(1) | Developed economies<br>Économies développées |        |          |                       |                |                 | Transition<br>economies<br>Économies<br>en<br>transition | Developing economies<br>Économies en développement |                   |                     |  |   |                    |
|--|-----------------------------|--|--|--------|----------|-----------------------|----------------|-----------------|--|--|-------------------|---------------------|--|---|--------------------|
|  |                             |  | Total  | Europe |          | USA<br>États-<br>Unis | Japan<br>Japon | Other<br>Autres |  | Total  | Africa<br>Afrique | America<br>Amérique | Eastern,<br>Southern and<br>South-<br>Eastern Asia<br>Asie<br>orientale,<br>méridionale<br>et du Sud-Est | Western<br>Asia<br>Asie<br>occiden-<br>tale | Oceania<br>Océanie |
|  |                             |  |  | Total  | EU<br>UE |                       |                |                 |  |  |                   |                     |  |   |                    |
| Destination  | Percentage / En pourcentage |  |  |        |          |                       |                |                 |  |  |                   |                     |  |   |                    |
| Luxembourg   | 1995                        | (e)9 742   | 97.6   | 92.0   | 91.0     | 3.1                   | 1.1            | 1.4             | 0.2  | 2.2  | 0.6               | 0.1                 | 1.4  | 0.2   | 0.0                |
|  | 2005                        | 21 820   | 79.5   | 75.2   | 73.0     | 3.1                   | 0.8            | 0.4             | 0.4  | 19.0   | 0.2               | 0.3                 | 16.7   | 1.8   | 0.0                |
|  | 2010                        | 23 950   | 86.6   | 82.1   | 81.5     | 3.6                   | 0.6            | 0.3             | 0.1  | 12.9   | 0.0               | 1.2                 | 11.5   | 0.2   | 0.0                |
| Madagascar   | 1995                        | 525  | 64.4   | 53.8   | 52.4     | 3.9                   | 6.1            | 0.6             | 0.2  | 35.1   | 7.8               | 1.4                 | 24.4   | 1.5   | 0.0                |
|  | 2005                        | 1 908  | 28.6   | 22.4   | 22.1     | 2.8                   | 2.8            | 0.7             | 0.0  | 55.4   | 9.7               | 1.6                 | 29.4   | 14.6  | 0.0                |
|  | 2010                        | (e)2 857   | 28.8   | 19.7   | 19.6     | 4.5                   | 0.5            | 4.2             | 0.0  | 59.6   | 11.8              | 1.5                 | 34.0   | 12.4  | 0.0                |
| Malawi   | 1995                        | 500  | 42.1   | 33.3   | 32.4     | 2.6                   | 5.0            | 1.2             | 0.0  | 57.9   | 45.3              | 0.9                 | 11.2   | 0.6   | 0.0                |
|  | 2005                        | (e)750   | 19.0   | 13.5   | 13.1     | 4.1                   | 0.8            | 0.6             | 0.0  | 80.3   | 66.4              | 0.6                 | 12.8   | 0.6   | 0.0                |
|  | 2010                        | (e)1 417   | 18.8   | 13.5   | 12.8     | 2.9                   | 1.7            | 0.8             | 0.0  | 80.5   | 62.1              | 0.3                 | 17.9   | 0.3   | 0.0                |
| Malaysia - Malaisie  | 1995                        | 77 646   | 64.5   | 17.3   | 15.4     | 16.3                  | 27.3           | 3.6             | 0.3  | 34.3   | 0.5               | 1.2                 | 31.8   | 0.7   | 0.1                |
|  | 2005                        | 113 619  | 43.3   | 12.9   | 11.8     | 13.0                  | 14.6           | 2.7             | 0.5  | 56.1   | 0.6               | 1.6                 | 50.9   | 3.0   | 0.0                |
|  | 2010                        | (e)190 936   | 29.7   | 8.3    | 7.8      | 8.1                   | 10.2           | 3.2             | 0.7  | 69.1   | 1.1               | 2.0                 | 63.0   | 2.8   | 0.1                |
| Maldives   | 1995                        | 357  | 21.0   | 15.4   | 14.7     | 0.4                   | 3.8            | 1.4             | 0.0  | 78.9   | 0.3               | 0.0                 | 50.1   | 28.5  | 0.0                |
|  | 2005                        | 745  | 21.7   | 15.1   | 14.2     | 1.1                   | 1.8            | 3.7             | 0.0  | 78.1   | 0.4               | 0.3                 | 58.8   | 18.6  | 0.0                |
|  | 2010                        | (e)1 245   | 14.0   | 7.5    | 7.3      | 2.5                   | 0.5            | 3.5             | 0.0  | 85.8   | 1.2               | 1.2                 | 62.4   | 21.0  | 0.0                |
| Mali   | 1995                        | (e)990   | 39.9   | 34.8   | 34.3     | 2.6                   | 1.5            | 1.0             | 0.0  | 33.3   | 23.9              | 0.5                 | 8.5  | 0.4   | 0.0                |
|  | 2005                        | (e)2 067   | 29.1   | 26.2   | 26.0     | 1.7                   | 0.3            | 0.9             | 1.0  | 36.7   | 29.2              | 0.9                 | 6.0  | 0.6   | 0.0                |
|  | 2010                        | (e)3 579   | 26.7   | 24.0   | 23.7     | 1.1                   | 0.6            | 1.1             | 1.3  | 43.5   | 32.7              | 0.3                 | 10.1   | 0.4   | 0.0                |
| Malta - Malte  | 1995                        | 2 942  | 83.6   | 74.5   | 73.4     | 6.0                   | 2.5            | 0.5             | 0.5  | 15.9   | 3.6               | 0.8                 | 10.6   | 0.8   | 0.0                |
|  | 2005                        | 3 711  | 85.2   | 77.5   | 75.8     | 5.4                   | 1.8            | 0.6             | 0.2  | 14.5   | 0.8               | 0.7                 | 11.4   | 1.5   | 0.0                |
|  | 2010                        | 4 097  | 78.7   | 68.6   | 65.2     | 2.8                   | 1.5            | 5.7             | 0.4  | 19.3   | 1.4               | 0.9                 | 14.9   | 2.1   | 0.0                |
| Marshall Islands -<br>Îles Marshall                                    | 1995                        | 75   | 97.8   | 62.3   | 62.3     | 5.4                   | 29.8           | 0.3             | 0.0  | 2.2  | ..                | ..                  | 2.2  | ..  | 0.0                |
|  | 2005                        | 94   | 31.6   | 20.7   | 19.4     | 3.2                   | 7.5            | 0.3             | 0.6  | 67.8   | 0.0               | 0.0                 | 63.4   | 4.3   | 0.0                |
|  | 2010                        | (e)120   | 42.0   | 7.8    | 7.7      | 1.5                   | 32.6           | 0.1             | 2.0  | 56.1   | 0.1               | 0.2                 | 54.4   | 1.3   | ..                 |
| Mauritania - Mauritanie  | 1995                        | (e)654   | 69.1   | 56.5   | 56.0     | 7.2                   | 4.9            | 0.6             | 0.0  | 26.0   | 10.6              | 0.5                 | 14.3   | 0.5   | 0.0                |
|  | 2005                        | (e)1 346   | 61.5   | 51.1   | 49.2     | 7.0                   | 2.4            | 1.0             | 1.6  | 27.2   | 8.1               | 4.0                 | 12.6   | 2.5   | 0.0                |
|  | 2010                        | (e)2 475   | 50.9   | 44.5   | 44.3     | 3.7                   | 1.4            | 1.3             | 0.8  | 38.1   | 8.7               | 5.4                 | 20.7   | 3.3   | 0.0                |
| Mauritius - Maurice  | 1995                        | 1 976  | 47.5   | 35.2   | 32.9     | 2.6                   | 4.8            | 4.9             | 0.0  | 49.9   | 14.3              | 1.9                 | 29.7   | 4.0   | 0.0                |
|  | 2005                        | 3 165  | 41.7   | 31.9   | 30.7     | 2.1                   | 3.6            | 4.1             | 0.1  | 58.0   | 12.0              | 1.8                 | 30.8   | 13.4  | 0.0                |
|  | 2010                        | (e)4 068   | 34.1   | 26.5   | 25.3     | 1.1                   | 2.7            | 3.9             | 0.1  | 65.4   | 14.4              | 2.0                 | 47.2   | 1.7   | 0.0                |
| Mayotte  | 2005                        | 309  | 59.8   | 56.5   | 56.3     | 1.3                   | 1.7            | 0.3             | 1.8  | 38.4   | 17.9              | 3.8                 | 13.0   | 3.7   | 0.0                |
| Mexico - Mexique   | 1995                        | 79 702   | 91.7   | 10.0   | 9.4      | 74.5                  | 5.0            | 2.2             | 0.0  | 7.9  | 0.1               | 2.7                 | 5.0  | 0.0   | 0.0                |
|  | 2005                        | 244 001  | 74.4   | 11.5   | 11.0     | 53.4                  | 5.9            | 3.5             | 0.4  | 24.4   | 0.1               | 5.8                 | 18.2   | 0.3   | 0.0                |
|  | 2010                        | 331 630  | 67.3   | 10.8   | 10.2     | 48.1                  | 5.0            | 3.4             | 0.4  | 31.2   | 0.3               | 4.3                 | 26.4   | 0.2   | 0.0                |
| Micronesia (Federated States<br>of) -<br>Micronésie (États fédérés de) | 1995                        | 100  | 87.1   | 7.0    | 7.0      | 40.5                  | 28.9           | 10.7            | 0.0  | 12.9   | ..                | 0.0                 | 12.9   | ..  | ..                 |
|  | 2005                        | 130  | 65.4   | 1.2    | 1.2      | 40.6                  | 14.3           | 9.4             | ..   | 34.6   | 0.0               | 2.6                 | 31.4   | ..  | 0.5                |
|  | 2010                        | (e)155   | 83.6   | 0.7    | 0.6      | 54.8                  | 19.2           | 8.8             | ..   | 16.4   | 0.1               | 0.2                 | 16.1   | ..  | ..                 |
| Mongolia - Mongolie  | 1995                        | 415  | 28.9   | 14.0   | 12.5     | 3.5                   | 10.9           | 0.6             | 50.7   | 20.4   | 0.0               | 0.0                 | 20.3   | 0.1   | 0.0                |
|  | 2005                        | 1 175  | 23.6   | 10.6   | 10.4     | 3.2                   | 6.4            | 3.5             | 41.3   | 35.1   | 0.0               | 0.6                 | 34.4   | 0.0   | 0.0                |
|  | 2010                        | (e)3 842   | 18.1   | 8.4    | 8.4      | 3.3                   | 4.6            | 1.8             | 29.0   | 52.9   | 0.0               | 0.2                 | 51.8   | 0.9   | 0.0                |
| Montenegro - Monténégro  | 2010                        | (e)1 043   | 76.7   | 74.3   | 72.9     | 1.5                   | 0.3            | 0.5             | 4.8  | 18.5   | 0.2               | 6.9                 | 8.6  | 2.9   | ..                 |
| Montserrat   | 1995                        | 30   | 83.0   | 67.7   | 67.6     | 13.4                  | 1.5            | 0.3             | ..   | 17.0   | 0.0               | 16.0                | 0.9  | ..  | ..                 |
|  | 2005                        | 30   | 74.4   | 10.7   | 10.7     | 56.6                  | 4.8            | 2.2             | 0.0  | 24.6   | 0.0               | 22.3                | 1.7  | 0.6   | ..                 |
|  | 2010                        | (e)30  | ..   | ..     | ..       | ..                    | ..             | ..              | ..   | ..   | ..                | ..                  | ..   | ..  | ..                 |
| Morocco - Maroc  | 1995                        | 9 502  | 63.4   | 54.3   | 53.0     | 5.9                   | 1.3            | 2.0             | 1.9  | 21.3   | 5.2               | 3.7                 | 6.1  | 6.4   | 0.0                |
|  | 2005                        | 20 336   | 58.5   | 52.1   | 50.8     | 3.4                   | 1.8            | 1.3             | 8.0  | 33.1   | 5.4               | 4.3                 | 13.3   | 10.1  | 0.0                |
|  | 2010                        | (e)34 360  | 64.8   | 56.8   | 55.7     | 6.2                   | 0.9            | 0.9             | 2.5  | 32.7   | 5.2               | 3.6                 | 14.8   | 9.1   | 0.0                |
| Mozambique   | 1995                        | 747  | 46.0   | 32.5   | 31.3     | 6.7                   | 4.9            | 1.9             | 0.0  | 45.9   | 35.6              | 1.3                 | 8.2  | 0.7   | 0.0                |
|  | 2005                        | 2 467  | 26.9   | 22.6   | 21.7     | 2.6                   | 0.8            | 0.9             | 0.0  | 64.3   | 47.1              | 2.2                 | 13.1   | 1.9   | 0.0                |
|  | 2010                        | 3 564  | 37.0   | 30.5   | 30.2     | 2.1                   | 3.5            | 0.9             | 0.4  | 56.2   | 38.6              | 0.8                 | 15.0   | 1.9   | 0.0                |
| Myanmar  | 1995                        | (e)2 342   | 17.5   | 8.7    | 8.4      | 0.8                   | 7.4            | 0.7             | 0.0  | 82.4   | 0.1               | 0.0                 | 82.3   | 0.0   | 0.0                |
|  | 2005                        | (e)3 578   | 7.4  | 3.3    | 3.2      | 0.2                   | 2.8            | 1.1             | 0.8  | 91.7   | 0.2               | 0.1                 | 91.2   | 0.2   | 0.0                |
|  | 2010                        | (e)9 823   | 5.4  | 1.3    | 1.2      | 0.1                   | 3.0            | 1.0             | 0.9  | 93.6   | 0.1               | 0.2                 | 92.9   | 0.4   | 0.0                |
| Namibia - Namibie  | 1995                        | (e)1 496   | 13.0   | 10.3   | 10.0     | 2.3                   | 0.0            | 0.4             | 0.0  | 86.8   | 85.7              | 0.6                 | 0.5  | 0.0   | 0.0                |
|  | 2005                        | 2 516  | 10.4   | 9.2    | 8.2      | 0.8                   | 0.2            | 0.3             | 0.1  | 89.3   | 84.6              | 0.7                 | 3.6  | 0.3   | 0.0                |
|  | 2010                        | (e)6 101   | 46.5   | 32.4   | 31.5     | 10.0                  | 1.3            | 2.8             | 0.2  | 53.3   | 4.7               | 20.7                | 23.9   | 4.0   | ..                 |

For sources and notes, see end of table.

Pour les sources et les notes, se reporter à la fin du tableau.

**2.1 Country trade structure by partner  
Imports by main region of origin**

**2.1 Structure du commerce des pays par partenaires  
Importations par principales régions d'origine**

| Origin / Origine  | Year<br>Année | World<br>(millions<br>of dollars)<br>(1)<br>Monde<br>(millions<br>de dollars)<br>(1) | Developed economies<br>Économies développées |        |      |                       |                |                 | Transition<br>economies<br>Économies<br>en<br>transition | Developing economies<br>Économies en développement |                   |                     |  |   |                    |
|---|---------------|--|--|--------|------|-----------------------|----------------|-----------------|--|--|-------------------|---------------------|--|---|--------------------|
|   |               |  | Total  | Europe |      | USA<br>États-<br>Unis | Japan<br>Japon | Other<br>Autres |  | Total  | Africa<br>Afrique | America<br>Amérique | Eastern,<br>Southern and<br>South-<br>Eastern Asia<br>Asie<br>orientale,<br>méridionale<br>et du Sud-Est | Western<br>Asia<br>Asie<br>occiden-<br>tale | Oceania<br>Océanie |
| Total   | EU<br>UE      | Percentage / En pourcentage  |  |        |      |                       |                |                 |  |  |                   |                     |  |   |                    |
| Nauru   | 1995          | (e)28  | 88.1   | 9.8    | 9.7  | 1.6                   | 4.5            | 72.2            | 0.1  | 11.9   | 1.4               | 0.0                 | 7.5  | 0.3   | 2.7                |
|   | 2005          | (e)26  | 49.1   | 5.4    | 5.4  | 6.0                   | 0.6            | 37.2            | 0.0  | 50.9   | 0.2               | 0.0                 | 48.4   | 0.0   | 2.2                |
|   | 2010          | (e)131   | 82.3   | 2.8    | 2.8  | 10.9                  | 0.8            | 67.7            | 0.0  | 17.7   | 0.2               | 0.3                 | 11.9   | 0.0   | 5.3                |
| Nepal - Népal   | 1995          | (e)767   | 27.1   | 11.3   | 9.8  | 1.4                   | 8.7            | 5.8             | 0.0  | 72.9   | 0.0               | 0.5                 | 70.5   | 1.9   | 0.0                |
|   | 2005          | 2 070  | 9.3  | 4.3    | 4.2  | 1.2                   | 1.7            | 2.1             | 0.9  | 85.7   | 0.1               | 1.3                 | 81.4   | 2.9   | 0.0                |
|   | 2010          | (e)3 607   | 6.9  | 3.5    | 3.0  | 0.9                   | 1.3            | 1.2             | 0.1  | 92.0   | 0.3               | 0.0                 | 87.5   | 4.1   | 0.0                |
| Netherlands - Pays-Bas  | 1995          | 157 683  | 81.7   | 67.8   | 64.4 | 8.9                   | 3.7            | 1.3             | 1.0  | 17.3   | 2.2               | 3.0                 | 9.4  | 2.6   | 0.0                |
|   | 2005          | 363 230  | 64.8   | 52.5   | 49.4 | 7.6                   | 3.2            | 1.4             | 4.8  | 30.2   | 2.7               | 4.2                 | 19.4   | 3.9   | 0.0                |
|   | 2010          | 513 136  | 62.0   | 50.9   | 46.9 | 6.8                   | 2.8            | 1.5             | 6.0  | 31.8   | 3.4               | 4.9                 | 21.1   | 2.3   | 0.0                |
| Netherlands Antilles -<br>Antilles néerlandaises                  | 1995          | (e)1 853   | 71.7   | 37.0   | 30.0 | 29.9                  | 3.3            | 1.3             | 0.0  | 26.6   | 0.0               | 18.9                | 7.7  | 0.0   | 0.0                |
|   | 2005          | (e)11 877  | 18.6   | 7.4    | 7.1  | 10.5                  | 0.5            | 0.3             | 0.0  | 80.3   | 0.1               | 77.9                | 2.3  | 0.1   | 0.0                |
|   | 2010          | (e)6 399   | 64.4   | 12.6   | 12.0 | 50.1                  | 0.8            | 0.9             | 0.7  | 30.5   | 0.1               | 25.3                | 4.8  | 0.3   | 0.0                |
| New Caledonia -<br>Nouvelle-Calédonie                             | 1995          | 957  | 87.1   | 59.6   | 59.2 | 4.2                   | 4.3            | 19.0            | 0.0  | 12.2   | 0.4               | 0.4                 | 10.6   | 0.1   | 0.6                |
|   | 2005          | (e)1 790   | 74.2   | 50.6   | 50.2 | 2.4                   | 2.2            | 19.1            | 0.0  | 24.6   | 0.1               | 0.5                 | 23.5   | 0.1   | 0.5                |
|   | 2010          | (e)3 200   | 64.4   | 42.0   | 41.7 | 3.7                   | 1.5            | 17.1            | 0.0  | 34.3   | 0.2               | 0.3                 | 33.2   | 0.1   | 0.5                |
| New Zealand -<br>Nouvelle-Zélande                                 | 1995          | 13 796   | 79.0   | 22.8   | 21.7 | 18.7                  | 13.9           | 23.5            | 0.0  | 20.5   | 0.6               | 1.1                 | 15.8   | 2.2   | 0.8                |
|   | 2005          | 26 134   | 64.2   | 19.8   | 18.9 | 11.0                  | 11.0           | 22.4            | 0.1  | 35.7   | 1.7               | 1.2                 | 28.3   | 4.2   | 0.4                |
|   | 2010          | 30 695   | 53.0   | 15.6   | 14.8 | 10.5                  | 7.4            | 19.6            | 0.9  | 45.9   | 0.8               | 1.4                 | 37.1   | 6.3   | 0.3                |
| Nicaragua   | 1995          | 975  | 46.3   | 9.8    | 9.0  | 29.9                  | 5.2            | 1.4             | 0.0  | 47.7   | 0.0               | 45.5                | 2.1  | 0.0   | 0.0                |
|   | 2005          | 2 623  | 32.7   | 6.8    | 6.5  | 20.0                  | 4.5            | 1.4             | 1.6  | 65.5   | 0.0               | 55.3                | 10.1   | 0.1   | 0.0                |
| Niger   | 1995          | 300  | 50.6   | 38.4   | 38.1 | 5.6                   | 6.5            | 0.3             | 0.0  | 35.7   | 27.2              | 0.7                 | 7.4  | 0.3   | 0.0                |
|   | 2005          | (e)832   | 52.3   | 39.4   | 37.5 | 10.7                  | 0.5            | 1.7             | 0.1  | 47.5   | 22.2              | 1.2                 | 14.0   | 2.6   | 7.6                |
| Nigeria - Nigéria   | 1995          | (e)5 815   | 68.3   | 52.8   | 50.8 | 11.4                  | 3.3            | 0.8             | 0.4  | 31.1   | 4.9               | 4.9                 | 20.8   | 0.4   | 0.0                |
|   | 2005          | (e)24 500  | 44.9   | 34.4   | 33.3 | 7.3                   | 2.3            | 0.9             | 2.0  | 37.8   | 6.3               | 5.3                 | 23.1   | 3.1   | 0.0                |
|   | 2010          | (e)47 867  | 44.2   | 31.6   | 29.9 | 9.3                   | 1.5            | 1.7             | 1.2  | 37.7   | 5.2               | 2.6                 | 27.1   | 2.8   | 0.0                |
| Niue - Nioué  | 1995          | 4  | 98.8   | 2.7    | 2.7  | 81.3                  | 1.6            | 13.2            | 0.1  | 1.2  | ..                | 0.0                 | 1.1  | ..  | ..                 |
|   | 2005          | 8  | 97.6   | 26.5   | 24.8 | 3.3                   | 0.6            | 67.2            | ..   | 2.4  | 0.0               | 0.2                 | 2.0  | 0.0   | 0.2                |
|   | 2010          | (e)5   | 9.0  | 0.0    | 0.0  | 1.5                   | 0.0            | 7.4             | ..   | 91.0   | 89.0              | ..                  | 2.0  | ..  | 0.0                |
| Northern Mariana Islands -<br>Îles Mariannes du Nord              | 2005          | -  | 16.5   | 4.5    | 4.4  | ..                    | -              | 12.0            | ..   | 83.5   | 0.0               | 0.1                 | 83.2   | 0.2   | 0.0                |
|   | 2010          | -  | 19.2   | 3.7    | 3.2  | ..                    | -              | 15.5            | ..   | 80.8   | 0.4               | 0.0                 | 80.3   | ..  | ..                 |
| Norway - Norvège  | 1995          | 32 525   | 88.3   | 75.1   | 73.5 | 6.7                   | 3.8            | 2.6             | 1.8  | 9.9  | 0.9               | 2.5                 | 6.1  | 0.3   | 0.0                |
|   | 2005          | 55 481   | 82.0   | 70.8   | 69.6 | 5.1                   | 3.2            | 2.9             | 2.8  | 15.2   | 1.3               | 2.7                 | 10.3   | 0.9   | 0.0                |
|   | 2010          | 77 270   | 76.0   | 64.7   | 63.3 | 5.5                   | 2.2            | 3.6             | 3.1  | 20.9   | 1.7               | 2.7                 | 15.7   | 0.9   | 0.0                |
| Occupied Palestinian territory -<br>Territoire palestinien occupé | 1995          | (e)1 658   | 51.0   | 50.0   | 46.7 | 1.0                   | ..             | 0.0             | 0.0  | 48.9   | 26.7              | 0.0                 | 0.0  | 22.2  | ..                 |
|   | 2005          | (e)2 667   | 64.3   | 60.6   | 48.7 | 3.6                   | 0.0            | 0.0             | 0.0  | 35.7   | 26.2              | 0.6                 | 0.0  | 8.9   | ..                 |
|   | 2010          | (e)4 385   | 35.8   | 34.2   | 26.8 | 0.7                   | 1.0            | 0.0             | 0.3  | 63.9   | 28.9              | 0.5                 | 9.0  | 25.6  | ..                 |
| Oman  | 1995          | 4 253  | 55.0   | 29.3   | 28.3 | 6.5                   | 15.8           | 3.5             | 0.1  | 44.7   | 0.4               | 1.0                 | 14.0   | 29.3  | 0.0                |
|   | 2005          | 8 827  | 47.6   | 23.0   | 22.0 | 6.2                   | 15.7           | 2.7             | 1.4  | 51.0   | 0.7               | 1.6                 | 16.3   | 32.4  | 0.0                |
|   | 2010          | (e)21 933  | 42.7   | 18.7   | 17.5 | 5.5                   | 15.6           | 2.9             | 0.2  | 57.0   | 1.2               | 1.2                 | 21.6   | 33.0  | 0.0                |
| Pakistan  | 1995          | 11 461   | 50.7   | 28.0   | 24.8 | 9.3                   | 10.7           | 2.7             | 1.4  | 46.2   | 2.3               | 1.7                 | 23.8   | 18.4  | 0.0                |
|   | 2005          | 25 412   | 34.6   | 19.4   | 17.4 | 6.0                   | 6.4            | 2.7             | 2.7  | 60.6   | 3.2               | 1.7                 | 26.7   | 29.0  | 0.0                |
|   | 2010          | (e)43 233  | 23.2   | 12.2   | 11.4 | 4.8                   | 3.3            | 2.8             | 0.8  | 75.3   | 2.8               | 1.2                 | 42.4   | 29.0  | 0.0                |
| Palau - Palaos  | 1995          | (e)49  | ..   | ..     | ..   | ..                    | ..             | ..              | ..   | 100.0  | ..                | ..                  | ..   | ..  | ..                 |
|   | 2005          | (e)108   | 47.0   | 7.2    | 7.2  | 0.0                   | 29.2           | 10.7            | 0.0  | 53.0   | 0.0               | 0.0                 | 53.0   | ..  | ..                 |
|   | 2010          | (e)113   | 65.2   | 2.9    | 2.9  | 0.0                   | 57.7           | 4.6             | 0.0  | 34.8   | 0.0               | 0.0                 | 34.8   | ..  | ..                 |
| Panama  | 1995          | 2 530  | 56.5   | 8.8    | 8.3  | 40.6                  | 5.2            | 1.9             | 0.0  | 28.3   | 0.0               | 23.4                | 4.9  | 0.1   | 0.0                |
|   | 2005          | 4 158  | 40.0   | 6.7    | 6.4  | 27.5                  | 4.5            | 1.3             | 0.2  | 42.8   | 0.0               | 35.5                | 7.2  | 0.1   | 0.0                |
| Papua New Guinea -<br>Papouasie-Nouvelle-Guinée                   | 1995          | (e)1 451   | 73.5   | 5.2    | 5.2  | 3.9                   | 9.2            | 55.2            | 0.0  | 26.0   | 0.4               | 0.3                 | 25.0   | 0.0   | 0.3                |
|   | 2005          | (e)2 018   | 68.6   | 2.3    | 2.0  | 3.0                   | 4.3            | 58.9            | 0.1  | 29.8   | 0.3               | 0.1                 | 28.8   | 0.1   | 0.5                |
|   | 2010          | (e)4 947   | 61.0   | 4.5    | 4.0  | 4.3                   | 6.6            | 45.7            | 0.0  | 37.7   | 0.4               | 0.1                 | 36.7   | 0.1   | 0.4                |
| Paraguay  | 1995          | 3 077  | 33.2   | 11.7   | 11.2 | 12.3                  | 8.5            | 0.7             | 0.0  | 66.5   | 0.9               | 45.9                | 19.7   | 0.0   | 0.0                |
|   | 2005          | 3 577  | 19.4   | 10.6   | 6.3  | 5.3                   | 2.9            | 0.6             | 0.0  | 78.0   | 0.3               | 51.1                | 26.6   | 0.0   | 0.0                |
|   | 2010          | 10 340   | 14.3   | 6.3    | 5.3  | 4.3                   | 3.4            | 0.2             | 0.1  | 85.5   | 0.1               | 46.1                | 39.0   | 0.3   | 0.0                |
| Peru - Pérou  | 1995          | 8 295  | 53.6   | 19.3   | 18.4 | 26.7                  | 5.1            | 2.6             | 0.5  | 45.8   | 0.3               | 37.6                | 7.7  | 0.2   | 0.0                |
|   | 2005          | 13 206   | 36.5   | 12.6   | 11.6 | 17.9                  | 3.5            | 2.5             | 1.0  | 62.5   | 3.3               | 41.8                | 16.9   | 0.4   | 0.0                |
|   | 2010          | (e)30 809  | 40.7   | 10.4   | 9.9  | 24.1                  | 3.6            | 2.6             | 1.0  | 58.2   | 3.1               | 32.9                | 21.4   | 0.7   | 0.0                |

For sources and notes, see end of table.

Pour les sources et les notes, se reporter à la fin du tableau.





**2.1 Country trade structure by partner  
Imports by main region of origin**

**2.1 Structure du commerce des pays par partenaires  
Importations par principales régions d'origine**

| Origin / Origine  | Year<br>Année | World<br>(millions<br>of dollars)<br>(1)<br>Monde<br>(millions<br>de dollars)<br>(1) | Developed economies<br>Économies développées |        |          |                       |                |                 | Transition<br>economies<br>Économies<br>en<br>transition | Developing economies<br>Économies en développement |                   |                     |  |   |                    |
|---|---------------|--|--|--------|----------|-----------------------|----------------|-----------------|--|--|-------------------|---------------------|--|---|--------------------|
|   |               |  | Total  | Europe |          | USA<br>États-<br>Unis | Japan<br>Japon | Other<br>Autres |  | Total  | Africa<br>Afrique | America<br>Amérique | Eastern,<br>Southern and<br>South-<br>Eastern Asia<br>Asie<br>orientale,<br>méridionale<br>et du Sud-Est | Western<br>Asia<br>Asie<br>occiden-<br>tale | Oceania<br>Océanie |
|   |               |  |  | Total  | EU<br>UE |                       |                |                 |  |  |                   |                     |  |   |                    |
| Destination   |               |  | Percentage / En pourcentage                  |        |          |                       |                |                 |  |  |                   |                     |  |   |                    |
| Philippines   | 1995          | 28 312   | 57.2   | 11.5   | 10.9     | 18.5                  | 22.3           | 5.0             | 0.3  | 39.6   | 0.6               | 1.7                 | 29.4   | 7.5   | 0.4                |
|   | 2005          | 47 420   | 47.3   | 8.5    | 7.9      | 19.2                  | 17.0           | 2.6             | 0.9  | 51.8   | 0.2               | 1.3                 | 44.3   | 5.7   | 0.3                |
|   | 2010          | (e)77 893  | 33.5   | 6.8    | 6.2      | 9.7                   | 13.7           | 3.3             | 1.0  | 65.5   | 0.2               | 1.8                 | 57.0   | 6.1   | 0.4                |
| Poland - Pologne  | 1995          | 29 050   | 80.6   | 74.2   | 71.1     | 3.9                   | 1.6            | 0.7             | 9.5  | 9.9  | 1.6               | 1.4                 | 6.5  | 0.3   | 0.0                |
|   | 2005          | 101 416  | 80.0   | 77.5   | 75.3     | 1.2                   | 0.9            | 0.4             | 11.3   | 8.5  | 0.4               | 1.2                 | 5.8  | 1.1   | 0.0                |
|   | 2010          | 166 495  | 76.8   | 74.3   | 73.1     | 1.4                   | 0.8            | 0.3             | 10.8   | 12.2   | 0.4               | 0.8                 | 10.0   | 1.0   | 0.0                |
| Portugal  | 1995          | 33 309   | 84.1   | 78.1   | 75.2     | 3.3                   | 2.2            | 0.6             | 0.9  | 14.9   | 5.1               | 3.3                 | 5.0  | 1.4   | 0.0                |
|   | 2005          | 63 878   | 82.9   | 79.3   | 77.6     | 2.1                   | 1.1            | 0.4             | 1.4  | 15.7   | 6.6               | 3.5                 | 3.4  | 2.2   | 0.0                |
|   | 2010          | 75 353   | 80.2   | 77.6   | 76.0     | 1.3                   | 0.6            | 0.6             | 2.5  | 17.2   | 6.8               | 3.5                 | 5.3  | 1.6   | 0.0                |
| Qatar   | 1995          | 1 929  | 62.5   | 35.9   | 33.7     | 10.6                  | 13.4           | 2.7             | 0.0  | 34.5   | 0.6               | 1.8                 | 15.6   | 16.5  | 0.0                |
|   | 2005          | 10 060   | 60.2   | 35.2   | 33.7     | 11.6                  | 11.6           | 1.8             | 0.4  | 39.4   | 0.9               | 2.0                 | 20.7   | 15.7  | 0.0                |
|   | 2010          | (e)21 301  | 59.3   | 35.2   | 33.1     | 16.3                  | 5.9            | 1.9             | 0.4  | 40.3   | 1.9               | 1.6                 | 17.7   | 19.1  | 0.0                |
| Republic of Moldova -<br>République de Moldova          | 1995          | 841  | 30.5   | 28.2   | 27.2     | 1.3                   | 0.2            | 0.8             | 67.7   | 1.2  | 0.0               | 0.1                 | 0.3  | 0.8   | 0.0                |
|   | 2005          | 2 292  | 49.4   | 46.2   | 45.3     | 1.8                   | 0.9            | 0.6             | 39.8   | 10.7   | 0.4               | 0.8                 | 5.3  | 4.1   | 0.0                |
|   | 2010          | (e)4 124   | 54.8   | 53.2   | 52.7     | 1.0                   | 0.2            | 0.3             | 35.3   | 9.8  | 0.3               | 1.6                 | 3.7  | 4.1   | 0.0                |
| Romania - Roumanie                                      | 1995          | 10 388   | 66.3   | 59.3   | 57.0     | 4.0                   | 0.7            | 2.3             | 15.8   | 17.8   | 4.6               | 2.2                 | 8.0  | 3.0   | 0.0                |
|   | 2005          | 40 350   | 69.6   | 64.3   | 63.0     | 2.8                   | 1.4            | 1.0             | 14.3   | 15.2   | 0.5               | 1.8                 | 7.9  | 5.0   | 0.0                |
|   | 2010          | 61 571   | 76.1   | 73.9   | 72.9     | 1.1                   | 0.5            | 0.6             | 9.9  | 14.0   | 0.6               | 0.9                 | 8.7  | 3.8   | 0.0                |
| Russian Federation -<br>Fédération de Russie            | 1995          | 46 399   | 60.3   | 51.4   | 49.5     | 5.7                   | 1.6            | 1.5             | 29.5   | 10.1   | 0.4               | 2.3                 | 6.1  | 1.4   | 0.0                |
|   | 2005          | 97 405   | 58.7   | 46.8   | 45.1     | 4.7                   | 6.0            | 1.2             | 18.4   | 22.5   | 1.0               | 4.2                 | 15.4   | 1.9   | 0.0                |
|   | 2010          | 217 421  | 55.3   | 44.7   | 42.8     | 4.5                   | 4.7            | 1.3             | 9.6  | 33.1   | 1.0               | 3.7                 | 26.1   | 2.3   | 0.0                |
| Rwanda  | 1995          | (e)284   | 53.0   | 30.0   | 29.5     | 14.9                  | 6.6            | 1.6             | 0.0  | 35.6   | 31.2              | 0.0                 | 3.1  | 1.3   | ..                 |
|   | 2005          | (e)524   | 30.6   | 20.9   | 20.7     | 2.2                   | 2.7            | 4.7             | 1.3  | 43.0   | 34.1              | 0.0                 | 5.8  | 3.1   | 0.0                |
|   | 2010          | (e)1 022   | 24.8   | 19.8   | 19.1     | 3.3                   | 0.7            | 1.0             | 0.3  | 73.8   | 51.6              | 0.2                 | 11.5   | 10.5  | 0.0                |
| Saint Helena - Sainte-Hélène                            | 1995          | (e)25  | 84.7   | 82.7   | 82.6     | 1.3                   | 0.5            | 0.2             | 0.0  | 15.3   | 14.2              | 0.2                 | 0.9  | 0.0   | 0.0                |
|   | 2005          | (e)61  | 70.6   | 64.3   | 64.2     | 4.6                   | 0.3            | 1.5             | 0.0  | 29.4   | 25.3              | 0.1                 | 2.1  | 1.9   | 0.0                |
|   | 2010          | (e)63  | 65.9   | 64.6   | 64.2     | 0.9                   | 0.0            | 0.3             | 0.0  | 34.1   | 30.5              | 0.2                 | 0.3  | 3.2   | 0.0                |
| Saint Kitts and Nevis -<br>Saint-Kitts-et-Nevis         | 1995          | (e)176   | 59.1   | 16.1   | 15.8     | 36.4                  | 3.5            | 3.1             | 0.0  | 40.9   | 23.1              | 17.3                | 0.4  | 0.0   | ..                 |
|   | 2005          | (e)299   | 72.0   | 18.9   | 18.6     | 46.4                  | 4.2            | 2.6             | 1.6  | 25.5   | 0.1               | 24.1                | 1.1  | 0.2   | 0.0                |
|   | 2010          | (e)461   | 64.4   | 20.7   | 20.3     | 39.9                  | 1.7            | 2.1             | 1.1  | 33.7   | 0.0               | 30.8                | 2.0  | 0.8   | 0.0                |
| Saint Lucia - Sainte-Lucie                              | 1995          | 307  | 67.1   | 19.5   | 19.3     | 38.1                  | 4.7            | 4.8             | 0.0  | 32.8   | 2.4               | 25.8                | 4.5  | 0.1   | 0.0                |
|   | 2005          | (e)671   | 59.7   | 33.1   | 32.6     | 22.1                  | 2.7            | 1.9             | 0.0  | 40.2   | 0.1               | 38.1                | 1.9  | 0.2   | 0.0                |
|   | 2010          | (e)3 982   | 13.1   | 1.3    | 1.2      | 11.1                  | 0.3            | 0.4             | 1.1  | 85.9   | 0.0               | 85.1                | 0.7  | 0.0   | 0.0                |
| Saint Pierre and Miquelon -<br>Saint-Pierre-et-Miquelon | 1995          | (e)47  | 99.2   | 70.6   | 70.1     | 1.2                   | 0.1            | 27.4            | ..   | 0.8  | 0.0               | 0.2                 | 0.6  | 0.0   | 0.0                |
|   | 2005          | (e)50  | 95.3   | 61.0   | 61.0     | 2.0                   | 0.2            | 32.2            | 0.0  | 4.7  | 0.0               | 0.0                 | 4.6  | 0.0   | 0.0                |
|   | 2010          | (e)59  | 99.8   | 67.0   | 66.6     | 0.0                   | 0.0            | 32.8            | 0.0  | 0.2  | 0.0               | 0.1                 | 0.2  | 0.0   | 0.0                |
| Saint Vincent and the<br>les Grenadines                 | 1995          | 136  | 65.1   | 22.4   | 22.1     | 37.2                  | 2.2            | 3.3             | 0.0  | 34.7   | 0.1               | 31.2                | 3.4  | 0.0   | 0.0                |
|   | 2005          | 241  | 57.7   | 15.4   | 15.0     | 33.3                  | 4.2            | 4.9             | 0.0  | 42.2   | 0.1               | 35.9                | 6.1  | 0.1   | 0.0                |
|   | 2010          | (e)649   | 35.4   | 17.6   | 15.6     | 14.5                  | 0.8            | 2.4             | 2.3  | 62.2   | 0.1               | 24.6                | 36.5   | 1.1   | 0.0                |
| Samoa   | 1995          | (e)144   | 82.4   | 1.8    | 1.8      | 5.7                   | 20.7           | 54.2            | 0.0  | 16.6   | 0.0               | 0.0                 | 9.1  | 0.0   | 7.5                |
|   | 2005          | 641  | 76.1   | 1.4    | 1.4      | 13.5                  | 7.5            | 53.7            | 0.0  | 23.9   | 0.1               | 0.8                 | 16.6   | 0.0   | 6.5                |
|   | 2010          | (e)463   | 42.1   | 1.6    | 1.6      | 4.6                   | 7.5            | 28.3            | 0.0  | 56.8   | 0.2               | 0.6                 | 37.8   | 0.0   | 18.1               |
| Sao Tome and Principe -<br>Sao Tomé-et-Príncipe         | 1995          | (e)44  | 87.0   | 80.6   | 80.5     | 4.5                   | 1.6            | 0.3             | 0.0  | 13.0   | 4.7               | 2.9                 | 5.4  | 0.0   | 0.0                |
|   | 2005          | (e)65  | 81.7   | 63.1   | 63.0     | 17.2                  | 1.1            | 0.2             | 0.8  | 17.5   | 5.6               | 2.0                 | 9.0  | 0.9   | 0.0                |
|   | 2010          | (e)104   | 75.0   | 71.3   | 70.6     | 1.5                   | 2.2            | 0.1             | 0.0  | 25.0   | 6.3               | 1.1                 | 17.2   | 0.5   | 0.0                |
| Saudi Arabia - Arabie saoudite                          | 1995          | 27 450   | 72.8   | 41.5   | 36.3     | 21.4                  | 7.7            | 2.2             | 0.9  | 26.0   | 3.0               | 2.4                 | 15.0   | 5.6   | 0.0                |
|   | 2005          | 59 510   | 62.0   | 34.0   | 31.7     | 14.8                  | 9.0            | 4.2             | 1.7  | 35.4   | 3.1               | 3.7                 | 20.9   | 7.8   | 0.0                |
|   | 2010          | (e)103 577   | 53.0   | 30.8   | 29.0     | 12.3                  | 6.9            | 3.0             | 1.1  | 44.7   | 2.5               | 4.0                 | 29.4   | 8.7   | 0.0                |
| Senegal - Sénégal                                       | 1995          | 1 256  | 63.6   | 52.9   | 52.3     | 5.6                   | 3.6            | 1.4             | 0.0  | 34.8   | 14.0              | 6.1                 | 14.3   | 0.4   | 0.0                |
|   | 2005          | 3 217  | 49.7   | 42.6   | 42.0     | 4.2                   | 1.8            | 1.2             | 1.8  | 47.3   | 21.2              | 6.7                 | 16.8   | 2.6   | 0.0                |
|   | 2010          | 4 372  | 48.6   | 42.4   | 41.2     | 2.7                   | 2.2            | 1.4             | 4.0  | 47.1   | 17.7              | 6.3                 | 19.3   | 3.7   | 0.0                |
| Serbia - Serbie   | 2010          | (e)16 518  | 66.3   | 65.5   | 64.2     | 0.7                   | 0.1            | 0.0             | 13.5   | 7.7  | 0.4               | 0.9                 | 4.2  | 2.2   | 0.0                |
| Serbia and Montenegro -<br>Serbie-et-Monténégro         | 1995          | (e)383   | 90.8   | 90.5   | 83.2     | 0.0                   | 0.2            | 0.1             | 0.9  | 8.3  | 2.6               | 0.1                 | 0.0  | 5.6   | ..                 |
|   | 2005          | (e)7 803   | 87.8   | 85.5   | 83.3     | 1.9                   | 0.1            | 0.4             | 0.6  | 11.6   | 3.7               | 0.4                 | 3.8  | 3.7   | 0.0                |
| Seychelles  | 1995          | 240  | 44.7   | 33.6   | 33.2     | 3.8                   | 5.6            | 1.6             | 0.0  | 55.3   | 19.8              | 0.1                 | 23.3   | 12.2  | 0.0                |
|   | 2005          | (e)764   | 43.3   | 38.7   | 38.3     | 3.0                   | 0.8            | 0.8             | 1.4  | 46.3   | 16.7              | 0.1                 | 12.0   | 17.5  | 0.0                |
|   | 2010          | (e)1 013   | 31.0   | 28.2   | 27.7     | 1.2                   | 0.8            | 0.7             | 0.2  | 55.6   | 14.4              | 0.8                 | 16.7   | 23.7  | 0.0                |

For sources and notes, see end of table.

Pour les sources et les notes, se reporter à la fin du tableau.

**2.1 Country trade structure by partner  
Imports by main region of origin**

**2.1 Structure du commerce des pays par partenaires  
Importations par principales régions d'origine**

| Origin / Origine                                 | Year<br>Année               | World<br>(millions<br>of dollars)<br>(1)<br>Monde<br>(millions<br>de dollars)<br>(1) | Developed economies<br>Économies développées |        |          |                       |                |                 | Transition<br>economies<br>Économies<br>en transition | Developing economies<br>Économies en développement |                   |                     |  |   |                    |
|--|-----------------------------|--|--|--------|----------|-----------------------|----------------|-----------------|---|--|-------------------|---------------------|--|---|--------------------|
|  |                             |  | Total  | Europe |          | USA<br>États-<br>Unis | Japan<br>Japon | Other<br>Autres |   | Total  | Africa<br>Afrique | America<br>Amérique | Eastern,<br>Southern and<br>South-<br>Eastern Asia<br>Asie<br>orientale,<br>méridionale<br>et du Sud-Est | Western<br>Asia<br>Asie<br>occiden-<br>tale | Oceania<br>Océanie |
|  |                             |  |  | Total  | EU<br>UE |                       |                |                 |   |  |                   |                     |  |   |                    |
| Destination                                      | Percentage / En pourcentage |  |  |        |          |                       |                |                 |   |  |                   |                     |  |   |                    |
| Sierra Leone                                     | 1995                        | (e)247   | 62.1   | 52.7   | 50.7     | 8.0                   | 0.9            | 0.5             | 0.3   | 35.0   | 16.2              | 1.1                 | 17.3   | 0.4   | 0.0                |
|  | 2005                        | (e)606   | 53.4   | 43.6   | 43.4     | 6.9                   | 1.3            | 1.6             | 0.7   | 41.8   | 19.8              | 2.2                 | 17.8   | 2.0   | 0.0                |
|  | 2010                        | (e)1 016   | 34.1   | 24.3   | 24.1     | 6.6                   | 1.0            | 2.1             | 0.2   | 60.9   | 25.5              | 2.1                 | 29.8   | 3.5   | 0.0                |
| Singapore - Singapour (2)                        | 1995                        | 124 400  | 53.7   | 15.3   | 13.8     | 15.1                  | 21.1           | 2.2             | 0.3   | 46.0   | 0.5               | 0.9                 | 38.5   | 6.0   | 0.0                |
|  | 2005                        | 200 197  | 36.6   | 13.0   | 11.7     | 11.7                  | 9.6            | 2.2             | 0.5   | 62.0   | 0.6               | 1.0                 | 51.4   | 9.0   | 0.0                |
|  | 2010                        | 310 885  | 35.4   | 14.2   | 12.3     | 11.5                  | 7.9            | 1.8             | 1.3   | 62.8   | 0.3               | 2.3                 | 51.3   | 8.8   | 0.0                |
| Slovakia - Slovaquie                             | 1995                        | 9 648  | 74.8   | 70.3   | 68.4     | 2.5                   | 1.5            | 0.5             | 19.3  | 5.4  | 0.7               | 1.1                 | 3.3  | 0.3   | 0.0                |
|  | 2005                        | 34 531   | 80.5   | 78.5   | 77.8     | 0.8                   | 1.1            | 0.1             | 13.1  | 6.3  | 0.1               | 0.2                 | 5.6  | 0.4   | 0.0                |
|  | 2010                        | 64 995   | 76.5   | 74.9   | 74.4     | 0.4                   | 1.0            | 0.1             | 11.1  | 12.4   | 0.3               | 0.1                 | 11.3   | 0.6   | 0.0                |
| Slovenia - Slovénie                              | 1995                        | 9 645  | 84.7   | 79.1   | 76.6     | 3.0                   | 1.6            | 0.9             | 9.8   | 5.5  | 1.2               | 0.9                 | 3.0  | 0.3   | 0.0                |
|  | 2005                        | 20 287   | 83.2   | 80.8   | 79.4     | 0.9                   | 0.8            | 0.8             | 9.1   | 6.9  | 0.9               | 1.0                 | 2.9  | 2.1   | 0.0                |
|  | 2010                        | 30 061   | 72.0   | 69.3   | 67.9     | 1.3                   | 0.4            | 1.1             | 11.0  | 15.5   | 1.3               | 1.9                 | 9.0  | 3.3   | 0.0                |
| Solomon Islands - Îles Salomon                   | 1995                        | (e)156   | 65.7   | 3.0    | 3.0      | 1.9                   | 10.1           | 50.7            | 0.0   | 27.6   | 0.2               | 0.0                 | 24.8   | 0.0   | 2.6                |
|  | 2005                        | (e)210   | 39.0   | 3.5    | 3.5      | 1.2                   | 3.8            | 30.6            | 0.0   | 47.0   | 0.6               | 0.1                 | 38.0   | 0.0   | 8.3                |
|  | 2010                        | (e)400   | 40.5   | 0.9    | 0.9      | 1.4                   | 3.3            | 34.9            | 0.0   | 48.3   | 0.6               | 0.0                 | 39.2   | 0.0   | 8.4                |
| Somalia - Somalie                                | 1995                        | (e)245   | 16.1   | 11.6   | 11.5     | 3.6                   | 0.4            | 0.5             | 0.0   | 75.6   | 36.8              | 7.1                 | 14.2   | 17.5  | 0.0                |
|  | 2005                        | (e)616   | 4.5  | 2.7    | 2.6      | 1.6                   | 0.0            | 0.2             | 0.6   | 81.6   | 41.1              | 8.0                 | 14.5   | 17.9  | 0.0                |
|  | 2010                        | (e)1 284   | 2.4  | 2.1    | 2.1      | 0.1                   | 0.0            | 0.2             | 0.4   | 84.7   | 41.3              | 5.4                 | 21.7   | 16.3  | 0.0                |
| South Africa - Afrique du Sud                    | 1995                        | (e)27 451  | 70.6   | 47.1   | 44.7     | 10.6                  | 9.6            | 3.3             | 0.1   | 26.1   | 3.3               | 2.9                 | 18.6   | 1.4   | 0.0                |
|  | 2005                        | 55 033   | 57.7   | 39.6   | 38.1     | 7.9                   | 6.8            | 3.5             | 0.3   | 41.2   | 4.6               | 4.0                 | 24.9   | 7.7   | 0.1                |
|  | 2010                        | 80 139   | 49.2   | 33.6   | 32.1     | 7.3                   | 5.3            | 3.0             | 0.2   | 50.4   | 7.8               | 3.8                 | 32.2   | 6.5   | 0.1                |
| Spain - Espagne                                  | 1995                        | 115 502  | 79.3   | 68.3   | 66.2     | 6.4                   | 3.3            | 1.3             | 1.5   | 18.7   | 5.7               | 4.2                 | 6.9  | 1.8   | 0.0                |
|  | 2005                        | 289 130  | 72.2   | 66.4   | 64.1     | 2.6                   | 2.0            | 1.1             | 2.8   | 24.4   | 7.5               | 4.6                 | 9.0  | 3.3   | 0.0                |
|  | 2010                        | 310 998  | 65.5   | 60.3   | 58.2     | 3.1                   | 1.2            | 1.0             | 3.2   | 31.2   | 9.0               | 5.5                 | 12.7   | 3.9   | 0.1                |
| Sri Lanka  | 1995                        | 4 481  | 40.8   | 21.8   | 19.7     | 3.9                   | 11.1           | 4.0             | 0.2   | 58.7   | 1.8               | 2.9                 | 48.7   | 5.3   | 0.0                |
|  | 2005                        | 8 863  | 23.4   | 13.2   | 11.9     | 2.3                   | 4.3            | 3.6             | 0.1   | 76.4   | 0.8               | 1.2                 | 68.3   | 6.1   | 0.0                |
|  | 2010                        | (e)15 473  | 21.6   | 10.2   | 9.5      | 1.3                   | 4.6            | 5.6             | 1.1   | 76.7   | 0.5               | 1.4                 | 70.5   | 4.2   | 0.0                |
| Sudan - Soudan                                   | 1995                        | (e)1 263   | 44.0   | 37.2   | 35.7     | 3.8                   | 2.6            | 0.4             | 0.1   | 56.0   | 22.1              | 0.1                 | 20.1   | 13.6  | 0.0                |
|  | 2005                        | 6 690  | 29.7   | 18.1   | 17.3     | 1.9                   | 5.1            | 4.6             | 2.3   | 66.7   | 8.1               | 2.8                 | 33.1   | 22.7  | 0.0                |
|  | 2010                        | (e)9 812   | 21.6   | 15.1   | 14.6     | 1.3                   | 1.0            | 4.1             | 3.3   | 71.3   | 15.5              | 1.2                 | 35.5   | 19.1  | 0.0                |
| Suriname   | 1995                        | 586  | 70.1   | 25.1   | 24.3     | 42.3                  | 2.1            | 0.5             | 0.0   | 29.9   | 0.6               | 23.5                | 5.7  | 0.0   | 0.0                |
|  | 2005                        | (e)915   | 65.1   | 29.4   | 29.1     | 29.3                  | 5.2            | 1.3             | 0.0   | 34.9   | 0.1               | 22.2                | 12.2   | 0.4   | 0.0                |
|  | 2010                        | (e)1 492   | 58.0   | 24.8   | 24.7     | 26.7                  | 5.5            | 0.9             | 0.0   | 42.0   | 0.1               | 27.8                | 13.9   | 0.2   | 0.0                |
| Swaziland  | 1995                        | (e)1 054   | 8.4  | 6.7    | 6.6      | 0.6                   | 1.0            | 0.1             | 0.0   | 91.5   | 86.5              | 0.1                 | 4.8  | 0.1   | 0.0                |
|  | 2005                        | 1 656  | 3.9  | 2.8    | 2.8      | 0.7                   | 0.3            | 0.1             | ..  | 96.1   | 86.6              | 0.3                 | 8.8  | 0.3   | ..                 |
|  | 2010                        | (e)1 481   | 25.2   | 15.0   | 14.1     | 7.1                   | 2.3            | 0.8             | 0.7   | 74.5   | 49.5              | 2.7                 | 21.5   | 0.8   | ..                 |
| Sweden - Suède                                   | 1995                        | 64 568   | 87.3   | 78.0   | 68.7     | 5.4                   | 2.9            | 0.9             | 0.8   | 7.1  | 0.5               | 1.2                 | 4.9  | 0.5   | 0.0                |
|  | 2005                        | 111 594  | 86.0   | 79.3   | 70.4     | 3.6                   | 2.3            | 0.9             | 3.7   | 10.3   | 0.5               | 1.4                 | 7.2  | 1.1   | 0.0                |
|  | 2010                        | 146 902  | 82.4   | 77.3   | 67.9     | 3.1                   | 1.3            | 0.8             | 5.2   | 12.4   | 0.6               | 1.4                 | 9.4  | 0.9   | 0.0                |
| Switzerland - Suisse                             | 1995                        | 80 051   | 91.6   | 81.1   | 80.7     | 6.4                   | 3.2            | 1.0             | 0.6   | 7.7  | 1.3               | 1.1                 | 4.6  | 0.7   | 0.0                |
|  | 2005                        | 126 522  | 88.8   | 80.4   | 80.2     | 5.6                   | 1.9            | 1.0             | 0.9   | 10.2   | 2.3               | 0.9                 | 5.7  | 1.2   | 0.0                |
|  | 2010                        | 176 163  | 86.1   | 77.8   | 77.6     | 5.3                   | 2.0            | 1.0             | 1.9   | 12.0   | 1.2               | 1.2                 | 8.4  | 1.2   | 0.0                |
| Syrian Arab Republic - République arabe syrienne | 1995                        | 4 709  | 52.3   | 40.9   | 40.2     | 6.8                   | 4.4            | 0.3             | 9.1   | 21.6   | 2.8               | 2.5                 | 5.7  | 10.6  | 0.0                |
|  | 2005                        | (e)14 960  | 30.6   | 27.0   | 26.1     | 1.2                   | 1.9            | 0.6             | 8.9   | 60.5   | 4.3               | 2.6                 | 20.5   | 33.1  | 0.0                |
|  | 2010                        | (e)26 726  | 22.2   | 18.7   | 17.6     | 2.1                   | 0.9            | 0.5             | 8.0   | 69.7   | 6.6               | 3.5                 | 25.2   | 34.4  | 0.0                |
| Tajikistan - Tadjikistan                         | 1995                        | 810  | 38.8   | 35.0   | 27.6     | 3.1                   | 0.0            | 0.7             | 59.0  | 2.2  | 1.0               | 0.0                 | 0.7  | 0.5   | 0.0                |
|  | 2005                        | 1 330  | 17.5   | 16.1   | 15.4     | 0.9                   | 0.4            | 0.1             | 66.2  | 16.3   | 0.0               | 2.3                 | 10.5   | 3.5   | 0.0                |
|  | 2010                        | 2 655  | 14.8   | 10.1   | 9.8      | 3.6                   | 0.1            | 1.1             | 59.2  | 25.9   | 0.1               | 2.7                 | 18.6   | 4.6   | 0.0                |
| Thailand - Thaïlande                             | 1995                        | 80 478   | 57.5   | 17.2   | 15.7     | 10.6                  | 26.9           | 2.8             | 0.0   | 28.6   | 0.8               | 1.4                 | 23.6   | 2.8   | 0.0                |
|  | 2005                        | 118 143  | 43.6   | 10.3   | 9.1      | 7.4                   | 22.0           | 3.9             | 1.6   | 53.2   | 1.4               | 1.7                 | 37.5   | 12.4  | 0.2                |
|  | 2010                        | 184 613  | 41.5   | 10.6   | 7.6      | 5.9                   | 20.8           | 4.2             | 2.6   | 54.6   | 0.9               | 1.8                 | 40.6   | 11.1  | 0.1                |
| TFYR of Macedonia - LERY de Macédoine            | 1995                        | 1 712  | 72.6   | 67.1   | 66.0     | 3.4                   | 0.9            | 1.2             | 9.7   | 8.3  | 0.4               | 1.5                 | 2.6  | 3.9   | ..                 |
|  | 2005                        | 3 225  | 60.0   | 56.8   | 54.8     | 1.4                   | 0.7            | 1.1             | 27.6  | 12.4   | 0.3               | 1.8                 | 6.7  | 3.6   | 0.0                |
|  | 2010                        | 5 451  | 58.4   | 55.0   | 53.1     | 1.9                   | 0.8            | 0.7             | 23.5  | 17.7   | 0.6               | 2.0                 | 10.3   | 4.8   | 0.0                |
| Timor-Leste                                      | 2005                        | (e)112   | 25.1   | 8.1    | 8.1      | 17.0                  | 0.0            | 0.0             | 0.0   | 74.9   | 0.0               | 0.0                 | 74.9   | 0.0   | ..                 |
|  | 2010                        | (e)298   | 0.6  | 0.1    | 0.1      | 0.5                   | 0.0            | 0.0             | 0.0   | 99.4   | 0.1               | 0.0                 | 99.3   | 0.0   | ..                 |

For sources and notes, see end of table.

Pour les sources et les notes, se reporter à la fin du tableau.



## 2.1 Country trade structure by partner Imports by main region of origin

## 2.1 Structure du commerce des pays par partenaires Importations par principales régions d'origine

| Origin / Origine  | Year<br>Année | World<br>(millions<br>of dollars)<br>(1)<br>Monde<br>(millions<br>de dollars)<br>(1) | Developed economies<br>Économies développées |        |      |                       |                |                 | Transition<br>economies<br>Économies<br>en<br>transition | Developing economies<br>Économies en développement |                   |                     |  |   |                    |
|---|---------------|--|--|--------|------|-----------------------|----------------|-----------------|--|--|-------------------|---------------------|--|---|--------------------|
|   |               |  | Total  | Europe |      | USA<br>États-<br>Unis | Japan<br>Japon | Other<br>Autres |  | Total  | Africa<br>Afrique | America<br>Amérique | Eastern,<br>Southern and<br>South-<br>Eastern Asia<br>Asie<br>orientale,<br>méditerranéenne<br>et du Sud-Est | Western<br>Asia<br>Asie<br>occiden-<br>tale | Oceania<br>Océanie |
| Total   | EU<br>UE      | Percentage / En pourcentage  |  |        |      |                       |                |                 |  |  |                   |                     |  |   |                    |
| Togo  | 1995          | 384  | 68.8   | 56.6   | 55.5 | 5.8                   | 3.8            | 2.5             | 0.0  | 31.0   | 20.8              | 1.6                 | 7.9  | 0.7   | 0.0                |
|   | 2005          | 590  | 47.8   | 43.1   | 42.6 | 1.2                   | 1.8            | 1.7             | 2.7  | 46.2   | 17.7              | 2.9                 | 22.1   | 3.4   | 0.0                |
|   | 2010          | (e)3 234   | 28.2   | 21.0   | 20.1 | 5.8                   | 0.8            | 0.6             | 0.4  | 70.7   | 6.9               | 2.5                 | 59.9   | 1.5   | 0.0                |
| Tokelau - Tokélaou  | 2005          | (e)0   | 96.1   | 44.7   | 44.7 | 51.4                  | 0.0            | 0.0             | ..   | 3.9  | 0.6               | 0.1                 | 2.4  | ..  | 0.8                |
| Tonga   | 1995          | 77   | 82.1   | 0.1    | 0.1  | 10.4                  | 5.8            | 65.8            | 0.0  | 7.5  | 0.0               | 0.0                 | 0.0  | 0.0   | 7.5                |
|   | 2005          | (e)128   | 60.2   | 5.4    | 5.4  | 8.4                   | 2.4            | 44.0            | 0.0  | 39.8   | 0.0               | 0.9                 | 10.4   | 0.0   | 28.3               |
|   | 2010          | (e)209   | 53.3   | 1.0    | 1.0  | 10.9                  | 11.0           | 30.4            | 0.0  | 46.7   | 3.2               | 0.3                 | 9.4  | 0.1   | 33.7               |
| Trinidad and Tobago -<br>Trinité-et-Tobago                              | 1995          | 1 968  | 70.9   | 18.3   | 17.3 | 44.6                  | 2.8            | 5.2             | 0.1  | 25.8   | 0.9               | 19.8                | 5.0  | 0.1   | 0.0                |
|   | 2005          | (e)5 253   | 54.1   | 14.3   | 14.0 | 30.1                  | 6.0            | 3.7             | 0.4  | 45.4   | 6.8               | 31.5                | 7.0  | 0.1   | 0.0                |
|   | 2010          | (e)6 497   | 52.7   | 10.1   | 9.8  | 32.6                  | 2.8            | 7.2             | 1.1  | 46.1   | 8.7               | 26.4                | 10.6   | 0.4   | 0.0                |
| Tunisia - Tunisie   | 1995          | 8 032  | 81.2   | 73.4   | 71.9 | 4.9                   | 1.8            | 1.1             | 0.0  | 12.9   | 6.2               | 1.4                 | 2.7  | 2.7   | 0.0                |
|   | 2005          | 13 327   | 74.4   | 70.0   | 68.9 | 2.5                   | 1.6            | 0.3             | 4.6  | 18.7   | 6.3               | 2.4                 | 5.9  | 4.1   | 0.0                |
|   | 2010          | (e)23 809  | 70.7   | 67.0   | 66.0 | 2.6                   | 0.6            | 0.5             | 3.9  | 24.2   | 7.5               | 1.7                 | 10.0   | 4.9   | 0.0                |
| Turkey - Turquie  | 1995          | 35 766   | 69.5   | 52.9   | 50.4 | 10.4                  | 3.9            | 2.2             | 9.4  | 20.9   | 3.9               | 2.9                 | 9.0  | 5.1   | 0.0                |
|   | 2005          | 116 579  | 57.6   | 48.9   | 45.1 | 4.6                   | 2.7            | 1.3             | 15.0   | 26.6   | 5.2               | 1.7                 | 17.0   | 2.7   | 0.0                |
|   | 2010          | 185 545  | 51.0   | 41.1   | 38.9 | 6.6                   | 1.8            | 1.5             | 16.9   | 31.1   | 3.5               | 1.9                 | 22.5   | 3.2   | 0.0                |
| Turkmenistan - Turkménistan   | 1995          | 1 364  | 27.0   | 20.6   | 19.9 | 3.9                   | 0.6            | 2.0             | 54.6   | 18.2   | 0.0               | 0.0                 | 5.1  | 13.0  | 0.0                |
|   | 2005          | (e)2 627   | 30.8   | 19.0   | 17.2 | 9.9                   | 0.6            | 1.3             | 38.0   | 30.9   | 0.0               | 0.1                 | 10.8   | 20.0  | 0.0                |
|   | 2010          | (e)5 899   | 20.4   | 18.6   | 16.9 | 0.7                   | 0.5            | 0.6             | 27.4   | 52.0   | 0.0               | 0.1                 | 21.6   | 30.4  | 0.0                |
| Turks and Caicos Islands -<br>Îles Turques et Caïques                   | 2005          | 304  | 98.3   | ..     | ..   | 98.3                  | 0.0            | 0.0             | 0.0  | 1.7  | 0.0               | 1.7                 | 0.0  | 0.0   | ..                 |
| Tuvalu  | 1995          | (e)6   | 52.8   | 10.1   | 10.1 | 3.8                   | 2.3            | 36.5            | 0.0  | 47.2   | 0.0               | 5.0                 | 2.3  | 0.0   | 39.9               |
|   | 2005          | (e)13  | 41.2   | 14.7   | 14.6 | 0.0                   | 16.3           | 10.2            | 0.1  | 58.7   | 0.3               | 0.0                 | 18.4   | 0.0   | 40.0               |
|   | 2010          | (e)16  | 53.9   | 0.1    | 0.1  | 0.5                   | 49.3           | 4.0             | 0.0  | 46.1   | 0.0               | 0.0                 | 11.9   | 0.0   | 34.2               |
| Uganda - Ouganda  | 1995          | (e)872   | 41.8   | 31.3   | 30.6 | 2.8                   | 6.6            | 1.2             | 0.0  | 58.2   | 40.3              | 0.1                 | 14.9   | 2.8   | 0.0                |
|   | 2005          | 2 054  | 33.3   | 19.4   | 18.9 | 3.8                   | 7.1            | 2.9             | 0.6  | 66.1   | 36.2              | 1.6                 | 19.0   | 9.4   | 0.0                |
|   | 2010          | (e)3 320   | 28.6   | 19.1   | 18.6 | 3.1                   | 5.9            | 0.5             | 1.9  | 69.5   | 28.2              | 0.5                 | 20.3   | 20.5  | 0.0                |
| Ukraine   | 1995          | (e)20 077  | 29.9   | 28.0   | 27.5 | 1.2                   | 0.2            | 0.5             | 45.7   | 3.5  | 0.5               | 0.3                 | 1.7  | 1.0   | 0.0                |
|   | 2005          | 36 154   | 39.0   | 34.8   | 33.7 | 2.0                   | 1.5            | 0.7             | 47.2   | 13.7   | 1.2               | 1.3                 | 9.3  | 1.8   | 0.0                |
|   | 2010          | (e)59 642  | 40.7   | 36.3   | 35.0 | 2.5                   | 1.0            | 0.9             | 38.8   | 19.6   | 1.5               | 1.5                 | 14.2   | 2.4   | 0.0                |
| United Arab Emirates -<br>Émirats arabes unis                           | 1995          | 20 984   | 55.3   | 34.9   | 33.4 | 8.4                   | 9.9            | 2.1             | 0.3  | 42.9   | 1.2               | 1.0                 | 33.8   | 6.9   | 0.0                |
|   | 2005          | (e)101 359   | 50.8   | 34.7   | 33.3 | 9.2                   | 5.3            | 1.7             | 1.7  | 46.5   | 1.7               | 1.3                 | 35.4   | 8.2   | 0.0                |
|   | 2010          | (e)170 831   | 37.2   | 22.8   | 21.2 | 7.5                   | 4.7            | 2.2             | 1.1  | 60.5   | 1.9               | 1.6                 | 48.5   | 8.5   | 0.0                |
| United Kingdom -<br>Royaume-Uni   | 1995          | 262 511  | 79.6   | 58.7   | 52.8 | 12.2                  | 5.8            | 2.9             | 0.7  | 15.9   | 2.1               | 1.9                 | 10.5   | 1.3   | 0.1                |
|   | 2005          | 482 622  | 72.1   | 57.2   | 50.8 | 8.7                   | 3.3            | 3.0             | 2.2  | 23.0   | 3.3               | 1.9                 | 14.9   | 2.8   | 0.0                |
|   | 2010          | 539 063  | 69.3   | 59.6   | 52.5 | 5.8                   | 1.7            | 2.2             | 1.6  | 24.1   | 3.0               | 2.5                 | 16.4   | 2.3   | 0.0                |
| United Republic of Tanzania -<br>République-Unie de Tanzanie            | 1995          | (e)1 879   | 36.4   | 25.2   | 24.4 | 3.9                   | 6.3            | 1.0             | 0.0  | 60.2   | 25.8              | 0.4                 | 20.4   | 13.6  | 0.0                |
|   | 2005          | (e)3 564   | 29.3   | 21.3   | 20.7 | 3.0                   | 2.9            | 2.1             | 1.6  | 64.5   | 23.6              | 1.4                 | 24.9   | 14.6  | 0.0                |
|   | 2010          | (e)8 013   | 21.2   | 12.5   | 12.0 | 2.2                   | 4.1            | 2.3             | 0.9  | 74.0   | 17.2              | 1.1                 | 43.9   | 11.9  | 0.0                |
| United States - États-Unis  | 1995          | 771 214  | 56.8   | 19.6   | 18.1 | ..                    | 16.5           | 20.7            | 0.7  | 42.5   | 2.1               | 14.0                | 24.6   | 1.8   | 0.0                |
|   | 2005          | 1 732 540  | 46.3   | 19.7   | 18.5 | ..                    | 8.2            | 18.5            | 1.2  | 52.5   | 3.9               | 17.4                | 28.0   | 3.1   | 0.0                |
|   | 2010          | 1 968 140  | 40.2   | 18.0   | 16.6 | ..                    | 6.3            | 15.9            | 1.7  | 58.2   | 4.4               | 18.7                | 31.9   | 3.0   | 0.0                |
| Uruguay   | 1995          | 2 867  | 36.3   | 22.4   | 21.4 | 9.9                   | 2.6            | 1.4             | 0.5  | 62.8   | 1.5               | 52.2                | 8.1  | 0.9   | 0.0                |
|   | 2005          | 3 879  | 19.8   | 10.9   | 10.4 | 6.7                   | 1.1            | 1.0             | 8.1  | 72.1   | 8.7               | 51.9                | 11.4   | 0.1   | 0.0                |
|   | 2010          | (e)11 960  | 24.1   | 12.9   | 11.6 | 9.0                   | 1.0            | 1.3             | 0.5  | 75.3   | 7.1               | 48.5                | 19.4   | 0.3   | 0.0                |
| Uzbekistan - Ouzbékistan  | 1995          | (e)3 030   | 30.1   | 24.5   | 24.0 | 2.3                   | 3.0            | 0.3             | 51.8   | 18.1   | 0.0               | 0.2                 | 15.4   | 2.5   | 0.0                |
|   | 2005          | (e)3 552   | 27.5   | 23.7   | 22.8 | 2.3                   | 1.1            | 0.4             | 43.1   | 29.4   | 0.1               | 0.2                 | 24.3   | 4.7   | 0.0                |
|   | 2010          | (e)8 680   | 24.3   | 21.4   | 20.1 | 1.3                   | 1.0            | 0.6             | 36.7   | 39.0   | 0.0               | 0.3                 | 34.9   | 3.8   | 0.0                |
| Vanuatu   | 1995          | (e)151   | 76.9   | 7.6    | 7.5  | 0.8                   | 40.9           | 27.6            | 0.0  | 22.3   | 1.1               | 0.1                 | 14.9   | 0.0   | 6.2                |
|   | 2005          | (e)268   | 58.6   | 12.2   | 12.2 | 3.7                   | 16.6           | 26.0            | 0.0  | 39.4   | 1.3               | 0.2                 | 25.4   | 0.1   | 12.4               |
|   | 2010          | (e)984   | 20.4   | 1.9    | 1.9  | 2.1                   | 5.2            | 11.2            | 0.0  | 78.5   | 0.2               | 0.0                 | 71.6   | 0.1   | 6.6                |
| Venezuela (Bolivarian Rep.<br>of) - Venezuela (Rép.<br>bolivarienne du) | 1995          | 10 796   | 71.1   | 19.1   | 18.1 | 42.6                  | 4.4            | 5.0             | 0.1  | 28.3   | 0.3               | 24.2                | 3.7  | 0.2   | 0.0                |
|   | 2005          | 21 855   | 51.8   | 14.9   | 13.8 | 31.5                  | 3.3            | 2.1             | 0.1  | 46.0   | 0.2               | 39.2                | 6.4  | 0.2   | 0.0                |
|   | 2010          | 30 744   | 50.0   | 15.0   | 13.5 | 31.7                  | 1.4            | 2.0             | 0.4  | 48.1   | 0.1               | 35.2                | 12.4   | 0.4   | 0.0                |
| Viet Nam  | 1995          | 8 359  | 24.2   | 10.1   | 9.2  | 1.6                   | 11.0           | 1.6             | 1.8  | 64.9   | 0.1               | 0.2                 | 64.3   | 0.3   | 0.0                |
|   | 2005          | 36 761   | 25.2   | 9.5    | 7.0  | 2.3                   | 11.1           | 2.2             | 2.7  | 71.6   | 0.5               | 1.3                 | 68.2   | 1.6   | 0.0                |
|   | 2010          | (e)101 268   | 21.8   | 6.7    | 6.1  | 4.0                   | 8.9            | 2.3             | 1.6  | 75.0   | 0.2               | 1.6                 | 72.3   | 0.9   | 0.0                |

For sources and notes, see end of table.

Pour les sources et les notes, se reporter à la fin du tableau.

## 2.1 Country trade structure by partner Imports by main region of origin

## 2.1 Structure du commerce des pays par partenaires Importations par principales régions d'origine

| Origin / Origine                                     | Year<br>Année               | World<br>(millions<br>of dollars)<br>(1)<br>Monde<br>(millions<br>de dollars)<br>(1) | Developed economies<br>Économies développées |        |          |                       |                |                 | Transition<br>economies<br>Économies<br>en<br>transition | Developing economies<br>Économies en développement |                   |                     |   |   |                    |
|--|-----------------------------|--|--|--------|----------|-----------------------|----------------|-----------------|--|--|-------------------|---------------------|---|---|--------------------|
|  |                             |  | Total  | Europe |          | USA<br>États-<br>Unis | Japan<br>Japon | Other<br>Autres |  | Total  | Africa<br>Afrique | America<br>Amérique | Eastern,<br>Southern and<br>South-<br>Eastern Asia<br>Asie<br>orientale,<br>méri-<br>dionale<br>et du Sud-Est | Western<br>Asia<br>Asie<br>occiden-<br>tale | Oceania<br>Océanie |
|  |                             |  |  | Total  | EU<br>UE |                       |                |                 |  |  |                   |                     |   |   |                    |
| Destination  | Percentage / En pourcentage |  |  |        |          |                       |                |                 |  |  |                   |                     |   |   |                    |
| Wallis and Futuna Islands -<br>Îles Wallis-et-Futuna | 2005                        | (e)51  | 64.4   | 42.9   | 42.9     | 1.1                   | ..             | 20.4            | 0.0  | 35.6   | 0.0               | 0.0                 | 0.8   | 0.0   | 34.7               |
| Yemen - Yémen  | 1995                        | 1 587  | 36.6   | 24.3   | 24.1     | 7.6                   | 3.9            | 0.7             | 0.5  | 61.4   | 4.6               | 3.6                 | 20.5  | 32.7  | 0.0                |
|  | 2005                        | 4 800  | 31.5   | 23.7   | 15.1     | 4.5                   | 2.0            | 1.3             | 1.2  | 66.3   | 5.4               | 5.1                 | 15.5  | 40.3  | 0.0                |
|  | 2010                        | (e)10 657  | 24.6   | 14.2   | 13.6     | 4.1                   | 3.1            | 3.1             | 2.7  | 71.7   | 6.1               | 5.5                 | 29.0  | 31.1  | 0.0                |
| Zambia - Zambie                                      | 1995                        | 782  | 34.0   | 21.5   | 20.3     | 3.6                   | 5.8            | 3.2             | 0.0  | 66.0   | 44.6              | 0.4                 | 4.7   | 16.2  | 0.0                |
|  | 2005                        | 2 566  | 28.2   | 23.1   | 22.4     | 1.6                   | 1.6            | 1.8             | 0.0  | 71.8   | 59.0              | 0.4                 | 8.5   | 3.9   | 0.0                |
|  | 2010                        | 5 218  | 13.9   | 9.6    | 9.2      | 1.4                   | 1.6            | 1.3             | 0.0  | 86.1   | 63.9              | 0.0                 | 10.6  | 11.5  | 0.0                |
| Zimbabwe   | 1995                        | 2 726  | 41.0   | 27.4   | 25.6     | 4.5                   | 7.3            | 1.8             | 0.1  | 51.4   | 42.8              | 2.4                 | 5.6   | 0.6   | 0.0                |
|  | 2005                        | 2 069  | 11.3   | 7.7    | 7.1      | 1.4                   | 1.3            | 0.8             | 0.0  | 79.0   | 66.7              | 0.2                 | 6.5   | 5.6   | 0.0                |
|  | 2010                        | (e)4 042   | 9.4  | 6.4    | 6.2      | 1.8                   | 0.7            | 0.5             | 0.2  | 86.3   | 69.9              | 0.3                 | 13.0  | 3.0   | 0.0                |

### Sources:

- UNCTAD secretariat calculations  
- UN DESA Statistics Division, COMTRADE database  
- IMF, *Direction of Trade Statistics*

### Notes:

- (1) Include unspecified destinations.
- (2) Imports have considerable amount of re-exports.
- (3) Estimates. France including French Guiana, Guadeloupe, Martinique, Monaco and Reunion (and excluding intra trade).

### Sources :

- Estimations du secrétariat de la CNUCED  
- ONU DAES Division de statistique, base de données COMTRADE  
- FMI, *Direction of Trade Statistics*

### Notes :

- (1) Y compris des destinations non-spécifiées.
- (2) Les données des importations ont une part importante de réexportations.
- (3) Estimation. Les données sont dérivées des déclarations rapportées par la France métropolitaine et les départements d'outre-mer par agrégation diminuée des flux intra.



## 2.2.A Export structure by partner and product group

### World

| Destination   | Year<br>Année       | World<br>(1)<br>Monde<br>(1) | Developed economies - Économies développées      |           |           |         |                   |                |   | Transition<br>economies<br>Économies<br>en<br>transition |  |
|---|---------------------|------------------------------|--|-----------|-----------|---------|-------------------|----------------|---|--|--|
|   |                     |                              | Total  | Europe    |           | Canada  | USA<br>États-Unis | Japan<br>Japon | Other<br>developed<br>countries<br>Autres<br>économies<br>développées |  |  |
|   |                     |                              |  | Total     | EU<br>UE  |         |                   |                |   |  |  |
| Product group   | Millions of dollars |                              |  |           |           |         |                   |                |   |  |  |
| <b>All products</b>   | 1995                | 5 121 450                    | 3 478 681  | 2 161 628 | 2 035 835 | 165 112 | 754 954           | 303 487        | 93 501  | 98 351   |  |
|   | 2005                | 10 456 609                   | 6 915 919  | 4 308 410 | 4 093 426 | 305 914 | 1 631 910         | 487 723        | 181 962   | 260 222  |  |
|   | 2010                | 15 147 680                   | 8 725 216  | 5 590 329 | 5 279 157 | 382 049 | 1 847 750         | 636 797        | 268 291   | 419 753  |  |
|   |                     |                              | <b>Share by destination (percentage)</b>         |           |           |         |                   |                |   |  |  |
| <b>All products</b>   | 1995                | 100.0                        | 67.9   | 42.2      | 39.8      | 3.2     | 14.7              | 5.9            | 1.8   | 1.9  |  |
|   | 2005                | 100.0                        | 66.1   | 41.2      | 39.1      | 2.9     | 15.6              | 4.7            | 1.7   | 2.5  |  |
|   | 2010                | 100.0                        | 57.6   | 36.9      | 34.9      | 2.5     | 12.2              | 4.2            | 1.8   | 2.8  |  |
| All food items<br>(SITC 0 + 1 + 22 + 4)   | 1995                | 100.0                        | 67.3   | 47.1      | 45.5      | 2.0     | 7.5               | 9.6            | 1.1   | 4.4  |  |
|   | 2005                | 100.0                        | 68.6   | 48.4      | 46.9      | 2.6     | 9.9               | 6.4            | 1.4   | 4.4  |  |
|   | 2010                | 100.0                        | 59.8   | 43.2      | 41.8      | 2.5     | 7.9               | 4.8            | 1.5   | 4.8  |  |
| Agricultural raw materials<br>(SITC 2 - 22 - 27 - 28)                                     | 1995                | 100.0                        | 67.8   | 41.2      | 39.3      | 2.1     | 11.5              | 12.0           | 1.0   | 0.8  |  |
|   | 2005                | 100.0                        | 61.8   | 39.4      | 38.0      | 2.3     | 12.9              | 6.3            | 0.9   | 1.8  |  |
|   | 2010                | 100.0                        | 50.3   | 35.4      | 34.2      | 1.6     | 7.5               | 4.9            | 0.9   | 2.1  |  |
| Ores, metals, precious stones<br>and non-monetary gold<br>(SITC 27 + 28 + 68 + 667 + 971) | 1995                | 100.0                        | 69.0   | 42.0      | 37.4      | 2.5     | 11.6              | 10.1           | 2.7   | 1.2  |  |
|   | 2005                | 100.0                        | 60.3   | 37.5      | 33.4      | 2.3     | 11.4              | 6.1            | 3.0   | 1.4  |  |
|   | 2010                | 100.0                        | 51.4   | 33.9      | 28.0      | 2.2     | 7.8               | 5.3            | 2.2   | 1.0  |  |
| Fuels (SITC 3)  | 1995                | 100.0                        | 68.5   | 35.4      | 33.4      | 1.3     | 17.1              | 13.5           | 1.2   | 2.9  |  |
|   | 2005                | 100.0                        | 65.6   | 33.9      | 32.3      | 1.6     | 19.4              | 9.4            | 1.3   | 1.3  |  |
|   | 2010                | 100.0                        | 56.3   | 31.1      | 29.9      | 1.5     | 14.4              | 7.9            | 1.4   | 1.2  |  |
| Manufactured goods<br>(SITC 5 to 8 less 667 and 68)                                       | 1995                | 100.0                        | 67.6   | 41.7      | 39.2      | 3.7     | 15.9              | 4.4            | 1.9   | 1.5  |  |
|   | 2005                | 100.0                        | 66.0   | 41.6      | 39.5      | 3.3     | 15.8              | 3.5            | 1.8   | 2.5  |  |
|   | 2010                | 100.0                        | 58.2   | 37.5      | 35.5      | 2.8     | 12.9              | 3.2            | 1.9   | 3.1  |  |
|   |                     |                              | <b>Share by major product group (percentage)</b> |           |           |         |                   |                |   |  |  |
| <b>All products</b>   | 1995                | 100.0                        | 100.0  | 100.0     | 100.0     | 100.0   | 100.0             | 100.0          | 100.0   | 100.0  |  |
|   | 2005                | 100.0                        | 100.0  | 100.0     | 100.0     | 100.0   | 100.0             | 100.0          | 100.0   | 100.0  |  |
|   | 2010                | 100.0                        | 100.0  | 100.0     | 100.0     | 100.0   | 100.0             | 100.0          | 100.0   | 100.0  |  |
| All food items<br>(SITC 0 + 1 + 22 + 4)   | 1995                | 9.0                          | 8.9  | 10.0      | 10.3      | 5.7     | 4.6               | 14.5           | 5.5   | 20.3   |  |
|   | 2005                | 6.5                          | 6.8  | 7.7       | 7.8       | 5.7     | 4.1               | 8.9            | 5.1   | 11.6   |  |
|   | 2010                | 7.5                          | 7.8  | 8.8       | 9.1       | 7.6     | 4.9               | 8.6            | 6.2   | 13.1   |  |
| Agricultural raw materials<br>(SITC 2 - 22 - 27 - 28)                                     | 1995                | 2.7                          | 2.7  | 2.6       | 2.7       | 1.7     | 2.1               | 5.4            | 1.5   | 1.1  |  |
|   | 2005                | 1.6                          | 1.5  | 1.5       | 1.5       | 1.2     | 1.3               | 2.1            | 0.8   | 1.1  |  |
|   | 2010                | 1.6                          | 1.4  | 1.5       | 1.6       | 1.0     | 1.0               | 1.8            | 0.8   | 1.2  |  |
| Ores, metals, precious stones<br>and non-monetary gold<br>(SITC 27 + 28 + 68 + 667 + 971) | 1995                | 4.5                          | 4.6  | 4.5       | 4.2       | 3.5     | 3.6               | 7.7            | 6.8   | 2.7  |  |
|   | 2005                | 4.7                          | 4.2  | 4.2       | 4.0       | 3.7     | 3.4               | 6.1            | 8.0   | 2.6  |  |
|   | 2010                | 6.4                          | 5.7  | 5.9       | 5.1       | 5.5     | 4.1               | 8.1            | 7.9   | 2.3  |  |
| Fuels (SITC 3)  | 1995                | 7.3                          | 7.4  | 6.1       | 6.1       | 3.0     | 8.5               | 16.7           | 4.9   | 11.2   |  |
|   | 2005                | 14.1                         | 14.0   | 11.6      | 11.6      | 7.8     | 17.5              | 28.3           | 10.6  | 7.2  |  |
|   | 2010                | 15.4                         | 15.0   | 13.0      | 13.2      | 9.0     | 18.2              | 28.8           | 12.2  | 6.9  |  |
| Manufactured goods<br>(SITC 5 to 8 less 667 and 68)                                       | 1995                | 72.7                         | 72.4   | 71.9      | 71.8      | 83.2    | 78.4              | 54.0           | 77.4  | 56.3   |  |
|   | 2005                | 70.4                         | 70.2   | 71.0      | 71.1      | 78.6    | 71.4              | 52.8           | 72.1  | 71.3   |  |
|   | 2010                | 66.2                         | 66.9   | 67.2      | 67.5      | 73.2    | 70.0              | 49.8           | 69.7  | 74.7   |  |

Sources:  
- UNCTAD secretariat calculations based on UN DESA Statistics Division's data

Notes:

(1) Includes special category exports, ship stores and bunkers and other exports of minor importance whose destination could not be determined.

(2) It is recognized that the structure of trade and partner distribution for certain countries and years might vary. In this regard, reader should know the coverage and limitations of the main principal data used in this table. For further information, please visit <http://comtrade.un.org/db/help/uReadMeFirst.aspx>.

## 2.2.A Structure des exportations par partenaires et groupes de produits Monde

| Developing economies - Économies en développement                |                   |                     |                  |   |                    |  |                                  |  |   | Year<br>Année | Destinations<br><br>Groupes de produits |
|--|-------------------|---------------------|------------------|---|--------------------|--|----------------------------------|--|---|---------------|---|
| Total  | Africa<br>Afrique | America<br>Amérique | Asia<br>Asie     |   |                    |  | Oceania<br>(2)<br>Océanie<br>(2) | Major<br>petroleum<br>exporters<br>and gas<br>exporters<br><br>Principaux<br>exportateurs<br>de pétrole et<br>de gaz | Major<br>manufactured<br>goods<br>exporters<br><br>Principaux<br>exportateurs<br>d'articles<br>manufacturés |               |   |
|  |                   |                     | Total            | Eastern,<br>Southern and<br>South-Eastern<br>Asia<br><br>Asie orientale,<br>mériidionale et<br>du Sud-Est | China<br><br>Chine | Western<br>Asia<br><br>Asie<br>occidentale |                                  |  |   |               |   |
| <b>Millions de dollars</b>                                       |                   |                     |                  |   |                    |  |                                  |  |   |               |   |
| <b>1 460 186</b>   | <b>129 498</b>    | <b>245 686</b>      | <b>1 080 270</b> | <b>956 250</b>  | <b>146 996</b>     | <b>124 020</b>                             | <b>4 732</b>                     | <b>114 764</b>   | <b>856 459</b>  | <b>1995</b>   | <b>Total tous produits</b>              |
| <b>3 227 882</b>   | <b>250 641</b>    | <b>493 319</b>      | <b>2 472 237</b> | <b>2 128 834</b>  | <b>594 475</b>     | <b>343 403</b>                             | <b>11 685</b>                    | <b>312 526</b>   | <b>1 911 054</b>  | <b>2005</b>   |   |
| <b>5 904 482</b>   | <b>468 903</b>    | <b>862 944</b>      | <b>4 552 724</b> | <b>3 952 427</b>  | <b>1 274 516</b>   | <b>600 298</b>                             | <b>19 911</b>                    | <b>575 765</b>   | <b>3 345 274</b>  | <b>2010</b>   |   |
| <b>Parts par destinations (en pourcentage)</b>                   |                   |                     |                  |   |                    |  |                                  |  |   |               |   |
| <b>28.5</b>  | <b>2.5</b>        | <b>4.8</b>          | <b>21.1</b>      | <b>18.7</b>   | <b>2.9</b>         | <b>2.4</b>                                 | <b>0.1</b>                       | <b>2.2</b>   | <b>16.7</b>   | <b>1995</b>   | <b>Total tous produits</b>              |
| <b>30.9</b>  | <b>2.4</b>        | <b>4.7</b>          | <b>23.6</b>      | <b>20.4</b>   | <b>5.7</b>         | <b>3.3</b>                                 | <b>0.1</b>                       | <b>3.0</b>   | <b>18.3</b>   | <b>2005</b>   |   |
| <b>39.0</b>  | <b>3.1</b>        | <b>5.7</b>          | <b>30.1</b>      | <b>26.1</b>   | <b>8.4</b>         | <b>4.0</b>                                 | <b>0.1</b>                       | <b>3.8</b>   | <b>22.1</b>   | <b>2010</b>   |   |
| 25.8   | 4.4               | 4.8                 | 16.5             | 13.0  | 2.3                | 3.4  | 0.1                              | 3.9  | 10.3  | 1995          | Produits alimentaires                   |
| 26.2   | 4.2               | 5.0                 | 16.8             | 12.6  | 2.8                | 4.2  | 0.2                              | 4.8  | 10.2  | 2005          | (CTCI 0 + 1 + 22 + 4)                   |
| 35.1   | 5.5               | 5.7                 | 23.8             | 18.3  | 5.1                | 5.5  | 0.2                              | 6.5  | 13.4  | 2010          |   |
| 30.4   | 2.4               | 3.7                 | 24.2             | 22.2  | 5.4                | 2.0  | 0.0                              | 1.3  | 19.2  | 1995          | Matières premières                      |
| 35.9   | 2.2               | 3.9                 | 29.6             | 27.0  | 13.5               | 2.6  | 0.1                              | 1.4  | 23.4  | 2005          | d'origine agricole                      |
| 47.5   | 2.9               | 4.3                 | 40.2             | 36.8  | 20.3               | 3.4  | 0.0                              | 2.0  | 30.8  | 2010          | (CTCI 2 - 22 - 27 - 28)                 |
| 27.7   | 1.3               | 2.3                 | 24.1             | 22.2  | 2.5                | 2.0  | 0.0                              | 1.4  | 18.6  | 1995          | Minerais, métaux, pierres               |
| 37.0   | 1.5               | 2.6                 | 33.0             | 29.2  | 9.8                | 3.8  | 0.0                              | 2.8  | 23.1  | 2005          | précieuses et or (non monétaire)        |
| 46.8   | 1.7               | 2.3                 | 42.7             | 38.4  | 17.3               | 4.3  | 0.0                              | 2.9  | 31.0  | 2010          | (CTCI 27 + 28 + 68 + 667 + 971)         |
| 25.7   | 1.9               | 4.8                 | 18.8             | 16.9  | 1.5                | 1.9  | 0.1                              | 0.5  | 13.6  | 1995          | Combustibles (CTCI 3)                   |
| 29.5   | 2.2               | 4.2                 | 22.9             | 20.7  | 4.2                | 2.2  | 0.1                              | 1.0  | 16.9  | 2005          |   |
| 39.5   | 2.8               | 4.7                 | 31.9             | 29.6  | 7.5                | 2.3  | 0.1                              | 1.4  | 23.2  | 2010          |   |
| 29.6   | 2.5               | 5.0                 | 22.0             | 19.6  | 3.1                | 2.4  | 0.1                              | 2.3  | 18.0  | 1995          | Articles manufacturés                   |
| 31.2   | 2.3               | 4.9                 | 23.8             | 20.5  | 5.9                | 3.3  | 0.1                              | 3.3  | 19.0  | 2005          | (CTCI 5 à 8 moins 667 et 68)            |
| 38.5   | 3.0               | 6.2                 | 29.2             | 25.0  | 8.0                | 4.1  | 0.1                              | 4.2  | 22.0  | 2010          |   |
| <b>Parts par principaux groupes de produits (en pourcentage)</b> |                   |                     |                  |   |                    |  |                                  |  |   |               |   |
| <b>100.0</b>   | <b>100.0</b>      | <b>100.0</b>        | <b>100.0</b>     | <b>100.0</b>  | <b>100.0</b>       | <b>100.0</b>                               | <b>100.0</b>                     | <b>100.0</b>   | <b>100.0</b>  | <b>1995</b>   | <b>Total tous produits</b>              |
| <b>100.0</b>   | <b>100.0</b>      | <b>100.0</b>        | <b>100.0</b>     | <b>100.0</b>  | <b>100.0</b>       | <b>100.0</b>                               | <b>100.0</b>                     | <b>100.0</b>   | <b>100.0</b>  | <b>2005</b>   |   |
| <b>100.0</b>   | <b>100.0</b>      | <b>100.0</b>        | <b>100.0</b>     | <b>100.0</b>  | <b>100.0</b>       | <b>100.0</b>                               | <b>100.0</b>                     | <b>100.0</b>   | <b>100.0</b>  | <b>2010</b>   |   |
| 8.1  | 15.6              | 8.9                 | 7.0              | 6.3   | 7.1                | 12.8                                       | 14.5                             | 15.7   | 5.5   | 1995          | Produits alimentaires                   |
| 5.5  | 11.5              | 6.9                 | 4.6              | 4.0   | 3.2                | 8.3  | 10.3                             | 10.5   | 3.6   | 2005          | (CTCI 0 + 1 + 22 + 4)                   |
| 6.8  | 13.5              | 7.5                 | 6.0              | 5.3   | 4.6                | 10.4                                       | 10.0                             | 12.9   | 4.6   | 2010          |   |
| 2.9  | 2.6               | 2.1                 | 3.1              | 3.2   | 5.1                | 2.2  | 1.0                              | 1.6  | 3.1   | 1995          | Matières premières                      |
| 1.8  | 1.5               | 1.3                 | 2.0              | 2.1   | 3.7                | 1.3  | 1.0                              | 0.8  | 2.0   | 2005          | d'origine agricole                      |
| 1.9  | 1.5               | 1.2                 | 2.1              | 2.3   | 3.8                | 1.4  | 0.4                              | 0.8  | 2.2   | 2010          | (CTCI 2 - 22 - 27 - 28)                 |
| 4.4  | 2.4               | 2.1                 | 5.2              | 5.4   | 3.9                | 3.7  | 0.6                              | 2.8  | 5.0   | 1995          | Minerais, métaux, pierres               |
| 5.6  | 2.8               | 2.5                 | 6.5              | 6.7   | 8.0                | 5.3  | 0.5                              | 4.3  | 5.9   | 2005          | précieuses et or (non monétaire)        |
| 7.7  | 3.6               | 2.5                 | 9.1              | 9.4   | 13.1               | 6.9  | 0.6                              | 4.9  | 9.0   | 2010          | (CTCI 27 + 28 + 68 + 667 + 971)         |
| 6.6  | 5.6               | 7.4                 | 6.5              | 6.6   | 3.9                | 5.7  | 8.5                              | 1.5  | 6.0   | 1995          | Combustibles (CTCI 3)                   |
| 13.5   | 12.8              | 12.7                | 13.7             | 14.3  | 10.5               | 9.4  | 18.6                             | 4.6  | 13.0  | 2005          |   |
| 15.6   | 13.8              | 12.6                | 16.3             | 17.5  | 13.8               | 8.8  | 14.2                             | 5.5  | 16.2  | 2010          |   |
| 75.5   | 71.4              | 76.5                | 75.7             | 76.2  | 77.6               | 72.0                                       | 72.3                             | 74.9   | 78.1  | 1995          | Articles manufacturés                   |
| 71.0   | 68.4              | 73.6                | 70.8             | 70.7  | 72.5               | 71.4                                       | 63.7                             | 76.6   | 73.3  | 2005          | (CTCI 5 à 8 moins 667 et 68)            |
| 65.5   | 64.7              | 72.5                | 64.2             | 63.5  | 62.6               | 69.1                                       | 66.2                             | 73.2   | 65.9  | 2010          |   |

Sources :  
- Calculs du secrétariat de la CNUCED sur la base des données de ONU DAES Division de statistique

Notes :

- (1) Y compris les exportations de catégorie spéciale, approvisionnements des navires et combustibles de soute et autres exportations de moindre importance dont la destination n'a pas pu être déterminée.
- (2) Il est reconnu que la structure du commerce et la distribution au niveau partenaire pour certains pays et sur certaines années peuvent varier. À cet égard, le lecteur devrait connaître la couverture ainsi que les limites des données principales utilisées dans ce tableau. Pour de plus amples renseignements, veuillez visiter <http://comtrade.un.org/db/help/uReadMeFirst.aspx>.



## 2.2.A Import structure by partner and product group

### World

| Product group   | Year<br>Année | World<br>(1)<br>Monde<br>(1) | Developed economies - Économies développées |                  |                  |                |                   |                |   | Transition<br>economies<br>Économies<br>en<br>transition |
|---|---------------|------------------------------|---|------------------|------------------|----------------|-------------------|----------------|---|--|
|   |               |                              | Total                                       | Europe           |                  | Canada         | USA<br>États-Unis | Japan<br>Japon | Other<br>developed<br>countries<br>Autres<br>économies<br>développées |  |
|   |               |                              |   | Total            | EU<br>UE         |                |                   |                |   |  |
| <b>Millions of dollars</b>  |               |                              |   |                  |                  |                |                   |                |   |  |
| <b>All products</b>   | <b>1995</b>   | <b>5 188 806</b>             | <b>3 542 717</b>                            | <b>2 142 882</b> | <b>2 003 328</b> | <b>197 469</b> | <b>635 273</b>    | <b>478 671</b> | <b>88 421</b>   | <b>124 513</b>   |
|   | <b>2005</b>   | <b>10 715 138</b>            | <b>6 223 507</b>                            | <b>4 073 345</b> | <b>3 816 910</b> | <b>362 205</b> | <b>936 790</b>    | <b>666 339</b> | <b>184 829</b>  | <b>375 414</b>   |
|   | <b>2010</b>   | <b>15 308 693</b>            | <b>8 009 039</b>                            | <b>5 258 048</b> | <b>4 871 539</b> | <b>389 913</b> | <b>1 235 922</b>  | <b>817 735</b> | <b>307 421</b>  | <b>604 199</b>   |
| <b>Share by origin (percentage)</b>   |               |                              |   |                  |                  |                |                   |                |   |  |
| <b>All products</b>   | <b>1995</b>   | <b>100.0</b>                 | <b>68.3</b>                                 | <b>41.3</b>      | <b>38.6</b>      | <b>3.8</b>     | <b>12.2</b>       | <b>9.2</b>     | <b>1.7</b>  | <b>2.4</b>   |
|   | <b>2005</b>   | <b>100.0</b>                 | <b>58.1</b>                                 | <b>38.0</b>      | <b>35.6</b>      | <b>3.4</b>     | <b>8.7</b>        | <b>6.2</b>     | <b>1.7</b>  | <b>3.5</b>   |
|   | <b>2010</b>   | <b>100.0</b>                 | <b>52.3</b>                                 | <b>34.3</b>      | <b>31.8</b>      | <b>2.5</b>     | <b>8.1</b>        | <b>5.3</b>     | <b>2.0</b>  | <b>3.9</b>   |
| All food items<br>(SITC 0 + 1 + 22 + 4)   | 1995          | 100.0                        | 64.5  | 42.7             | 41.0             | 3.5            | 13.8              | 0.5            | 4.0   | 2.0  |
|   | 2005          | 100.0                        | 62.0  | 43.4             | 41.7             | 3.6            | 9.9               | 0.4            | 4.6   | 2.6  |
|   | 2010          | 100.0                        | 57.8  | 40.0             | 37.9             | 3.4            | 10.1              | 0.5            | 3.9   | 2.9  |
| Agricultural raw materials<br>(SITC 2 - 22 - 27 - 28)                                     | 1995          | 100.0                        | 65.7  | 29.7             | 28.6             | 12.3           | 16.6              | 1.7            | 5.4   | 5.3  |
|   | 2005          | 100.0                        | 62.1  | 33.2             | 32.5             | 10.2           | 12.5              | 1.8            | 4.3   | 6.4  |
|   | 2010          | 100.0                        | 56.8  | 31.4             | 30.7             | 6.6            | 12.4              | 2.3            | 4.1   | 5.8  |
| Ores, metals, precious stones<br>and non-monetary gold<br>(SITC 27 + 28 + 68 + 667 + 971) | 1995          | 100.0                        | 60.4  | 34.7             | 29.0             | 6.4            | 8.5               | 2.4            | 8.3   | 7.5  |
|   | 2005          | 100.0                        | 52.5  | 29.8             | 24.9             | 4.7            | 5.6               | 2.5            | 10.0  | 7.7  |
|   | 2010          | 100.0                        | 48.9  | 26.1             | 20.1             | 3.9            | 5.1               | 2.9            | 10.9  | 5.5  |
| Fuels (SITC 3)  | 1995          | 100.0                        | 30.3  | 19.4             | 13.9             | 4.4            | 3.2               | 0.5            | 2.8   | 8.9  |
|   | 2005          | 100.0                        | 28.7  | 19.0             | 14.2             | 4.9            | 2.2               | 0.3            | 2.3   | 12.4   |
|   | 2010          | 100.0                        | 26.7  | 16.0             | 12.7             | 3.9            | 3.3               | 0.6            | 2.9   | 14.1   |
| Manufactured goods<br>(SITC 5 to 8 less 667 and 68)                                       | 1995          | 100.0                        | 73.0  | 43.7             | 41.3             | 3.2            | 13.2              | 12.2           | 0.7   | 1.2  |
|   | 2005          | 100.0                        | 63.3  | 41.5             | 39.7             | 2.7            | 10.0              | 8.4            | 0.7   | 1.4  |
|   | 2010          | 100.0                        | 57.2  | 38.1             | 36.2             | 1.8            | 9.1               | 7.4            | 0.7   | 1.4  |
| <b>Share by major product group (percentage)</b>  |               |                              |   |                  |                  |                |                   |                |   |  |
| <b>All products</b>   | <b>1995</b>   | <b>100.0</b>                 | <b>100.0</b>                                | <b>100.0</b>     | <b>100.0</b>     | <b>100.0</b>   | <b>100.0</b>      | <b>100.0</b>   | <b>100.0</b>  | <b>100.0</b>   |
|   | <b>2005</b>   | <b>100.0</b>                 | <b>100.0</b>                                | <b>100.0</b>     | <b>100.0</b>     | <b>100.0</b>   | <b>100.0</b>      | <b>100.0</b>   | <b>100.0</b>  | <b>100.0</b>   |
|   | <b>2010</b>   | <b>100.0</b>                 | <b>100.0</b>                                | <b>100.0</b>     | <b>100.0</b>     | <b>100.0</b>   | <b>100.0</b>      | <b>100.0</b>   | <b>100.0</b>  | <b>100.0</b>   |
| All food items<br>(SITC 0 + 1 + 22 + 4)   | 1995          | 9.1                          | 8.6   | 9.4              | 9.7              | 8.4            | 10.3              | 0.5            | 21.2  | 7.6  |
|   | 2005          | 6.7                          | 7.2   | 7.7              | 7.9              | 7.1            | 7.7               | 0.5            | 18.0  | 5.0  |
|   | 2010          | 7.6                          | 8.3   | 8.8              | 9.0              | 9.9            | 9.5               | 0.6            | 14.7  | 5.5  |
| Agricultural raw materials<br>(SITC 2 - 22 - 27 - 28)                                     | 1995          | 2.9                          | 2.8   | 2.1              | 2.1              | 9.3            | 3.9               | 0.5            | 9.1   | 6.4  |
|   | 2005          | 1.7                          | 1.8   | 1.4              | 1.5              | 5.0            | 2.4               | 0.5            | 4.2   | 3.0  |
|   | 2010          | 1.6                          | 1.7   | 1.5              | 1.5              | 4.1            | 2.5               | 0.7            | 3.3   | 2.3  |
| Ores, metals, precious stones<br>and non-monetary gold<br>(SITC 27 + 28 + 68 + 667 + 971) | 1995          | 5.0                          | 4.4   | 4.2              | 3.7              | 8.3            | 3.4               | 1.3            | 24.2  | 15.5   |
|   | 2005          | 4.9                          | 4.4   | 3.8              | 3.4              | 6.7            | 3.2               | 1.9            | 28.3  | 10.8   |
|   | 2010          | 6.4                          | 6.0   | 4.9              | 4.1              | 9.7            | 4.1               | 3.4            | 34.8  | 8.9  |
| Fuels (SITC 3)  | 1995          | 7.3                          | 3.2   | 3.4              | 2.6              | 8.3            | 1.9               | 0.4            | 12.1  | 27.0   |
|   | 2005          | 13.4                         | 6.6   | 6.7              | 5.4              | 19.3           | 3.5               | 0.6            | 18.3  | 47.6   |
|   | 2010          | 15.4                         | 7.9   | 7.2              | 6.2              | 23.6           | 6.4               | 1.6            | 22.3  | 55.2   |
| Manufactured goods<br>(SITC 5 to 8 less 667 and 68)                                       | 1995          | 72.2                         | 77.2  | 76.4             | 77.3             | 61.3           | 77.7              | 95.4           | 31.3  | 34.6   |
|   | 2005          | 70.7                         | 77.1  | 77.2             | 78.9             | 57.2           | 81.2              | 95.1           | 28.7  | 28.4   |
|   | 2010          | 66.8                         | 73.0  | 74.2             | 76.0             | 48.2           | 75.2              | 92.6           | 23.5  | 24.0   |

Sources:  
- UNCTAD secretariat calculations based on UN DESA Statistics Division's data

Notes:

- (1) Includes special category exports, ship stores and bunkers and other exports of minor importance whose destination could not be determined.
- (2) It is recognized that the structure of trade and partner distribution for certain countries and years might vary. In this regard, reader should know the coverage and limitations of the main principal data used in this table. For further information, please visit <http://comtrade.un.org/db/help/uReadMeFirst.aspx>.

## 2.2.A Structure des importations par partenaires et groupes de produits Monde

| Developing economies - Économies en développement                |                   |                     |              |   |                    |  |                                  |  |   | Year<br>Année | Origines<br><br>Groupes de produits |
|--|-------------------|---------------------|--------------|---|--------------------|--|----------------------------------|--|---|---------------|-------------------------------------|
| Total  | Africa<br>Afrique | America<br>Amérique | Asia<br>Asie |   |                    |  | Oceania<br>(2)<br>Océanie<br>(2) | Major<br>petroleum<br>exporters<br>and gas<br>exporters<br><br>Principaux<br>exportateurs<br>de pétrole et<br>de gaz | Major<br>manufactured<br>goods<br>exporters<br><br>Principaux<br>exportateurs<br>d'articles<br>manufacturés |               |                                     |
|  |                   |                     | Total        | Eastern,<br>Southern and<br>South-Eastern<br>Asia<br><br>Asie orientale,<br>mériidionale et<br>du Sud-Est | China<br><br>Chine | Western<br>Asia<br><br>Asie<br>occidentale |                                  |  |   |               |                                     |
| <b>Millions de dollars</b>                                       |                   |                     |              |   |                    |  |                                  |  |   |               |                                     |
| 1 429 741  | 123 386           | 245 117             | 1 056 510    | 924 754   | 232 547            | 131 757                                    | 4 727                            | 173 926  | 851 157   | 1995          | <b>Total tous produits</b>          |
| 4 034 325  | 320 568           | 624 679             | 3 081 982    | 2 604 013   | 1 073 414          | 477 969                                    | 7 097                            | 616 737  | 2 395 702   | 2005          |                                     |
| 6 621 706  | 525 538           | 957 905             | 5 127 685    | 4 321 826   | 1 968 737          | 805 859                                    | 10 578                           | 1 043 009  | 3 888 298   | 2010          |                                     |
| <b>Parts par origines (en pourcentage)</b>                       |                   |                     |              |   |                    |  |                                  |  |   |               |                                     |
| 27.6   | 2.4               | 4.7                 | 20.4         | 17.8  | 4.5                | 2.5  | 0.1                              | 3.4  | 16.4  | 1995          | <b>Total tous produits</b>          |
| 37.7   | 3.0               | 5.8                 | 28.8         | 24.3  | 10.0               | 4.5  | 0.1                              | 5.8  | 22.4  | 2005          |                                     |
| 43.3   | 3.4               | 6.3                 | 33.5         | 28.2  | 12.9               | 5.3  | 0.1                              | 6.8  | 25.4  | 2010          |                                     |
| 32.2   | 4.6               | 12.5                | 14.9         | 13.4  | 2.7                | 1.5  | 0.3                              | 0.7  | 10.3  | 1995          | Produits alimentaires               |
| 35.3   | 3.9               | 15.2                | 16.0         | 13.6  | 3.7                | 2.4  | 0.2                              | 1.0  | 9.9   | 2005          | (CTCI 0 + 1 + 22 + 4)               |
| 39.2   | 3.9               | 16.1                | 18.9         | 16.0  | 3.7                | 2.9  | 0.2                              | 1.5  | 10.9  | 2010          |                                     |
| 28.2   | 4.3               | 6.4                 | 17.0         | 16.4  | 2.3                | 0.6  | 0.5                              | 0.6  | 12.4  | 1995          | Matières premières                  |
| 31.4   | 4.6               | 7.9                 | 18.5         | 17.7  | 3.1                | 0.8  | 0.4                              | 0.5  | 12.1  | 2005          | d'origine agricole                  |
| 37.3   | 4.3               | 8.7                 | 23.8         | 23.0  | 3.4                | 0.8  | 0.4                              | 0.6  | 14.0  | 2010          | (CTCI 2 - 22 - 27 - 28)             |
| 29.5   | 6.2               | 9.9                 | 12.7         | 11.0  | 1.9                | 1.7  | 0.6                              | 1.7  | 7.4   | 1995          | Minerais, métaux, pierres           |
| 39.2   | 7.4               | 12.2                | 19.4         | 16.1  | 3.4                | 3.3  | 0.4                              | 3.3  | 9.1   | 2005          | précieuses et or (non monétaire)    |
| 45.0   | 7.0               | 14.5                | 23.0         | 18.4  | 3.0                | 4.7  | 0.5                              | 4.4  | 9.8   | 2010          | (CTCI 27 + 28 + 68 + 667 + 971)     |
| 57.8   | 11.7              | 8.3                 | 37.7         | 14.7  | 1.5                | 22.9                                       | 0.2                              | 37.8   | 8.7   | 1995          | Combustibles (CTCI 3)               |
| 56.7   | 12.4              | 8.8                 | 35.4         | 13.3  | 1.2                | 22.2                                       | 0.1                              | 36.5   | 8.7   | 2005          |                                     |
| 57.1   | 12.8              | 7.7                 | 36.6         | 14.8  | 1.1                | 21.8                                       | 0.0                              | 36.5   | 9.0   | 2010          |                                     |
| 24.5   | 0.8               | 3.1                 | 20.6         | 19.8  | 5.4                | 0.8  | 0.0                              | 0.5  | 19.2  | 1995          | Articles manufacturés               |
| 35.0   | 0.8               | 3.9                 | 30.2         | 28.7  | 13.2               | 1.6  | 0.0                              | 0.8  | 27.7  | 2005          | (CTCI 5 à 8 moins 667 et 68)        |
| 41.2   | 0.9               | 4.0                 | 36.3         | 34.3  | 18.1               | 2.0  | 0.0                              | 1.1  | 33.0  | 2010          |                                     |
| <b>Parts par principaux groupes de produits (en pourcentage)</b> |                   |                     |              |   |                    |  |                                  |  |   |               |                                     |
| 100.0  | 100.0             | 100.0               | 100.0        | 100.0   | 100.0              | 100.0                                      | 100.0                            | 100.0  | 100.0   | 1995          | <b>Total tous produits</b>          |
| 100.0  | 100.0             | 100.0               | 100.0        | 100.0   | 100.0              | 100.0                                      | 100.0                            | 100.0  | 100.0   | 2005          |                                     |
| 100.0  | 100.0             | 100.0               | 100.0        | 100.0   | 100.0              | 100.0                                      | 100.0                            | 100.0  | 100.0   | 2010          |                                     |
| 10.7   | 17.5              | 24.1                | 6.7          | 6.9   | 5.5                | 5.2  | 25.9                             | 2.0  | 5.7   | 1995          | Produits alimentaires               |
| 6.3  | 8.9               | 17.6                | 3.8          | 3.8   | 2.5                | 3.6  | 22.8                             | 1.2  | 3.0   | 2005          | (CTCI 0 + 1 + 22 + 4)               |
| 6.9  | 8.7               | 19.5                | 4.3          | 4.3   | 2.2                | 4.2  | 21.1                             | 1.6  | 3.3   | 2010          |                                     |
| 3.0  | 5.2               | 3.9                 | 2.4          | 2.7   | 1.5                | 0.7  | 15.3                             | 0.5  | 2.2   | 1995          | Matières premières                  |
| 1.4  | 2.6               | 2.2                 | 1.1          | 1.2   | 0.5                | 0.3  | 9.7                              | 0.1  | 0.9   | 2005          | d'origine agricole                  |
| 1.4  | 2.0               | 2.2                 | 1.1          | 1.3   | 0.4                | 0.2  | 9.2                              | 0.1  | 0.9   | 2010          | (CTCI 2 - 22 - 27 - 28)             |
| 5.3  | 13.0              | 10.4                | 3.1          | 3.1   | 2.1                | 3.4  | 30.0                             | 2.5  | 2.2   | 1995          | Minerais, métaux, pierres           |
| 5.1  | 12.0              | 10.2                | 3.3          | 3.2   | 1.7                | 3.6  | 26.3                             | 2.8  | 2.0   | 2005          | précieuses et or (non monétaire)    |
| 6.7  | 13.1              | 14.9                | 4.4          | 4.2   | 1.5                | 5.7  | 42.4                             | 4.2  | 2.5   | 2010          | (CTCI 27 + 28 + 68 + 667 + 971)     |
| 15.3   | 35.7              | 12.8                | 13.4         | 6.0   | 2.5                | 65.7                                       | 13.7                             | 82.1   | 3.9   | 1995          | Combustibles (CTCI 3)               |
| 20.2   | 55.5              | 20.2                | 16.5         | 7.3   | 1.7                | 66.7                                       | 15.5                             | 85.2   | 5.2   | 2005          |                                     |
| 20.4   | 57.4              | 18.9                | 16.9         | 8.1   | 1.3                | 64.1                                       | 10.1                             | 82.7   | 5.5   | 2010          |                                     |
| 64.3   | 25.6              | 46.8                | 73.1         | 80.1  | 87.6               | 24.2                                       | 14.4                             | 11.3   | 84.5  | 1995          | Articles manufacturés               |
| 65.8   | 20.0              | 47.8                | 74.4         | 83.4  | 93.1               | 25.0                                       | 23.6                             | 9.7  | 87.6  | 2005          | (CTCI 5 à 8 moins 667 et 68)        |
| 63.7   | 17.4              | 43.0                | 72.4         | 81.1  | 94.1               | 25.5                                       | 16.5                             | 10.8   | 86.8  | 2010          |                                     |

Sources :  
- Calculs du secrétariat de la CNUCED sur la base des données de ONU DAES Division de statistique

Notes :

- (1) Y compris les exportations de catégorie spéciale, approvisionnements des navires et combustibles de soute et autres exportations de moindre importance dont la destination n'a pas pu être déterminée.
- (2) Il est reconnu que la structure du commerce et la distribution au niveau partenaire pour certains pays et sur certaines années peuvent varier. À cet égard, le lecteur devrait connaître la couverture ainsi que les limites des données principales utilisées dans ce tableau. Pour de plus amples renseignements, veuillez visiter <http://comtrade.un.org/db/help/uReadMeFirst.aspx>.





## 2.2.B Export structure by partner and product group

### Developing economies

| Destination   | Year<br>Année       | World<br>(1)<br>Monde<br>(1) | Developed economies - Économies développées      |           |           |        |                   |                |   | Transition<br>economies<br>Économies<br>en<br>transition |  |
|---|---------------------|------------------------------|--|-----------|-----------|--------|-------------------|----------------|---|--|--|
|   |                     |                              | Total  | Europe    |           | Canada | USA<br>États-Unis | Japan<br>Japon | Other<br>developed<br>countries<br>Autres<br>économies<br>développées |  |  |
|   |                     |                              |  | Total     | EU<br>UE  |        |                   |                |   |  |  |
| Product group   | Millions of dollars |                              |  |           |           |        |                   |                |   |  |  |
| <b>All products</b>   | 1995                | 1 432 450                    | 802 113  | 279 009   | 267 769   | 16 253 | 318 960           | 165 141        | 22 751  | 13 462   |  |
|   | 2005                | 3 796 590                    | 1 987 328  | 712 306   | 692 057   | 46 987 | 822 201           | 335 950        | 69 884  | 48 219   |  |
|   | 2010                | 6 363 625                    | 2 774 216  | 1 083 101 | 1 033 481 | 78 446 | 1 041 440         | 446 008        | 125 221   | 107 739  |  |
|   |                     |                              | <b>Share by destination (percentage)</b>         |           |           |        |                   |                |   |  |  |
| <b>All products</b>   | 1995                | 100.0                        | 56.0   | 19.5      | 18.7      | 1.1    | 22.3              | 11.5           | 1.6   | 0.9  |  |
|   | 2005                | 100.0                        | 52.3   | 18.8      | 18.2      | 1.2    | 21.7              | 8.8            | 1.8   | 1.3  |  |
|   | 2010                | 100.0                        | 43.6   | 17.0      | 16.2      | 1.2    | 16.4              | 7.0            | 2.0   | 1.7  |  |
| All food items<br>(SITC 0 + 1 + 22 + 4)   | 1995                | 100.0                        | 55.5   | 26.8      | 25.9      | 0.9    | 12.7              | 13.9           | 1.1   | 2.8  |  |
|   | 2005                | 100.0                        | 51.7   | 25.1      | 24.6      | 1.2    | 14.7              | 9.2            | 1.5   | 4.0  |  |
|   | 2010                | 100.0                        | 40.9   | 20.3      | 19.8      | 1.2    | 11.5              | 6.3            | 1.5   | 4.0  |  |
| Agricultural raw materials<br>(SITC 2 - 22 - 27 - 28)                                     | 1995                | 100.0                        | 50.8   | 23.3      | 22.7      | 0.6    | 11.8              | 14.0           | 0.9   | 0.3  |  |
|   | 2005                | 100.0                        | 47.1   | 21.9      | 21.3      | 1.0    | 14.1              | 9.2            | 0.9   | 0.7  |  |
|   | 2010                | 100.0                        | 37.4   | 18.5      | 18.3      | 0.9    | 10.0              | 7.0            | 1.0   | 1.1  |  |
| Ores, metals, precious stones<br>and non-monetary gold<br>(SITC 27 + 28 + 68 + 667 + 971) | 1995                | 100.0                        | 58.1   | 26.6      | 23.2      | 1.2    | 12.1              | 16.5           | 1.7   | 0.9  |  |
|   | 2005                | 100.0                        | 48.7   | 24.0      | 20.9      | 2.0    | 11.2              | 9.1            | 2.4   | 0.6  |  |
|   | 2010                | 100.0                        | 39.7   | 19.7      | 14.3      | 2.1    | 7.9               | 7.6            | 2.5   | 0.5  |  |
| Fuels (SITC 3)  | 1995                | 100.0                        | 62.7   | 19.9      | 19.5      | 0.8    | 19.5              | 20.9           | 1.7   | 0.2  |  |
|   | 2005                | 100.0                        | 56.3   | 16.9      | 16.7      | 1.1    | 21.7              | 14.7           | 1.8   | 0.1  |  |
|   | 2010                | 100.0                        | 44.4   | 14.0      | 13.8      | 1.0    | 16.1              | 11.5           | 1.9   | 0.1  |  |
| Manufactured goods<br>(SITC 5 to 8 less 667 and 68)                                       | 1995                | 100.0                        | 54.5   | 17.5      | 16.9      | 1.3    | 25.5              | 8.5            | 1.7   | 0.9  |  |
|   | 2005                | 100.0                        | 51.7   | 18.4      | 18.0      | 1.2    | 23.4              | 6.8            | 1.9   | 1.5  |  |
|   | 2010                | 100.0                        | 44.3   | 17.3      | 16.8      | 1.2    | 18.2              | 5.6            | 2.0   | 2.1  |  |
|   |                     |                              | <b>Share by major product group (percentage)</b> |           |           |        |                   |                |   |  |  |
| <b>All products</b>   | 1995                | 100.0                        | 100.0  | 100.0     | 100.0     | 100.0  | 100.0             | 100.0          | 100.0   | 100.0  |  |
|   | 2005                | 100.0                        | 100.0  | 100.0     | 100.0     | 100.0  | 100.0             | 100.0          | 100.0   | 100.0  |  |
|   | 2010                | 100.0                        | 100.0  | 100.0     | 100.0     | 100.0  | 100.0             | 100.0          | 100.0   | 100.0  |  |
| All food items<br>(SITC 0 + 1 + 22 + 4)   | 1995                | 10.0                         | 9.9  | 13.8      | 13.9      | 7.8    | 5.7               | 12.1           | 7.2   | 30.1   |  |
|   | 2005                | 6.0                          | 5.9  | 8.0       | 8.1       | 5.7    | 4.1               | 6.3            | 4.9   | 19.0   |  |
|   | 2010                | 6.8                          | 6.4  | 8.1       | 8.3       | 6.7    | 4.8               | 6.1            | 5.2   | 16.2   |  |
| Agricultural raw materials<br>(SITC 2 - 22 - 27 - 28)                                     | 1995                | 2.7                          | 2.5  | 3.3       | 3.3       | 1.5    | 1.5               | 3.3            | 1.6   | 0.8  |  |
|   | 2005                | 1.3                          | 1.2  | 1.5       | 1.5       | 1.1    | 0.8               | 1.4            | 0.7   | 0.7  |  |
|   | 2010                | 1.4                          | 1.2  | 1.5       | 1.6       | 1.0    | 0.9               | 1.4            | 0.7   | 0.9  |  |
| Ores, metals, precious stones<br>and non-monetary gold<br>(SITC 27 + 28 + 68 + 667 + 971) | 1995                | 5.2                          | 5.4  | 7.1       | 6.4       | 5.4    | 2.8               | 7.4            | 5.6   | 4.8  |  |
|   | 2005                | 5.1                          | 4.7  | 6.5       | 5.8       | 8.4    | 2.6               | 5.2            | 6.5   | 2.5  |  |
|   | 2010                | 6.9                          | 6.3  | 8.0       | 6.1       | 11.6   | 3.3               | 7.5            | 8.7   | 2.2  |  |
| Fuels (SITC 3)  | 1995                | 15.0                         | 16.8   | 15.3      | 15.7      | 10.1   | 13.2              | 27.2           | 15.8  | 3.9  |  |
|   | 2005                | 22.7                         | 24.4   | 20.5      | 20.8      | 20.6   | 22.7              | 37.8           | 22.3  | 1.2  |  |
|   | 2010                | 21.1                         | 21.5   | 17.3      | 17.9      | 17.7   | 20.7              | 34.5           | 19.9  | 1.0  |  |
| Manufactured goods<br>(SITC 5 to 8 less 667 and 68)                                       | 1995                | 65.9                         | 64.2   | 59.4      | 59.6      | 74.5   | 75.6              | 48.9           | 69.0  | 59.7   |  |
|   | 2005                | 64.1                         | 63.3   | 62.9      | 63.2      | 63.3   | 69.4              | 49.0           | 64.5  | 76.2   |  |
|   | 2010                | 63.1                         | 64.1   | 64.3      | 65.4      | 61.7   | 70.0              | 50.1           | 64.9  | 79.5   |  |

Sources:  
- UNCTAD secretariat calculations based on UN DESA Statistics Division's data

Notes:

- (1) Includes special category exports, ship stores and bunkers and other exports of minor importance whose destination could not be determined.
- (2) It is recognized that the structure of trade and partner distribution for certain countries and years might vary. In this regard, reader should know the coverage and limitations of the main principal data used in this table. For further information, please visit <http://comtrade.un.org/db/help/uReadMeFirst.aspx>.

## 2.2.B Structure des exportations par partenaires et groupes de produits Économies en développement



| Developing economies - Économies en développement                |                   |                     |                  |   |                    |  |                                  |  |   | Year<br>Année | Destinations<br><br>Groupes de produits |  |
|--|-------------------|---------------------|------------------|---|--------------------|--|----------------------------------|--|---|---------------|---|--|
| Total  | Africa<br>Afrique | America<br>Amérique | Asia<br>Asie     |   |                    |  | Oceania<br>(2)<br>Océanie<br>(2) | Major<br>petroleum<br>exporters<br>and gas<br>exporters<br><br>Principaux<br>exportateurs<br>de pétrole et<br>de gaz | Major<br>manufactured<br>goods<br>exporters<br><br>Principaux<br>exportateurs<br>d'articles<br>manufacturés |               |   |  |
|  |                   |                     | Total            | Eastern,<br>Southern and<br>South-Eastern<br>Asia<br><br>Asie orientale,<br>mériidionale et<br>du Sud-Est | China<br><br>Chine | Western<br>Asia<br><br>Asie<br>occidentale |                                  |  |   |               |   |  |
| <b>Millions de dollars</b>                                       |                   |                     |                  |   |                    |  |                                  |  |   |               |   |  |
| <b>609 549</b>   | <b>48 258</b>     | <b>73 533</b>       | <b>486 951</b>   | <b>445 789</b>  | <b>82 728</b>      | <b>41 162</b>                              | <b>807</b>                       | <b>37 835</b>  | <b>374 499</b>  | <b>1995</b>   | <b>Total tous produits</b>              |  |
| <b>1 743 758</b>   | <b>109 647</b>    | <b>181 687</b>      | <b>1 447 082</b> | <b>1 308 501</b>  | <b>367 635</b>     | <b>138 582</b>                             | <b>5 342</b>                     | <b>136 974</b>   | <b>1 082 928</b>  | <b>2005</b>   |   |  |
| <b>3 472 209</b>   | <b>241 058</b>    | <b>367 191</b>      | <b>2 854 289</b> | <b>2 564 095</b>  | <b>765 658</b>     | <b>290 194</b>                             | <b>9 671</b>                     | <b>310 978</b>   | <b>1 996 835</b>  | <b>2010</b>   |   |  |
| <b>Parts par destinations (en pourcentage)</b>                   |                   |                     |                  |   |                    |  |                                  |  |   |               |   |  |
| <b>42.6</b>  | <b>3.4</b>        | <b>5.1</b>          | <b>34.0</b>      | <b>31.1</b>   | <b>5.8</b>         | <b>2.9</b>                                 | <b>0.1</b>                       | <b>2.6</b>   | <b>26.1</b>   | <b>1995</b>   | <b>Total tous produits</b>              |  |
| <b>45.9</b>  | <b>2.9</b>        | <b>4.8</b>          | <b>38.1</b>      | <b>34.5</b>   | <b>9.7</b>         | <b>3.7</b>                                 | <b>0.1</b>                       | <b>3.6</b>   | <b>28.5</b>   | <b>2005</b>   |   |  |
| <b>54.6</b>  | <b>3.8</b>        | <b>5.8</b>          | <b>44.9</b>      | <b>40.3</b>   | <b>12.0</b>        | <b>4.6</b>                                 | <b>0.2</b>                       | <b>4.9</b>   | <b>31.4</b>   | <b>2010</b>   |   |  |
| 41.1   | 6.4               | 6.5                 | 28.2             | 23.1  | 4.6                | 5.1  | 0.1                              | 5.6  | 15.6  | 1995          | Produits alimentaires                   |  |
| 43.9   | 6.6               | 6.4                 | 30.8             | 23.4  | 5.1                | 7.4  | 0.1                              | 8.5  | 15.1  | 2005          | (CTCI 0 + 1 + 22 + 4)                   |  |
| 54.9   | 8.0               | 7.3                 | 39.4             | 30.3  | 7.5                | 9.1  | 0.1                              | 11.3   | 18.1  | 2010          |   |  |
| 48.5   | 3.8               | 4.9                 | 39.9             | 37.7  | 9.4                | 2.2  | 0.0                              | 1.9  | 31.1  | 1995          | Matières premières                      |  |
| 51.9   | 2.7               | 4.4                 | 44.8             | 42.1  | 19.7               | 2.7  | 0.0                              | 1.8  | 33.2  | 2005          | d'origine agricole                      |  |
| 61.4   | 2.6               | 4.7                 | 54.0             | 50.6  | 25.0               | 3.5  | 0.0                              | 2.2  | 38.3  | 2010          | (CTCI 2 - 22 - 27 - 28)                 |  |
| 40.5   | 2.1               | 3.8                 | 34.6             | 32.2  | 5.1                | 2.4  | 0.0                              | 2.4  | 27.2  | 1995          | Minerais, métaux, pierres               |  |
| 50.6   | 2.1               | 3.6                 | 44.9             | 39.4  | 13.4               | 5.4  | 0.0                              | 5.0  | 31.0  | 2005          | précieuses et or (non monétaire)        |  |
| 59.7   | 2.4               | 2.9                 | 54.4             | 48.8  | 21.4               | 5.6  | 0.0                              | 5.2  | 38.1  | 2010          | (CTCI 27 + 28 + 68 + 667 + 971)         |  |
| 35.9   | 2.6               | 5.4                 | 27.9             | 25.5  | 2.5                | 2.4  | 0.1                              | 0.3  | 20.0  | 1995          | Combustibles (CTCI 3)                   |  |
| 43.1   | 2.9               | 5.0                 | 34.9             | 32.4  | 6.4                | 2.5  | 0.2                              | 1.0  | 25.7  | 2005          |   |  |
| 55.3   | 3.3               | 4.4                 | 47.4             | 44.9  | 11.0               | 2.5  | 0.2                              | 1.4  | 33.5  | 2010          |   |  |
| 44.3   | 3.2               | 5.0                 | 36.1             | 33.3  | 6.6                | 2.7  | 0.1                              | 2.8  | 28.9  | 1995          | Articles manufacturés                   |  |
| 46.6   | 2.6               | 4.6                 | 39.3             | 35.9  | 10.9               | 3.5  | 0.1                              | 3.9  | 30.7  | 2005          | (CTCI 5 à 8 moins 667 et 68)            |  |
| 53.5   | 3.6               | 6.3                 | 43.5             | 38.8  | 11.6               | 4.6  | 0.1                              | 5.4  | 31.4  | 2010          |   |  |
| <b>Parts par principaux groupes de produits (en pourcentage)</b> |                   |                     |                  |   |                    |  |                                  |  |   |               |   |  |
| <b>100.0</b>   | <b>100.0</b>      | <b>100.0</b>        | <b>100.0</b>     | <b>100.0</b>  | <b>100.0</b>       | <b>100.0</b>                               | <b>100.0</b>                     | <b>100.0</b>   | <b>100.0</b>  | <b>1995</b>   | <b>Total tous produits</b>              |  |
| <b>100.0</b>   | <b>100.0</b>      | <b>100.0</b>        | <b>100.0</b>     | <b>100.0</b>  | <b>100.0</b>       | <b>100.0</b>                               | <b>100.0</b>                     | <b>100.0</b>   | <b>100.0</b>  | <b>2005</b>   |   |  |
| <b>100.0</b>   | <b>100.0</b>      | <b>100.0</b>        | <b>100.0</b>     | <b>100.0</b>  | <b>100.0</b>       | <b>100.0</b>                               | <b>100.0</b>                     | <b>100.0</b>   | <b>100.0</b>  | <b>2010</b>   |   |  |
| 9.7  | 19.0              | 12.7                | 8.3              | 7.4   | 7.9                | 17.7                                       | 10.9                             | 21.4   | 6.0   | 1995          | Produits alimentaires                   |  |
| 5.7  | 13.7              | 8.0                 | 4.8              | 4.1   | 3.2                | 12.2                                       | 5.9                              | 14.0   | 3.2   | 2005          | (CTCI 0 + 1 + 22 + 4)                   |  |
| 6.9  | 14.4              | 8.7                 | 6.0              | 5.1   | 4.2                | 13.6                                       | 6.5                              | 15.8   | 3.9   | 2010          |   |  |
| 3.1  | 3.1               | 2.6                 | 3.2              | 3.3   | 4.4                | 2.1  | 0.5                              | 1.9  | 3.3   | 1995          | Matières premières                      |  |
| 1.5  | 1.2               | 1.2                 | 1.5              | 1.6   | 2.7                | 1.0  | 0.2                              | 0.6  | 1.5   | 2005          | d'origine agricole                      |  |
| 1.6  | 1.0               | 1.2                 | 1.7              | 1.8   | 2.9                | 1.1  | 0.2                              | 0.6  | 1.7   | 2010          | (CTCI 2 - 22 - 27 - 28)                 |  |
| 4.9  | 3.2               | 3.8                 | 5.3              | 5.4   | 4.5                | 4.4  | 0.5                              | 4.8  | 5.4   | 1995          | Minerais, métaux, pierres               |  |
| 5.6  | 3.7               | 3.8                 | 6.0              | 5.8   | 7.0                | 7.6  | 0.2                              | 7.0  | 5.5   | 2005          | précieuses et or (non monétaire)        |  |
| 7.6  | 4.4               | 3.5                 | 8.4              | 8.4   | 12.3               | 8.5  | 0.3                              | 7.4  | 8.4   | 2010          | (CTCI 27 + 28 + 68 + 667 + 971)         |  |
| 12.6   | 11.5              | 15.7                | 12.3             | 12.3  | 6.4                | 12.4                                       | 15.2                             | 1.5  | 11.5  | 1995          | Combustibles (CTCI 3)                   |  |
| 21.3   | 22.5              | 23.9                | 20.8             | 21.3  | 14.9               | 15.8                                       | 31.9                             | 6.4  | 20.5  | 2005          |   |  |
| 21.4   | 18.3              | 16.2                | 22.3             | 23.5  | 19.2               | 11.7                                       | 24.1                             | 6.2  | 22.5  | 2010          |   |  |
| 68.7   | 62.5              | 64.4                | 69.9             | 70.6  | 75.9               | 63.0                                       | 68.5                             | 69.9   | 72.9  | 1995          | Articles manufacturés                   |  |
| 65.1   | 57.3              | 61.6                | 66.2             | 66.7  | 72.0               | 61.2                                       | 55.7                             | 69.9   | 68.9  | 2005          | (CTCI 5 à 8 moins 667 et 68)            |  |
| 61.9   | 60.5              | 68.5                | 61.2             | 60.9  | 61.0               | 64.1                                       | 56.3                             | 69.8   | 63.1  | 2010          |   |  |

Sources :  
- Calculs du secrétariat de la CNUCED sur la base des données de ONU DAES Division de statistique

- Notes :
- (1) Y compris les exportations de catégorie spéciale, approvisionnements des navires et combustibles de soute et autres exportations de moindre importance dont la destination n'a pas pu être déterminée.
  - (2) Il est reconnu que la structure du commerce et la distribution au niveau partenaire pour certains pays et sur certaines années peuvent varier. À cet égard, le lecteur devrait connaître la couverture ainsi que les limites des données principales utilisées dans ce tableau. Pour de plus amples renseignements, veuillez visiter <http://comtrade.un.org/db/help/ReadMeFirst.aspx>.

## 2.2.B Import structure by partner and product group

### Developing economies

| Product group   | Origin | Year<br>Année | World<br>(1)<br>Monde<br>(1) | Developed economies - Économies développées |         |          |         |                   |                | Transition<br>economies<br>Économies<br>en<br>transition |   |
|---|--------|---------------|------------------------------|---|---------|----------|---------|-------------------|----------------|--|---|
|   |        |               |                              | Total                                       | Europe  |          | Canada  | USA<br>États-Unis | Japan<br>Japon |  | Other<br>developed<br>countries<br>Autres<br>économies<br>développées |
|   |        |               |                              |   | Total   | EU<br>UE |         |                   |                |  |   |
| <b>Millions of dollars</b>  |        |               |                              |   |         |          |         |                   |                |  |   |
| <b>All products</b>   | 1995   | 1 499 186     | 887 616                      | 322 961                                     | 299 953 | 19 486   | 268 552 | 242 901           | 33 716         | 22 388   |   |
|   | 2005   | 3 396 566     | 1 517 135                    | 602 607                                     | 558 896 | 31 535   | 427 108 | 372 945           | 82 939         | 76 916   |   |
|   | 2010   | 5 995 059     | 2 401 105                    | 984 732                                     | 881 117 | 55 064   | 648 853 | 541 388           | 171 069        | 142 014  |   |
| <b>Share by origin (percentage)</b>   |        |               |                              |   |         |          |         |                   |                |  |   |
| <b>All products</b>   | 1995   | 100.0         | 59.2                         | 21.5  | 20.0    | 1.3      | 17.9    | 16.2              | 2.2            | 1.5  |   |
|   | 2005   | 100.0         | 44.7                         | 17.7  | 16.5    | 0.9      | 12.6    | 11.0              | 2.4            | 2.3  |   |
|   | 2010   | 100.0         | 40.1                         | 16.4  | 14.7    | 0.9      | 10.8    | 9.0               | 2.9            | 2.4  |   |
| All food items<br>(SITC 0 + 1 + 22 + 4)   | 1995   | 100.0         | 53.7                         | 19.8  | 19.0    | 3.6      | 22.6    | 1.5               | 6.2            | 0.8  |   |
|   | 2005   | 100.0         | 44.0                         | 15.5  | 14.6    | 2.7      | 17.8    | 1.2               | 6.9            | 2.3  |   |
|   | 2010   | 100.0         | 41.0                         | 13.9  | 12.7    | 3.0      | 17.3    | 1.0               | 5.8            | 2.3  |   |
| Agricultural raw materials<br>(SITC 2 - 22 - 27 - 28)                                     | 1995   | 100.0         | 53.0                         | 12.0  | 11.7    | 4.5      | 24.5    | 4.3               | 7.7            | 4.7  |   |
|   | 2005   | 100.0         | 51.1                         | 14.7  | 14.4    | 4.9      | 20.9    | 4.0               | 6.7            | 7.4  |   |
|   | 2010   | 100.0         | 48.1                         | 14.0  | 13.8    | 5.3      | 18.8    | 3.9               | 6.0            | 6.8  |   |
| Ores, metals, precious stones<br>and non-monetary gold<br>(SITC 27 + 28 + 68 + 667 + 971) | 1995   | 100.0         | 56.0                         | 23.0  | 17.3    | 2.8      | 11.8    | 6.9               | 11.4           | 4.0  |   |
|   | 2005   | 100.0         | 45.3                         | 18.7  | 13.3    | 1.6      | 6.7     | 5.2               | 13.0           | 5.0  |   |
|   | 2010   | 100.0         | 41.8                         | 15.8  | 9.6     | 1.2      | 5.4     | 4.9               | 14.6           | 3.8  |   |
| Fuels (SITC 3)  | 1995   | 100.0         | 16.6                         | 4.4   | 4.3     | 0.7      | 5.9     | 1.6               | 4.0            | 2.0  |   |
|   | 2005   | 100.0         | 12.6                         | 3.5   | 3.0     | 0.3      | 4.3     | 0.7               | 3.8            | 4.5  |   |
|   | 2010   | 100.0         | 14.9                         | 4.1   | 3.9     | 0.4      | 5.4     | 1.2               | 3.8            | 6.0  |   |
| Manufactured goods<br>(SITC 5 to 8 less 667 and 68)                                       | 1995   | 100.0         | 63.9                         | 23.6  | 22.1    | 0.9      | 18.3    | 20.2              | 0.9            | 1.2  |   |
|   | 2005   | 100.0         | 50.1                         | 20.3  | 19.2    | 0.7      | 13.9    | 14.3              | 0.8            | 1.4  |   |
|   | 2010   | 100.0         | 45.3                         | 19.6  | 18.2    | 0.7      | 11.9    | 12.5              | 0.7            | 1.1  |   |
| <b>Share by major product group (percentage)</b>  |        |               |                              |   |         |          |         |                   |                |  |   |
| <b>All products</b>   | 1995   | 100.0         | 100.0                        | 100.0                                       | 100.0   | 100.0    | 100.0   | 100.0             | 100.0          | 100.0  |   |
|   | 2005   | 100.0         | 100.0                        | 100.0                                       | 100.0   | 100.0    | 100.0   | 100.0             | 100.0          | 100.0  |   |
|   | 2010   | 100.0         | 100.0                        | 100.0                                       | 100.0   | 100.0    | 100.0   | 100.0             | 100.0          | 100.0  |   |
| All food items<br>(SITC 0 + 1 + 22 + 4)   | 1995   | 8.3           | 7.5                          | 7.6   | 7.9     | 23.1     | 10.5    | 0.8               | 22.7           | 4.4  |   |
|   | 2005   | 5.9           | 5.8                          | 5.2   | 5.3     | 17.2     | 8.3     | 0.6               | 16.7           | 6.0  |   |
|   | 2010   | 6.8           | 7.0                          | 5.8   | 5.9     | 22.3     | 10.9    | 0.7               | 14.0           | 6.8  |   |
| Agricultural raw materials<br>(SITC 2 - 22 - 27 - 28)                                     | 1995   | 3.0           | 2.7                          | 1.7   | 1.8     | 10.5     | 4.1     | 0.8               | 10.3           | 9.6  |   |
|   | 2005   | 1.9           | 2.2                          | 1.6   | 1.7     | 10.0     | 3.2     | 0.7               | 5.3            | 6.3  |   |
|   | 2010   | 1.9           | 2.3                          | 1.6   | 1.8     | 11.2     | 3.3     | 0.8               | 4.0            | 5.5  |   |
| Ores, metals, precious stones<br>and non-monetary gold<br>(SITC 27 + 28 + 68 + 667 + 971) | 1995   | 4.9           | 4.7                          | 5.3   | 4.3     | 10.6     | 3.3     | 2.1               | 24.9           | 13.3   |   |
|   | 2005   | 6.3           | 6.4                          | 6.6   | 5.1     | 11.0     | 3.4     | 3.0               | 33.7           | 14.1   |   |
|   | 2010   | 8.7           | 9.1                          | 8.3   | 5.7     | 11.1     | 4.3     | 4.7               | 44.4           | 13.8   |   |
| Fuels (SITC 3)  | 1995   | 6.6           | 1.8                          | 1.3   | 1.4     | 3.6      | 2.2     | 0.7               | 11.7           | 8.9  |   |
|   | 2005   | 12.3          | 3.5                          | 2.4   | 2.3     | 4.2      | 4.2     | 0.8               | 19.2           | 24.6   |   |
|   | 2010   | 15.2          | 5.7                          | 3.8   | 4.0     | 7.4      | 7.6     | 2.0               | 20.3           | 38.5   |   |
| Manufactured goods<br>(SITC 5 to 8 less 667 and 68)                                       | 1995   | 75.1          | 81.1                         | 82.5  | 83.1    | 50.7     | 76.7    | 93.7              | 29.1           | 61.9   |   |
|   | 2005   | 72.0          | 80.7                         | 82.4  | 83.9    | 57.1     | 79.8    | 94.0              | 22.7           | 43.3   |   |
|   | 2010   | 66.0          | 74.7                         | 78.7  | 81.7    | 47.3     | 72.6    | 91.2              | 16.2           | 29.7   |   |

Sources:  
- UNCTAD secretariat calculations based on UN DESA Statistics Division's data

Notes:

(1) Includes special category exports, ship stores and bunkers and other exports of minor importance whose destination could not be determined.

(2) It is recognized that the structure of trade and partner distribution for certain countries and years might vary. In this regard, reader should know the coverage and limitations of the main principal data used in this table. For further information, please visit <http://comtrade.un.org/db/help/uReadMeFirst.aspx>.

## 2.2.B Structure des importations par partenaires et groupes de produits Économies en développement

| Developing economies - Économies en développement                |                   |                     |              |  |                    |  |                                  |  |   | Year<br>Année | Origines<br><br>Groupes de produits  |
|--|-------------------|---------------------|--------------|--|--------------------|--|----------------------------------|--|---|---------------|--|
| Total  | Africa<br>Afrique | America<br>Amérique | Asia<br>Asie |  |                    |  | Oceania<br>(2)<br>Océanie<br>(2) | Major<br>petroleum<br>exporters<br>and gas<br>exporters<br><br>Principaux<br>exportateurs<br>de pétrole et<br>de gaz | Major<br>manufactured<br>goods<br>exporters<br><br>Principaux<br>exportateurs<br>d'articles<br>manufacturés |               |  |
|  |                   |                     | Total        | Eastern,<br>Southern and<br>South-Eastern<br>Asia<br><br>Asie orientale,<br>méridionale et<br>du Sud-Est | China<br><br>Chine | Western<br>Asia<br><br>Asie<br>occidentale |                                  |  |   |               |  |
| <b>Millions de dollars</b>                                       |                   |                     |              |  |                    |  |                                  |  |   |               |  |
| 571 194  | 39 506            | 68 347              | 462 465      | 405 915  | 103 297            | 56 550                                     | 876                              | 64 514   | 361 684   | 1995          | <b>Total tous produits</b>   |
| 1 777 519  | 99 162            | 179 878             | 1 496 381    | 1 263 349  | 414 128            | 233 032                                    | 2 099                            | 263 792  | 1 073 273   | 2005          |  |
| 3 425 827  | 223 480           | 368 882             | 2 829 693    | 2 339 795  | 852 993            | 489 898                                    | 3 771                            | 583 907  | 1 948 390   | 2010          |  |
| <b>Parts par origines (en pourcentage)</b>                       |                   |                     |              |  |                    |  |                                  |  |   |               |  |
| 38.1   | 2.6               | 4.6                 | 30.8         | 27.1   | 6.9                | 3.8  | 0.1                              | 4.3  | 24.1  | 1995          | <b>Total tous produits</b>   |
| 52.3   | 2.9               | 5.3                 | 44.1         | 37.2   | 12.2               | 6.9  | 0.1                              | 7.8  | 31.6  | 2005          |  |
| 57.1   | 3.7               | 6.2                 | 47.2         | 39.0   | 14.2               | 8.2  | 0.1                              | 9.7  | 32.5  | 2010          |  |
| 44.9   | 6.7               | 13.7                | 24.4         | 21.7   | 4.2                | 2.7  | 0.2                              | 1.6  | 15.4  | 1995          | Produits alimentaires<br>(CTCI 0 + 1 + 22 + 4)   |
| 53.5   | 4.7               | 19.6                | 28.9         | 23.5   | 4.9                | 5.3  | 0.3                              | 2.6  | 13.7  | 2005          |  |
| 56.6   | 4.6               | 20.1                | 31.7         | 25.6   | 4.7                | 6.1  | 0.2                              | 3.4  | 14.1  | 2010          |  |
| 41.8   | 6.0               | 7.4                 | 27.8         | 26.9   | 3.3                | 0.9  | 0.6                              | 0.8  | 20.8  | 1995          | Matières premières<br>d'origine agricole<br>(CTCI 2 - 22 - 27 - 28)                              |
| 41.3   | 5.8               | 7.0                 | 27.7         | 26.5   | 2.7                | 1.2  | 0.9                              | 0.9  | 17.4  | 2005          |  |
| 45.0   | 5.0               | 7.7                 | 31.6         | 30.5   | 2.9                | 1.1  | 0.8                              | 0.9  | 18.1  | 2010          |  |
| 39.7   | 6.4               | 9.8                 | 23.3         | 19.3   | 3.3                | 3.9  | 0.2                              | 3.0  | 13.8  | 1995          | Minerais, métaux, pierres<br>précieuses et or (non monétaire)<br>(CTCI 27 + 28 + 68 + 667 + 971) |
| 49.5   | 5.9               | 12.0                | 31.4         | 25.5   | 4.6                | 5.9  | 0.1                              | 5.8  | 13.3  | 2005          |  |
| 54.3   | 7.1               | 14.2                | 32.8         | 25.5   | 3.3                | 7.3  | 0.1                              | 7.2  | 11.6  | 2010          |  |
| 80.7   | 8.3               | 8.0                 | 64.2         | 28.0   | 2.7                | 36.2                                       | 0.1                              | 47.8   | 17.2  | 1995          | Combustibles (CTCI 3)  |
| 82.8   | 10.7              | 6.5                 | 65.5         | 28.2   | 2.8                | 37.3                                       | 0.0                              | 48.3   | 16.3  | 2005          |  |
| 78.9   | 12.2              | 6.7                 | 59.9         | 26.7   | 2.4                | 33.2                                       | 0.0                              | 47.5   | 14.8  | 2010          |  |
| 34.0   | 1.4               | 2.9                 | 29.7         | 28.5   | 8.1                | 1.2  | 0.0                              | 1.1  | 26.8  | 1995          | Articles manufacturés<br>(CTCI 5 à 8 moins 667 et 68)  |
| 48.3   | 1.1               | 3.4                 | 43.8         | 41.7   | 15.5               | 2.1  | 0.0                              | 1.7  | 38.1  | 2005          |  |
| 53.5   | 1.1               | 3.6                 | 48.7         | 45.7   | 20.0               | 3.1  | 0.0                              | 2.3  | 42.1  | 2010          |  |
| <b>Parts par principaux groupes de produits (en pourcentage)</b> |                   |                     |              |  |                    |  |                                  |  |   |               |  |
| 100.0  | 100.0             | 100.0               | 100.0        | 100.0  | 100.0              | 100.0                                      | 100.0                            | 100.0  | 100.0   | 1995          | <b>Total tous produits</b>   |
| 100.0  | 100.0             | 100.0               | 100.0        | 100.0  | 100.0              | 100.0                                      | 100.0                            | 100.0  | 100.0   | 2005          |  |
| 100.0  | 100.0             | 100.0               | 100.0        | 100.0  | 100.0              | 100.0                                      | 100.0                            | 100.0  | 100.0   | 2010          |  |
| 9.8  | 21.0              | 24.9                | 6.6          | 6.6  | 5.0                | 5.9  | 27.3                             | 3.2  | 5.3   | 1995          | Produits alimentaires<br>(CTCI 0 + 1 + 22 + 4)   |
| 6.0  | 9.5               | 21.8                | 3.9          | 3.7  | 2.4                | 4.6  | 25.5                             | 2.0  | 2.6   | 2005          |  |
| 6.8  | 8.5               | 22.3                | 4.6          | 4.5  | 2.2                | 5.1  | 21.9                             | 2.4  | 3.0   | 2010          |  |
| 3.3  | 6.9               | 4.9                 | 2.7          | 3.0  | 1.5                | 0.8  | 32.4                             | 0.6  | 2.6   | 1995          | Matières premières<br>d'origine agricole<br>(CTCI 2 - 22 - 27 - 28)                              |
| 1.5  | 3.8               | 2.5                 | 1.2          | 1.4  | 0.4                | 0.3  | 26.8                             | 0.2  | 1.1   | 2005          |  |
| 1.5  | 2.6               | 2.4                 | 1.3          | 1.5  | 0.4                | 0.3  | 23.4                             | 0.2  | 1.1   | 2010          |  |
| 5.1  | 12.0              | 10.6                | 3.7          | 3.5  | 2.4                | 5.2  | 19.8                             | 3.4  | 2.8   | 1995          | Minerais, métaux, pierres<br>précieuses et or (non monétaire)<br>(CTCI 27 + 28 + 68 + 667 + 971) |
| 6.0  | 12.8              | 14.3                | 4.5          | 4.3  | 2.4                | 5.4  | 10.8                             | 4.7  | 2.7   | 2005          |  |
| 8.3  | 16.6              | 20.1                | 6.0          | 5.7  | 2.0                | 7.7  | 20.6                             | 6.5  | 3.1   | 2010          |  |
| 14.0   | 20.9              | 11.6                | 13.7         | 6.8  | 2.6                | 63.4                                       | 8.2                              | 73.3   | 4.7   | 1995          | Combustibles (CTCI 3)  |
| 19.4   | 45.1              | 15.1                | 18.3         | 9.3  | 2.9                | 66.7                                       | 8.1                              | 76.4   | 6.3   | 2005          |  |
| 21.0   | 49.7              | 16.7                | 19.3         | 10.4   | 2.5                | 61.9                                       | 10.9                             | 74.4   | 6.9   | 2010          |  |
| 67.0   | 39.1              | 47.6                | 72.3         | 79.0   | 88.0               | 24.5                                       | 12.0                             | 19.3   | 83.5  | 1995          | Articles manufacturés<br>(CTCI 5 à 8 moins 667 et 68)  |
| 66.4   | 26.8              | 45.6                | 71.6         | 80.7   | 91.6               | 22.2                                       | 28.0                             | 15.3   | 86.9  | 2005          |  |
| 61.7   | 20.3              | 38.1                | 68.1         | 77.2   | 92.6               | 24.9                                       | 23.1                             | 15.9   | 85.4  | 2010          |  |

Sources :  
- Calculs du secrétariat de la CNUCED sur la base des données de ONU DAES Division de statistique

Notes :

- (1) Y compris les exportations de catégorie spéciale, approvisionnements des navires et combustibles de soute et autres exportations de moindre importance dont la destination n'a pas pu être déterminée.
- (2) Il est reconnu que la structure du commerce et la distribution au niveau partenaire pour certains pays et sur certaines années peuvent varier. À cet égard, le lecteur devrait connaître la couverture ainsi que les limites des données principales utilisées dans ce tableau. Pour de plus amples renseignements, veuillez visiter <http://comtrade.un.org/db/help/uReadMeFirst.aspx>.



## 2.2.C Export structure by partner and product group

### Developing economies: Africa

| Destination<br><br>Product group  | Year<br>Année | World<br>(1)<br>Monde<br>(1) | Developed economies - Économies développées |                |                |              |                   |                |   | Transition<br>economies<br><br>Économies<br>en<br>transition |
|---|---------------|------------------------------|---|----------------|----------------|--------------|-------------------|----------------|---|--|
|   |               |                              | Total                                       | Europe         |                | Canada       | USA<br>États-Unis | Japan<br>Japon | Other<br>developed<br>countries<br><br>Autres<br>économies<br>développées |  |
|   |               |                              |   | Total          | EU<br>UE       |              |                   |                |   |  |
| <b>Millions of dollars</b>  |               |                              |   |                |                |              |                   |                |   |  |
| <b>All products</b>   | <b>1995</b>   | <b>113 115</b>               | <b>73 250</b>                               | <b>52 285</b>  | <b>49 687</b>  | <b>1 030</b> | <b>15 232</b>     | <b>3 608</b>   | <b>1 094</b>  | <b>805</b>   |
|   | <b>2005</b>   | <b>318 066</b>               | <b>215 969</b>                              | <b>131 290</b> | <b>126 898</b> | <b>5 898</b> | <b>65 374</b>     | <b>10 360</b>  | <b>3 048</b>  | <b>1 504</b>   |
|   | <b>2010</b>   | <b>492 803</b>               | <b>285 583</b>                              | <b>177 488</b> | <b>169 062</b> | <b>9 689</b> | <b>82 969</b>     | <b>11 976</b>  | <b>3 461</b>  | <b>3 594</b>   |
| <b>Share by destination (percentage)</b>  |               |                              |   |                |                |              |                   |                |   |  |
| <b>All products</b>   | <b>1995</b>   | <b>100.0</b>                 | <b>64.8</b>                                 | <b>46.2</b>    | <b>43.9</b>    | <b>0.9</b>   | <b>13.5</b>       | <b>3.2</b>     | <b>1.0</b>  | <b>0.7</b>   |
|   | <b>2005</b>   | <b>100.0</b>                 | <b>67.9</b>                                 | <b>41.3</b>    | <b>39.9</b>    | <b>1.9</b>   | <b>20.6</b>       | <b>3.3</b>     | <b>1.0</b>  | <b>0.5</b>   |
|   | <b>2010</b>   | <b>100.0</b>                 | <b>58.0</b>                                 | <b>36.0</b>    | <b>34.3</b>    | <b>2.0</b>   | <b>16.8</b>       | <b>2.4</b>     | <b>0.7</b>  | <b>0.7</b>   |
| All food items<br>(SITC 0 + 1 + 22 + 4)   | 1995          | 100.0                        | 61.3  | 51.1           | 49.5           | 0.6          | 3.2               | 5.8            | 0.7   | 1.5  |
|   | 2005          | 100.0                        | 65.5  | 54.2           | 53.0           | 1.0          | 5.6               | 3.6            | 1.2   | 2.8  |
|   | 2010          | 100.0                        | 52.1  | 42.1           | 41.1           | 1.0          | 5.2               | 2.6            | 1.1   | 3.9  |
| Agricultural raw materials<br>(SITC 2 - 22 - 27 - 28)                                     | 1995          | 100.0                        | 55.3  | 45.9           | 44.7           | 0.2          | 2.9               | 5.7            | 0.6   | 0.1  |
|   | 2005          | 100.0                        | 51.1  | 40.7           | 39.3           | 0.2          | 3.6               | 6.2            | 0.4   | 0.4  |
|   | 2010          | 100.0                        | 41.0  | 34.3           | 33.5           | 0.4          | 3.0               | 2.9            | 0.4   | 1.3  |
| Ores, metals, precious stones<br>and non-monetary gold<br>(SITC 27 + 28 + 68 + 667 + 971) | 1995          | 100.0                        | 74.0  | 51.2           | 42.2           | 1.0          | 10.4              | 10.1           | 1.2   | 0.5  |
|   | 2005          | 100.0                        | 69.6  | 47.9           | 42.0           | 1.2          | 10.4              | 8.9            | 1.2   | 1.2  |
|   | 2010          | 100.0                        | 52.1  | 34.2           | 25.5           | 1.2          | 7.4               | 8.6            | 0.8   | 1.6  |
| Fuels (SITC 3)  | 1995          | 100.0                        | 79.4  | 49.7           | 48.0           | 1.5          | 26.7              | 0.6            | 0.8   | 0.8  |
|   | 2005          | 100.0                        | 70.6  | 37.5           | 36.6           | 2.5          | 28.4              | 1.9            | 0.3   | 0.0  |
|   | 2010          | 100.0                        | 63.6  | 34.9           | 34.3           | 2.8          | 24.3              | 1.2            | 0.4   | 0.0  |
| Manufactured goods<br>(SITC 5 to 8 less 667 and 68)                                       | 1995          | 100.0                        | 44.9  | 36.2           | 35.6           | 0.4          | 5.6               | 1.4            | 1.2   | 0.4  |
|   | 2005          | 100.0                        | 62.6  | 45.7           | 45.2           | 0.7          | 9.2               | 3.8            | 3.3   | 0.6  |
|   | 2010          | 100.0                        | 51.3  | 38.5           | 38.1           | 0.8          | 9.0               | 1.6            | 1.4   | 0.6  |
| <b>Share by major product group (percentage)</b>  |               |                              |   |                |                |              |                   |                |   |  |
| <b>All products</b>   | <b>1995</b>   | <b>100.0</b>                 | <b>100.0</b>                                | <b>100.0</b>   | <b>100.0</b>   | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b>      | <b>100.0</b>   | <b>100.0</b>  | <b>100.0</b>   |
|   | <b>2005</b>   | <b>100.0</b>                 | <b>100.0</b>                                | <b>100.0</b>   | <b>100.0</b>   | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b>      | <b>100.0</b>   | <b>100.0</b>  | <b>100.0</b>   |
|   | <b>2010</b>   | <b>100.0</b>                 | <b>100.0</b>                                | <b>100.0</b>   | <b>100.0</b>   | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b>      | <b>100.0</b>   | <b>100.0</b>  | <b>100.0</b>   |
| All food items<br>(SITC 0 + 1 + 22 + 4)   | 1995          | 16.3                         | 15.4  | 18.0           | 18.3           | 10.0         | 3.9               | 29.4           | 11.7  | 33.6   |
|   | 2005          | 7.4                          | 7.2   | 9.8            | 9.9            | 3.8          | 2.0               | 8.2            | 8.9   | 43.3   |
|   | 2010          | 9.1                          | 8.1   | 10.6           | 10.9           | 4.5          | 2.8               | 9.8            | 14.2  | 48.7   |
| Agricultural raw materials<br>(SITC 2 - 22 - 27 - 28)                                     | 1995          | 5.2                          | 4.4   | 5.1            | 5.3            | 0.9          | 1.1               | 9.2            | 3.5   | 1.0  |
|   | 2005          | 2.4                          | 1.8   | 2.4            | 2.4            | 0.3          | 0.4               | 4.7            | 0.9   | 1.8  |
|   | 2010          | 2.4                          | 1.7   | 2.3            | 2.3            | 0.4          | 0.4               | 2.8            | 1.3   | 4.1  |
| Ores, metals, precious stones<br>and non-monetary gold<br>(SITC 27 + 28 + 68 + 667 + 971) | 1995          | 13.0                         | 14.8  | 14.4           | 12.5           | 14.0         | 10.0              | 41.2           | 16.3  | 8.4  |
|   | 2005          | 11.2                         | 11.4  | 13.0           | 11.8           | 7.0          | 5.7               | 30.5           | 13.6  | 28.4   |
|   | 2010          | 13.7                         | 12.3  | 13.0           | 10.2           | 8.1          | 6.0               | 48.7           | 14.7  | 29.2   |
| Fuels (SITC 3)  | 1995          | 36.8                         | 45.1  | 39.6           | 40.2           | 61.2         | 72.9              | 7.4            | 31.5  | 40.3   |
|   | 2005          | 60.6                         | 63.0  | 55.0           | 55.6           | 82.1         | 83.9              | 36.2           | 16.7  | 5.7  |
|   | 2010          | 56.2                         | 61.6  | 54.5           | 56.2           | 79.3         | 81.0              | 26.8           | 34.2  | 3.7  |
| Manufactured goods<br>(SITC 5 to 8 less 667 and 68)                                       | 1995          | 28.7                         | 19.9  | 22.5           | 23.3           | 13.8         | 12.0              | 12.6           | 37.0  | 15.5   |
|   | 2005          | 17.5                         | 16.2  | 19.4           | 19.8           | 6.8          | 7.8               | 20.3           | 59.5  | 20.8   |
|   | 2010          | 17.9                         | 15.9  | 19.2           | 19.9           | 7.6          | 9.6               | 11.7           | 35.1  | 13.6   |

Sources:  
- UNCTAD secretariat calculations based on UN DESA Statistics Division's data

Notes:

- (1) Includes special category exports, ship stores and bunkers and other exports of minor importance whose destination could not be determined.
- (2) It is recognized that the structure of trade and partner distribution for certain countries and years might vary. In this regard, reader should know the coverage and limitations of the main principal data used in this table. For further information, please visit <http://comtrade.un.org/db/help/uReadMeFirst.aspx>.

## 2.2.C Structure des exportations par partenaires et groupes de produits Économies en développement : Afrique



| Developing economies - Économies en développement                |                   |                     |              |   |                    |  |                                      |  |   | Year<br>Année | Destinations<br><br>Groupes de produits |
|--|-------------------|---------------------|--------------|---|--------------------|--|--------------------------------------|--|---|---------------|---|
| Total  | Africa<br>Afrique | America<br>Amérique | Asia<br>Asie |   |                    |  | Oceania<br>(2)<br><br>Océanie<br>(2) | Major<br>petroleum<br>exporters<br>and gas<br>exporters<br><br>Principaux<br>exportateurs<br>de pétrole et<br>de gaz | Major<br>manufactured<br>goods<br>exporters<br><br>Principaux<br>exportateurs<br>d'articles<br>manufacturés |               |   |
|  |                   |                     | Total        | Eastern,<br>Southern and<br>South-Eastern<br>Asia<br><br>Asie orientale,<br>mériidionale et<br>du Sud-Est | China<br><br>Chine | Western<br>Asia<br><br>Asie<br>occidentale |                                      |  |   |               |   |
| <b>Millions de dollars</b>                                       |                   |                     |              |   |                    |  |                                      |  |   |               |   |
| 37 874   | 23 878            | 2 385               | 11 602       | 9 115   | 948                | 2 487                                      | 9                                    | 2 292  | 6 065   | 1995          | <b>Total tous produits</b>              |
| 95 690   | 28 842            | 12 322              | 54 497       | 44 537  | 20 089             | 9 960                                      | 28                                   | 6 944  | 30 990  | 2005          |   |
| 201 152  | 58 789            | 15 940              | 126 268      | 106 375   | 64 839             | 19 893                                     | 154                                  | 17 952   | 80 169  | 2010          |   |
| <b>Parts par destinations (en pourcentage)</b>                   |                   |                     |              |   |                    |  |                                      |  |   |               |   |
| 33.5   | 21.1              | 2.1                 | 10.3         | 8.1   | 0.8                | 2.2  | 0.0                                  | 2.0  | 5.4   | 1995          | <b>Total tous produits</b>              |
| 30.1   | 9.1               | 3.9                 | 17.1         | 14.0  | 6.3                | 3.1  | 0.0                                  | 2.2  | 9.7   | 2005          |   |
| 40.8   | 11.9              | 3.2                 | 25.6         | 21.6  | 13.2               | 4.0  | 0.0                                  | 3.6  | 16.3  | 2010          |   |
| 36.4   | 28.2              | 0.4                 | 7.9          | 4.4   | 0.3                | 3.5  | 0.0                                  | 3.8  | 2.1   | 1995          | Produits alimentaires                   |
| 31.1   | 17.0              | 0.5                 | 13.5         | 7.7   | 1.4                | 5.8  | 0.1                                  | 6.2  | 4.0   | 2005          | (CTCI 0 + 1 + 22 + 4)                   |
| 43.3   | 22.9              | 1.0                 | 19.3         | 9.8   | 2.1                | 9.5  | 0.2                                  | 10.1   | 5.9   | 2010          |   |
| 43.9   | 17.5              | 2.5                 | 23.9         | 21.5  | 4.3                | 2.4  | 0.0                                  | 1.5  | 15.5  | 1995          | Matières premières                      |
| 48.3   | 9.6               | 0.5                 | 38.2         | 35.2  | 16.8               | 3.0  | 0.0                                  | 1.3  | 24.8  | 2005          | d'origine agricole                      |
| 57.7   | 9.4               | 2.4                 | 45.9         | 41.5  | 19.0               | 4.4  | 0.0                                  | 2.7  | 27.3  | 2010          | (CTCI 2 - 22 - 27 - 28)                 |
| 24.7   | 6.5               | 1.5                 | 16.7         | 14.6  | 1.4                | 2.1  | 0.0                                  | 2.0  | 11.9  | 1995          | Minerais, métaux, pierres               |
| 29.2   | 6.8               | 0.7                 | 21.8         | 17.6  | 7.2                | 4.1  | 0.0                                  | 2.6  | 13.0  | 2005          | précieuses et or (non monétaire)        |
| 46.3   | 8.6               | 0.9                 | 36.9         | 30.5  | 22.2               | 6.4  | 0.0                                  | 5.5  | 26.9  | 2010          | (CTCI 27 + 28 + 68 + 667 + 971)         |
| 17.7   | 5.9               | 3.4                 | 8.3          | 6.3   | 0.6                | 2.0  | 0.0                                  | 0.3  | 4.1   | 1995          | Combustibles (CTCI 3)                   |
| 27.8   | 5.5               | 5.5                 | 16.8         | 14.5  | 7.6                | 2.3  | 0.0                                  | 0.5  | 10.2  | 2005          |   |
| 35.8   | 6.4               | 4.3                 | 25.1         | 23.3  | 15.2               | 1.9  | 0.0                                  | 0.5  | 17.4  | 2010          |   |
| 54.1   | 43.7              | 1.6                 | 8.7          | 7.0   | 0.6                | 1.7  | 0.0                                  | 3.4  | 4.1   | 1995          | Articles manufacturés                   |
| 36.1   | 19.4              | 2.4                 | 14.3         | 10.0  | 1.7                | 4.3  | 0.0                                  | 6.1  | 6.3   | 2005          | (CTCI 5 à 8 moins 667 et 68)            |
| 48.1   | 27.0              | 3.1                 | 17.9         | 11.7  | 3.1                | 6.3  | 0.1                                  | 8.9  | 7.0   | 2010          |   |
| <b>Parts par principaux groupes de produits (en pourcentage)</b> |                   |                     |              |   |                    |  |                                      |  |   |               |   |
| 100.0  | 100.0             | 100.0               | 100.0        | 100.0   | 100.0              | 100.0                                      | 100.0                                | 100.0  | 100.0   | 1995          | <b>Total tous produits</b>              |
| 100.0  | 100.0             | 100.0               | 100.0        | 100.0   | 100.0              | 100.0                                      | 100.0                                | 100.0  | 100.0   | 2005          |   |
| 100.0  | 100.0             | 100.0               | 100.0        | 100.0   | 100.0              | 100.0                                      | 100.0                                | 100.0  | 100.0   | 2010          |   |
| 17.7   | 21.7              | 3.0                 | 12.5         | 8.8   | 5.0                | 25.9                                       | 31.0                                 | 30.8   | 6.2   | 1995          | Produits alimentaires                   |
| 7.7  | 13.9              | 0.9                 | 5.9          | 4.1   | 1.6                | 13.8                                       | 46.3                                 | 21.1   | 3.1   | 2005          | (CTCI 0 + 1 + 22 + 4)                   |
| 9.6  | 17.4              | 2.8                 | 6.8          | 4.1   | 1.4                | 21.2                                       | 52.1                                 | 25.0   | 3.3   | 2010          |   |
| 6.8  | 4.3               | 6.1                 | 12.0         | 13.8  | 26.7               | 5.7  | 3.2                                  | 3.8  | 14.9  | 1995          | Matières premières                      |
| 3.9  | 2.6               | 0.3                 | 5.4          | 6.1   | 6.5                | 2.4  | 6.7                                  | 1.4  | 6.2   | 2005          | d'origine agricole                      |
| 3.3  | 1.9               | 1.7                 | 4.2          | 4.5   | 3.4                | 2.6  | 1.1                                  | 1.8  | 4.0   | 2010          | (CTCI 2 - 22 - 27 - 28)                 |
| 9.6  | 4.0               | 9.2                 | 21.1         | 23.5  | 21.6               | 12.3                                       | 7.3                                  | 12.5   | 28.9  | 1995          | Minerais, métaux, pierres               |
| 10.8   | 8.3               | 1.9                 | 14.2         | 14.1  | 12.7               | 14.8                                       | 1.7                                  | 13.3   | 14.9  | 2005          | précieuses et or (non monétaire)        |
| 15.6   | 9.9               | 3.6                 | 19.7         | 19.4  | 23.1               | 21.6                                       | 1.2                                  | 20.7   | 22.7  | 2010          | (CTCI 27 + 28 + 68 + 667 + 971)         |
| 19.4   | 10.3              | 59.2                | 29.9         | 28.9  | 27.1               | 33.4                                       | 24.7                                 | 4.9  | 28.1  | 1995          | Combustibles (CTCI 3)                   |
| 56.0   | 37.0              | 85.8                | 59.3         | 62.6  | 73.2               | 44.6                                       | 2.5                                  | 14.6   | 63.6  | 2005          |   |
| 49.2   | 30.0              | 74.3                | 55.1         | 60.5  | 65.1               | 25.9                                       | 5.0                                  | 8.3  | 60.2  | 2010          |   |
| 46.5   | 59.6              | 22.4                | 24.5         | 25.0  | 19.7               | 22.7                                       | 33.4                                 | 48.0   | 21.9  | 1995          | Articles manufacturés                   |
| 21.0   | 37.5              | 10.7                | 14.6         | 12.5  | 4.7                | 23.9                                       | 42.6                                 | 48.7   | 11.3  | 2005          | (CTCI 5 à 8 moins 667 et 68)            |
| 21.1   | 40.5              | 17.4                | 12.5         | 9.7   | 4.3                | 27.8                                       | 37.9                                 | 43.9   | 7.7   | 2010          |   |

Sources :  
- Calculs du secrétariat de la CNUCED sur la base des données de ONU DAES Division de statistique

Notes :

- (1) Y compris les exportations de catégorie spéciale, approvisionnements des navires et combustibles de soute et autres exportations de moindre importance dont la destination n'a pas pu être déterminée.
- (2) Il est reconnu que la structure du commerce et la distribution au niveau partenaire pour certains pays et sur certaines années peuvent varier. À cet égard, le lecteur devrait connaître la couverture ainsi que les limites des données principales utilisées dans ce tableau. Pour de plus amples renseignements, veuillez visiter <http://comtrade.un.org/db/help/uReadMeFirst.aspx>.

## 2.2.C Import structure by partner and product group

### Developing economies: Africa

| Product group   | Origin | Year<br>Année | World<br>(1)<br>Monde<br>(1) | Developed economies - Économies développées |         |          |        |                   |                | Transition<br>economies<br>Économies<br>en<br>transition |   |
|---|--------|---------------|------------------------------|---|---------|----------|--------|-------------------|----------------|--|---|
|   |        |               |                              | Total                                       | Europe  |          | Canada | USA<br>États-Unis | Japan<br>Japon |  | Other<br>developed<br>countries<br>Autres<br>économies<br>développées |
|   |        |               |                              |   | Total   | EU<br>UE |        |                   |                |  |   |
| <b>Millions of dollars</b>  |        |               |                              |   |         |          |        |                   |                |  |   |
| <b>All products</b>   | 1995   | 124 581       | 75 947                       | 56 234                                      | 54 195  | 1 378    | 10 835 | 6 226             | 1 274          | 1 525  |   |
|   | 2005   | 261 673       | 129 604                      | 98 903                                      | 95 761  | 1 716    | 17 023 | 8 545             | 3 417          | 6 708  |   |
|   | 2010   | 491 799       | 225 719                      | 172 210                                     | 165 974 | 3 648    | 31 228 | 13 003            | 5 629          | 10 098   |   |
| <b>Share by origin (percentage)</b>   |        |               |                              |   |         |          |        |                   |                |  |   |
| <b>All products</b>   | 1995   | 100.0         | 61.0                         | 45.1  | 43.5    | 1.1      | 8.7    | 5.0               | 1.0            | 1.2  |   |
|   | 2005   | 100.0         | 49.5                         | 37.8  | 36.6    | 0.7      | 6.5    | 3.3               | 1.3            | 2.6  |   |
|   | 2010   | 100.0         | 45.9                         | 35.0  | 33.7    | 0.7      | 6.3    | 2.6               | 1.1            | 2.1  |   |
| All food items<br>(SITC 0 + 1 + 22 + 4)   | 1995   | 100.0         | 51.7                         | 32.9  | 31.6    | 3.2      | 14.0   | 0.2               | 1.5            | 0.5  |   |
|   | 2005   | 100.0         | 45.4                         | 29.6  | 28.4    | 1.9      | 11.1   | 0.1               | 2.7            | 3.9  |   |
|   | 2010   | 100.0         | 43.0                         | 28.7  | 27.4    | 2.0      | 9.4    | 0.2               | 2.8            | 4.1  |   |
| Agricultural raw materials<br>(SITC 2 - 22 - 27 - 28)                                     | 1995   | 100.0         | 54.5                         | 42.0  | 41.5    | 1.7      | 7.7    | 1.5               | 1.7            | 6.0  |   |
|   | 2005   | 100.0         | 57.4                         | 45.8  | 45.1    | 2.6      | 6.0    | 1.4               | 1.6            | 7.7  |   |
|   | 2010   | 100.0         | 62.5                         | 48.4  | 47.9    | 3.0      | 7.5    | 2.1               | 1.4            | 5.4  |   |
| Ores, metals, precious stones<br>and non-monetary gold<br>(SITC 27 + 28 + 68 + 667 + 971) | 1995   | 100.0         | 64.5                         | 46.5  | 41.9    | 3.4      | 3.1    | 1.8               | 9.7            | 2.7  |   |
|   | 2005   | 100.0         | 38.4                         | 23.7  | 22.1    | 0.8      | 3.6    | 0.3               | 10.1           | 4.7  |   |
|   | 2010   | 100.0         | 40.9                         | 30.1  | 29.2    | 1.9      | 2.9    | 0.3               | 5.8            | 3.1  |   |
| Fuels (SITC 3)  | 1995   | 100.0         | 23.3                         | 17.8  | 17.6    | 0.4      | 3.7    | 0.1               | 1.3            | 1.7  |   |
|   | 2005   | 100.0         | 18.9                         | 16.5  | 15.9    | 0.2      | 1.3    | 0.1               | 0.7            | 4.1  |   |
|   | 2010   | 100.0         | 25.2                         | 21.4  | 20.7    | 0.2      | 3.1    | 0.0               | 0.4            | 3.4  |   |
| Manufactured goods<br>(SITC 5 to 8 less 667 and 68)                                       | 1995   | 100.0         | 68.4                         | 52.0  | 50.1    | 0.5      | 8.2    | 7.2               | 0.5            | 1.1  |   |
|   | 2005   | 100.0         | 58.8                         | 46.1  | 44.6    | 0.5      | 7.2    | 4.2               | 0.7            | 2.0  |   |
|   | 2010   | 100.0         | 52.1                         | 40.4  | 38.9    | 0.5      | 6.8    | 3.6               | 0.7            | 1.3  |   |
| <b>Share by major product group (percentage)</b>  |        |               |                              |   |         |          |        |                   |                |  |   |
| <b>All products</b>   | 1995   | 100.0         | 100.0                        | 100.0                                       | 100.0   | 100.0    | 100.0  | 100.0             | 100.0          | 100.0  |   |
|   | 2005   | 100.0         | 100.0                        | 100.0                                       | 100.0   | 100.0    | 100.0  | 100.0             | 100.0          | 100.0  |   |
|   | 2010   | 100.0         | 100.0                        | 100.0                                       | 100.0   | 100.0    | 100.0  | 100.0             | 100.0          | 100.0  |   |
| All food items<br>(SITC 0 + 1 + 22 + 4)   | 1995   | 18.5          | 15.7                         | 13.5  | 13.5    | 53.4     | 29.8   | 0.6               | 27.4           | 7.2  |   |
|   | 2005   | 12.9          | 11.8                         | 10.1  | 10.0    | 36.6     | 22.0   | 0.4               | 26.8           | 19.8   |   |
|   | 2010   | 13.3          | 12.5                         | 10.9  | 10.8    | 35.4     | 19.7   | 0.8               | 32.6           | 26.6   |   |
| Agricultural raw materials<br>(SITC 2 - 22 - 27 - 28)                                     | 1995   | 3.1           | 2.8                          | 2.9   | 2.9     | 4.7      | 2.7    | 0.9               | 5.0            | 15.2   |   |
|   | 2005   | 1.6           | 1.8                          | 1.9   | 1.9     | 6.2      | 1.5    | 0.7               | 1.9            | 4.7  |   |
|   | 2010   | 1.4           | 2.0                          | 2.0   | 2.0     | 5.9      | 1.7    | 1.1               | 1.7            | 3.8  |   |
| Ores, metals, precious stones<br>and non-monetary gold<br>(SITC 27 + 28 + 68 + 667 + 971) | 1995   | 2.6           | 2.8                          | 2.7   | 2.5     | 8.1      | 0.9    | 0.9               | 24.9           | 5.9  |   |
|   | 2005   | 2.7           | 2.1                          | 1.7   | 1.6     | 3.5      | 1.5    | 0.2               | 21.1           | 5.1  |   |
|   | 2010   | 3.0           | 2.7                          | 2.6   | 2.6     | 7.7      | 1.4    | 0.4               | 15.3           | 4.5  |   |
| Fuels (SITC 3)  | 1995   | 6.4           | 2.4                          | 2.5   | 2.6     | 2.1      | 2.7    | 0.1               | 8.0            | 8.9  |   |
|   | 2005   | 11.8          | 4.5                          | 5.2   | 5.1     | 3.8      | 2.4    | 0.5               | 6.1            | 19.0   |   |
|   | 2010   | 13.0          | 7.2                          | 8.0   | 8.0     | 3.5      | 6.5    | 0.1               | 5.1            | 21.6   |   |
| Manufactured goods<br>(SITC 5 to 8 less 667 and 68)                                       | 1995   | 67.2          | 75.4                         | 77.3  | 77.4    | 31.2     | 63.3   | 97.3              | 34.5           | 62.6   |   |
|   | 2005   | 63.9          | 75.8                         | 77.9  | 78.0    | 49.3     | 71.1   | 82.4              | 36.5           | 48.9   |   |
|   | 2010   | 64.4          | 73.1                         | 74.3  | 74.2    | 47.4     | 69.1   | 88.4              | 41.9           | 42.3   |   |

Sources:  
- UNCTAD secretariat calculations based on UN DESA Statistics Division's data

Notes:

(1) Includes special category exports, ship stores and bunkers and other exports of minor importance whose destination could not be determined.

(2) It is recognized that the structure of trade and partner distribution for certain countries and years might vary. In this regard, reader should know the coverage and limitations of the main principal data used in this table. For further information, please visit <http://comtrade.un.org/db/help/uReadMeFirst.aspx>.

## 2.2.C Structure des importations par partenaires et groupes de produits Économies en développement : Afrique

| Developing economies - Économies en développement                |                   |                     |              |   |                    |  |                                  |  |   | Year<br>Année | Origines<br><br>Groupes de produits |
|--|-------------------|---------------------|--------------|---|--------------------|--|----------------------------------|--|---|---------------|-------------------------------------|
| Total  | Africa<br>Afrique | America<br>Amérique | Asia<br>Asie |   |                    |  | Oceania<br>(2)<br>Océanie<br>(2) | Major<br>petroleum<br>exporters<br>and gas<br>exporters<br><br>Principaux<br>exportateurs<br>de pétrole et<br>de gaz | Major<br>manufactured<br>goods<br>exporters<br><br>Principaux<br>exportateurs<br>d'articles<br>manufacturés |               |                                     |
|  |                   |                     | Total        | Eastern,<br>Southern and<br>South-Eastern<br>Asia<br><br>Asie orientale,<br>mériidionale et<br>du Sud-Est | China<br><br>Chine | Western<br>Asia<br><br>Asie<br>occidentale |                                  |  |   |               |                                     |
| <b>Millions de dollars</b>                                       |                   |                     |              |   |                    |  |                                  |  |   |               |                                     |
| 43 507   | 22 058            | 3 040               | 18 398       | 14 433  | 2 395              | 3 965                                      | 12                               | 5 678  | 10 089  | 1995          | <b>Total tous produits</b>          |
| 110 951  | 34 531            | 9 842               | 66 491       | 46 771  | 17 772             | 19 720                                     | 87                               | 23 273   | 34 810  | 2005          |                                     |
| 238 744  | 61 409            | 21 719              | 155 311      | 117 319   | 59 326             | 37 992                                     | 305                              | 44 104   | 90 733  | 2010          |                                     |
| <b>Parts par origines (en pourcentage)</b>                       |                   |                     |              |   |                    |  |                                  |  |   |               |                                     |
| 34.9   | 17.7              | 2.4                 | 14.8         | 11.6  | 1.9                | 3.2  | 0.0                              | 4.6  | 8.1   | 1995          | <b>Total tous produits</b>          |
| 42.4   | 13.2              | 3.8                 | 25.4         | 17.9  | 6.8                | 7.5  | 0.0                              | 8.9  | 13.3  | 2005          |                                     |
| 48.5   | 12.5              | 4.4                 | 31.6         | 23.9  | 12.1               | 7.7  | 0.1                              | 9.0  | 18.4  | 2010          |                                     |
| 46.9   | 27.7              | 7.6                 | 11.5         | 9.5   | 1.4                | 2.0  | 0.0                              | 0.7  | 5.7   | 1995          | Produits alimentaires               |
| 49.9   | 16.0              | 15.9                | 18.0         | 14.9  | 2.1                | 3.1  | 0.1                              | 1.4  | 8.8   | 2005          | (CTCI 0 + 1 + 22 + 4)               |
| 52.8   | 15.8              | 16.5                | 20.5         | 16.7  | 2.7                | 3.8  | 0.0                              | 2.2  | 10.7  | 2010          |                                     |
| 38.9   | 26.2              | 3.2                 | 9.5          | 6.9   | 0.3                | 2.6  | 0.0                              | 0.7  | 5.1   | 1995          | Matières premières                  |
| 34.5   | 17.7              | 2.6                 | 14.3         | 11.3  | 1.8                | 3.0  | 0.0                              | 1.6  | 7.3   | 2005          | d'origine agricole                  |
| 31.7   | 12.9              | 2.8                 | 16.0         | 13.4  | 2.9                | 2.6  | 0.0                              | 1.5  | 8.5   | 2010          | (CTCI 2 - 22 - 27 - 28)             |
| 32.7   | 18.2              | 4.6                 | 9.9          | 3.7   | 0.9                | 6.2  | 0.0                              | 4.9  | 2.7   | 1995          | Minerais, métaux, pierres           |
| 52.3   | 34.2              | 5.5                 | 12.6         | 6.5   | 2.5                | 6.1  | 0.0                              | 5.1  | 4.9   | 2005          | précieuses et or (non monétaire)    |
| 55.2   | 25.1              | 14.0                | 16.2         | 9.9   | 5.5                | 6.2  | 0.0                              | 4.8  | 7.4   | 2010          | (CTCI 27 + 28 + 68 + 667 + 971)     |
| 72.1   | 32.5              | 1.5                 | 38.1         | 19.5  | 0.2                | 18.6                                       | 0.0                              | 51.1   | 0.7   | 1995          | Combustibles (CTCI 3)               |
| 76.8   | 32.5              | 1.6                 | 42.6         | 11.4  | 0.4                | 31.3                                       | 0.0                              | 54.9   | 1.0   | 2005          |                                     |
| 71.0   | 31.8              | 1.1                 | 38.1         | 14.4  | 0.3                | 23.7                                       | 0.0                              | 47.6   | 3.4   | 2010          |                                     |
| 29.1   | 13.7              | 1.1                 | 14.3         | 12.2  | 2.4                | 2.1  | 0.0                              | 1.5  | 10.0  | 1995          | Articles manufacturés               |
| 38.1   | 9.3               | 1.9                 | 26.9         | 21.9  | 9.9                | 5.0  | 0.0                              | 3.2  | 18.1  | 2005          | (CTCI 5 à 8 moins 667 et 68)        |
| 46.3   | 8.2               | 2.4                 | 35.6         | 29.6  | 17.8               | 6.0  | 0.1                              | 3.6  | 24.9  | 2010          |                                     |
| <b>Parts par principaux groupes de produits (en pourcentage)</b> |                   |                     |              |   |                    |  |                                  |  |   |               |                                     |
| 100.0  | 100.0             | 100.0               | 100.0        | 100.0   | 100.0              | 100.0                                      | 100.0                            | 100.0  | 100.0   | 1995          | <b>Total tous produits</b>          |
| 100.0  | 100.0             | 100.0               | 100.0        | 100.0   | 100.0              | 100.0                                      | 100.0                            | 100.0  | 100.0   | 2005          |                                     |
| 100.0  | 100.0             | 100.0               | 100.0        | 100.0   | 100.0              | 100.0                                      | 100.0                            | 100.0  | 100.0   | 2010          |                                     |
| 24.9   | 29.1              | 57.7                | 14.5         | 15.3  | 13.5               | 11.6                                       | 18.2                             | 2.7  | 13.1  | 1995          | Produits alimentaires               |
| 15.1   | 15.6              | 54.3                | 9.1          | 10.7  | 3.9                | 5.3  | 26.4                             | 2.1  | 8.5   | 2005          | (CTCI 0 + 1 + 22 + 4)               |
| 14.5   | 16.8              | 49.7                | 8.7          | 9.3   | 2.9                | 6.6  | 1.5                              | 3.3  | 7.8   | 2010          |                                     |
| 3.4  | 4.6               | 4.1                 | 2.0          | 1.8   | 0.5                | 2.5  | 0.2                              | 0.5  | 1.9   | 1995          | Matières premières                  |
| 1.3  | 2.1               | 1.1                 | 0.9          | 1.0   | 0.4                | 0.6  | 0.4                              | 0.3  | 0.9   | 2005          | d'origine agricole                  |
| 0.9  | 1.5               | 0.9                 | 0.7          | 0.8   | 0.3                | 0.5  | 0.1                              | 0.2  | 0.7   | 2010          | (CTCI 2 - 22 - 27 - 28)             |
| 2.5  | 2.7               | 5.0                 | 1.8          | 0.8   | 1.2                | 5.1  | 1.0                              | 2.9  | 0.9   | 1995          | Minerais, métaux, pierres           |
| 3.4  | 7.1               | 4.0                 | 1.4          | 1.0   | 1.0                | 2.2  | 0.5                              | 1.6  | 1.0   | 2005          | précieuses et or (non monétaire)    |
| 3.5  | 6.1               | 9.6                 | 1.6          | 1.3   | 1.4                | 2.4  | 0.0                              | 1.6  | 1.2   | 2010          | (CTCI 27 + 28 + 68 + 667 + 971)     |
| 13.1   | 11.7              | 3.9                 | 16.4         | 10.7  | 0.8                | 37.2                                       | 0.0                              | 71.3   | 0.6   | 1995          | Combustibles (CTCI 3)               |
| 21.3   | 29.1              | 5.0                 | 19.8         | 7.5   | 0.7                | 48.9                                       | 2.1                              | 72.7   | 0.9   | 2005          |                                     |
| 19.1   | 33.2              | 3.2                 | 15.7         | 7.9   | 0.3                | 40.1                                       | 1.8                              | 69.3   | 2.4   | 2010          |                                     |
| 55.9   | 52.0              | 29.2                | 65.1         | 71.0  | 83.7               | 43.4                                       | 79.6                             | 22.6   | 83.2  | 1995          | Articles manufacturés               |
| 57.4   | 45.2              | 31.7                | 67.6         | 78.2  | 93.1               | 42.3                                       | 70.6                             | 22.8   | 86.9  | 2005          | (CTCI 5 à 8 moins 667 et 68)        |
| 61.5   | 42.2              | 35.0                | 72.7         | 79.9  | 94.9               | 50.3                                       | 96.4                             | 25.5   | 87.0  | 2010          |                                     |

Sources :  
- Calculs du secrétariat de la CNUCED sur la base des données de ONU DAES Division de statistique

Notes :

- (1) Y compris les exportations de catégorie spéciale, approvisionnements des navires et combustibles de soute et autres exportations de moindre importance dont la destination n'a pas pu être déterminée.
- (2) Il est reconnu que la structure du commerce et la distribution au niveau partenaire pour certains pays et sur certaines années peuvent varier. À cet égard, le lecteur devrait connaître la couverture ainsi que les limites des données principales utilisées dans ce tableau. Pour de plus amples renseignements, veuillez visiter <http://comtrade.un.org/db/help/uReadMeFirst.aspx>.





## 2.2.D Export structure by partner and product group

Developing economies: America

| Destination<br><br>Product group  | Year<br>Année | World<br>(1)<br>Monde<br>(1) | Developed economies - Économies développées |                |                |               |                   |                |   | Transition<br>Economies<br><br>Économies<br>en<br>transition |
|---|---------------|------------------------------|---|----------------|----------------|---------------|-------------------|----------------|---|--|
|   |               |                              | Total                                       | Europe         |                | Canada        | USA<br>États-Unis | Japan<br>Japon | Other<br>developed<br>countries<br><br>Autres<br>économies<br>développées |  |
|   |               |                              |   | Total          | EU<br>UE       |               |                   |                |   |  |
| <b>Millions of dollars</b>  |               |                              |   |                |                |               |                   |                |   |  |
| <b>All products</b>   | <b>1995</b>   | <b>230 258</b>               | <b>162 759</b>                              | <b>41 235</b>  | <b>38 927</b>  | <b>4 166</b>  | <b>107 180</b>    | <b>9 185</b>   | <b>994</b>  | <b>1 504</b>   |
|   | <b>2005</b>   | <b>575 862</b>               | <b>400 101</b>                              | <b>76 035</b>  | <b>72 958</b>  | <b>12 160</b> | <b>297 690</b>    | <b>11 988</b>  | <b>2 228</b>  | <b>5 419</b>   |
|   | <b>2010</b>   | <b>868 466</b>               | <b>522 805</b>                              | <b>119 725</b> | <b>109 143</b> | <b>23 429</b> | <b>354 340</b>    | <b>21 329</b>  | <b>3 982</b>  | <b>8 528</b>   |
| <b>Share by destination (percentage)</b>  |               |                              |   |                |                |               |                   |                |   |  |
| <b>All products</b>   | <b>1995</b>   | <b>100.0</b>                 | <b>70.7</b>                                 | <b>17.9</b>    | <b>16.9</b>    | <b>1.8</b>    | <b>46.5</b>       | <b>4.0</b>     | <b>0.4</b>  | <b>0.7</b>   |
|   | <b>2005</b>   | <b>100.0</b>                 | <b>69.5</b>                                 | <b>13.2</b>    | <b>12.7</b>    | <b>2.1</b>    | <b>51.7</b>       | <b>2.1</b>     | <b>0.4</b>  | <b>0.9</b>   |
|   | <b>2010</b>   | <b>100.0</b>                 | <b>60.2</b>                                 | <b>13.8</b>    | <b>12.6</b>    | <b>2.7</b>    | <b>40.8</b>       | <b>2.5</b>     | <b>0.5</b>  | <b>1.0</b>   |
| All food items<br>(SITC 0 + 1 + 22 + 4)   | 1995          | 100.0                        | 65.2  | 34.3           | 33.4           | 1.1           | 23.7              | 5.4            | 0.8   | 2.6  |
|   | 2005          | 100.0                        | 57.0  | 28.1           | 27.4           | 1.3           | 22.8              | 4.0            | 0.8   | 5.1  |
|   | 2010          | 100.0                        | 46.4  | 23.1           | 22.6           | 1.5           | 17.5              | 3.4            | 0.8   | 4.5  |
| Agricultural raw materials<br>(SITC 2 - 22 - 27 - 28)                                     | 1995          | 100.0                        | 65.9  | 30.4           | 28.9           | 0.4           | 24.9              | 10.0           | 0.2   | 0.1  |
|   | 2005          | 100.0                        | 65.7  | 26.2           | 25.0           | 0.9           | 32.4              | 5.7            | 0.6   | 0.9  |
|   | 2010          | 100.0                        | 53.0  | 25.3           | 24.8           | 0.7           | 21.2              | 4.9            | 0.9   | 1.7  |
| Ores, metals, precious stones<br>and non-monetary gold<br>(SITC 27 + 28 + 68 + 667 + 971) | 1995          | 100.0                        | 73.5  | 33.8           | 30.1           | 2.8           | 20.5              | 16.1           | 0.3   | 0.4  |
|   | 2005          | 100.0                        | 61.1  | 26.0           | 22.8           | 5.1           | 19.4              | 10.4           | 0.2   | 0.3  |
|   | 2010          | 100.0                        | 51.5  | 23.3           | 17.1           | 5.4           | 13.9              | 8.4            | 0.6   | 0.1  |
| Fuels (SITC 3)  | 1995          | 100.0                        | 73.0  | 8.8            | 8.8            | 1.6           | 60.8              | 1.6            | 0.3   | 0.0  |
|   | 2005          | 100.0                        | 73.3  | 7.6            | 7.6            | 1.6           | 63.9              | 0.0            | 0.3   | 0.0  |
|   | 2010          | 100.0                        | 64.2  | 8.2            | 8.2            | 1.3           | 54.3              | 0.3            | 0.2   | 0.0  |
| Manufactured goods<br>(SITC 5 to 8 less 667 and 68)                                       | 1995          | 100.0                        | 72.2  | 8.6            | 7.9            | 2.1           | 60.0              | 1.1            | 0.4   | 0.1  |
|   | 2005          | 100.0                        | 74.6  | 7.8            | 7.6            | 1.9           | 64.0              | 0.5            | 0.4   | 0.1  |
|   | 2010          | 100.0                        | 67.9  | 8.2            | 8.0            | 2.7           | 56.0              | 0.7            | 0.4   | 0.2  |
| <b>Share by major product group (percentage)</b>  |               |                              |   |                |                |               |                   |                |   |  |
| <b>All products</b>   | <b>1995</b>   | <b>100.0</b>                 | <b>100.0</b>                                | <b>100.0</b>   | <b>100.0</b>   | <b>100.0</b>  | <b>100.0</b>      | <b>100.0</b>   | <b>100.0</b>  | <b>100.0</b>   |
|   | <b>2005</b>   | <b>100.0</b>                 | <b>100.0</b>                                | <b>100.0</b>   | <b>100.0</b>   | <b>100.0</b>  | <b>100.0</b>      | <b>100.0</b>   | <b>100.0</b>  | <b>100.0</b>   |
|   | <b>2010</b>   | <b>100.0</b>                 | <b>100.0</b>                                | <b>100.0</b>   | <b>100.0</b>   | <b>100.0</b>  | <b>100.0</b>      | <b>100.0</b>   | <b>100.0</b>  | <b>100.0</b>   |
| All food items<br>(SITC 0 + 1 + 22 + 4)   | 1995          | 22.3                         | 20.6  | 42.7           | 44.0           | 13.4          | 11.3              | 30.1           | 39.1  | 87.1   |
|   | 2005          | 16.0                         | 13.1  | 34.0           | 34.6           | 9.9           | 7.0               | 30.8           | 33.0  | 87.3   |
|   | 2010          | 18.7                         | 14.4  | 31.4           | 33.7           | 10.6          | 8.0               | 26.3           | 33.3  | 85.4   |
| Agricultural raw materials<br>(SITC 2 - 22 - 27 - 28)                                     | 1995          | 3.7                          | 3.5   | 6.3            | 6.4            | 0.8           | 2.0               | 9.3            | 1.7   | 0.3  |
|   | 2005          | 2.0                          | 1.9   | 4.0            | 4.0            | 0.8           | 1.3               | 5.5            | 2.9   | 1.9  |
|   | 2010          | 2.1                          | 1.9   | 3.9            | 4.2            | 0.5           | 1.1               | 4.3            | 4.0   | 3.8  |
| Ores, metals, precious stones<br>and non-monetary gold<br>(SITC 27 + 28 + 68 + 667 + 971) | 1995          | 10.1                         | 10.5  | 19.1           | 18.0           | 15.7          | 4.5               | 41.0           | 6.6   | 6.7  |
|   | 2005          | 10.2                         | 8.9   | 20.0           | 18.3           | 24.8          | 3.8               | 50.8           | 4.3   | 3.6  |
|   | 2010          | 16.1                         | 13.8  | 27.2           | 21.9           | 32.4          | 5.5               | 55.0           | 19.3  | 2.2  |
| Fuels (SITC 3)  | 1995          | 14.3                         | 14.7  | 7.0            | 7.4            | 12.3          | 18.6              | 5.9            | 9.1   | 0.6  |
|   | 2005          | 21.0                         | 22.2  | 12.1           | 12.6           | 15.9          | 26.0              | 0.0            | 13.6  | 0.3  |
|   | 2010          | 19.6                         | 20.9  | 11.7           | 12.8           | 9.2           | 26.1              | 2.3            | 6.9   | 0.5  |
| Manufactured goods<br>(SITC 5 to 8 less 667 and 68)                                       | 1995          | 49.0                         | 50.1  | 23.6           | 23.0           | 57.5          | 63.2              | 13.6           | 43.2  | 5.2  |
|   | 2005          | 49.7                         | 53.4  | 29.4           | 30.0           | 45.5          | 61.5              | 12.8           | 46.0  | 7.0  |
|   | 2010          | 42.9                         | 48.5  | 25.5           | 27.2           | 43.4          | 58.9              | 12.0           | 36.4  | 8.1  |

Sources:  
- UNCTAD secretariat calculations based on UN DESA Statistics Division's data

Notes:

(1) Includes special category exports, ship stores and bunkers and other exports of minor importance whose destination could not be determined.

(2) It is recognized that the structure of trade and partner distribution for certain countries and years might vary. In this regard, reader should know the coverage and limitations of the main principal data used in this table. For further information, please visit <http://comtrade.un.org/db/help/uReadMeFirst.aspx>.

## 2.2.D Structure des exportations par partenaires et groupes de produits Économies en développement : Amérique

| Developing economies - Économies en développement                |                   |                     |              |   |                    |  |                                  |  |   | Year<br>Année | Destinations<br><br>Groupes de produits |
|--|-------------------|---------------------|--------------|---|--------------------|--|----------------------------------|--|---|---------------|---|
| Total  | Africa<br>Afrique | America<br>Amérique | Asia<br>Asie |   |                    |  | Oceania<br>(2)<br>Océanie<br>(2) | Major<br>petroleum<br>exporters<br>and gas<br>exporters<br><br>Principaux<br>exportateurs<br>de pétrole et<br>de gaz | Major<br>manufactured<br>goods<br>exporters<br><br>Principaux<br>exportateurs<br>d'articles<br>manufacturés |               |   |
|  |                   |                     | Total        | Eastern,<br>Southern and<br>South-Eastern<br>Asia<br><br>Asie orientale,<br>mériidionale et<br>du Sud-Est | China<br><br>Chine | Western<br>Asia<br><br>Asie<br>occidentale |                                  |  |   |               |   |
| <b>Millions de dollars</b>                                       |                   |                     |              |   |                    |  |                                  |  |   |               |   |
| 65 119   | 3 025             | 46 146              | 15 928       | 14 017  | 2 631              | 1 911                                      | 21                               | 5 115  | 12 197  | 1995          | <b>Total tous produits</b>              |
| 165 443  | 9 517             | 105 902             | 49 990       | 43 895  | 19 927             | 6 095                                      | 34                               | 15 388   | 46 040  | 2005          |   |
| 335 060  | 15 527            | 171 392             | 148 094      | 134 979   | 75 565             | 13 115                                     | 48                               | 28 271   | 119 055   | 2010          |   |
| <b>Parts par destinations (en pourcentage)</b>                   |                   |                     |              |   |                    |  |                                  |  |   |               |   |
| 28.3   | 1.3               | 20.0                | 6.9          | 6.1   | 1.1                | 0.8  | 0.0                              | 2.2  | 5.3   | 1995          | <b>Total tous produits</b>              |
| 28.7   | 1.7               | 18.4                | 8.7          | 7.6   | 3.5                | 1.1  | 0.0                              | 2.7  | 8.0   | 2005          |   |
| 38.6   | 1.8               | 19.7                | 17.1         | 15.5  | 8.7                | 1.5  | 0.0                              | 3.3  | 13.7  | 2010          |   |
| 31.8   | 3.3               | 17.1                | 11.3         | 9.4   | 2.8                | 1.9  | 0.0                              | 4.3  | 6.2   | 1995          | Produits alimentaires                   |
| 37.6   | 5.4               | 14.3                | 17.8         | 14.2  | 6.4                | 3.7  | 0.0                              | 6.3  | 11.4  | 2005          | (CTCI 0 + 1 + 22 + 4)                   |
| 49.0   | 6.0               | 17.1                | 25.9         | 21.3  | 10.0               | 4.5  | 0.0                              | 9.7  | 15.8  | 2010          |   |
| 33.6   | 1.0               | 15.0                | 17.5         | 15.8  | 3.2                | 1.7  | 0.0                              | 2.6  | 13.5  | 1995          | Matières premières                      |
| 33.3   | 0.7               | 12.4                | 20.2         | 18.8  | 10.6               | 1.4  | 0.0                              | 1.6  | 18.6  | 2005          | d'origine agricole                      |
| 45.3   | 1.0               | 11.4                | 32.9         | 30.9  | 18.9               | 2.0  | 0.0                              | 1.8  | 28.6  | 2010          | (CTCI 2 - 22 - 27 - 28)                 |
| 25.6   | 1.1               | 10.7                | 13.7         | 12.8  | 2.0                | 1.0  | 0.0                              | 1.6  | 12.2  | 1995          | Minerais, métaux, pierres               |
| 38.6   | 1.1               | 11.0                | 26.5         | 25.1  | 14.3               | 1.4  | 0.0                              | 1.7  | 24.7  | 2005          | précieuses et or (non monétaire)        |
| 48.3   | 0.9               | 7.8                 | 39.6         | 37.6  | 26.6               | 2.0  | 0.0                              | 1.7  | 35.9  | 2010          | (CTCI 27 + 28 + 68 + 667 + 971)         |
| 26.4   | 0.4               | 24.8                | 1.3          | 1.3   | 0.0                | 0.0  | 0.0                              | 0.1  | 1.6   | 1995          | Combustibles (CTCI 3)                   |
| 26.5   | 0.5               | 22.7                | 3.3          | 3.1   | 0.9                | 0.2  | 0.0                              | 0.3  | 3.0   | 2005          |   |
| 35.6   | 0.3               | 20.0                | 15.3         | 15.0  | 7.1                | 0.2  | 0.0                              | 0.3  | 10.7  | 2010          |   |
| 27.6   | 0.8               | 22.4                | 4.4          | 3.9   | 0.4                | 0.5  | 0.0                              | 2.0  | 4.0   | 1995          | Articles manufacturés                   |
| 25.1   | 1.1               | 19.9                | 4.1          | 3.5   | 1.2                | 0.5  | 0.0                              | 2.8  | 5.3   | 2005          | (CTCI 5 à 8 moins 667 et 68)            |
| 31.8   | 1.0               | 25.8                | 4.9          | 4.4   | 1.7                | 0.6  | 0.0                              | 2.4  | 5.3   | 2010          |   |
| <b>Parts par principaux groupes de produits (en pourcentage)</b> |                   |                     |              |   |                    |  |                                  |  |   |               |   |
| 100.0  | 100.0             | 100.0               | 100.0        | 100.0   | 100.0              | 100.0                                      | 100.0                            | 100.0  | 100.0   | 1995          | <b>Total tous produits</b>              |
| 100.0  | 100.0             | 100.0               | 100.0        | 100.0   | 100.0              | 100.0                                      | 100.0                            | 100.0  | 100.0   | 2005          |   |
| 100.0  | 100.0             | 100.0               | 100.0        | 100.0   | 100.0              | 100.0                                      | 100.0                            | 100.0  | 100.0   | 2010          |   |
| 25.0   | 56.1              | 19.0                | 36.5         | 34.5  | 55.2               | 50.9                                       | 38.7                             | 43.6   | 26.1  | 1995          | Produits alimentaires                   |
| 20.9   | 52.5              | 12.4                | 32.8         | 29.7  | 29.6               | 55.1                                       | 61.9                             | 37.5   | 22.8  | 2005          | (CTCI 0 + 1 + 22 + 4)                   |
| 23.8   | 62.7              | 16.2                | 28.4         | 25.7  | 21.6               | 56.2                                       | 39.8                             | 56.1   | 21.6  | 2010          |   |
| 4.4  | 2.8               | 2.8                 | 9.4          | 9.7   | 10.6               | 7.6  | 0.4                              | 4.4  | 9.5   | 1995          | Matières premières                      |
| 2.4  | 0.9               | 1.4                 | 4.7          | 5.0   | 6.2                | 2.6  | 0.6                              | 1.2  | 4.7   | 2005          | d'origine agricole                      |
| 2.5  | 1.2               | 1.2                 | 4.1          | 4.3   | 4.7                | 2.8  | 1.0                              | 1.2  | 4.5   | 2010          | (CTCI 2 - 22 - 27 - 28)                 |
| 9.2  | 8.7               | 5.4                 | 20.1         | 21.3  | 17.9               | 11.7                                       | 0.1                              | 7.3  | 23.3  | 1995          | Minerais, métaux, pierres               |
| 13.7   | 6.8               | 6.1                 | 31.1         | 33.6  | 42.0               | 13.4                                       | 0.2                              | 6.5  | 31.5  | 2005          | précieuses et or (non monétaire)        |
| 20.2   | 8.1               | 6.4                 | 37.4         | 39.0  | 49.2               | 21.3                                       | 1.4                              | 8.2  | 42.1  | 2010          | (CTCI 27 + 28 + 68 + 667 + 971)         |
| 13.3   | 3.8               | 17.7                | 2.7          | 3.0   | 0.2                | 0.4  | 4.2                              | 0.7  | 4.3   | 1995          | Combustibles (CTCI 3)                   |
| 19.4   | 6.3               | 26.0                | 7.9          | 8.6   | 5.6                | 3.0  | 1.5                              | 2.5  | 7.8   | 2005          |   |
| 18.1   | 3.6               | 19.9                | 17.6         | 18.9  | 16.1               | 3.2  | 0.1                              | 1.9  | 15.3  | 2010          |   |
| 47.9   | 28.4              | 54.9                | 31.3         | 31.5  | 16.1               | 29.4                                       | 56.5                             | 44.1   | 36.7  | 1995          | Articles manufacturés                   |
| 43.5   | 33.4              | 54.0                | 23.4         | 23.1  | 16.6               | 25.4                                       | 35.4                             | 52.1   | 33.1  | 2005          | (CTCI 5 à 8 moins 667 et 68)            |
| 35.4   | 24.3              | 56.2                | 12.4         | 12.1  | 8.4                | 15.9                                       | 57.3                             | 32.3   | 16.5  | 2010          |   |

Sources :  
- Calculs du secrétariat de la CNUCED sur la base des données de ONU DAES Division de statistique

Notes :

- (1) Y compris les exportations de catégorie spéciale, approvisionnements des navires et combustibles de soute et autres exportations de moindre importance dont la destination n'a pas pu être déterminée.
- (2) Il est reconnu que la structure du commerce et la distribution au niveau partenaire pour certains pays et sur certaines années peuvent varier. À cet égard, le lecteur devrait connaître la couverture ainsi que les limites des données principales utilisées dans ce tableau. Pour de plus amples renseignements, veuillez visiter <http://comtrade.un.org/db/help/uReadMeFirst.aspx>.



## 2.2.D Import structure by partner and product group

Developing economies: America

| Product group   | Origin<br>Year<br>Année | World<br>(1)<br>Monde<br>(1) | Developed economies - Économies développées |         |          |        |                   |                |   | Transition<br>economies<br>Économies<br>en<br>transition |
|---|-------------------------|------------------------------|---|---------|----------|--------|-------------------|----------------|---|--|
|   |                         |                              | Total                                       | Europe  |          | Canada | USA<br>États-Unis | Japan<br>Japon | Other<br>developed<br>countries<br>Autres<br>économies<br>développées |  |
|   |                         |                              |   | Total   | EU<br>UE |        |                   |                |   |  |
| <b>Millions of dollars</b>  |                         |                              |   |         |          |        |                   |                |   |  |
| <b>All products</b>   | 1995                    | 243 000                      | 173 180                                     | 48 340  | 45 293   | 5 291  | 104 306           | 13 636         | 1 607   | 1 182  |
|   | 2005                    | 516 843                      | 306 095                                     | 78 857  | 74 238   | 10 323 | 188 454           | 24 298         | 4 162   | 3 723  |
|   | 2010                    | 865 203                      | 449 653                                     | 124 842 | 116 533  | 16 531 | 265 574           | 35 958         | 6 748   | 7 026  |
| <b>Share by origin (percentage)</b>   |                         |                              |   |         |          |        |                   |                |   |  |
| <b>All products</b>   | 1995                    | 100.0                        | 71.3  | 19.9    | 18.6     | 2.2    | 42.9              | 5.6            | 0.7   | 0.5  |
|   | 2005                    | 100.0                        | 59.2  | 15.3    | 14.4     | 2.0    | 36.5              | 4.7            | 0.8   | 0.7  |
|   | 2010                    | 100.0                        | 52.0  | 14.4    | 13.5     | 1.9    | 30.7              | 4.2            | 0.8   | 0.8  |
| All food items<br>(SITC 0 + 1 + 22 + 4)   | 1995                    | 100.0                        | 58.2  | 15.7    | 14.5     | 5.0    | 35.5              | 0.1            | 1.9   | 0.1  |
|   | 2005                    | 100.0                        | 58.2  | 9.2     | 8.6      | 5.0    | 41.8              | 0.0            | 2.2   | 0.0  |
|   | 2010                    | 100.0                        | 51.7  | 8.2     | 7.5      | 4.8    | 37.3              | 0.0            | 1.4   | 0.1  |
| Agricultural raw materials<br>(SITC 2 - 22 - 27 - 28)                                     | 1995                    | 100.0                        | 60.9  | 7.6     | 7.3      | 3.5    | 47.3              | 0.5            | 2.1   | 1.7  |
|   | 2005                    | 100.0                        | 63.4  | 8.4     | 8.2      | 2.8    | 50.6              | 0.6            | 1.0   | 0.5  |
|   | 2010                    | 100.0                        | 58.0  | 8.5     | 8.3      | 2.4    | 45.6              | 0.7            | 0.8   | 1.1  |
| Ores, metals, precious stones<br>and non-monetary gold<br>(SITC 27 + 28 + 68 + 667 + 971) | 1995                    | 100.0                        | 53.3  | 11.1    | 9.9      | 5.6    | 34.1              | 0.8            | 1.6   | 0.3  |
|   | 2005                    | 100.0                        | 43.6  | 8.0     | 7.7      | 3.1    | 31.3              | 0.4            | 0.8   | 0.8  |
|   | 2010                    | 100.0                        | 41.3  | 7.3     | 7.0      | 3.5    | 28.5              | 0.6            | 1.3   | 1.2  |
| Fuels (SITC 3)  | 1995                    | 100.0                        | 30.8  | 7.0     | 6.9      | 1.4    | 20.3              | 0.3            | 1.8   | 2.4  |
|   | 2005                    | 100.0                        | 33.0  | 5.0     | 4.1      | 0.7    | 24.8              | 0.3            | 2.1   | 1.1  |
|   | 2010                    | 100.0                        | 44.7  | 6.7     | 6.2      | 0.9    | 34.4              | 1.1            | 1.6   | 1.4  |
| Manufactured goods<br>(SITC 5 to 8 less 667 and 68)                                       | 1995                    | 100.0                        | 76.6  | 22.5    | 21.0     | 1.7    | 45.5              | 6.6            | 0.4   | 0.4  |
|   | 2005                    | 100.0                        | 64.1  | 17.8    | 16.8     | 1.9    | 38.0              | 6.0            | 0.5   | 0.7  |
|   | 2010                    | 100.0                        | 53.6  | 16.8    | 15.7     | 1.7    | 29.2              | 5.3            | 0.6   | 0.7  |
| <b>Share by major product group (percentage)</b>  |                         |                              |   |         |          |        |                   |                |   |  |
| <b>All products</b>   | 1995                    | 100.0                        | 100.0                                       | 100.0   | 100.0    | 100.0  | 100.0             | 100.0          | 100.0   | 100.0  |
|   | 2005                    | 100.0                        | 100.0                                       | 100.0   | 100.0    | 100.0  | 100.0             | 100.0          | 100.0   | 100.0  |
|   | 2010                    | 100.0                        | 100.0                                       | 100.0   | 100.0    | 100.0  | 100.0             | 100.0          | 100.0   | 100.0  |
| All food items<br>(SITC 0 + 1 + 22 + 4)   | 1995                    | 9.5                          | 7.8   | 7.5     | 7.4      | 21.9   | 7.9               | 0.1            | 27.4  | 1.5  |
|   | 2005                    | 7.1                          | 7.0   | 4.3     | 4.2      | 17.6   | 8.1               | 0.1            | 19.3  | 0.5  |
|   | 2010                    | 7.7                          | 7.7   | 4.4     | 4.3      | 19.3   | 9.4               | 0.1            | 13.4  | 0.7  |
| Agricultural raw materials<br>(SITC 2 - 22 - 27 - 28)                                     | 1995                    | 2.3                          | 2.0   | 0.9     | 0.9      | 3.6    | 2.5               | 0.2            | 7.3   | 7.8  |
|   | 2005                    | 1.4                          | 1.4   | 0.7     | 0.8      | 1.9    | 1.9               | 0.2            | 1.7   | 0.9  |
|   | 2010                    | 1.3                          | 1.4   | 0.7     | 0.8      | 1.6    | 1.9               | 0.2            | 1.3   | 1.8  |
| Ores, metals, precious stones<br>and non-monetary gold<br>(SITC 27 + 28 + 68 + 667 + 971) | 1995                    | 2.4                          | 1.8   | 1.3     | 1.3      | 6.2    | 1.9               | 0.3            | 6.0   | 1.3  |
|   | 2005                    | 2.6                          | 1.9   | 1.3     | 1.4      | 4.0    | 2.2               | 0.2            | 2.5   | 2.9  |
|   | 2010                    | 2.6                          | 2.0   | 1.3     | 1.3      | 4.7    | 2.4               | 0.3            | 4.4   | 3.9  |
| Fuels (SITC 3)  | 1995                    | 6.8                          | 2.9   | 2.4     | 2.5      | 4.4    | 3.2               | 0.4            | 18.6  | 33.3   |
|   | 2005                    | 11.0                         | 6.1   | 3.6     | 3.1      | 4.0    | 7.5               | 0.7            | 29.2  | 16.2   |
|   | 2010                    | 12.7                         | 10.9  | 5.9     | 5.8      | 6.2    | 14.2              | 3.2            | 26.1  | 21.3   |
| Manufactured goods<br>(SITC 5 to 8 less 667 and 68)                                       | 1995                    | 76.1                         | 81.7  | 85.9    | 85.9     | 59.6   | 80.6              | 89.2           | 40.6  | 56.0   |
|   | 2005                    | 76.3                         | 82.6  | 88.8    | 89.3     | 72.2   | 79.5              | 97.5           | 45.2  | 76.7   |
|   | 2010                    | 74.8                         | 77.0  | 87.0    | 87.0     | 67.1   | 71.2              | 95.0           | 53.6  | 67.8   |

Sources:  
- UNCTAD secretariat calculations based on UN DESA Statistics Division's data

Notes:

(1) Includes special category exports, ship stores and bunkers and other exports of minor importance whose destination could not be determined.

(2) It is recognized that the structure of trade and partner distribution for certain countries and years might vary. In this regard, reader should know the coverage and limitations of the main principal data used in this table. For further information, please visit <http://comtrade.un.org/db/help/uReadMeFirst.aspx>.

## 2.2.D Structure des importations par partenaires et groupes de produits Économies en développement : Amérique

| Developing economies - Économies en développement                |                   |                     |              |   |                    |  |                                  |  |   | Year<br>Année | Origines<br><br>Groupes de produits |
|--|-------------------|---------------------|--------------|---|--------------------|--|----------------------------------|--|---|---------------|-------------------------------------|
| Total  | Africa<br>Afrique | America<br>Amérique | Asia<br>Asie |   |                    |  | Oceania<br>(2)<br>Océanie<br>(2) | Major<br>petroleum<br>exporters<br>and gas<br>exporters<br><br>Principaux<br>exportateurs<br>de pétrole et<br>de gaz | Major<br>manufactured<br>goods<br>exporters<br><br>Principaux<br>exportateurs<br>d'articles<br>manufacturés |               |                                     |
|  |                   |                     | Total        | Eastern,<br>Southern and<br>South-Eastern<br>Asia<br><br>Asie orientale,<br>mériidionale et<br>du Sud-Est | China<br><br>Chine | Western<br>Asia<br><br>Asie<br>occidentale |                                  |  |   |               |                                     |
| <b>Millions de dollars</b>                                       |                   |                     |              |   |                    |  |                                  |  |   |               |                                     |
| 67 270   | 2 484             | 45 492              | 19 277       | 17 213  | 2 843              | 2 065                                      | 16                               | 8 450  | 20 128  | 1995          | <b>Total tous produits</b>          |
| 202 170  | 11 110            | 108 823             | 82 206       | 79 000  | 35 938             | 3 206                                      | 31                               | 20 290   | 81 413  | 2005          |                                     |
| 403 922  | 16 513            | 178 307             | 209 045      | 202 281   | 118 169            | 6 763                                      | 57                               | 26 698   | 204 169   | 2010          |                                     |
| <b>Parts par origines (en pourcentage)</b>                       |                   |                     |              |   |                    |  |                                  |  |   |               |                                     |
| 27.7   | 1.0               | 18.7                | 7.9          | 7.1   | 1.2                | 0.8  | 0.0                              | 3.5  | 8.3   | 1995          | <b>Total tous produits</b>          |
| 39.1   | 2.1               | 21.1                | 15.9         | 15.3  | 7.0                | 0.6  | 0.0                              | 3.9  | 15.8  | 2005          |                                     |
| 46.7   | 1.9               | 20.6                | 24.2         | 23.4  | 13.7               | 0.8  | 0.0                              | 3.1  | 23.6  | 2010          |                                     |
| 41.2   | 0.3               | 38.4                | 2.5          | 2.2   | 0.4                | 0.4  | 0.0                              | 1.3  | 2.2   | 1995          | Produits alimentaires               |
| 41.6   | 0.2               | 37.7                | 3.7          | 3.4   | 1.1                | 0.2  | 0.0                              | 0.7  | 3.4   | 2005          | (CTCI 0 + 1 + 22 + 4)               |
| 47.9   | 0.4               | 42.3                | 5.1          | 4.9   | 1.9                | 0.2  | 0.1                              | 0.3  | 4.7   | 2010          |                                     |
| 36.9   | 2.4               | 25.5                | 9.1          | 9.0   | 0.4                | 0.1  | 0.0                              | 0.7  | 8.3   | 1995          | Matières premières                  |
| 36.1   | 0.6               | 24.0                | 11.4         | 11.2  | 1.4                | 0.2  | 0.1                              | 0.5  | 8.9   | 2005          | d'origine agricole                  |
| 40.7   | 2.1               | 21.1                | 17.4         | 17.3  | 2.8                | 0.2  | 0.1                              | 0.9  | 11.6  | 2010          | (CTCI 2 - 22 - 27 - 28)             |
| 47.7   | 4.6               | 41.3                | 1.8          | 1.6   | 0.5                | 0.2  | 0.0                              | 4.8  | 3.0   | 1995          | Minerais, métaux, pierres           |
| 55.4   | 2.0               | 49.2                | 4.2          | 4.0   | 1.7                | 0.2  | 0.0                              | 4.1  | 3.7   | 2005          | précieuses et or (non monétaire)    |
| 57.5   | 2.8               | 47.7                | 7.0          | 6.3   | 4.0                | 0.7  | 0.0                              | 3.1  | 9.2   | 2010          | (CTCI 27 + 28 + 68 + 667 + 971)     |
| 66.7   | 8.8               | 44.2                | 13.6         | 3.0   | 0.9                | 10.6                                       | 0.0                              | 35.1   | 4.4   | 1995          | Combustibles (CTCI 3)               |
| 65.8   | 16.6              | 41.4                | 7.7          | 3.4   | 0.9                | 4.3  | 0.0                              | 28.4   | 4.6   | 2005          |                                     |
| 52.5   | 11.2              | 31.1                | 10.2         | 6.4   | 0.7                | 3.8  | 0.0                              | 20.1   | 4.6   | 2010          |                                     |
| 22.4   | 0.3               | 13.7                | 8.4          | 8.3   | 1.4                | 0.1  | 0.0                              | 1.1  | 9.8   | 1995          | Articles manufacturés               |
| 34.9   | 0.3               | 15.9                | 18.7         | 18.6  | 8.7                | 0.1  | 0.0                              | 0.8  | 19.1  | 2005          | (CTCI 5 à 8 moins 667 et 68)        |
| 45.4   | 0.5               | 15.8                | 29.1         | 28.7  | 17.6               | 0.3  | 0.0                              | 0.6  | 29.4  | 2010          |                                     |
| <b>Parts par principaux groupes de produits (en pourcentage)</b> |                   |                     |              |   |                    |  |                                  |  |   |               |                                     |
| 100.0  | 100.0             | 100.0               | 100.0        | 100.0   | 100.0              | 100.0                                      | 100.0                            | 100.0  | 100.0   | 1995          | <b>Total tous produits</b>          |
| 100.0  | 100.0             | 100.0               | 100.0        | 100.0   | 100.0              | 100.0                                      | 100.0                            | 100.0  | 100.0   | 2005          |                                     |
| 100.0  | 100.0             | 100.0               | 100.0        | 100.0   | 100.0              | 100.0                                      | 100.0                            | 100.0  | 100.0   | 2010          |                                     |
| 14.2   | 2.6               | 19.5                | 3.0          | 2.9   | 3.1                | 4.3  | 5.7                              | 3.6  | 2.5   | 1995          | Produits alimentaires               |
| 7.6  | 0.8               | 12.7                | 1.6          | 1.6   | 1.2                | 2.6  | 45.6                             | 1.2  | 1.5   | 2005          | (CTCI 0 + 1 + 22 + 4)               |
| 7.9  | 1.6               | 15.9                | 1.6          | 1.6   | 1.1                | 1.9  | 70.2                             | 0.8  | 1.5   | 2010          |                                     |
| 3.1  | 5.3               | 3.1                 | 2.6          | 2.9   | 0.7                | 0.2  | 0.6                              | 0.4  | 2.3   | 1995          | Matières premières                  |
| 1.2  | 0.4               | 1.5                 | 1.0          | 1.0   | 0.3                | 0.5  | 12.0                             | 0.2  | 0.8   | 2005          | d'origine agricole                  |
| 1.1  | 1.4               | 1.3                 | 0.9          | 0.9   | 0.3                | 0.3  | 20.7                             | 0.4  | 0.6   | 2010          | (CTCI 2 - 22 - 27 - 28)             |
| 4.1  | 10.8              | 5.3                 | 0.5          | 0.5   | 0.9                | 0.6  | 0.0                              | 3.3  | 0.9   | 1995          | Minerais, métaux, pierres           |
| 3.6  | 2.4               | 6.0                 | 0.7          | 0.7   | 0.6                | 0.9  | 4.1                              | 2.6  | 0.6   | 2005          | précieuses et or (non monétaire)    |
| 3.2  | 3.8               | 5.9                 | 0.7          | 0.7   | 0.7                | 2.3  | 0.0                              | 2.6  | 1.0   | 2010          | (CTCI 27 + 28 + 68 + 667 + 971)     |
| 16.4   | 58.9              | 16.1                | 11.7         | 2.9   | 5.3                | 84.9                                       | 0.0                              | 68.7   | 3.6   | 1995          | Combustibles (CTCI 3)               |
| 18.6   | 85.3              | 21.7                | 5.4          | 2.4   | 1.4                | 77.3                                       | 0.0                              | 79.8   | 3.2   | 2005          |                                     |
| 14.3   | 74.1              | 19.1                | 5.4          | 3.5   | 0.6                | 61.4                                       | 0.2                              | 82.5   | 2.4   | 2010          |                                     |
| 61.6   | 22.4              | 55.5                | 81.0         | 89.5  | 89.5               | 10.0                                       | 93.5                             | 23.4   | 89.8  | 1995          | Articles manufacturés               |
| 68.0   | 10.8              | 57.4                | 89.8         | 92.7  | 95.1               | 18.0                                       | 34.8                             | 16.0   | 92.4  | 2005          | (CTCI 5 à 8 moins 667 et 68)        |
| 72.6   | 18.6              | 57.4                | 90.0         | 91.9  | 96.4               | 33.0                                       | 8.2                              | 13.5   | 93.2  | 2010          |                                     |

Sources :  
- Calculs du secrétariat de la CNUCED sur la base des données de ONU DAES Division de statistique

Notes :

- (1) Y compris les exportations de catégorie spéciale, approvisionnements des navires et combustibles de soute et autres exportations de moindre importance dont la destination n'a pas pu être déterminée.
- (2) Il est reconnu que la structure du commerce et la distribution au niveau partenaire pour certains pays et sur certaines années peuvent varier. À cet égard, le lecteur devrait connaître la couverture ainsi que les limites des données principales utilisées dans ce tableau. Pour de plus amples renseignements, veuillez visiter <http://comtrade.un.org/db/help/uReadMeFirst.aspx>.



## 2.2.E Export structure by partner and product group

### Developing economies: Asia

| Destination<br><br>Product group  | Year<br>Année | World<br>(1)<br>Monde<br>(1) | Developed economies - Économies développées |         |          |        |                   |                |   | Transition<br>economies<br><br>Économies<br>en<br>transition |
|---|---------------|------------------------------|---|---------|----------|--------|-------------------|----------------|---|--|
|   |               |                              | Total                                       | Europe  |          | Canada | USA<br>États-Unis | Japan<br>Japon | Other<br>developed<br>countries<br><br>Autres<br>économies<br>développées |  |
|   |               |                              |   | Total   | EU<br>UE |        |                   |                |   |  |
| <b>Millions of dollars</b>  |               |                              |   |         |          |        |                   |                |   |  |
| <b>All products</b>   | 1995          | 1 083 576                    | 561 781                                     | 184 476 | 178 145  | 11 030 | 196 334           | 150 448        | 19 493  | 11 152   |
|   | 2005          | 2 895 766                    | 1 366 583                                   | 503 635 | 490 876  | 28 906 | 458 821           | 312 595        | 62 626  | 41 272   |
|   | 2010          | 4 993 206                    | 1 959 555                                   | 784 433 | 753 826  | 45 316 | 603 775           | 411 423        | 114 608   | 95 607   |
| <b>Share by destination (percentage)</b>  |               |                              |   |         |          |        |                   |                |   |  |
| <b>All products</b>   | 1995          | 100.0                        | 51.8  | 17.0    | 16.4     | 1.0    | 18.1              | 13.9           | 1.8   | 1.0  |
|   | 2005          | 100.0                        | 47.2  | 17.4    | 17.0     | 1.0    | 15.8              | 10.8           | 2.2   | 1.4  |
|   | 2010          | 100.0                        | 39.2  | 15.7    | 15.1     | 0.9    | 12.1              | 8.2            | 2.3   | 1.9  |
| All food items<br>(SITC 0 + 1 + 22 + 4)   | 1995          | 100.0                        | 46.7  | 15.0    | 14.3     | 0.8    | 7.4               | 22.1           | 1.4   | 3.4  |
|   | 2005          | 100.0                        | 43.9  | 16.2    | 15.9     | 1.1    | 9.8               | 14.8           | 2.0   | 3.4  |
|   | 2010          | 100.0                        | 34.4  | 13.8    | 13.5     | 1.0    | 8.4               | 9.1            | 2.0   | 3.8  |
| Agricultural raw materials<br>(SITC 2 - 22 - 27 - 28)                                     | 1995          | 100.0                        | 44.0  | 16.0    | 15.7     | 0.8    | 9.6               | 16.3           | 1.2   | 0.4  |
|   | 2005          | 100.0                        | 39.3  | 15.6    | 15.5     | 1.3    | 9.9               | 11.3           | 1.2   | 0.8  |
|   | 2010          | 100.0                        | 32.0  | 13.5    | 13.4     | 1.1    | 8.0               | 8.4            | 1.1   | 0.9  |
| Ores, metals, precious stones<br>and non-monetary gold<br>(SITC 27 + 28 + 68 + 667 + 971) | 1995          | 100.0                        | 39.8  | 11.8    | 10.8     | 0.2    | 7.5               | 18.4           | 1.8   | 1.4  |
|   | 2005          | 100.0                        | 32.8  | 14.1    | 12.2     | 0.5    | 6.7               | 8.1            | 3.3   | 0.6  |
|   | 2010          | 100.0                        | 28.0  | 13.3    | 9.4      | 0.3    | 4.5               | 6.6            | 3.3   | 0.5  |
| Fuels (SITC 3)  | 1995          | 100.0                        | 55.3  | 13.7    | 13.6     | 0.4    | 7.8               | 31.6           | 1.9   | 0.1  |
|   | 2005          | 100.0                        | 47.4  | 11.8    | 11.7     | 0.5    | 10.0              | 22.5           | 2.6   | 0.1  |
|   | 2010          | 100.0                        | 34.7  | 8.6     | 8.5      | 0.5    | 6.2               | 16.8           | 2.6   | 0.1  |
| Manufactured goods<br>(SITC 5 to 8 less 667 and 68)                                       | 1995          | 100.0                        | 52.4  | 18.0    | 17.4     | 1.2    | 21.5              | 9.9            | 1.8   | 1.0  |
|   | 2005          | 100.0                        | 48.2  | 19.1    | 18.6     | 1.1    | 18.3              | 7.7            | 2.0   | 1.7  |
|   | 2010          | 100.0                        | 41.6  | 17.8    | 17.2     | 1.1    | 14.4              | 6.2            | 2.2   | 2.4  |
| <b>Share by major product group (percentage)</b>  |               |                              |   |         |          |        |                   |                |   |  |
| <b>All products</b>   | 1995          | 100.0                        | 100.0                                       | 100.0   | 100.0    | 100.0  | 100.0             | 100.0          | 100.0   | 100.0  |
|   | 2005          | 100.0                        | 100.0                                       | 100.0   | 100.0    | 100.0  | 100.0             | 100.0          | 100.0   | 100.0  |
|   | 2010          | 100.0                        | 100.0                                       | 100.0   | 100.0    | 100.0  | 100.0             | 100.0          | 100.0   | 100.0  |
| All food items<br>(SITC 0 + 1 + 22 + 4)   | 1995          | 6.7                          | 6.1   | 5.9     | 5.9      | 5.3    | 2.7               | 10.7           | 5.3   | 22.1   |
|   | 2005          | 3.8                          | 3.6   | 3.6     | 3.6      | 4.2    | 2.4               | 5.2            | 3.5   | 9.2  |
|   | 2010          | 4.5                          | 3.9   | 3.9     | 4.0      | 5.1    | 3.1               | 5.0            | 3.9   | 8.8  |
| Agricultural raw materials<br>(SITC 2 - 22 - 27 - 28)                                     | 1995          | 2.2                          | 1.9   | 2.1     | 2.1      | 1.8    | 1.2               | 2.6            | 1.5   | 0.8  |
|   | 2005          | 1.0                          | 0.9   | 0.9     | 0.9      | 1.3    | 0.6               | 1.1            | 0.6   | 0.6  |
|   | 2010          | 1.2                          | 1.0   | 1.0     | 1.0      | 1.4    | 0.8               | 1.2            | 0.5   | 0.6  |
| Ores, metals, precious stones<br>and non-monetary gold<br>(SITC 27 + 28 + 68 + 667 + 971) | 1995          | 3.2                          | 2.5   | 2.2     | 2.1      | 0.8    | 1.3               | 4.2            | 3.3   | 4.2  |
|   | 2005          | 3.3                          | 2.3   | 2.7     | 2.4      | 1.8    | 1.4               | 2.5            | 5.1   | 1.3  |
|   | 2010          | 4.6                          | 3.3   | 3.9     | 2.8      | 1.6    | 1.7               | 3.6            | 6.6   | 1.2  |
| Fuels (SITC 3)  | 1995          | 12.9                         | 13.7  | 10.4    | 10.7     | 4.5    | 5.5               | 29.3           | 13.5  | 1.7  |
|   | 2005          | 18.9                         | 18.9  | 12.8    | 13.0     | 10.1   | 11.9              | 39.4           | 22.5  | 1.2  |
|   | 2010          | 17.9                         | 15.8  | 9.8     | 10.1     | 9.0    | 9.2               | 36.5           | 19.9  | 1.0  |
| Manufactured goods<br>(SITC 5 to 8 less 667 and 68)                                       | 1995          | 73.7                         | 74.4  | 78.0    | 77.9     | 86.7   | 87.3              | 52.3           | 75.5  | 70.3   |
|   | 2005          | 72.2                         | 73.8  | 79.3    | 79.4     | 82.3   | 83.2              | 51.4           | 67.1  | 87.3   |
|   | 2010          | 71.2                         | 75.5  | 80.5    | 81.2     | 82.8   | 84.9              | 53.3           | 68.4  | 88.3   |

Sources:  
- UNCTAD secretariat calculations based on UN DESA Statistics Division's data

Notes:

(1) Includes special category exports, ship stores and bunkers and other exports of minor importance whose destination could not be determined.

(2) It is recognized that the structure of trade and partner distribution for certain countries and years might vary. In this regard, reader should know the coverage and limitations of the main principal data used in this table. For further information, please visit <http://comtrade.un.org/db/help/uReadMeFirst.aspx>.

## 2.2.E Structure des exportations par partenaires et groupes de produits

### Économies en développement : Asie

| Developing economies - Économies en développement                |                   |                     |              |  |                    |  |                                      |  |   | Year<br>Année | Destinations<br><br>Groupes de produits |
|--|-------------------|---------------------|--------------|--|--------------------|--|--------------------------------------|--|---|---------------|---|
| Total  | Africa<br>Afrique | America<br>Amérique | Asia<br>Asie |  |                    |  | Oceania<br>(2)<br><br>Océanie<br>(2) | Major<br>petroleum<br>exporters<br>and gas<br>exporters<br><br>Principaux<br>exportateurs<br>de pétrole et<br>de gaz | Major<br>manufactured<br>goods<br>exporters<br><br>Principaux<br>exportateurs<br>d'articles<br>manufacturés |               |   |
|  |                   |                     | Total        | Eastern,<br>Southern and<br>South-Eastern<br>Asia<br><br>Asie orientale,<br>méridionale et<br>du Sud-Est | China<br><br>Chine | Western<br>Asia<br><br>Asie<br>occidentale |                                      |  |   |               |   |
| <b>Millions de dollars</b>                                       |                   |                     |              |  |                    |  |                                      |  |   |               |   |
| 505 741  | 21 349            | 24 993              | 458 640      | 421 880  | 79 065             | 36 760                                     | 759                                  | 30 428   | 355 574   | 1995          | <b>Total tous produits</b>              |
| 1 480 431  | 71 202            | 63 291              | 1 340 898    | 1 218 381  | 327 188            | 122 517                                    | 5 040                                | 114 638  | 1 004 491   | 2005          |   |
| 2 933 130  | 166 681           | 179 766             | 2 577 484    | 2 320 302  | 624 389            | 257 182                                    | 9 199                                | 264 753  | 1 795 789   | 2010          |   |
| <b>Parts par destinations (en pourcentage)</b>                   |                   |                     |              |  |                    |  |                                      |  |   |               |   |
| 46.7   | 2.0               | 2.3                 | 42.3         | 38.9   | 7.3                | 3.4  | 0.1                                  | 2.8  | 32.8  | 1995          | <b>Total tous produits</b>              |
| 51.1   | 2.5               | 2.2                 | 46.3         | 42.1   | 11.3               | 4.2  | 0.2                                  | 4.0  | 34.7  | 2005          |   |
| 58.7   | 3.3               | 3.6                 | 51.6         | 46.5   | 12.5               | 5.2  | 0.2                                  | 5.3  | 36.0  | 2010          |   |
| 49.2   | 3.2               | 0.6                 | 45.3         | 37.5   | 7.0                | 7.8  | 0.1                                  | 7.1  | 25.6  | 1995          | Produits alimentaires                   |
| 52.2   | 5.4               | 1.1                 | 45.4         | 34.5   | 4.9                | 11.0                                       | 0.2                                  | 10.8   | 20.6  | 2005          | (CTCI 0 + 1 + 22 + 4)                   |
| 61.7   | 6.6               | 1.5                 | 53.4         | 41.0   | 6.8                | 12.4                                       | 0.2                                  | 12.8   | 22.2  | 2010          |   |
| 55.2   | 1.6               | 2.0                 | 51.7         | 49.3   | 12.9               | 2.4  | 0.0                                  | 1.7  | 41.1  | 1995          | Matières premières                      |
| 59.6   | 1.7               | 2.3                 | 55.6         | 52.4   | 23.6               | 3.1  | 0.0                                  | 2.0  | 40.7  | 2005          | d'origine agricole                      |
| 66.9   | 1.8               | 3.1                 | 62.0         | 58.2   | 27.6               | 3.8  | 0.0                                  | 2.2  | 43.1  | 2010          | (CTCI 2 - 22 - 27 - 28)                 |
| 58.3   | 0.9               | 0.2                 | 57.1         | 53.4   | 8.9                | 3.7  | 0.0                                  | 3.3  | 44.5  | 1995          | Minerais, métaux, pierres               |
| 66.4   | 1.0               | 0.3                 | 65.1         | 56.6   | 15.3               | 8.5  | 0.0                                  | 8.0  | 42.0  | 2005          | précieuses et or (non monétaire)        |
| 71.4   | 1.5               | 0.6                 | 69.3         | 61.7   | 18.2               | 7.7  | 0.0                                  | 7.4  | 43.2  | 2010          | (CTCI 27 + 28 + 68 + 667 + 971)         |
| 43.6   | 2.1               | 1.4                 | 40.0         | 36.9   | 3.6                | 3.1  | 0.1                                  | 0.3  | 29.1  | 1995          | Combustibles (CTCI 3)                   |
| 52.1   | 2.5               | 1.0                 | 48.4         | 45.3   | 7.1                | 3.2  | 0.3                                  | 1.3  | 36.3  | 2005          |   |
| 65.1   | 2.9               | 1.5                 | 60.5         | 57.3   | 10.3               | 3.2  | 0.3                                  | 1.9  | 42.9  | 2010          |   |
| 46.3   | 1.9               | 2.7                 | 41.7         | 38.6   | 7.8                | 3.1  | 0.1                                  | 2.9  | 33.5  | 1995          | Articles manufacturés                   |
| 49.9   | 2.3               | 2.5                 | 44.8         | 41.0   | 12.4               | 3.9  | 0.1                                  | 4.0  | 34.8  | 2005          | (CTCI 5 à 8 moins 667 et 68)            |
| 55.9   | 3.3               | 4.3                 | 48.2         | 43.1   | 12.9               | 5.0  | 0.1                                  | 5.6  | 34.7  | 2010          |   |
| <b>Parts par principaux groupes de produits (en pourcentage)</b> |                   |                     |              |  |                    |  |                                      |  |   |               |   |
| 100.0  | 100.0             | 100.0               | 100.0        | 100.0  | 100.0              | 100.0                                      | 100.0                                | 100.0  | 100.0   | 1995          | <b>Total tous produits</b>              |
| 100.0  | 100.0             | 100.0               | 100.0        | 100.0  | 100.0              | 100.0                                      | 100.0                                | 100.0  | 100.0   | 2005          |   |
| 100.0  | 100.0             | 100.0               | 100.0        | 100.0  | 100.0              | 100.0                                      | 100.0                                | 100.0  | 100.0   | 2010          |   |
| 7.1  | 10.8              | 1.9                 | 7.2          | 6.5  | 6.4                | 15.4                                       | 9.8                                  | 17.0   | 5.2   | 1995          | Produits alimentaires                   |
| 3.9  | 8.5               | 2.0                 | 3.7          | 3.1  | 1.7                | 9.9  | 3.9                                  | 10.5   | 2.3   | 2005          | (CTCI 0 + 1 + 22 + 4)                   |
| 4.7  | 8.9               | 1.9                 | 4.6          | 4.0  | 2.4                | 10.8                                       | 4.5                                  | 10.8   | 2.8   | 2010          |   |
| 2.6  | 1.8               | 1.9                 | 2.7          | 2.8  | 3.9                | 1.6  | 0.4                                  | 1.4  | 2.8   | 1995          | Matières premières                      |
| 1.2  | 0.7               | 1.1                 | 1.2          | 1.3  | 2.1                | 0.8  | 0.1                                  | 0.5  | 1.2   | 2005          | d'origine agricole                      |
| 1.3  | 0.6               | 1.0                 | 1.4          | 1.5  | 2.6                | 0.9  | 0.1                                  | 0.5  | 1.4   | 2010          | (CTCI 2 - 22 - 27 - 28)                 |
| 4.0  | 1.5               | 0.3                 | 4.3          | 4.4  | 3.9                | 3.5  | 0.4                                  | 3.8  | 4.3   | 1995          | Minerais, métaux, pierres               |
| 4.3  | 1.4               | 0.5                 | 4.7          | 4.5  | 4.5                | 6.7  | 0.2                                  | 6.7  | 4.0   | 2005          | précieuses et or (non monétaire)        |
| 5.6  | 2.1               | 0.7                 | 6.1          | 6.1  | 6.7                | 6.8  | 0.2                                  | 6.4  | 5.5   | 2010          | (CTCI 27 + 28 + 68 + 667 + 971)         |
| 12.1   | 13.9              | 8.1                 | 12.2         | 12.2   | 6.3                | 11.7                                       | 15.5                                 | 1.3  | 11.4  | 1995          | Combustibles (CTCI 3)                   |
| 19.3   | 18.8              | 8.4                 | 19.7         | 20.3   | 11.9               | 14.1                                       | 32.8                                 | 6.4  | 19.7  | 2005          |   |
| 19.8   | 15.6              | 7.6                 | 20.9         | 22.0   | 14.8               | 11.0                                       | 24.9                                 | 6.6  | 21.3  | 2010          |   |
| 73.1   | 70.6              | 85.9                | 72.5         | 73.0   | 78.7               | 67.4                                       | 69.6                                 | 75.9   | 75.1  | 1995          | Articles manufacturés                   |
| 70.4   | 68.5              | 84.1                | 69.9         | 70.3   | 79.5               | 66.0                                       | 57.0                                 | 73.6   | 72.3  | 2005          | (CTCI 5 à 8 moins 667 et 68)            |
| 67.8   | 71.0              | 84.7                | 66.4         | 66.1   | 73.4               | 69.4                                       | 57.0                                 | 75.5   | 68.7  | 2010          |   |

Sources :  
- Calculs du secrétariat de la CNUCED sur la base des données de ONU DAES Division de statistique

Notes :

- (1) Y compris les exportations de catégorie spéciale, approvisionnements des navires et combustibles de soute et autres exportations de moindre importance dont la destination n'a pas pu être déterminée.
- (2) Il est reconnu que la structure du commerce et la distribution au niveau partenaire pour certains pays et sur certaines années peuvent varier. À cet égard, le lecteur devrait connaître la couverture ainsi que les limites des données principales utilisées dans ce tableau. Pour de plus amples renseignements, veuillez visiter <http://comtrade.un.org/db/help/uReadMeFirst.aspx>.



## 2.2.E Import structure by partner and product group

Developing economies: Asia

| Product group   | Origin<br>Year<br>Année | World<br>(1)<br>Monde<br>(1) | Developed economies - Économies développées |         |          |        |                   |                |   | Transition<br>economies<br>Économies<br>en<br>transition |
|---|-------------------------|------------------------------|---|---------|----------|--------|-------------------|----------------|---|--|
|   |                         |                              | Total                                       | Europe  |          | Canada | USA<br>États-Unis | Japan<br>Japon | Other<br>developed<br>countries<br>Autres<br>économies<br>développées |  |
|   |                         |                              |   | Total   | EU<br>UE |        |                   |                |   |  |
| <b>Millions of dollars</b>  |                         |                              |   |         |          |        |                   |                |   |  |
| <b>All products</b>   | 1995                    | 1 125 010                    | 634 044                                     | 217 064 | 199 154  | 12 804 | 153 052           | 222 232        | 28 892  | 19 680   |
|   | 2005                    | 2 608 447                    | 1 075 705                                   | 422 874 | 386 951  | 19 465 | 221 147           | 339 592        | 72 628  | 66 482   |
|   | 2010                    | 4 624 667                    | 1 718 014                                   | 685 439 | 596 413  | 34 787 | 351 303           | 491 788        | 154 697   | 124 880  |
| <b>Share by origin (percentage)</b>   |                         |                              |   |         |          |        |                   |                |   |  |
| <b>All products</b>   | 1995                    | 100.0                        | 56.4  | 19.3    | 17.7     | 1.1    | 13.6              | 19.8           | 2.6   | 1.7  |
|   | 2005                    | 100.0                        | 41.2  | 16.2    | 14.8     | 0.7    | 8.5               | 13.0           | 2.8   | 2.5  |
|   | 2010                    | 100.0                        | 37.1  | 14.8    | 12.9     | 0.8    | 7.6               | 10.6           | 3.3   | 2.7  |
| All food items<br>(SITC 0 + 1 + 22 + 4)   | 1995                    | 100.0                        | 52.6  | 17.1    | 16.5     | 3.4    | 21.5              | 2.3            | 8.3   | 1.1  |
|   | 2005                    | 100.0                        | 39.3  | 13.6    | 12.7     | 2.3    | 12.7              | 1.8            | 8.9   | 2.5  |
|   | 2010                    | 100.0                        | 37.6  | 11.7    | 10.4     | 2.8    | 14.4              | 1.4            | 7.3   | 2.5  |
| Agricultural raw materials<br>(SITC 2 - 22 - 27 - 28)                                     | 1995                    | 100.0                        | 51.6  | 9.5     | 9.2      | 5.0    | 22.8              | 5.2            | 9.1   | 5.1  |
|   | 2005                    | 100.0                        | 49.0  | 13.2    | 12.8     | 5.3    | 18.2              | 4.6            | 7.8   | 8.3  |
|   | 2010                    | 100.0                        | 45.9  | 12.2    | 11.9     | 5.8    | 16.7              | 4.4            | 6.8   | 7.5  |
| Ores, metals, precious stones<br>and non-monetary gold<br>(SITC 27 + 28 + 68 + 667 + 971) | 1995                    | 100.0                        | 55.8  | 22.9    | 16.8     | 2.5    | 10.3              | 7.8            | 12.3  | 4.4  |
|   | 2005                    | 100.0                        | 45.6  | 19.2    | 13.3     | 1.6    | 5.1               | 5.7            | 14.0  | 5.3  |
|   | 2010                    | 100.0                        | 41.8  | 15.7    | 9.1      | 1.0    | 4.4               | 5.2            | 15.4  | 3.9  |
| Fuels (SITC 3)  | 1995                    | 100.0                        | 12.3  | 2.4     | 2.3      | 0.6    | 2.9               | 2.1            | 4.3   | 2.0  |
|   | 2005                    | 100.0                        | 8.4   | 2.0     | 1.6      | 0.3    | 1.0               | 0.8            | 4.3   | 5.2  |
|   | 2010                    | 100.0                        | 9.6   | 2.2     | 2.1      | 0.4    | 1.3               | 1.3            | 4.3   | 6.9  |
| Manufactured goods<br>(SITC 5 to 8 less 667 and 68)                                       | 1995                    | 100.0                        | 60.6  | 21.1    | 19.6     | 0.7    | 13.5              | 24.4           | 0.9   | 1.4  |
|   | 2005                    | 100.0                        | 46.3  | 18.5    | 17.4     | 0.5    | 9.5               | 17.0           | 0.8   | 1.4  |
|   | 2010                    | 100.0                        | 42.8  | 18.0    | 16.5     | 0.4    | 8.7               | 15.0           | 0.7   | 1.1  |
| <b>Share by major product group (percentage)</b>  |                         |                              |   |         |          |        |                   |                |   |  |
| <b>All products</b>   | 1995                    | 100.0                        | 100.0                                       | 100.0   | 100.0    | 100.0  | 100.0             | 100.0          | 100.0   | 100.0  |
|   | 2005                    | 100.0                        | 100.0                                       | 100.0   | 100.0    | 100.0  | 100.0             | 100.0          | 100.0   | 100.0  |
|   | 2010                    | 100.0                        | 100.0                                       | 100.0   | 100.0    | 100.0  | 100.0             | 100.0          | 100.0   | 100.0  |
| All food items<br>(SITC 0 + 1 + 22 + 4)   | 1995                    | 6.9                          | 6.4   | 6.1     | 6.4      | 20.3   | 10.8              | 0.8            | 22.3  | 4.4  |
|   | 2005                    | 4.9                          | 4.7   | 4.1     | 4.2      | 15.3   | 7.4               | 0.7            | 15.7  | 4.9  |
|   | 2010                    | 5.9                          | 6.0   | 4.7     | 4.8      | 22.4   | 11.2              | 0.8            | 12.9  | 5.5  |
| Agricultural raw materials<br>(SITC 2 - 22 - 27 - 28)                                     | 1995                    | 3.2                          | 2.9   | 1.6     | 1.7      | 13.9   | 5.3               | 0.8            | 11.3  | 9.2  |
|   | 2005                    | 2.1                          | 2.4   | 1.7     | 1.8      | 14.7   | 4.4               | 0.7            | 5.7   | 6.7  |
|   | 2010                    | 2.1                          | 2.6   | 1.7     | 1.9      | 16.3   | 4.6               | 0.9            | 4.3   | 5.9  |
| Ores, metals, precious stones<br>and non-monetary gold<br>(SITC 27 + 28 + 68 + 667 + 971) | 1995                    | 5.8                          | 5.7   | 6.8     | 5.5      | 12.8   | 4.4               | 2.3            | 27.6  | 14.6   |
|   | 2005                    | 7.4                          | 8.2   | 8.8     | 6.7      | 15.4   | 4.5               | 3.3            | 37.3  | 15.6   |
|   | 2010                    | 10.5                         | 11.8  | 11.1    | 7.4      | 14.5   | 6.1               | 5.1            | 48.3  | 15.1   |
| Fuels (SITC 3)  | 1995                    | 6.6                          | 1.4   | 0.8     | 0.9      | 3.5    | 1.4               | 0.7            | 11.1  | 7.5  |
|   | 2005                    | 12.5                         | 2.5   | 1.5     | 1.4      | 4.4    | 1.5               | 0.8            | 19.5  | 25.7   |
|   | 2010                    | 15.9                         | 4.1   | 2.4     | 2.6      | 8.4    | 2.8               | 1.9            | 20.6  | 40.8   |
| Manufactured goods<br>(SITC 5 to 8 less 667 and 68)                                       | 1995                    | 75.9                         | 81.7  | 83.0    | 84.0     | 49.0   | 75.1              | 93.9           | 26.4  | 62.2   |
|   | 2005                    | 72.0                         | 80.8  | 82.2    | 84.3     | 49.8   | 80.8              | 94.1           | 19.6  | 40.9   |
|   | 2010                    | 64.5                         | 74.3  | 78.3    | 82.7     | 37.8   | 74.0              | 91.0           | 12.8  | 26.6   |

Sources:  
- UNCTAD secretariat calculations based on UN DESA Statistics Division's data

Notes:

- (1) Includes special category exports, ship stores and bunkers and other exports of minor importance whose destination could not be determined.
- (2) It is recognized that the structure of trade and partner distribution for certain countries and years might vary. In this regard, reader should know the coverage and limitations of the main principal data used in this table. For further information, please visit <http://comtrade.un.org/db/help/uReadMeFirst.aspx>.

## 2.2.E Structure des importations par partenaires et groupes de produits Économies en développement : Asie



| Developing economies - Économies en développement                |                   |                     |              |  |                    |  |                                  |  |   | Year<br>Année | Origines<br><br>Groupes de produits |
|--|-------------------|---------------------|--------------|--|--------------------|--|----------------------------------|--|---|---------------|-------------------------------------|
| Total  | Africa<br>Afrique | America<br>Amérique | Asia<br>Asie |  |                    |  | Oceania<br>(2)<br>Océanie<br>(2) | Major<br>petroleum<br>exporters<br>and gas<br>exporters<br><br>Principaux<br>exportateurs<br>de pétrole et<br>de gaz | Major<br>manufactured<br>goods<br>exporters<br><br>Principaux<br>exportateurs<br>d'articles<br>manufacturés |               |                                     |
|  |                   |                     | Total        | Eastern,<br>Southern and<br>South-Eastern<br>Asia<br><br>Asie orientale,<br>méridionale et<br>du Sud-Est | China<br><br>Chine | Western<br>Asia<br><br>Asie<br>occidentale |                                  |  |   |               |                                     |
| <b>Millions de dollars</b>                                       |                   |                     |              |  |                    |  |                                  |  |   |               |                                     |
| 459 233  | 14 957            | 19 782              | 423 664      | 373 145  | 97 989             | 50 519                                     | 829                              | 50 386   | 330 418   | 1995          | Total tous produits                 |
| 1 460 556  | 53 488            | 61 164              | 1 344 188    | 1 134 098  | 360 074            | 210 089                                    | 1 716                            | 220 227  | 953 838   | 2005          |                                     |
| 2 777 505  | 145 478           | 168 777             | 2 460 203    | 2 015 090  | 674 088            | 445 112                                    | 3 047                            | 513 078  | 1 648 840   | 2010          |                                     |
| <b>Parts par origines (en pourcentage)</b>                       |                   |                     |              |  |                    |  |                                  |  |   |               |                                     |
| 40.8   | 1.3               | 1.8                 | 37.7         | 33.2   | 8.7                | 4.5  | 0.1                              | 4.5  | 29.4  | 1995          | Total tous produits                 |
| 56.0   | 2.1               | 2.3                 | 51.5         | 43.5   | 13.8               | 8.1  | 0.1                              | 8.4  | 36.6  | 2005          |                                     |
| 60.1   | 3.1               | 3.6                 | 53.2         | 43.6   | 14.6               | 9.6  | 0.1                              | 11.1   | 35.7  | 2010          |                                     |
| 45.8   | 2.4               | 8.2                 | 34.9         | 31.3   | 6.2                | 3.6  | 0.3                              | 2.0  | 22.4  | 1995          | Produits alimentaires               |
| 58.1   | 3.1               | 15.6                | 39.1         | 31.7   | 6.8                | 7.5  | 0.3                              | 3.6  | 18.0  | 2005          | (CTCI 0 + 1 + 22 + 4)               |
| 59.9   | 3.0               | 15.6                | 41.0         | 32.9   | 5.7                | 8.1  | 0.2                              | 4.4  | 17.1  | 2010          |                                     |
| 43.0   | 4.5               | 5.0                 | 32.7         | 31.8   | 4.1                | 0.9  | 0.8                              | 0.8  | 24.4  | 1995          | Matières premières                  |
| 42.6   | 5.5               | 5.2                 | 30.9         | 29.7   | 3.0                | 1.2  | 1.0                              | 0.9  | 19.3  | 2005          | d'origine agricole                  |
| 46.5   | 4.7               | 6.6                 | 34.4         | 33.3   | 2.9                | 1.1  | 0.9                              | 0.9  | 19.5  | 2010          | (CTCI 2 - 22 - 27 - 28)             |
| 39.3   | 6.0               | 7.2                 | 25.9         | 21.7   | 3.7                | 4.2  | 0.3                              | 2.7  | 15.4  | 1995          | Minerais, métaux, pierres           |
| 49.0   | 5.1               | 9.7                 | 34.0         | 27.7   | 4.9                | 6.3  | 0.1                              | 6.0  | 14.3  | 2005          | précieuses et or (non monétaire)    |
| 54.2   | 6.8               | 12.7                | 34.5         | 26.9   | 3.2                | 7.6  | 0.2                              | 7.5  | 11.8  | 2010          | (CTCI 27 + 28 + 68 + 667 + 971)     |
| 85.0   | 5.7               | 0.7                 | 78.5         | 34.4   | 3.3                | 44.1                                       | 0.1                              | 50.7   | 21.7  | 1995          | Combustibles (CTCI 3)               |
| 86.3   | 7.7               | 0.9                 | 77.6         | 33.8   | 3.4                | 43.8                                       | 0.0                              | 51.4   | 19.4  | 2005          |                                     |
| 83.5   | 10.7              | 3.6                 | 69.2         | 30.6   | 2.8                | 38.5                                       | 0.1                              | 51.8   | 17.1  | 2010          |                                     |
| 37.0   | 0.4               | 0.7                 | 35.9         | 34.5   | 10.1               | 1.4  | 0.0                              | 1.1  | 32.2  | 1995          | Articles manufacturés               |
| 52.0   | 0.5               | 0.9                 | 50.6         | 48.3   | 17.5               | 2.3  | 0.0                              | 1.7  | 43.9  | 2005          | (CTCI 5 à 8 moins 667 et 68)        |
| 56.0   | 0.5               | 1.0                 | 54.4         | 51.1   | 20.7               | 3.4  | 0.0                              | 2.6  | 46.7  | 2010          |                                     |
| <b>Parts par principaux groupes de produits (en pourcentage)</b> |                   |                     |              |  |                    |  |                                  |  |   |               |                                     |
| 100.0  | 100.0             | 100.0               | 100.0        | 100.0  | 100.0              | 100.0                                      | 100.0                            | 100.0  | 100.0   | 1995          | Total tous produits                 |
| 100.0  | 100.0             | 100.0               | 100.0        | 100.0  | 100.0              | 100.0                                      | 100.0                            | 100.0  | 100.0   | 2005          |                                     |
| 100.0  | 100.0             | 100.0               | 100.0        | 100.0  | 100.0              | 100.0                                      | 100.0                            | 100.0  | 100.0   | 2010          |                                     |
| 7.7  | 12.1              | 32.2                | 6.4          | 6.5  | 4.9                | 5.5  | 28.2                             | 3.1  | 5.2   | 1995          | Produits alimentaires               |
| 5.1  | 7.4               | 32.8                | 3.7          | 3.6  | 2.4                | 4.6  | 21.5                             | 2.1  | 2.4   | 2005          | (CTCI 0 + 1 + 22 + 4)               |
| 5.9  | 5.7               | 25.4                | 4.6          | 4.5  | 2.3                | 5.0  | 19.1                             | 2.4  | 2.9   | 2010          |                                     |
| 3.4  | 10.7              | 9.1                 | 2.8          | 3.1  | 1.5                | 0.6  | 34.0                             | 0.6  | 2.7   | 1995          | Matières premières                  |
| 1.6  | 5.6               | 4.5                 | 1.2          | 1.4  | 0.4                | 0.3  | 32.3                             | 0.2  | 1.1   | 2005          | d'origine agricole                  |
| 1.6  | 3.2               | 3.8                 | 1.4          | 1.6  | 0.4                | 0.2  | 28.4                             | 0.2  | 1.2   | 2010          | (CTCI 2 - 22 - 27 - 28)             |
| 5.5  | 25.8              | 23.7                | 4.0          | 3.8  | 2.5                | 5.4  | 20.8                             | 3.5  | 3.0   | 1995          | Minerais, métaux, pierres           |
| 6.5  | 18.6              | 30.8                | 4.9          | 4.7  | 2.6                | 5.8  | 12.9                             | 5.3  | 2.9   | 2005          | précieuses et or (non monétaire)    |
| 9.4  | 22.5              | 36.4                | 6.8          | 6.5  | 2.3                | 8.3  | 25.4                             | 7.1  | 3.5   | 2010          | (CTCI 27 + 28 + 68 + 667 + 971)     |
| 13.7   | 28.3              | 2.6                 | 13.7         | 6.8  | 2.5                | 64.6                                       | 8.4                              | 74.3   | 4.8   | 1995          | Combustibles (CTCI 3)               |
| 19.3   | 47.2              | 4.9                 | 18.9         | 9.8  | 3.1                | 68.3                                       | 7.4                              | 76.4   | 6.6   | 2005          |                                     |
| 22.2   | 54.0              | 15.9                | 20.7         | 11.2   | 3.1                | 63.8                                       | 12.2                             | 74.4   | 7.6   | 2010          |                                     |
| 68.8   | 23.0              | 32.0                | 72.3         | 78.9   | 88.0               | 23.6                                       | 8.5                              | 18.3   | 83.2  | 1995          | Articles manufacturés               |
| 66.9   | 18.3              | 26.7                | 70.7         | 80.1   | 91.2               | 20.3                                       | 25.8                             | 14.5   | 86.5  | 2005          | (CTCI 5 à 8 moins 667 et 68)        |
| 60.2   | 11.2              | 18.2                | 66.0         | 75.6   | 91.8               | 22.6                                       | 14.8                             | 15.1   | 84.5  | 2010          |                                     |

Sources :  
- Calculs du secrétariat de la CNUCED sur la base des données de ONU DAES Division de statistique

Notes :

- (1) Y compris les exportations de catégorie spéciale, approvisionnements des navires et combustibles de soute et autres exportations de moindre importance dont la destination n'a pas pu être déterminée.
- (2) Il est reconnu que la structure du commerce et la distribution au niveau partenaire pour certains pays et sur certaines années peuvent varier. À cet égard, le lecteur devrait connaître la couverture ainsi que les limites des données principales utilisées dans ce tableau. Pour de plus amples renseignements, veuillez visiter <http://comtrade.un.org/db/help/uReadMeFirst.aspx>.



## 2.2.F Export structure by partner and product group

### Developing economies: Eastern, Southern and South-Eastern Asia

| Destination   | Year<br>Année       | World<br>(1)<br>Monde<br>(1) | Developed economies - Économies développées      |         |          |        |                   |                |   | Transition<br>economies<br>Économies<br>en<br>transition |  |
|---|---------------------|------------------------------|--|---------|----------|--------|-------------------|----------------|---|--|--|
|   |                     |                              | Total  | Europe  |          | Canada | USA<br>États-Unis | Japan<br>Japon | Other<br>developed<br>countries<br>Autres<br>économies<br>développées |  |  |
|   |                     |                              |  | Total   | EU<br>UE |        |                   |                |   |  |  |
| Product group   | Millions of dollars |                              |  |         |          |        |                   |                |   |  |  |
| <b>All products</b>   | 1995                | 949 867                      | 489 248  | 155 886 | 150 094  | 10 540 | 183 710           | 121 511        | 17 602  | 8 583  |  |
|   | 2005                | 2 381 068                    | 1 110 935  | 400 585 | 390 149  | 25 561 | 400 982           | 226 462        | 57 344  | 34 069   |  |
|   | 2010                | 4 171 651                    | 1 671 892  | 668 759 | 642 846  | 40 860 | 547 586           | 308 098        | 106 589   | 81 418   |  |
|   |                     |                              | <b>Share by destination (percentage)</b>         |         |          |        |                   |                |   |  |  |
| <b>All products</b>   | 1995                | 100.0                        | 51.5   | 16.4    | 15.8     | 1.1    | 19.3              | 12.8           | 1.9   | 0.9  |  |
|   | 2005                | 100.0                        | 46.7   | 16.8    | 16.4     | 1.1    | 16.8              | 9.5            | 2.4   | 1.4  |  |
|   | 2010                | 100.0                        | 40.1   | 16.0    | 15.4     | 1.0    | 13.1              | 7.4            | 2.6   | 2.0  |  |
| All food items<br>(SITC 0 + 1 + 22 + 4)   | 1995                | 100.0                        | 47.5   | 13.1    | 12.5     | 0.9    | 7.7               | 24.4           | 1.5   | 2.7  |  |
|   | 2005                | 100.0                        | 45.5   | 13.9    | 13.7     | 1.2    | 11.0              | 17.2           | 2.1   | 3.0  |  |
|   | 2010                | 100.0                        | 36.5   | 13.3    | 12.9     | 1.1    | 9.5               | 10.5           | 2.1   | 3.4  |  |
| Agricultural raw materials<br>(SITC 2 - 22 - 27 - 28)                                     | 1995                | 100.0                        | 43.7   | 14.8    | 14.6     | 0.9    | 9.9               | 16.9           | 1.2   | 0.4  |  |
|   | 2005                | 100.0                        | 39.4   | 14.9    | 14.8     | 1.4    | 10.2              | 11.7           | 1.2   | 0.7  |  |
|   | 2010                | 100.0                        | 32.2   | 13.2    | 13.1     | 1.1    | 8.2               | 8.6            | 1.1   | 0.8  |  |
| Ores, metals, precious stones<br>and non-monetary gold<br>(SITC 27 + 28 + 68 + 667 + 971) | 1995                | 100.0                        | 41.7   | 11.2    | 10.2     | 0.3    | 8.5               | 19.8           | 2.1   | 1.4  |  |
|   | 2005                | 100.0                        | 34.3   | 12.5    | 10.9     | 0.7    | 7.6               | 9.6            | 4.0   | 0.5  |  |
|   | 2010                | 100.0                        | 31.2   | 12.6    | 8.8      | 0.4    | 5.6               | 8.3            | 4.3   | 0.4  |  |
| Fuels (SITC 3)  | 1995                | 100.0                        | 48.0   | 12.6    | 12.5     | 0.2    | 2.6               | 30.5           | 2.2   | 0.3  |  |
|   | 2005                | 100.0                        | 38.8   | 10.1    | 10.1     | 0.1    | 3.3               | 19.4           | 5.9   | 0.2  |  |
|   | 2010                | 100.0                        | 29.4   | 8.8     | 8.7      | 0.1    | 2.2               | 13.2           | 5.0   | 0.2  |  |
| Manufactured goods<br>(SITC 5 to 8 less 667 and 68)                                       | 1995                | 100.0                        | 52.6   | 17.2    | 16.5     | 1.2    | 22.1              | 10.2           | 1.9   | 0.8  |  |
|   | 2005                | 100.0                        | 48.2   | 17.8    | 17.4     | 1.2    | 19.0              | 8.1            | 2.0   | 1.5  |  |
|   | 2010                | 100.0                        | 42.2   | 17.2    | 16.6     | 1.1    | 15.1              | 6.5            | 2.2   | 2.2  |  |
|   |                     |                              | <b>Share by major product group (percentage)</b> |         |          |        |                   |                |   |  |  |
| <b>All products</b>   | 1995                | 100.0                        | 100.0  | 100.0   | 100.0    | 100.0  | 100.0             | 100.0          | 100.0   | 100.0  |  |
|   | 2005                | 100.0                        | 100.0  | 100.0   | 100.0    | 100.0  | 100.0             | 100.0          | 100.0   | 100.0  |  |
|   | 2010                | 100.0                        | 100.0  | 100.0   | 100.0    | 100.0  | 100.0             | 100.0          | 100.0   | 100.0  |  |
| All food items<br>(SITC 0 + 1 + 22 + 4)   | 1995                | 6.9                          | 6.4  | 5.5     | 5.4      | 5.3    | 2.8               | 13.1           | 5.5   | 20.9   |  |
|   | 2005                | 4.0                          | 3.8  | 3.3     | 3.3      | 4.5    | 2.6               | 7.1            | 3.4   | 8.3  |  |
|   | 2010                | 4.6                          | 4.2  | 3.8     | 3.9      | 5.3    | 3.3               | 6.6            | 3.9   | 8.1  |  |
| Agricultural raw materials<br>(SITC 2 - 22 - 27 - 28)                                     | 1995                | 2.5                          | 2.1  | 2.2     | 2.3      | 1.9    | 1.3               | 3.2            | 1.6   | 1.0  |  |
|   | 2005                | 1.2                          | 1.0  | 1.1     | 1.1      | 1.5    | 0.7               | 1.5            | 0.6   | 0.6  |  |
|   | 2010                | 1.4                          | 1.1  | 1.1     | 1.2      | 1.6    | 0.9               | 1.6            | 0.6   | 0.6  |  |
| Ores, metals, precious stones<br>and non-monetary gold<br>(SITC 27 + 28 + 68 + 667 + 971) | 1995                | 3.1                          | 2.5  | 2.1     | 2.0      | 0.8    | 1.4               | 4.8            | 3.4   | 4.9  |  |
|   | 2005                | 3.2                          | 2.4  | 2.4     | 2.2      | 2.0    | 1.5               | 3.3            | 5.3   | 1.0  |  |
|   | 2010                | 4.2                          | 3.2  | 3.3     | 2.4      | 1.7    | 1.8               | 4.7            | 7.0   | 0.9  |  |
| Fuels (SITC 3)  | 1995                | 5.7                          | 5.3  | 4.3     | 4.5      | 1.1    | 0.7               | 13.5           | 6.6   | 1.7  |  |
|   | 2005                | 8.3                          | 6.9  | 5.0     | 5.1      | 0.5    | 1.6               | 16.9           | 20.5  | 1.0  |  |
|   | 2010                | 8.8                          | 6.4  | 4.9     | 4.9      | 0.9    | 1.5               | 15.7           | 17.4  | 0.7  |  |
| Manufactured goods<br>(SITC 5 to 8 less 667 and 68)                                       | 1995                | 80.5                         | 82.2   | 84.3    | 84.3     | 89.9   | 91.9              | 64.3           | 81.8  | 70.5   |  |
|   | 2005                | 82.6                         | 85.3   | 87.6    | 87.7     | 91.2   | 93.3              | 70.7           | 69.3  | 88.9   |  |
|   | 2010                | 80.3                         | 84.5   | 86.0    | 86.7     | 90.5   | 92.4              | 71.0           | 70.7  | 89.6   |  |

Sources:  
- UNCTAD secretariat calculations based on UN DESA Statistics Division's data

Notes:

- (1) Includes special category exports, ship stores and bunkers and other exports of minor importance whose destination could not be determined.
- (2) It is recognized that the structure of trade and partner distribution for certain countries and years might vary. In this regard, reader should know the coverage and limitations of the main principal data used in this table. For further information, please visit <http://comtrade.un.org/db/help/uReadMeFirst.aspx>.

## 2.2.F Structure des exportations par partenaires et groupes de produits

### Économies en développement : Asie orientale, méridionale et du Sud-Est



| Developing economies - Économies en développement                |                   |                     |              |  |                    |  |                                  |  |   | Year<br>Année | Destinations<br><br>Groupes de produits  |
|--|-------------------|---------------------|--------------|--|--------------------|--|----------------------------------|--|---|---------------|--|
| Total  | Africa<br>Afrique | America<br>Amérique | Asia<br>Asie |  |                    |  | Oceania<br>(2)<br>Océanie<br>(2) | Major<br>petroleum<br>exporters<br>and gas<br>exporters<br><br>Principaux<br>exportateurs<br>de pétrole et<br>de gaz | Major<br>manufactured<br>goods<br>exporters<br><br>Principaux<br>exportateurs<br>d'articles<br>manufacturés |               |  |
|  |                   |                     | Total        | Eastern,<br>Southern and<br>South-Eastern<br>Asia<br><br>Asie orientale,<br>méridionale et<br>du Sud-Est | China<br><br>Chine | Western<br>Asia<br><br>Asie<br>occidentale |                                  |  |   |               |  |
| <b>Millions de dollars</b>                                       |                   |                     |              |  |                    |  |                                  |  |   |               |  |
| 448 178  | 17 296            | 23 190              | 406 935      | 383 750  | 77 150             | 23 185                                     | 758                              | 20 888   | 329 999   | 1995          | <b>Total tous produits</b>   |
| 1 232 071  | 50 736            | 59 592              | 1 116 829    | 1 040 632  | 302 248            | 76 196                                     | 4 914                            | 73 551   | 869 261   | 2005          |  |
| 2 416 244  | 130 023           | 173 189             | 2 103 953    | 1 925 372  | 562 701            | 178 581                                    | 9 079                            | 181 376  | 1 529 647   | 2010          |  |
| <b>Parts par destinations (en pourcentage)</b>                   |                   |                     |              |  |                    |  |                                  |  |   |               |  |
| 47.2   | 1.8               | 2.4                 | 42.8         | 40.4   | 8.1                | 2.4  | 0.1                              | 2.2  | 34.7  | 1995          | <b>Total tous produits</b>   |
| 51.7   | 2.1               | 2.5                 | 46.9         | 43.7   | 12.7               | 3.2  | 0.2                              | 3.1  | 36.5  | 2005          |  |
| 57.9   | 3.1               | 4.2                 | 50.4         | 46.2   | 13.5               | 4.3  | 0.2                              | 4.3  | 36.7  | 2010          |  |
| 49.1   | 2.9               | 0.6                 | 45.4         | 40.9   | 7.7                | 4.6  | 0.1                              | 4.1  | 28.2  | 1995          | Produits alimentaires<br>(CTCI 0 + 1 + 22 + 4)   |
| 51.2   | 5.2               | 1.3                 | 44.5         | 38.6   | 5.7                | 5.9  | 0.2                              | 6.2  | 23.9  | 2005          |  |
| 60.1   | 6.5               | 1.7                 | 51.7         | 44.9   | 7.8                | 6.8  | 0.2                              | 7.5  | 25.4  | 2010          |  |
| 55.5   | 1.2               | 2.0                 | 52.3         | 50.4   | 13.2               | 1.9  | 0.0                              | 1.5  | 42.3  | 1995          | Matières premières<br>d'origine agricole<br>(CTCI 2 - 22 - 27 - 28)                              |
| 59.7   | 1.4               | 2.4                 | 55.9         | 53.5   | 24.5               | 2.3  | 0.0                              | 1.5  | 42.1  | 2005          |  |
| 66.8   | 1.6               | 3.2                 | 62.0         | 58.7   | 28.2               | 3.3  | 0.0                              | 1.7  | 44.0  | 2010          |  |
| 56.5   | 0.5               | 0.2                 | 55.8         | 54.8   | 10.2               | 1.0  | 0.0                              | 1.0  | 48.1  | 1995          | Minerais, métaux, pierres<br>précieuses et or (non monétaire)<br>(CTCI 27 + 28 + 68 + 667 + 971) |
| 65.1   | 0.6               | 0.3                 | 64.2         | 57.9   | 18.4               | 6.2  | 0.0                              | 6.2  | 49.0  | 2005          |  |
| 68.4   | 1.2               | 0.6                 | 66.6         | 60.4   | 22.4               | 6.2  | 0.0                              | 6.2  | 50.2  | 2010          |  |
| 49.3   | 2.8               | 0.8                 | 45.5         | 44.1   | 7.0                | 1.4  | 0.2                              | 0.3  | 37.6  | 1995          | Combustibles (CTCI 3)  |
| 60.0   | 2.2               | 1.3                 | 55.7         | 53.0   | 9.4                | 2.7  | 0.8                              | 1.4  | 38.7  | 2005          |  |
| 70.3   | 3.2               | 2.7                 | 63.8         | 59.5   | 11.5               | 4.3  | 0.6                              | 3.2  | 41.7  | 2010          |  |
| 46.4   | 1.7               | 2.8                 | 41.8         | 39.4   | 8.1                | 2.4  | 0.1                              | 2.3  | 34.5  | 1995          | Articles manufacturés<br>(CTCI 5 à 8 moins 667 et 68)  |
| 50.2   | 2.0               | 2.7                 | 45.4         | 42.4   | 13.0               | 3.0  | 0.1                              | 3.0  | 36.5  | 2005          |  |
| 55.6   | 3.0               | 4.5                 | 48.0         | 44.0   | 13.4               | 4.0  | 0.2                              | 4.3  | 36.1  | 2010          |  |
| <b>Parts par principaux groupes de produits (en pourcentage)</b> |                   |                     |              |  |                    |  |                                  |  |   |               |  |
| 100.0  | 100.0             | 100.0               | 100.0        | 100.0  | 100.0              | 100.0                                      | 100.0                            | 100.0  | 100.0   | 1995          | <b>Total tous produits</b>   |
| 100.0  | 100.0             | 100.0               | 100.0        | 100.0  | 100.0              | 100.0                                      | 100.0                            | 100.0  | 100.0   | 2005          |  |
| 100.0  | 100.0             | 100.0               | 100.0        | 100.0  | 100.0              | 100.0                                      | 100.0                            | 100.0  | 100.0   | 2010          |  |
| 7.2  | 10.9              | 1.8                 | 7.3          | 7.0  | 6.6                | 12.9                                       | 9.8                              | 12.8   | 5.6   | 1995          | Produits alimentaires<br>(CTCI 0 + 1 + 22 + 4)   |
| 3.9  | 9.7               | 2.0                 | 3.7          | 3.5  | 1.8                | 7.3  | 4.0                              | 7.9  | 2.6   | 2005          |  |
| 4.8  | 9.6               | 1.9                 | 4.8          | 4.5  | 2.7                | 7.3  | 4.5                              | 8.0  | 3.2   | 2010          |  |
| 2.9  | 1.7               | 2.1                 | 3.0          | 3.1  | 4.0                | 1.9  | 0.4                              | 1.6  | 3.0   | 1995          | Matières premières<br>d'origine agricole<br>(CTCI 2 - 22 - 27 - 28)                              |
| 1.4  | 0.8               | 1.1                 | 1.4          | 1.5  | 2.3                | 0.9  | 0.1                              | 0.6  | 1.4   | 2005          |  |
| 1.6  | 0.7               | 1.1                 | 1.7          | 1.7  | 2.9                | 1.0  | 0.1                              | 0.5  | 1.6   | 2010          |  |
| 3.7  | 0.8               | 0.3                 | 4.0          | 4.2  | 3.9                | 1.3  | 0.4                              | 1.3  | 4.3   | 1995          | Minerais, métaux, pierres<br>précieuses et or (non monétaire)<br>(CTCI 27 + 28 + 68 + 667 + 971) |
| 4.1  | 0.9               | 0.4                 | 4.4          | 4.3  | 4.7                | 6.3  | 0.2                              | 6.5  | 4.3   | 2005          |  |
| 4.9  | 1.6               | 0.6                 | 5.5          | 5.4  | 6.9                | 6.0  | 0.2                              | 6.0  | 5.7   | 2010          |  |
| 5.9  | 8.8               | 1.8                 | 6.0          | 6.2  | 4.8                | 3.2  | 15.5                             | 0.9  | 6.1   | 1995          | Combustibles (CTCI 3)  |
| 9.6  | 8.4               | 4.2                 | 9.8          | 10.1   | 6.2                | 7.1  | 33.7                             | 3.7  | 8.8   | 2005          |  |
| 10.7   | 9.0               | 5.6                 | 11.1         | 11.3   | 7.5                | 8.8  | 25.1                             | 6.5  | 10.0  | 2010          |  |
| 79.1   | 76.3              | 91.9                | 78.5         | 78.4   | 79.9               | 79.9                                       | 69.6                             | 82.6   | 79.9  | 1995          | Articles manufacturés<br>(CTCI 5 à 8 moins 667 et 68)  |
| 80.1   | 77.8              | 88.1                | 79.9         | 80.2   | 84.9               | 76.3                                       | 56.0                             | 79.9   | 82.5  | 2005          |  |
| 77.2   | 76.8              | 86.5                | 76.5         | 76.6   | 79.9               | 75.3                                       | 56.7                             | 78.8   | 79.1  | 2010          |  |

Sources :  
- Calculs du secrétariat de la CNUCED sur la base des données de ONU DAES Division de statistique

Notes :

- (1) Y compris les exportations de catégorie spéciale, approvisionnements des navires et combustibles de soute et autres exportations de moindre importance dont la destination n'a pas pu être déterminée.
- (2) Il est reconnu que la structure du commerce et la distribution au niveau partenaire pour certains pays et sur certaines années peuvent varier. À cet égard, le lecteur devrait connaître la couverture ainsi que les limites des données principales utilisées dans ce tableau. Pour de plus amples renseignements, veuillez visiter <http://comtrade.un.org/db/help/uReadMeFirst.aspx>.

## 2.2.F Import structure by partner and product group

### Developing Asia: Eastern, Southern and South-Eastern Asia

| Product group   | Year<br>Année | Origin<br>World (1)<br>Monde (1) | Developed economies - Économies développées |                |                |               |                   |                |   | Transition economies<br>Économies en transition |
|---|---------------|----------------------------------|---|----------------|----------------|---------------|-------------------|----------------|---|---|
|   |               |                                  | Total                                       | Europe         |                | Canada        | USA<br>États-Unis | Japan<br>Japon | Other developed countries<br>Autres économies développées |   |
|   |               |                                  |   | Total          | EU<br>UE       |               |                   |                |   |   |
| <b>Millions of dollars</b>  |               |                                  |   |                |                |               |                   |                |   |   |
| <b>All products</b>   | <b>1995</b>   | <b>1 001 530</b>                 | <b>557 868</b>                              | <b>166 726</b> | <b>152 319</b> | <b>11 825</b> | <b>137 868</b>    | <b>213 991</b> | <b>27 459</b>   | <b>15 182</b>                                   |
|   | <b>2005</b>   | <b>2 244 930</b>                 | <b>882 164</b>                              | <b>288 214</b> | <b>261 023</b> | <b>17 594</b> | <b>191 096</b>    | <b>320 721</b> | <b>64 539</b>   | <b>43 483</b>                                   |
|   | <b>2010</b>   | <b>3 971 665</b>                 | <b>1 428 280</b>                            | <b>491 271</b> | <b>414 294</b> | <b>30 564</b> | <b>296 829</b>    | <b>464 028</b> | <b>145 588</b>  | <b>83 814</b>                                   |
| <b>Share by origin (percentage)</b>   |               |                                  |   |                |                |               |                   |                |   |   |
| <b>All products</b>   | <b>1995</b>   | <b>100.0</b>                     | <b>55.7</b>                                 | <b>16.6</b>    | <b>15.2</b>    | <b>1.2</b>    | <b>13.8</b>       | <b>21.4</b>    | <b>2.7</b>  | <b>1.5</b>                                      |
|   | <b>2005</b>   | <b>100.0</b>                     | <b>39.3</b>                                 | <b>12.8</b>    | <b>11.6</b>    | <b>0.8</b>    | <b>8.5</b>        | <b>14.3</b>    | <b>2.9</b>  | <b>1.9</b>                                      |
|   | <b>2010</b>   | <b>100.0</b>                     | <b>36.0</b>                                 | <b>12.4</b>    | <b>10.4</b>    | <b>0.8</b>    | <b>7.5</b>        | <b>11.7</b>    | <b>3.7</b>  | <b>2.1</b>                                      |
| All food items<br>(SITC 0 + 1 + 22 + 4)   | 1995          | 100.0                            | 53.1  | 13.6           | 13.0           | 4.1           | 23.2              | 2.8            | 9.5   | 0.7   |
|   | 2005          | 100.0                            | 39.3  | 10.3           | 9.4            | 3.0           | 14.0              | 2.4            | 9.7   | 2.2   |
|   | 2010          | 100.0                            | 39.6  | 9.4            | 8.0            | 3.2           | 16.9              | 1.8            | 8.4   | 1.9   |
| Agricultural raw materials<br>(SITC 2 - 22 - 27 - 28)                                     | 1995          | 100.0                            | 51.3  | 7.3            | 7.0            | 5.2           | 23.9              | 5.7            | 9.3   | 4.0   |
|   | 2005          | 100.0                            | 48.0  | 10.9           | 10.5           | 5.7           | 18.2              | 5.0            | 8.3   | 8.1   |
|   | 2010          | 100.0                            | 45.4  | 10.3           | 10.0           | 6.3           | 16.7              | 4.8            | 7.4   | 7.3   |
| Ores, metals, precious stones<br>and non-monetary gold<br>(SITC 27 + 28 + 68 + 667 + 971) | 1995          | 100.0                            | 54.9  | 20.1           | 15.0           | 2.5           | 10.5              | 8.5            | 13.3  | 4.4   |
|   | 2005          | 100.0                            | 46.2  | 16.8           | 12.4           | 1.7           | 5.3               | 6.6            | 15.8  | 4.1   |
|   | 2010          | 100.0                            | 44.4  | 15.0           | 8.1            | 1.2           | 4.5               | 6.0            | 17.7  | 3.2   |
| Fuels (SITC 3)  | 1995          | 100.0                            | 12.2  | 1.7            | 1.6            | 0.7           | 2.9               | 2.3            | 4.7   | 0.9   |
|   | 2005          | 100.0                            | 7.5   | 1.0            | 0.8            | 0.3           | 1.0               | 0.9            | 4.4   | 3.5   |
|   | 2010          | 100.0                            | 8.8   | 1.3            | 1.3            | 0.4           | 1.2               | 1.4            | 4.5   | 5.4   |
| Manufactured goods<br>(SITC 5 to 8 less 667 and 68)                                       | 1995          | 100.0                            | 59.7  | 18.3           | 16.9           | 0.7           | 13.5              | 26.2           | 1.0   | 1.3   |
|   | 2005          | 100.0                            | 43.8  | 14.6           | 13.5           | 0.5           | 9.5               | 18.5           | 0.7   | 1.2   |
|   | 2010          | 100.0                            | 41.2  | 15.0           | 13.6           | 0.4           | 8.6               | 16.5           | 0.6   | 0.9   |
| <b>Share by major product group (percentage)</b>  |               |                                  |   |                |                |               |                   |                |   |   |
| <b>All products</b>   | <b>1995</b>   | <b>100.0</b>                     | <b>100.0</b>                                | <b>100.0</b>   | <b>100.0</b>   | <b>100.0</b>  | <b>100.0</b>      | <b>100.0</b>   | <b>100.0</b>  | <b>100.0</b>                                    |
|   | <b>2005</b>   | <b>100.0</b>                     | <b>100.0</b>                                | <b>100.0</b>   | <b>100.0</b>   | <b>100.0</b>  | <b>100.0</b>      | <b>100.0</b>   | <b>100.0</b>  | <b>100.0</b>                                    |
|   | <b>2010</b>   | <b>100.0</b>                     | <b>100.0</b>                                | <b>100.0</b>   | <b>100.0</b>   | <b>100.0</b>  | <b>100.0</b>      | <b>100.0</b>   | <b>100.0</b>  | <b>100.0</b>                                    |
| All food items<br>(SITC 0 + 1 + 22 + 4)   | 1995          | 6.1                              | 5.9   | 5.0            | 5.3            | 21.2          | 10.3              | 0.8            | 21.2  | 2.9   |
|   | 2005          | 4.2                              | 4.2   | 3.3            | 3.4            | 15.9          | 6.9               | 0.7            | 14.0  | 4.7   |
|   | 2010          | 5.1                              | 5.6   | 3.9            | 3.9            | 21.1          | 11.5              | 0.8            | 11.6  | 4.6   |
| Agricultural raw materials<br>(SITC 2 - 22 - 27 - 28)                                     | 1995          | 3.3                              | 3.0   | 1.4            | 1.5            | 14.4          | 5.7               | 0.9            | 11.2  | 8.6   |
|   | 2005          | 2.2                              | 2.7   | 1.8            | 2.0            | 15.7          | 4.6               | 0.8            | 6.3   | 9.1   |
|   | 2010          | 2.2                              | 2.8   | 1.9            | 2.1            | 18.2          | 5.0               | 0.9            | 4.5   | 7.7   |
| Ores, metals, precious stones<br>and non-monetary gold<br>(SITC 27 + 28 + 68 + 667 + 971) | 1995          | 5.9                              | 5.8   | 7.1            | 5.8            | 12.6          | 4.5               | 2.3            | 28.5  | 17.0  |
|   | 2005          | 7.4                              | 8.7   | 9.7            | 7.9            | 16.1          | 4.6               | 3.4            | 40.8  | 15.8  |
|   | 2010          | 10.4                             | 12.9  | 12.7           | 8.1            | 15.7          | 6.3               | 5.4            | 50.3  | 15.7  |
| Fuels (SITC 3)  | 1995          | 6.6                              | 1.5   | 0.7            | 0.7            | 3.7           | 1.4               | 0.7            | 11.3  | 4.0   |
|   | 2005          | 13.1                             | 2.5   | 1.0            | 0.9            | 4.3           | 1.5               | 0.8            | 20.1  | 24.1  |
|   | 2010          | 17.4                             | 4.3   | 1.9            | 2.1            | 8.8           | 2.7               | 2.0            | 21.5  | 44.5  |
| Manufactured goods<br>(SITC 5 to 8 less 667 and 68)                                       | 1995          | 76.4                             | 81.8  | 83.8           | 84.8           | 47.7          | 75.0              | 93.7           | 26.6  | 64.8  |
|   | 2005          | 72.4                             | 80.7  | 82.2           | 84.1           | 47.7          | 81.1              | 93.8           | 17.2  | 45.6  |
|   | 2010          | 64.1                             | 73.3  | 77.5           | 83.2           | 35.7          | 73.6              | 90.6           | 11.3  | 27.2  |

Sources:  
- UNCTAD secretariat calculations based on UN DESA Statistics Division's data

Notes:

- (1) Includes special category exports, ship stores and bunkers and other exports of minor importance whose destination could not be determined.
- (2) It is recognized that the structure of trade and partner distribution for certain countries and years might vary. In this regard, reader should know the coverage and limitations of the main principal data used in this table. For further information, please visit <http://comtrade.un.org/db/help/uReadMeFirst.aspx>.

## 2.2.F Structure des importations par partenaires et groupes de produits Économies en développement : Asie orientale, méridionale et du Sud-Est

| Developing economies - Économies en développement                |                   |                     |              |  |                |  |                                  |  |   | Year<br>Année | Origines<br><br>Groupes de produits  |
|--|-------------------|---------------------|--------------|--|----------------|--|----------------------------------|--|---|---------------|--|
| Total  | Africa<br>Afrique | America<br>Amérique | Asia<br>Asie |  |                |  | Oceania<br>(2)<br>Océanie<br>(2) | Major<br>petroleum<br>exporters<br>and gas<br>exporters<br>Principaux<br>exportateurs<br>de pétrole et<br>de gaz | Major<br>manufactured<br>goods<br>exporters<br>Principaux<br>exportateurs<br>d'articles<br>manufacturés |               |  |
|  |                   |                     | Total        | Eastern,<br>Southern and<br>South-Eastern<br>Asia<br>Asie orientale,<br>méridionale et<br>du Sud-Est | China<br>Chine | Western<br>Asia<br>Asie<br>occidentale |                                  |  |   |               |  |
| <b>Millions de dollars</b>                                       |                   |                     |              |  |                |  |                                  |  |   |               |  |
| 421 583  | 12 016            | 17 493              | 391 251      | 353 157  | 94 928         | 38 094                                 | 824                              | 39 761   | 316 666   | 1995          | <b>Total tous produits</b>   |
| 1 315 092  | 41 872            | 53 708              | 1 217 819    | 1 055 566  | 335 617        | 162 254                                | 1 692                            | 183 551  | 900 694   | 2005          |  |
| 2 457 121  | 123 892           | 153 666             | 2 176 521    | 1 816 741  | 605 059        | 359 780                                | 3 042                            | 452 673  | 1 523 928   | 2010          |  |
| <b>Parts par origines (en pourcentage)</b>                       |                   |                     |              |  |                |  |                                  |  |   |               |  |
| 42.1   | 1.2               | 1.7                 | 39.1         | 35.3   | 9.5            | 3.8                                    | 0.1                              | 4.0  | 31.6  | 1995          | <b>Total tous produits</b>   |
| 58.6   | 1.9               | 2.4                 | 54.2         | 47.0   | 15.0           | 7.2                                    | 0.1                              | 8.2  | 40.1  | 2005          |  |
| 61.9   | 3.1               | 3.9                 | 54.8         | 45.7   | 15.2           | 9.1                                    | 0.1                              | 11.4   | 38.4  | 2010          |  |
| 45.9   | 1.7               | 8.5                 | 35.3         | 34.8   | 7.5            | 0.6                                    | 0.4                              | 0.5  | 26.2  | 1995          | Produits alimentaires<br>(CTCI 0 + 1 + 22 + 4)   |
| 58.4   | 2.2               | 17.4                | 38.4         | 36.9   | 8.8            | 1.6                                    | 0.4                              | 1.6  | 22.5  | 2005          |  |
| 58.5   | 1.9               | 17.2                | 39.1         | 36.9   | 7.1            | 2.2                                    | 0.3                              | 2.1  | 20.8  | 2010          |  |
| 44.4   | 4.4               | 5.2                 | 34.0         | 33.4   | 4.5            | 0.6                                    | 0.9                              | 0.6  | 25.8  | 1995          | Matières premières<br>d'origine agricole<br>(CTCI 2 - 22 - 27 - 28)                              |
| 43.8   | 5.6               | 5.2                 | 31.9         | 31.2   | 3.0            | 0.7                                    | 1.1                              | 0.7  | 20.3  | 2005          |  |
| 47.3   | 4.7               | 6.7                 | 35.0         | 34.3   | 2.8            | 0.7                                    | 1.0                              | 0.7  | 20.0  | 2010          |  |
| 40.4   | 5.9               | 7.5                 | 26.7         | 23.3   | 4.1            | 3.3                                    | 0.3                              | 2.1  | 16.8  | 1995          | Minerais, métaux, pierres<br>précieuses et or (non monétaire)<br>(CTCI 27 + 28 + 68 + 667 + 971) |
| 49.6   | 4.7               | 10.7                | 34.0         | 28.3   | 5.4            | 5.7                                    | 0.1                              | 5.7  | 15.5  | 2005          |  |
| 52.3   | 6.6               | 14.2                | 31.4         | 24.1   | 3.4            | 7.3                                    | 0.2                              | 7.4  | 13.0  | 2010          |  |
| 86.3   | 4.8               | 0.7                 | 80.6         | 37.2   | 3.7            | 43.5                                   | 0.1                              | 49.0   | 24.1  | 1995          | Combustibles (CTCI 3)  |
| 88.9   | 7.4               | 0.9                 | 80.5         | 36.2   | 3.7            | 44.3                                   | 0.0                              | 51.8   | 21.3  | 2005          |  |
| 85.8   | 10.9              | 3.8                 | 71.0         | 31.6   | 2.9            | 39.3                                   | 0.1                              | 53.0   | 18.1  | 2010          |  |
| 38.4   | 0.4               | 0.7                 | 37.3         | 36.4   | 10.9           | 0.9                                    | 0.0                              | 0.7  | 34.3  | 1995          | Articles manufacturés<br>(CTCI 5 à 8 moins 667 et 68)  |
| 54.7   | 0.4               | 0.9                 | 53.4         | 52.2   | 18.8           | 1.2                                    | 0.0                              | 1.2  | 47.9  | 2005          |  |
| 57.9   | 0.4               | 1.1                 | 56.4         | 54.4   | 21.7           | 2.1                                    | 0.0                              | 2.0  | 50.3  | 2010          |  |
| <b>Parts par principaux groupes de produits (en pourcentage)</b> |                   |                     |              |  |                |  |                                  |  |   |               |  |
| 100.0  | 100.0             | 100.0               | 100.0        | 100.0  | 100.0          | 100.0                                  | 100.0                            | 100.0  | 100.0   | 1995          | <b>Total tous produits</b>   |
| 100.0  | 100.0             | 100.0               | 100.0        | 100.0  | 100.0          | 100.0                                  | 100.0                            | 100.0  | 100.0   | 2005          |  |
| 100.0  | 100.0             | 100.0               | 100.0        | 100.0  | 100.0          | 100.0                                  | 100.0                            | 100.0  | 100.0   | 2010          |  |
| 6.7  | 8.8               | 29.8                | 5.5          | 6.0  | 4.8            | 0.9                                    | 27.9                             | 0.7  | 5.1   | 1995          | Produits alimentaires<br>(CTCI 0 + 1 + 22 + 4)   |
| 4.2  | 4.9               | 30.4                | 3.0          | 3.3  | 2.4            | 0.9                                    | 21.8                             | 0.8  | 2.3   | 2005          |  |
| 4.8  | 3.0               | 22.8                | 3.6          | 4.1  | 2.4            | 1.2                                    | 19.1                             | 1.0  | 2.8   | 2010          |  |
| 3.5  | 12.0              | 9.7                 | 2.9          | 3.1  | 1.5            | 0.5                                    | 34.3                             | 0.5  | 2.7   | 1995          | Matières premières<br>d'origine agricole<br>(CTCI 2 - 22 - 27 - 28)                              |
| 1.6  | 6.5               | 4.7                 | 1.3          | 1.4  | 0.4            | 0.2                                    | 32.7                             | 0.2  | 1.1   | 2005          |  |
| 1.7  | 3.3               | 3.9                 | 1.4          | 1.7  | 0.4            | 0.2                                    | 28.4                             | 0.1  | 1.2   | 2010          |  |
| 5.6  | 29.2              | 25.2                | 4.0          | 3.9  | 2.5            | 5.1                                    | 21.0                             | 3.2  | 3.1   | 1995          | Minerais, métaux, pierres<br>précieuses et or (non monétaire)<br>(CTCI 27 + 28 + 68 + 667 + 971) |
| 6.3  | 18.8              | 33.2                | 4.7          | 4.5  | 2.7            | 5.9                                    | 13.0                             | 5.2  | 2.9   | 2005          |  |
| 8.8  | 22.0              | 38.3                | 6.0          | 5.5  | 2.4            | 8.4                                    | 25.4                             | 6.8  | 3.5   | 2010          |  |
| 13.6   | 26.5              | 2.8                 | 13.6         | 7.0  | 2.6            | 75.6                                   | 8.4                              | 81.6   | 5.0   | 1995          | Combustibles (CTCI 3)  |
| 19.9   | 52.2              | 5.1                 | 19.5         | 10.1   | 3.3            | 80.6                                   | 7.5                              | 83.3   | 7.0   | 2005          |  |
| 24.1   | 61.0              | 17.1                | 22.5         | 12.0   | 3.3            | 75.5                                   | 12.2                             | 80.9   | 8.2   | 2010          |  |
| 69.7   | 23.4              | 32.0                | 72.9         | 78.9   | 87.9           | 17.6                                   | 8.4                              | 13.8   | 83.0  | 1995          | Articles manufacturés<br>(CTCI 5 à 8 moins 667 et 68)  |
| 67.6   | 16.4              | 26.4                | 71.3         | 80.4   | 90.9           | 12.2                                   | 24.8                             | 10.3   | 86.3  | 2005          |  |
| 60.0   | 7.8               | 17.8                | 66.0         | 76.1   | 91.4           | 14.6                                   | 14.7                             | 11.2   | 84.0  | 2010          |  |

Sources :

- Calculs du secrétariat de la CNUCED sur la base des données de ONU DAES Division de statistique

Notes :

- (1) Y compris les exportations de catégorie spéciale, approvisionnements des navires et combustibles de soute et autres exportations de moindre importance dont la destination n'a pas pu être déterminée.
- (2) Il est reconnu que la structure du commerce et la distribution au niveau partenaire pour certains pays et sur certaines années peuvent varier. À cet égard, le lecteur devrait connaître la couverture ainsi que les limites des données principales utilisées dans ce tableau. Pour de plus amples renseignements, veuillez visiter <http://comtrade.un.org/db/help/uReadMeFirst.aspx>.

## 2.2.G Export structure by partner and product group

Developing economies: Western Asia

| Destination   | Year<br>Année       | World<br>(1)<br>Monde<br>(1) | Developed economies - Économies développées      |         |          |        |                   |                |   | Transition<br>economies<br>Économies<br>en<br>transition |  |
|---|---------------------|------------------------------|--|---------|----------|--------|-------------------|----------------|---|--|--|
|   |                     |                              | Total  | Europe  |          | Canada | USA<br>États-Unis | Japan<br>Japon | Other<br>developed<br>countries<br>Autres<br>économies<br>développées |  |  |
|   |                     |                              |  | Total   | EU<br>UE |        |                   |                |   |  |  |
| Product group   | Millions of dollars |                              |  |         |          |        |                   |                |   |  |  |
| <b>All products</b>   | 1995                | 133 709                      | 72 534   | 28 591  | 28 052   | 491    | 12 624            | 28 938         | 1 891   | 2 569  |  |
|   | 2005                | 514 698                      | 255 648  | 103 050 | 100 728  | 3 345  | 57 839            | 86 133         | 5 282   | 7 203  |  |
|   | 2010                | 821 556                      | 287 663  | 115 674 | 110 980  | 4 456  | 56 189            | 103 325        | 8 019   | 14 189   |  |
|   |                     |                              | <b>Share by destination (percentage)</b>         |         |          |        |                   |                |   |  |  |
| <b>All products</b>   | 1995                | 100.0                        | 54.2   | 21.4    | 21.0     | 0.4    | 9.4               | 21.6           | 1.4   | 1.9  |  |
|   | 2005                | 100.0                        | 49.7   | 20.0    | 19.6     | 0.6    | 11.2              | 16.7           | 1.0   | 1.4  |  |
|   | 2010                | 100.0                        | 35.0   | 14.1    | 13.5     | 0.5    | 6.8               | 12.6           | 1.0   | 1.7  |  |
| All food items<br>(SITC 0 + 1 + 22 + 4)   | 1995                | 100.0                        | 39.4   | 32.3    | 31.1     | 0.4    | 4.7               | 1.0            | 0.9   | 9.3  |  |
|   | 2005                | 100.0                        | 35.2   | 29.2    | 28.3     | 0.4    | 3.0               | 1.0            | 1.5   | 5.9  |  |
|   | 2010                | 100.0                        | 21.0   | 17.1    | 16.7     | 0.4    | 1.8               | 0.5            | 1.1   | 6.1  |  |
| Agricultural raw materials<br>(SITC 2 - 22 - 27 - 28)                                     | 1995                | 100.0                        | 51.0   | 46.3    | 45.5     | 0.1    | 1.7               | 1.3            | 1.6   | 0.5  |  |
|   | 2005                | 100.0                        | 36.2   | 32.8    | 32.4     | 0.1    | 1.3               | 1.0            | 1.0   | 1.7  |  |
|   | 2010                | 100.0                        | 25.0   | 21.9    | 21.7     | 0.1    | 1.0               | 1.6            | 0.3   | 4.4  |  |
| Ores, metals, precious stones<br>and non-monetary gold<br>(SITC 27 + 28 + 68 + 667 + 971) | 1995                | 100.0                        | 29.0   | 15.6    | 14.2     | 0.1    | 2.1               | 10.7           | 0.6   | 1.0  |  |
|   | 2005                | 100.0                        | 26.9   | 20.5    | 17.1     | 0.0    | 3.2               | 2.4            | 0.8   | 1.0  |  |
|   | 2010                | 100.0                        | 18.0   | 15.7    | 11.1     | 0.1    | 0.9               | 1.0            | 0.3   | 0.6  |  |
| Fuels (SITC 3)  | 1995                | 100.0                        | 59.8   | 14.3    | 14.3     | 0.4    | 11.0              | 32.3           | 1.7   | 0.1  |  |
|   | 2005                | 100.0                        | 52.2   | 12.7    | 12.6     | 0.8    | 13.8              | 24.3           | 0.7   | 0.0  |  |
|   | 2010                | 100.0                        | 38.4   | 8.4     | 8.4      | 0.7    | 9.1               | 19.4           | 0.8   | 0.1  |  |
| Manufactured goods<br>(SITC 5 to 8 less 667 and 68)                                       | 1995                | 100.0                        | 47.5   | 37.6    | 36.5     | 0.3    | 7.3               | 1.5            | 0.9   | 5.3  |  |
|   | 2005                | 100.0                        | 48.4   | 39.4    | 38.5     | 0.4    | 6.3               | 0.5            | 1.8   | 4.7  |  |
|   | 2010                | 100.0                        | 32.9   | 27.5    | 26.7     | 0.3    | 3.3               | 0.3            | 1.5   | 5.6  |  |
|   |                     |                              | <b>Share by major product group (percentage)</b> |         |          |        |                   |                |   |  |  |
| <b>All products</b>   | 1995                | 100.0                        | 100.0  | 100.0   | 100.0    | 100.0  | 100.0             | 100.0          | 100.0   | 100.0  |  |
|   | 2005                | 100.0                        | 100.0  | 100.0   | 100.0    | 100.0  | 100.0             | 100.0          | 100.0   | 100.0  |  |
|   | 2010                | 100.0                        | 100.0  | 100.0   | 100.0    | 100.0  | 100.0             | 100.0          | 100.0   | 100.0  |  |
| All food items<br>(SITC 0 + 1 + 22 + 4)   | 1995                | 5.4                          | 3.9  | 8.2     | 8.0      | 5.6    | 2.7               | 0.3            | 3.5   | 26.2   |  |
|   | 2005                | 3.2                          | 2.3  | 4.7     | 4.6      | 1.8    | 0.9               | 0.2            | 4.7   | 13.4   |  |
|   | 2010                | 3.8                          | 2.3  | 4.6     | 4.6      | 3.0    | 1.0               | 0.2            | 4.2   | 13.3   |  |
| Agricultural raw materials<br>(SITC 2 - 22 - 27 - 28)                                     | 1995                | 0.7                          | 0.6  | 1.4     | 1.4      | 0.2    | 0.1               | 0.0            | 0.8   | 0.2  |  |
|   | 2005                | 0.2                          | 0.2  | 0.4     | 0.4      | 0.0    | 0.0               | 0.0            | 0.2   | 0.3  |  |
|   | 2010                | 0.2                          | 0.1  | 0.3     | 0.3      | 0.0    | 0.0               | 0.0            | 0.1   | 0.5  |  |
| Ores, metals, precious stones<br>and non-monetary gold<br>(SITC 27 + 28 + 68 + 667 + 971) | 1995                | 3.9                          | 2.1  | 2.8     | 2.6      | 0.6    | 0.9               | 1.9            | 1.6   | 2.1  |  |
|   | 2005                | 3.8                          | 2.1  | 3.9     | 3.4      | 0.3    | 1.1               | 0.5            | 3.0   | 2.7  |  |
|   | 2010                | 6.6                          | 3.4  | 7.4     | 5.5      | 0.7    | 0.9               | 0.5            | 2.4   | 2.4  |  |
| Fuels (SITC 3)  | 1995                | 64.4                         | 70.9   | 43.1    | 43.9     | 75.5   | 75.3              | 96.0           | 77.4  | 1.8  |  |
|   | 2005                | 67.8                         | 71.3   | 43.0    | 43.7     | 83.3   | 83.0              | 98.4           | 44.9  | 2.3  |  |
|   | 2010                | 64.0                         | 70.1   | 38.3    | 39.6     | 83.5   | 84.8              | 98.5           | 53.5  | 2.3  |  |
| Manufactured goods<br>(SITC 5 to 8 less 667 and 68)                                       | 1995                | 25.0                         | 21.9   | 44.0    | 43.6     | 18.0   | 19.3              | 1.7            | 16.4  | 69.6   |  |
|   | 2005                | 24.0                         | 23.4   | 47.4    | 47.3     | 14.3   | 13.4              | 0.7            | 43.3  | 80.0   |  |
|   | 2010                | 24.9                         | 23.4   | 48.7    | 49.2     | 12.5   | 12.1              | 0.7            | 37.6  | 81.0   |  |

Sources:  
- UNCTAD secretariat calculations based on UN DESA Statistics Division's data

Notes:

- (1) Includes special category exports, ship stores and bunkers and other exports of minor importance whose destination could not be determined.
- (2) It is recognized that the structure of trade and partner distribution for certain countries and years might vary. In this regard, reader should know the coverage and limitations of the main principal data used in this table. For further information, please visit <http://comtrade.un.org/db/help/uReadMeFirst.aspx>.

**2.2.G Structure des exportations par partenaires et groupes de produits**  
Économies en développement : Asie occidentale



| Developing economies - Économies en développement                |                   |                     |              |   |                    |  |                                  |  |   | Year<br>Année | Destinations<br><br>Groupes de produits |
|--|-------------------|---------------------|--------------|---|--------------------|--|----------------------------------|--|---|---------------|---|
| Total  | Africa<br>Afrique | America<br>Amérique | Asia<br>Asie |   |                    |  | Oceania<br>(2)<br>Océanie<br>(2) | Major<br>petroleum<br>exporters<br>and gas<br>exporters<br><br>Principaux<br>exportateurs<br>de pétrole et<br>de gaz | Major<br>manufactured<br>goods<br>exporters<br><br>Principaux<br>exportateurs<br>d'articles<br>manufacturés |               |   |
|  |                   |                     | Total        | Eastern,<br>Southern and<br>South-Eastern<br>Asia<br><br>Asie orientale,<br>mériidionale et<br>du Sud-Est | China<br><br>Chine | Western<br>Asia<br><br>Asie<br>occidentale |                                  |  |   |               |   |
| <b>Millions de dollars</b>                                       |                   |                     |              |   |                    |  |                                  |  |   |               |   |
| 57 562   | 4 053             | 1 803               | 51 705       | 38 131  | 1 915              | 13 575                                     | 0                                | 9 540  | 25 576  | 1995          | <b>Total tous produits</b>              |
| 248 360  | 20 466            | 3 699               | 224 069      | 177 748   | 24 939             | 46 321                                     | 126                              | 41 087   | 135 230   | 2005          |   |
| 516 886  | 36 658            | 6 577               | 473 531      | 394 930   | 61 689             | 78 601                                     | 120                              | 83 376   | 266 142   | 2010          |   |
| <b>Parts par destinations (en pourcentage)</b>                   |                   |                     |              |   |                    |  |                                  |  |   |               |   |
| 43.1   | 3.0               | 1.3                 | 38.7         | 28.5  | 1.4                | 10.2                                       | 0.0                              | 7.1  | 19.1  | 1995          | <b>Total tous produits</b>              |
| 48.3   | 4.0               | 0.7                 | 43.5         | 34.5  | 4.8                | 9.0  | 0.0                              | 8.0  | 26.3  | 2005          |   |
| 62.9   | 4.5               | 0.8                 | 57.6         | 48.1  | 7.5                | 9.6  | 0.0                              | 10.1   | 32.4  | 2010          |   |
| 50.7   | 6.0               | 0.6                 | 44.1         | 7.3   | 0.1                | 36.7                                       | 0.0                              | 34.6   | 2.2   | 1995          | Produits alimentaires                   |
| 57.9   | 6.6               | 0.5                 | 50.8         | 11.0  | 0.2                | 39.8                                       | 0.0                              | 37.4   | 1.6   | 2005          | (CTCI 0 + 1 + 22 + 4)                   |
| 72.0   | 7.4               | 0.5                 | 64.1         | 16.7  | 0.4                | 47.5                                       | 0.0                              | 45.7   | 2.5   | 2010          |   |
| 47.8   | 10.1              | 0.2                 | 37.4         | 22.5  | 3.0                | 14.9                                       | 0.0                              | 9.3  | 7.9   | 1995          | Matières premières                      |
| 57.5   | 9.3               | 0.4                 | 47.8         | 25.6  | 2.8                | 22.2                                       | 0.0                              | 13.8   | 5.7   | 2005          | d'origine agricole                      |
| 69.3   | 8.1               | -0.7                | 61.9         | 38.0  | 5.1                | 24.0                                       | 0.0                              | 20.6   | 12.7  | 2010          | (CTCI 2 - 22 - 27 - 28)                 |
| 68.3   | 3.5               | 0.2                 | 64.7         | 45.9  | 1.6                | 18.8                                       | 0.0                              | 16.6   | 24.1  | 1995          | Minerais, métaux, pierres               |
| 71.6   | 2.8               | 0.2                 | 68.6         | 51.3  | 3.1                | 17.3                                       | 0.0                              | 14.8   | 14.7  | 2005          | précieuses et or (non monétaire)        |
| 81.1   | 2.6               | 0.3                 | 78.2         | 65.9  | 5.0                | 12.3                                       | 0.0                              | 11.0   | 21.2  | 2010          | (CTCI 27 + 28 + 68 + 667 + 971)         |
| 40.1   | 1.7               | 1.9                 | 36.6         | 32.5  | 1.4                | 4.1  | 0.0                              | 0.3  | 23.8  | 1995          | Combustibles (CTCI 3)                   |
| 47.7   | 2.6               | 0.8                 | 44.3         | 40.9  | 5.9                | 3.4  | 0.0                              | 1.3  | 34.9  | 2005          |   |
| 61.6   | 2.7               | 0.7                 | 58.1         | 55.7  | 9.5                | 2.4  | 0.0                              | 1.1  | 43.7  | 2010          |   |
| 45.6   | 5.6               | 0.4                 | 39.5         | 20.8  | 1.7                | 18.7                                       | 0.0                              | 17.5   | 10.7  | 1995          | Articles manufacturés                   |
| 44.5   | 7.5               | 0.6                 | 36.3         | 18.0  | 3.0                | 18.3                                       | 0.1                              | 20.6   | 8.0   | 2005          | (CTCI 5 à 8 moins 667 et 68)            |
| 60.3   | 9.0               | 1.2                 | 50.1         | 28.6  | 4.0                | 21.5                                       | 0.0                              | 27.9   | 11.4  | 2010          |   |
| <b>Parts par principaux groupes de produits (en pourcentage)</b> |                   |                     |              |   |                    |  |                                  |  |   |               |   |
| 100.0  | 100.0             | 100.0               | 100.0        | 100.0   | 100.0              | 100.0                                      | 100.0                            | 100.0  | 100.0   | 1995          | <b>Total tous produits</b>              |
| 100.0  | 100.0             | 100.0               | 100.0        | 100.0   | 100.0              | 100.0                                      | 100.0                            | 100.0  | 100.0   | 2005          |   |
| 100.0  | 100.0             | 100.0               | 100.0        | 100.0   | 100.0              | 100.0                                      | 100.0                            | 100.0  | 100.0   | 2010          |   |
| 6.4  | 10.7              | 2.5                 | 6.2          | 1.4   | 0.3                | 19.6                                       | 5.4                              | 26.3   | 0.6   | 1995          | Produits alimentaires                   |
| 3.8  | 5.3               | 2.4                 | 3.7          | 1.0   | 0.2                | 14.1                                       | 1.3                              | 15.0   | 0.2   | 2005          | (CTCI 0 + 1 + 22 + 4)                   |
| 4.3  | 6.2               | 2.3                 | 4.2          | 1.3   | 0.2                | 18.6                                       | 1.8                              | 16.9   | 0.3   | 2010          |   |
| 0.7  | 2.2               | 0.1                 | 0.6          | 0.5   | 1.4                | 1.0  | 11.0                             | 0.9  | 0.3   | 1995          | Matières premières                      |
| 0.3  | 0.5               | 0.1                 | 0.3          | 0.2   | 0.1                | 0.6  | 0.0                              | 0.4  | 0.1   | 2005          | d'origine agricole                      |
| 0.2  | 0.4               | -0.2                | 0.2          | 0.2   | 0.1                | 0.5  | 0.0                              | 0.4  | 0.1   | 2010          | (CTCI 2 - 22 - 27 - 28)                 |
| 6.2  | 4.5               | 0.4                 | 6.5          | 6.3   | 4.4                | 7.2  | 16.7                             | 9.1  | 4.9   | 1995          | Minerais, métaux, pierres               |
| 5.7  | 2.7               | 0.8                 | 6.0          | 5.7   | 2.4                | 7.3  | 0.1                              | 7.1  | 2.1   | 2005          | précieuses et or (non monétaire)        |
| 8.5  | 3.9               | 2.2                 | 9.0          | 9.1   | 4.4                | 8.5  | 0.3                              | 7.2  | 4.3   | 2010          | (CTCI 27 + 28 + 68 + 667 + 971)         |
| 60.0   | 36.1              | 88.8                | 60.9         | 73.3  | 64.6               | 26.0                                       | 0.0                              | 2.4  | 80.2  | 1995          | Combustibles (CTCI 3)                   |
| 67.1   | 44.6              | 76.1                | 69.0         | 80.3  | 82.0               | 25.7                                       | 0.1                              | 11.4   | 90.1  | 2005          |   |
| 62.6   | 38.8              | 57.7                | 64.5         | 74.2  | 81.4               | 16.1                                       | 10.6                             | 6.7  | 86.3  | 2010          |   |
| 26.5   | 46.4              | 8.2                 | 25.6         | 18.3  | 29.3               | 46.1                                       | 66.9                             | 61.3   | 14.0  | 1995          | Articles manufacturés                   |
| 22.2   | 45.6              | 19.6                | 20.0         | 12.5  | 14.8               | 48.9                                       | 97.3                             | 62.2   | 7.3   | 2005          | (CTCI 5 à 8 moins 667 et 68)            |
| 23.9   | 50.2              | 36.7                | 21.7         | 14.8  | 13.3               | 56.0                                       | 83.5                             | 68.5   | 8.8   | 2010          |   |

Sources :  
- Calculs du secrétariat de la CNUCED sur la base des données de ONU DAES Division de statistique

Notes :

- (1) Y compris les exportations de catégorie spéciale, approvisionnements des navires et combustibles de soute et autres exportations de moindre importance dont la destination n'a pas pu être déterminée.
- (2) Il est reconnu que la structure du commerce et la distribution au niveau partenaire pour certains pays et sur certaines années peuvent varier. À cet égard, le lecteur devrait connaître la couverture ainsi que les limites des données principales utilisées dans ce tableau. Pour de plus amples renseignements, veuillez visiter <http://comtrade.un.org/db/help/uReadMeFirst.aspx>.

## 2.2.G Import structure by partner and product group

Developing economies: Western Asia

| Product group   | Origin<br>Year<br>Année | World<br>(1)<br>Monde<br>(1) | Developed economies - Économies développées |         |          |        |                   |                |   | Transition<br>economies<br>Économies<br>en<br>transition |
|---|-------------------------|------------------------------|---|---------|----------|--------|-------------------|----------------|---|--|
|   |                         |                              | Total                                       | Europe  |          | Canada | USA<br>États-Unis | Japan<br>Japon | Other<br>developed<br>countries<br>Autres<br>économies<br>développées |  |
|   |                         |                              |   | Total   | EU<br>UE |        |                   |                |   |  |
| <b>Millions of dollars</b>  |                         |                              |   |         |          |        |                   |                |   |  |
| <b>All products</b>   | 1995                    | 123 480                      | 76 176                                      | 50 338  | 46 834   | 979    | 15 184            | 8 242          | 1 432   | 4 497  |
|   | 2005                    | 363 517                      | 193 541                                     | 134 660 | 125 927  | 1 871  | 30 051            | 18 871         | 8 089   | 22 999   |
|   | 2010                    | 653 003                      | 289 734                                     | 194 168 | 182 120  | 4 223  | 54 474            | 27 760         | 9 109   | 41 066   |
| <b>Share by origin (percentage)</b>   |                         |                              |   |         |          |        |                   |                |   |  |
| <b>All products</b>   | 1995                    | 100.0                        | 61.7  | 40.8    | 37.9     | 0.8    | 12.3              | 6.7            | 1.2   | 3.6  |
|   | 2005                    | 100.0                        | 53.2  | 37.0    | 34.6     | 0.5    | 8.3               | 5.2            | 2.2   | 6.3  |
|   | 2010                    | 100.0                        | 44.4  | 29.7    | 27.9     | 0.6    | 8.3               | 4.3            | 1.4   | 6.3  |
| All food items<br>(SITC 0 + 1 + 22 + 4)   | 1995                    | 100.0                        | 50.4  | 30.8    | 30.0     | 0.6    | 14.8              | 0.2            | 4.0   | 2.7  |
|   | 2005                    | 100.0                        | 39.2  | 22.5    | 21.6     | 0.5    | 9.3               | 0.1            | 6.8   | 3.4  |
|   | 2010                    | 100.0                        | 32.0  | 18.4    | 17.3     | 1.9    | 7.2               | 0.2            | 4.3   | 4.3  |
| Agricultural raw materials<br>(SITC 2 - 22 - 27 - 28)                                     | 1995                    | 100.0                        | 54.9  | 33.8    | 33.1     | 2.7    | 11.0              | 0.9            | 6.5   | 16.8   |
|   | 2005                    | 100.0                        | 58.5  | 35.8    | 35.4     | 2.0    | 17.7              | 0.6            | 2.4   | 10.5   |
|   | 2010                    | 100.0                        | 51.2  | 31.2    | 30.9     | 1.2    | 16.5              | 1.0            | 1.3   | 10.0   |
| Ores, metals, precious stones<br>and non-monetary gold<br>(SITC 27 + 28 + 68 + 667 + 971) | 1995                    | 100.0                        | 65.2  | 51.1    | 34.6     | 2.5    | 8.6               | 0.3            | 2.6   | 5.0  |
|   | 2005                    | 100.0                        | 41.7  | 33.9    | 18.8     | 0.6    | 4.3               | 0.4            | 2.6   | 12.9   |
|   | 2010                    | 100.0                        | 26.6  | 19.8    | 14.6     | 0.3    | 4.1               | 0.3            | 2.2   | 8.2  |
| Fuels (SITC 3)  | 1995                    | 100.0                        | 13.3  | 8.7     | 8.7      | 0.1    | 3.1               | 0.0            | 1.3   | 11.1   |
|   | 2005                    | 100.0                        | 16.2  | 10.9    | 9.7      | 0.3    | 1.4               | 0.1            | 3.6   | 20.5   |
|   | 2010                    | 100.0                        | 20.8  | 15.2    | 14.3     | 0.5    | 3.7               | 0.1            | 1.4   | 29.4   |
| Manufactured goods<br>(SITC 5 to 8 less 667 and 68)                                       | 1995                    | 100.0                        | 69.0  | 45.6    | 42.9     | 0.7    | 13.1              | 9.2            | 0.4   | 2.7  |
|   | 2005                    | 100.0                        | 62.0  | 43.6    | 42.1     | 0.5    | 9.3               | 7.3            | 1.2   | 2.9  |
|   | 2010                    | 100.0                        | 52.3  | 35.4    | 33.8     | 0.5    | 9.4               | 6.2            | 0.7   | 2.4  |
| <b>Share by major product group (percentage)</b>  |                         |                              |   |         |          |        |                   |                |   |  |
| <b>All products</b>   | 1995                    | 100.0                        | 100.0                                       | 100.0   | 100.0    | 100.0  | 100.0             | 100.0          | 100.0   | 100.0  |
|   | 2005                    | 100.0                        | 100.0                                       | 100.0   | 100.0    | 100.0  | 100.0             | 100.0          | 100.0   | 100.0  |
|   | 2010                    | 100.0                        | 100.0                                       | 100.0   | 100.0    | 100.0  | 100.0             | 100.0          | 100.0   | 100.0  |
| All food items<br>(SITC 0 + 1 + 22 + 4)   | 1995                    | 12.8                         | 10.4  | 9.7     | 10.1     | 10.0   | 15.4              | 0.3            | 44.2  | 9.3  |
|   | 2005                    | 9.6                          | 7.1   | 5.8     | 6.0      | 10.1   | 10.8              | 0.2            | 29.1  | 5.2  |
|   | 2010                    | 11.0                         | 7.9   | 6.8     | 6.8      | 32.4   | 9.5               | 0.4            | 33.6  | 7.5  |
| Agricultural raw materials<br>(SITC 2 - 22 - 27 - 28)                                     | 1995                    | 2.5                          | 2.2   | 2.1     | 2.2      | 8.6    | 2.2               | 0.3            | 13.9  | 11.4   |
|   | 2005                    | 1.4                          | 1.5   | 1.3     | 1.4      | 5.3    | 2.9               | 0.2            | 1.5   | 2.3  |
|   | 2010                    | 1.3                          | 1.6   | 1.4     | 1.5      | 2.6    | 2.7               | 0.3            | 1.3   | 2.1  |
| Ores, metals, precious stones<br>and non-monetary gold<br>(SITC 27 + 28 + 68 + 667 + 971) | 1995                    | 4.8                          | 5.0   | 6.0     | 4.3      | 15.1   | 3.3               | 0.2            | 10.6  | 6.5  |
|   | 2005                    | 7.5                          | 5.9   | 6.8     | 4.1      | 8.9    | 3.9               | 0.5            | 8.7   | 15.2   |
|   | 2010                    | 10.7                         | 6.4   | 7.1     | 5.6      | 5.7    | 5.2               | 0.7            | 16.6  | 14.0   |
| Fuels (SITC 3)  | 1995                    | 6.2                          | 1.3   | 1.3     | 1.4      | 1.1    | 1.6               | 0.0            | 7.2   | 19.1   |
|   | 2005                    | 8.8                          | 2.7   | 2.6     | 2.5      | 4.9    | 1.5               | 0.1            | 14.2  | 28.7   |
|   | 2010                    | 7.1                          | 3.3   | 3.6     | 3.6      | 5.5    | 3.1               | 0.1            | 7.1   | 33.2   |
| Manufactured goods<br>(SITC 5 to 8 less 667 and 68)                                       | 1995                    | 71.8                         | 80.3  | 80.3    | 81.1     | 65.0   | 76.7              | 98.7           | 22.4  | 53.7   |
|   | 2005                    | 69.8                         | 81.3  | 82.2    | 84.8     | 69.9   | 78.8              | 98.4           | 39.0  | 31.8   |
|   | 2010                    | 67.3                         | 79.4  | 80.2    | 81.6     | 53.5   | 76.1              | 98.0           | 35.5  | 25.4   |

Sources:  
- UNCTAD secretariat calculations based on UN DESA Statistics Division's data

Notes:

- (1) Includes special category exports, ship stores and bunkers and other exports of minor importance whose destination could not be determined.
- (2) It is recognized that the structure of trade and partner distribution for certain countries and years might vary. In this regard, reader should know the coverage and limitations of the main principal data used in this table. For further information, please visit <http://comtrade.un.org/db/help/uReadMeFirst.aspx>.

## 2.2.G Structure des importations par partenaires et groupes de produits Économies en développement : Asie occidentale

2

| Developing economies - Économies en développement                |                   |                     |              |   |                    |  |                                  |  |   | Year<br>Année | Origines<br><br>Groupes de produits |
|--|-------------------|---------------------|--------------|---|--------------------|--|----------------------------------|--|---|---------------|-------------------------------------|
| Total  | Africa<br>Afrique | America<br>Amérique | Asia<br>Asie |   |                    |  | Oceania<br>(2)<br>Océanie<br>(2) | Major<br>petroleum<br>exporters<br>and gas<br>exporters<br><br>Principaux<br>exportateurs<br>de pétrole et<br>de gaz | Major<br>manufactured<br>goods<br>exporters<br><br>Principaux<br>exportateurs<br>d'articles<br>manufacturés |               |                                     |
|  |                   |                     | Total        | Eastern,<br>Southern and<br>South-Eastern<br>Asia<br><br>Asie orientale,<br>mériidionale et<br>du Sud-Est | China<br><br>Chine | Western<br>Asia<br><br>Asie<br>occidentale |                                  |  |   |               |                                     |
| <b>Millions de dollars</b>                                       |                   |                     |              |   |                    |  |                                  |  |   |               |                                     |
| 37 649   | 2 941             | 2 290               | 32 413       | 19 989  | 3 061              | 12 424                                     | 5                                | 10 625   | 13 752  | 1995          | <b>Total tous produits</b>          |
| 145 464  | 11 616            | 7 456               | 126 368      | 78 533  | 24 457             | 47 835                                     | 24                               | 36 676   | 53 145  | 2005          |                                     |
| 320 384  | 21 586            | 15 111              | 283 682      | 198 349   | 69 029             | 85 332                                     | 5                                | 60 405   | 124 913   | 2010          |                                     |
| <b>Parts par origines (en pourcentage)</b>                       |                   |                     |              |   |                    |  |                                  |  |   |               |                                     |
| 30.5   | 2.4               | 1.9                 | 26.2         | 16.2  | 2.5                | 10.1                                       | 0.0                              | 8.6  | 11.1  | 1995          | <b>Total tous produits</b>          |
| 40.0   | 3.2               | 2.1                 | 34.8         | 21.6  | 6.7                | 13.2                                       | 0.0                              | 10.1   | 14.6  | 2005          |                                     |
| 49.1   | 3.3               | 2.3                 | 43.4         | 30.4  | 10.6               | 13.1                                       | 0.0                              | 9.3  | 19.1  | 2010          |                                     |
| 45.3   | 4.8               | 7.3                 | 33.2         | 17.6  | 1.1                | 15.6                                       | 0.0                              | 8.2  | 7.6   | 1995          | Produits alimentaires               |
| 57.3   | 5.5               | 10.8                | 41.0         | 17.7  | 1.5                | 23.3                                       | 0.0                              | 8.8  | 6.0   | 2005          | (CTCI 0 + 1 + 22 + 4)               |
| 63.7   | 6.3               | 11.1                | 46.3         | 21.3  | 1.9                | 25.0                                       | 0.0                              | 11.0   | 6.7   | 2010          |                                     |
| 27.3   | 5.0               | 3.4                 | 18.9         | 14.7  | 0.5                | 4.2  | 0.0                              | 3.4  | 9.9   | 1995          | Matières premières                  |
| 30.7   | 4.8               | 4.7                 | 21.2         | 15.6  | 2.4                | 5.6  | 0.0                              | 2.9  | 10.0  | 2005          | d'origine agricole                  |
| 38.6   | 5.0               | 5.2                 | 28.4         | 23.2  | 4.2                | 5.2  | 0.0                              | 2.7  | 13.9  | 2010          | (CTCI 2 - 22 - 27 - 28)             |
| 28.8   | 6.0               | 4.8                 | 17.9         | 5.2   | 0.4                | 12.7                                       | 0.0                              | 8.3  | 1.5   | 1995          | Minerais, métaux, pierres           |
| 45.2   | 7.6               | 3.9                 | 33.7         | 23.9  | 1.2                | 9.8  | 0.0                              | 7.5  | 7.1   | 2005          | précieuses et or (non monétaire)    |
| 65.1   | 7.9               | 3.8                 | 53.4         | 43.8  | 1.7                | 9.5  | 0.0                              | 8.1  | 4.7   | 2010          | (CTCI 27 + 28 + 68 + 667 + 971)     |
| 74.2   | 13.6              | 0.1                 | 60.4         | 10.6  | 0.3                | 49.8                                       | 0.0                              | 65.2   | 1.0   | 1995          | Combustibles (CTCI 3)               |
| 63.0   | 10.6              | 0.7                 | 51.6         | 12.4  | 0.9                | 39.2                                       | 0.0                              | 47.9   | 1.5   | 2005          |                                     |
| 49.8   | 6.3               | 1.0                 | 42.5         | 16.0  | 1.1                | 26.5                                       | 0.0                              | 33.8   | 2.7   | 2010          |                                     |
| 25.0   | 0.7               | 0.8                 | 23.5         | 17.6  | 3.2                | 5.9  | 0.0                              | 4.2  | 13.6  | 1995          | Articles manufacturés               |
| 34.6   | 1.1               | 0.8                 | 32.6         | 23.5  | 9.1                | 9.0  | 0.0                              | 5.1  | 18.9  | 2005          | (CTCI 5 à 8 moins 667 et 68)        |
| 45.1   | 1.5               | 0.8                 | 42.8         | 31.9  | 14.9               | 10.9                                       | 0.0                              | 6.1  | 25.9  | 2010          |                                     |
| <b>Parts par principaux groupes de produits (en pourcentage)</b> |                   |                     |              |   |                    |  |                                  |  |   |               |                                     |
| 100.0  | 100.0             | 100.0               | 100.0        | 100.0   | 100.0              | 100.0                                      | 100.0                            | 100.0  | 100.0   | 1995          | <b>Total tous produits</b>          |
| 100.0  | 100.0             | 100.0               | 100.0        | 100.0   | 100.0              | 100.0                                      | 100.0                            | 100.0  | 100.0   | 2005          |                                     |
| 100.0  | 100.0             | 100.0               | 100.0        | 100.0   | 100.0              | 100.0                                      | 100.0                            | 100.0  | 100.0   | 2010          |                                     |
| 19.0   | 25.7              | 50.1                | 16.2         | 13.9  | 5.6                | 19.8                                       | 72.5                             | 12.2   | 8.7   | 1995          | Produits alimentaires               |
| 13.7   | 16.4              | 50.5                | 11.3         | 7.9   | 2.1                | 17.0                                       | 2.6                              | 8.4  | 3.9   | 2005          | (CTCI 0 + 1 + 22 + 4)               |
| 14.2   | 20.8              | 52.8                | 11.7         | 7.7   | 1.9                | 21.0                                       | 6.4                              | 13.0   | 3.9   | 2010          |                                     |
| 2.2  | 5.3               | 4.6                 | 1.8          | 2.3   | 0.5                | 1.0  | 0.0                              | 1.0  | 2.2   | 1995          | Matières premières                  |
| 1.0  | 2.0               | 3.1                 | 0.8          | 1.0   | 0.5                | 0.6  | 0.0                              | 0.4  | 0.9   | 2005          | d'origine agricole                  |
| 1.1  | 2.0               | 3.0                 | 0.9          | 1.0   | 0.5                | 0.5  | 2.8                              | 0.4  | 1.0   | 2010          | (CTCI 2 - 22 - 27 - 28)             |
| 4.5  | 12.0              | 12.4                | 3.2          | 1.5   | 0.8                | 6.0  | 1.1                              | 4.6  | 0.6   | 1995          | Minerais, métaux, pierres           |
| 8.4  | 17.8              | 14.0                | 7.2          | 8.3   | 1.4                | 5.6  | 0.3                              | 5.6  | 3.6   | 2005          | précieuses et or (non monétaire)    |
| 14.1   | 25.4              | 17.5                | 13.1         | 15.4  | 1.7                | 7.8  | 1.9                              | 9.3  | 2.6   | 2010          | (CTCI 27 + 28 + 68 + 667 + 971)     |
| 15.2   | 35.7              | 0.4                 | 14.4         | 4.1   | 0.8                | 30.9                                       | 0.0                              | 47.3   | 0.5   | 1995          | Combustibles (CTCI 3)               |
| 13.9   | 29.4              | 3.1                 | 13.1         | 5.1   | 1.1                | 26.3                                       | 0.0                              | 42.0   | 0.9   | 2005          |                                     |
| 7.2  | 13.5              | 3.2                 | 7.0          | 3.7   | 0.8                | 14.4                                       | 0.2                              | 26.0   | 1.0   | 2010          |                                     |
| 58.9   | 21.4              | 32.5                | 64.2         | 77.8  | 92.1               | 42.2                                       | 26.4                             | 34.9   | 87.6  | 1995          | Articles manufacturés               |
| 60.3   | 25.0              | 28.2                | 65.4         | 76.0  | 94.5               | 47.9                                       | 96.9                             | 35.3   | 90.1  | 2005          | (CTCI 5 à 8 moins 667 et 68)        |
| 61.9   | 30.9              | 22.5                | 66.4         | 70.7  | 95.1               | 56.2                                       | 85.0                             | 44.5   | 91.3  | 2010          |                                     |

Sources :  
- Calculs du secrétariat de la CNUCED sur la base des données de ONU DAES Division de statistique

Notes :

- (1) Y compris les exportations de catégorie spéciale, approvisionnements des navires et combustibles de soute et autres exportations de moindre importance dont la destination n'a pas pu être déterminée.
- (2) Il est reconnu que la structure du commerce et la distribution au niveau partenaire pour certains pays et sur certaines années peuvent varier. À cet égard, le lecteur devrait connaître la couverture ainsi que les limites des données principales utilisées dans ce tableau. Pour de plus amples renseignements, veuillez visiter <http://comtrade.un.org/db/help/uReadMeFirst.aspx>.



## 2.2.H Export structure by partner and product group

### Developing economies: Oceania

| Destination   | Year<br>Année       | World<br>(1)<br>Monde<br>(1) | Developed economies - Économies développées      |        |          |        |                   |                |   | Transition<br>economies<br>Économies<br>en<br>transition |  |
|---|---------------------|------------------------------|--|--------|----------|--------|-------------------|----------------|---|--|--|
|   |                     |                              | Total  | Europe |          | Canada | USA<br>États-Unis | Japan<br>Japon | Other<br>developed<br>countries<br>Autres<br>économies<br>développées |  |  |
|   |                     |                              |  | Total  | EU<br>UE |        |                   |                |   |  |  |
| Product group   | Millions of dollars |                              |  |        |          |        |                   |                |   |  |  |
| <b>All products</b>   | 1995                | 5 500                        | 4 322  | 1 012  | 1 009    | 26     | 214               | 1 899          | 1 171   | 2  |  |
|   | 2005                | 6 897                        | 4 676  | 1 345  | 1 325    | 23     | 316               | 1 007          | 1 983   | 24   |  |
|   | 2010                | 9 150                        | 6 273  | 1 456  | 1 450    | 11     | 356               | 1 280          | 3 169   | 10   |  |
|   |                     |                              | <b>Share by destination (percentage)</b>         |        |          |        |                   |                |   |  |  |
| <b>All products</b>   | 1995                | 100.0                        | 78.6   | 18.4   | 18.3     | 0.5    | 3.9               | 34.5           | 21.3  | 0.0  |  |
|   | 2005                | 100.0                        | 67.8   | 19.5   | 19.2     | 0.3    | 4.6               | 14.6           | 28.8  | 0.3  |  |
|   | 2010                | 100.0                        | 68.6   | 15.9   | 15.8     | 0.1    | 3.9               | 14.0           | 34.6  | 0.1  |  |
| All food items<br>(SITC 0 + 1 + 22 + 4)   | 1995                | 100.0                        | 81.4   | 52.3   | 52.3     | 2.1    | 5.2               | 13.5           | 8.3   | 0.1  |  |
|   | 2005                | 100.0                        | 79.4   | 41.2   | 41.2     | 0.5    | 13.8              | 10.5           | 13.4  | 0.3  |  |
|   | 2010                | 100.0                        | 69.5   | 39.0   | 39.0     | 0.3    | 10.6              | 7.8            | 11.8  | 0.5  |  |
| Agricultural raw materials<br>(SITC 2 - 22 - 27 - 28)                                     | 1995                | 100.0                        | 61.6   | 1.5    | 1.5      | 0.0    | 0.3               | 58.2           | 1.6   | 0.0  |  |
|   | 2005                | 100.0                        | 18.6   | 0.6    | 0.6      | 0.1    | 1.4               | 12.1           | 4.4   | 0.0  |  |
|   | 2010                | 100.0                        | 12.8   | 0.2    | 0.2      | 0.1    | 0.0               | 9.6            | 2.9   | 0.0  |  |
| Ores, metals, precious stones<br>and non-monetary gold<br>(SITC 27 + 28 + 68 + 667 + 971) | 1995                | 100.0                        | 87.3   | 15.5   | 15.4     | 0.0    | 2.2               | 40.3           | 29.3  | 0.0  |  |
|   | 2005                | 100.0                        | 84.2   | 15.5   | 15.4     | 0.0    | 1.4               | 24.6           | 42.6  | 0.9  |  |
|   | 2010                | 100.0                        | 82.3   | 9.9    | 9.8      | 0.0    | 0.9               | 21.2           | 50.3  | 0.0  |  |
| Fuels (SITC 3)  | 1995                | 100.0                        | 89.3   | 0.0    | 0.0      | 0.0    | 3.4               | 1.9            | 84.0  | 0.0  |  |
|   | 2005                | 100.0                        | 78.6   | 0.0    | 0.0      | 0.0    | 2.6               | 5.4            | 70.7  | 0.0  |  |
|   | 2010                | 100.0                        | 66.0   | 0.4    | 0.4      | 0.0    | 3.0               | 2.4            | 60.2  | 0.0  |  |
| Manufactured goods<br>(SITC 5 to 8 less 667 and 68)                                       | 1995                | 100.0                        | 85.7   | 25.4   | 25.2     | 0.4    | 10.3              | 34.7           | 14.9  | 0.1  |  |
|   | 2005                | 100.0                        | 51.2   | 25.8   | 24.9     | 0.8    | 3.0               | 11.2           | 10.5  | 0.1  |  |
|   | 2010                | 100.0                        | 58.8   | 25.8   | 25.6     | 0.4    | 5.5               | 12.6           | 14.5  | 0.1  |  |
|   |                     |                              | <b>Share by major product group (percentage)</b> |        |          |        |                   |                |   |  |  |
| <b>All products</b>   | 1995                | 100.0                        | 100.0  | 100.0  | 100.0    | 100.0  | 100.0             | 100.0          | 100.0   | 100.0  |  |
|   | 2005                | 100.0                        | 100.0  | 100.0  | 100.0    | 100.0  | 100.0             | 100.0          | 100.0   | 100.0  |  |
|   | 2010                | 100.0                        | 100.0  | 100.0  | 100.0    | 100.0  | 100.0             | 100.0          | 100.0   | 100.0  |  |
| All food items<br>(SITC 0 + 1 + 22 + 4)   | 1995                | 18.7                         | 19.3   | 53.0   | 53.2     | 83.5   | 24.9              | 7.3            | 7.3   | 43.8   |  |
|   | 2005                | 19.5                         | 22.8   | 41.1   | 41.7     | 31.5   | 58.7              | 14.0           | 9.1   | 15.5   |  |
|   | 2010                | 19.4                         | 19.7   | 47.7   | 47.8     | 42.4   | 52.8              | 10.8           | 6.6   | 82.1   |  |
| Agricultural raw materials<br>(SITC 2 - 22 - 27 - 28)                                     | 1995                | 11.8                         | 9.3  | 1.0    | 1.0      | 0.1    | 0.8               | 19.9           | 0.9   | 0.0  |  |
|   | 2005                | 8.5                          | 2.3  | 0.2    | 0.2      | 1.3    | 2.6               | 7.0            | 1.3   | 0.1  |  |
|   | 2010                | 8.3                          | 1.6  | 0.1    | 0.1      | 4.3    | 0.0               | 5.7            | 0.7   | 0.3  |  |
| Ores, metals, precious stones<br>and non-monetary gold<br>(SITC 27 + 28 + 68 + 667 + 971) | 1995                | 25.0                         | 27.8   | 21.0   | 21.0     | 0.4    | 14.5              | 29.2           | 34.4  | 0.2  |  |
|   | 2005                | 27.9                         | 34.7   | 22.2   | 22.4     | 2.5    | 8.7               | 47.1           | 41.4  | 75.7   |  |
|   | 2010                | 43.9                         | 52.7   | 27.3   | 27.3     | 4.4    | 10.4              | 66.4           | 63.7  | 0.1  |  |
| Fuels (SITC 3)  | 1995                | 11.5                         | 13.1   | 0.0    | 0.0      | 0.0    | 10.0              | 0.6            | 45.4  | 0.0  |  |
|   | 2005                | 14.4                         | 16.8   | 0.0    | 0.0      | 0.0    | 8.2               | 5.3            | 35.5  | 0.1  |  |
|   | 2010                | 12.6                         | 12.1   | 0.3    | 0.3      | 0.2    | 9.7               | 2.1            | 21.9  | 2.3  |  |
| Manufactured goods<br>(SITC 5 to 8 less 667 and 68)                                       | 1995                | 17.2                         | 18.8   | 23.8   | 23.7     | 15.6   | 45.6              | 17.3           | 12.0  | 55.7   |  |
|   | 2005                | 27.4                         | 20.7   | 36.2   | 35.4     | 64.4   | 17.8              | 21.0           | 10.0  | 8.5  |  |
|   | 2010                | 14.9                         | 12.8   | 24.2   | 24.0     | 48.1   | 20.9              | 13.4           | 6.3   | 15.2   |  |

Sources:  
- UNCTAD secretariat calculations based on UN DESA Statistics Division's data

Notes:

(1) Includes special category exports, ship stores and bunkers and other exports of minor importance whose destination could not be determined.

(2) It is recognized that the structure of trade and partner distribution for certain countries and years might vary. In this regard, reader should know the coverage and limitations of the main principal data used in this table. For further information, please visit <http://comtrade.un.org/db/help/uReadMeFirst.aspx>.

## 2.2.H Structure des exportations par partenaires et groupes de produits Économies en développement : Océanie

2

| Developing economies - Économies en développement                |                   |                     |              |   |                    |  |                                  |  |   | Year<br>Année | Destinations<br><br>Groupes de produits  |
|--|-------------------|---------------------|--------------|---|--------------------|--|----------------------------------|--|---|---------------|--|
| Total  | Africa<br>Afrique | America<br>Amérique | Asia<br>Asie |   |                    |  | Oceania<br>(2)<br>Océanie<br>(2) | Major<br>petroleum<br>exporters<br>and gas<br>exporters<br><br>Principaux<br>exportateurs<br>de pétrole et<br>de gaz | Major<br>manufactured<br>goods<br>exporters<br><br>Principaux<br>exportateurs<br>d'articles<br>manufacturés |               |  |
|  |                   |                     | Total        | Eastern,<br>Southern and<br>South-Eastern<br>Asia<br><br>Asie orientale,<br>mériidionale et<br>du Sud-Est | China<br><br>Chine | Western<br>Asia<br><br>Asie<br>occidentale |                                  |  |   |               |  |
| <b>Millions de dollars</b>                                       |                   |                     |              |   |                    |  |                                  |  |   |               |  |
| 815  | 6                 | 9                   | 781          | 777   | 84                 | 5  | 18                               | 1  | 663   | 1995          | <b>Total tous produits</b>   |
| 2 195  | 86                | 172                 | 1 697        | 1 687   | 431                | 10   | 240                              | 3  | 1 407   | 2005          |  |
| 2 867  | 61                | 93                  | 2 444        | 2 440   | 864                | 4  | 270                              | 2  | 1 822   | 2010          |  |
| <b>Parts par destinations (en pourcentage)</b>                   |                   |                     |              |   |                    |  |                                  |  |   |               |  |
| 14.8   | 0.1               | 0.2                 | 14.2         | 14.1  | 1.5                | 0.1  | 0.3                              | 0.0  | 12.1  | 1995          | <b>Total tous produits</b>   |
| 31.8   | 1.2               | 2.5                 | 24.6         | 24.5  | 6.3                | 0.1  | 3.5                              | 0.0  | 20.4  | 2005          |  |
| 31.3   | 0.7               | 1.0                 | 26.7         | 26.7  | 9.4                | 0.0  | 2.9                              | 0.0  | 19.9  | 2010          |  |
| 18.2   | 0.1               | 0.1                 | 17.8         | 17.5  | 1.0                | 0.2  | 0.3                              | 0.0  | 15.3  | 1995          | Produits alimentaires<br>(CTCI 0 + 1 + 22 + 4)   |
| 20.3   | 0.5               | 0.3                 | 13.1         | 13.1  | 0.3                | 0.0  | 6.4                              | 0.0  | 10.5  | 2005          |  |
| 30.0   | 0.3               | 4.5                 | 18.6         | 18.5  | 0.4                | 0.0  | 6.7                              | 0.0  | 15.8  | 2010          |  |
| 38.4   | 0.0               | 0.0                 | 38.2         | 38.2  | 4.3                | 0.0  | 0.1                              | 0.0  | 34.1  | 1995          | Matières premières<br>d'origine agricole<br>(CTCI 2 - 22 - 27 - 28)                              |
| 81.4   | 0.4               | 0.8                 | 79.6         | 79.6  | 45.1               | 0.0  | 0.6                              | 0.0  | 56.8  | 2005          |  |
| 87.2   | 0.2               | 1.1                 | 85.3         | 85.2  | 68.1               | 0.1  | 0.6                              | 0.0  | 75.1  | 2010          |  |
| 12.7   | 0.0               | 0.0                 | 12.7         | 12.7  | 0.0                | 0.0  | 0.0                              | 0.0  | 8.5   | 1995          | Minerais, métaux, pierres<br>précieuses et or (non monétaire)<br>(CTCI 27 + 28 + 68 + 667 + 971) |
| 14.8   | 0.5               | 0.0                 | 14.1         | 14.1  | 2.5                | 0.0  | 0.1                              | 0.0  | 6.9   | 2005          |  |
| 17.7   | 0.4               | 0.0                 | 17.2         | 17.2  | 2.2                | 0.0  | 0.1                              | 0.0  | 9.1   | 2010          |  |
| 10.7   | 0.0               | 0.0                 | 10.3         | 10.3  | 7.2                | 0.0  | 0.4                              | 0.0  | 10.3  | 1995          | Combustibles (CTCI 3)  |
| 21.2   | 0.1               | 0.0                 | 16.4         | 16.4  | 3.5                | 0.0  | 4.7                              | 0.0  | 10.9  | 2005          |  |
| 34.0   | 0.1               | 0.1                 | 31.3         | 31.3  | 17.2               | 0.0  | 2.5                              | 0.0  | 25.8  | 2010          |  |
| 14.1   | 0.6               | 0.9                 | 11.6         | 11.3  | 0.0                | 0.2  | 1.1                              | 0.0  | 10.8  | 1995          | Articles manufacturés<br>(CTCI 5 à 8 moins 667 et 68)  |
| 48.7   | 3.5               | 8.6                 | 32.6         | 32.0  | 4.3                | 0.5  | 4.0                              | 0.2  | 36.5  | 2005          |  |
| 41.1   | 2.7               | 0.3                 | 29.9         | 29.7  | 3.8                | 0.2  | 8.2                              | 0.1  | 22.3  | 2010          |  |
| <b>Parts par principaux groupes de produits (en pourcentage)</b> |                   |                     |              |   |                    |  |                                  |  |   |               |  |
| 100.0  | 100.0             | 100.0               | 100.0        | 100.0   | 100.0              | 100.0                                      | 100.0                            | 100.0  | 100.0   | 1995          | <b>Total tous produits</b>   |
| 100.0  | 100.0             | 100.0               | 100.0        | 100.0   | 100.0              | 100.0                                      | 100.0                            | 100.0  | 100.0   | 2005          |  |
| 100.0  | 100.0             | 100.0               | 100.0        | 100.0   | 100.0              | 100.0                                      | 100.0                            | 100.0  | 100.0   | 2010          |  |
| 22.9   | 9.9               | 8.6                 | 23.3         | 23.2  | 11.7               | 54.5                                       | 14.5                             | 49.4   | 23.7  | 1995          | Produits alimentaires<br>(CTCI 0 + 1 + 22 + 4)   |
| 12.4   | 7.4               | 2.4                 | 10.4         | 10.4  | 0.9                | 1.4  | 35.7                             | 3.9  | 10.0  | 2005          |  |
| 18.6   | 8.9               | 85.6                | 13.5         | 13.5  | 0.8                | 16.1                                       | 44.1                             | 30.1   | 15.4  | 2010          |  |
| 30.6   | 0.1               | 0.6                 | 31.8         | 32.0  | 33.6               | 0.0  | 5.1                              | 0.0  | 33.3  | 1995          | Matières premières<br>d'origine agricole<br>(CTCI 2 - 22 - 27 - 28)                              |
| 21.7   | 2.6               | 2.7                 | 27.4         | 27.5  | 61.0               | 0.0  | 1.6                              | 0.0  | 23.6  | 2005          |  |
| 23.2   | 2.2               | 9.3                 | 26.7         | 26.7  | 60.2               | 16.4                                       | 1.6                              | 1.0  | 31.5  | 2010          |  |
| 21.4   | 0.1               | 0.1                 | 22.3         | 22.5  | 0.0                | 0.5  | 1.5                              | 0.0  | 17.6  | 1995          | Minerais, métaux, pierres<br>précieuses et or (non monétaire)<br>(CTCI 27 + 28 + 68 + 667 + 971) |
| 13.0   | 11.6              | 0.3                 | 16.0         | 16.1  | 11.1               | 0.5  | 1.1                              | 0.3  | 9.4   | 2005          |  |
| 24.8   | 25.2              | 0.0                 | 28.3         | 28.4  | 10.1               | 2.1  | 1.6                              | 0.1  | 20.1  | 2010          |  |
| 8.3  | 0.0               | 0.0                 | 8.3          | 8.4   | 54.5               | 0.0  | 13.3                             | 0.0  | 9.8   | 1995          | Combustibles (CTCI 3)  |
| 9.6  | 1.2               | 0.0                 | 9.6          | 9.7   | 8.1                | 0.0  | 19.5                             | 0.0  | 7.7   | 2005          |  |
| 13.6   | 2.0               | 1.1                 | 14.7         | 14.8  | 22.9               | 4.0  | 10.7                             | 6.2  | 16.3  | 2010          |  |
| 16.4   | 89.7              | 90.7                | 14.0         | 13.8  | 0.1                | 45.0                                       | 55.9                             | 50.6   | 15.4  | 1995          | Articles manufacturés<br>(CTCI 5 à 8 moins 667 et 68)  |
| 41.9   | 77.1              | 94.2                | 36.2         | 35.9  | 18.9               | 97.8                                       | 31.7                             | 94.9   | 49.0  | 2005          |  |
| 19.5   | 61.0              | 3.8                 | 16.7         | 16.6  | 6.0                | 61.3                                       | 41.5                             | 62.6   | 16.7  | 2010          |  |

Sources :  
- Calculs du secrétariat de la CNUCED sur la base des données de ONU DAES Division de statistique

Notes :

- (1) Y compris les exportations de catégorie spéciale, approvisionnements des navires et combustibles de soute et autres exportations de moindre importance dont la destination n'a pas pu être déterminée.
- (2) Il est reconnu que la structure du commerce et la distribution au niveau partenaire pour certains pays et sur certaines années peuvent varier. À cet égard, le lecteur devrait connaître la couverture ainsi que les limites des données principales utilisées dans ce tableau. Pour de plus amples renseignements, veuillez visiter <http://comtrade.un.org/db/help/uReadMeFirst.aspx>.

## 2.2.H Import structure by partner and product group

### Developing economies: Oceania

| Product group   | Origin | Year<br>Année | World<br>(1)<br>Monde<br>(1) | Developed economies - Économies développées |        |          |        |                   |                | Transition<br>economies<br>Économies<br>en<br>transition |   |
|---|--------|---------------|------------------------------|---|--------|----------|--------|-------------------|----------------|--|---|
|   |        |               |                              | Total                                       | Europe |          | Canada | USA<br>États-Unis | Japan<br>Japon |  | Other<br>developed<br>countries<br>Autres<br>économies<br>développées |
|   |        |               |                              |   | Total  | EU<br>UE |        |                   |                |  |   |
| <b>Millions of dollars</b>  |        |               |                              |   |        |          |        |                   |                |  |   |
| <b>All products</b>   | 1995   | 6 595         | 4 446                        | 1 322                                       | 1 311  | 13       | 360    | 807               | 1 943          | 1  |   |
|   | 2005   | 9 602         | 5 731                        | 1 974                                       | 1 946  | 30       | 484    | 510               | 2 733          | 3  |   |
|   | 2010   | 13 390        | 7 719                        | 2 240                                       | 2 196  | 98       | 748    | 639               | 3 995          | 10   |   |
| <b>Share by origin (percentage)</b>   |        |               |                              |   |        |          |        |                   |                |  |   |
| <b>All products</b>   | 1995   | 100.0         | 67.4                         | 20.1  | 19.9   | 0.2      | 5.5    | 12.2              | 29.5           | 0.0  |   |
|   | 2005   | 100.0         | 59.7                         | 20.6  | 20.3   | 0.3      | 5.0    | 5.3               | 28.5           | 0.0  |   |
|   | 2010   | 100.0         | 57.6                         | 16.7  | 16.4   | 0.7      | 5.6    | 4.8               | 29.8           | 0.1  |   |
| All food items<br>(SITC 0 + 1 + 22 + 4)   | 1995   | 100.0         | 85.7                         | 23.0  | 22.9   | 0.2      | 10.4   | 5.2               | 46.9           | 0.0  |   |
|   | 2005   | 100.0         | 71.4                         | 16.9  | 16.8   | 0.3      | 8.7    | 2.6               | 42.9           | 0.0  |   |
|   | 2010   | 100.0         | 68.3                         | 14.5  | 14.3   | 0.5      | 9.6    | 1.4               | 42.4           | 0.0  |   |
| Agricultural raw materials<br>(SITC 2 - 22 - 27 - 28)                                     | 1995   | 100.0         | 90.1                         | 6.4   | 6.4    | 0.0      | 27.9   | 3.2               | 52.5           | 0.3  |   |
|   | 2005   | 100.0         | 83.5                         | 5.7   | 5.7    | 7.3      | 12.9   | 0.7               | 56.9           | 0.0  |   |
|   | 2010   | 100.0         | 79.2                         | 4.1   | 4.1    | 12.6     | 9.0    | 1.1               | 52.4           | 0.0  |   |
| Ores, metals, precious stones<br>and non-monetary gold<br>(SITC 27 + 28 + 68 + 667 + 971) | 1995   | 100.0         | 81.3                         | 27.3  | 27.3   | 0.0      | 3.6    | 1.8               | 48.6           | 0.0  |   |
|   | 2005   | 100.0         | 73.4                         | 30.9  | 30.7   | 1.0      | 2.3    | 1.9               | 37.4           | 0.0  |   |
|   | 2010   | 100.0         | 66.8                         | 18.5  | 18.4   | 8.8      | 2.1    | 2.7               | 34.7           | 0.0  |   |
| Fuels (SITC 3)  | 1995   | 100.0         | 61.3                         | 0.5   | 0.5    | 0.0      | 1.5    | 0.0               | 59.3           | 0.0  |   |
|   | 2005   | 100.0         | 20.3                         | 0.3   | 0.3    | 0.0      | 0.3    | 0.0               | 19.7           | 0.0  |   |
|   | 2010   | 100.0         | 26.3                         | 0.5   | 0.5    | 0.0      | 0.4    | 0.0               | 25.4           | 0.2  |   |
| Manufactured goods<br>(SITC 5 to 8 less 667 and 68)                                       | 1995   | 100.0         | 77.8                         | 27.1  | 26.8   | 0.3      | 5.2    | 18.5              | 26.7           | 0.0  |   |
|   | 2005   | 100.0         | 69.2                         | 29.4  | 29.0   | 0.3      | 5.3    | 8.1               | 26.1           | 0.0  |   |
|   | 2010   | 100.0         | 66.9                         | 24.7  | 24.2   | 0.7      | 5.9    | 8.2               | 27.3           | 0.1  |   |
| <b>Share by major product group (percentage)</b>  |        |               |                              |   |        |          |        |                   |                |  |   |
| <b>All products</b>   | 1995   | 100.0         | 100.0                        | 100.0                                       | 100.0  | 100.0    | 100.0  | 100.0             | 100.0          | 100.0  |   |
|   | 2005   | 100.0         | 100.0                        | 100.0                                       | 100.0  | 100.0    | 100.0  | 100.0             | 100.0          | 100.0  |   |
|   | 2010   | 100.0         | 100.0                        | 100.0                                       | 100.0  | 100.0    | 100.0  | 100.0             | 100.0          | 100.0  |   |
| All food items<br>(SITC 0 + 1 + 22 + 4)   | 1995   | 13.9          | 17.7                         | 15.9  | 16.0   | 11.4     | 26.6   | 5.9               | 22.1           | 8.6  |   |
|   | 2005   | 17.3          | 20.7                         | 14.2  | 14.3   | 18.6     | 29.9   | 8.4               | 26.1           | 7.9  |   |
|   | 2010   | 20.1          | 23.8                         | 17.3  | 17.5   | 14.1     | 34.7   | 5.7               | 28.5           | 7.9  |   |
| Agricultural raw materials<br>(SITC 2 - 22 - 27 - 28)                                     | 1995   | 0.8           | 1.1                          | 0.3   | 0.3    | 0.1      | 4.3    | 0.2               | 1.5            | 18.0   |   |
|   | 2005   | 0.9           | 1.3                          | 0.3   | 0.3    | 21.3     | 2.4    | 0.1               | 1.9            | 0.6  |   |
|   | 2010   | 1.0           | 1.4                          | 0.2   | 0.2    | 17.2     | 1.6    | 0.2               | 1.8            | 0.2  |   |
| Ores, metals, precious stones<br>and non-monetary gold<br>(SITC 27 + 28 + 68 + 667 + 971) | 1995   | 0.6           | 0.7                          | 0.8   | 0.8    | 0.0      | 0.4    | 0.1               | 1.0            | 1.5  |   |
|   | 2005   | 0.8           | 1.0                          | 1.2   | 1.2    | 2.5      | 0.4    | 0.3               | 1.1            | 0.0  |   |
|   | 2010   | 0.9           | 1.0                          | 1.0   | 1.0    | 10.5     | 0.3    | 0.5               | 1.0            | 0.0  |   |
| Fuels (SITC 3)  | 1995   | 8.9           | 8.1                          | 0.2   | 0.2    | 0.2      | 2.4    | 0.0               | 17.8           | 8.4  |   |
|   | 2005   | 20.8          | 7.1                          | 0.3   | 0.3    | 0.1      | 1.1    | 0.1               | 14.4           | 28.7   |   |
|   | 2010   | 19.8          | 9.0                          | 0.6   | 0.5    | 0.1      | 1.3    | 0.1               | 16.8           | 41.5   |   |
| Manufactured goods<br>(SITC 5 to 8 less 667 and 68)                                       | 1995   | 60.7          | 70.1                         | 82.1  | 82.0   | 86.6     | 58.1   | 91.9              | 55.0           | 63.5   |   |
|   | 2005   | 58.3          | 67.6                         | 83.5  | 83.4   | 56.3     | 61.5   | 88.9              | 53.4           | 62.4   |   |
|   | 2010   | 53.7          | 62.3                         | 79.3  | 79.1   | 54.4     | 56.7   | 92.4              | 49.2           | 50.4   |   |

Sources:  
- UNCTAD secretariat calculations based on UN DESA Statistics Division's data

Notes:

- (1) Includes special category exports, ship stores and bunkers and other exports of minor importance whose destination could not be determined.
- (2) It is recognized that the structure of trade and partner distribution for certain countries and years might vary. In this regard, reader should know the coverage and limitations of the main principal data used in this table. For further information, please visit <http://comtrade.un.org/db/help/uReadMeFirst.aspx>.

## 2.2.H Structure des importations par partenaires et groupes de produits Économies en développement : Océanie

| Developing economies - Économies en développement                |                   |                     |              |  |                    |  |                                  |  |   | Year<br>Année | Origines<br><br>Groupes de produits  |
|--|-------------------|---------------------|--------------|--|--------------------|--|----------------------------------|--|---|---------------|--|
| Total  | Africa<br>Afrique | America<br>Amérique | Asia<br>Asie |  |                    |  | Oceania<br>(2)<br>Océanie<br>(2) | Major<br>petroleum<br>exporters<br>and gas<br>exporters<br><br>Principaux<br>exportateurs<br>de pétrole et<br>de gaz | Major<br>manufactured<br>goods<br>exporters<br><br>Principaux<br>exportateurs<br>d'articles<br>manufacturés |               |  |
|  |                   |                     | Total        | Eastern,<br>Southern and<br>South-Eastern<br>Asia<br><br>Asie orientale,<br>méridionale et<br>du Sud-Est | China<br><br>Chine | Western<br>Asia<br><br>Asie<br>occidentale |                                  |  |   |               |  |
| <b>Millions de dollars</b>                                       |                   |                     |              |  |                    |  |                                  |  |   |               |  |
| 1 184  | 6                 | 33                  | 1 126        | 1 125  | 70                 | 1  | 19                               | 1  | 1 049   | 1995          | <b>Total tous produits</b>   |
| 3 842  | 32                | 49                  | 3 496        | 3 479  | 344                | 17   | 264                              | 3  | 3 211   | 2005          |  |
| 5 656  | 79                | 79                  | 5 135        | 5 105  | 1 411              | 30   | 363                              | 27   | 4 647   | 2010          |  |
| <b>Parts par origines (en pourcentage)</b>                       |                   |                     |              |  |                    |  |                                  |  |   |               |  |
| 18.0   | 0.1               | 0.5                 | 17.1         | 17.1   | 1.1                | 0.0  | 0.3                              | 0.0  | 15.9  | 1995          | <b>Total tous produits</b>   |
| 40.0   | 0.3               | 0.5                 | 36.4         | 36.2   | 3.6                | 0.2  | 2.8                              | 0.0  | 33.4  | 2005          |  |
| 42.2   | 0.6               | 0.6                 | 38.3         | 38.1   | 10.5               | 0.2  | 2.7                              | 0.2  | 34.7  | 2010          |  |
| 13.3   | 0.4               | 1.4                 | 11.2         | 11.2   | 0.7                | 0.0  | 0.3                              | 0.0  | 9.3   | 1995          | Produits alimentaires<br>(CTCI 0 + 1 + 22 + 4)   |
| 27.3   | 0.9               | 1.7                 | 16.9         | 16.8   | 2.6                | 0.1  | 7.7                              | 0.1  | 14.6  | 2005          |  |
| 31.6   | 1.3               | 1.9                 | 21.0         | 20.9   | 9.4                | 0.1  | 7.4                              | 0.6  | 17.5  | 2010          |  |
| 9.5  | 0.1               | 0.2                 | 7.2          | 7.1  | 0.0                | 0.2  | 1.9                              | 0.2  | 6.5   | 1995          | Matières premières<br>d'origine agricole<br>(CTCI 2 - 22 - 27 - 28)                              |
| 16.5   | 1.4               | 0.4                 | 8.8          | 8.8  | 1.1                | 0.0  | 5.9                              | 0.0  | 6.4   | 2005          |  |
| 20.8   | 6.4               | 0.9                 | 9.0          | 9.0  | 1.3                | 0.0  | 4.5                              | 5.2  | 5.6   | 2010          |  |
| 12.9   | 1.2               | 0.1                 | 10.7         | 10.6   | 0.1                | 0.2  | 0.8                              | 0.0  | 9.6   | 1995          | Minerais, métaux, pierres<br>précieuses et or (non monétaire)<br>(CTCI 27 + 28 + 68 + 667 + 971) |
| 26.6   | 0.7               | 0.3                 | 21.2         | 21.0   | 2.3                | 0.2  | 4.4                              | 0.2  | 11.2  | 2005          |  |
| 33.2   | 1.1               | 0.2                 | 28.4         | 28.2   | 6.4                | 0.3  | 3.4                              | 0.6  | 18.6  | 2010          |  |
| 38.3   | 0.2               | 0.1                 | 37.5         | 37.5   | 0.0                | 0.0  | 0.4                              | 0.0  | 36.9  | 1995          | Combustibles (CTCI 3)  |
| 79.7   | 0.0               | 0.0                 | 77.6         | 77.6   | 0.1                | 0.0  | 2.1                              | 0.0  | 76.9  | 2005          |  |
| 73.5   | 0.1               | 0.0                 | 72.2         | 72.1   | 0.5                | 0.1  | 1.2                              | 0.0  | 71.6  | 2010          |  |
| 19.9   | 0.0               | 0.5                 | 19.1         | 19.1   | 1.6                | 0.0  | 0.3                              | 0.0  | 17.8  | 1995          | Articles manufacturés<br>(CTCI 5 à 8 moins 667 et 68)  |
| 30.7   | 0.3               | 0.4                 | 28.8         | 28.5   | 5.2                | 0.3  | 1.3                              | 0.0  | 24.9  | 2005          |  |
| 33.0   | 0.4               | 0.4                 | 30.5         | 30.2   | 11.1               | 0.3  | 1.7                              | 0.0  | 25.9  | 2010          |  |
| <b>Parts par principaux groupes de produits (en pourcentage)</b> |                   |                     |              |  |                    |  |                                  |  |   |               |  |
| 100.0  | 100.0             | 100.0               | 100.0        | 100.0  | 100.0              | 100.0                                      | 100.0                            | 100.0  | 100.0   | 1995          | <b>Total tous produits</b>   |
| 100.0  | 100.0             | 100.0               | 100.0        | 100.0  | 100.0              | 100.0                                      | 100.0                            | 100.0  | 100.0   | 2005          |  |
| 100.0  | 100.0             | 100.0               | 100.0        | 100.0  | 100.0              | 100.0                                      | 100.0                            | 100.0  | 100.0   | 2010          |  |
| 10.3   | 57.6              | 39.3                | 9.2          | 9.1  | 9.6                | 11.1                                       | 13.3                             | 16.1   | 8.1   | 1995          | Produits alimentaires<br>(CTCI 0 + 1 + 22 + 4)   |
| 11.8   | 48.9              | 56.6                | 8.1          | 8.0  | 12.5               | 12.8                                       | 48.5                             | 31.5   | 7.5   | 2005          |  |
| 15.0   | 45.4              | 63.1                | 11.0         | 11.0   | 18.0               | 10.5                                       | 54.7                             | 56.2   | 10.1  | 2010          |  |
| 0.4  | 0.7               | 0.4                 | 0.4          | 0.3  | 0.0                | 7.3  | 5.6                              | 15.5   | 0.3   | 1995          | Matières premières<br>d'origine agricole<br>(CTCI 2 - 22 - 27 - 28)                              |
| 0.4  | 3.8               | 0.8                 | 0.2          | 0.2  | 0.3                | 0.0  | 2.0                              | 0.2  | 0.2   | 2005          |  |
| 0.5  | 10.8              | 1.5                 | 0.2          | 0.2  | 0.1                | 0.0  | 1.7                              | 25.3   | 0.2   | 2010          |  |
| 0.4  | 7.3               | 0.1                 | 0.4          | 0.4  | 0.0                | 4.9  | 1.6                              | 1.3  | 0.3   | 1995          | Minerais, métaux, pierres<br>précieuses et or (non monétaire)<br>(CTCI 27 + 28 + 68 + 667 + 971) |
| 0.5  | 1.6               | 0.6                 | 0.5          | 0.5  | 0.5                | 0.8  | 1.3                              | 4.5  | 0.3   | 2005          |  |
| 0.7  | 1.6               | 0.4                 | 0.6          | 0.6  | 0.5                | 1.0  | 1.1                              | 2.5  | 0.5   | 2010          |  |
| 18.9   | 20.7              | 2.3                 | 19.5         | 19.5   | 0.1                | 0.0  | 13.5                             | 0.0  | 20.5  | 1995          | Combustibles (CTCI 3)  |
| 41.4   | 0.7               | 0.1                 | 44.3         | 44.6   | 0.6                | 0.8  | 15.5                             | 4.1  | 47.9  | 2005          |  |
| 34.5   | 4.7               | 0.1                 | 37.3         | 37.5   | 0.9                | 7.5  | 8.7                              | 4.8  | 40.9  | 2010          |  |
| 67.3   | 13.7              | 57.9                | 68.0         | 68.0   | 90.2               | 76.7                                       | 55.5                             | 67.1   | 68.0  | 1995          | Articles manufacturés<br>(CTCI 5 à 8 moins 667 et 68)  |
| 44.7   | 44.4              | 41.6                | 46.1         | 45.9   | 84.7               | 84.5                                       | 27.5                             | 59.7   | 43.4  | 2005          |  |
| 41.9   | 36.5              | 34.8                | 42.7         | 42.5   | 56.5               | 79.8                                       | 33.3                             | 10.2   | 40.1  | 2010          |  |

Sources :  
- Calculs du secrétariat de la CNUCED sur la base des données de ONU DAES Division de statistique

Notes :

- (1) Y compris les exportations de catégorie spéciale, approvisionnements des navires et combustibles de soute et autres exportations de moindre importance dont la destination n'a pas pu être déterminée.
- (2) Il est reconnu que la structure du commerce et la distribution au niveau partenaire pour certains pays et sur certaines années peuvent varier. À cet égard, le lecteur devrait connaître la couverture ainsi que les limites des données principales utilisées dans ce tableau. Pour de plus amples renseignements, veuillez visiter <http://comtrade.un.org/db/help/uReadMeFirst.aspx>.



## 2.2.I Export structure by partner and product group

Developing economies: Major petroleum and gas exporters

| Destination   | Year<br>Année       | World<br>(1)<br>Monde<br>(1) | Developed economies - Économies développées      |         |          |        |                   |                |   | Transition<br>economies<br>Économies<br>en<br>transition |  |
|---|---------------------|------------------------------|--|---------|----------|--------|-------------------|----------------|---|--|--|
|   |                     |                              | Total  | Europe  |          | Canada | USA<br>États-Unis | Japan<br>Japon | Other<br>developed<br>countries<br>Autres<br>économies<br>développées |  |  |
|   |                     |                              |  | Total   | EU<br>UE |        |                   |                |   |  |  |
| Product group   | Millions of dollars |                              |  |         |          |        |                   |                |   |  |  |
| <b>All products</b>   | 1995                | 171 936                      | 106 422  | 41 612  | 40 669   | 1 508  | 29 831            | 31 863         | 1 609   | 1 317  |  |
|   | 2005                | 681 725                      | 379 090  | 138 477 | 135 795  | 8 608  | 128 830           | 100 004        | 3 171   | 2 053  |  |
|   | 2010                | 1 048 490                    | 434 402  | 163 361 | 160 124  | 10 912 | 137 745           | 115 851        | 6 533   | 2 732  |  |
|   |                     |                              | <b>Share by destination (percentage)</b>         |         |          |        |                   |                |   |  |  |
| <b>All products</b>   | 1995                | 100.0                        | 61.9   | 24.2    | 23.7     | 0.9    | 17.3              | 18.5           | 0.9   | 0.8  |  |
|   | 2005                | 100.0                        | 55.6   | 20.3    | 19.9     | 1.3    | 18.9              | 14.7           | 0.5   | 0.3  |  |
|   | 2010                | 100.0                        | 41.4   | 15.6    | 15.3     | 1.0    | 13.1              | 11.0           | 0.6   | 0.3  |  |
| All food items<br>(SITC 0 + 1 + 22 + 4)   | 1995                | 100.0                        | 27.5   | 22.1    | 21.8     | 0.5    | 3.0               | 1.7            | 0.2   | 8.7  |  |
|   | 2005                | 100.0                        | 22.1   | 16.4    | 16.3     | 0.6    | 3.5               | 1.2            | 0.4   | 3.7  |  |
|   | 2010                | 100.0                        | 12.3   | 9.5     | 9.1      | 0.4    | 1.5               | 0.7            | 0.2   | 2.9  |  |
| Agricultural raw materials<br>(SITC 2 - 22 - 27 - 28)                                     | 1995                | 100.0                        | 54.0   | 49.8    | 48.3     | 0.2    | 3.4               | 0.5            | 0.0   | 0.7  |  |
|   | 2005                | 100.0                        | 25.1   | 23.7    | 23.4     | 0.1    | 0.9               | 0.1            | 0.2   | 1.4  |  |
|   | 2010                | 100.0                        | 29.0   | 26.0    | 25.7     | 0.3    | 2.1               | 0.2            | 0.4   | 2.0  |  |
| Ores, metals, precious stones<br>and non-monetary gold<br>(SITC 27 + 28 + 68 + 667 + 971) | 1995                | 100.0                        | 46.4   | 20.7    | 19.9     | 0.4    | 10.4              | 14.7           | 0.0   | 1.1  |  |
|   | 2005                | 100.0                        | 29.2   | 20.6    | 17.8     | 0.8    | 4.9               | 2.9            | 0.1   | 0.5  |  |
|   | 2010                | 100.0                        | 13.0   | 9.3     | 7.8      | 0.1    | 2.5               | 1.0            | 0.0   | 0.1  |  |
| Fuels (SITC 3)  | 1995                | 100.0                        | 67.5   | 24.8    | 24.3     | 1.0    | 19.0              | 21.7           | 1.1   | 0.3  |  |
|   | 2005                | 100.0                        | 60.0   | 20.3    | 20.0     | 1.4    | 21.0              | 17.0           | 0.4   | 0.0  |  |
|   | 2010                | 100.0                        | 47.4   | 16.7    | 16.5     | 1.2    | 15.4              | 13.4           | 0.6   | 0.0  |  |
| Manufactured goods<br>(SITC 5 to 8 less 667 and 68)                                       | 1995                | 100.0                        | 33.2   | 20.0    | 18.8     | 0.4    | 10.1              | 2.3            | 0.5   | 2.4  |  |
|   | 2005                | 100.0                        | 30.4   | 21.5    | 20.6     | 0.5    | 6.8               | 0.8            | 0.9   | 2.2  |  |
|   | 2010                | 100.0                        | 15.9   | 11.2    | 10.5     | 0.2    | 3.2               | 0.5            | 0.8   | 1.6  |  |
|   |                     |                              | <b>Share by major product group (percentage)</b> |         |          |        |                   |                |   |  |  |
| <b>All products</b>   | 1995                | 100.0                        | 100.0  | 100.0   | 100.0    | 100.0  | 100.0             | 100.0          | 100.0   | 100.0  |  |
|   | 2005                | 100.0                        | 100.0  | 100.0   | 100.0    | 100.0  | 100.0             | 100.0          | 100.0   | 100.0  |  |
|   | 2010                | 100.0                        | 100.0  | 100.0   | 100.0    | 100.0  | 100.0             | 100.0          | 100.0   | 100.0  |  |
| All food items<br>(SITC 0 + 1 + 22 + 4)   | 1995                | 2.3                          | 1.0  | 2.1     | 2.1      | 1.2    | 0.4               | 0.2            | 0.6   | 26.3   |  |
|   | 2005                | 1.2                          | 0.5  | 0.9     | 1.0      | 0.5    | 0.2               | 0.1            | 1.1   | 14.4   |  |
|   | 2010                | 1.6                          | 0.5  | 1.0     | 1.0      | 0.6    | 0.2               | 0.1            | 0.5   | 18.6   |  |
| Agricultural raw materials<br>(SITC 2 - 22 - 27 - 28)                                     | 1995                | 0.5                          | 0.4  | 1.0     | 1.0      | 0.1    | 0.1               | 0.0            | 0.0   | 0.5  |  |
|   | 2005                | 0.1                          | 0.1  | 0.2     | 0.2      | 0.0    | 0.0               | 0.0            | 0.0   | 0.6  |  |
|   | 2010                | 0.2                          | 0.1  | 0.3     | 0.3      | 0.0    | 0.0               | 0.0            | 0.1   | 1.3  |  |
| Ores, metals, precious stones<br>and non-monetary gold<br>(SITC 27 + 28 + 68 + 667 + 971) | 1995                | 2.5                          | 1.9  | 2.1     | 2.1      | 1.2    | 1.5               | 2.0            | 0.1   | 3.7  |  |
|   | 2005                | 2.7                          | 1.4  | 2.7     | 2.4      | 1.7    | 0.7               | 0.5            | 0.4   | 4.2  |  |
|   | 2010                | 4.6                          | 1.5  | 2.8     | 2.4      | 0.5    | 0.9               | 0.4            | 0.2   | 2.4  |  |
| Fuels (SITC 3)  | 1995                | 82.2                         | 89.7   | 84.2    | 84.6     | 92.1   | 90.2              | 96.2           | 92.4  | 27.5   |  |
|   | 2005                | 85.4                         | 92.2   | 85.4    | 85.9     | 94.0   | 94.9              | 98.7           | 74.1  | 5.8  |  |
|   | 2010                | 81.6                         | 93.3   | 87.5    | 88.3     | 96.5   | 95.7              | 98.9           | 82.3  | 8.4  |  |
| Manufactured goods<br>(SITC 5 to 8 less 667 and 68)                                       | 1995                | 12.1                         | 6.5  | 10.0    | 9.6      | 5.3    | 7.0               | 1.5            | 6.6   | 38.8   |  |
|   | 2005                | 10.0                         | 5.5  | 10.6    | 10.3     | 3.7    | 3.6               | 0.5            | 18.6  | 72.8   |  |
|   | 2010                | 11.5                         | 4.4  | 8.2     | 7.9      | 2.3    | 2.8               | 0.5            | 14.4  | 68.8   |  |

Sources:  
- UNCTAD secretariat calculations based on UN DESA Statistics Division's data

Notes:

(1) Includes special category exports, ship stores and bunkers and other exports of minor importance whose destination could not be determined.

(2) It is recognized that the structure of trade and partner distribution for certain countries and years might vary. In this regard, reader should know the coverage and limitations of the main principal data used in this table. For further information, please visit <http://comtrade.un.org/db/help/uReadMeFirst.aspx>.

## 2.2.1 Structure des exportations par partenaires et groupes de produits

### Économies en développement: principaux exportateurs de pétrole et de gaz



| Developing economies - Économies en développement                |                   |                     |              |   |                |                                  |                                  |   |   | Year<br>Année | Destinations<br><br>Groupes de produits |
|--|-------------------|---------------------|--------------|---|----------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|---|---|---------------|---|
| Total  | Africa<br>Afrique | America<br>Amérique | Asia<br>Asie |   |                |                                  | Oceania<br>(2)<br>Océanie<br>(2) | Major petroleum exporters and gas exporters<br>Principaux exportateurs de pétrole et de gaz | Major manufactured goods exporters<br>Principaux exportateurs d'articles manufacturés |               |   |
|  |                   |                     | Total        | Eastern, Southern and South-Eastern Asia<br>Asie orientale, méridionale et du Sud-Est | China<br>Chine | Western Asia<br>Asie occidentale |                                  |   |   |               |   |
| <b>Millions de dollars</b>                                       |                   |                     |              |   |                |                                  |                                  |   |   |               |   |
| 64 178   | 5 484             | 8 855               | 49 838       | 38 512  | 1 887          | 11 326                           | 0                                | 6 385   | 26 058  | 1995          | <b>Total tous produits</b>              |
| 298 859  | 24 310            | 25 349              | 249 196      | 209 721   | 38 568         | 39 475                           | 4                                | 26 821  | 160 792   | 2005          |   |
| 611 096  | 40 008            | 25 849              | 545 126      | 484 026   | 110 716        | 61 100                           | 113                              | 54 296  | 334 621   | 2010          |   |
| <b>Parts par destinations (en pourcentage)</b>                   |                   |                     |              |   |                |                                  |                                  |   |   |               |   |
| 37.3   | 3.2               | 5.2                 | 29.0         | 22.4  | 1.1            | 6.6                              | 0.0                              | 3.7   | 15.2  | 1995          | <b>Total tous produits</b>              |
| 43.8   | 3.6               | 3.7                 | 36.6         | 30.8  | 5.7            | 5.8                              | 0.0                              | 3.9   | 23.6  | 2005          |   |
| 58.3   | 3.8               | 2.5                 | 52.0         | 46.2  | 10.6           | 5.8                              | 0.0                              | 5.2   | 31.9  | 2010          |   |
| 63.7   | 3.8               | 10.9                | 49.0         | 10.2  | 0.2            | 38.8                             | 0.0                              | 35.6  | 3.5   | 1995          | Produits alimentaires                   |
| 74.0   | 6.7               | 3.0                 | 64.3         | 23.5  | 0.4            | 40.8                             | 0.0                              | 39.1  | 5.4   | 2005          | (CTCI 0 + 1 + 22 + 4)                   |
| 83.5   | 7.9               | 1.9                 | 73.5         | 30.0  | 1.1            | 43.4                             | 0.3                              | 45.8  | 6.9   | 2010          |   |
| 44.9   | 3.6               | 3.8                 | 37.6         | 22.0  | 2.8            | 15.6                             | 0.0                              | 8.6   | 5.8   | 1995          | Matières premières                      |
| 72.0   | 12.1              | 3.2                 | 56.7         | 37.1  | 2.9            | 19.5                             | 0.0                              | 16.6  | 6.8   | 2005          | d'origine agricole                      |
| 68.6   | 7.0               | 6.3                 | 55.2         | 41.6  | 4.2            | 13.6                             | 0.1                              | 12.9  | 12.8  | 2010          | (CTCI 2 - 22 - 27 - 28)                 |
| 52.4   | 3.3               | 6.5                 | 42.7         | 29.8  | 1.8            | 12.9                             | 0.0                              | 10.0  | 15.2  | 1995          | Minerais, métaux, pierres               |
| 70.3   | 2.5               | 3.0                 | 64.8         | 52.9  | 5.7            | 11.9                             | 0.0                              | 9.7   | 16.8  | 2005          | précieuses et or (non monétaire)        |
| 86.9   | 1.5               | 1.0                 | 84.4         | 74.0  | 7.2            | 10.4                             | 0.0                              | 9.5   | 26.0  | 2010          | (CTCI 27 + 28 + 68 + 667 + 971)         |
| 32.1   | 2.7               | 4.4                 | 25.0         | 21.8  | 0.8            | 3.3                              | 0.0                              | 0.3   | 15.6  | 1995          | Combustibles (CTCI 3)                   |
| 39.7   | 2.9               | 3.7                 | 33.1         | 30.2  | 5.8            | 2.9                              | 0.0                              | 0.6   | 25.2  | 2005          |   |
| 52.6   | 3.2               | 2.4                 | 46.9         | 44.7  | 11.3           | 2.2                              | 0.0                              | 0.5   | 34.5  | 2010          |   |
| 64.4   | 6.5               | 9.1                 | 48.8         | 27.4  | 2.8            | 21.4                             | 0.0                              | 19.7  | 15.2  | 1995          | Articles manufacturés                   |
| 67.2   | 9.2               | 4.4                 | 53.6         | 31.5  | 5.8            | 22.1                             | 0.0                              | 24.9  | 15.0  | 2005          | (CTCI 5 à 8 moins 667 et 68)            |
| 82.5   | 8.3               | 3.5                 | 70.7         | 48.1  | 8.4            | 22.6                             | 0.0                              | 30.8  | 20.6  | 2010          |   |
| <b>Parts par principaux groupes de produits (en pourcentage)</b> |                   |                     |              |   |                |                                  |                                  |   |   |               |   |
| 100.0  | 100.0             | 100.0               | 100.0        | 100.0   | 100.0          | 100.0                            | 100.0                            | 100.0   | 100.0   | 1995          | <b>Total tous produits</b>              |
| 100.0  | 100.0             | 100.0               | 100.0        | 100.0   | 100.0          | 100.0                            | 100.0                            | 100.0   | 100.0   | 2005          |   |
| 100.0  | 100.0             | 100.0               | 100.0        | 100.0   | 100.0          | 100.0                            | 100.0                            | 100.0   | 100.0   | 2010          |   |
| 3.9  | 2.7               | 4.9                 | 3.9          | 1.1   | 0.4            | 13.6                             | 17.3                             | 22.2  | 0.5   | 1995          | Produits alimentaires                   |
| 2.0  | 2.2               | 0.9                 | 2.1          | 0.9   | 0.1            | 8.2                              | 23.3                             | 11.6  | 0.3   | 2005          | (CTCI 0 + 1 + 22 + 4)                   |
| 2.4  | 3.4               | 1.3                 | 2.3          | 1.1   | 0.2            | 12.3                             | 46.2                             | 14.6  | 0.4   | 2010          |   |
| 0.6  | 0.6               | 0.4                 | 0.7          | 0.5   | 1.3            | 1.2                              | 15.2                             | 1.2   | 0.2   | 1995          | Matières premières                      |
| 0.2  | 0.4               | 0.1                 | 0.2          | 0.2   | 0.1            | 0.4                              | 0.0                              | 0.5   | 0.0   | 2005          | d'origine agricole                      |
| 0.2  | 0.3               | 0.4                 | 0.2          | 0.1   | 0.1            | 0.4                              | 1.0                              | 0.4   | 0.1   | 2010          | (CTCI 2 - 22 - 27 - 28)                 |
| 3.5  | 2.6               | 3.1                 | 3.7          | 3.3   | 4.1            | 4.9                              | 1.3                              | 6.7   | 2.5   | 1995          | Minerais, métaux, pierres               |
| 4.3  | 1.8               | 2.2                 | 4.7          | 4.6   | 2.7            | 5.5                              | 2.0                              | 6.6   | 1.9   | 2005          | précieuses et or (non monétaire)        |
| 6.9  | 1.8               | 1.9                 | 7.5          | 7.5   | 3.2            | 8.3                              | 0.9                              | 8.5   | 3.8   | 2010          | (CTCI 27 + 28 + 68 + 667 + 971)         |
| 70.8   | 69.5              | 70.2                | 71.1         | 80.0  | 63.7           | 40.8                             | 0.0                              | 5.6   | 84.6  | 1995          | Combustibles (CTCI 3)                   |
| 77.3   | 69.1              | 84.8                | 77.3         | 84.0  | 86.9           | 42.1                             | 1.9                              | 12.3  | 91.3  | 2005          |   |
| 73.6   | 69.4              | 80.1                | 73.6         | 79.1  | 87.4           | 30.5                             | 5.7                              | 8.2   | 88.3  | 2010          |   |
| 20.9   | 24.6              | 21.4                | 20.4         | 14.9  | 30.5           | 39.4                             | 66.2                             | 64.2  | 12.1  | 1995          | Articles manufacturés                   |
| 15.3   | 25.8              | 11.9                | 14.6         | 10.2  | 10.2           | 38.2                             | 72.8                             | 63.2  | 6.4   | 2005          | (CTCI 5 à 8 moins 667 et 68)            |
| 16.3   | 25.0              | 16.3                | 15.6         | 12.0  | 9.1            | 44.5                             | 42.6                             | 68.2  | 7.4   | 2010          |   |

Sources :  
- Calculs du secrétariat de la CNUCED sur la base des données de ONU DAES Division de statistique

- Notes :
- (1) Y compris les exportations de catégorie spéciale, approvisionnements des navires et combustibles de soute et autres exportations de moindre importance dont la destination n'a pas pu être déterminée.
  - (2) Il est reconnu que la structure du commerce et la distribution au niveau partenaire pour certains pays et sur certaines années peuvent varier. À cet égard, le lecteur devrait connaître la couverture ainsi que les limites des données principales utilisées dans ce tableau. Pour de plus amples renseignements, veuillez visiter <http://comtrade.un.org/db/help/uReadMeFirst.aspx>.

## 2.2.1 Import structure by partner and product group

Developing economies: Major petroleum and gas importers

| Product group   | Origin | Year<br>Année | World<br>(1)<br>Monde<br>(1) | Developed economies - Économies développées |         |          |        |                   |                | Transition<br>economies<br>Économies<br>en<br>transition |   |
|---|--------|---------------|------------------------------|---|---------|----------|--------|-------------------|----------------|--|---|
|   |        |               |                              | Total                                       | Europe  |          | Canada | USA<br>États-Unis | Japan<br>Japon |  | Other<br>developed<br>countries<br>Autres<br>économies<br>développées |
|   |        |               |                              |   | Total   | EU<br>UE |        |                   |                |  |   |
| <b>Millions of dollars</b>  |        |               |                              |   |         |          |        |                   |                |  |   |
| <b>All products</b>   | 1995   | 115 348       | 74 483                       | 45 593                                      | 42 441  | 2 244    | 16 766 | 8 365             | 1 515          | 1 685  |   |
|   | 2005   | 320 428       | 172 348                      | 111 600                                     | 106 061 | 2 389    | 35 524 | 18 019            | 4 817          | 7 932  |   |
|   | 2010   | 625 256       | 279 205                      | 178 928                                     | 165 680 | 4 871    | 60 283 | 27 342            | 7 782          | 8 834  |   |
| <b>Share by origin (percentage)</b>   |        |               |                              |   |         |          |        |                   |                |  |   |
| <b>All products</b>   | 1995   | 100.0         | 64.6                         | 39.5  | 36.8    | 1.9      | 14.5   | 7.3               | 1.3            | 1.5  |   |
|   | 2005   | 100.0         | 53.8                         | 34.8  | 33.1    | 0.7      | 11.1   | 5.6               | 1.5            | 2.5  |   |
|   | 2010   | 100.0         | 44.7                         | 28.6  | 26.5    | 0.8      | 9.6    | 4.4               | 1.2            | 1.4  |   |
| All food items<br>(SITC 0 + 1 + 22 + 4)   | 1995   | 100.0         | 54.7                         | 30.5  | 29.7    | 5.8      | 12.3   | 0.1               | 5.9            | 1.0  |   |
|   | 2005   | 100.0         | 41.3                         | 25.1  | 23.6    | 1.3      | 10.1   | 0.1               | 4.7            | 2.6  |   |
|   | 2010   | 100.0         | 35.6                         | 22.5  | 20.0    | 2.3      | 7.2    | 0.1               | 3.6            | 1.8  |   |
| Agricultural raw materials<br>(SITC 2 - 22 - 27 - 28)                                     | 1995   | 100.0         | 58.2                         | 31.7  | 31.4    | 4.5      | 17.5   | 3.0               | 1.5            | 3.7  |   |
|   | 2005   | 100.0         | 55.2                         | 40.2  | 39.0    | 3.0      | 8.6    | 1.8               | 1.6            | 6.8  |   |
|   | 2010   | 100.0         | 51.6                         | 34.8  | 33.8    | 2.3      | 9.6    | 2.9               | 2.0            | 4.1  |   |
| Ores, metals, precious stones<br>and non-monetary gold<br>(SITC 27 + 28 + 68 + 667 + 971) | 1995   | 100.0         | 55.5                         | 42.9  | 21.5    | 2.4      | 8.3    | 0.5               | 1.3            | 2.1  |   |
|   | 2005   | 100.0         | 32.7                         | 23.8  | 17.5    | 1.0      | 4.9    | 0.6               | 2.4            | 4.8  |   |
|   | 2010   | 100.0         | 17.8                         | 12.6  | 9.0     | 0.4      | 2.1    | 0.4               | 2.3            | 2.2  |   |
| Fuels (SITC 3)  | 1995   | 100.0         | 58.2                         | 41.2  | 41.2    | 0.7      | 12.7   | 0.2               | 3.4            | 6.7  |   |
|   | 2005   | 100.0         | 27.3                         | 23.1  | 22.9    | 0.0      | 3.2    | 0.2               | 0.7            | 7.4  |   |
|   | 2010   | 100.0         | 36.4                         | 30.5  | 29.5    | 0.0      | 5.4    | 0.2               | 0.2            | 5.9  |   |
| Manufactured goods<br>(SITC 5 to 8 less 667 and 68)                                       | 1995   | 100.0         | 67.2                         | 41.2  | 38.9    | 1.0      | 15.3   | 9.5               | 0.2            | 1.4  |   |
|   | 2005   | 100.0         | 58.3                         | 37.3  | 35.8    | 0.7      | 12.3   | 7.3               | 0.8            | 1.9  |   |
|   | 2010   | 100.0         | 49.4                         | 31.4  | 29.5    | 0.6      | 10.9   | 5.8               | 0.6            | 1.0  |   |
| <b>Share by major product group (percentage)</b>  |        |               |                              |   |         |          |        |                   |                |  |   |
| <b>All products</b>   | 1995   | 100.0         | 100.0                        | 100.0                                       | 100.0   | 100.0    | 100.0  | 100.0             | 100.0          | 100.0  |   |
|   | 2005   | 100.0         | 100.0                        | 100.0                                       | 100.0   | 100.0    | 100.0  | 100.0             | 100.0          | 100.0  |   |
|   | 2010   | 100.0         | 100.0                        | 100.0                                       | 100.0   | 100.0    | 100.0  | 100.0             | 100.0          | 100.0  |   |
| All food items<br>(SITC 0 + 1 + 22 + 4)   | 1995   | 16.8          | 14.2                         | 13.0  | 13.5    | 50.2     | 14.3   | 0.3               | 75.0           | 12.0   |   |
|   | 2005   | 12.8          | 9.8                          | 9.2   | 9.1     | 21.9     | 11.6   | 0.3               | 39.8           | 13.5   |   |
|   | 2010   | 13.5          | 10.8                         | 10.6  | 10.2    | 39.2     | 10.1   | 0.3               | 39.0           | 17.7   |   |
| Agricultural raw materials<br>(SITC 2 - 22 - 27 - 28)                                     | 1995   | 1.7           | 1.5                          | 1.3   | 1.4     | 3.8      | 2.0    | 0.7               | 1.8            | 4.3  |   |
|   | 2005   | 0.8           | 0.9                          | 1.0   | 1.0     | 3.4      | 0.7    | 0.3               | 0.9            | 2.3  |   |
|   | 2010   | 0.8           | 0.9                          | 1.0   | 1.0     | 2.4      | 0.8    | 0.5               | 1.3            | 2.4  |   |
| Ores, metals, precious stones<br>and non-monetary gold<br>(SITC 27 + 28 + 68 + 667 + 971) | 1995   | 3.8           | 3.3                          | 4.2   | 2.2     | 4.8      | 2.2    | 0.3               | 3.8            | 5.5  |   |
|   | 2005   | 5.3           | 3.2                          | 3.6   | 2.8     | 6.9      | 2.4    | 0.6               | 8.5            | 10.4   |   |
|   | 2010   | 8.6           | 3.4                          | 3.8   | 2.9     | 4.2      | 1.9    | 0.7               | 16.2           | 13.2   |   |
| Fuels (SITC 3)  | 1995   | 1.4           | 1.3                          | 1.5   | 1.6     | 0.5      | 1.3    | 0.0               | 3.8            | 6.7  |   |
|   | 2005   | 3.6           | 1.8                          | 2.4   | 2.5     | 0.2      | 1.0    | 0.1               | 1.6            | 10.7   |   |
|   | 2010   | 3.1           | 2.5                          | 3.3   | 3.5     | 0.1      | 1.8    | 0.2               | 0.5            | 13.1   |   |
| Manufactured goods<br>(SITC 5 to 8 less 667 and 68)                                       | 1995   | 75.5          | 78.6                         | 78.6  | 79.7    | 40.5     | 79.5   | 98.4              | 14.2           | 71.5   |   |
|   | 2005   | 75.3          | 81.7                         | 80.7  | 81.4    | 67.0     | 83.5   | 97.5              | 38.0           | 58.8   |   |
|   | 2010   | 73.2          | 80.9                         | 80.3  | 81.4    | 53.9     | 82.8   | 97.8              | 36.2           | 50.3   |   |

Sources:  
- UNCTAD secretariat calculations based on UN DESA Statistics Division's data

Notes:

(1) Includes special category exports, ship stores and bunkers and other exports of minor importance whose destination could not be determined.

(2) It is recognized that the structure of trade and partner distribution for certain countries and years might vary. In this regard, reader should know the coverage and limitations of the main principal data used in this table. For further information, please visit <http://comtrade.un.org/db/help/uReadMeFirst.aspx>.

## 2.2.1 Structure des importations par partenaires et groupes de produits

### Économies en développement: principaux importateurs de pétrole et de gaz

| Developing economies - Économies en développement                |                   |                     |              |   |                    |  |                                  |  |   | Year<br>Année | Origines<br><br>Groupes de produits |
|--|-------------------|---------------------|--------------|---|--------------------|--|----------------------------------|--|---|---------------|-------------------------------------|
| Total  | Africa<br>Afrique | America<br>Amérique | Asia<br>Asie |   |                    |  | Oceania<br>(2)<br>Océanie<br>(2) | Major<br>petroleum<br>exporters<br>and gas<br>exporters<br><br>Principaux<br>exportateurs<br>de pétrole et<br>de gaz | Major<br>manufactured<br>goods<br>exporters<br><br>Principaux<br>exportateurs<br>d'articles<br>manufacturés |               |                                     |
|  |                   |                     | Total        | Eastern,<br>Southern and<br>South-Eastern<br>Asia<br><br>Asie orientale,<br>mériidionale et<br>du Sud-Est | China<br><br>Chine | Western<br>Asia<br><br>Asie<br>occidentale |                                  |  |   |               |                                     |
| <b>Millions de dollars</b>                                       |                   |                     |              |   |                    |  |                                  |  |   |               |                                     |
| 35 390   | 2 518             | 5 824               | 27 047       | 18 997  | 2 941              | 8 049                                      | 2                                | 5 223  | 13 904  | 1995          | <b>Total tous produits</b>          |
| 137 658  | 7 701             | 16 856              | 113 070      | 71 833  | 22 352             | 41 237                                     | 31                               | 22 857   | 52 229  | 2005          |                                     |
| 336 743  | 19 320            | 32 631              | 284 538      | 192 008   | 71 896             | 92 530                                     | 255                              | 54 862   | 131 203   | 2010          |                                     |
| <b>Parts par origines (en pourcentage)</b>                       |                   |                     |              |   |                    |  |                                  |  |   |               |                                     |
| 30.7   | 2.2               | 5.0                 | 23.4         | 16.5  | 2.5                | 7.0  | 0.0                              | 4.5  | 12.1  | 1995          | <b>Total tous produits</b>          |
| 43.0   | 2.4               | 5.3                 | 35.3         | 22.4  | 7.0                | 12.9                                       | 0.0                              | 7.1  | 16.3  | 2005          |                                     |
| 53.9   | 3.1               | 5.2                 | 45.5         | 30.7  | 11.5               | 14.8                                       | 0.0                              | 8.8  | 21.0  | 2010          |                                     |
| 42.7   | 4.1               | 14.3                | 24.3         | 13.6  | 1.1                | 10.8                                       | 0.0                              | 5.6  | 5.5   | 1995          | Produits alimentaires               |
| 55.4   | 5.0               | 15.1                | 35.2         | 16.4  | 1.8                | 18.9                                       | 0.0                              | 7.2  | 6.5   | 2005          | (CTCI 0 + 1 + 22 + 4)               |
| 62.5   | 5.4               | 16.3                | 40.8         | 19.5  | 2.1                | 21.3                                       | 0.0                              | 9.6  | 7.7   | 2010          |                                     |
| 37.0   | 4.5               | 11.0                | 21.5         | 17.0  | 0.5                | 4.5  | 0.0                              | 2.8  | 13.0  | 1995          | Matières premières                  |
| 37.5   | 3.9               | 7.7                 | 25.9         | 18.8  | 2.2                | 7.2  | 0.0                              | 4.7  | 12.8  | 2005          | d'origine agricole                  |
| 43.9   | 4.9               | 7.4                 | 31.6         | 22.2  | 3.5                | 9.4  | 0.0                              | 5.6  | 15.8  | 2010          | (CTCI 2 - 22 - 27 - 28)             |
| 40.2   | 7.4               | 10.3                | 22.5         | 7.7   | 0.6                | 14.8                                       | 0.0                              | 8.4  | 2.7   | 1995          | Minerais, métaux, pierres           |
| 62.3   | 6.3               | 5.7                 | 50.3         | 37.8  | 1.9                | 12.5                                       | 0.0                              | 9.3  | 11.5  | 2005          | précieuses et or (non monétaire)    |
| 80.0   | 8.7               | 3.8                 | 67.6         | 56.3  | 2.5                | 11.3                                       | 0.0                              | 9.7  | 6.5   | 2010          | (CTCI 27 + 28 + 68 + 667 + 971)     |
| 31.0   | 7.1               | 2.5                 | 21.4         | 7.3   | 0.7                | 14.1                                       | 0.0                              | 18.3   | 2.4   | 1995          | Combustibles (CTCI 3)               |
| 64.5   | 2.9               | 2.1                 | 59.5         | 15.8  | 1.4                | 43.6                                       | 0.0                              | 24.5   | 4.6   | 2005          |                                     |
| 57.6   | 2.8               | 2.5                 | 52.3         | 18.7  | 3.3                | 33.6                                       | 0.0                              | 24.2   | 9.8   | 2010          |                                     |
| 27.6   | 1.4               | 2.7                 | 23.5         | 17.8  | 3.1                | 5.7  | 0.0                              | 3.9  | 14.3  | 1995          | Articles manufacturés               |
| 38.9   | 1.7               | 3.8                 | 33.4         | 23.1  | 8.7                | 10.3                                       | 0.0                              | 5.9  | 19.2  | 2005          | (CTCI 5 à 8 moins 667 et 68)        |
| 49.6   | 2.0               | 3.5                 | 44.0         | 30.6  | 14.8               | 13.4                                       | 0.1                              | 8.0  | 25.9  | 2010          |                                     |
| <b>Parts par principaux groupes de produits (en pourcentage)</b> |                   |                     |              |   |                    |  |                                  |  |   |               |                                     |
| 100.0  | 100.0             | 100.0               | 100.0        | 100.0   | 100.0              | 100.0                                      | 100.0                            | 100.0  | 100.0   | 1995          | <b>Total tous produits</b>          |
| 100.0  | 100.0             | 100.0               | 100.0        | 100.0   | 100.0              | 100.0                                      | 100.0                            | 100.0  | 100.0   | 2005          |                                     |
| 100.0  | 100.0             | 100.0               | 100.0        | 100.0   | 100.0              | 100.0                                      | 100.0                            | 100.0  | 100.0   | 2010          |                                     |
| 23.3   | 31.4              | 47.3                | 17.4         | 13.8  | 7.2                | 25.9                                       | 85.0                             | 20.8   | 7.6   | 1995          | Produits alimentaires               |
| 16.5   | 26.6              | 36.8                | 12.8         | 9.4   | 3.3                | 18.7                                       | 53.0                             | 12.9   | 5.1   | 2005          | (CTCI 0 + 1 + 22 + 4)               |
| 15.7   | 23.6              | 42.2                | 12.1         | 8.6   | 2.5                | 19.4                                       | 1.0                              | 14.9   | 4.9   | 2010          |                                     |
| 2.0  | 3.4               | 3.6                 | 1.5          | 1.7   | 0.3                | 1.1  | 0.0                              | 1.0  | 1.8   | 1995          | Matières premières                  |
| 0.7  | 1.4               | 1.2                 | 0.6          | 0.7   | 0.3                | 0.5  | 0.5                              | 0.6  | 0.7   | 2005          | d'origine agricole                  |
| 0.7  | 1.3               | 1.2                 | 0.6          | 0.6   | 0.2                | 0.5  | 0.0                              | 0.5  | 0.6   | 2010          | (CTCI 2 - 22 - 27 - 28)             |
| 5.0  | 12.9              | 7.8                 | 3.7          | 1.8   | 1.0                | 8.1  | 0.0                              | 7.1  | 0.9   | 1995          | Minerais, métaux, pierres           |
| 7.7  | 13.9              | 5.8                 | 7.6          | 9.0   | 1.4                | 5.2  | 1.3                              | 7.0  | 3.8   | 2005          | précieuses et or (non monétaire)    |
| 12.8   | 24.2              | 6.3                 | 12.8         | 15.8  | 1.9                | 6.6  | 0.0                              | 9.5  | 2.7   | 2010          | (CTCI 27 + 28 + 68 + 667 + 971)     |
| 1.5  | 4.7               | 0.7                 | 1.3          | 0.6   | 0.4                | 2.9  | 0.0                              | 5.9  | 0.3   | 1995          | Combustibles (CTCI 3)               |
| 5.4  | 4.3               | 1.5                 | 6.0          | 2.5   | 0.7                | 12.1                                       | 4.3                              | 12.2   | 1.0   | 2005          |                                     |
| 3.3  | 2.9               | 1.5                 | 3.6          | 1.9   | 0.9                | 7.1  | 0.0                              | 8.6  | 1.4   | 2010          |                                     |
| 68.0   | 47.5              | 40.5                | 75.8         | 81.6  | 91.1               | 61.9                                       | 15.0                             | 65.0   | 89.2  | 1995          | Articles manufacturés               |
| 68.2   | 53.2              | 54.2                | 71.3         | 77.6  | 93.8               | 60.3                                       | 40.7                             | 62.0   | 88.8  | 2005          | (CTCI 5 à 8 moins 667 et 68)        |
| 67.4   | 47.9              | 48.5                | 70.8         | 73.0  | 94.5               | 66.3                                       | 99.0                             | 66.5   | 90.2  | 2010          |                                     |

Sources :  
- Calculs du secrétariat de la CNUCED sur la base des données de ONU DAES Division de statistique

Notes :

- (1) Y compris les exportations de catégorie spéciale, approvisionnements des navires et combustibles de soute et autres exportations de moindre importance dont la destination n'a pas pu être déterminée.
- (2) Il est reconnu que la structure du commerce et la distribution au niveau partenaire pour certains pays et sur certaines années peuvent varier. À cet égard, le lecteur devrait connaître la couverture ainsi que les limites des données principales utilisées dans ce tableau. Pour de plus amples renseignements, veuillez visiter <http://comtrade.un.org/db/help/uReadMeFirst.aspx>.





## 2.2.J Export structure by partner and product group

Developing economies: Major manufactured goods exporters

| Destination   | Year<br>Année       | World<br>(1)<br>Monde<br>(1) | Developed economies - Économies développées |         |          |        |                   |                |   | Transition<br>economies<br>Économies<br>en<br>transition |
|---|---------------------|------------------------------|---|---------|----------|--------|-------------------|----------------|---|--|
|   |                     |                              | Total                                       | Europe  |          | Canada | USA<br>États-Unis | Japan<br>Japon | Other<br>developed<br>countries<br>Autres<br>économies<br>développées |  |
|   |                     |                              |   | Total   | EU<br>UE |        |                   |                |   |  |
| Product group   | Millions of dollars |                              |   |         |          |        |                   |                |   |  |
| <b>All products</b>   | 1995                | 887 071                      | 476 681                                     | 125 187 | 119 731  | 11 153 | 226 636           | 98 264         | 15 441  | 5 997  |
|   | 2005                | 2 223 477                    | 1 121 061                                   | 333 132 | 323 899  | 26 690 | 532 288           | 180 170        | 48 781  | 30 938   |
|   | 2010                | 3 765 962                    | 1 646 111                                   | 553 955 | 532 375  | 45 983 | 710 680           | 243 951        | 91 542  | 73 878   |
| <b>Share by destination (percentage)</b>  |                     |                              |   |         |          |        |                   |                |   |  |
| <b>All products</b>   | 1995                | 100.0                        | 53.7  | 14.1    | 13.5     | 1.3    | 25.5              | 11.1           | 1.7   | 0.7  |
|   | 2005                | 100.0                        | 50.4  | 15.0    | 14.6     | 1.2    | 23.9              | 8.1            | 2.2   | 1.4  |
|   | 2010                | 100.0                        | 43.7  | 14.7    | 14.1     | 1.2    | 18.9              | 6.5            | 2.4   | 2.0  |
| All food items<br>(SITC 0 + 1 + 22 + 4)   | 1995                | 100.0                        | 51.9  | 8.9     | 8.3      | 0.9    | 15.9              | 24.6           | 1.6   | 1.5  |
|   | 2005                | 100.0                        | 55.8  | 10.2    | 10.0     | 1.4    | 22.8              | 19.3           | 2.1   | 2.4  |
|   | 2010                | 100.0                        | 46.3  | 9.8     | 9.6      | 1.6    | 19.6              | 12.8           | 2.4   | 2.6  |
| Agricultural raw materials<br>(SITC 2 - 22 - 27 - 28)                                     | 1995                | 100.0                        | 44.7  | 13.2    | 12.8     | 0.7    | 10.4              | 19.2           | 1.2   | 0.2  |
|   | 2005                | 100.0                        | 41.2  | 14.6    | 14.6     | 1.3    | 11.4              | 12.7           | 1.2   | 0.7  |
|   | 2010                | 100.0                        | 34.6  | 14.1    | 14.0     | 1.1    | 8.5               | 9.8            | 1.1   | 0.8  |
| Ores, metals, precious stones<br>and non-monetary gold<br>(SITC 27 + 28 + 68 + 667 + 971) | 1995                | 100.0                        | 38.7  | 9.1     | 7.8      | 0.4    | 13.0              | 14.3           | 1.9   | 0.4  |
|   | 2005                | 100.0                        | 37.8  | 13.1    | 10.9     | 0.8    | 11.2              | 8.6            | 4.1   | 0.6  |
|   | 2010                | 100.0                        | 37.6  | 14.6    | 9.3      | 0.8    | 11.9              | 6.1            | 4.2   | 0.4  |
| Fuels (SITC 3)  | 1995                | 100.0                        | 46.9  | 3.8     | 3.7      | 0.2    | 22.0              | 19.0           | 1.9   | 0.3  |
|   | 2005                | 100.0                        | 45.0  | 4.5     | 4.5      | 0.6    | 23.7              | 10.3           | 5.9   | 0.2  |
|   | 2010                | 100.0                        | 36.9  | 4.8     | 4.7      | 0.5    | 18.7              | 7.3            | 5.6   | 0.2  |
| Manufactured goods<br>(SITC 5 to 8 less 667 and 68)                                       | 1995                | 100.0                        | 54.9  | 15.0    | 14.4     | 1.4    | 27.2              | 9.5            | 1.7   | 0.7  |
|   | 2005                | 100.0                        | 51.1  | 15.9    | 15.5     | 1.2    | 24.6              | 7.5            | 1.9   | 1.5  |
|   | 2010                | 100.0                        | 44.5  | 15.5    | 15.1     | 1.3    | 19.3              | 6.2            | 2.2   | 2.1  |
| <b>Share by major product group (percentage)</b>  |                     |                              |   |         |          |        |                   |                |   |  |
| <b>All products</b>   | 1995                | 100.0                        | 100.0                                       | 100.0   | 100.0    | 100.0  | 100.0             | 100.0          | 100.0   | 100.0  |
|   | 2005                | 100.0                        | 100.0                                       | 100.0   | 100.0    | 100.0  | 100.0             | 100.0          | 100.0   | 100.0  |
|   | 2010                | 100.0                        | 100.0                                       | 100.0   | 100.0    | 100.0  | 100.0             | 100.0          | 100.0   | 100.0  |
| All food items<br>(SITC 0 + 1 + 22 + 4)   | 1995                | 6.0                          | 5.7   | 3.7     | 3.7      | 4.2    | 3.7               | 13.2           | 5.4   | 13.6   |
|   | 2005                | 3.2                          | 3.5   | 2.1     | 2.2      | 3.7    | 3.0               | 7.5            | 3.0   | 5.4  |
|   | 2010                | 3.5                          | 3.7   | 2.3     | 2.4      | 4.7    | 3.6               | 6.9            | 3.5   | 4.6  |
| Agricultural raw materials<br>(SITC 2 - 22 - 27 - 28)                                     | 1995                | 2.1                          | 1.7   | 1.9     | 2.0      | 1.1    | 0.8               | 3.6            | 1.5   | 0.5  |
|   | 2005                | 0.9                          | 0.8   | 0.9     | 0.9      | 1.0    | 0.4               | 1.5            | 0.5   | 0.4  |
|   | 2010                | 0.9                          | 0.7   | 0.9     | 0.9      | 0.8    | 0.4               | 1.4            | 0.4   | 0.4  |
| Ores, metals, precious stones<br>and non-monetary gold<br>(SITC 27 + 28 + 68 + 667 + 971) | 1995                | 2.4                          | 1.7   | 1.5     | 1.4      | 0.7    | 1.2               | 3.1            | 2.7   | 1.3  |
|   | 2005                | 2.2                          | 1.7   | 1.9     | 1.7      | 1.4    | 1.0               | 2.4            | 4.1   | 0.9  |
|   | 2010                | 3.1                          | 2.7   | 3.1     | 2.0      | 1.9    | 2.0               | 2.9            | 5.4   | 0.7  |
| Fuels (SITC 3)  | 1995                | 3.6                          | 3.2   | 1.0     | 1.0      | 0.7    | 3.1               | 6.2            | 3.8   | 1.4  |
|   | 2005                | 5.7                          | 5.1   | 1.7     | 1.7      | 2.9    | 5.6               | 7.3            | 15.3  | 0.9  |
|   | 2010                | 5.7                          | 4.8   | 1.8     | 1.9      | 2.2    | 5.7               | 6.4            | 13.2  | 0.5  |
| Manufactured goods<br>(SITC 5 to 8 less 667 and 68)                                       | 1995                | 85.3                         | 87.1  | 90.7    | 91.0     | 93.1   | 90.9              | 73.5           | 85.7  | 82.4   |
|   | 2005                | 87.3                         | 88.5  | 92.5    | 92.8     | 90.8   | 89.6              | 80.7           | 76.1  | 92.3   |
|   | 2010                | 86.0                         | 87.5  | 90.8    | 91.8     | 89.9   | 88.1              | 81.8           | 76.9  | 93.7   |

Sources:  
- UNCTAD secretariat calculations based on UN DESA Statistics Division's data

Notes:

(1) Includes special category exports, ship stores and bunkers and other exports of minor importance whose destination could not be determined.

(2) It is recognized that the structure of trade and partner distribution for certain countries and years might vary. In this regard, reader should know the coverage and limitations of the main principal data used in this table. For further information, please visit <http://comtrade.un.org/db/help/uReadMeFirst.aspx>.

## 2.2.J Structure des exportations par partenaires et groupes de produits

### Économies en développement: principaux exportateurs d'articles manufacturés

| Developing economies - Économies en développement                |                   |                     |              |   |                    |  |                                  |  |   | Year<br>Année | Destinations<br><br>Groupes de produits |
|--|-------------------|---------------------|--------------|---|--------------------|--|----------------------------------|--|---|---------------|---|
| Total  | Africa<br>Afrique | America<br>Amérique | Asia<br>Asie |   |                    |  | Oceania<br>(2)<br>Océanie<br>(2) | Major<br>petroleum<br>exporters<br>and gas<br>exporters<br><br>Principaux<br>exportateurs<br>de pétrole et<br>de gaz | Major<br>manufactured<br>goods<br>exporters<br><br>Principaux<br>exportateurs<br>d'articles<br>manufacturés |               |   |
|  |                   |                     | Total        | Eastern,<br>Southern and<br>South-Eastern<br>Asia<br><br>Asie orientale,<br>mériidionale et<br>du Sud-Est | China<br><br>Chine | Western<br>Asia<br><br>Asie<br>occidentale |                                  |  |   |               |   |
| <b>Millions de dollars</b>                                       |                   |                     |              |   |                    |  |                                  |  |   |               |   |
| 401 818  | 13 085            | 25 996              | 362 025      | 345 502   | 73 786             | 16 523                                     | 711                              | 15 495   | 299 052   | 1995          | Total tous produits                     |
| 1 068 066  | 37 466            | 64 923              | 961 000      | 910 382   | 272 531            | 50 618                                     | 4 677                            | 53 479   | 765 989   | 2005          |   |
| 2 044 068  | 99 265            | 176 930             | 1 759 366    | 1 648 837   | 494 761            | 110 528                                    | 8 507                            | 123 330  | 1 322 457   | 2010          |   |
| <b>Parts par destinations (en pourcentage)</b>                   |                   |                     |              |   |                    |  |                                  |  |   |               |   |
| 45.3   | 1.5               | 2.9                 | 40.8         | 38.9  | 8.3                | 1.9  | 0.1                              | 1.7  | 33.7  | 1995          | Total tous produits                     |
| 48.0   | 1.7               | 2.9                 | 43.2         | 40.9  | 12.3               | 2.3  | 0.2                              | 2.4  | 34.5  | 2005          |   |
| 54.3   | 2.6               | 4.7                 | 46.7         | 43.8  | 13.1               | 2.9  | 0.2                              | 3.3  | 35.1  | 2010          |   |
| 46.2   | 2.2               | 0.9                 | 43.0         | 40.6  | 8.6                | 2.4  | 0.1                              | 1.9  | 29.0  | 1995          | Produits alimentaires                   |
| 41.6   | 3.8               | 1.9                 | 35.7         | 33.0  | 5.2                | 2.7  | 0.2                              | 3.2  | 22.8  | 2005          | (CTCI 0 + 1 + 22 + 4)                   |
| 51.0   | 5.9               | 2.6                 | 42.2         | 39.1  | 7.4                | 3.1  | 0.3                              | 4.1  | 24.2  | 2010          |   |
| 54.8   | 1.2               | 2.4                 | 51.2         | 49.5  | 14.7               | 1.7  | 0.0                              | 1.4  | 41.6  | 1995          | Matières premières                      |
| 58.0   | 1.4               | 2.5                 | 54.1         | 52.0  | 24.2               | 2.2  | 0.0                              | 1.4  | 41.6  | 2005          | d'origine agricole                      |
| 64.6   | 1.6               | 3.6                 | 59.4         | 56.3  | 25.0               | 3.0  | 0.0                              | 2.1  | 42.2  | 2010          | (CTCI 2 - 22 - 27 - 28)                 |
| 60.3   | 0.5               | 0.7                 | 59.1         | 58.7  | 12.5               | 0.4  | 0.0                              | 0.5  | 51.7  | 1995          | Minerais, métaux, pierres               |
| 61.6   | 0.7               | 0.9                 | 59.9         | 55.4  | 16.5               | 4.5  | 0.0                              | 4.7  | 46.0  | 2005          | précieuses et or (non monétaire)        |
| 61.9   | 1.2               | 1.4                 | 59.3         | 57.2  | 18.9               | 2.1  | 0.0                              | 2.4  | 44.8  | 2010          | (CTCI 27 + 28 + 68 + 667 + 971)         |
| 50.1   | 0.2               | 1.9                 | 47.6         | 47.4  | 8.2                | 0.1  | 0.4                              | 0.1  | 39.4  | 1995          | Combustibles (CTCI 3)                   |
| 53.2   | 0.2               | 3.0                 | 48.7         | 48.2  | 5.6                | 0.5  | 1.3                              | 0.5  | 30.7  | 2005          |   |
| 62.6   | 1.2               | 2.9                 | 57.4         | 56.6  | 9.1                | 0.9  | 1.1                              | 0.9  | 35.8  | 2010          |   |
| 44.3   | 1.5               | 3.1                 | 39.6         | 37.6  | 8.0                | 1.9  | 0.1                              | 1.9  | 33.1  | 1995          | Articles manufacturés                   |
| 47.4   | 1.7               | 2.9                 | 42.7         | 40.3  | 12.8               | 2.3  | 0.1                              | 2.4  | 34.8  | 2005          | (CTCI 5 à 8 moins 667 et 68)            |
| 53.4   | 2.6               | 4.8                 | 45.8         | 42.7  | 13.4               | 3.1  | 0.1                              | 3.5  | 35.3  | 2010          |   |
| <b>Parts par principaux groupes de produits (en pourcentage)</b> |                   |                     |              |   |                    |  |                                  |  |   |               |   |
| 100.0  | 100.0             | 100.0               | 100.0        | 100.0   | 100.0              | 100.0                                      | 100.0                            | 100.0  | 100.0   | 1995          | Total tous produits                     |
| 100.0  | 100.0             | 100.0               | 100.0        | 100.0   | 100.0              | 100.0                                      | 100.0                            | 100.0  | 100.0   | 2005          |   |
| 100.0  | 100.0             | 100.0               | 100.0        | 100.0   | 100.0              | 100.0                                      | 100.0                            | 100.0  | 100.0   | 2010          |   |
| 6.1  | 8.7               | 1.9                 | 6.3          | 6.2   | 6.2                | 7.7  | 9.4                              | 6.6  | 5.1   | 1995          | Produits alimentaires                   |
| 2.7  | 7.2               | 2.0                 | 2.6          | 2.6   | 1.3                | 3.8  | 3.1                              | 4.2  | 2.1   | 2005          | (CTCI 0 + 1 + 22 + 4)                   |
| 3.3  | 7.8               | 2.0                 | 3.2          | 3.1   | 2.0                | 3.7  | 4.0                              | 4.4  | 2.4   | 2010          |   |
| 2.5  | 1.7               | 1.7                 | 2.6          | 2.6   | 3.6                | 1.9  | 0.3                              | 1.6  | 2.5   | 1995          | Matières premières                      |
| 1.1  | 0.8               | 0.8                 | 1.2          | 1.2   | 1.8                | 0.9  | 0.1                              | 0.6  | 1.1   | 2005          | d'origine agricole                      |
| 1.1  | 0.5               | 0.7                 | 1.2          | 1.2   | 1.7                | 0.9  | 0.1                              | 0.6  | 1.1   | 2010          | (CTCI 2 - 22 - 27 - 28)                 |
| 3.2  | 0.8               | 0.6                 | 3.5          | 3.6   | 3.6                | 0.5  | 0.4                              | 0.7  | 3.7   | 1995          | Minerais, métaux, pierres               |
| 2.8  | 0.9               | 0.7                 | 3.1          | 3.0   | 3.0                | 4.4  | 0.2                              | 4.3  | 3.0   | 2005          | précieuses et or (non monétaire)        |
| 3.5  | 1.5               | 0.9                 | 3.9          | 4.1   | 4.5                | 2.3  | 0.2                              | 2.3  | 4.0   | 2010          | (CTCI 27 + 28 + 68 + 667 + 971)         |
| 4.0  | 0.5               | 2.4                 | 4.2          | 4.4   | 3.6                | 0.3  | 16.0                             | 0.2  | 4.2   | 1995          | Combustibles (CTCI 3)                   |
| 6.3  | 0.8               | 5.8                 | 6.4          | 6.7   | 2.6                | 1.3  | 35.4                             | 1.2  | 5.1   | 2005          |   |
| 6.6  | 2.6               | 3.5                 | 7.0          | 7.4   | 4.0                | 1.7  | 26.8                             | 1.5  | 5.8   | 2010          |   |
| 83.4   | 86.2              | 91.7                | 82.7         | 82.4  | 82.2               | 89.1                                       | 69.4                             | 90.4   | 83.8  | 1995          | Articles manufacturés                   |
| 86.1   | 87.3              | 87.0                | 86.1         | 86.0  | 91.0               | 88.8                                       | 55.0                             | 88.7   | 88.3  | 2005          | (CTCI 5 à 8 moins 667 et 68)            |
| 84.6   | 84.5              | 88.8                | 84.3         | 83.9  | 87.8               | 91.1                                       | 54.7                             | 91.0   | 86.4  | 2010          |   |

Sources :  
- Calculs du secrétariat de la CNUCED sur la base des données de ONU DAES Division de statistique

Notes :

- (1) Y compris les exportations de catégorie spéciale, approvisionnements des navires et combustibles de soute et autres exportations de moindre importance dont la destination n'a pas pu être déterminée.
- (2) Il est reconnu que la structure du commerce et la distribution au niveau partenaire pour certains pays et sur certaines années peuvent varier. À cet égard, le lecteur devrait connaître la couverture ainsi que les limites des données principales utilisées dans ce tableau. Pour de plus amples renseignements, veuillez visiter <http://comtrade.un.org/db/help/uReadMeFirst.aspx>.



## 2.2.J Import structure by partner and product group

Developing economies: Major manufactured goods importers

| Product group   | Origin | Year<br>Année | World<br>(1)<br>Monde<br>(1) | Developed economies - Économies développées |         |          |         |                   |                | Transition<br>economies<br>Économies<br>en<br>transition |   |
|---|--------|---------------|------------------------------|---|---------|----------|---------|-------------------|----------------|--|---|
|   |        |               |                              | Total                                       | Europe  |          | Canada  | USA<br>États-Unis | Japan<br>Japon |  | Other<br>developed<br>countries<br>Autres<br>économies<br>développées |
|   |        |               |                              |   | Total   | EU<br>UE |         |                   |                |  |   |
| <b>Millions of dollars</b>  |        |               |                              |   |         |          |         |                   |                |  |   |
| <b>All products</b>   | 1995   | 911 557       | 539 863                      | 136 610                                     | 124 433 | 11 106   | 176 513 | 193 664           | 21 970         | 11 550   |   |
|   | 2005   | 2 057 264     | 890 856                      | 234 359                                     | 214 957 | 20 700   | 282 013 | 302 726           | 51 058         | 32 476   |   |
|   | 2010   | 3 474 167     | 1 407 714                    | 414 933                                     | 363 216 | 33 999   | 402 614 | 433 805           | 122 362        | 68 538   |   |
| <b>Share by origin (percentage)</b>   |        |               |                              |   |         |          |         |                   |                |  |   |
| <b>All products</b>   | 1995   | 100.0         | 59.2                         | 15.0  | 13.7    | 1.2      | 19.4    | 21.2              | 2.4            | 1.3  |   |
|   | 2005   | 100.0         | 43.3                         | 11.4  | 10.4    | 1.0      | 13.7    | 14.7              | 2.5            | 1.6  |   |
|   | 2010   | 100.0         | 40.5                         | 11.9  | 10.5    | 1.0      | 11.6    | 12.5              | 3.5            | 2.0  |   |
| All food items<br>(SITC 0 + 1 + 22 + 4)   | 1995   | 100.0         | 61.3                         | 14.3  | 13.7    | 4.1      | 31.3    | 3.3               | 8.4            | 0.8  |   |
|   | 2005   | 100.0         | 51.9                         | 9.9   | 9.3     | 3.7      | 26.4    | 2.7               | 9.1            | 1.9  |   |
|   | 2010   | 100.0         | 50.1                         | 9.2   | 8.3     | 3.6      | 27.4    | 2.2               | 7.8            | 1.6  |   |
| Agricultural raw materials<br>(SITC 2 - 22 - 27 - 28)                                     | 1995   | 100.0         | 53.2                         | 6.3   | 6.1     | 5.3      | 27.5    | 5.1               | 8.9            | 3.9  |   |
|   | 2005   | 100.0         | 52.4                         | 9.8   | 9.6     | 6.0      | 23.2    | 5.1               | 8.2            | 8.1  |   |
|   | 2010   | 100.0         | 49.7                         | 10.1  | 9.9     | 7.0      | 20.2    | 4.9               | 7.5            | 7.1  |   |
| Ores, metals, precious stones<br>and non-monetary gold<br>(SITC 27 + 28 + 68 + 667 + 971) | 1995   | 100.0         | 55.2                         | 15.0  | 10.5    | 2.7      | 13.8    | 9.6               | 14.2           | 4.5  |   |
|   | 2005   | 100.0         | 43.9                         | 8.8   | 6.8     | 2.1      | 8.6     | 8.2               | 16.2           | 4.7  |   |
|   | 2010   | 100.0         | 44.7                         | 10.5  | 7.0     | 1.5      | 6.3     | 7.1               | 19.3           | 3.7  |   |
| Fuels (SITC 3)  | 1995   | 100.0         | 14.7                         | 1.3   | 1.3     | 0.9      | 5.7     | 2.7               | 4.1            | 0.7  |   |
|   | 2005   | 100.0         | 11.3                         | 1.4   | 1.1     | 0.4      | 4.3     | 1.0               | 4.2            | 3.6  |   |
|   | 2010   | 100.0         | 13.7                         | 2.0   | 1.9     | 0.5      | 4.5     | 1.7               | 5.1            | 6.2  |   |
| Manufactured goods<br>(SITC 5 to 8 less 667 and 68)                                       | 1995   | 100.0         | 62.6                         | 16.4  | 15.1    | 0.8      | 19.2    | 25.4              | 0.8            | 1.0  |   |
|   | 2005   | 100.0         | 47.6                         | 13.2  | 12.3    | 0.8      | 14.7    | 18.3              | 0.6            | 0.8  |   |
|   | 2010   | 100.0         | 44.9                         | 14.3  | 13.1    | 0.6      | 12.6    | 16.8              | 0.6            | 0.6  |   |
| <b>Share by major product group (percentage)</b>  |        |               |                              |   |         |          |         |                   |                |  |   |
| <b>All products</b>   | 1995   | 100.0         | 100.0                        | 100.0                                       | 100.0   | 100.0    | 100.0   | 100.0             | 100.0          | 100.0  |   |
|   | 2005   | 100.0         | 100.0                        | 100.0                                       | 100.0   | 100.0    | 100.0   | 100.0             | 100.0          | 100.0  |   |
|   | 2010   | 100.0         | 100.0                        | 100.0                                       | 100.0   | 100.0    | 100.0   | 100.0             | 100.0          | 100.0  |   |
| All food items<br>(SITC 0 + 1 + 22 + 4)   | 1995   | 5.4           | 5.6                          | 5.2   | 5.4     | 18.1     | 8.8     | 0.8               | 18.9           | 3.6  |   |
|   | 2005   | 3.8           | 4.5                          | 3.3   | 3.4     | 14.0     | 7.3     | 0.7               | 14.0           | 4.7  |   |
|   | 2010   | 4.6           | 5.7                          | 3.6   | 3.7     | 17.1     | 10.9    | 0.8               | 10.2           | 3.7  |   |
| Agricultural raw materials<br>(SITC 2 - 22 - 27 - 28)                                     | 1995   | 3.1           | 2.8                          | 1.3   | 1.4     | 13.7     | 4.5     | 0.8               | 11.6           | 9.5  |   |
|   | 2005   | 2.0           | 2.4                          | 1.7   | 1.9     | 12.1     | 3.4     | 0.7               | 6.7            | 10.4   |   |
|   | 2010   | 2.2           | 2.7                          | 1.8   | 2.0     | 15.5     | 3.8     | 0.8               | 4.6            | 7.8  |   |
| Ores, metals, precious stones<br>and non-monetary gold<br>(SITC 27 + 28 + 68 + 667 + 971) | 1995   | 5.5           | 5.1                          | 5.5   | 4.2     | 12.0     | 3.9     | 2.5               | 32.1           | 19.2   |   |
|   | 2005   | 6.2           | 6.3                          | 4.8   | 4.1     | 12.9     | 3.9     | 3.5               | 40.8           | 18.6   |   |
|   | 2010   | 9.5           | 10.4                         | 8.3   | 6.3     | 14.0     | 5.2     | 5.4               | 51.7           | 17.9   |   |
| Fuels (SITC 3)  | 1995   | 5.8           | 1.4                          | 0.5   | 0.5     | 4.1      | 1.7     | 0.7               | 9.9            | 3.4  |   |
|   | 2005   | 11.9          | 3.1                          | 1.5   | 1.3     | 4.3      | 3.7     | 0.8               | 20.2           | 27.6   |   |
|   | 2010   | 15.3          | 5.2                          | 2.5   | 2.7     | 8.3      | 5.9     | 2.1               | 22.0           | 48.2   |   |
| Manufactured goods<br>(SITC 5 to 8 less 667 and 68)                                       | 1995   | 78.7          | 83.2                         | 86.0  | 87.1    | 50.6     | 77.9    | 94.3              | 27.0           | 60.9   |   |
|   | 2005   | 75.5          | 82.9                         | 87.6  | 88.7    | 56.5     | 80.9    | 93.9              | 17.7           | 38.4   |   |
|   | 2010   | 67.5          | 74.8                         | 81.1  | 84.6    | 44.2     | 73.4    | 90.6              | 10.8           | 22.0   |   |

Sources:  
- UNCTAD secretariat calculations based on UN DESA Statistics Division's data

Notes:

- (1) Includes special category exports, ship stores and bunkers and other exports of minor importance whose destination could not be determined.
- (2) It is recognized that the structure of trade and partner distribution for certain countries and years might vary. In this regard, reader should know the coverage and limitations of the main principal data used in this table. For further information, please visit <http://comtrade.un.org/db/help/uReadMeFirst.aspx>.

## 2.2.J Structure des importations par partenaires et groupes de produits

### Économies en développement: principaux importateurs d'articles manufacturés

| Developing economies - Économies en développement                |                   |                     |              |   |                    |  |                                  |  |   | Year<br>Année | Origines<br><br>Groupes de produits |
|--|-------------------|---------------------|--------------|---|--------------------|--|----------------------------------|--|---|---------------|-------------------------------------|
| Total  | Africa<br>Afrique | America<br>Amérique | Asia<br>Asie |   |                    |  | Oceania<br>(2)<br>Océanie<br>(2) | Major<br>petroleum<br>exporters<br>and gas<br>exporters<br><br>Principaux<br>exportateurs<br>de pétrole et<br>de gaz | Major<br>manufactured<br>goods<br>exporters<br><br>Principaux<br>exportateurs<br>d'articles<br>manufacturés |               |                                     |
|  |                   |                     | Total        | Eastern,<br>Southern and<br>South-Eastern<br>Asia<br><br>Asie orientale,<br>mériidionale et<br>du Sud-Est | China<br><br>Chine | Western<br>Asia<br><br>Asie<br>occidentale |                                  |  |   |               |                                     |
| <b>Millions de dollars</b>                                       |                   |                     |              |   |                    |  |                                  |  |   |               |                                     |
| 355 471  | 9 110             | 15 310              | 330 359      | 303 475   | 88 607             | 26 884                                     | 692                              | 28 091   | 274 096   | 1995          | <b>Total tous produits</b>          |
| 1 130 026  | 33 398            | 57 625              | 1 037 728    | 915 904   | 311 248            | 121 824                                    | 1 276                            | 142 765  | 787 008   | 2005          |                                     |
| 1 995 384  | 88 562            | 145 062             | 1 759 306    | 1 533 231   | 537 048            | 226 075                                    | 2 454                            | 291 425  | 1 299 089   | 2010          |                                     |
| <b>Parts par origines (en pourcentage)</b>                       |                   |                     |              |   |                    |  |                                  |  |   |               |                                     |
| 39.0   | 1.0               | 1.7                 | 36.2         | 33.3  | 9.7                | 2.9  | 0.1                              | 3.1  | 30.1  | 1995          | <b>Total tous produits</b>          |
| 54.9   | 1.6               | 2.8                 | 50.4         | 44.5  | 15.1               | 5.9  | 0.1                              | 6.9  | 38.3  | 2005          |                                     |
| 57.4   | 2.5               | 4.2                 | 50.6         | 44.1  | 15.5               | 6.5  | 0.1                              | 8.4  | 37.4  | 2010          |                                     |
| 38.0   | 1.3               | 6.9                 | 29.4         | 29.1  | 7.9                | 0.3  | 0.4                              | 0.3  | 22.7  | 1995          | Produits alimentaires               |
| 46.2   | 1.3               | 16.8                | 27.6         | 27.3  | 8.5                | 0.3  | 0.4                              | 0.5  | 18.8  | 2005          | (CTCI 0 + 1 + 22 + 4)               |
| 48.3   | 1.4               | 18.7                | 27.9         | 27.6  | 6.6                | 0.3  | 0.3                              | 0.6  | 16.9  | 2010          |                                     |
| 42.8   | 4.2               | 5.2                 | 32.5         | 32.3  | 4.6                | 0.2  | 0.9                              | 0.2  | 24.6  | 1995          | Matières premières                  |
| 39.5   | 4.6               | 6.3                 | 27.6         | 27.3  | 2.5                | 0.2  | 1.1                              | 0.2  | 17.9  | 2005          | d'origine agricole                  |
| 43.2   | 3.7               | 7.5                 | 30.9         | 30.7  | 2.1                | 0.2  | 1.1                              | 0.2  | 17.8  | 2010          | (CTCI 2 - 22 - 27 - 28)             |
| 40.1   | 6.2               | 8.4                 | 25.2         | 23.1  | 4.4                | 2.1  | 0.2                              | 1.4  | 16.4  | 1995          | Minerais, métaux, pierres           |
| 51.3   | 4.5               | 13.8                | 33.0         | 31.1  | 6.3                | 1.9  | 0.0                              | 2.3  | 15.9  | 2005          | précieuses et or (non monétaire)    |
| 51.5   | 6.5               | 17.3                | 27.6         | 25.2  | 3.7                | 2.4  | 0.1                              | 2.6  | 12.3  | 2010          | (CTCI 27 + 28 + 68 + 667 + 971)     |
| 83.9   | 4.1               | 1.2                 | 78.6         | 37.5  | 3.7                | 41.0                                       | 0.1                              | 45.0   | 23.3  | 1995          | Combustibles (CTCI 3)               |
| 85.0   | 8.1               | 1.3                 | 75.5         | 30.9  | 2.8                | 44.6                                       | 0.0                              | 52.7   | 15.6  | 2005          |                                     |
| 80.0   | 9.9               | 3.6                 | 66.4         | 29.6  | 2.7                | 36.8                                       | 0.1                              | 48.7   | 15.6  | 2010          |                                     |
| 36.0   | 0.3               | 0.8                 | 34.9         | 34.4  | 11.0               | 0.5  | 0.0                              | 0.5  | 32.6  | 1995          | Articles manufacturés               |
| 51.4   | 0.3               | 1.3                 | 49.8         | 49.2  | 18.5               | 0.6  | 0.0                              | 0.6  | 45.3  | 2005          | (CTCI 5 à 8 moins 667 et 68)        |
| 54.4   | 0.3               | 1.4                 | 52.7         | 51.8  | 21.2               | 0.9  | 0.0                              | 1.0  | 48.1  | 2010          |                                     |
| <b>Parts par principaux groupes de produits (en pourcentage)</b> |                   |                     |              |   |                    |  |                                  |  |   |               |                                     |
| 100.0  | 100.0             | 100.0               | 100.0        | 100.0   | 100.0              | 100.0                                      | 100.0                            | 100.0  | 100.0   | 1995          | <b>Total tous produits</b>          |
| 100.0  | 100.0             | 100.0               | 100.0        | 100.0   | 100.0              | 100.0                                      | 100.0                            | 100.0  | 100.0   | 2005          |                                     |
| 100.0  | 100.0             | 100.0               | 100.0        | 100.0   | 100.0              | 100.0                                      | 100.0                            | 100.0  | 100.0   | 2010          |                                     |
| 5.3  | 7.2               | 22.1                | 4.4          | 4.7   | 4.4                | 0.6  | 28.2                             | 0.5  | 4.1   | 1995          | Produits alimentaires               |
| 3.2  | 3.1               | 22.8                | 2.1          | 2.3   | 2.1                | 0.2  | 25.0                             | 0.3  | 1.9   | 2005          | (CTCI 0 + 1 + 22 + 4)               |
| 3.9  | 2.6               | 20.7                | 2.6          | 2.9   | 2.0                | 0.2  | 20.9                             | 0.4  | 2.1   | 2010          |                                     |
| 3.4  | 13.2              | 9.8                 | 2.8          | 3.0   | 1.5                | 0.3  | 36.4                             | 0.2  | 2.6   | 1995          | Matières premières                  |
| 1.5  | 5.7               | 4.5                 | 1.1          | 1.2   | 0.3                | 0.1  | 34.5                             | 0.0  | 0.9   | 2005          | d'origine agricole                  |
| 1.6  | 3.2               | 3.9                 | 1.3          | 1.5   | 0.3                | 0.1  | 33.5                             | 0.1  | 1.0   | 2010          | (CTCI 2 - 22 - 27 - 28)             |
| 5.6  | 34.0              | 27.3                | 3.8          | 3.8   | 2.5                | 3.8  | 16.4                             | 2.5  | 3.0   | 1995          | Minerais, métaux, pierres           |
| 5.8  | 17.2              | 30.7                | 4.1          | 4.4   | 2.6                | 2.0  | 3.7                              | 2.1  | 2.6   | 2005          | précieuses et or (non monétaire)    |
| 8.5  | 23.9              | 39.2                | 5.1          | 5.4   | 2.2                | 3.4  | 14.6                             | 2.9  | 3.1   | 2010          | (CTCI 27 + 28 + 68 + 667 + 971)     |
| 12.5   | 23.8              | 4.0                 | 12.6         | 6.6   | 2.2                | 81.0                                       | 10.0                             | 85.0   | 4.5   | 1995          | Combustibles (CTCI 3)               |
| 18.5   | 59.8              | 5.5                 | 17.9         | 8.3   | 2.2                | 89.8                                       | 7.1                              | 90.6   | 4.9   | 2005          |                                     |
| 21.3   | 59.2              | 13.3                | 20.0         | 10.2  | 2.7                | 86.5                                       | 15.0                             | 88.6   | 6.4   | 2010          |                                     |
| 72.6   | 21.7              | 36.3                | 75.8         | 81.3  | 89.0               | 14.3                                       | 8.9                              | 11.8   | 85.2  | 1995          | Articles manufacturés               |
| 70.7   | 12.7              | 35.5                | 74.5         | 83.4  | 92.4               | 7.9  | 29.5                             | 7.0  | 89.3  | 2005          | (CTCI 5 à 8 moins 667 et 68)        |
| 63.9   | 7.1               | 22.2                | 70.3         | 79.2  | 92.5               | 9.7  | 16.0                             | 8.0  | 86.9  | 2010          |                                     |

Sources :  
- Calculs du secrétariat de la CNUCED sur la base des données de ONU DAES Division de statistique

Notes :

- (1) Y compris les exportations de catégorie spéciale, approvisionnements des navires et combustibles de soute et autres exportations de moindre importance dont la destination n'a pas pu être déterminée.
- (2) Il est reconnu que la structure du commerce et la distribution au niveau partenaire pour certains pays et sur certaines années peuvent varier. À cet égard, le lecteur devrait connaître la couverture ainsi que les limites des données principales utilisées dans ce tableau. Pour de plus amples renseignements, veuillez visiter <http://comtrade.un.org/db/help/uReadMeFirst.aspx>.



## 2.2.K Export structure by partner and product group

### Transition economies

| Destination   | Year<br>Année       | World<br>(1)<br>Monde<br>(1) | Developed economies - Économies développées      |         |          |        |                   |                |   | Transition<br>economies<br>Économies<br>en<br>transition |  |
|---|---------------------|------------------------------|--|---------|----------|--------|-------------------|----------------|---|--|--|
|   |                     |                              | Total  | Europe  |          | Canada | USA<br>États-Unis | Japan<br>Japon | Other<br>developed<br>countries<br>Autres<br>économies<br>développées |  |  |
|   |                     |                              |  | Total   | EU<br>UE |        |                   |                |   |  |  |
| Product group   | Millions of dollars |                              |  |         |          |        |                   |                |   |  |  |
| <b>All products</b>   | 1995                | 117 538                      | 55 170   | 47 928  | 43 728   | 126    | 4 174             | 2 568          | 374   | 31 870   |  |
|   | 2005                | 360 203                      | 222 145  | 204 792 | 186 519  | 983    | 9 212             | 4 186          | 2 972   | 69 926   |  |
|   | 2010                | 590 096                      | 324 049  | 284 497 | 271 710  | 4 019  | 16 967            | 13 549         | 5 017   | 87 316   |  |
|   |                     |                              | <b>Share by destination (percentage)</b>         |         |          |        |                   |                |   |  |  |
| <b>All products</b>   | 1995                | 100.0                        | 46.9   | 40.8    | 37.2     | 0.1    | 3.6               | 2.2            | 0.3   | 27.1   |  |
|   | 2005                | 100.0                        | 61.7   | 56.9    | 51.8     | 0.3    | 2.6               | 1.2            | 0.8   | 19.4   |  |
|   | 2010                | 100.0                        | 54.9   | 48.2    | 46.0     | 0.7    | 2.9               | 2.3            | 0.9   | 14.8   |  |
| All food items<br>(SITC 0 + 1 + 22 + 4)   | 1995                | 100.0                        | 32.0   | 26.7    | 25.9     | 0.1    | 1.8               | 2.3            | 1.0   | 59.2   |  |
|   | 2005                | 100.0                        | 25.1   | 21.8    | 21.1     | 0.1    | 0.8               | 1.3            | 1.2   | 53.5   |  |
|   | 2010                | 100.0                        | 20.9   | 18.1    | 17.9     | 0.1    | 0.5               | 0.9            | 1.3   | 48.0   |  |
| Agricultural raw materials<br>(SITC 2 - 22 - 27 - 28)                                     | 1995                | 100.0                        | 63.7   | 54.5    | 52.7     | 0.0    | 1.0               | 8.0            | 0.1   | 7.1  |  |
|   | 2005                | 100.0                        | 48.3   | 41.4    | 41.2     | 0.1    | 0.6               | 5.8            | 0.3   | 11.4   |  |
|   | 2010                | 100.0                        | 36.0   | 32.2    | 31.4     | 0.1    | 0.9               | 2.7            | 0.2   | 11.5   |  |
| Ores, metals, precious stones<br>and non-monetary gold<br>(SITC 27 + 28 + 68 + 667 + 971) | 1995                | 100.0                        | 80.5   | 58.3    | 50.6     | 0.0    | 10.6              | 11.5           | 0.1   | 10.8   |  |
|   | 2005                | 100.0                        | 68.9   | 57.0    | 46.1     | 0.2    | 5.0               | 5.3            | 1.4   | 11.5   |  |
|   | 2010                | 100.0                        | 60.5   | 51.2    | 42.4     | 0.3    | 5.2               | 2.8            | 1.0   | 10.3   |  |
| Fuels (SITC 3)  | 1995                | 100.0                        | 62.3   | 60.3    | 54.2     | 0.0    | 0.8               | 0.6            | 0.5   | 22.7   |  |
|   | 2005                | 100.0                        | 66.5   | 63.6    | 57.6     | 0.3    | 1.2               | 0.7            | 0.7   | 8.1  |  |
|   | 2010                | 100.0                        | 66.4   | 59.0    | 57.1     | 1.0    | 2.5               | 3.0            | 1.0   | 6.1  |  |
| Manufactured goods<br>(SITC 5 to 8 less 667 and 68)                                       | 1995                | 100.0                        | 39.0   | 31.5    | 29.5     | 0.3    | 6.2               | 0.8            | 0.2   | 30.8   |  |
|   | 2005                | 100.0                        | 38.0   | 32.4    | 31.5     | 0.4    | 4.3               | 0.4            | 0.5   | 31.0   |  |
|   | 2010                | 100.0                        | 37.3   | 32.5    | 31.3     | 0.4    | 3.1               | 0.8            | 0.5   | 32.4   |  |
|   |                     |                              | <b>Share by major product group (percentage)</b> |         |          |        |                   |                |   |  |  |
| <b>All products</b>   | 1995                | 100.0                        | 100.0  | 100.0   | 100.0    | 100.0  | 100.0             | 100.0          | 100.0   | 100.0  |  |
|   | 2005                | 100.0                        | 100.0  | 100.0   | 100.0    | 100.0  | 100.0             | 100.0          | 100.0   | 100.0  |  |
|   | 2010                | 100.0                        | 100.0  | 100.0   | 100.0    | 100.0  | 100.0             | 100.0          | 100.0   | 100.0  |  |
| All food items<br>(SITC 0 + 1 + 22 + 4)   | 1995                | 5.6                          | 3.8  | 3.7     | 3.9      | 4.7    | 2.8               | 6.0            | 17.5  | 12.2   |  |
|   | 2005                | 4.0                          | 1.6  | 1.5     | 1.6      | 1.2    | 1.2               | 4.4            | 6.0   | 11.1   |  |
|   | 2010                | 5.2                          | 2.0  | 2.0     | 2.0      | 0.6    | 0.9               | 2.2            | 8.2   | 17.0   |  |
| Agricultural raw materials<br>(SITC 2 - 22 - 27 - 28)                                     | 1995                | 5.5                          | 7.5  | 7.4     | 7.8      | 0.6    | 1.5               | 20.4           | 2.4   | 1.5  |  |
|   | 2005                | 2.8                          | 2.2  | 2.1     | 2.2      | 1.2    | 0.7               | 14.1           | 0.9   | 1.7  |  |
|   | 2010                | 2.3                          | 1.5  | 1.5     | 1.5      | 0.3    | 0.7               | 2.6            | 0.4   | 1.8  |  |
| Ores, metals, precious stones<br>and non-monetary gold<br>(SITC 27 + 28 + 68 + 667 + 971) | 1995                | 10.0                         | 17.2   | 14.3    | 13.6     | 2.3    | 29.9              | 52.5           | 2.7   | 4.0  |  |
|   | 2005                | 7.8                          | 8.7  | 7.8     | 6.9      | 5.1    | 15.2              | 35.1           | 13.2  | 4.6  |  |
|   | 2010                | 7.3                          | 8.0  | 7.7     | 6.7      | 3.3    | 13.3              | 9.0            | 8.4   | 5.1  |  |
| Fuels (SITC 3)  | 1995                | 32.8                         | 43.5   | 48.4    | 47.8     | 13.3   | 7.7               | 9.4            | 51.8  | 27.4   |  |
|   | 2005                | 52.9                         | 57.0   | 59.2    | 58.9     | 55.7   | 24.1              | 31.3           | 45.3  | 22.1   |  |
|   | 2010                | 58.4                         | 70.6   | 71.4    | 72.4     | 81.8   | 50.8              | 77.4           | 65.3  | 24.0   |  |
| Manufactured goods<br>(SITC 5 to 8 less 667 and 68)                                       | 1995                | 33.3                         | 27.6   | 25.7    | 26.4     | 78.7   | 58.0              | 11.7           | 25.5  | 37.8   |  |
|   | 2005                | 26.5                         | 16.3   | 15.1    | 16.1     | 36.4   | 44.8              | 9.7            | 14.9  | 42.3   |  |
|   | 2010                | 23.3                         | 15.9   | 15.7    | 15.9     | 14.0   | 25.1              | 8.4            | 12.9  | 51.1   |  |

Sources:  
- UNCTAD secretariat calculations based on UN DESA Statistics Division's data

Notes:

- (1) Includes special category exports, ship stores and bunkers and other exports of minor importance whose destination could not be determined.
- (2) It is recognized that the structure of trade and partner distribution for certain countries and years might vary. In this regard, reader should know the coverage and limitations of the main principal data used in this table. For further information, please visit <http://comtrade.un.org/db/help/uReadMeFirst.aspx>.

## 2.2.K Structure des exportations par partenaires et groupes de produits Économies en transition

| Developing economies - Économies en développement                |                   |                     |              |  |                    |  |                                  |  |   | Year<br>Année | Destinations<br><br>Groupes de produits |
|--|-------------------|---------------------|--------------|--|--------------------|--|----------------------------------|--|---|---------------|---|
| Total  | Africa<br>Afrique | America<br>Amérique | Asia<br>Asie |  |                    |  | Oceania<br>(2)<br>Océanie<br>(2) | Major<br>petroleum<br>exporters<br>and gas<br>exporters<br><br>Principaux<br>exportateurs<br>de pétrole et<br>de gaz | Major<br>manufactured<br>goods<br>exporters<br><br>Principaux<br>exportateurs<br>d'articles<br>manufacturés |               |   |
|  |                   |                     | Total        | Eastern,<br>Southern and<br>South-Eastern<br>Asia<br><br>Asie orientale,<br>méridionale et<br>du Sud-Est | China<br><br>Chine | Western<br>Asia<br><br>Asie<br>occidentale |                                  |  |   |               |   |
| <b>Millions de dollars</b>                                       |                   |                     |              |  |                    |  |                                  |  |   |               |   |
| 17 407   | 1 001             | 2 956               | 13 449       | 10 416   | 4 794              | 3 033                                      | 1                                | 1 158  | 8 209   | 1995          | Total tous produits                     |
| 67 432   | 5 611             | 6 706               | 55 098       | 35 866   | 17 501             | 19 231                                     | 17                               | 8 286  | 24 574  | 2005          |   |
| 128 142  | 9 453             | 7 184               | 111 383      | 81 088   | 36 337             | 30 296                                     | 122                              | 13 312   | 57 837  | 2010          |   |
| <b>Parts par destinations (en pourcentage)</b>                   |                   |                     |              |  |                    |  |                                  |  |   |               |   |
| 14.8   | 0.9               | 2.5                 | 11.4         | 8.9  | 4.1                | 2.6  | 0.0                              | 1.0  | 7.0   | 1995          | Total tous produits                     |
| 18.7   | 1.6               | 1.9                 | 15.3         | 10.0   | 4.9                | 5.3  | 0.0                              | 2.3  | 6.8   | 2005          |   |
| 21.7   | 1.6               | 1.2                 | 18.9         | 13.7   | 6.2                | 5.1  | 0.0                              | 2.3  | 9.8   | 2010          |   |
| 6.6  | 1.2               | 0.2                 | 5.2          | 1.5  | 0.6                | 3.7  | 0.0                              | 0.9  | 1.1   | 1995          | Produits alimentaires                   |
| 20.7   | 7.3               | 0.2                 | 13.2         | 6.0  | 1.1                | 7.2  | 0.0                              | 5.9  | 2.4   | 2005          | (CTCI 0 + 1 + 22 + 4)                   |
| 30.8   | 8.7               | 0.3                 | 21.8         | 12.0   | 3.3                | 9.7  | 0.0                              | 5.8  | 6.4   | 2010          |   |
| 23.5   | 1.0               | 1.4                 | 21.1         | 15.3   | 6.6                | 5.8  | 0.0                              | 0.6  | 14.0  | 1995          | Matières premières                      |
| 40.3   | 2.4               | 0.1                 | 37.7         | 33.1   | 25.1               | 4.6  | 0.0                              | 2.1  | 27.6  | 2005          | d'origine agricole                      |
| 52.5   | 3.7               | 0.3                 | 48.6         | 41.5   | 35.0               | 7.0  | 0.0                              | 3.0  | 37.1  | 2010          | (CTCI 2 - 22 - 27 - 28)                 |
| 7.1  | 0.1               | 0.1                 | 6.8          | 5.4  | 1.1                | 1.5  | 0.0                              | 0.4  | 4.8   | 1995          | Minerais, métaux, pierres               |
| 19.6   | 0.6               | 0.3                 | 18.8         | 11.8   | 7.1                | 7.0  | 0.0                              | 1.5  | 10.4  | 2005          | précieuses et or (non monétaire)        |
| 29.2   | 0.3               | 0.4                 | 28.4         | 17.0   | 13.6               | 11.4                                       | 0.0                              | 0.9  | 15.2  | 2010          | (CTCI 27 + 28 + 68 + 667 + 971)         |
| 9.7  | 0.1               | 5.5                 | 4.1          | 2.2  | 0.1                | 1.9  | 0.0                              | 0.6  | 1.3   | 1995          | Combustibles (CTCI 3)                   |
| 9.5  | 0.2               | 2.2                 | 7.1          | 4.3  | 2.6                | 2.8  | 0.0                              | 0.7  | 3.3   | 2005          |   |
| 14.9   | 0.4               | 0.6                 | 13.9         | 10.9   | 5.0                | 3.1  | 0.0                              | 0.5  | 9.0   | 2010          |   |
| 27.8   | 2.1               | 1.8                 | 23.9         | 20.1   | 10.6               | 3.8  | 0.0                              | 2.0  | 15.7  | 1995          | Articles manufacturés                   |
| 30.9   | 3.6               | 2.6                 | 24.8         | 18.0   | 6.1                | 6.8  | 0.0                              | 5.0  | 10.4  | 2005          | (CTCI 5 à 8 moins 667 et 68)            |
| 30.2   | 2.5               | 3.6                 | 24.0         | 17.3   | 5.2                | 6.8  | 0.1                              | 5.0  | 9.1   | 2010          |   |
| <b>Parts par principaux groupes de produits (en pourcentage)</b> |                   |                     |              |  |                    |  |                                  |  |   |               |   |
| 100.0  | 100.0             | 100.0               | 100.0        | 100.0  | 100.0              | 100.0                                      | 100.0                            | 100.0  | 100.0   | 1995          | Total tous produits                     |
| 100.0  | 100.0             | 100.0               | 100.0        | 100.0  | 100.0              | 100.0                                      | 100.0                            | 100.0  | 100.0   | 2005          |   |
| 100.0  | 100.0             | 100.0               | 100.0        | 100.0  | 100.0              | 100.0                                      | 100.0                            | 100.0  | 100.0   | 2010          |   |
| 2.5  | 7.8               | 0.5                 | 2.6          | 1.0  | 0.8                | 8.1  | 13.8                             | 5.2  | 0.9   | 1995          | Produits alimentaires                   |
| 4.4  | 18.9              | 0.4                 | 3.5          | 2.4  | 0.9                | 5.4  | 0.2                              | 10.3   | 1.4   | 2005          | (CTCI 0 + 1 + 22 + 4)                   |
| 7.4  | 28.6              | 1.3                 | 6.0          | 4.6  | 2.8                | 9.9  | 0.7                              | 13.5   | 3.4   | 2010          |   |
| 8.8  | 6.5               | 3.2                 | 10.2         | 9.6  | 8.9                | 12.4                                       | 16.3                             | 3.6  | 11.1  | 1995          | Matières premières                      |
| 6.1  | 4.4               | 0.2                 | 7.0          | 9.4  | 14.6               | 2.4  | 0.0                              | 2.6  | 11.5  | 2005          | d'origine agricole                      |
| 5.5  | 5.2               | 0.5                 | 5.8          | 6.8  | 12.9               | 3.1  | 0.0                              | 3.0  | 8.5   | 2010          | (CTCI 2 - 22 - 27 - 28)                 |
| 4.8  | 1.5               | 0.4                 | 6.0          | 6.1  | 2.8                | 5.7  | 0.5                              | 4.2  | 6.9   | 1995          | Minerais, métaux, pierres               |
| 8.1  | 2.8               | 1.2                 | 9.5          | 9.2  | 11.3               | 10.2                                       | 0.0                              | 5.2  | 11.8  | 2005          | précieuses et or (non monétaire)        |
| 9.8  | 1.5               | 2.4                 | 11.0         | 9.0  | 16.0               | 16.2                                       | 0.0                              | 2.9  | 11.3  | 2010          | (CTCI 27 + 28 + 68 + 667 + 971)         |
| 21.4   | 2.4               | 71.7                | 11.8         | 8.1  | 0.8                | 24.6                                       | 9.9                              | 18.5   | 6.2   | 1995          | Combustibles (CTCI 3)                   |
| 26.8   | 8.3               | 61.3                | 24.5         | 22.9   | 28.6               | 27.5                                       | 0.3                              | 16.0   | 25.6  | 2005          |   |
| 39.9   | 14.2              | 26.4                | 43.0         | 46.1   | 47.5               | 34.7                                       | 0.3                              | 12.2   | 53.6  | 2010          |   |
| 62.5   | 81.6              | 24.3                | 69.4         | 75.3   | 86.7               | 49.2                                       | 59.5                             | 68.4   | 74.9  | 1995          | Articles manufacturés                   |
| 43.7   | 60.4              | 36.8                | 42.9         | 47.7   | 33.4               | 33.9                                       | 99.4                             | 57.5   | 40.3  | 2005          | (CTCI 5 à 8 moins 667 et 68)            |
| 32.5   | 37.1              | 68.9                | 29.7         | 29.3   | 19.7               | 30.8                                       | 99.0                             | 52.0   | 21.6  | 2010          |   |

Sources :

- Calculs du secrétariat de la CNUCED sur la base des données de ONU DAES Division de statistique

Notes :

- (1) Y compris les exportations de catégorie spéciale, approvisionnements des navires et combustibles de soute et autres exportations de moindre importance dont la destination n'a pas pu être déterminée.
- (2) Il est reconnu que la structure du commerce et la distribution au niveau partenaire pour certains pays et sur certaines années peuvent varier. À cet égard, le lecteur devrait connaître la couverture ainsi que les limites des données principales utilisées dans ce tableau. Pour de plus amples renseignements, veuillez visiter <http://comtrade.un.org/db/help/ReadMeFirst.aspx>.



## 2.2.K Import structure by partner and product group

### Transition economies

| Product group   | Origin | Year<br>Année | World<br>(1)<br>Monde<br>(1) | Developed economies - Économies développées |         |          |        |                   |                | Transition<br>economies<br>Économies<br>en<br>transition |   |
|---|--------|---------------|------------------------------|---|---------|----------|--------|-------------------|----------------|--|---|
|   |        |               |                              | Total                                       | Europe  |          | Canada | USA<br>États-Unis | Japan<br>Japon |  | Other<br>developed<br>countries<br>Autres<br>économies<br>développées |
|   |        |               |                              |   | Total   | EU<br>UE |        |                   |                |  |   |
| <b>Millions of dollars</b>  |        |               |                              |   |         |          |        |                   |                |  |   |
| <b>All products</b>   | 1995   | 116 242       | 52 261                       | 45 106                                      | 43 744  | 309      | 4 610  | 1 563             | 672            | 36 024   |   |
|   | 2005   | 269 784       | 143 254                      | 125 350                                     | 121 558 | 966      | 8 216  | 7 367             | 1 355          | 74 723   |   |
|   | 2010   | 490 708       | 245 547                      | 212 485                                     | 204 916 | 2 089    | 14 375 | 13 382            | 3 216          | 117 551  |   |
| <b>Share by origin (percentage)</b>   |        |               |                              |   |         |          |        |                   |                |  |   |
| <b>All products</b>   | 1995   | 100.0         | 45.0                         | 38.8  | 37.6    | 0.3      | 4.0    | 1.3               | 0.6            | 31.0   |   |
|   | 2005   | 100.0         | 53.1                         | 46.5  | 45.1    | 0.4      | 3.0    | 2.7               | 0.5            | 27.7   |   |
|   | 2010   | 100.0         | 50.0                         | 43.3  | 41.8    | 0.4      | 2.9    | 2.7               | 0.7            | 24.0   |   |
| All food items<br>(SITC 0 + 1 + 22 + 4)   | 1995   | 100.0         | 55.1                         | 45.2  | 44.0    | 0.3      | 8.1    | 0.0               | 1.5            | 23.6   |   |
|   | 2005   | 100.0         | 42.3                         | 36.4  | 33.3    | 0.5      | 4.4    | 0.1               | 0.9            | 25.7   |   |
|   | 2010   | 100.0         | 42.1                         | 36.0  | 32.9    | 0.9      | 3.5    | 0.2               | 1.6            | 24.0   |   |
| Agricultural raw materials<br>(SITC 2 - 22 - 27 - 28)                                     | 1995   | 100.0         | 36.4                         | 33.0  | 32.3    | 0.2      | 2.4    | 0.3               | 0.5            | 54.4   |   |
|   | 2005   | 100.0         | 44.5                         | 40.4  | 40.2    | 0.3      | 3.3    | 0.3               | 0.0            | 42.2   |   |
|   | 2010   | 100.0         | 48.9                         | 42.3  | 41.9    | 0.2      | 4.3    | 1.1               | 1.0            | 29.7   |   |
| Ores, metals, precious stones<br>and non-monetary gold<br>(SITC 27 + 28 + 68 + 667 + 971) | 1995   | 100.0         | 28.1                         | 21.5  | 20.5    | 0.4      | 2.8    | 0.0               | 3.4            | 49.8   |   |
|   | 2005   | 100.0         | 31.2                         | 25.3  | 23.7    | 0.3      | 1.6    | 0.2               | 3.9            | 49.9   |   |
|   | 2010   | 100.0         | 28.3                         | 22.9  | 21.2    | 0.1      | 0.8    | 0.1               | 4.2            | 50.6   |   |
| Fuels (SITC 3)  | 1995   | 100.0         | 14.5                         | 13.5  | 12.7    | 0.0      | 0.7    | 0.2               | 0.0            | 81.1   |   |
|   | 2005   | 100.0         | 9.7                          | 9.3   | 8.8     | 0.0      | 0.2    | 0.1               | 0.0            | 87.9   |   |
|   | 2010   | 100.0         | 13.4                         | 11.9  | 11.3    | 0.0      | 1.2    | 0.1               | 0.1            | 81.5   |   |
| Manufactured goods<br>(SITC 5 to 8 less 667 and 68)                                       | 1995   | 100.0         | 63.4                         | 55.6  | 53.9    | 0.4      | 4.5    | 2.6               | 0.4            | 22.3   |   |
|   | 2005   | 100.0         | 62.6                         | 54.9  | 53.6    | 0.4      | 3.3    | 3.8               | 0.3            | 17.7   |   |
|   | 2010   | 100.0         | 57.4                         | 49.8  | 48.4    | 0.4      | 3.1    | 3.8               | 0.4            | 14.5   |   |
| <b>Share by major commodity group (percentage)</b>  |        |               |                              |   |         |          |        |                   |                |  |   |
| <b>All products</b>   | 1995   | 100.0         | 100.0                        | 100.0                                       | 100.0   | 100.0    | 100.0  | 100.0             | 100.0          | 100.0  |   |
|   | 2005   | 100.0         | 100.0                        | 100.0                                       | 100.0   | 100.0    | 100.0  | 100.0             | 100.0          | 100.0  |   |
|   | 2010   | 100.0         | 100.0                        | 100.0                                       | 100.0   | 100.0    | 100.0  | 100.0             | 100.0          | 100.0  |   |
| All food items<br>(SITC 0 + 1 + 22 + 4)   | 1995   | 17.5          | 21.5                         | 20.4  | 20.5    | 18.0     | 35.7   | 0.6               | 45.5           | 13.3   |   |
|   | 2005   | 12.3          | 9.8                          | 9.7   | 9.1     | 15.8     | 17.8   | 0.4               | 21.8           | 11.4   |   |
|   | 2010   | 13.1          | 11.0                         | 10.9  | 10.3    | 27.3     | 15.6   | 0.8               | 31.3           | 13.2   |   |
| Agricultural raw materials<br>(SITC 2 - 22 - 27 - 28)                                     | 1995   | 1.3           | 1.0                          | 1.1   | 1.1     | 0.8      | 0.8    | 0.3               | 1.1            | 2.2  |   |
|   | 2005   | 1.2           | 1.0                          | 1.0   | 1.0     | 1.1      | 1.3    | 0.1               | 0.1            | 1.8  |   |
|   | 2010   | 1.2           | 1.2                          | 1.2   | 1.2     | 0.6      | 1.8    | 0.5               | 1.8            | 1.5  |   |
| Ores, metals, precious stones<br>and non-monetary gold<br>(SITC 27 + 28 + 68 + 667 + 971) | 1995   | 2.9           | 1.8                          | 1.6   | 1.6     | 4.0      | 2.0    | 0.0               | 16.7           | 4.6  |   |
|   | 2005   | 3.1           | 1.8                          | 1.7   | 1.7     | 2.5      | 1.6    | 0.2               | 24.3           | 5.7  |   |
|   | 2010   | 2.5           | 1.4                          | 1.3   | 1.3     | 0.8      | 0.7    | 0.1               | 16.2           | 5.3  |   |
| Fuels (SITC 3)  | 1995   | 11.2          | 3.6                          | 3.9   | 3.8     | 1.0      | 2.1    | 1.8               | 0.5            | 29.2   |   |
|   | 2005   | 10.7          | 2.0                          | 2.1   | 2.1     | 0.2      | 0.8    | 0.4               | 0.2            | 34.0   |   |
|   | 2010   | 10.7          | 2.9                          | 2.9   | 2.9     | 1.0      | 4.5    | 0.6               | 1.2            | 36.3   |   |
| Manufactured goods<br>(SITC 5 to 8 less 667 and 68)                                       | 1995   | 49.2          | 69.4                         | 70.4  | 70.5    | 75.3     | 55.3   | 95.2              | 34.0           | 35.4   |   |
|   | 2005   | 71.1          | 83.9                         | 84.0  | 84.6    | 76.5     | 76.4   | 98.3              | 40.8           | 45.5   |   |
|   | 2010   | 70.6          | 81.0                         | 81.2  | 81.8    | 69.8     | 74.0   | 97.4              | 38.9           | 42.7   |   |

Sources:  
- UNCTAD secretariat calculations based on UN DESA Statistics Division's data

Notes:

- (1) Includes special category exports, ship stores and bunkers and other exports of minor importance whose destination could not be determined.
- (2) It is recognized that the structure of trade and partner distribution for certain countries and years might vary. In this regard, reader should know the coverage and limitations of the main principal data used in this table. For further information, please visit <http://comtrade.un.org/db/help/uReadMeFirst.aspx>.

## 2.2.K Structure des importations par partenaires et groupes de produits Économies en transition

| Developing economies - Économies en développement                |                   |                     |              |   |                    |  |                                  |  |   | Year<br>Année | Origines<br><br>Groupes de produits |
|--|-------------------|---------------------|--------------|---|--------------------|--|----------------------------------|--|---|---------------|-------------------------------------|
| Total  | Africa<br>Afrique | America<br>Amérique | Asia<br>Asie |   |                    |  | Oceania<br>(2)<br>Océanie<br>(2) | Major<br>petroleum<br>exporters<br>and gas<br>exporters<br><br>Principaux<br>exportateurs<br>de pétrole et<br>de gaz | Major<br>manufactured<br>goods<br>exporters<br><br>Principaux<br>exportateurs<br>d'articles<br>manufacturés |               |                                     |
|  |                   |                     | Total        | Eastern,<br>Southern and<br>South-Eastern<br>Asia<br><br>Asie orientale,<br>mériidionale et<br>du Sud-Est | China<br><br>Chine | Western<br>Asia<br><br>Asie<br>occidentale |                                  |  |   |               |                                     |
| <b>Millions de dollars</b>                                       |                   |                     |              |   |                    |  |                                  |  |   |               |                                     |
| 12 590   | 813               | 1 932               | 9 838        | 7 480   | 1 822              | 2 358                                      | 6                                | 1 096  | 5 155   | 1995          | Total tous produits                 |
| 50 630   | 1 816             | 6 863               | 41 927       | 34 918  | 20 701             | 7 009                                      | 24                               | 1 887  | 31 212  | 2005          |                                     |
| 125 947  | 4 122             | 13 305              | 108 509      | 93 271  | 63 256             | 15 237                                     | 11                               | 4 088  | 83 886  | 2010          |                                     |
| <b>Parts par origines (en pourcentage)</b>                       |                   |                     |              |   |                    |  |                                  |  |   |               |                                     |
| 10.8   | 0.7               | 1.7                 | 8.5          | 6.4   | 1.6                | 2.0  | 0.0                              | 0.9  | 4.4   | 1995          | Total tous produits                 |
| 18.8   | 0.7               | 2.5                 | 15.5         | 12.9  | 7.7                | 2.6  | 0.0                              | 0.7  | 11.6  | 2005          |                                     |
| 25.7   | 0.8               | 2.7                 | 22.1         | 19.0  | 12.9               | 3.1  | 0.0                              | 0.8  | 17.1  | 2010          |                                     |
| 20.3   | 1.3               | 7.8                 | 11.2         | 8.2   | 2.7                | 3.0  | 0.0                              | 1.4  | 3.8   | 1995          | Produits alimentaires               |
| 31.9   | 2.6               | 17.4                | 12.0         | 9.2   | 3.0                | 2.8  | 0.0                              | 0.8  | 5.4   | 2005          | (CTCI 0 + 1 + 22 + 4)               |
| 33.8   | 3.4               | 15.7                | 14.7         | 11.1  | 3.6                | 3.6  | 0.0                              | 0.8  | 5.9   | 2010          |                                     |
| 7.7  | 0.2               | 1.3                 | 6.1          | 5.7   | 0.9                | 0.4  | 0.0                              | 0.1  | 2.1   | 1995          | Matières premières                  |
| 13.2   | 1.1               | 3.9                 | 8.2          | 7.5   | 1.2                | 0.7  | 0.0                              | 0.4  | 5.1   | 2005          | d'origine agricole                  |
| 21.3   | 2.7               | 7.1                 | 11.5         | 10.1  | 2.4                | 1.3  | 0.0                              | 0.5  | 5.9   | 2010          | (CTCI 2 - 22 - 27 - 28)             |
| 21.2   | 3.8               | 5.4                 | 12.0         | 10.4  | 1.9                | 1.6  | 0.0                              | 1.7  | 2.6   | 1995          | Minerais, métaux, pierres           |
| 18.8   | 7.1               | 3.5                 | 8.0          | 5.7   | 3.1                | 2.3  | 0.2                              | 1.1  | 3.6   | 2005          | précieuses et or (non monétaire)    |
| 21.1   | 6.9               | 2.6                 | 11.6         | 8.6   | 5.2                | 3.0  | 0.0                              | 0.6  | 6.0   | 2010          | (CTCI 27 + 28 + 68 + 667 + 971)     |
| 4.0  | 2.1               | 0.2                 | 1.8          | 1.4   | 0.3                | 0.4  | 0.0                              | 2.5  | 0.8   | 1995          | Combustibles (CTCI 3)               |
| 2.3  | 0.3               | 0.1                 | 1.9          | 1.3   | 0.8                | 0.7  | 0.0                              | 0.4  | 1.0   | 2005          |                                     |
| 5.2  | 0.4               | 2.4                 | 2.4          | 1.3   | 0.7                | 1.0  | 0.0                              | 2.8  | 1.0   | 2010          |                                     |
| 12.2   | 0.2               | 0.2                 | 11.8         | 8.9   | 2.0                | 2.8  | 0.0                              | 0.6  | 7.2   | 1995          | Articles manufacturés               |
| 19.3   | 0.1               | 0.3                 | 18.9         | 16.0  | 10.0               | 2.9  | 0.0                              | 0.7  | 14.9  | 2005          | (CTCI 5 à 8 moins 667 et 68)        |
| 28.0   | 0.2               | 0.3                 | 27.5         | 24.1  | 17.2               | 3.4  | 0.0                              | 0.6  | 22.6  | 2010          |                                     |
| <b>Parts par principaux groupes de produits (en pourcentage)</b> |                   |                     |              |   |                    |  |                                  |  |   |               |                                     |
| 100.0  | 100.0             | 100.0               | 100.0        | 100.0   | 100.0              | 100.0                                      | 100.0                            | 100.0  | 100.0   | 1995          | Total tous produits                 |
| 100.0  | 100.0             | 100.0               | 100.0        | 100.0   | 100.0              | 100.0                                      | 100.0                            | 100.0  | 100.0   | 2005          |                                     |
| 100.0  | 100.0             | 100.0               | 100.0        | 100.0   | 100.0              | 100.0                                      | 100.0                            | 100.0  | 100.0   | 2010          |                                     |
| 32.9   | 32.7              | 82.1                | 23.3         | 22.4  | 30.7               | 26.0                                       | 17.5                             | 26.0   | 14.9  | 1995          | Produits alimentaires               |
| 21.0   | 47.2              | 84.1                | 9.5          | 8.8   | 4.8                | 13.2                                       | 14.9                             | 14.9   | 5.7   | 2005          | (CTCI 0 + 1 + 22 + 4)               |
| 17.3   | 52.9              | 76.0                | 8.7          | 7.7   | 3.7                | 15.0                                       | 93.2                             | 12.9   | 4.5   | 2010          |                                     |
| 0.9  | 0.4               | 1.0                 | 0.9          | 1.1   | 0.7                | 0.2  | 0.0                              | 0.1  | 0.6   | 1995          | Matières premières                  |
| 0.8  | 1.9               | 1.8                 | 0.6          | 0.7   | 0.2                | 0.3  | 0.4                              | 0.7  | 0.5   | 2005          | d'origine agricole                  |
| 1.0  | 3.9               | 3.1                 | 0.6          | 0.6   | 0.2                | 0.5  | 0.4                              | 0.7  | 0.4   | 2010          | (CTCI 2 - 22 - 27 - 28)             |
| 5.6  | 15.7              | 9.3                 | 4.1          | 4.7   | 3.5                | 2.2  | 0.0                              | 5.2  | 1.7   | 1995          | Minerais, métaux, pierres           |
| 3.2  | 33.1              | 4.3                 | 1.6          | 1.4   | 1.3                | 2.8  | 78.3                             | 5.1  | 1.0   | 2005          | précieuses et or (non monétaire)    |
| 2.1  | 20.6              | 2.4                 | 1.3          | 1.1   | 1.0                | 2.4  | 0.0                              | 1.9  | 0.9   | 2010          | (CTCI 27 + 28 + 68 + 667 + 971)     |
| 4.1  | 32.9              | 1.0                 | 2.4          | 2.4   | 1.8                | 2.3  | 0.0                              | 30.0   | 1.9   | 1995          | Combustibles (CTCI 3)               |
| 1.3  | 4.6               | 0.5                 | 1.3          | 1.0   | 1.1                | 2.9  | 0.0                              | 6.1  | 0.9   | 2005          |                                     |
| 2.1  | 5.2               | 9.4                 | 1.1          | 0.8   | 0.6                | 3.5  | 0.1                              | 35.6   | 0.6   | 2010          |                                     |
| 55.5   | 16.9              | 6.0                 | 68.4         | 68.3  | 63.3               | 69.0                                       | 81.7                             | 33.4   | 80.2  | 1995          | Articles manufacturés               |
| 73.3   | 12.5              | 8.7                 | 86.5         | 88.0  | 92.7               | 79.4                                       | 5.7                              | 70.4   | 91.8  | 2005          | (CTCI 5 à 8 moins 667 et 68)        |
| 77.0   | 16.5              | 8.7                 | 87.7         | 89.3  | 94.1               | 77.8                                       | 6.2                              | 48.0   | 93.1  | 2010          |                                     |

Sources :  
- Calculs du secrétariat de la CNUCED sur la base des données de ONU DAES Division de statistique

Notes :

- (1) Y compris les exportations de catégorie spéciale, approvisionnements des navires et combustibles de soute et autres exportations de moindre importance dont la destination n'a pas pu être déterminée.
- (2) Il est reconnu que la structure du commerce et la distribution au niveau partenaire pour certains pays et sur certaines années peuvent varier. À cet égard, le lecteur devrait connaître la couverture ainsi que les limites des données principales utilisées dans ce tableau. Pour de plus amples renseignements, veuillez visiter <http://comtrade.un.org/db/help/uReadMeFirst.aspx>.





## 2.2.L Export structure by partner and product group

### Developed economies

| Destination   | Year<br>Année       | World<br>(1)<br>Monde<br>(1) | Developed economies - Économies développées      |           |           |         |                   |                |   | Transition<br>economies<br>Économies<br>en<br>transition |  |
|---|---------------------|------------------------------|--|-----------|-----------|---------|-------------------|----------------|---|--|--|
|   |                     |                              | Total  | Europe    |           | Canada  | USA<br>États-Unis | Japan<br>Japon | Other<br>developed<br>countries<br>Autres<br>économies<br>développées |  |  |
|   |                     |                              |  | Total     | EU<br>UE  |         |                   |                |   |  |  |
| Product group   | Millions of dollars |                              |  |           |           |         |                   |                |   |  |  |
| <b>All products</b>   | 1995                | 3 571 460                    | 2 621 396  | 1 834 691 | 1 724 338 | 148 733 | 431 818           | 135 778        | 70 376  | 53 019   |  |
|   | 2005                | 6 299 815                    | 4 706 445  | 3 391 312 | 3 214 850 | 257 944 | 800 496           | 147 587        | 109 105   | 142 077  |  |
|   | 2010                | 8 193 959                    | 5 626 951  | 4 222 731 | 3 973 965 | 299 584 | 789 343           | 177 239        | 138 053   | 224 699  |  |
|   |                     |                              | <b>Share by destination (percentage)</b>         |           |           |         |                   |                |   |  |  |
| <b>All products</b>   | 1995                | 100.0                        | 73.4   | 51.4      | 48.3      | 4.2     | 12.1              | 3.8            | 2.0   | 1.5  |  |
|   | 2005                | 100.0                        | 74.7   | 53.8      | 51.0      | 4.1     | 12.7              | 2.3            | 1.7   | 2.3  |  |
|   | 2010                | 100.0                        | 68.7   | 51.5      | 48.5      | 3.7     | 9.6               | 2.2            | 1.7   | 2.7  |  |
| All food items<br>(SITC 0 + 1 + 22 + 4)   | 1995                | 100.0                        | 73.6   | 56.9      | 55.0      | 2.6     | 5.2               | 7.7            | 1.1   | 3.9  |  |
|   | 2005                | 100.0                        | 78.8   | 61.3      | 59.3      | 3.4     | 7.7               | 5.1            | 1.3   | 3.0  |  |
|   | 2010                | 100.0                        | 73.7   | 58.9      | 57.0      | 3.5     | 5.9               | 4.0            | 1.4   | 3.4  |  |
| Agricultural raw materials<br>(SITC 2 - 22 - 27 - 28)                                     | 1995                | 100.0                        | 75.3   | 47.8      | 45.5      | 2.9     | 12.1              | 11.5           | 1.1   | 0.5  |  |
|   | 2005                | 100.0                        | 70.0   | 47.5      | 45.6      | 3.1     | 13.5              | 4.9            | 0.9   | 1.3  |  |
|   | 2010                | 100.0                        | 60.0   | 46.6      | 44.8      | 2.2     | 6.5               | 3.7            | 0.9   | 1.9  |  |
| Ores, metals, precious stones<br>and non-monetary gold<br>(SITC 27 + 28 + 68 + 667 + 971) | 1995                | 100.0                        | 73.6   | 48.5      | 43.5      | 3.4     | 11.5              | 6.8            | 3.5   | 0.5  |  |
|   | 2005                | 100.0                        | 67.8   | 45.3      | 41.1      | 2.7     | 12.2              | 3.9            | 3.6   | 0.9  |  |
|   | 2010                | 100.0                        | 61.2   | 45.3      | 39.1      | 2.4     | 7.9               | 3.5            | 2.0   | 0.6  |  |
| Fuels (SITC 3)  | 1995                | 100.0                        | 80.8   | 55.0      | 51.4      | 2.7     | 18.0              | 4.4            | 0.7   | 1.4  |  |
|   | 2005                | 100.0                        | 84.5   | 55.3      | 52.7      | 3.3     | 23.1              | 2.3            | 0.6   | 0.6  |  |
|   | 2010                | 100.0                        | 75.5   | 51.9      | 49.0      | 2.6     | 17.3              | 3.0            | 0.7   | 1.0  |  |
| Manufactured goods<br>(SITC 5 to 8 less 667 and 68)                                       | 1995                | 100.0                        | 72.6   | 50.2      | 47.1      | 4.6     | 12.7              | 3.0            | 2.1   | 1.3  |  |
|   | 2005                | 100.0                        | 73.7   | 53.4      | 50.6      | 4.4     | 12.2              | 1.9            | 1.8   | 2.5  |  |
|   | 2010                | 100.0                        | 68.2   | 51.4      | 48.5      | 3.9     | 9.5               | 1.6            | 1.8   | 3.1  |  |
|   |                     |                              | <b>Share by major product group (percentage)</b> |           |           |         |                   |                |   |  |  |
| <b>All products</b>   | 1995                | 100.0                        | 100.0  | 100.0     | 100.0     | 100.0   | 100.0             | 100.0          | 100.0   | 100.0  |  |
|   | 2005                | 100.0                        | 100.0  | 100.0     | 100.0     | 100.0   | 100.0             | 100.0          | 100.0   | 100.0  |  |
|   | 2010                | 100.0                        | 100.0  | 100.0     | 100.0     | 100.0   | 100.0             | 100.0          | 100.0   | 100.0  |  |
| All food items<br>(SITC 0 + 1 + 22 + 4)   | 1995                | 8.7                          | 8.7  | 9.6       | 9.9       | 5.4     | 3.8               | 17.5           | 4.9   | 22.7   |  |
|   | 2005                | 7.0                          | 7.4  | 7.9       | 8.1       | 5.7     | 4.2               | 15.1           | 5.3   | 9.3  |  |
|   | 2010                | 8.3                          | 8.9  | 9.5       | 9.7       | 7.9     | 5.1               | 15.1           | 7.1   | 10.1   |  |
| Agricultural raw materials<br>(SITC 2 - 22 - 27 - 28)                                     | 1995                | 2.6                          | 2.6  | 2.4       | 2.4       | 1.8     | 2.6               | 7.7            | 1.4   | 0.9  |  |
|   | 2005                | 1.7                          | 1.6  | 1.5       | 1.5       | 1.3     | 1.8               | 3.5            | 0.9   | 1.0  |  |
|   | 2010                | 1.7                          | 1.5  | 1.5       | 1.6       | 1.0     | 1.1               | 2.9            | 0.9   | 1.2  |  |
| Ores, metals, precious stones<br>and non-monetary gold<br>(SITC 27 + 28 + 68 + 667 + 971) | 1995                | 4.1                          | 4.1  | 3.8       | 3.7       | 3.3     | 3.9               | 7.2            | 7.2   | 1.5  |  |
|   | 2005                | 4.2                          | 3.8  | 3.5       | 3.4       | 2.8     | 4.0               | 7.1            | 8.9   | 1.7  |  |
|   | 2010                | 5.9                          | 5.3  | 5.2       | 4.8       | 3.9     | 4.9               | 9.6            | 7.2   | 1.4  |  |
| Fuels (SITC 3)  | 1995                | 3.4                          | 3.7  | 3.6       | 3.6       | 2.2     | 5.0               | 3.9            | 1.1   | 3.2  |  |
|   | 2005                | 6.7                          | 7.5  | 6.8       | 6.9       | 5.3     | 12.1              | 6.7            | 2.1   | 1.9  |  |
|   | 2010                | 7.9                          | 8.7  | 7.9       | 8.0       | 5.7     | 14.1              | 10.9           | 3.3   | 3.0  |  |
| Manufactured goods<br>(SITC 5 to 8 less 667 and 68)                                       | 1995                | 76.8                         | 75.9   | 75.0      | 74.8      | 84.2    | 80.8              | 61.0           | 80.3  | 66.6   |  |
|   | 2005                | 76.6                         | 75.6   | 76.1      | 75.9      | 81.6    | 73.8              | 62.8           | 78.5  | 83.8   |  |
|   | 2010                | 71.7                         | 71.2   | 71.5      | 71.6      | 77.0    | 70.9              | 52.2           | 76.2  | 81.6   |  |

Sources:  
- UNCTAD secretariat calculations based on UN DESA Statistics Division's data

Notes:

- (1) Includes special category exports, ship stores and bunkers and other exports of minor importance whose destination could not be determined.
- (2) It is recognized that the structure of trade and partner distribution for certain countries and years might vary. In this regard, reader should know the coverage and limitations of the main principal data used in this table. For further information, please visit <http://comtrade.un.org/db/help/uReadMeFirst.aspx>.

## 2.2.L Structure des exportations par partenaires et groupes de produits Économies développées

| Developing economies - Économies en développement                |                   |                     |              |   |                    |  |                                  |  |   | Year<br>Année | Destinations<br><br>Groupes de produits |  |
|--|-------------------|---------------------|--------------|---|--------------------|--|----------------------------------|--|---|---------------|---|--|
| Total  | Africa<br>Afrique | America<br>Amérique | Asia<br>Asie |   |                    |  | Oceania<br>(2)<br>Océanie<br>(2) | Major<br>petroleum<br>exporters<br>and gas<br>exporters<br><br>Principaux<br>exportateurs<br>de pétrole et<br>de gaz | Major<br>manufactured<br>goods<br>exporters<br><br>Principaux<br>exportateurs<br>d'articles<br>manufacturés |               |   |  |
|  |                   |                     | Total        | Eastern,<br>Southern and<br>South-Eastern<br>Asia<br><br>Asie orientale,<br>mériidionale et<br>du Sud-Est | China<br><br>Chine | Western<br>Asia<br><br>Asie<br>occidentale |                                  |  |   |               |   |  |
| <b>Millions de dollars</b>                                       |                   |                     |              |   |                    |  |                                  |  |   |               |   |  |
| 833 229  | 80 240            | 169 197             | 579 870      | 500 045   | 59 474             | 79 825                                     | 3 923                            | 75 771   | 473 750   | 1995          | Total tous produits                     |  |
| 1 416 693  | 135 383           | 304 927             | 970 057      | 784 467   | 209 338            | 185 590                                    | 6 326                            | 167 267  | 803 552   | 2005          |   |  |
| 2 304 131  | 218 392           | 488 569             | 1 587 052    | 1 307 244   | 472 521            | 279 808                                    | 10 118                           | 251 475  | 1 290 602   | 2010          |   |  |
| <b>Parts par destinations (en pourcentage)</b>                   |                   |                     |              |   |                    |  |                                  |  |   |               |   |  |
| 23.3   | 2.2               | 4.7                 | 16.2         | 14.0  | 1.7                | 2.2  | 0.1                              | 2.1  | 13.3  | 1995          | Total tous produits                     |  |
| 22.5   | 2.1               | 4.8                 | 15.4         | 12.5  | 3.3                | 2.9  | 0.1                              | 2.7  | 12.8  | 2005          |   |  |
| 28.1   | 2.7               | 6.0                 | 19.4         | 16.0  | 5.8                | 3.4  | 0.1                              | 3.1  | 15.8  | 2010          |   |  |
| 19.1   | 3.5               | 4.1                 | 11.3         | 8.6   | 1.2                | 2.7  | 0.2                              | 3.2  | 8.1   | 1995          | Produits alimentaires                   |  |
| 17.2   | 2.9               | 4.4                 | 9.6          | 7.2   | 1.6                | 2.4  | 0.2                              | 2.9  | 8.0   | 2005          | (CTCI 0 + 1 + 22 + 4)                   |  |
| 22.7   | 3.8               | 4.8                 | 13.8         | 10.9  | 3.6                | 3.0  | 0.2                              | 3.5  | 10.7  | 2010          |   |  |
| 23.1   | 2.0               | 3.4                 | 17.7         | 16.1  | 3.6                | 1.6  | 0.0                              | 1.1  | 14.5  | 1995          | Matières premières                      |  |
| 27.9   | 2.0               | 4.1                 | 21.6         | 19.2  | 9.5                | 2.4  | 0.1                              | 1.2  | 18.3  | 2005          | d'origine agricole                      |  |
| 38.1   | 3.1               | 4.4                 | 30.5         | 27.5  | 15.9               | 3.0  | 0.0                              | 1.7  | 25.3  | 2010          | (CTCI 2 - 22 - 27 - 28)                 |  |
| 22.9   | 1.0               | 1.7                 | 20.2         | 18.4  | 1.3                | 1.8  | 0.0                              | 0.9  | 15.3  | 1995          | Minerais, métaux, pierres               |  |
| 29.0   | 1.1               | 2.1                 | 25.8         | 23.6  | 7.5                | 2.2  | 0.0                              | 1.3  | 18.7  | 2005          | précieuses et or (non monétaire)        |  |
| 36.6   | 1.3               | 1.8                 | 33.4         | 30.9  | 14.0               | 2.5  | 0.0                              | 1.0  | 25.9  | 2010          | (CTCI 27 + 28 + 68 + 667 + 971)         |  |
| 12.6   | 1.4               | 3.7                 | 7.3          | 6.4   | 0.4                | 0.9  | 0.2                              | 0.8  | 6.2   | 1995          | Combustibles (CTCI 3)                   |  |
| 10.8   | 1.7               | 3.5                 | 5.5          | 4.2   | 0.6                | 1.2  | 0.1                              | 1.0  | 4.9   | 2005          |   |  |
| 19.9   | 3.0               | 7.4                 | 9.4          | 8.0   | 1.8                | 1.3  | 0.1                              | 1.7  | 9.2   | 2010          |   |  |
| 24.5   | 2.2               | 5.1                 | 17.1         | 14.8  | 1.7                | 2.3  | 0.1                              | 2.1  | 14.2  | 1995          | Articles manufacturés                   |  |
| 23.4   | 2.2               | 5.2                 | 15.9         | 12.7  | 3.3                | 3.2  | 0.1                              | 2.9  | 13.3  | 2005          | (CTCI 5 à 8 moins 667 et 68)            |  |
| 28.5   | 2.6               | 6.3                 | 19.5         | 15.7  | 5.5                | 3.7  | 0.1                              | 3.4  | 15.9  | 2010          |   |  |
| <b>Parts par principaux groupes de produits (en pourcentage)</b> |                   |                     |              |   |                    |  |                                  |  |   |               |   |  |
| 100.0  | 100.0             | 100.0               | 100.0        | 100.0   | 100.0              | 100.0                                      | 100.0                            | 100.0  | 100.0   | 1995          | Total tous produits                     |  |
| 100.0  | 100.0             | 100.0               | 100.0        | 100.0   | 100.0              | 100.0                                      | 100.0                            | 100.0  | 100.0   | 2005          |   |  |
| 100.0  | 100.0             | 100.0               | 100.0        | 100.0   | 100.0              | 100.0                                      | 100.0                            | 100.0  | 100.0   | 2010          |   |  |
| 7.1  | 13.7              | 7.5                 | 6.0          | 5.3   | 6.5                | 10.4                                       | 15.2                             | 13.0   | 5.3   | 1995          | Produits alimentaires                   |  |
| 5.3  | 9.4               | 6.4                 | 4.4          | 4.0   | 3.3                | 5.8  | 14.0                             | 7.5  | 4.4   | 2005          | (CTCI 0 + 1 + 22 + 4)                   |  |
| 6.7  | 11.8              | 6.7                 | 5.9          | 5.6   | 5.2                | 7.3  | 13.5                             | 9.4  | 5.6   | 2010          |   |  |
| 2.5  | 2.3               | 1.8                 | 2.8          | 3.0   | 5.6                | 1.9  | 1.1                              | 1.4  | 2.8   | 1995          | Matières premières                      |  |
| 2.1  | 1.6               | 1.4                 | 2.3          | 2.6   | 4.7                | 1.4  | 1.6                              | 0.8  | 2.4   | 2005          | d'origine agricole                      |  |
| 2.3  | 1.9               | 1.3                 | 2.7          | 2.9   | 4.7                | 1.5  | 0.7                              | 0.9  | 2.7   | 2010          | (CTCI 2 - 22 - 27 - 28)                 |  |
| 4.0  | 1.9               | 1.5                 | 5.1          | 5.4   | 3.1                | 3.3  | 0.6                              | 1.8  | 4.7   | 1995          | Minerais, métaux, pierres               |  |
| 5.4  | 2.1               | 1.8                 | 7.1          | 8.0   | 9.5                | 3.2  | 0.6                              | 2.1  | 6.2   | 2005          | précieuses et or (non monétaire)        |  |
| 7.7  | 2.8               | 1.8                 | 10.2         | 11.5  | 14.4               | 4.4  | 0.9                              | 1.9  | 9.8   | 2010          | (CTCI 27 + 28 + 68 + 667 + 971)         |  |
| 1.8  | 2.1               | 2.6                 | 1.5          | 1.5   | 0.7                | 1.4  | 7.1                              | 1.2  | 1.6   | 1995          | Combustibles (CTCI 3)                   |  |
| 3.2  | 5.2               | 4.9                 | 2.4          | 2.3   | 1.1                | 2.8  | 7.5                              | 2.6  | 2.6   | 2005          |   |  |
| 5.6  | 8.9               | 9.8                 | 3.8          | 4.0   | 2.5                | 3.1  | 5.0                              | 4.3  | 4.6   | 2010          |   |  |
| 80.7   | 76.6              | 82.6                | 80.7         | 81.2  | 79.1               | 77.6                                       | 73.1                             | 77.5   | 82.3  | 1995          | Articles manufacturés                   |  |
| 79.6   | 77.6              | 81.6                | 79.3         | 78.5  | 76.7               | 83.0                                       | 70.5                             | 83.0   | 80.1  | 2005          | (CTCI 5 à 8 moins 667 et 68)            |  |
| 72.7   | 70.5              | 75.6                | 72.1         | 70.7  | 68.6               | 78.5                                       | 75.2                             | 78.6   | 72.2  | 2010          |   |  |

Sources :

- Calculs du secrétariat de la CNUCED sur la base des données de ONU DAES Division de statistique

Notes :

- (1) Y compris les exportations de catégorie spéciale, approvisionnements des navires et combustibles de soute et autres exportations de moindre importance dont la destination n'a pas pu être déterminée.
- (2) Il est reconnu que la structure du commerce et la distribution au niveau partenaire pour certains pays et sur certaines années peuvent varier. À cet égard, le lecteur devrait connaître la couverture ainsi que les limites des données principales utilisées dans ce tableau. Pour de plus amples renseignements, veuillez visiter <http://comtrade.un.org/db/help/uReadMeFirst.aspx>.



## 2.2.L Import structure by partner and product group Developed economies

| Product group   | Origin<br>Year<br>Année | World<br>(1)<br>Monde<br>(1) | Developed economies - Économies développées |           |           |         |                   |                |   | Transition<br>economies<br>Économies<br>en<br>transition |
|---|-------------------------|------------------------------|---|-----------|-----------|---------|-------------------|----------------|---|--|
|   |                         |                              | Total                                       | Europe    |           | Canada  | USA<br>États-Unis | Japan<br>Japon | Other<br>developed<br>countries<br>Autres<br>économies<br>développées |  |
|   |                         |                              |   | Total     | EU<br>UE  |         |                   |                |   |  |
| <b>Millions of dollars</b>  |                         |                              |   |           |           |         |                   |                |   |  |
| <b>All products</b>   | 1995                    | 3 573 361                    | 2 602 823                                   | 1 774 815 | 1 659 630 | 177 674 | 362 109           | 234 206        | 54 019  | 66 101   |
|   | 2005                    | 7 048 788                    | 4 563 119                                   | 3 345 389 | 3 136 457 | 329 703 | 501 465           | 286 027        | 100 535   | 223 774  |
|   | 2010                    | 8 822 926                    | 5 362 386                                   | 4 060 831 | 3 785 506 | 332 760 | 572 694           | 262 964        | 133 137   | 344 634  |
| <b>Share by origin (percentage)</b>   |                         |                              |   |           |           |         |                   |                |   |  |
| <b>All products</b>   | 1995                    | 100.0                        | 72.8  | 49.7      | 46.4      | 5.0     | 10.1              | 6.6            | 1.5   | 1.8  |
|   | 2005                    | 100.0                        | 64.7  | 47.5      | 44.5      | 4.7     | 7.1               | 4.1            | 1.4   | 3.2  |
|   | 2010                    | 100.0                        | 60.8  | 46.0      | 42.9      | 3.8     | 6.5               | 3.0            | 1.5   | 3.9  |
| All food items<br>(SITC 0 + 1 + 22 + 4)   | 1995                    | 100.0                        | 69.2  | 51.3      | 49.1      | 3.7     | 10.8              | 0.2            | 3.3   | 1.1  |
|   | 2005                    | 100.0                        | 70.7  | 55.3      | 53.3      | 4.1     | 7.1               | 0.2            | 3.9   | 1.1  |
|   | 2010                    | 100.0                        | 69.3  | 55.9      | 53.5      | 3.8     | 6.4               | 0.2            | 3.0   | 1.2  |
| Agricultural raw materials<br>(SITC 2 - 22 - 27 - 28)                                     | 1995                    | 100.0                        | 71.7  | 37.4      | 36.0      | 16.0    | 13.3              | 0.5            | 4.5   | 4.9  |
|   | 2005                    | 100.0                        | 69.1  | 44.1      | 43.1      | 13.7    | 7.7               | 0.6            | 3.0   | 4.7  |
|   | 2010                    | 100.0                        | 65.3  | 47.0      | 45.9      | 8.0     | 6.9               | 0.8            | 2.5   | 3.7  |
| Ores, metals, precious stones<br>and non-monetary gold<br>(SITC 27 + 28 + 68 + 667 + 971) | 1995                    | 100.0                        | 62.8  | 39.8      | 34.0      | 8.0     | 7.2               | 0.6            | 7.2   | 8.2  |
|   | 2005                    | 100.0                        | 58.2  | 37.8      | 33.2      | 6.9     | 5.0               | 0.5            | 8.0   | 8.4  |
|   | 2010                    | 100.0                        | 57.7  | 38.2      | 32.4      | 7.1     | 4.9               | 0.6            | 6.8   | 6.3  |
| Fuels (SITC 3)  | 1995                    | 100.0                        | 36.2  | 25.2      | 17.5      | 5.9     | 2.3               | 0.1            | 2.5   | 8.0  |
|   | 2005                    | 100.0                        | 36.0  | 25.7      | 19.1      | 6.9     | 1.5               | 0.1            | 1.8   | 13.5   |
|   | 2010                    | 100.0                        | 34.8  | 23.9      | 18.6      | 6.3     | 2.0               | 0.2            | 2.4   | 16.9   |
| Manufactured goods<br>(SITC 5 to 8 less 667 and 68)                                       | 1995                    | 100.0                        | 77.3  | 52.2      | 49.5      | 4.3     | 11.1              | 8.9            | 0.7   | 0.6  |
|   | 2005                    | 100.0                        | 69.9  | 51.5      | 49.3      | 3.8     | 8.4               | 5.6            | 0.7   | 0.8  |
|   | 2010                    | 100.0                        | 65.0  | 49.8      | 47.5      | 2.7     | 7.6               | 4.2            | 0.7   | 0.9  |
| <b>Share by major product group (percentage)</b>  |                         |                              |   |           |           |         |                   |                |   |  |
| <b>All products</b>   | 1995                    | 100.0                        | 100.0                                       | 100.0     | 100.0     | 100.0   | 100.0             | 100.0          | 100.0   | 100.0  |
|   | 2005                    | 100.0                        | 100.0                                       | 100.0     | 100.0     | 100.0   | 100.0             | 100.0          | 100.0   | 100.0  |
|   | 2010                    | 100.0                        | 100.0                                       | 100.0     | 100.0     | 100.0   | 100.0             | 100.0          | 100.0   | 100.0  |
| All food items<br>(SITC 0 + 1 + 22 + 4)   | 1995                    | 9.2                          | 8.7   | 9.5       | 9.7       | 6.8     | 9.8               | 0.3            | 19.9  | 5.5  |
|   | 2005                    | 6.9                          | 7.6   | 8.1       | 8.3       | 6.1     | 6.9               | 0.3            | 19.1  | 2.5  |
|   | 2010                    | 7.7                          | 8.8   | 9.4       | 9.7       | 7.8     | 7.6               | 0.4            | 15.2  | 2.3  |
| Agricultural raw materials<br>(SITC 2 - 22 - 27 - 28)                                     | 1995                    | 2.9                          | 2.8   | 2.2       | 2.2       | 9.2     | 3.8               | 0.2            | 8.5   | 7.6  |
|   | 2005                    | 1.5                          | 1.7   | 1.4       | 1.5       | 4.5     | 1.7               | 0.2            | 3.3   | 2.3  |
|   | 2010                    | 1.4                          | 1.5   | 1.4       | 1.5       | 3.0     | 1.5               | 0.4            | 2.4   | 1.3  |
| Ores, metals, precious stones<br>and non-monetary gold<br>(SITC 27 + 28 + 68 + 667 + 971) | 1995                    | 5.0                          | 4.3   | 4.0       | 3.7       | 8.1     | 3.6               | 0.5            | 23.8  | 22.2   |
|   | 2005                    | 4.3                          | 3.8   | 3.4       | 3.2       | 6.3     | 3.0               | 0.6            | 23.9  | 11.3   |
|   | 2010                    | 5.1                          | 4.8   | 4.2       | 3.8       | 9.6     | 3.9               | 1.0            | 23.0  | 8.2  |
| Fuels (SITC 3)  | 1995                    | 7.4                          | 3.7   | 3.8       | 2.8       | 8.9     | 1.7               | 0.1            | 12.5  | 32.0   |
|   | 2005                    | 14.1                         | 7.8   | 7.6       | 6.0       | 20.8    | 2.9               | 0.5            | 17.7  | 60.0   |
|   | 2010                    | 15.8                         | 9.1   | 8.2       | 6.9       | 26.5    | 5.0               | 1.0            | 25.4  | 68.5   |
| Manufactured goods<br>(SITC 5 to 8 less 667 and 68)                                       | 1995                    | 71.7                         | 76.1  | 75.4      | 76.4      | 62.5    | 78.7              | 97.3           | 32.6  | 25.0   |
|   | 2005                    | 70.1                         | 75.7  | 76.1      | 77.7      | 57.2    | 82.4              | 96.4           | 33.5  | 17.5   |
|   | 2010                    | 67.2                         | 71.9  | 72.8      | 74.4      | 48.2    | 78.2              | 95.3           | 32.4  | 15.3   |

Sources:  
- UNCTAD secretariat calculations based on UN DESA Statistics Division's data

Notes:

(1) Includes special category exports, ship stores and bunkers and other exports of minor importance whose destination could not be determined.

(2) It is recognized that the structure of trade and partner distribution for certain countries and years might vary. In this regard, reader should know the coverage and limitations of the main principal data used in this table. For further information, please visit <http://comtrade.un.org/db/help/uReadMeFirst.aspx>.

## 2.2.L Structure des importations par partenaires et groupes de produits Économies développées

| Developing economies - Économies en développement                |                   |                     |              |  |                    |  |                                  |  |   | Year<br>Année | Origines<br><br>Groupes de produits |  |
|--|-------------------|---------------------|--------------|--|--------------------|--|----------------------------------|--|---|---------------|-------------------------------------|--|
| Total  | Africa<br>Afrique | America<br>Amérique | Asia<br>Asie |  |                    |  | Oceania<br>(2)<br>Océanie<br>(2) | Major<br>petroleum<br>exporters<br>and gas<br>exporters<br><br>Principaux<br>exportateurs<br>de pétrole et<br>de gaz | Major<br>manufactured<br>goods<br>exporters<br><br>Principaux<br>exportateurs<br>d'articles<br>manufacturés |               |                                     |  |
|  |                   |                     | Total        | Eastern,<br>Southern and<br>South-Eastern<br>Asia<br><br>Asie orientale,<br>méridionale et<br>du Sud-Est | China<br><br>Chine | Western<br>Asia<br><br>Asie<br>occidentale |                                  |  |   |               |                                     |  |
| <b>Millions de dollars</b>                                       |                   |                     |              |  |                    |  |                                  |  |   |               |                                     |  |
| 845 957  | 83 067            | 174 838             | 584 207      | 511 358  | 127 428            | 72 849                                     | 3 845                            | 108 316  | 484 317   | 1995          | <b>Total tous produits</b>          |  |
| 2 206 176  | 219 590           | 437 938             | 1 543 674    | 1 305 747  | 638 585            | 237 927                                    | 4 974                            | 351 058  | 1 291 217   | 2005          |                                     |  |
| 3 069 932  | 297 936           | 575 718             | 2 189 483    | 1 888 760  | 1 052 488          | 300 724                                    | 6 795                            | 455 015  | 1 856 022   | 2010          |                                     |  |
| <b>Parts par origines (en pourcentage)</b>                       |                   |                     |              |  |                    |  |                                  |  |   |               |                                     |  |
| 23.7   | 2.3               | 4.9                 | 16.3         | 14.3   | 3.6                | 2.0  | 0.1                              | 3.0  | 13.6  | 1995          | <b>Total tous produits</b>          |  |
| 31.3   | 3.1               | 6.2                 | 21.9         | 18.5   | 9.1                | 3.4  | 0.1                              | 5.0  | 18.3  | 2005          |                                     |  |
| 34.8   | 3.4               | 6.5                 | 24.8         | 21.4   | 11.9               | 3.4  | 0.1                              | 5.2  | 21.0  | 2010          |                                     |  |
| 28.2   | 4.0               | 12.3                | 11.6         | 10.7   | 2.2                | 0.9  | 0.3                              | 0.4  | 8.7   | 1995          | Produits alimentaires               |  |
| 28.1   | 3.7               | 13.2                | 11.0         | 9.8  | 3.2                | 1.1  | 0.2                              | 0.4  | 8.6   | 2005          | (CTCI 0 + 1 + 22 + 4)               |  |
| 29.3   | 3.6               | 13.8                | 11.7         | 10.7   | 3.2                | 0.9  | 0.2                              | 0.4  | 9.5   | 2010          |                                     |  |
| 22.5   | 3.6               | 6.0                 | 12.4         | 11.9   | 1.9                | 0.5  | 0.4                              | 0.5  | 8.9   | 1995          | Matières premières                  |  |
| 26.0   | 4.0               | 8.5                 | 13.3         | 12.8   | 3.4                | 0.5  | 0.1                              | 0.3  | 9.1   | 2005          | d'origine agricole                  |  |
| 30.8   | 3.8               | 9.8                 | 17.1         | 16.6   | 3.9                | 0.5  | 0.1                              | 0.3  | 10.7  | 2010          | (CTCI 2 - 22 - 27 - 28)             |  |
| 25.4   | 6.2               | 10.1                | 8.4          | 7.6  | 1.3                | 0.8  | 0.7                              | 1.2  | 4.8   | 1995          | Minerais, métaux, pierres           |  |
| 32.6   | 8.4               | 12.5                | 11.1         | 9.6  | 2.6                | 1.5  | 0.5                              | 1.5  | 6.3   | 2005          | précieuses et or (non monétaire)    |  |
| 34.9   | 6.9               | 15.1                | 12.0         | 10.3   | 2.6                | 1.7  | 0.8                              | 1.3  | 7.8   | 2010          | (CTCI 27 + 28 + 68 + 667 + 971)     |  |
| 51.9   | 13.4              | 8.8                 | 29.5         | 10.4   | 1.2                | 19.1                                       | 0.2                              | 35.8   | 5.9   | 1995          | Combustibles (CTCI 3)               |  |
| 47.3   | 13.4              | 10.0                | 23.8         | 7.4  | 0.6                | 16.4                                       | 0.1                              | 32.6   | 5.8   | 2005          |                                     |  |
| 44.8   | 13.6              | 8.5                 | 22.6         | 7.4  | 0.2                | 15.2                                       | 0.0                              | 30.6   | 5.5   | 2010          |                                     |  |
| 20.7   | 0.6               | 3.2                 | 16.8         | 16.2   | 4.4                | 0.6  | 0.0                              | 0.3  | 16.1  | 1995          | Articles manufacturés               |  |
| 29.1   | 0.8               | 4.4                 | 24.0         | 22.7   | 12.1               | 1.3  | 0.0                              | 0.4  | 23.0  | 2005          | (CTCI 5 à 8 moins 667 et 68)        |  |
| 33.8   | 0.8               | 4.6                 | 28.5         | 27.3   | 16.9               | 1.2  | 0.0                              | 0.3  | 27.5  | 2010          |                                     |  |
| <b>Parts par principaux groupes de produits (en pourcentage)</b> |                   |                     |              |  |                    |  |                                  |  |   |               |                                     |  |
| 100.0  | 100.0             | 100.0               | 100.0        | 100.0  | 100.0              | 100.0                                      | 100.0                            | 100.0  | 100.0   | 1995          | <b>Total tous produits</b>          |  |
| 100.0  | 100.0             | 100.0               | 100.0        | 100.0  | 100.0              | 100.0                                      | 100.0                            | 100.0  | 100.0   | 2005          |                                     |  |
| 100.0  | 100.0             | 100.0               | 100.0        | 100.0  | 100.0              | 100.0                                      | 100.0                            | 100.0  | 100.0   | 2010          |                                     |  |
| 10.9   | 15.7              | 23.2                | 6.5          | 6.8  | 5.6                | 4.1  | 25.6                             | 1.1  | 5.9   | 1995          | Produits alimentaires               |  |
| 6.2  | 8.2               | 14.8                | 3.5          | 3.7  | 2.4                | 2.4  | 21.7                             | 0.6  | 3.3   | 2005          | (CTCI 0 + 1 + 22 + 4)               |  |
| 6.5  | 8.2               | 16.4                | 3.6          | 3.9  | 2.1                | 2.1  | 20.6                             | 0.5  | 3.5   | 2010          |                                     |  |
| 2.7  | 4.5               | 3.5                 | 2.2          | 2.4  | 1.5                | 0.7  | 11.4                             | 0.4  | 1.9   | 1995          | Matières premières                  |  |
| 1.3  | 2.0               | 2.1                 | 0.9          | 1.1  | 0.6                | 0.2  | 2.5                              | 0.1  | 0.8   | 2005          | d'origine agricole                  |  |
| 1.2  | 1.6               | 2.1                 | 1.0          | 1.1  | 0.5                | 0.2  | 1.4                              | 0.1  | 0.7   | 2010          | (CTCI 2 - 22 - 27 - 28)             |  |
| 5.4  | 13.4              | 10.4                | 2.6          | 2.7  | 1.9                | 2.0  | 32.4                             | 2.0  | 1.8   | 1995          | Minerais, métaux, pierres           |  |
| 4.4  | 11.5              | 8.6                 | 2.2          | 2.2  | 1.2                | 1.8  | 32.7                             | 1.3  | 1.5   | 2005          | précieuses et or (non monétaire)    |  |
| 5.1  | 10.4              | 11.8                | 2.5          | 2.4  | 1.1                | 2.5  | 54.5                             | 1.3  | 1.9   | 2010          | (CTCI 27 + 28 + 68 + 667 + 971)     |  |
| 16.3   | 42.8              | 13.4                | 13.4         | 5.4  | 2.5                | 69.5                                       | 15.0                             | 87.8   | 3.2   | 1995          | Combustibles (CTCI 3)               |  |
| 21.3   | 60.6              | 22.6                | 15.3         | 5.6  | 0.9                | 68.5                                       | 18.6                             | 92.3   | 4.4   | 2005          |                                     |  |
| 20.4   | 63.8              | 20.5                | 14.4         | 5.5  | 0.3                | 70.6                                       | 9.7                              | 93.8   | 4.2   | 2010          |                                     |  |
| 62.7   | 19.3              | 46.9                | 73.8         | 81.2   | 87.7               | 22.4                                       | 14.8                             | 6.4  | 85.3  | 1995          | Articles manufacturés               |  |
| 65.2   | 17.0              | 49.4                | 76.7         | 86.0   | 94.0               | 26.1                                       | 21.9                             | 5.2  | 88.2  | 2005          | (CTCI 5 à 8 moins 667 et 68)        |  |
| 65.3   | 15.2              | 46.9                | 77.1         | 85.6   | 95.2               | 23.9                                       | 12.8                             | 3.9  | 88.0  | 2010          |                                     |  |

Sources :

- Calculs du secrétariat de la CNUCED sur la base des données de ONU DAES Division de statistique

Notes :

- (1) Y compris les exportations de catégorie spéciale, approvisionnements des navires et combustibles de soute et autres exportations de moindre importance dont la destination n'a pas pu être déterminée.
- (2) Il est reconnu que la structure du commerce et la distribution au niveau partenaire pour certains pays et sur certaines années peuvent varier. À cet égard, le lecteur devrait connaître la couverture ainsi que les limites des données principales utilisées dans ce tableau. Pour de plus amples renseignements, veuillez visiter <http://comtrade.un.org/db/help/uReadMeFirst.aspx>.





# 3

INTERNATIONAL  
**MERCHANDISE**  
TRADE BY PRODUCT

COMMERCE  
INTERNATIONAL DES  
**MARCHANDISES**  
PAR PRODUITS

1

2

3

4

5

6

7

8



**3.1 Country trade structure  
by product group  
Exports**

**3.1 Structure du commerce des pays  
par groupes de produits  
Exportations**

| Country or territory<br>Pays ou territoires  | Year<br>Année        | Total value<br>(millions of<br>dollars)<br>Valeur totale<br>(millions de<br>dollars) | By main SITC Revision 3 product group (percentage)<br>Par principaux groupes de produits de la CTCL Révision 3 (en pourcentage) |  |                       |   |   |   |   |  |
|--|----------------------|--|---|--|-----------------------|---|---|---|---|--|
|  |                      |  | All food<br>items<br>Produits<br>alimentaires   | Agricultural<br>raw<br>materials<br>Matières<br>premières<br>agricoles | Fuels<br>Combustibles | Ores, metals,<br>precious<br>stones and non<br>monetary gold<br>Minerais,<br>métaux, pierres<br>précieuses<br>et or<br>(non<br>monétaire) | Manu-<br>factured<br>goods<br>Articles<br>manu-<br>facturés | Of which: / dont :                            |   |  |
|  |                      |  |   |  |                       |   |   | Chemical<br>products<br>Produits<br>chimiques | Machinery<br>and<br>transport<br>equipment<br>Machines<br>et matériel<br>de transport | Other<br>manu-<br>factured<br>goods<br>Articles<br>manu-<br>facturés<br>divers |
|  |                      |  |   |  |                       |   |   |   |   |  |
| Afghanistan (1)                              | 1995<br>2005<br>2010 | (e)166<br>(e)384<br>(e)388   | 53.3<br>36.5<br>31.5  | 26.0<br>18.5<br>13.8   | 0.1<br>9.9<br>0.6     | 2.6<br>7.5<br>7.0   | 16.7<br>13.9<br>26.9  | 3.1<br>2.2<br>2.0                             | 2.5<br>6.0<br>8.7   | 11.0<br>5.7<br>16.2  |
| Albania - Albanie                            | 1995<br>2005<br>2010 | (e)202<br>(e)658<br>(e)1 550   | 11.2<br>5.4<br>4.1  | 12.4<br>4.7<br>2.9   | 2.7<br>6.0<br>15.2    | 12.3<br>8.8<br>14.7   | 60.0<br>74.0<br>62.8  | 1.7<br>0.7<br>0.7                             | 3.4<br>5.1<br>6.0   | 54.9<br>68.2<br>56.1   |
| Algeria - Algérie                            | 1995<br>2005<br>2010 | 9 357<br>46 002<br>57 051  | 1.2<br>0.2<br>0.6   | 0.1<br>0.0<br>0.0  | 95.2<br>98.4<br>98.3  | 0.5<br>0.5<br>0.3   | 3.0<br>1.0<br>0.8   | 1.2<br>0.7<br>0.5                             | 0.4<br>0.1<br>0.0   | 1.4<br>0.2<br>0.2  |
| American Samoa - Samoa américaines (1)       | 2005<br>2010         | (e)374<br>(e)480   | 24.8<br>35.2  | 23.3<br>4.8  | 0.3<br>0.7            | 8.3<br>4.7  | 38.7<br>54.4  | 4.0<br>27.7                                   | 26.4<br>18.7  | 8.3<br>8.1   |
| Andorra - Andorre                            | 1995<br>2005<br>2010 | 48<br>143<br>(e)54   | 6.5<br>28.9<br>0.5  | 1.6<br>0.5<br>0.0  | 0.2<br>0.0<br>..      | 2.3<br>2.2<br>0.0   | 89.3<br>67.4<br>96.3  | 3.6<br>3.6<br>0.6                             | 33.8<br>39.7<br>89.0  | 52.0<br>24.1<br>6.7  |
| Angola                                       | 1995<br>2005<br>2010 | (e)3 723<br>(e)24 105<br>(e)49259  | 1.0<br>0.2<br>0.0   | 0.0<br>0.0<br>0.0  | 93.9<br>96.3<br>98.5  | 4.5<br>3.2<br>1.1   | 0.5<br>0.2<br>0.3   | 0.0<br>0.0<br>0.0                             | 0.2<br>0.2<br>0.2   | 0.3<br>0.0<br>0.1  |
| Anguilla (1)                                 | 1995<br>2005<br>2010 | (e)1<br>(e)15<br>(e)12   | 13.8<br>25.6<br>19.7  | 2.2<br>0.1<br>0.1  | 3.2<br>5.8<br>0.0     | 1.8<br>0.1<br>1.8   | 78.1<br>59.5<br>74.4  | 16.1<br>25.6<br>7.9                           | 29.2<br>15.4<br>50.3  | 32.8<br>18.6<br>16.2   |
| Antigua and Barbuda - Antigua-et-Barbuda (1) | 1995<br>2005<br>2010 | (e)53<br>(e)83<br>(e)35  | 18.8<br>4.1<br>7.8  | 4.2<br>0.1<br>0.2  | 47.4<br>10.4<br>1.5   | 4.4<br>0.1<br>0.6   | 23.2<br>84.2<br>89.5  | 6.3<br>1.5<br>7.1                             | 11.0<br>80.0<br>56.0  | 5.8<br>2.6<br>26.3   |
| Argentina - Argentine                        | 1995<br>2005<br>2010 | 20 963<br>40 106<br>68 134   | 49.8<br>46.5<br>49.7  | 4.3<br>1.4<br>1.2  | 10.3<br>16.4<br>7.9   | 1.6<br>3.6<br>7.2   | 33.9<br>30.6<br>32.2  | 6.4<br>8.5<br>8.6                             | 10.9<br>10.7<br>15.9  | 16.6<br>11.4<br>7.7  |
| Armenia - Arménie                            | 1995<br>2005<br>2010 | (e)271<br>(e)937<br>(e)1 011   | 12.8<br>12.3<br>16.3  | 4.9<br>0.8<br>1.3  | 5.5<br>2.5<br>3.2     | 22.6<br>39.8<br>51.0  | 53.0<br>43.7<br>27.0  | 3.3<br>0.4<br>1.5                             | 27.0<br>3.2<br>3.6  | 22.7<br>40.1<br>21.9   |
| Aruba (1)                                    | 1995<br>2005<br>2010 | (e)1 347<br>(e)3 483<br>(e)266   | 2.9<br>2.5<br>34.6  | 0.1<br>0.0<br>0.1  | 93.6<br>92.9<br>48.4  | 0.4<br>0.8<br>2.7   | 2.0<br>1.5<br>8.2   | 0.9<br>0.1<br>1.3                             | 0.5<br>1.0<br>2.7   | 0.5<br>0.4<br>4.2  |
| Australia - Australie                        | 1995<br>2005<br>2010 | 53 001<br>105 751<br>206 705   | 19.6<br>16.1<br>10.6  | 8.1<br>3.9<br>2.5  | 16.7<br>25.6<br>28.9  | 26.4<br>27.4<br>40.3  | 26.5<br>20.2<br>12.8  | 4.1<br>4.6<br>3.5                             | 12.8<br>9.5<br>5.3  | 9.6<br>6.0<br>4.0  |
| Austria - Autriche                           | 1995<br>2005<br>2010 | 57 583<br>117 722<br>144 882   | 3.8<br>6.2<br>6.9   | 2.9<br>1.8<br>1.8  | 1.0<br>4.6<br>3.2     | 3.1<br>2.9<br>4.8   | 81.6<br>80.6<br>79.5  | 7.2<br>8.7<br>11.5                            | 36.0<br>41.1<br>37.8  | 38.3<br>30.8<br>30.2   |
| Azerbaijan - Azerbaïdjan                     | 1995<br>2005<br>2010 | (e)547<br>(e)7 649<br>(e)26 476  | 10.1<br>6.2<br>2.1  | 13.0<br>1.3<br>0.1   | 46.0<br>76.9<br>93.7  | 3.9<br>3.7<br>0.3   | 26.9<br>11.8<br>2.5   | 5.3<br>2.3<br>0.5                             | 12.6<br>7.1<br>1.1  | 9.0<br>2.4<br>0.8  |
| Bahamas                                      | 1995<br>2005<br>2010 | (e)176<br>(e)549<br>(e)702   | 20.3<br>11.0<br>10.8  | 0.8<br>0.1<br>0.4  | 10.6<br>23.5<br>38.6  | 6.7<br>3.2<br>3.3   | 60.2<br>58.5<br>46.8  | 17.0<br>9.3<br>14.1                           | 36.2<br>44.5<br>27.8  | 7.0<br>4.7<br>4.9  |
| Bahrain - Bahreïn                            | 1995<br>2005<br>2010 | (e)4 113<br>(e)10 239<br>(e)13 647   | 3.0<br>1.4<br>4.3   | 0.4<br>-0.1<br>0.3   | 18.4<br>43.2<br>35.0  | 45.1<br>32.3<br>35.2  | 32.5<br>21.7<br>24.5  | 10.7<br>5.9<br>4.7                            | 4.8<br>4.2<br>6.5   | 17.0<br>11.5<br>13.3   |
| Bangladesh                                   | 1995<br>2005<br>2010 | (e)3 407<br>(e)9 332<br>(e)20 305  | 9.2<br>5.8<br>5.2   | 2.6<br>1.4<br>2.3  | 0.3<br>0.4<br>1.0     | 0.0<br>0.2<br>0.4   | 86.9<br>92.0<br>91.0  | 3.1<br>1.9<br>1.5                             | 1.1<br>1.3<br>1.5   | 82.7<br>88.8<br>88.0   |
| Barbados - Barbade                           | 1995<br>2005<br>2010 | 238<br>361<br>(e)429   | 27.3<br>20.9<br>20.4  | 1.0<br>0.2<br>0.3  | 14.3<br>40.2<br>10.6  | 2.2<br>0.5<br>1.2   | 54.0<br>36.9<br>66.6  | 12.8<br>12.6<br>23.6                          | 18.9<br>10.2<br>19.8  | 22.3<br>14.1<br>23.1   |

For sources and notes, see end of table.

Pour les sources et les notes, se reporter à la fin du tableau.

**3.1 Country trade structure  
by product group  
Exports**

**3.1 Structure du commerce des pays  
par groupes de produits  
Exportations**

| Country or territory<br>Pays ou territoires                           | Year<br>Année | Total value<br>(millions of<br>dollars)<br>Valeur totale<br>(millions de<br>dollars) | By main SITC Revision 3 product group (percentage)<br>Par principaux groupes de produits de la CTCL Révision 3 (en pourcentage) |  |                       |   |   |   |   |  |
|---|---------------|--|---|--|-----------------------|---|---|---|---|--|
|   |               |  | All food<br>items<br>Produits<br>alimentaires   | Agricultural<br>raw<br>materials<br>Matières<br>premières<br>agricoles | Fuels<br>Combustibles | Ores, metals,<br>precious<br>stones and non<br>monetary gold<br>Minerais,<br>métaux, pierres<br>précieuses<br>et or<br>(non<br>monétaire) | Manu-<br>factured<br>goods<br>Articles<br>manu-<br>facturés | Of which: / dont :                            |   |  |
|   |               |  |   |  |                       |   |   | Chemical<br>products<br>Produits<br>chimiques | Machinery<br>and<br>transport<br>equipment<br>Machines<br>et matériel<br>de transport | Other<br>manu-<br>factured<br>goods<br>Articles<br>manu-<br>facturés<br>divers |
|   |               |  |   |  |                       |   |   |   |   |  |
| Belarus - Bélarus   | 1995          | (e)4 804   | 1.9   | 5.0  | 4.6                   | 3.8   | 32.9  | 10.8  | 9.0   | 13.2   |
|   | 2005          | 15 977   | 8.3   | 2.5  | 34.8                  | 0.5   | 51.9  | 11.1  | 18.7  | 22.2   |
|   | 2010          | 25 226   | 12.6  | 2.1  | 28.1                  | 0.7   | 52.9  | 14.8  | 17.2  | 21.0   |
| Belgium - Belgique  | 1995          | (e)177 831   | 7.6   | 0.8  | 1.8                   | 8.7   | 53.4  | 12.7  | 22.3  | 18.4   |
|   | 2005          | 334 106  | 8.1   | 1.2  | 6.9                   | 7.6   | 73.9  | 27.6  | 25.2  | 21.1   |
|   | 2010          | 411 085  | 8.8   | 1.4  | 8.8                   | 7.9   | 70.7  | 30.5  | 20.3  | 19.9   |
| Belize  | 1995          | 162  | 78.6  | 1.5  | 2.8                   | 0.3   | 15.5  | 1.6   | 3.9   | 10.0   |
|   | 2005          | 208  | 73.1  | 1.0  | 4.5                   | 0.3   | 20.3  | 2.3   | 9.6   | 8.4  |
|   | 2010          | 282  | 58.2  | 1.2  | 33.2                  | 1.3   | 5.4   | 0.9   | 2.7   | 1.8  |
| Benin - Bénin   | 1995          | 420  | 17.7  | 71.6   | 4.7                   | 1.7   | 5.5   | 0.6   | 0.4   | 4.4  |
|   | 2005          | (e)578   | 20.7  | 47.2   | 17.4                  | 5.8   | 8.6   | 0.8   | 2.2   | 5.6  |
|   | 2010          | (e)1 388   | 20.6  | 41.5   | 17.9                  | 11.0  | 9.1   | 1.6   | 1.6   | 6.0  |
| Bermuda - Bermudes (1)  | 1995          | (e)56  | 7.3   | 12.9   | 2.1                   | 0.2   | 68.3  | 18.5  | 45.6  | 4.2  |
|   | 2005          | (e)49  | 2.1   | 0.1  | 0.6                   | 0.4   | 89.6  | 2.6   | 81.1  | 6.0  |
|   | 2010          | (e)26  | 5.1   | 0.1  | 18.8                  | 1.3   | 70.6  | 4.1   | 52.1  | 14.4   |
| Bhutan - Bhoutan (1)  | 1995          | (e)103   | 20.0  | 8.5  | 0.3                   | 1.7   | 69.2  | 22.5  | 7.0   | 39.8   |
|   | 2005          | (e)258   | 9.2   | 0.3  | 28.9                  | 10.1  | 51.3  | 8.1   | 3.5   | 39.7   |
|   | 2010          | (e)641   | 11.6  | 0.9  | 10.3                  | 18.3  | 58.7  | 10.2  | 0.8   | 47.7   |
| Bolivia (Plurinational State of) -<br>Bolivie (État plurinational de) | 1995          | 1 181  | 19.6  | 13.3   | 10.8                  | 40.3  | 15.7  | 1.3   | 2.2   | 12.2   |
|   | 2005          | 2 797  | 18.2  | 2.0  | 53.0                  | 15.1  | 11.4  | 1.3   | 1.6   | 8.5  |
|   | 2010          | (e)6 179   | 15.5  | 1.3  | 46.6                  | 29.0  | 7.4   | 3.1   | 0.4   | 4.0  |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina - Bosnie-Herzégovine                           | 1995          | (e)152   | 16.6  | 20.4   | 3.8                   | 6.6   | 51.8  | 2.6   | 14.5  | 34.6   |
|   | 2005          | (e)2 388   | 5.1   | 8.4  | 8.9                   | 23.0  | 53.7  | 3.2   | 16.6  | 33.9   |
|   | 2010          | (e)4 803   | 7.9   | 6.6  | 10.9                  | 15.7  | 57.9  | 5.0   | 14.4  | 38.5   |
| Botswana  | 1995          | (e)2 142   | 7.3   | 1.0  | 0.1                   | 54.7  | 36.9  | 6.1   | 18.1  | 12.8   |
|   | 2005          | 4 431  | 2.3   | 0.1  | 0.1                   | 90.4  | 6.9   | 0.6   | 2.8   | 3.5  |
|   | 2010          | 4 693  | 5.3   | 0.3  | 0.6                   | 80.4  | 13.2  | 2.5   | 4.0   | 6.7  |
| Brazil - Brésil   | 1995          | 46 505   | 28.5  | 5.2  | 0.9                   | 11.3  | 52.8  | 6.6   | 19.0  | 27.2   |
|   | 2005          | 118 529  | 25.7  | 3.9  | 6.0                   | 10.5  | 52.1  | 6.2   | 25.8  | 20.2   |
|   | 2010          | 197 356  | 30.8  | 4.0  | 10.1                  | 19.4  | 35.8  | 6.2   | 16.8  | 12.8   |
| Brunei Darussalam - Brunéi Darussalam                                 | 1995          | (e)2 379   | 0.1   | 0.0  | 91.1                  | 0.0   | 8.2   | 0.1   | 4.5   | 3.6  |
|   | 2005          | (e)6 268   | 0.1   | 0.1  | 92.1                  | 0.6   | 7.2   | 0.0   | 1.2   | 5.9  |
|   | 2010          | (e)9 194   | 0.2   | 0.1  | 97.4                  | 0.3   | 2.1   | 0.0   | 0.9   | 1.2  |
| Bulgaria - Bulgarie   | 1995          | (e)5 353   | 18.1  | 3.0  | 6.5                   | 9.7   | 60.1  | 18.3  | 12.4  | 29.4   |
|   | 2005          | 11 739   | 10.3  | 1.8  | 10.7                  | 14.3  | 60.5  | 8.3   | 14.2  | 38.0   |
|   | 2010          | 20 608   | 15.4  | 1.4  | 12.2                  | 17.5  | 50.4  | 7.3   | 17.5  | 25.7   |
| Burkina Faso  | 1995          | (e)276   | 18.6  | 60.0   | 0.7                   | 11.7  | 8.8   | 0.4   | 2.6   | 5.8  |
|   | 2005          | (e)468   | 13.7  | 76.4   | 0.1                   | 2.0   | 7.4   | 0.8   | 2.2   | 4.4  |
|   | 2010          | 1 288  | 18.2  | 35.4   | 0.0                   | 40.1  | 6.3   | 1.7   | 1.9   | 2.7  |
| Burundi   | 1995          | (e)106   | 57.5  | 3.8  | 0.0                   | 36.5  | 2.1   | 0.2   | 0.4   | 1.5  |
|   | 2005          | (e)56  | 65.8  | 2.1  | 0.0                   | 27.2  | 4.7   | 0.2   | 3.0   | 1.5  |
|   | 2010          | (e)100   | 72.7  | 4.5  | 1.8                   | 13.9  | 7.0   | 1.8   | 2.9   | 2.3  |
| Cambodia - Cambodge   | 1995          | (e)855   | 4.0   | 74.4   | 0.0                   | 0.3   | 20.8  | 0.3   | 0.7   | 19.7   |
|   | 2005          | (e)3 019   | 2.4   | 3.8  | 0.0                   | 1.2   | 92.4  | 0.1   | 0.5   | 91.7   |
|   | 2010          | (e)5 590   | 2.6   | 2.9  | 0.0                   | 3.2   | 91.2  | 0.3   | 3.7   | 87.2   |
| Cameroon - Cameroun   | 1995          | (e)1 539   | 26.2  | 31.1   | 29.0                  | 7.0   | 6.6   | 0.6   | 0.9   | 5.1  |
|   | 2005          | (e)2 861   | 19.4  | 17.8   | 49.4                  | 4.7   | 5.8   | 0.9   | 1.1   | 3.8  |
|   | 2010          | (e)3 878   | 25.3  | 17.6   | 42.6                  | 3.7   | 10.5  | 1.3   | 3.1   | 6.0  |
| Canada  | 1995          | 191 118  | 7.6   | 9.2  | 9.1                   | 7.8   | 62.0  | 5.9   | 38.5  | 17.6   |
|   | 2005          | 360 552  | 6.7   | 4.7  | 20.2                  | 7.0   | 56.9  | 7.2   | 32.8  | 16.8   |
|   | 2010          | 385 816  | 9.6   | 3.9  | 23.7                  | 11.9  | 47.8  | 8.6   | 26.2  | 13.0   |

For sources and notes, see end of table.

Pour les sources et les notes, se reporter à la fin du tableau.



**3.1 Country trade structure  
by product group  
Exports**

**3.1 Structure du commerce des pays  
par groupes de produits  
Exportations**

| Country or territory<br>Pays ou territoires                | Year<br>Année | Total value<br>(millions of<br>dollars)<br><br>Valeur totale<br>(millions de<br>dollars) | By main SITC Revision 3 product group (percentage)<br>Par principaux groupes de produits de la CTCI Révision 3 (en pourcentage) |  |                           |   |   |   |   |  |                   |
|--|---------------|--|---|--|---------------------------|---|---|---|---|--|-------------------|
|  |               |  | All food<br>items<br><br>Produits<br>alimentaires   | Agricultural<br>raw<br>materials<br><br>Matières<br>premières<br>agricoles | Fuels<br><br>Combustibles | Ores, metals,<br>precious<br>stones and non<br>monetary gold<br><br>Minerais,<br>métaux, pierres<br>précieuses<br>et or<br>(non<br>monétaire) | Manu-<br>factured<br>goods<br><br>Articles<br>manu-<br>facturés | Of which: / dont :                                |   |  |                   |
|  |               |  |   |  |                           |   |   | Chemical<br>products<br><br>Produits<br>chimiques | Machinery<br>and<br>transport<br>equipment<br><br>Machines<br>et matériel<br>de transport | Other<br>manu-<br>factured<br>goods<br><br>Articles<br>manu-<br>facturés<br>divers |                   |
|  |               |  |   |  |                           |   |   |   |   |  | 0 + 1 +<br>22 + 4 |
| Cape Verde - Cap-Vert                                      | 1995          | 9  | 14.0  | 0.5  | 9.1                       | 6.0   | 68.6  | 1.8   | 15.7  | 51.0   |                   |
|  | 2005          | (e)18  | 23.2  | 0.1  | 32.4                      | 0.3   | 43.2  | 0.4   | 23.3  | 19.4   |                   |
|  | 2010          | 47   | 76.4  | 0.1  | 0.0                       | 1.9   | 21.4  | 0.4   | 3.5   | 17.5   |                   |
| Central African Republic -<br>République centrafricaine    | 1995          | (e)171   | 14.3  | 17.7   | 0.1                       | 57.0  | 8.2   | 0.5   | 5.3   | 2.5  |                   |
|  | 2005          | (e)129   | 1.7   | 45.8   | 1.4                       | 44.8  | 6.1   | 1.1   | 2.2   | 2.9  |                   |
|  | 2010          | (e)139   | 8.6   | 45.6   | 0.8                       | 35.9  | 9.2   | 1.0   | 4.5   | 3.7  |                   |
| Chad - Tchad   | 1995          | (e)243   | 1.4   | 90.3   | 0.0                       | 0.0   | 6.0   | 0.1   | 5.1   | 0.8  |                   |
|  | 2005          | (e)3 144   | 0.1   | 6.7  | 90.5                      | 0.1   | 2.3   | 0.1   | 1.9   | 0.3  |                   |
|  | 2010          | (e)3 411   | 0.1   | 3.1  | 90.7                      | 0.1   | 5.9   | 0.4   | 4.3   | 1.1  |                   |
| Chile - Chili  | 1995          | 15 901   | 23.7  | 13.6   | 0.2                       | 49.5  | 11.7  | 3.5   | 1.8   | 6.5  |                   |
|  | 2005          | 41 266   | 19.4  | 6.4  | 2.0                       | 56.5  | 12.5  | 5.1   | 1.6   | 5.8  |                   |
|  | 2010          | (e)71 345  | 15.8  | 6.1  | 1.1                       | 65.7  | 11.3  | 4.5   | 2.0   | 4.8  |                   |
| China - Chine  | 1995          | 148 779  | 8.3   | 1.8  | 3.6                       | 2.4   | 83.6  | 6.1   | 21.1  | 56.4   |                   |
|  | 2005          | 761 953  | 3.2   | 0.5  | 2.3                       | 2.0   | 91.7  | 4.7   | 46.2  | 40.8   |                   |
|  | 2010          | 1 577 764  | 2.8   | 0.5  | 1.7                       | 1.5   | 93.4  | 5.5   | 49.5  | 38.4   |                   |
| China, Hong Kong SAR -<br>Chine (RAS de Hong Kong)         | 1995          | 173 871  | 3.0   | 1.3  | 1.0                       | 2.6   | 91.6  | 6.2   | 32.4  | 53.1   |                   |
|  | 2005          | 292 119  | 0.9   | 0.6  | 0.3                       | 4.1   | 94.0  | 4.8   | 52.3  | 36.9   |                   |
|  | 2010          | 400 692  | 1.5   | 0.5  | 0.2                       | 7.7   | 90.1  | 4.6   | 58.6  | 26.8   |                   |
| China, Macao SAR - Chine (RAS de Macao)                    | 1995          | 2 025  | 2.1   | 1.7  | 0.0                       | 0.1   | 95.9  | 1.2   | 4.2   | 90.6   |                   |
|  | 2005          | 2 474  | 1.3   | 0.3  | 0.1                       | 2.0   | 96.2  | 2.3   | 8.0   | 85.8   |                   |
|  | 2010          | 870  | 3.5   | 0.7  | 0.2                       | 6.3   | 70.4  | 6.3   | 14.6  | 49.5   |                   |
| China, Taiwan Province of -<br>Province chinoise de Taiwan | 1995          | (e)111 343   | 3.4   | 1.6  | 0.7                       | 1.5   | 92.7  | 6.8   | 48.1  | 37.8   |                   |
|  | 2005          | (e)189 393   | 1.2   | 1.2  | 4.7                       | 1.8   | 90.7  | 10.5  | 49.8  | 30.4   |                   |
|  | 2010          | (e)274 375   | 1.1   | 1.1  | 5.1                       | 3.4   | 89.4  | 13.1  | 46.2  | 30.1   |                   |
| Colombia - Colombie  | 1995          | 10 201   | 30.8  | 5.4  | 27.2                      | 6.8   | 29.8  | 7.9   | 2.6   | 19.3   |                   |
|  | 2005          | 21 190   | 17.2  | 4.5  | 39.2                      | 4.6   | 34.4  | 8.4   | 6.0   | 20.0   |                   |
|  | 2010          | 39 820   | 11.2  | 3.3  | 56.7                      | 7.2   | 21.7  | 7.1   | 3.2   | 11.4   |                   |
| Comoros - Comores (1)                                      | 1995          | 11   | 60.4  | 0.4  | ..                        | 0.0   | 38.6  | 35.0  | 1.8   | 1.8  |                   |
|  | 2005          | (e)12  | 71.3  | 1.0  | ..                        | 1.2   | 26.3  | 11.0  | 12.1  | 3.3  |                   |
|  | 2010          | (e)13  | 28.9  | 0.5  | 0.0                       | 1.2   | 69.5  | 15.3  | 52.4  | 1.8  |                   |
| Congo  | 1995          | (e)1 090   | 1.6   | 10.7   | 82.4                      | 1.6   | 3.4   | 0.3   | 0.3   | 2.7  |                   |
|  | 2005          | (e)4 745   | 0.9   | 5.4  | 87.1                      | 5.7   | 0.9   | 0.3   | 0.2   | 0.4  |                   |
|  | 2010          | (e)8 192   | 1.9   | 4.3  | 81.9                      | 8.5   | 1.6   | 0.3   | 0.6   | 0.7  |                   |
| Cook Islands - Îles Cook (1)                               | 1995          | (e)5   | 32.7  | 5.0  | 0.5                       | 33.8  | 24.7  | 5.4   | 4.6   | 14.7   |                   |
|  | 2005          | (e)5   | 76.8  | 1.3  | ..                        | 11.8  | 8.6   | 0.6   | 2.4   | 5.6  |                   |
|  | 2010          | (e)5   | 75.1  | 0.3  | ..                        | 8.1   | 15.9  | 4.9   | 7.3   | 3.7  |                   |
| Costa Rica   | 1995          | (e)3 476   | 56.2  | 4.6  | 0.4                       | 1.2   | 35.3  | 5.0   | 4.7   | 25.6   |                   |
|  | 2005          | 7 151  | 26.4  | 2.3  | 0.2                       | 1.1   | 69.1  | 5.0   | 43.7  | 20.4   |                   |
|  | 2010          | 9 045  | 26.8  | 2.1  | 0.4                       | 0.8   | 69.4  | 3.6   | 52.1  | 13.7   |                   |
| Côte d'Ivoire  | 1995          | 3 737  | 58.7  | 16.0   | 9.8                       | 0.8   | 14.2  | 4.2   | 1.4   | 8.6  |                   |
|  | 2005          | 7 248  | 38.2  | 8.2  | 27.7                      | 0.5   | 24.9  | 3.6   | 9.8   | 11.4   |                   |
|  | 2010          | (e)9 650   | 42.7  | 9.6  | 33.2                      | 0.8   | 13.8  | 4.8   | 3.2   | 5.8  |                   |
| Croatia - Croatie  | 1995          | 4 633  | 10.8  | 4.6  | 8.4                       | 2.3   | 73.8  | 17.6  | 16.8  | 39.5   |                   |
|  | 2005          | 8 773  | 10.5  | 3.4  | 13.9                      | 3.8   | 68.5  | 9.9   | 28.9  | 29.6   |                   |
|  | 2010          | 11 811   | 11.3  | 3.7  | 12.5                      | 4.6   | 67.9  | 11.4  | 31.7  | 24.9   |                   |
| Cuba   | 1995          | (e)1 625   | 76.2  | 0.3  | 0.3                       | 15.8  | 7.1   | 3.8   | 1.3   | 2.0  |                   |
|  | 2005          | (e)2 319   | 28.2  | 0.6  | 2.2                       | 32.8  | 14.4  | 4.3   | 3.6   | 6.4  |                   |
|  | 2010          | (e)3 800   | 31.7  | 0.7  | 3.7                       | 31.0  | 19.5  | 7.7   | 5.1   | 6.7  |                   |
| Cyprus - Chypre  | 1995          | 1 231  | 45.4  | 0.7  | 1.9                       | 2.0   | 49.2  | 5.0   | 20.0  | 24.2   |                   |
|  | 2005          | 1 546  | 14.7  | 1.1  | 12.6                      | 4.5   | 65.3  | 13.7  | 35.6  | 15.9   |                   |
|  | 2010          | 1 516  | 15.7  | 1.0  | 15.6                      | 7.8   | 57.8  | 20.8  | 21.0  | 15.9   |                   |

For sources and notes, see end of table.

Pour les sources et les notes, se reporter à la fin du tableau.

**3.1 Country trade structure  
by product group  
Exports**

**3.1 Structure du commerce des pays  
par groupes de produits  
Exportations**

| Country or territory<br>Pays ou territoires                   | Year<br>Année | Total value<br>(millions of<br>dollars)<br><br>Valeur totale<br>(millions de<br>dollars) | By main SITC Revision 3 product group (percentage)<br>Par principaux groupes de produits de la CTCL Révision 3 (en pourcentage) |  |                           |   |   |   |   |  |
|---|---------------|--|---|--|---------------------------|---|---|---|---|--|
|   |               |  | All food<br>items<br><br>Produits<br>alimentaires   | Agricultural<br>raw<br>materials<br><br>Matières<br>premières<br>agricoles | Fuels<br><br>Combustibles | Ores, metals,<br>precious<br>stones and non<br>monetary gold<br><br>Minerais,<br>métaux, pierres<br>précieuses<br>et or<br>(non<br>monétaire) | Manu-<br>factured<br>goods<br><br>Articles<br>manu-<br>facturés | Of which: / dont :                                |   |  |
|   |               |  |   |  |                           |   |   | Chemical<br>products<br><br>Produits<br>chimiques | Machinery<br>and<br>transport<br>equipment<br><br>Machines<br>et matériel<br>de transport | Other<br>manu-<br>factured<br>goods<br><br>Articles<br>manu-<br>facturés<br>divers |
|   |               |  |   |  |                           |   |   |   |   |  |
| Czech Republic - République tchèque                           | 1995          | 21 686   | 6.1   | 3.9  | 4.7                       | 3.0   | 80.8  | 9.4   | 28.0  | 43.4   |
|   | 2005          | 78 209   | 4.1   | 1.5  | 3.2                       | 1.7   | 87.0  | 6.3   | 50.3  | 30.4   |
|   | 2010          | 132 141  | 4.0   | 1.4  | 4.0                       | 2.2   | 84.6  | 6.1   | 52.7  | 25.8   |
| Dem. Rep. of the Congo - Rép. dém. du Congo                   | 1995          | 1 649  | 6.7   | 6.3  | 10.3                      | 75.4  | 2.8   | 0.3   | 1.0   | 1.5  |
|   | 2005          | 2 403  | 2.7   | 6.6  | 16.4                      | 70.6  | 2.7   | 0.3   | 0.9   | 1.6  |
|   | 2010          | (e)5 400   | 0.9   | 2.4  | 12.9                      | 77.4  | 4.7   | 3.9   | 0.5   | 0.3  |
| Denmark - Danemark  | 1995          | 48 789   | 24.0  | 2.9  | 2.6                       | 1.2   | 59.8  | 9.7   | 25.1  | 25.0   |
|   | 2005          | 82 415   | 17.6  | 2.5  | 9.4                       | 1.3   | 65.3  | 13.2  | 28.1  | 24.1   |
|   | 2010          | 96 812   | 18.4  | 2.9  | 8.3                       | 1.7   | 60.3  | 11.3  | 24.9  | 24.0   |
| Djibouti (1)  | 1995          | (e)14  | 18.7  | 5.0  | 10.2                      | 11.6  | 53.2  | 7.9   | 19.0  | 26.3   |
|   | 2005          | (e)40  | 21.7  | 3.6  | 2.6                       | 12.8  | 57.7  | 10.6  | 34.3  | 12.7   |
|   | 2010          | (e)70  | 48.3  | 2.1  | 3.8                       | 20.1  | 18.8  | 2.8   | 7.3   | 8.7  |
| Dominica - Dominique (1)                                      | 1995          | 45   | 50.3  | 0.3  | 0.0                       | 1.3   | 48.1  | 42.7  | 2.7   | 2.7  |
|   | 2005          | 42   | 33.8  | 0.1  | 0.0                       | 6.5   | 59.6  | 53.7  | 4.2   | 1.7  |
|   | 2010          | 34   | 22.6  | 0.0  | 0.1                       | 5.5   | 71.7  | 48.4  | 7.6   | 15.7   |
| Dominican Republic - République dominicaine                   | 1995          | (e)3 780   | 15.8  | 0.4  | 0.0                       | 2.2   | 79.4  | 0.9   | 6.1   | 72.4   |
|   | 2005          | (e)6 283   | 14.1  | 0.4  | 0.0                       | 2.7   | 80.3  | 2.8   | 14.2  | 63.3   |
|   | 2010          | (e)6 598   | 25.0  | 0.8  | 2.1                       | 5.3   | 64.2  | 5.5   | 9.3   | 49.4   |
| Ecuador - Équateur  | 1995          | 4 361  | 51.8  | 3.0  | 35.1                      | 2.5   | 7.6   | 1.2   | 2.0   | 4.4  |
|   | 2005          | 9 869  | 28.2  | 4.4  | 59.5                      | 0.6   | 7.3   | 1.2   | 2.2   | 3.9  |
|   | 2010          | 17 490   | 29.9  | 4.2  | 55.3                      | 1.0   | 9.6   | 1.6   | 3.2   | 4.8  |
| Egypt - Égypte  | 1995          | 3 444  | 9.9   | 6.1  | 37.3                      | 6.4   | 40.3  | 5.8   | 0.6   | 33.8   |
|   | 2005          | 10 646   | 8.8   | 2.3  | 51.3                      | 2.9   | 23.6  | 5.0   | 1.2   | 17.4   |
|   | 2010          | 26 332   | 16.5  | 2.9  | 28.7                      | 9.9   | 41.7  | 13.4  | 4.3   | 24.0   |
| El Salvador   | 1995          | (e)1 651   | 44.2  | 1.1  | 0.2                       | 1.9   | 52.3  | 9.0   | 3.9   | 39.4   |
|   | 2005          | 3 418  | 18.9  | 0.4  | 1.5                       | 1.5   | 76.7  | 7.1   | 5.2   | 64.4   |
|   | 2010          | 4 499  | 21.4  | 0.7  | 2.2                       | 3.5   | 71.2  | 6.4   | 6.2   | 58.7   |
| Equatorial Guinea - Guinée équatoriale                        | 1995          | 86   | 7.5   | 52.1   | 33.0                      | 0.0   | 6.9   | 0.0   | 0.5   | 6.3  |
|   | 2005          | 7 064  | 0.0   | 1.4  | 94.0                      | 0.0   | 4.2   | 3.7   | 0.1   | 0.4  |
|   | 2010          | (e)9 964   | 0.0   | 1.4  | 94.8                      | 0.8   | 2.7   | 2.4   | 0.2   | 0.1  |
| Eritrea - Érythrée (1)  | 1995          | (e)86  | 59.1  | 8.5  | ..                        | 0.0   | 30.9  | 1.4   | 15.3  | 14.2   |
|   | 2005          | (e)11  | 28.4  | 16.2   | 0.0                       | 2.5   | 49.6  | 3.7   | 9.6   | 36.4   |
|   | 2010          | (e)12  | 30.8  | 10.7   | 0.1                       | 3.0   | 52.0  | 4.4   | 10.0  | 37.6   |
| Estonia - Estonie   | 1995          | 1 840  | 13.9  | 9.9  | 10.8                      | 5.2   | 59.9  | 8.1   | 17.8  | 34.1   |
|   | 2005          | 8 247  | 7.1   | 6.3  | 14.0                      | 2.7   | 65.7  | 5.0   | 32.2  | 28.5   |
|   | 2010          | 12 823   | 9.4   | 6.2  | 11.6                      | 4.1   | 63.8  | 5.8   | 30.7  | 27.3   |
| Ethiopia - Éthiopie   | 1995          | 422  | 72.5  | 13.4   | 2.9                       | 0.1   | 11.2  | 0.3   | 0.0   | 10.8   |
|   | 2005          | 926  | 73.5  | 15.3   | ..                        | 5.8   | 5.1   | 0.0   | 0.0   | 5.0  |
|   | 2010          | 2 580  | 73.1  | 8.2  | 0.0                       | 8.9   | 9.8   | 0.3   | 4.0   | 5.6  |
| Faeroe Islands - Îles Féroé                                   | 1995          | (e)362   | 91.1  | 2.2  | ..                        | ..  | 6.7   | 0.1   | 4.8   | 1.8  |
|   | 2005          | 602  | 91.6  | 1.5  | ..                        | 0.0   | 6.9   | 0.1   | 5.4   | 1.4  |
|   | 2010          | (e)817   | 88.6  | 3.0  | 1.9                       | 0.3   | 5.2   | 0.2   | 4.1   | 0.9  |
| Falkland Islands (Malvinas) - (1)<br>Îles Falkland (Malvinas) | 1995          | (e)27  | 68.0  | 16.3   | ..                        | ..  | 16.1  | 1.0   | 12.6  | 2.4  |
|   | 2005          | (e)154   | 95.0  | 2.4  | ..                        | 0.5   | 0.8   | 0.1   | 0.5   | 0.3  |
|   | 2010          | (e)162   | 72.5  | 16.7   | 0.6                       | 0.0   | 3.8   | 1.0   | 2.2   | 0.6  |
| Fiji - Fidji  | 1995          | (e)544   | 50.8  | 6.6  | 0.4                       | 8.1   | 33.7  | 0.3   | 1.0   | 32.5   |
|   | 2005          | (e)702   | 55.1  | 4.9  | 6.8                       | 6.7   | 23.7  | 1.8   | 2.0   | 19.9   |
|   | 2010          | (e)613   | 54.0  | 6.2  | 4.7                       | 8.3   | 23.1  | 3.7   | 3.4   | 16.0   |
| Finland - Finlande  | 1995          | 40 409   | 2.4   | 8.4  | 1.9                       | 3.1   | 83.3  | 6.0   | 35.4  | 42.0   |
|   | 2005          | 65 238   | 1.9   | 5.2  | 4.4                       | 3.6   | 84.3  | 7.6   | 44.1  | 32.6   |
|   | 2010          | 69 405   | 2.6   | 5.9  | 8.0                       | 5.6   | 76.3  | 11.1  | 32.4  | 32.8   |

For sources and notes, see end of table.

Pour les sources et les notes, se reporter à la fin du tableau.

**3.1 Country trade structure  
by product group  
Exports**

**3.1 Structure du commerce des pays  
par groupes de produits  
Exportations**

| Country or territory<br>Pays ou territoires | Year<br>Année | Total value<br>(millions of<br>dollars)<br>Valeur totale<br>(millions de<br>dollars) | By main SITC Revision 3 product group (percentage)<br>Par principaux groupes de produits de la CTCL Révision 3 (en pourcentage) |  |                            |   |   |   |   |  |
|---|---------------|--|---|--|----------------------------|---|---|---|---|--|
|   |               |  | All food<br>items<br>Produits<br>alimentaires   | Agricultural<br>raw<br>materials<br>Matières<br>premières<br>agricoles | Fuels<br>Combus-<br>tibles | Ores, metals,<br>precious<br>stones and non<br>monetary gold<br>Minerais,<br>métaux, pierres<br>précieuses<br>et or<br>(non<br>monétaire) | Manu-<br>factured<br>goods<br>Articles<br>manu-<br>facturés | Of which: / dont :                            |   |  |
|   |               |  |   |  |                            |   |   | Chemical<br>products<br>Produits<br>chimiques | Machinery<br>and<br>transport<br>equipment<br>Machines<br>et matériel<br>de transport | Other<br>manu-<br>factured<br>goods<br>Articles<br>manu-<br>facturés<br>divers |
|   |               |  |   |  |                            |   |   |   |   |  |
| France                                      | 1995          | 277 845  | 14.3  | 1.5  | 2.4                        | 2.7   | 76.6  | 12.9  | 39.4  | 24.3   |
|   | 2005          | 434 354  | 10.7  | 0.9  | 4.1                        | 2.3   | 80.1  | 15.9  | 41.6  | 22.5   |
|   | 2010          | 511 651  | 12.0  | 1.0  | 3.7                        | 2.8   | 78.2  | 17.8  | 39.0  | 21.3   |
| French Polynesia - Polynésie française      | 1995          | (e)196   | 2.7   | 1.0  | 0.0                        | 61.8  | 28.6  | 0.8   | 20.8  | 7.1  |
|   | 2005          | 210  | 15.2  | 1.1  | 0.0                        | 55.3  | 26.9  | 2.8   | 17.1  | 7.0  |
|   | 2010          | (e)173   | 14.6  | 1.3  | 0.1                        | 67.1  | 15.5  | 1.2   | 7.8   | 6.4  |
| Gabon                                       | 1995          | (e)2 718   | 0.2   | 13.1   | 82.7                       | 2.0   | 1.9   | 0.4   | 0.4   | 1.1  |
|   | 2005          | 5 069  | 0.9   | 10.6   | 78.9                       | 5.6   | 3.9   | 0.0   | 0.9   | 2.9  |
|   | 2010          | (e)8 374   | 0.6   | 10.8   | 76.5                       | 8.4   | 3.7   | 0.2   | 1.1   | 2.4  |
| Gambia - Gambie                             | 1995          | (e)16  | 28.4  | 0.8  | 0.5                        | 61.5  | 8.5   | 2.1   | 1.7   | 4.8  |
|   | 2005          | (e)8   | 66.1  | 2.1  | 0.9                        | 3.4   | 26.7  | 1.3   | 18.3  | 7.0  |
|   | 2010          | (e)15  | 62.5  | 4.6  | 0.1                        | 15.5  | 17.4  | 1.2   | 6.6   | 9.6  |
| Georgia - Géorgie                           | 1995          | (e)158   | 29.3  | 3.3  | 18.8                       | 8.0   | 40.6  | 11.1  | 5.7   | 23.8   |
|   | 2005          | 865  | 34.9  | 2.1  | 3.2                        | 21.1  | 38.5  | 6.8   | 16.9  | 14.8   |
|   | 2010          | 1 583  | 19.5  | 0.9  | 4.4                        | 21.7  | 53.4  | 8.0   | 21.1  | 24.3   |
| Germany - Allemagne                         | 1995          | 523 697  | 5.1   | 1.1  | 1.0                        | 2.8   | 83.4  | 13.2  | 46.1  | 24.2   |
|   | 2005          | 977 132  | 4.5   | 0.8  | 2.2                        | 2.7   | 86.0  | 13.9  | 50.2  | 21.8   |
|   | 2010          | 1 271 096  | 5.2   | 0.8  | 1.9                        | 3.7   | 81.8  | 14.7  | 46.0  | 21.1   |
| Ghana                                       | 1995          | (e)1 754   | 41.9  | 13.2   | 4.3                        | 34.8  | 7.1   | 0.6   | 0.8   | 5.7  |
|   | 2005          | (e)3 060   | 54.4  | 8.4  | 8.4                        | 14.0  | 13.2  | 0.7   | 2.3   | 10.2   |
|   | 2010          | (e)7 960   | 60.5  | 7.4  | 4.1                        | 18.3  | 9.5   | 1.4   | 1.8   | 6.3  |
| Gibraltar (1)                               | 1995          | 117  | 15.0  | 0.4  | 0.8                        | 17.0  | 64.7  | 3.9   | 22.2  | 38.5   |
|   | 2005          | 200  | 0.4   | 0.4  | 12.3                       | 5.4   | 77.9  | 1.1   | 62.4  | 14.4   |
|   | 2010          | (e)264   | 0.0   | 0.1  | 82.8                       | 1.7   | 13.9  | 0.2   | 12.0  | 1.8  |
| Greece - Grèce                              | 1995          | 10 955   | 29.5  | 4.4  | 6.5                        | 7.9   | 49.2  | 4.9   | 8.0   | 36.3   |
|   | 2005          | 17 434   | 22.0  | 2.4  | 9.4                        | 8.3   | 55.3  | 14.6  | 12.7  | 28.0   |
|   | 2010          | 21 560   | 24.3  | 3.1  | 11.0                       | 9.5   | 49.3  | 14.5  | 12.0  | 22.8   |
| Greenland - Groenland                       | 1995          | 364  | 94.6  | 0.3  | ..                         | 0.0   | 3.5   | 0.0   | 2.5   | 0.9  |
|   | 2005          | 402  | 89.8  | 0.5  | 0.0                        | 5.1   | 1.7   | 0.0   | 0.5   | 1.2  |
|   | 2010          | (e)382   | 88.2  | 0.5  | 0.0                        | 7.4   | 3.9   | 0.0   | 2.7   | 1.1  |
| Grenada - Grenade                           | 1995          | 22   | 70.2  | 0.2  | 1.5                        | 0.4   | 26.7  | 2.3   | 8.0   | 16.4   |
|   | 2005          | 28   | 64.1  | 0.2  | 0.1                        | 0.2   | 33.9  | 3.7   | 16.9  | 13.4   |
|   | 2010          | (e)24  | 49.4  | 0.4  | 0.1                        | 1.2   | 48.8  | 3.9   | 27.1  | 17.9   |
| Guam (1)                                    | 1995          | 85   | ..  | ..   | ..                         | ..  | ..  | ..  | ..  | ..   |
|   | 2005          | (e)52  | 12.9  | 2.1  | 8.1                        | 9.4   | 19.9  | 3.5   | 9.2   | 7.2  |
|   | 2010          | (e)46  | 7.9   | 0.3  | 0.6                        | 1.8   | 35.9  | 0.6   | 15.8  | 19.5   |
| Guatemala                                   | 1995          | 1 936  | 57.3  | 3.7  | 1.7                        | 0.4   | 36.1  | 8.8   | 1.8   | 25.5   |
|   | 2005          | 5 381  | 36.4  | 3.5  | 5.7                        | 0.9   | 53.2  | 9.2   | 2.0   | 42.0   |
|   | 2010          | 8 460  | 45.1  | 4.4  | 4.6                        | 4.9   | 40.6  | 10.7  | 2.7   | 27.2   |
| Guinea - Guinée                             | 1995          | (e)702   | 11.8  | 2.8  | 1.0                        | 78.0  | 6.4   | 5.4   | 0.9   | 0.1  |
|   | 2005          | (e)796   | 8.4   | 1.9  | 6.3                        | 81.6  | 1.6   | 0.1   | 0.5   | 1.1  |
|   | 2010          | (e)1 568   | 5.6   | 2.8  | 21.2                       | 47.1  | 23.1  | 0.6   | 21.8  | 0.8  |
| Guinea-Bissau - Guinée-Bissau               | 1995          | (e)24  | 84.6  | 5.5  | 7.5                        | ..  | 2.5   | 0.5   | 0.7   | 1.4  |
|   | 2005          | (e)89  | 96.3  | 1.3  | 0.3                        | 0.8   | 1.2   | 0.0   | 0.2   | 0.9  |
|   | 2010          | (e)120   | 90.3  | 1.4  | 6.2                        | 0.9   | 1.3   | 0.1   | 0.5   | 0.7  |
| Guyana                                      | 1995          | (e)455   | 44.9  | 2.2  | 0.0                        | 42.1  | 10.8  | 0.7   | 1.1   | 9.0  |
|   | 2005          | 539  | 45.3  | 6.6  | 0.0                        | 38.0  | 9.1   | 1.6   | 1.9   | 5.6  |
|   | 2010          | 937  | 37.3  | 6.6  | 0.1                        | 50.6  | 5.3   | 1.0   | 1.2   | 3.2  |
| Haiti - Haïti                               | 1995          | (e)110   | 25.4  | 0.8  | 0.3                        | 0.3   | 69.4  | 7.2   | 2.8   | 59.4   |
|   | 2005          | (e)473   | 6.3   | 0.6  | 0.0                        | 0.7   | 83.6  | 1.2   | 2.5   | 79.9   |
|   | 2010          | (e)583   | 7.3   | 1.2  | 0.0                        | 1.9   | 76.5  | 1.8   | 3.2   | 71.5   |

For sources and notes, see end of table.

Pour les sources et les notes, se reporter à la fin du tableau.

**3.1 Country trade structure  
by product group  
Exports**

**3.1 Structure du commerce des pays  
par groupes de produits  
Exportations**

| Country or territory<br>Pays ou territoires                                | Year<br>Année | Total value<br>(millions of<br>dollars)<br>Valeur totale<br>(millions de<br>dollars) | By main SITC Revision 3 product group (percentage)<br>Par principaux groupes de produits de la CTCI Révision 3 (en pourcentage) |  |                            |   |   |   |   |  |                   |
|--|---------------|--|---|--|----------------------------|---|---|---|---|--|-------------------|
|  |               |  | All food<br>items<br>Produits<br>alimentaires   | Agricultural<br>raw<br>materials<br>Matières<br>premières<br>agricoles | Fuels<br>Combus-<br>tibles | Ores, metals,<br>precious<br>stones and non<br>monetary gold<br>Minerais,<br>métaux, pierres<br>précieuses<br>et or<br>(non<br>monétaire) | Manu-<br>factured<br>goods<br>Articles<br>manu-<br>facturés | Of which: / dont :                            |   |  |                   |
|  |               |  |   |  |                            |   |   | Chemical<br>products<br>Produits<br>chimiques | Machinery<br>and<br>transport<br>equipment<br>Machines<br>et matériel<br>de transport | Other<br>manu-<br>factured<br>goods<br>Articles<br>manu-<br>facturés<br>divers |                   |
|  |               |  |   |  |                            |   |   |   |   |  | 0 + 1 +<br>22 + 4 |
| Honduras   | 1995          | (e)1 769   | 52.5  | 2.3  | 0.1                        | 0.9   | 43.7  | 3.0   | 1.5   | 39.2   |                   |
|  | 2005          | (e)5 048   | 32.5  | 2.2  | 0.3                        | 4.0   | 59.7  | 2.6   | 6.7   | 50.5   |                   |
|  | 2010          | (e)5 742   | 35.3  | 1.8  | 2.4                        | 7.2   | 53.3  | 2.9   | 8.7   | 41.7   |                   |
| Hungary - Hongrie  | 1995          | 12 452   | 19.3  | 2.3  | 3.0                        | 5.0   | 69.9  | 11.6  | 28.8  | 29.5   |                   |
|  | 2005          | 62 272   | 6.6   | 0.7  | 2.8                        | 1.9   | 85.0  | 7.8   | 60.0  | 17.1   |                   |
|  | 2010          | 94 693   | 7.6   | 0.7  | 2.8                        | 1.8   | 82.3  | 8.8   | 57.3  | 16.1   |                   |
| Iceland - Islande  | 1995          | 1 803  | 75.5  | 0.5  | 0.0                        | 12.0  | 11.6  | 0.7   | 5.1   | 5.8  |                   |
|  | 2005          | 3 091  | 58.5  | 0.8  | 1.4                        | 19.0  | 19.3  | 3.5   | 9.3   | 6.5  |                   |
|  | 2010          | 4 600  | 41.4  | 0.5  | 1.0                        | 42.0  | 14.6  | 3.2   | 4.9   | 6.6  |                   |
| India - Inde   | 1995          | 31 699   | 18.7  | 1.3  | 1.7                        | 18.6  | 58.2  | 8.1   | 7.5   | 42.5   |                   |
|  | 2005          | 100 353  | 9.0   | 1.3  | 10.5                       | 19.8  | 58.4  | 11.4  | 10.5  | 36.4   |                   |
|  | 2010          | (e)237 307   | 9.9   | 2.4  | 15.7                       | 17.4  | 54.6  | 11.0  | 13.6  | 29.9   |                   |
| Indonesia - Indonésie  | 2005          | 85 660   | 11.7  | 5.1  | 27.7                       | 8.7   | 46.9  | 5.2   | 15.9  | 25.8   |                   |
|  | 2010          | 157 779  | 16.2  | 6.5  | 29.6                       | 10.6  | 37.0  | 5.2   | 12.4  | 19.4   |                   |
| Indonesia including East Timor -<br>Indonésie, y compris le Timor oriental | 1995          | 45 443   | 11.4  | 6.7  | 25.3                       | 6.1   | 50.5  | 3.4   | 8.4   | 38.7   |                   |
| Iran (Islamic Rep. of) - Iran (Rép. islamique d')                          | 1995          | (e)18 360  | 5.8   | 1.8  | 77.3                       | 1.6   | 13.1  | 2.3   | 0.7   | 10.0   |                   |
|  | 2005          | (e)60 012  | 2.7   | 0.4  | 85.2                       | 2.2   | 8.1   | 2.8   | 1.3   | 4.1  |                   |
|  | 2010          | (e)100 900   | 2.5   | 0.3  | 81.6                       | 3.7   | 9.5   | 5.5   | 1.1   | 2.9  |                   |
| Iraq (1)   | 1995          | (e)496   | 0.1   | 0.2  | 95.3                       | 0.0   | 4.1   | 0.4   | 3.4   | 0.3  |                   |
|  | 2005          | (e)23 697  | 0.4   | 0.2  | 97.1                       | 0.2   | 0.8   | 0.7   | 0.0   | 0.0  |                   |
|  | 2010          | (e)49 324  | 0.2   | 0.1  | 98.5                       | 0.6   | 0.6   | 0.4   | 0.2   | 0.0  |                   |
| Ireland - Irlande  | 1995          | 43 789   | 19.4  | 1.1  | 0.4                        | 1.2   | 71.0  | 18.4  | 34.5  | 18.0   |                   |
|  | 2005          | 110 003  | 8.4   | 0.4  | 0.7                        | 0.9   | 85.7  | 45.6  | 26.5  | 13.6   |                   |
|  | 2010          | 118 539  | 9.2   | 0.5  | 1.1                        | 1.2   | 84.2  | 58.5  | 12.3  | 13.4   |                   |
| Israel - Israël  | 1995          | 19 047   | 5.4   | 1.8  | 0.0                        | 31.6  | 58.9  | 14.7  | 26.8  | 17.3   |                   |
|  | 2005          | 42 771   | 2.5   | 0.7  | 0.1                        | 38.6  | 45.2  | 14.8  | 18.2  | 12.2   |                   |
|  | 2010          | 58 413   | 3.1   | 0.8  | 0.9                        | 29.8  | 65.4  | 26.9  | 25.1  | 13.4   |                   |
| Italy - Italie   | 1995          | 230 441  | 6.6   | 0.7  | 1.2                        | 1.5   | 89.2  | 8.0   | 37.7  | 43.6   |                   |
|  | 2005          | 372 957  | 6.5   | 0.6  | 3.4                        | 1.7   | 85.0  | 10.6  | 36.8  | 37.6   |                   |
|  | 2010          | 447 455  | 7.8   | 0.7  | 4.9                        | 3.1   | 81.5  | 11.5  | 35.5  | 34.5   |                   |
| Jamaica - Jamaïque   | 1995          | 1 424  | 21.7  | 0.3  | 0.5                        | 49.4  | 28.1  | 2.7   | 3.1   | 22.4   |                   |
|  | 2005          | 1 514  | 17.2  | 0.1  | 7.4                        | 68.5  | 6.8   | 3.7   | 1.1   | 2.0  |                   |
|  | 2010          | 1 328  | 23.6  | 0.2  | 21.2                       | 42.6  | 11.8  | 6.3   | 2.6   | 2.9  |                   |
| Japan - Japon  | 1995          | 442 937  | 0.5   | 0.6  | 0.6                        | 1.2   | 95.1  | 6.8   | 70.3  | 18.0   |                   |
|  | 2005          | 594 941  | 0.5   | 0.5  | 0.7                        | 2.1   | 91.8  | 8.8   | 64.1  | 18.9   |                   |
|  | 2010          | 769 839  | 0.6   | 0.7  | 1.7                        | 3.5   | 88.3  | 10.2  | 59.5  | 18.6   |                   |
| Jordan - Jordanie  | 1995          | 1 769  | 25.0  | 1.5  | 0.2                        | 18.5  | 54.1  | 32.6  | 9.5   | 12.0   |                   |
|  | 2005          | 4 279  | 13.8  | 0.3  | 0.6                        | 10.9  | 73.5  | 24.1  | 11.8  | 37.7   |                   |
|  | 2010          | 7 023  | 14.8  | 0.4  | 1.1                        | 10.1  | 73.1  | 34.8  | 10.5  | 27.8   |                   |
| Kazakhstan   | 1995          | 5 227  | 9.9   | 2.8  | 25.0                       | 24.1  | 38.1  | 10.3  | 6.0   | 21.9   |                   |
|  | 2005          | 27 846   | 2.4   | 0.7  | 70.1                       | 14.7  | 12.0  | 1.9   | 1.2   | 8.9  |                   |
|  | 2010          | 57 244   | 3.4   | 0.2  | 71.7                       | 13.1  | 11.7  | 4.4   | 0.6   | 6.7  |                   |
| Kenya  | 1995          | 1 826  | 54.7  | 8.3  | 5.0                        | 2.7   | 28.9  | 6.6   | 3.2   | 19.1   |                   |
|  | 2005          | 3 420  | 38.0  | 12.5   | 15.5                       | 2.8   | 31.0  | 7.0   | 3.1   | 20.9   |                   |
|  | 2010          | (e)5 151   | 41.8  | 13.2   | 4.5                        | 4.4   | 36.0  | 8.9   | 5.7   | 21.5   |                   |
| Kiribati (1)   | 1995          | (e)7   | 84.3  | 1.9  | ..                         | 0.6   | 5.9   | 0.1   | 0.4   | 5.4  |                   |
|  | 2005          | (e)4   | 46.9  | 0.4  | 0.0                        | 0.9   | 50.1  | 2.2   | 5.5   | 42.4   |                   |
|  | 2010          | (e)15  | 80.2  | 1.7  | 0.0                        | 0.4   | 13.4  | 1.5   | 9.9   | 2.0  |                   |
| Korea, Dem. People's Rep. of - (1)<br>Corée, Rép. populaire dém. de        | 1995          | 959  | 15.5  | 2.7  | 2.0                        | 9.5   | 69.3  | 5.4   | 27.6  | 36.2   |                   |
|  | 2005          | 1 338  | 10.9  | 2.2  | 9.8                        | 13.2  | 62.1  | 7.7   | 29.6  | 24.9   |                   |
|  | 2010          | (e)3 000   | 4.6   | 1.4  | 23.9                       | 20.6  | 49.4  | 5.4   | 15.1  | 29.0   |                   |

For sources and notes, see end of table.

Pour les sources et les notes, se reporter à la fin du tableau.

**3.1 Country trade structure  
by product group  
Exports**

**3.1 Structure du commerce des pays  
par groupes de produits  
Exportations**

| Country or territory<br>Pays ou territoires             | Year<br>Année | Total value<br>(millions of<br>dollars)<br>Valeur totale<br>(millions de<br>dollars) | By main SITC Revision 3 product group (percentage)<br>Par principaux groupes de produits de la CTCL Révision 3 (en pourcentage) |  |                            |   |   |   |   |  |                   |
|---|---------------|--|---|--|----------------------------|---|---|---|---|--|-------------------|
|   |               |  | All food<br>items<br>Produits<br>alimentaires   | Agricultural<br>raw<br>materials<br>Matières<br>premières<br>agricoles | Fuels<br>Combus-<br>tibles | Ores, metals,<br>precious<br>stones and non<br>monetary gold<br>Minerais,<br>métaux, pierres<br>précieuses<br>et or<br>(non<br>monétaire) | Manu-<br>factured<br>goods<br>Articles<br>manu-<br>facturés | Of which: / dont :                            |   |  |                   |
|   |               |  |   |  |                            |   |   | Chemical<br>products<br>Produits<br>chimiques | Machinery<br>and<br>transport<br>equipment<br>Machines<br>et matériel<br>de transport | Other<br>manu-<br>factured<br>goods<br>Articles<br>manu-<br>facturés<br>divers |                   |
|   |               |  |   |  |                            |   |   |   |   |  | 0 + 1 +<br>22 + 4 |
| Korea, Republic of -<br>Corée, République de            | 1995          | 125 056  | 2.3   | 1.3  | 2.0                        | 3.0   | 91.5  | 7.2   | 52.5  | 31.8   |                   |
|   | 2005          | 284 418  | 1.1   | 0.8  | 5.5                        | 1.8   | 90.8  | 9.8   | 61.0  | 20.1   |                   |
|   | 2010          | (e)468 856   | 1.1   | 0.9  | 7.3                        | 3.2   | 87.5  | 11.3  | 53.9  | 22.3   |                   |
| Kuwait - Koweït   | 1995          | 12 944   | 0.5   | 0.1  | 89.8                       | 1.1   | 8.2   | 3.2   | 2.6   | 2.5  |                   |
|   | 2005          | (e)44 909  | 0.3   | 0.1  | 90.6                       | 0.9   | 8.1   | 6.4   | 0.6   | 1.2  |                   |
|   | 2010          | (e)66 314  | 0.2   | 0.2  | 91.0                       | 0.8   | 7.7   | 5.5   | 1.4   | 0.9  |                   |
| Kyrgyzstan - Kirghizistan                               | 1995          | (e)412   | 21.4  | 14.9   | 13.2                       | 13.6  | 36.2  | 7.0   | 9.7   | 19.5   |                   |
|   | 2005          | (e)672   | 12.4  | 9.3  | 10.1                       | 34.1  | 32.5  | 1.1   | 8.9   | 22.5   |                   |
|   | 2010          | (e)1 760   | 22.0  | 3.8  | 12.2                       | 19.4  | 40.6  | 7.3   | 12.4  | 20.9   |                   |
| Lao People's Dem. Rep. - (1)<br>Rép. dém. populaire lao | 1995          | 311  | 11.1  | 42.3   | 0.3                        | 5.3   | 40.7  | 1.6   | 0.3   | 38.8   |                   |
|   | 2005          | 553  | 6.6   | 28.1   | 11.0                       | 16.8  | 35.5  | 0.3   | 1.5   | 33.7   |                   |
|   | 2010          | 1 746  | 7.4   | 10.8   | 16.9                       | 45.5  | 19.3  | 1.4   | 2.5   | 15.5   |                   |
| Latvia - Lettonie                                       | 1995          | 1 305  | 14.4  | 23.0   | 1.7                        | 1.0   | 58.1  | 6.9   | 16.3  | 34.9   |                   |
|   | 2005          | 5 303  | 11.3  | 17.1   | 8.9                        | 3.5   | 55.4  | 6.0   | 12.4  | 37.0   |                   |
|   | 2010          | 8 851  | 16.8  | 13.2   | 5.3                        | 3.8   | 57.6  | 8.3   | 18.4  | 30.9   |                   |
| Lebanon - Liban   | 1995          | (e)656   | 19.5  | 1.5  | 0.1                        | 10.6  | 68.3  | 12.5  | 14.4  | 41.4   |                   |
|   | 2005          | (e)2 337   | 16.8  | 2.3  | 0.6                        | 16.2  | 63.0  | 10.7  | 14.5  | 37.7   |                   |
|   | 2010          | (e)5 021   | 18.9  | 0.9  | 0.1                        | 19.7  | 60.0  | 10.7  | 17.8  | 31.5   |                   |
| Lesotho   | 1995          | (e)160   | 10.8  | 4.6  | 0.0                        | 0.1   | 84.4  | 1.0   | 14.8  | 68.5   |                   |
|   | 2005          | (e)651   | 2.7   | 0.5  | 0.0                        | 6.8   | 89.9  | 0.1   | 1.4   | 88.4   |                   |
|   | 2010          | (e)801   | 0.2   | 0.0  | 0.0                        | 32.6  | 63.4  | 0.0   | 0.1   | 63.2   |                   |
| Liberia - Libéria (1)                                   | 1995          | (e)820   | 0.1   | 1.9  | 2.1                        | 81.2  | 14.7  | 0.4   | 13.9  | 0.3  |                   |
|   | 2005          | 131  | 0.4   | 11.0   | 0.9                        | 2.7   | 84.9  | 0.1   | 84.4  | 0.3  |                   |
|   | 2010          | (e)200   | 2.1   | 44.8   | 18.5                       | 18.4  | 11.3  | 0.4   | 9.7   | 1.2  |                   |
| Libyan Arab Jamahiriya -<br>Jamahiriya arabe libyenne   | 1995          | (e)9 364   | 0.2   | 0.2  | 92.0                       | 0.0   | 7.4   | 4.1   | 0.1   | 3.2  |                   |
|   | 2005          | (e)30 948  | 0.1   | 0.0  | 95.4                       | 0.6   | 3.9   | 2.7   | 0.1   | 1.1  |                   |
|   | 2010          | (e)46 310  | 0.3   | 0.0  | 95.8                       | 1.0   | 2.9   | 1.8   | 0.1   | 1.0  |                   |
| Lithuania - Lituanie                                    | 1995          | 2 706  | 18.1  | 7.8  | 11.4                       | 5.0   | 57.7  | 14.3  | 15.7  | 27.7   |                   |
|   | 2005          | 12 070   | 12.4  | 3.3  | 26.6                       | 1.5   | 55.5  | 8.4   | 21.5  | 25.5   |                   |
|   | 2010          | 20 814   | 17.3  | 2.3  | 23.4                       | 1.4   | 54.0  | 12.9  | 17.7  | 23.4   |                   |
| Luxembourg  | 1995          | (e)7 244   | 4.8   | 0.9  | 0.8                        | 5.5   | 57.9  | 6.2   | 15.9  | 35.8   |                   |
|   | 2005          | (e)18 790  | 6.0   | 0.6  | 0.9                        | 5.5   | 84.4  | 8.6   | 29.0  | 46.8   |                   |
|   | 2010          | (e)19 592  | 7.5   | 1.9  | 2.1                        | 5.8   | 79.9  | 8.6   | 21.8  | 49.5   |                   |
| Madagascar  | 1995          | (e)507   | 63.7  | 4.8  | 2.6                        | 5.5   | 22.3  | 1.7   | 0.6   | 20.0   |                   |
|   | 2005          | 836  | 32.2  | 4.9  | 2.7                        | 4.8   | 51.5  | 1.4   | 2.7   | 47.4   |                   |
|   | 2010          | 1 082  | 29.0  | 5.1  | 4.4                        | 14.1  | 45.2  | 2.7   | 5.6   | 36.9   |                   |
| Malawi  | 1995          | 433  | 86.2  | 2.3  | 0.1                        | 0.1   | 11.1  | 0.3   | 1.7   | 9.1  |                   |
|   | 2005          | 495  | 79.8  | 4.0  | 0.1                        | 0.3   | 15.3  | 0.6   | 2.4   | 12.3   |                   |
|   | 2010          | 1 066  | 76.9  | 4.2  | 0.2                        | 5.6   | 13.0  | 4.7   | 2.8   | 5.6  |                   |
| Malaysia - Malaisie                                     | 1995          | 73 778   | 9.5   | 6.2  | 7.0                        | 1.5   | 74.5  | 3.0   | 55.1  | 16.4   |                   |
|   | 2005          | 141 624  | 6.9   | 2.5  | 13.4                       | 1.3   | 74.5  | 5.8   | 54.0  | 14.7   |                   |
|   | 2010          | 198 791  | 11.9  | 2.6  | 15.8                       | 2.2   | 67.0  | 6.4   | 43.9  | 16.7   |                   |
| Maldives  | 1995          | (e)85  | 68.7  | 0.6  | ..                         | 0.2   | 30.0  | 0.3   | 0.5   | 29.2   |                   |
|   | 2005          | 154  | 77.7  | 0.1  | 6.7                        | 0.9   | 14.5  | 1.9   | 3.8   | 8.8  |                   |
|   | 2010          | (e)200   | 91.0  | 0.2  | 0.0                        | 2.3   | 6.5   | 1.5   | 3.1   | 1.9  |                   |
| Mali  | 1995          | (e)443   | 18.2  | 58.1   | 1.0                        | 17.1  | 5.3   | 0.3   | 1.1   | 3.9  |                   |
|   | 2005          | 1 075  | 5.5   | 48.3   | 0.6                        | 37.3  | 8.0   | 0.7   | 4.2   | 3.1  |                   |
|   | 2010          | 1 996  | 6.1   | 15.8   | 0.6                        | 63.3  | 14.0  | 9.3   | 2.2   | 2.5  |                   |
| Malta - Malte   | 1995          | 1 913  | 2.1   | 0.1  | 1.5                        | 0.6   | 95.6  | 2.2   | 66.3  | 27.1   |                   |
|   | 2005          | 2 431  | 6.2   | 0.1  | 1.1                        | 0.3   | 91.5  | 4.9   | 61.1  | 25.5   |                   |
|   | 2010          | (e)2 573   | 6.7   | 0.3  | 0.6                        | 1.3   | 91.0  | 14.6  | 47.4  | 29.0   |                   |

For sources and notes, see end of table.

Pour les sources et les notes, se reporter à la fin du tableau.

**3.1 Country trade structure  
by product group  
Exports**

**3.1 Structure du commerce des pays  
par groupes de produits  
Exportations**

| Country or territory<br>Pays ou territoires                             | Year<br>Année | Total value<br>(millions of<br>dollars)<br>Valeur totale<br>(millions de<br>dollars) | By main SITC Revision 3 product group (percentage)<br>Par principaux groupes de produits de la CTCL Révision 3 (en pourcentage) |  |                            |   |   |   |   |  |                   |
|---|---------------|--|---|--|----------------------------|---|---|---|---|--|-------------------|
|   |               |  | All food<br>items<br>Produits<br>alimentaires   | Agricultural<br>raw<br>materials<br>Matières<br>premières<br>agricoles | Fuels<br>Combus-<br>tibles | Ores, metals,<br>precious<br>stones and non<br>monetary gold<br>Minerais,<br>métaux, pierres<br>précieuses<br>et or<br>(non<br>monétaire) | Manu-<br>factured<br>goods<br>Articles<br>manu-<br>facturés | Of which: / dont :                            |   |  |                   |
|   |               |  |   |  |                            |   |   | Chemical<br>products<br>Produits<br>chimiques | Machinery<br>and<br>transport<br>equipment<br>Machines<br>et matériel<br>de transport | Other<br>manu-<br>factured<br>goods<br>Articles<br>manu-<br>facturés<br>divers |                   |
|   |               |  |   |  |                            |   |   |   |   |  | 0 + 1 +<br>22 + 4 |
| Marshall Islands - Îles Marshall (1)                                    | 1995          | 23   | 58.6  | 0.5  | ..                         | 0.4   | 17.3  | 0.0   | 15.6  | 1.6  |                   |
|   | 2005          | 25   | 10.9  | 0.0  | 0.0                        | 0.0   | 88.1  | 0.0   | 88.0  | 0.1  |                   |
|   | 2010          | (e)20  | 25.3  | 0.0  | 4.3                        | 0.4   | 69.7  | 0.0   | 68.9  | 0.8  |                   |
| Mauritania - Mauritanie   | 1995          | (e)509   | 59.4  | 0.5  | 0.3                        | 38.3  | 1.3   | 0.0   | 0.7   | 0.5  |                   |
|   | 2005          | (e)556   | 44.4  | 0.2  | 0.0                        | 49.6  | 1.4   | 0.1   | 0.8   | 0.6  |                   |
|   | 2010          | (e)2 044   | 22.1  | 0.1  | 5.9                        | 65.4  | 0.4   | 0.0   | 0.2   | 0.2  |                   |
| Mauritius - Maurice   | 1995          | 1 538  | 28.9  | 0.7  | 0.0                        | 2.0   | 68.4  | 0.8   | 2.3   | 65.3   |                   |
|   | 2005          | 2 144  | 26.9  | 0.3  | 0.1                        | 2.8   | 63.0  | 1.4   | 15.1  | 46.6   |                   |
|   | 2010          | (e)2 239   | 30.6  | 0.8  | 0.3                        | 3.5   | 47.4  | 3.0   | 2.4   | 42.0   |                   |
| Mayotte   | 2005          | 6  | 19.4  | 0.1  | 0.2                        | 0.1   | 80.2  | 15.1  | 50.4  | 14.8   |                   |
|   | 2010          | (e)7   | 7.1   | 0.0  | 0.3                        | 0.1   | 74.2  | 13.4  | 49.2  | 11.7   |                   |
| Mexico - Mexique  | 1995          | 79 541   | 7.7   | 1.3  | 10.3                       | 3.1   | 77.5  | 5.0   | 52.3  | 20.2   |                   |
|   | 2005          | 214 207  | 5.4   | 0.5  | 14.9                       | 2.0   | 77.0  | 3.7   | 53.2  | 20.1   |                   |
|   | 2010          | 298 305  | 5.9   | 0.4  | 13.8                       | 4.9   | 74.5  | 4.0   | 55.6  | 15.0   |                   |
| Micronesia (Federated States of) - (1)<br>Micronésie (États fédérés de) | 1995          | 39   | 86.3  | 0.3  | ..                         | 0.0   | 8.8   | ..  | 0.0   | 8.8  |                   |
|   | 2005          | 13   | 94.3  | 0.9  | ..                         | 1.5   | 2.9   | 0.0   | 0.3   | 2.6  |                   |
|   | 2010          | (e)27  | 96.9  | 0.2  | ..                         | 0.2   | 2.2   | 0.0   | 0.6   | 1.5  |                   |
| Mongolia - Mongolie   | 1995          | (e)473   | 2.2   | 27.7   | 0.0                        | 59.9  | 10.2  | 0.6   | 1.7   | 7.8  |                   |
|   | 2005          | 1 064  | 1.4   | 8.2  | 3.9                        | 70.1  | 16.3  | 0.1   | 0.8   | 15.4   |                   |
|   | 2010          | (e)2 895   | 1.9   | 6.9  | 9.9                        | 77.6  | 3.7   | 0.1   | 0.8   | 2.8  |                   |
| Montenegro - Monténégro   | 2010          | 437  | 14.0  | 6.3  | 10.1                       | 46.8  | 22.8  | 3.9   | 8.2   | 10.7   |                   |
| Montserrat (1)  | 1995          | (e)3   | 74.1  | 0.0  | ..                         | 0.2   | 22.6  | 1.3   | 17.8  | 3.5  |                   |
|   | 2005          | (e)1   | 0.3   | 0.4  | 8.1                        | 6.5   | 79.0  | 5.9   | 54.3  | 18.8   |                   |
|   | 2010          | (e)1   | 0.3   | 0.7  | ..                         | 26.8  | 63.6  | 0.1   | 29.3  | 34.2   |                   |
| Morocco - Maroc   | 1995          | (e)6 881   | 27.1  | 2.9  | 1.8                        | 9.6   | 58.4  | 16.5  | 7.0   | 34.9   |                   |
|   | 2005          | 11 185   | 20.8  | 1.7  | 5.9                        | 8.1   | 62.7  | 11.2  | 17.9  | 33.7   |                   |
|   | 2010          | 17 765   | 20.3  | 1.6  | 3.9                        | 12.0  | 61.8  | 17.7  | 17.6  | 26.5   |                   |
| Mozambique  | 1995          | 174  | 64.1  | 14.2   | 2.2                        | 5.7   | 13.2  | 1.1   | 3.9   | 8.1  |                   |
|   | 2005          | 1 745  | 11.6  | 3.4  | 14.8                       | 66.9  | 3.2   | 0.4   | 1.7   | 1.2  |                   |
|   | 2010          | 2 243  | 16.4  | 4.7  | 16.7                       | 57.9  | 2.9   | 0.3   | 0.8   | 1.8  |                   |
| Myanmar   | 1995          | (e)860   | 41.9  | 38.5   | 0.2                        | 7.4   | 11.9  | 1.0   | 0.9   | 10.0   |                   |
|   | 2005          | (e)4 121   | 20.8  | 19.1   | 33.1                       | 4.2   | 22.8  | 0.2   | 0.7   | 21.9   |                   |
|   | 2010          | (e)9 455   | 20.2  | 19.5   | 32.7                       | 5.4   | 22.2  | 0.3   | 0.6   | 21.3   |                   |
| Namibia - Namibie   | 1995          | (e)1 416   | 38.5  | 1.4  | 2.1                        | 33.0  | 25.0  | 2.0   | 7.0   | 16.0   |                   |
|   | 2005          | (e)2 070   | 30.5  | 0.6  | 1.3                        | 42.1  | 25.2  | 10.9  | 4.5   | 9.8  |                   |
|   | 2010          | (e)4 111   | 26.8  | 0.7  | 0.9                        | 44.2  | 27.4  | 8.6   | 7.9   | 10.8   |                   |
| Nauru (1)   | 1995          | 28   | 1.0   | 0.5  | ..                         | 70.0  | 28.0  | 0.7   | 25.3  | 2.0  |                   |
|   | 2005          | 4  | 7.5   | 1.0  | 0.6                        | 25.2  | 62.8  | 7.4   | 38.8  | 16.6   |                   |
|   | 2010          | (e)35  | 1.4   | 1.0  | 10.1                       | 50.7  | 36.5  | 0.1   | 6.3   | 30.1   |                   |
| Nepal - Népal   | 1995          | (e)359   | 7.8   | 1.1  | ..                         | 0.1   | 83.7  | 1.2   | 0.1   | 82.4   |                   |
|   | 2005          | (e)888   | 23.5  | 1.1  | 0.0                        | 7.4   | 68.0  | 7.8   | 0.5   | 59.7   |                   |
|   | 2010          | 834  | 19.1  | 3.9  | 0.0                        | 4.7   | 72.3  | 4.6   | 2.4   | 65.3   |                   |
| Netherlands - Pays-Bas  | 1995          | (e)203 187   | 20.5  | 4.1  | 8.1                        | 3.2   | 61.4  | 17.4  | 24.3  | 19.7   |                   |
|   | 2005          | (e)406 208   | 13.1  | 3.0  | 12.1                       | 2.7   | 60.0  | 15.7  | 28.2  | 16.1   |                   |
|   | 2010          | (e)572 808   | 16.8  | 3.4  | 14.3                       | 3.7   | 61.9  | 17.6  | 27.7  | 16.6   |                   |
| Netherlands Antilles - Antilles néerlandaises                           | 1995          | (e)1 522   | 12.1  | 0.1  | 65.9                       | 3.0   | 14.2  | 2.0   | 6.5   | 5.6  |                   |
|   | 2005          | (e)608   | 1.9   | 0.1  | 76.0                       | 1.0   | 15.3  | 3.7   | 6.2   | 5.4  |                   |
|   | 2010          | (e)811   | 3.0   | 0.5  | 75.1                       | 4.1   | 15.1  | 3.4   | 7.8   | 3.8  |                   |
| New Caledonia - Nouvelle-Calédonie                                      | 1995          | (e)471   | 2.7   | 0.3  | ..                         | 42.1  | 54.5  | 0.1   | 0.7   | 53.7   |                   |
|   | 2005          | (e)1 114   | 2.7   | 0.1  | 0.9                        | 29.3  | 66.3  | 0.2   | 1.6   | 64.4   |                   |
|   | 2010          | (e)1 268   | 2.0   | 0.3  | 3.4                        | 37.1  | 56.7  | 0.6   | 1.8   | 54.3   |                   |

For sources and notes, see end of table.

Pour les sources et les notes, se reporter à la fin du tableau.

**3.1 Country trade structure  
by product group  
Exports**

**3.1 Structure du commerce des pays  
par groupes de produits  
Exportations**

| Country or territory<br>Pays ou territoires                           | Year<br>Année | Total value<br>(millions of<br>dollars)<br><br>Valeur totale<br>(millions de<br>dollars) | By main SITC Revision 3 product group (percentage)<br>Par principaux groupes de produits de la CTCI Révision 3 (en pourcentage) |  |                           |   |   |   |   |   |
|---|---------------|--|---|--|---------------------------|---|---|---|---|---|
|   |               |  | All food<br>items<br><br>Produits<br>alimentaires   | Agricultural<br>raw<br>materials<br><br>Matières<br>premières<br>agricoles | Fuels<br><br>Combustibles | Ores, metals,<br>precious<br>stones and non<br>monetary gold<br><br>Minerais,<br>métaux, pierres<br>précieuses<br>et or<br>(non<br>monétaire) | Manu-<br>factured<br>goods<br><br>Articles<br>manu-<br>facturés | Of which: / dont :                                |   |   |
|   |               |  |   |  |                           |   |   | Chemical<br>products<br><br>Produits<br>chimiques | Machinery<br>and<br>transport<br>equipment<br><br>Machines<br>et matériel<br>de transport | Other manu-<br>factured<br>goods<br><br>Articles<br>manu-<br>facturés<br>divers |
|   |               |  |   |  |                           |   |   | 0 + 1 +<br>22 + 4                                 | 2 - (22 + 27<br>+ 28)   | 3   |
| New Zealand - Nouvelle-Zélande  | 1995          | 13 745   | 42.4  | 18.0   | 1.6                       | 6.3   | 30.5  | 7.6   | 8.6   | 14.3  |
|   | 2005          | 21 729   | 49.6  | 10.3   | 2.5                       | 5.0   | 31.2  | 5.8   | 11.5  | 13.9  |
|   | 2010          | 30 932   | 53.0  | 10.3   | 4.7                       | 5.4   | 22.9  | 4.4   | 8.0   | 10.5  |
| Nicaragua   | 1995          | 509  | 68.8  | 2.8  | 0.6                       | 2.7   | 24.8  | 1.6   | 5.7   | 17.6  |
|   | 2005          | 866  | 51.3  | 1.6  | 0.9                       | 4.0   | 41.5  | 2.6   | 8.9   | 30.1  |
|   | 2010          | 1 848  | 53.6  | 0.9  | 0.8                       | 9.5   | 34.9  | 1.0   | 7.8   | 26.0  |
| Niger   | 1995          | 273  | 15.9  | 4.6  | 4.6                       | 20.9  | 53.8  | 40.7  | 5.9   | 7.3   |
|   | 2005          | (e)489   | 19.6  | 6.0  | 13.2                      | 19.3  | 39.9  | 28.3  | 6.9   | 4.7   |
|   | 2010          | (e)1 040   | 39.8  | 1.4  | 3.3                       | 28.8  | 26.6  | 18.5  | 4.5   | 3.6   |
| Nigeria - Nigéria   | 1995          | (e)12 342  | 2.8   | 2.4  | 92.4                      | 0.3   | 2.1   | 0.4   | 0.2   | 1.5   |
|   | 2005          | (e)55 995  | 0.8   | 0.2  | 97.4                      | 0.2   | 1.5   | 0.1   | 0.9   | 0.4   |
|   | 2010          | (e)70 579  | 2.5   | 0.8  | 91.3                      | 1.0   | 4.1   | 0.5   | 0.7   | 2.9   |
| Niue - Nioué (1)  | 1995          | 0  | 62.1  | 0.4  | 2.5                       | 0.2   | 38.5  | 5.0   | 12.7  | 20.8  |
|   | 2005          | 0  | 6.1   | 1.4  | 0.1                       | 25.9  | 66.5  | 5.9   | 28.9  | 31.7  |
|   | 2010          | (e)0   | 0.7   | 0.0  | 0.0                       | 0.0   | 99.2  | 23.9  | 71.8  | 3.5   |
| Norway - Norvège  | 1995          | 41 740   | 8.3   | 1.5  | 47.3                      | 8.8   | 26.8  | 3.1   | 13.3  | 10.4  |
|   | 2005          | 103 759  | 5.2   | 0.5  | 67.7                      | 6.0   | 17.1  | 2.7   | 8.2   | 6.2   |
|   | 2010          | 131 395  | 7.2   | 0.5  | 63.9                      | 6.4   | 18.5  | 3.5   | 9.4   | 5.7   |
| Occupied Palestinian territory - (1)<br>Territoire palestinien occupé | 1995          | 394  | ..  | ..   | ..                        | ..  | ..  | ..  | ..  | ..  |
|   | 2005          | (e)335   | 19.3  | 2.7  | 3.6                       | 3.8   | 70.7  | 8.5   | 5.4   | 56.7  |
|   | 2010          | (e)563   | 26.6  | 0.7  | 2.9                       | 10.6  | 59.0  | 6.8   | 10.2  | 42.0  |
| Oman  | 1995          | 5 917  | 4.1   | 0.0  | 81.2                      | 2.0   | 12.3  | 0.6   | 7.7   | 4.1   |
|   | 2005          | 18 692   | 2.8   | 0.0  | 84.9                      | 1.0   | 7.0   | 2.0   | 2.0   | 3.0   |
|   | 2010          | (e)36 601  | 4.8   | 0.0  | 56.9                      | 12.2  | 25.7  | 16.2  | 4.7   | 4.8   |
| Pakistan  | 1995          | 8 158  | 11.8  | 3.8  | 1.0                       | 0.2   | 83.0  | 0.7   | 0.5   | 81.8  |
|   | 2005          | 16 050   | 12.0  | 1.5  | 4.2                       | 0.4   | 81.8  | 3.0   | 1.8   | 76.9  |
|   | 2010          | 21 413   | 16.5  | 1.9  | 5.6                       | 1.6   | 74.4  | 3.7   | 2.6   | 68.1  |
| Palau - Palaos (1)  | 1995          | 13   | 75.2  | 1.8  | 0.0                       | 0.1   | 22.5  | 0.1   | 3.9   | 18.6  |
|   | 2005          | 14   | 92.5  | 1.2  | ..                        | 0.9   | 3.8   | 0.0   | 2.1   | 1.7   |
|   | 2010          | 12   | 93.9  | 0.1  | ..                        | 0.2   | 4.4   | 0.0   | 2.4   | 2.0   |
| Panama  | 1995          | 577  | 32.6  | 0.4  | 2.8                       | 1.8   | 61.7  | 5.1   | 40.3  | 16.3  |
|   | 2005          | 964  | 25.9  | 0.4  | 6.3                       | 2.5   | 63.1  | 5.8   | 35.8  | 21.4  |
|   | 2010          | (e)832   | 11.9  | 2.1  | 7.3                       | 3.6   | 74.0  | 20.3  | 22.3  | 31.4  |
| Papua New Guinea - Papouasie-Nouvelle-Guinée                          | 1995          | (e)2 654   | 20.4  | 18.9   | 23.7                      | 36.1  | 0.8   | 0.1   | 0.6   | 0.1   |
|   | 2005          | (e)3 490   | 19.5  | 10.3   | 26.7                      | 39.2  | 2.6   | 0.1   | 1.3   | 1.1   |
|   | 2010          | (e)6 112   | 17.2  | 8.6  | 17.5                      | 54.5  | 1.8   | 0.1   | 0.9   | 0.8   |
| Paraguay  | 1995          | 919  | 43.9  | 36.4   | 0.2                       | 0.3   | 19.3  | 2.6   | 0.8   | 15.9  |
|   | 2005          | 1 655  | 76.0  | 9.0  | 0.0                       | 1.3   | 13.8  | 2.6   | 0.9   | 10.2  |
|   | 2010          | 4 534  | 85.5  | 3.0  | 0.0                       | 0.8   | 10.7  | 2.6   | 0.7   | 7.4   |
| Peru - Pérou  | 1995          | 5 440  | 28.8  | 2.5  | 4.9                       | 50.2  | 13.6  | 2.2   | 0.6   | 10.8  |
|   | 2005          | 17 114   | 17.0  | 1.5  | 9.3                       | 57.9  | 14.3  | 2.4   | 0.8   | 11.0  |
|   | 2010          | 35 073   | 15.8  | 1.1  | 9.5                       | 62.7  | 10.9  | 2.9   | 0.9   | 7.1   |
| Philippines   | 1995          | 17 447   | 12.8  | 1.2  | 1.5                       | 5.4   | 40.8  | 2.0   | 22.2  | 16.7  |
|   | 2005          | 41 255   | 6.1   | 0.5  | 1.9                       | 2.4   | 89.0  | 1.3   | 74.4  | 13.3  |
|   | 2010          | 51 498   | 7.3   | 0.7  | 2.1                       | 4.8   | 85.1  | 3.0   | 70.1  | 12.0  |
| Poland - Pologne  | 1995          | 22 862   | 10.4  | 2.8  | 8.2                       | 7.3   | 71.1  | 7.7   | 21.1  | 42.4  |
|   | 2005          | 89 378   | 9.4   | 1.2  | 5.1                       | 4.0   | 78.1  | 6.7   | 38.6  | 32.9  |
|   | 2010          | (e)156 389   | 10.9  | 1.1  | 3.9                       | 4.7   | 79.3  | 7.7   | 40.7  | 30.9  |
| Portugal  | 1995          | 23 370   | 7.4   | 4.8  | 3.2                       | 2.1   | 81.1  | 4.9   | 25.4  | 50.8  |
|   | 2005          | 38 086   | 8.4   | 2.7  | 3.8                       | 2.7   | 78.9  | 7.0   | 33.0  | 38.9  |
|   | 2010          | 48 752   | 11.5  | 2.9  | 6.5                       | 4.2   | 73.3  | 8.5   | 26.6  | 38.1  |

For sources and notes, see end of table.

Pour les sources et les notes, se reporter à la fin du tableau.

**3.1 Country trade structure  
by product group  
Exports**

**3.1 Structure du commerce des pays  
par groupes de produits  
Exportations**

| Country or territory<br>Pays ou territoires                           | Year<br>Année | Total value<br>(millions of<br>dollars)<br>Valeur totale<br>(millions de<br>dollars) | By main SITC Revision 3 product group (percentage)<br>Par principaux groupes de produits de la CTCL Révision 3 (en pourcentage) |  |                            |   |   |   |   |  |                   |
|---|---------------|--|---|--|----------------------------|---|---|---|---|--|-------------------|
|   |               |  | All food<br>items<br>Produits<br>alimentaires   | Agricultural<br>raw<br>materials<br>Matières<br>premières<br>agricoles | Fuels<br>Combus-<br>tibles | Ores, metals,<br>precious<br>stones and non<br>monetary gold<br>Minerais,<br>métaux, pierres<br>précieuses<br>et or<br>(non<br>monétaire) | Manu-<br>factured<br>goods<br>Articles<br>manu-<br>facturés | Of which: / dont :                            |   |  |                   |
|   |               |  |   |  |                            |   |   | Chemical<br>products<br>Produits<br>chimiques | Machinery<br>and<br>transport<br>equipment<br>Machines<br>et matériel<br>de transport | Other<br>manu-<br>factured<br>goods<br>Articles<br>manu-<br>facturés<br>divers |                   |
|   |               |  |   |  |                            |   |   |   |   |  | 0 + 1 +<br>22 + 4 |
| Qatar   | 1995          | (e)3 557   | 0.3   | 0.1  | 81.4                       | 0.8   | 17.1  | 9.2   | 1.3   | 6.6  |                   |
|   | 2005          | (e)25 762  | 0.1   | 0.0  | 84.7                       | 0.3   | 10.1  | 8.3   | 0.7   | 1.2  |                   |
|   | 2010          | (e)73 795  | 0.1   | 0.0  | 89.8                       | 0.6   | 9.2   | 6.9   | 0.8   | 1.5  |                   |
| Republic of Moldova - République de Moldova                           | 1995          | 746  | 67.0  | 1.5  | 0.6                        | 3.0   | 27.8  | 1.6   | 7.7   | 18.5   |                   |
|   | 2005          | 1 091  | 46.5  | 2.6  | 0.1                        | 2.1   | 48.5  | 1.7   | 5.2   | 41.6   |                   |
|   | 2010          | 1 582  | 42.4  | 0.7  | 1.4                        | 2.9   | 52.4  | 6.9   | 10.9  | 34.7   |                   |
| Romania - Roumanie  | 1995          | 7 910  | 6.6   | 3.3  | 7.9                        | 3.5   | 78.3  | 10.7  | 13.1  | 54.4   |                   |
|   | 2005          | 27 730   | 3.0   | 2.3  | 10.7                       | 4.2   | 79.2  | 5.7   | 25.4  | 48.1   |                   |
|   | 2010          | 49 413   | 8.1   | 2.0  | 5.3                        | 4.2   | 78.5  | 5.7   | 41.9  | 30.8   |                   |
| Russian Federation - Fédération de Russie                             | 1995          | (e)78 217  | 1.8   | 3.3  | 43.1                       | 9.9   | 26.1  | 5.9   | 7.0   | 13.1   |                   |
|   | 2005          | 241 452  | 1.6   | 2.8  | 61.8                       | 7.2   | 18.2  | 4.2   | 4.1   | 9.9  |                   |
|   | 2010          | 373 056  | 2.1   | 2.3  | 69.1                       | 6.6   | 15.1  | 4.4   | 3.2   | 7.5  |                   |
| Rwanda  | 1995          | (e)52  | 72.7  | 9.7  | 0.1                        | 8.3   | 7.8   | 1.2   | 2.5   | 4.1  |                   |
|   | 2005          | (e)125   | 45.4  | 1.1  | 1.6                        | 38.9  | 9.8   | 2.0   | 5.0   | 2.9  |                   |
|   | 2010          | (e)297   | 62.6  | 1.1  | 1.1                        | 23.3  | 11.7  | 1.4   | 3.4   | 6.9  |                   |
| Saint Helena - Sainte-Hélène (1)                                      | 1995          | (e)4   | 70.9  | 0.0  | 0.0                        | 7.4   | 25.4  | 5.1   | 12.7  | 7.6  |                   |
|   | 2005          | (e)20  | 40.0  | 0.7  | 0.0                        | 0.1   | 56.9  | 6.4   | 28.8  | 21.7   |                   |
|   | 2010          | (e)26  | 60.2  | 0.0  | 0.6                        | 0.5   | 35.3  | 1.3   | 24.2  | 9.8  |                   |
| Saint Kitts and Nevis - Saint-Kitts-et-Nevis                          | 1995          | (e)19  | 38.4  | 0.2  | 0.0                        | 0.0   | 59.4  | 0.3   | 52.9  | 6.1  |                   |
|   | 2005          | (e)34  | 11.2  | 1.9  | 0.0                        | 0.3   | 82.4  | 0.1   | 78.1  | 4.2  |                   |
|   | 2010          | (e)45  | 5.4   | 0.1  | 0.0                        | 0.5   | 81.6  | 0.4   | 77.3  | 3.9  |                   |
| Saint Lucia - Sainte-Lucie  | 1995          | 109  | 58.3  | 0.5  | 0.0                        | 0.1   | 37.1  | 1.0   | 10.3  | 25.8   |                   |
|   | 2005          | 64   | 23.8  | 0.1  | 52.9                       | 0.7   | 19.8  | 1.0   | 10.2  | 8.6  |                   |
|   | 2010          | (e)165   | 31.6  | 0.1  | 29.0                       | 2.3   | 37.0  | 3.4   | 14.8  | 18.8   |                   |
| Saint Pierre and Miquelon - (1)<br>Saint-Pierre-et-Miquelon           | 1995          | 6  | 82.5  | 1.9  | ..                         | 0.1   | 14.2  | 0.9   | 4.8   | 8.5  |                   |
|   | 2005          | (e)11  | 51.5  | 5.7  | 2.8                        | 0.4   | 39.5  | 0.6   | 1.4   | 37.4   |                   |
|   | 2010          | (e)5   | 90.9  | 1.2  | ..                         | 2.6   | 5.3   | ..  | 1.1   | 4.2  |                   |
| Saint Vincent and the Grenadines -<br>Saint-Vincent-et-les Grenadines | 1995          | (e)43  | 67.0  | 0.2  | 0.0                        | 0.2   | 32.2  | 0.7   | 21.4  | 10.1   |                   |
|   | 2005          | 40   | 20.4  | 0.2  | 0.0                        | 0.1   | 79.2  | 4.7   | 70.8  | 3.6  |                   |
|   | 2010          | 42   | 30.3  | 0.0  | 0.3                        | 1.1   | 68.1  | 0.7   | 58.5  | 8.9  |                   |
| Samoa   | 1995          | (e)9   | 12.7  | 1.1  | ..                         | 2.1   | 83.5  | 0.1   | 72.7  | 10.7   |                   |
|   | 2005          | 87   | 22.1  | 0.7  | 0.5                        | 0.1   | 75.3  | 0.3   | 73.8  | 1.2  |                   |
|   | 2010          | 60   | 21.0  | 0.4  | 0.0                        | 0.3   | 78.2  | 0.1   | 76.4  | 1.8  |                   |
| Sao Tome and Principe - Sao Tomé-et-Principe                          | 1995          | (e)5   | 58.6  | 2.2  | ..                         | 0.1   | 38.1  | 5.0   | 18.4  | 14.8   |                   |
|   | 2005          | (e)7   | 66.9  | 0.8  | ..                         | 0.4   | 29.7  | 0.4   | 19.0  | 10.3   |                   |
|   | 2010          | 6  | 44.9  | 0.5  | ..                         | 0.4   | 54.1  | 1.5   | 10.7  | 41.9   |                   |
| Saudi Arabia - Arabie saoudite  | 1995          | (e)49 030  | 1.1   | 0.2  | 83.8                       | 1.0   | 13.7  | 9.0   | 1.8   | 3.0  |                   |
|   | 2005          | (e)180 737   | 0.6   | 0.1  | 88.3                       | 0.5   | 10.4  | 7.7   | 1.1   | 1.6  |                   |
|   | 2010          | (e)235 364   | 1.3   | 0.1  | 84.2                       | 0.8   | 13.5  | 10.0  | 1.3   | 2.2  |                   |
| Senegal - Sénégal   | 1995          | (e)993   | 39.8  | 6.7  | 13.1                       | 11.1  | 29.0  | 22.2  | 1.8   | 4.9  |                   |
|   | 2005          | (e)1 471   | 32.5  | 2.5  | 19.0                       | 4.4   | 41.5  | 23.1  | 8.3   | 10.1   |                   |
|   | 2010          | (e)2 161   | 29.0  | 1.4  | 26.6                       | 10.2  | 32.6  | 14.5  | 3.6   | 14.5   |                   |
| Serbia - Serbie   | 2010          | 9 795  | 22.3  | 1.7  | 5.1                        | 9.7   | 59.7  | 8.9   | 16.3  | 34.5   |                   |
| Serbia and Montenegro - Serbie-et-Monténégro                          | 1995          | (e)1 531   | 28.2  | 4.0  | 2.1                        | 14.8  | 49.0  | 9.0   | 12.1  | 27.9   |                   |
|   | 2005          | (e)5 058   | 17.5  | 2.6  | 3.2                        | 8.2   | 56.8  | 9.8   | 8.8   | 38.3   |                   |
| Seychelles  | 1995          | 53   | 68.4  | 0.2  | 19.2                       | 0.2   | 10.6  | 1.3   | 5.5   | 3.7  |                   |
|   | 2005          | 340  | 68.9  | 0.0  | 10.1                       | 0.3   | 20.3  | 2.8   | 10.9  | 6.7  |                   |
|   | 2010          | (e)400   | 83.1  | 0.2  | 3.0                        | 1.6   | 12.1  | 0.6   | 4.2   | 7.2  |                   |
| Sierra Leone (1)  | 1995          | (e)42  | 52.8  | 1.0  | 0.6                        | 30.1  | 14.6  | 1.2   | 3.9   | 9.6  |                   |
|   | 2005          | (e)159   | 10.8  | 0.8  | 0.7                        | 58.3  | 29.0  | 4.0   | 13.2  | 11.7   |                   |
|   | 2010          | (e)341   | 15.0  | 1.5  | 1.0                        | 53.4  | 28.5  | 4.0   | 14.0  | 10.5   |                   |

For sources and notes, see end of table.

Pour les sources et les notes, se reporter à la fin du tableau.



**3.1 Country trade structure  
by product group  
Exports**

**3.1 Structure du commerce des pays  
par groupes de produits  
Exportations**

| Country or territory<br>Pays ou territoires      | Year<br>Année        | Total value<br>(millions of<br>dollars)<br>Valeur totale<br>(millions de<br>dollars) | By main SITC Revision 3 product group (percentage)<br>Par principaux groupes de produits de la CTCI Révision 3 (en pourcentage) |  |                            |   |   |   |   |  |
|--|----------------------|--|---|--|----------------------------|---|---|---|---|--|
|  |                      |  | All food<br>items<br>Produits<br>alimentaires   | Agricultural<br>raw<br>materials<br>Matières<br>premières<br>agricoles | Fuels<br>Combus-<br>tibles | Ores, metals,<br>precious<br>stones and non<br>monetary gold<br>Minerais,<br>métaux, pierres<br>précieuses<br>et or<br>(non<br>monétaire) | Manu-<br>factured<br>goods<br>Articles<br>manu-<br>facturés | Of which: / dont :                            |   |  |
|  |                      |  |   |  |                            |   |   | Chemical<br>products<br>Produits<br>chimiques | Machinery<br>and<br>transport<br>equipment<br>Machines<br>et matériel<br>de transport | Other<br>manu-<br>factured<br>goods<br>Articles<br>manu-<br>facturés<br>divers |
|  |                      |  |   |  |                            |   |   |   |   |  |
| Singapore - Singapour                            | 1995<br>2005<br>2010 | 118 263<br>229 652<br>351 867  | 3.9<br>1.7<br>2.0   | 1.1<br>0.3<br>0.3  | 6.8<br>12.2<br>16.1        | 2.3<br>2.1<br>2.5   | 83.6<br>79.9<br>72.1  | 6.0<br>11.4<br>11.3                           | 65.6<br>58.7<br>51.1  | 12.0<br>9.8<br>9.8   |
| Slovakia - Slovaquie                             | 1995<br>2005<br>2010 | 8 374<br>31 852<br>64 687  | 5.7<br>4.2<br>4.0   | 3.6<br>1.6<br>1.3  | 4.1<br>7.1<br>5.4          | 3.7<br>2.6<br>3.0   | 82.2<br>82.4<br>84.6  | 12.3<br>5.4<br>4.7                            | 20.3<br>44.4<br>54.0  | 49.6<br>32.6<br>25.9   |
| Slovenia - Slovénie                              | 1995<br>2005<br>2010 | 8 316<br>17 896<br>(e)29 418   | 3.9<br>2.8<br>3.4   | 1.8<br>1.2<br>1.4  | 1.2<br>2.1<br>3.5          | 3.4<br>4.8<br>4.0   | 89.5<br>89.0<br>69.8  | 10.5<br>12.9<br>13.3                          | 31.4<br>39.2<br>32.0  | 47.6<br>36.8<br>24.5   |
| Solomon Islands - Îles Salomon (1)               | 1995<br>2005<br>2010 | (e)168<br>(e)103<br>(e)218   | 36.7<br>23.7<br>21.6  | 61.9<br>73.9<br>76.5   | ..<br>0.1<br>0.1           | 0.1<br>0.4<br>0.5   | 1.2<br>1.8<br>1.3   | 0.0<br>0.3<br>0.1                             | 0.5<br>0.8<br>0.4   | 0.8<br>0.7<br>0.8  |
| Somalia - Somalie (1)                            | 1995<br>2005<br>2010 | (e)170<br>(e)251<br>(e)450   | 90.1<br>68.4<br>43.8  | 6.8<br>11.1<br>20.6  | 0.0<br>0.7<br>0.8          | 0.2<br>5.3<br>33.2  | 2.6<br>2.9<br>1.5   | 0.5<br>0.7<br>0.2                             | 0.8<br>1.1<br>0.4   | 1.3<br>1.1<br>0.9  |
| South Africa - Afrique du Sud                    | 1995<br>2005<br>2010 | (e)29 784<br>(e)56 261<br>(e)85 700  | 15.0<br>8.5<br>8.2  | 3.0<br>2.6<br>2.3  | 8.8<br>10.0<br>10.6        | 21.2<br>33.9<br>36.8  | 52.0<br>43.8<br>39.2  | 9.0<br>7.2<br>6.8                             | 20.1<br>17.3<br>16.4  | 22.9<br>19.3<br>16.0   |
| Spain - Espagne                                  | 1995<br>2005<br>2010 | 89 616<br>192 798<br>(e)241 833  | 15.4<br>14.1<br>15.5  | 1.6<br>1.2<br>1.3  | 1.7<br>4.3<br>3.3          | 2.6<br>2.5<br>3.4   | 77.9<br>76.3<br>76.6  | 8.5<br>12.0<br>13.7                           | 42.4<br>40.2<br>37.6  | 27.1<br>24.2<br>25.2   |
| Sri Lanka  | 1995<br>2005<br>2010 | (e)3 798<br>6 160<br>8 304   | 18.7<br>22.2<br>26.9  | 4.3<br>2.1<br>3.9  | 0.4<br>0.0<br>0.2          | 6.9<br>8.6<br>6.2   | 69.0<br>65.2<br>61.2  | 0.9<br>1.3<br>1.2                             | 3.6<br>4.5<br>5.3   | 64.5<br>59.4<br>54.7   |
| Sudan - Soudan                                   | 1995<br>2005<br>2010 | (e)556<br>4 506<br>(e)10 500   | 47.7<br>5.4<br>3.3  | 41.6<br>4.1<br>1.4   | 0.2<br>85.5<br>88.7        | 3.1<br>3.0<br>5.5   | 7.2<br>1.8<br>1.1   | 0.2<br>0.2<br>0.1                             | 0.9<br>1.3<br>0.7   | 6.2<br>0.3<br>0.3  |
| Suriname   | 1995<br>2005<br>2010 | 483<br>997<br>2 026  | 18.6<br>12.7<br>6.6   | 0.7<br>0.4<br>1.5  | 1.9<br>2.6<br>8.3          | 73.9<br>64.3<br>51.8  | 3.8<br>5.7<br>1.8   | 0.4<br>1.0<br>0.3                             | 1.1<br>3.3<br>0.9   | 2.2<br>1.3<br>0.6  |
| Swaziland  | 1995<br>2005<br>2010 | (e)844<br>(e)1 774<br>(e)1 552   | 40.0<br>26.1<br>29.9  | 12.0<br>7.6<br>7.7   | 1.1<br>2.3<br>1.1          | 1.5<br>3.3<br>3.0   | 45.4<br>60.5<br>58.3  | 15.0<br>27.2<br>29.9                          | 8.6<br>11.6<br>12.0   | 21.8<br>21.7<br>16.4   |
| Sweden - Suède                                   | 1995<br>2005<br>2010 | 77 436<br>130 264<br>158 079   | 2.2<br>3.5<br>4.7   | 6.5<br>4.0<br>4.1  | 1.9<br>5.0<br>7.0          | 3.2<br>3.3<br>5.3   | 78.6<br>78.4<br>73.2  | 6.6<br>10.6<br>11.4                           | 42.1<br>41.8<br>36.8  | 29.9<br>26.1<br>25.0   |
| Switzerland - Suisse                             | 1995<br>2005<br>2010 | 81 641<br>130 930<br>195 392   | 3.0<br>2.6<br>3.7   | 0.7<br>0.4<br>0.3  | 0.1<br>2.1<br>2.8          | 5.3<br>4.3<br>5.6   | 90.9<br>90.6<br>87.6  | 26.0<br>34.7<br>38.2                          | 31.4<br>25.5<br>20.9  | 33.5<br>30.4<br>28.5   |
| Syrian Arab Republic - République arabe syrienne | 1995<br>2005<br>2010 | (e)3 563<br>(e)9 174<br>(e)13 064  | 12.8<br>22.4<br>26.5  | 9.0<br>2.6<br>1.9  | 63.4<br>47.0<br>36.6       | 1.0<br>2.3<br>3.6   | 13.7<br>25.0<br>31.3  | 0.6<br>8.8<br>6.2                             | 1.1<br>3.2<br>6.2   | 12.0<br>13.0<br>18.8   |
| Tajikistan - Tadjikistan                         | 1995<br>2005<br>2010 | (e)749<br>(e)874<br>(e)1 184   | 11.4<br>2.8<br>3.2  | 44.9<br>7.7<br>23.7  | 1.3<br>7.9<br>1.4          | 26.2<br>67.1<br>56.7  | 16.2<br>11.4<br>8.8   | 2.5<br>0.7<br>0.5                             | 2.4<br>2.2<br>1.8   | 11.3<br>8.5<br>6.6   |
| TFYR of Macedonia - LERY de Macédoine            | 1995<br>2005<br>2010 | 1 204<br>2 041<br>(e)3 292   | 18.3<br>16.4<br>14.7  | 5.2<br>0.8<br>0.8  | 0.4<br>8.0<br>2.2          | 17.9<br>3.0<br>6.5  | 58.2<br>71.6<br>75.8  | 5.5<br>4.4<br>4.0                             | 12.9<br>5.4<br>5.8  | 39.7<br>61.8<br>66.0   |
| Thailand - Thaïlande                             | 1995<br>2005<br>2010 | 56 439<br>110 110<br>195 312   | 19.3<br>11.6<br>12.8  | 5.4<br>4.5<br>5.2  | 0.7<br>4.3<br>4.9          | 2.9<br>2.4<br>5.5   | 70.9<br>75.7<br>71.6  | 4.4<br>8.1<br>8.7                             | 33.7<br>44.7<br>42.2  | 32.9<br>22.9<br>20.7   |
| Timor-Leste (1)                                  | 2005<br>2010         | (e)8<br>(e)17  | 5.9<br>27.1   | 0.6<br>0.4   | 86.0<br>59.9               | 0.3<br>1.3  | 6.9<br>11.1   | 0.1<br>0.5                                    | 3.4<br>6.9  | 3.4<br>3.7   |

For sources and notes, see end of table.

Pour les sources et les notes, se reporter à la fin du tableau.

**3.1 Country trade structure  
by product group  
Exports**

**3.1 Structure du commerce des pays  
par groupes de produits  
Exportations**

| Country or territory<br>Pays ou territoires                  | Year<br>Année | Total value<br>(millions of<br>dollars)<br><br>Valeur totale<br>(millions de<br>dollars) | By main SITC Revision 3 product group (percentage)<br>Par principaux groupes de produits de la CTCL Révision 3 (en pourcentage) |  |                           |   |   |   |   |  |                   |
|--|---------------|--|---|--|---------------------------|---|---|---|---|--|-------------------|
|  |               |  | All food<br>items<br><br>Produits<br>alimentaires   | Agricultural<br>raw<br>materials<br><br>Matières<br>premières<br>agricoles | Fuels<br><br>Combustibles | Ores, metals,<br>precious<br>stones and non<br>monetary gold<br><br>Minerais,<br>métaux, pierres<br>précieuses<br>et or<br>(non<br>monétaire) | Manu-<br>factured<br>goods<br><br>Articles<br>manu-<br>facturés | Of which: / dont :                                |   |  |                   |
|  |               |  |   |  |                           |   |   | Chemical<br>products<br><br>Produits<br>chimiques | Machinery<br>and<br>transport<br>equipment<br><br>Machines<br>et matériel<br>de transport | Other<br>manu-<br>factured<br>goods<br><br>Articles<br>manu-<br>facturés<br>divers |                   |
|  |               |  |   |  |                           |   |   |   |   |  | 0 + 1 +<br>22 + 4 |
| Togo   | 1995          | 383  | 16.8  | 30.1   | 6.5                       | 35.1  | 11.4  | 0.9   | 3.7   | 6.8  |                   |
|  | 2005          | (e)659   | 27.7  | 11.7   | 11.2                      | 12.0  | 37.2  | 3.9   | 4.7   | 28.5   |                   |
|  | 2010          | (e)893   | 24.9  | 9.1  | 11.8                      | 15.1  | 39.0  | 3.5   | 4.3   | 31.2   |                   |
| Tokelau - Tokélaou (1)                                       | 1995          | (e)1   | 11.9  | 0.1  | ..                        | 0.9   | 84.6  | 0.1   | 57.3  | 27.2   |                   |
|  | 2005          | (e)0   | 1.6   | 30.9   | 0.3                       | 3.0   | 46.3  | 2.9   | 9.8   | 33.6   |                   |
|  | 2010          | (e)0   | 22.7  | 2.2  | ..                        | 3.3   | 67.8  | 4.5   | 23.5  | 39.8   |                   |
| Tonga  | 1995          | (e)15  | 84.1  | 0.5  | ..                        | 0.5   | 2.9   | 0.2   | 1.1   | 1.6  |                   |
|  | 2005          | (e)10  | 54.0  | 14.2   | 0.0                       | 2.0   | 7.7   | 1.1   | 3.0   | 3.6  |                   |
|  | 2010          | (e)8   | 66.4  | 5.5  | 1.2                       | 3.6   | 21.1  | 10.4  | 3.8   | 6.9  |                   |
| Trinidad and Tobago - Trinité-et-Tobago                      | 1995          | 2 467  | 10.3  | 0.2  | 43.0                      | 1.5   | 44.6  | 26.5  | 2.4   | 15.7   |                   |
|  | 2005          | 9 611  | 2.7   | 0.0  | 66.8                      | 0.7   | 28.7  | 21.6  | 1.2   | 5.9  |                   |
|  | 2010          | (e)10 188  | 2.7   | 0.0  | 63.9                      | 2.9   | 30.6  | 21.6  | 1.5   | 7.5  |                   |
| Tunisia - Tunisie  | 1995          | 5 475  | 9.8   | 0.6  | 8.5                       | 1.8   | 79.3  | 11.9  | 9.4   | 57.9   |                   |
|  | 2005          | 10 494   | 10.4  | 0.6  | 12.9                      | 1.2   | 74.9  | 9.4   | 19.2  | 46.3   |                   |
|  | 2010          | (e)16 422  | 9.8   | 0.6  | 15.2                      | 2.0   | 72.4  | 11.1  | 22.3  | 39.0   |                   |
| Turkey - Turquie   | 1995          | 21 599   | 19.6  | 1.5  | 1.3                       | 3.3   | 74.3  | 4.1   | 11.1  | 59.1   |                   |
|  | 2005          | 73 476   | 10.5  | 0.5  | 3.6                       | 2.7   | 81.4  | 3.8   | 29.3  | 48.3   |                   |
|  | 2010          | 113 979  | 10.4  | 0.4  | 3.9                       | 6.1   | 77.7  | 5.4   | 27.9  | 44.5   |                   |
| Turkmenistan - Turkménistan                                  | 1995          | (e)1 939   | 1.1   | 20.3   | 70.3                      | 1.3   | 6.8   | 0.5   | 0.4   | 5.9  |                   |
|  | 2005          | (e)4 944   | 0.2   | 2.5  | 89.1                      | 0.3   | 7.7   | 1.3   | 0.9   | 5.4  |                   |
|  | 2010          | (e)6 000   | 0.3   | 10.5   | 73.3                      | 1.0   | 13.6  | 3.1   | 1.7   | 8.9  |                   |
| Turks and Caicos Islands -<br>Îles Turques et Caïques        | 1995          | (e)5   | 72.9  | 0.2  | 17.6                      | 0.1   | 7.2   | 3.7   | 0.8   | 2.8  |                   |
|  | 2005          | (e)15  | 51.7  | 24.4   | 0.1                       | 0.1   | 21.1  | 0.1   | 12.4  | 8.6  |                   |
|  | 2010          | (e)21  | 21.4  | 0.7  | 0.4                       | 2.9   | 49.6  | 2.0   | 34.0  | 13.6   |                   |
| Tuvalu   | 1995          | (e)0   | 1.0   | 1.2  | ..                        | 1.3   | 96.4  | 14.5  | 31.0  | 50.9   |                   |
|  | 2005          | (e)0   | 1.2   | 0.2  | 0.1                       | 0.9   | 97.4  | 1.7   | 39.6  | 56.1   |                   |
|  | 2010          | (e)0   | 32.8  | 0.5  | 2.5                       | 0.9   | 63.3  | 0.5   | 35.5  | 27.3   |                   |
| Uganda - Ouganda   | 1995          | (e)461   | 88.7  | 4.3  | 0.0                       | 4.5   | 2.4   | 0.5   | 0.8   | 1.1  |                   |
|  | 2005          | (e)1 016   | 60.4  | 12.7   | 1.9                       | 9.4   | 14.8  | 2.2   | 4.8   | 7.7  |                   |
|  | 2010          | (e)2 164   | 58.5  | 5.6  | 0.9                       | 5.8   | 28.8  | 3.1   | 10.8  | 14.8   |                   |
| Ukraine  | 1995          | (e)13 317  | 19.0  | 1.0  | 4.3                       | 8.2   | 66.4  | 12.8  | 14.1  | 39.4   |                   |
|  | 2005          | 34 228   | 12.4  | 1.5  | 9.8                       | 7.2   | 68.4  | 9.1   | 13.1  | 46.3   |                   |
|  | 2010          | 51 430   | 19.2  | 1.1  | 7.1                       | 8.2   | 63.7  | 6.7   | 17.3  | 39.7   |                   |
| United Arab Emirates - Émirats arabes unis                   | 1995          | (e)27 753  | 3.3   | 0.3  | 72.4                      | 5.1   | 18.0  | 2.9   | 6.3   | 8.8  |                   |
|  | 2005          | (e)115 453   | 2.9   | 0.2  | 61.9                      | 10.2  | 24.3  | 3.1   | 13.1  | 8.1  |                   |
|  | 2010          | (e)198 362   | 3.6   | 0.2  | 55.6                      | 16.4  | 23.4  | 3.0   | 10.6  | 9.8  |                   |
| United Kingdom - Royaume-Uni                                 | 1995          | 234 372  | 7.6   | 0.7  | 6.2                       | 4.8   | 80.0  | 12.4  | 43.8  | 23.8   |                   |
|  | 2005          | 384 365  | 5.2   | 0.6  | 9.5                       | 5.3   | 74.6  | 14.9  | 39.6  | 20.1   |                   |
|  | 2010          | 404 737  | 6.3   | 0.7  | 12.7                      | 5.9   | 68.3  | 17.9  | 31.6  | 18.7   |                   |
| United Republic of Tanzania -<br>République-Unie de Tanzanie | 1995          | (e)685   | 65.2  | 23.1   | 0.3                       | 3.9   | 7.1   | 0.7   | 1.3   | 5.0  |                   |
|  | 2005          | 1 672  | 38.8  | 10.3   | 4.0                       | 36.4  | 10.3  | 1.5   | 2.3   | 6.5  |                   |
|  | 2010          | 4 051  | 32.0  | 7.3  | 3.1                       | 39.7  | 17.5  | 3.9   | 4.2   | 9.3  |                   |
| United States - États-Unis                                   | 1995          | 582 965  | 10.1  | 3.7  | 1.8                       | 3.8   | 77.5  | 10.6  | 48.3  | 18.7   |                   |
|  | 2005          | 904 339  | 6.8   | 2.3  | 2.9                       | 4.3   | 80.4  | 13.3  | 48.0  | 19.1   |                   |
|  | 2010          | 1 277 109  | 8.8   | 2.4  | 6.3                       | 6.2   | 67.4  | 14.8  | 35.2  | 17.4   |                   |
| Uruguay  | 1995          | 2 106  | 44.2  | 14.9   | 1.0                       | 0.9   | 38.7  | 5.6   | 6.0   | 27.1   |                   |
|  | 2005          | 3 405  | 54.5  | 9.2  | 4.8                       | 1.9   | 29.6  | 5.8   | 2.9   | 20.9   |                   |
|  | 2010          | (e)6 668   | 55.5  | 13.3   | 1.6                       | 1.8   | 27.8  | 7.5   | 3.6   | 16.7   |                   |
| Uzbekistan - Ouzbékistan                                     | 1995          | 3 430  | 1.3   | 62.3   | 15.0                      | 14.1  | 7.2   | 3.0   | 0.8   | 3.4  |                   |
|  | 2005          | 4 749  | 12.3  | 25.5   | 15.5                      | 16.3  | 28.7  | 8.7   | 11.4  | 8.7  |                   |
|  | 2010          | 11 857   | 10.8  | 14.0   | 22.3                      | 13.4  | 36.1  | 13.5  | 11.2  | 11.4   |                   |

For sources and notes, see end of table.

Pour les sources et les notes, se reporter à la fin du tableau.

**3.1 Country trade structure  
by product group  
Exports**

**3.1 Structure du commerce des pays  
par groupes de produits  
Exportations**

| Country or territory<br>Pays ou territoires                          | Year<br>Année | Total value<br>(millions of<br>dollars)<br>Valeur totale<br>(millions de<br>dollars) | By main SITC Revision 3 product group (percentage)<br>Par principaux groupes de produits de la CTCL Révision 3 (en pourcentage) |  |                            |   |   |   |   |  |
|--|---------------|--|---|--|----------------------------|---|---|---|---|--|
|  |               |  | All food<br>items<br>Produits<br>alimentaires   | Agricultural<br>raw<br>materials<br>Matières<br>premières<br>agricoles | Fuels<br>Combus-<br>tibles | Ores, metals,<br>precious<br>stones and non<br>monetary gold<br>Minerais,<br>métaux, pierres<br>précieuses<br>et or<br>(non<br>monétaire) | Manu-<br>factured<br>goods<br>Articles<br>manu-<br>facturés | Of which: / dont :                            |   |  |
|  |               |  |   |  |                            |   |   | Chemical<br>products<br>Produits<br>chimiques | Machinery<br>and<br>transport<br>equipment<br>Machines<br>et matériel<br>de transport | Other<br>manu-<br>factured<br>goods<br>Articles<br>manu-<br>facturés<br>divers |
|  |               |  |   |  |                            |   |   |   |   |  |
| Vanuatu  | 1995          | (e)28  | 82.7  | 4.8  | ..                         | 0.0   | 12.3  | 0.0   | 6.1   | 6.1  |
|  | 2005          | (e)38  | 64.5  | 11.3   | 0.5                        | 0.0   | 23.0  | 0.3   | 22.2  | 0.4  |
|  | 2010          | (e)49  | 92.2  | 1.1  | 0.9                        | 0.2   | 5.2   | 0.6   | 3.5   | 1.1  |
| Venezuela (Bolivarian Rep. of) -<br>Venezuela (Rép. bolivarienne du) | 1995          | 19 093   | 3.1   | 0.2  | 72.4                       | 8.1   | 16.0  | 5.0   | 3.1   | 7.9  |
|  | 2005          | 55 413   | 0.9   | 0.1  | 83.5                       | 4.2   | 11.1  | 3.1   | 1.5   | 6.6  |
|  | 2010          | (e)64 630  | 0.5   | 0.1  | 85.6                       | 4.4   | 9.3   | 2.5   | 1.0   | 5.8  |
| Viet Nam   | 1995          | (e)5 449   | 30.2  | 3.1  | 18.0                       | 0.8   | 43.7  | 1.1   | 7.0   | 35.6   |
|  | 2005          | 32 447   | 20.2  | 3.1  | 25.8                       | 0.7   | 49.8  | 1.6   | 9.6   | 38.5   |
|  | 2010          | (e)71 658  | 20.5  | 4.8  | 15.5                       | 2.3   | 56.9  | 2.1   | 12.0  | 42.8   |
| Wallis and Futuna Islands - Îles Wallis-et-Futuna                    | 1995          | (e)1   | 16.4  | ..   | ..                         | ..  | 83.6  | 7.9   | 49.0  | 26.7   |
|  | 2005          | (e)0   | 5.2   | 11.3   | 0.0                        | 0.8   | 81.6  | 8.4   | 32.6  | 40.6   |
|  | 2010          | (e)0   | 0.9   | 0.5  | ..                         | 0.0   | 92.2  | 11.5  | 28.3  | 52.5   |
| Yemen - Yémen  | 1995          | (e)1 917   | 3.2   | 0.5  | 93.5                       | 0.6   | 2.0   | 0.4   | 0.8   | 0.7  |
|  | 2005          | (e)5 608   | 5.5   | 0.3  | 91.0                       | 1.4   | 1.7   | 0.4   | 1.0   | 0.4  |
|  | 2010          | (e)8 497   | 7.0   | 0.2  | 87.0                       | 2.6   | 2.4   | 0.6   | 1.2   | 0.6  |
| Zambia - Zambie  | 1995          | 1 055  | 3.6   | 0.8  | 2.3                        | 87.4  | 5.8   | 0.3   | 1.5   | 4.0  |
|  | 2005          | 1 810  | 12.3  | 6.4  | 0.6                        | 68.8  | 10.9  | 0.7   | 1.6   | 8.6  |
|  | 2010          | 7 200  | 7.0   | 1.3  | 0.7                        | 78.9  | 11.2  | 2.1   | 2.5   | 6.6  |
| Zimbabwe   | 1995          | (e)2 121   | 41.8  | 8.9  | 2.3                        | 15.1  | 31.4  | 2.0   | 2.5   | 26.9   |
|  | 2005          | (e)1 850   | 25.0  | 10.1   | 0.9                        | 36.9  | 26.7  | 1.9   | 2.3   | 22.4   |
|  | 2010          | (e)2 500   | 25.2  | 14.6   | 12.4                       | 23.8  | 26.3  | 1.5   | 2.9   | 21.9   |

Sources:  
- UN DESA Statistics Division, *COMTRADE* database  
- UNCTAD secretariat calculations

Notes:

- (1) It is recognized that the structure of trade and partner distribution for certain countries and years might vary. In this regard, reader should know the coverage and limitations of the main principal data used in this table. For further information, please visit <http://comtrade.un.org/db/help/uReadMeFirst.aspx>.

Sources :  
- ONU DAES Division de statistique, base de données *COMTRADE*  
- Calculs du secrétariat de la CNUCED

Notes :

- (1) Il est reconnu que la structure du commerce et la distribution au niveau partenaire pour certains pays et sur certaines années peuvent varier. À cet égard, le lecteur devrait connaître la couverture ainsi que les limites des données principales utilisées dans ce tableau. Pour de plus amples renseignements, veuillez visiter <http://comtrade.un.org/db/help/uReadMeFirst.aspx>.

**3.1 Country trade structure  
by product group  
Imports**

**3.1 Structure du commerce des pays  
par groupes de produits  
Importations**

| Country or territory<br>Pays ou territoires  | Year<br>Année | Total value<br>(millions of<br>dollars)<br><br>Valeur totale<br>(millions de<br>dollars) | By main SITC Revision 3 product group (percentage)<br>Par principaux groupes de produits de la CTCL Révision 3 (en pourcentage) |  |                                |   |   |   |   |  |                   |
|--|---------------|--|---|--|--------------------------------|---|---|---|---|--|-------------------|
|  |               |  | All food<br>items<br><br>Produits<br>alimentaires   | Agricultural<br>raw<br>materials<br><br>Matières<br>premières<br>agricoles | Fuels<br><br>Combus-<br>tibles | Ores, metals,<br>precious<br>stones and non<br>monetary gold<br><br>Minerais,<br>métaux, pierres<br>précieuses<br>et or<br>(non<br>monétaire) | Manu-<br>factured<br>goods<br><br>Articles<br>manu-<br>facturés | Of which: / dont :                                |   |  |                   |
|  |               |  |   |  |                                |   |   | Chemical<br>products<br><br>Produits<br>chimiques | Machinery<br>and<br>transport<br>equipment<br><br>Machines<br>et matériel<br>de transport | Other<br>manu-<br>factured<br>goods<br><br>Articles<br>manu-<br>facturés<br>divers |                   |
|  |               |  |   |  |                                |   |   |   |   |  | 0 + 1 +<br>22 + 4 |
| Afghanistan (1)                              | 1995          | (e)387   | 23.7  | 0.8  | 7.0                            | 0.5   | 67.4  | 9.7   | 19.9  | 37.8   |                   |
|  | 2005          | (e)2 470   | 22.1  | 1.3  | 17.3                           | 0.4   | 56.7  | 6.3   | 22.3  | 28.1   |                   |
|  | 2010          | (e)5 154   | 12.9  | 0.9  | 26.1                           | 0.2   | 39.7  | 2.4   | 22.7  | 14.7   |                   |
| Albania - Albanie                            | 1995          | (e)714   | 55.8  | 1.5  | 4.2                            | 1.7   | 99.6  | 9.6   | 37.1  | 52.9   |                   |
|  | 2005          | (e)2 614   | 17.7  | 1.1  | 7.9                            | 2.4   | 70.4  | 8.6   | 22.7  | 39.0   |                   |
|  | 2010          | (e)4 603   | 17.5  | 1.1  | 12.8                           | 2.9   | 65.5  | 10.4  | 19.9  | 35.2   |                   |
| Algeria - Algérie                            | 1995          | 10 782   | 29.5  | 3.2  | 1.1                            | 1.6   | 64.7  | 11.3  | 30.5  | 22.9   |                   |
|  | 2005          | 20 357   | 19.3  | 1.7  | 1.0                            | 1.5   | 76.5  | 12.0  | 43.0  | 21.5   |                   |
|  | 2010          | 41 000   | 16.3  | 1.6  | 2.1                            | 1.5   | 78.4  | 10.9  | 40.8  | 26.8   |                   |
| American Samoa - Samoa américaines (1)       | 2005          | (e)506   | 51.8  | 2.7  | 7.1                            | 1.3   | 32.9  | 2.2   | 14.4  | 16.4   |                   |
|  | 2010          | (e)550   | 49.3  | 2.5  | 1.0                            | 1.3   | 44.1  | 8.2   | 12.5  | 23.4   |                   |
| Andorra - Andorre                            | 1995          | 1 025  | 28.4  | 0.8  | 4.3                            | 1.2   | 65.2  | 9.5   | 20.4  | 35.2   |                   |
|  | 2010          | (e)1 531   | 20.9  | 0.8  | 27.7                           | 0.8   | 49.4  | 7.4   | 16.0  | 25.9   |                   |
| Angola                                       | 1995          | (e)1 468   | 26.2  | 0.9  | 0.6                            | 0.4   | 70.5  | 6.1   | 42.4  | 22.0   |                   |
|  | 2005          | (e)8 353   | 16.2  | 0.7  | 0.7                            | 0.4   | 80.7  | 5.0   | 53.3  | 22.4   |                   |
|  | 2010          | (e)24 926  | 17.8  | 0.8  | 2.3                            | 0.6   | 77.4  | 5.9   | 40.6  | 30.9   |                   |
| Anguilla (1)                                 | 1995          | (e)53  | 24.8  | 0.2  | 67.1                           | 0.1   | 7.1   | 0.8   | 2.8   | 3.5  |                   |
|  | 2005          | (e)130   | 20.1  | 2.0  | 19.9                           | 1.8   | 54.0  | 4.4   | 28.6  | 21.0   |                   |
|  | 2010          | (e)157   | 13.2  | 2.2  | 1.5                            | 2.1   | 78.5  | 6.6   | 32.3  | 39.7   |                   |
| Antigua and Barbuda - Antigua-et-Barbuda (1) | 1995          | (e)346   | 15.5  | 1.8  | 4.7                            | 0.4   | 69.9  | 7.4   | 46.4  | 16.1   |                   |
|  | 2005          | (e)525   | 7.6   | 0.9  | 13.3                           | 0.4   | 62.9  | 2.5   | 51.0  | 9.4  |                   |
|  | 2010          | (e)520   | 7.7   | 1.4  | 8.1                            | 0.6   | 57.6  | 2.1   | 49.4  | 6.1  |                   |
| Argentina - Argentine                        | 1995          | 20 122   | 5.5   | 2.0  | 4.2                            | 2.7   | 85.5  | 17.8  | 44.5  | 23.1   |                   |
|  | 2005          | 28 689   | 2.8   | 1.5  | 5.0                            | 3.5   | 86.4  | 19.8  | 46.6  | 19.9   |                   |
|  | 2010          | 56 501   | 2.7   | 1.1  | 7.4                            | 3.3   | 84.8  | 18.0  | 47.9  | 18.8   |                   |
| Armenia - Arménie                            | 1995          | (e)674   | 32.7  | 0.2  | 31.8                           | 1.2   | 31.4  | 8.8   | 10.7  | 11.9   |                   |
|  | 2005          | (e)1 692   | 16.9  | 0.8  | 12.3                           | 20.2  | 48.7  | 7.9   | 21.1  | 19.8   |                   |
|  | 2010          | (e)3 782   | 19.4  | 0.9  | 13.8                           | 7.6   | 56.9  | 9.4   | 25.0  | 22.5   |                   |
| Aruba (1)                                    | 1995          | (e)1 772   | 27.9  | 2.0  | 14.0                           | 2.9   | 50.0  | 6.9   | 19.6  | 23.5   |                   |
|  | 2005          | (e)3 462   | 6.3   | 0.4  | 49.5                           | 2.1   | 29.0  | 2.8   | 10.7  | 15.5   |                   |
|  | 2010          | (e)1 343   | 20.2  | 0.8  | 25.4                           | 1.9   | 48.9  | 6.3   | 20.2  | 22.5   |                   |
| Australia - Australie                        | 1995          | 57 423   | 5.0   | 1.7  | 5.0                            | 2.5   | 85.7  | 11.0  | 47.0  | 27.7   |                   |
|  | 2005          | 118 922  | 4.6   | 0.9  | 11.1                           | 3.2   | 79.9  | 11.4  | 44.3  | 24.2   |                   |
|  | 2010          | 188 741  | 5.2   | 0.7  | 13.7                           | 5.3   | 72.3  | 10.7  | 39.2  | 22.4   |                   |
| Austria - Autriche                           | 1995          | 66 406   | 5.7   | 3.2  | 4.4                            | 4.3   | 81.6  | 10.7  | 36.8  | 34.1   |                   |
|  | 2005          | 119 950  | 6.1   | 2.2  | 12.2                           | 3.8   | 74.9  | 10.7  | 36.8  | 27.4   |                   |
|  | 2010          | 150 593  | 7.2   | 2.3  | 10.7                           | 6.9   | 72.5  | 12.5  | 32.6  | 27.4   |                   |
| Azerbaijan - Azerbaïdjan                     | 1995          | (e)668   | 37.2  | 0.9  | 6.5                            | 1.0   | 53.9  | 10.2  | 14.1  | 29.6   |                   |
|  | 2005          | (e)4 211   | 11.0  | 1.4  | 10.3                           | 1.7   | 74.4  | 6.2   | 39.7  | 28.5   |                   |
|  | 2010          | (e)6 597   | 15.6  | 1.8  | 0.9                            | 1.4   | 78.7  | 8.5   | 37.5  | 32.7   |                   |
| Bahamas                                      | 1995          | (e)1 243   | 18.8  | 1.9  | 12.6                           | 0.5   | 64.5  | 8.1   | 25.8  | 30.6   |                   |
|  | 2005          | (e)2 567   | 15.6  | 2.3  | 19.8                           | 0.6   | 57.8  | 8.5   | 22.1  | 27.2   |                   |
|  | 2010          | (e)2 863   | 18.3  | 2.4  | 21.7                           | 0.8   | 56.9  | 9.9   | 21.2  | 25.8   |                   |
| Bahrain - Bahreïn                            | 1995          | (e)3 679   | 10.9  | 0.5  | 36.7                           | 4.8   | 45.1  | 5.5   | 17.0  | 22.6   |                   |
|  | 2005          | (e)9 339   | 6.7   | 0.4  | 32.1                           | 4.9   | 53.6  | 4.4   | 29.3  | 19.9   |                   |
|  | 2010          | (e)10 143  | 14.7  | 0.6  | 1.5                            | 9.1   | 72.2  | 8.5   | 37.1  | 26.5   |                   |
| Bangladesh                                   | 1995          | (e)6 694   | 16.6  | 3.4  | 5.7                            | 2.1   | 70.9  | 9.3   | 18.3  | 43.3   |                   |
|  | 2005          | (e)12 631  | 13.1  | 5.3  | 12.8                           | 2.7   | 65.5  | 11.4  | 24.5  | 29.5   |                   |
|  | 2010          | (e)26 341  | 20.3  | 6.8  | 8.2                            | 3.1   | 61.6  | 13.0  | 21.7  | 27.0   |                   |
| Barbados - Barbade                           | 1995          | 766  | 18.5  | 2.3  | 8.4                            | 1.3   | 67.4  | 11.3  | 26.8  | 29.3   |                   |
|  | 2005          | 1 672  | 14.4  | 1.9  | 21.7                           | 1.2   | 59.0  | 8.2   | 26.4  | 24.4   |                   |
|  | 2010          | (e)1 562   | 23.1  | 4.9  | 21.7                           | 2.1   | 46.9  | 9.5   | 14.3  | 23.1   |                   |

For sources and notes, see end of table.

Pour les sources et les notes, se reporter à la fin du tableau.

**3.1 Country trade structure  
by product group  
Imports**

**3.1 Structure du commerce des pays  
par groupes de produits  
Importations**

| Country or territory<br>Pays ou territoires                           | Year<br>Année | Total value<br>(millions of<br>dollars)<br><br>Valeur totale<br>(millions de<br>dollars) | By main SITC Revision 3 product group (percentage)<br>Par principaux groupes de produits de la CTCL Révision 3 (en pourcentage) |  |                           |   |   |   |   |   |
|---|---------------|--|---|--|---------------------------|---|---|---|---|---|
|   |               |  | All food<br>items<br><br>Produits<br>alimentaires   | Agricultural<br>raw<br>materials<br><br>Matières<br>premières<br>agricoles | Fuels<br><br>Combustibles | Ores, metals,<br>precious<br>stones and non<br>monetary gold<br><br>Minerais,<br>métaux, pierres<br>précieuses<br>et or<br>(non<br>monétaire) | Manu-<br>factured<br>goods<br><br>Articles<br>manu-<br>facturés | Of which: / dont :                                |   |   |
|   |               |  |   |  |                           |   |   | Chemical<br>products<br><br>Produits<br>chimiques | Machinery<br>and<br>transport<br>equipment<br><br>Machines<br>et matériel<br>de transport | Other manu-<br>factured<br>goods<br><br>Articles<br>manu-<br>facturés<br>divers |
|   |               |  | 0 + 1 +<br>22 + 4   | 2 - (22 + 27<br>+ 28)  | 3                         | 27 + 28 + 68 +<br>667 + 971   | 5 + 6 + 7 + 8<br>-(667 + 68)                                    | 5   | 7   | 6 + 8<br>-(667 + 68)  |
| Belarus - Bélarus   | 1995          | (e)5 563   | 11.8  | 0.5  | 1.1                       | 1.1   | 32.7  | 6.1   | 13.6  | 13.1  |
|   | 2005          | 16 699   | 9.4   | 1.7  | 33.0                      | 3.2   | 46.3  | 9.5   | 18.2  | 18.6  |
|   | 2010          | 34 868   | 7.9   | 1.5  | 34.5                      | 3.4   | 47.5  | 10.3  | 19.4  | 17.8  |
| Belgium - Belgique  | 1995          | (e)164 590   | 7.0   | 1.6  | 5.2                       | 9.9   | 48.4  | 10.6  | 20.1  | 17.7  |
|   | 2005          | 320 130  | 7.6   | 1.2  | 12.4                      | 8.4   | 69.7  | 25.0  | 25.7  | 19.0  |
|   | 2010          | 390 091  | 8.4   | 1.3  | 13.9                      | 8.2   | 67.0  | 25.4  | 23.2  | 18.3  |
| Belize  | 1995          | 259  | 16.3  | 0.7  | 14.5                      | 0.5   | 65.6  | 9.2   | 28.0  | 28.4  |
|   | 2005          | 593  | 12.3  | 0.9  | 25.6                      | 1.9   | 56.9  | 10.8  | 24.1  | 22.0  |
|   | 2010          | 700  | 21.4  | 0.8  | 15.5                      | 1.4   | 56.6  | 11.1  | 17.4  | 28.2  |
| Benin - Bénin   | 1995          | 719  | 27.3  | 2.7  | 9.4                       | 1.0   | 59.4  | 13.7  | 18.0  | 27.7  |
|   | 2005          | (e)1 018   | 26.4  | 3.7  | 18.0                      | 0.8   | 39.3  | 5.9   | 10.8  | 22.6  |
|   | 2010          | (e)2 161   | 31.5  | 4.4  | 20.9                      | 0.8   | 42.5  | 7.4   | 11.0  | 24.1  |
| Bermuda - Bermudes (1)  | 1995          | (e)550   | 18.1  | 0.9  | 13.9                      | 0.3   | 60.6  | 6.3   | 35.1  | 19.2  |
|   | 2005          | (e)988   | 9.1   | 0.4  | 5.5                       | 0.3   | 80.8  | 3.2   | 64.1  | 13.5  |
|   | 2010          | (e)970   | 3.1   | 0.1  | 3.1                       | 0.1   | 87.1  | 1.2   | 81.0  | 4.9   |
| Bhutan - Bhoutan (1)  | 1995          | (e)113   | 16.1  | 1.0  | 1.7                       | 1.7   | 60.7  | 5.3   | 40.3  | 15.1  |
|   | 2005          | (e)387   | 13.6  | 0.6  | 11.4                      | 5.0   | 68.3  | 6.6   | 33.8  | 28.0  |
|   | 2010          | (e)854   | 10.5  | 2.0  | 13.4                      | 8.7   | 65.2  | 6.1   | 37.1  | 22.0  |
| Bolivia (Plurinational State of) -<br>Bolivie (État plurinational de) | 1995          | 1 396  | 14.3  | 1.5  | 3.7                       | 2.7   | 77.3  | 13.7  | 35.9  | 27.7  |
|   | 2005          | 2 343  | 10.6  | 1.4  | 9.9                       | 1.2   | 76.5  | 19.5  | 29.2  | 27.8  |
|   | 2010          | (e)5 366   | 10.0  | 0.7  | 14.9                      | 1.1   | 72.6  | 18.2  | 27.9  | 26.5  |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina - Bosnie-Herzégovine                           | 1995          | (e)1 082   | 37.8  | 0.9  | 10.7                      | 1.0   | 46.4  | 9.0   | 12.6  | 24.8  |
|   | 2005          | (e)7 054   | 17.7  | 1.3  | 12.5                      | 2.1   | 64.0  | 11.0  | 22.7  | 30.3  |
|   | 2010          | (e)9 223   | 19.6  | 1.8  | 14.3                      | 2.7   | 61.0  | 13.3  | 18.6  | 29.2  |
| Botswana  | 1995          | (e)1 902   | 18.1  | 1.1  | 3.4                       | 5.0   | 72.3  | 7.9   | 33.2  | 31.2  |
|   | 2005          | 3 162  | 13.8  | 0.8  | 13.7                      | 4.4   | 64.7  | 9.2   | 29.6  | 25.8  |
|   | 2010          | 5 657  | 11.9  | 1.4  | 20.8                      | 7.4   | 57.1  | 7.4   | 24.3  | 25.4  |
| Brazil - Brésil   | 1995          | 53 734   | 10.7  | 2.7  | 12.1                      | 3.4   | 71.1  | 15.2  | 39.2  | 16.7  |
|   | 2005          | 73 600   | 4.4   | 1.5  | 18.3                      | 3.9   | 71.9  | 19.9  | 37.9  | 14.2  |
|   | 2010          | 180 459  | 4.6   | 1.3  | 16.6                      | 3.4   | 74.0  | 17.9  | 39.3  | 16.8  |
| Brunei Darussalam - Brunéi Darussalam                                 | 1995          | (e)2 078   | 13.6  | 0.6  | 0.2                       | 3.3   | 81.8  | 6.4   | 39.0  | 36.5  |
|   | 2005          | (e)1 497   | 19.9  | 0.3  | 1.2                       | 1.6   | 76.9  | 9.3   | 29.8  | 37.8  |
|   | 2010          | (e)3 373   | 19.7  | 0.3  | 1.7                       | 1.6   | 76.7  | 10.5  | 26.5  | 39.8  |
| Bulgaria - Bulgarie   | 1995          | (e)5 651   | 7.6   | 2.6  | 33.7                      | 4.4   | 47.9  | 11.1  | 16.0  | 20.8  |
|   | 2005          | 18 162   | 5.0   | 1.4  | 11.1                      | 6.7   | 67.0  | 9.9   | 29.9  | 27.2  |
|   | 2010          | 25 360   | 10.2  | 1.1  | 20.5                      | 9.0   | 56.1  | 11.6  | 22.7  | 21.8  |
| Burkina Faso  | 1995          | (e)484   | 17.7  | 1.7  | 11.0                      | 1.1   | 68.0  | 17.1  | 24.2  | 26.7  |
|   | 2005          | (e)1 161   | 18.6  | 0.7  | 12.9                      | 0.6   | 66.1  | 18.3  | 23.4  | 24.3  |
|   | 2010          | 2 048  | 16.9  | 1.0  | 20.7                      | 0.9   | 59.5  | 15.9  | 19.9  | 23.7  |
| Burundi   | 1995          | (e)234   | 19.0  | 4.2  | 6.2                       | 1.1   | 68.4  | 14.1  | 30.8  | 23.5  |
|   | 2005          | (e)258   | 9.9   | 1.6  | 9.8                       | 2.4   | 75.2  | 14.4  | 29.8  | 31.1  |
|   | 2010          | (e)509   | 13.4  | 1.9  | 5.5                       | 0.9   | 77.5  | 18.0  | 25.6  | 34.0  |
| Cambodia - Cambodge   | 1995          | (e)1 187   | 23.8  | 1.6  | 9.0                       | 7.8   | 56.3  | 5.9   | 34.2  | 16.2  |
|   | 2005          | (e)3 918   | 10.1  | 1.4  | 10.9                      | 0.9   | 75.6  | 6.9   | 16.3  | 52.4  |
|   | 2010          | (e)7 400   | 10.8  | 1.1  | 9.9                       | 15.4  | 62.6  | 5.5   | 17.8  | 39.2  |
| Cameroon - Cameroun   | 1995          | (e)1 079   | 17.4  | 2.5  | 2.4                       | 5.6   | 72.0  | 16.5  | 30.5  | 24.9  |
|   | 2005          | (e)2 735   | 18.0  | 1.8  | 26.3                      | 3.5   | 50.0  | 11.0  | 20.1  | 19.0  |
|   | 2010          | (e)5 133   | 17.6  | 1.6  | 27.7                      | 2.0   | 51.1  | 10.5  | 22.6  | 18.1  |
| Canada  | 1995          | 164 371  | 5.7   | 1.7  | 3.6                       | 3.7   | 82.7  | 8.1   | 51.6  | 23.1  |
|   | 2005          | 314 444  | 5.6   | 1.2  | 9.2                       | 3.6   | 78.9  | 10.1  | 45.5  | 23.2  |
|   | 2010          | 391 257  | 7.1   | 1.0  | 10.0                      | 5.5   | 74.8  | 10.6  | 41.1  | 23.0  |

For sources and notes, see end of table.

Pour les sources et les notes, se reporter à la fin du tableau.

**3.1 Country trade structure  
by product group  
Imports**

**3.1 Structure du commerce des pays  
par groupes de produits  
Importations**

| Country or territory<br>Pays ou territoires                | Year<br>Année | Total value<br>(millions of<br>dollars)<br><br>Valeur totale<br>(millions de<br>dollars) | By main SITC Revision 3 product group (percentage)<br>Par principaux groupes de produits de la CTCI Révision 3 (en pourcentage) |  |                           |   |   |   |   |  |                   |
|--|---------------|--|---|--|---------------------------|---|---|---|---|--|-------------------|
|  |               |  | All food<br>items<br><br>Produits<br>alimentaires   | Agricultural<br>raw<br>materials<br><br>Matières<br>premières<br>agricoles | Fuels<br><br>Combustibles | Ores, metals,<br>precious<br>stones and non<br>monetary gold<br><br>Minerais,<br>métaux, pierres<br>précieuses<br>et or<br>(non<br>monétaire) | Manu-<br>factured<br>goods<br><br>Articles<br>manu-<br>facturés | Of which: / dont :                                |   |  |                   |
|  |               |  |   |  |                           |   |   | Chemical<br>products<br><br>Produits<br>chimiques | Machinery<br>and<br>transport<br>equipment<br><br>Machines<br>et matériel<br>de transport | Other<br>manu-<br>factured<br>goods<br><br>Articles<br>manu-<br>facturés<br>divers |                   |
|  |               |  |   |  |                           |   |   |   |   |  | 0 + 1 +<br>22 + 4 |
| Cape Verde - Cap-Vert                                      | 1995          | 252  | 32.0  | 2.1  | 14.5                      | 0.4   | 49.9  | 5.8   | 19.6  | 24.6   |                   |
|  | 2005          | (e)438   | 28.4  | -0.3   | 10.6                      | 5.7   | 53.7  | 6.8   | 20.8  | 26.1   |                   |
|  | 2010          | 731  | 27.0  | 1.1  | 13.2                      | 1.0   | 56.6  | 6.3   | 26.1  | 24.3   |                   |
| Central African Republic -<br>République centrafricaine    | 1995          | (e)174   | 14.2  | 1.3  | 0.9                       | 2.0   | 81.0  | 12.0  | 50.3  | 18.6   |                   |
|  | 2005          | (e)185   | 19.6  | 3.6  | 16.0                      | 1.5   | 58.2  | 10.1  | 28.6  | 19.5   |                   |
|  | 2010          | (e)341   | 23.6  | 1.6  | 18.0                      | 2.5   | 54.3  | 10.7  | 22.6  | 21.0   |                   |
| Chad - Tchad   | 1995          | (e)488   | 17.5  | 0.5  | 14.0                      | 0.5   | 66.8  | 9.3   | 31.2  | 26.3   |                   |
|  | 2005          | (e)949   | 12.5  | 1.2  | 6.9                       | 1.0   | 78.0  | 11.1  | 42.7  | 24.1   |                   |
|  | 2010          | (e)2 507   | 15.1  | 0.7  | 8.1                       | 1.1   | 74.7  | 10.2  | 42.5  | 22.0   |                   |
| Chile - Chili  | 1995          | 14 903   | 6.7   | 1.7  | 9.0                       | 2.2   | 79.2  | 12.2  | 42.3  | 24.7   |                   |
|  | 2005          | 32 735   | 5.6   | 0.9  | 19.9                      | 3.2   | 60.4  | 10.4  | 32.4  | 17.6   |                   |
|  | 2010          | (e)59 417  | 7.5   | 0.8  | 22.3                      | 2.7   | 66.7  | 11.5  | 33.9  | 21.3   |                   |
| China - Chine  | 1995          | 132 083  | 7.0   | 5.2  | 3.9                       | 4.6   | 78.1  | 12.9  | 39.8  | 25.4   |                   |
|  | 2005          | 659 953  | 3.3   | 3.6  | 9.7                       | 8.8   | 74.4  | 11.8  | 44.0  | 18.6   |                   |
|  | 2010          | 1 396 002  | 4.3   | 3.5  | 13.5                      | 13.7  | 63.7  | 10.7  | 39.4  | 13.7   |                   |
| China, Hong Kong SAR -<br>Chine (RAS de Hong Kong)         | 1995          | 196 072  | 5.4   | 1.6  | 1.9                       | 5.6   | 85.1  | 7.4   | 36.5  | 41.3   |                   |
|  | 2005          | 300 160  | 2.9   | 0.8  | 2.7                       | 4.9   | 88.7  | 6.2   | 52.1  | 30.3   |                   |
|  | 2010          | 441 369  | 4.1   | 0.6  | 3.5                       | 7.1   | 84.7  | 5.3   | 56.2  | 23.3   |                   |
| China, Macao SAR - Chine (RAS de Macao)                    | 1995          | 2 025  | 18.8  | 2.6  | 3.9                       | 1.0   | 73.2  | 5.9   | 20.2  | 47.2   |                   |
|  | 2005          | 3 913  | 18.3  | 0.6  | 7.3                       | 0.7   | 72.7  | 4.6   | 21.3  | 46.8   |                   |
|  | 2010          | 5 629  | 17.1  | 0.4  | 10.7                      | 1.0   | 66.7  | 6.7   | 24.7  | 35.3   |                   |
| China, Taiwan Province of -<br>Province chinoise de Taiwan | 1995          | (e)103 506   | 5.4   | 4.2  | 6.9                       | 7.4   | 74.2  | 13.3  | 40.2  | 20.7   |                   |
|  | 2005          | (e)181 592   | 3.6   | 1.6  | 15.5                      | 6.3   | 72.1  | 12.6  | 41.0  | 18.4   |                   |
|  | 2010          | (e)252 017   | 4.2   | 1.7  | 20.5                      | 9.2   | 64.4  | 14.2  | 32.6  | 17.7   |                   |
| Colombia - Colombie  | 1995          | 13 883   | 9.4   | 2.5  | 2.8                       | 2.5   | 78.0  | 18.1  | 37.3  | 22.6   |                   |
|  | 2005          | 21 204   | 8.7   | 1.6  | 2.6                       | 2.6   | 83.7  | 20.8  | 40.4  | 22.5   |                   |
|  | 2010          | 40 683   | 9.7   | 1.4  | 5.1                       | 2.0   | 81.0  | 18.3  | 40.0  | 22.7   |                   |
| Comoros - Comores (1)                                      | 1995          | 62   | 25.1  | 1.5  | 5.0                       | 0.5   | 67.4  | 7.4   | 32.5  | 27.5   |                   |
|  | 2005          | (e)99  | 33.6  | 1.2  | 9.3                       | 0.4   | 53.6  | 3.8   | 23.2  | 26.6   |                   |
|  | 2010          | (e)185   | 34.3  | 0.9  | 4.3                       | 0.5   | 59.9  | 3.7   | 31.1  | 25.1   |                   |
| Congo  | 1995          | (e)670   | 11.9  | 0.4  | 15.6                      | 0.6   | 70.6  | 8.8   | 26.6  | 35.1   |                   |
|  | 2005          | (e)1 343   | 20.9  | 2.2  | 2.7                       | 1.3   | 71.8  | 12.8  | 29.9  | 29.1   |                   |
|  | 2010          | (e)2 990   | 21.0  | 2.5  | 2.5                       | 1.7   | 72.0  | 10.2  | 34.7  | 27.1   |                   |
| Cook Islands - Îles Cook (1)                               | 1995          | (e)49  | 22.7  | 1.7  | 11.5                      | 1.2   | 62.5  | 5.8   | 31.0  | 25.6   |                   |
|  | 2005          | (e)81  | 28.0  | 2.6  | 6.1                       | 0.7   | 57.4  | 7.4   | 20.9  | 29.1   |                   |
|  | 2010          | (e)305   | 29.3  | 3.2  | 10.8                      | 0.6   | 55.6  | 6.0   | 24.1  | 25.4   |                   |
| Costa Rica   | 1995          | (e)4 090   | 9.2   | 1.3  | 7.0                       | 2.0   | 79.1  | 17.1  | 26.8  | 35.2   |                   |
|  | 2005          | 9 173  | 7.0   | 1.1  | 9.5                       | 1.9   | 78.7  | 14.5  | 39.1  | 25.1   |                   |
|  | 2010          | 13 920   | 8.8   | 1.3  | 12.0                      | 2.0   | 73.7  | 14.5  | 35.6  | 23.5   |                   |
| Côte d'Ivoire  | 1995          | 2 946  | 17.5  | 0.8  | 16.1                      | 1.3   | 47.5  | 10.9  | 20.5  | 16.1   |                   |
|  | 2005          | 5 865  | 14.6  | 0.5  | 28.0                      | 1.0   | 54.8  | 9.4   | 24.2  | 21.2   |                   |
|  | 2010          | (e)6 898   | 24.2  | 0.6  | 28.1                      | 1.4   | 45.6  | 11.9  | 17.3  | 16.5   |                   |
| Croatia - Croatie  | 1995          | 7 509  | 11.8  | 1.8  | 11.6                      | 2.5   | 66.6  | 10.8  | 26.7  | 29.0   |                   |
|  | 2005          | 18 560   | 8.3   | 1.3  | 15.1                      | 2.3   | 72.9  | 11.1  | 32.9  | 28.9   |                   |
|  | 2010          | 20 067   | 10.4  | 1.1  | 18.8                      | 2.5   | 67.2  | 14.1  | 25.7  | 27.5   |                   |
| Cuba   | 1995          | (e)2 805   | 20.9  | 1.7  | 21.4                      | 1.6   | 53.5  | 12.3  | 20.4  | 20.9   |                   |
|  | 2005          | (e)8 084   | 19.3  | 0.7  | 26.3                      | 1.5   | 51.0  | 7.5   | 24.6  | 18.9   |                   |
|  | 2010          | (e)11 300  | 17.2  | 1.3  | 24.8                      | 2.1   | 54.3  | 10.9  | 20.0  | 23.5   |                   |
| Cyprus - Chypre  | 1995          | 3 694  | 20.4  | 1.3  | 7.7                       | 2.3   | 68.3  | 8.8   | 27.6  | 31.9   |                   |
|  | 2005          | 6 382  | 12.4  | 1.1  | 16.1                      | 1.3   | 67.5  | 8.9   | 30.9  | 27.7   |                   |
|  | 2010          | 8 570  | 14.8  | 0.8  | 20.3                      | 0.9   | 61.4  | 9.8   | 25.3  | 26.3   |                   |

For sources and notes, see end of table.

Pour les sources et les notes, se reporter à la fin du tableau.

**3.1 Country trade structure  
by product group  
Imports**

**3.1 Structure du commerce des pays  
par groupes de produits  
Importations**

| Country or territory<br>Pays ou territoires                   | Year<br>Année | Total value<br>(millions of<br>dollars)<br><br>Valeur totale<br>(millions de<br>dollars) | By main SITC Revision 3 product group (percentage)<br>Par principaux groupes de produits de la CTCL Révision 3 (en pourcentage) |  |                           |   |   |   |   |  |
|---|---------------|--|---|--|---------------------------|---|---|---|---|--|
|   |               |  | All food<br>items<br><br>Produits<br>alimentaires   | Agricultural<br>raw<br>materials<br><br>Matières<br>premières<br>agricoles | Fuels<br><br>Combustibles | Ores, metals,<br>precious<br>stones and non<br>monetary gold<br><br>Minerais,<br>métaux, pierres<br>précieuses<br>et or<br>(non<br>monétaire) | Manu-<br>factured<br>goods<br><br>Articles<br>manu-<br>facturés | Of which: / dont :                                |   |  |
|   |               |  |   |  |                           |   |   | Chemical<br>products<br><br>Produits<br>chimiques | Machinery<br>and<br>transport<br>equipment<br><br>Machines<br>et matériel<br>de transport | Other<br>manu-<br>factured<br>goods<br><br>Articles<br>manu-<br>facturés<br>divers |
|   |               |  |   |  |                           |   |   |   |   |  |
| Czech Republic - République tchèque                           | 1995          | 25 303   | 6.6   | 2.5  | 8.6                       | 4.3   | 76.4  | 11.6  | 35.1  | 29.7   |
|   | 2005          | 76 527   | 5.2   | 1.5  | 6.8                       | 3.4   | 78.2  | 10.6  | 40.1  | 27.5   |
|   | 2010          | 125 691  | 5.8   | 1.3  | 8.1                       | 3.8   | 76.9  | 10.6  | 41.4  | 24.9   |
| Dem. Rep. of the Congo - Rép. dém. du Congo                   | 1995          | 1 046  | 21.8  | 3.3  | 10.2                      | 1.2   | 62.2  | 9.5   | 20.9  | 31.9   |
|   | 2005          | 2 690  | 22.9  | 2.8  | 13.6                      | 0.9   | 59.0  | 11.0  | 26.3  | 21.6   |
|   | 2010          | (e)4 500   | 20.5  | 2.0  | 10.8                      | 2.0   | 62.1  | 12.8  | 25.5  | 23.8   |
| Denmark - Danemark  | 1995          | 43 142   | 12.0  | 3.0  | 3.3                       | 2.1   | 72.7  | 11.2  | 32.0  | 29.5   |
|   | 2005          | 74 265   | 11.3  | 2.2  | 6.7                       | 1.8   | 76.4  | 10.9  | 36.3  | 29.2   |
|   | 2010          | 84 468   | 13.5  | 2.5  | 7.5                       | 1.7   | 72.8  | 11.6  | 31.4  | 29.8   |
| Djibouti (1)  | 1995          | (e)177   | 28.7  | 11.3   | 2.1                       | 0.3   | 56.8  | 5.3   | 15.2  | 36.3   |
|   | 2005          | (e)277   | 12.7  | 3.7  | 30.6                      | 0.6   | 51.3  | 6.8   | 15.8  | 28.6   |
|   | 2010          | (e)417   | 27.9  | 1.8  | 3.7                       | 1.0   | 64.3  | 9.4   | 23.9  | 31.1   |
| Dominica - Dominique (1)                                      | 1995          | 117  | 26.2  | 2.0  | 5.6                       | 0.4   | 65.7  | 14.3  | 24.0  | 27.5   |
|   | 2005          | 165  | 19.4  | 1.3  | 13.3                      | 0.5   | 65.5  | 11.4  | 25.4  | 28.8   |
|   | 2010          | 225  | 22.5  | 2.7  | 17.3                      | 0.4   | 57.1  | 8.0   | 22.7  | 26.4   |
| Dominican Republic - République dominicaine                   | 1995          | (e)5 170   | 12.4  | 1.6  | 11.6                      | 0.7   | 71.6  | 7.7   | 20.5  | 43.3   |
|   | 2005          | (e)9 862   | 11.6  | 1.3  | 13.3                      | 1.5   | 70.4  | 9.4   | 24.5  | 36.6   |
|   | 2010          | (e)15 163  | 14.1  | 1.1  | 21.7                      | 1.1   | 60.0  | 10.0  | 23.2  | 26.8   |
| Ecuador - Équateur  | 1995          | 4 195  | 7.6   | 2.8  | 5.9                       | 1.9   | 81.8  | 17.6  | 40.1  | 24.1   |
|   | 2005          | 9 609  | 8.0   | 1.3  | 12.0                      | 1.2   | 77.4  | 16.8  | 36.8  | 23.9   |
|   | 2010          | 20 591   | 8.3   | 1.0  | 21.3                      | 1.2   | 67.8  | 15.3  | 33.2  | 19.2   |
| Egypt - Égypte  | 1995          | 11 739   | 28.4  | 7.1  | 1.2                       | 2.7   | 60.6  | 13.2  | 25.3  | 22.1   |
|   | 2005          | 19 812   | 20.1  | 4.1  | 13.5                      | 3.4   | 46.2  | 11.3  | 18.6  | 16.3   |
|   | 2010          | 53 003   | 19.1  | 3.2  | 13.4                      | 4.3   | 59.9  | 11.9  | 24.4  | 23.6   |
| El Salvador   | 1995          | (e)3 329   | 14.3  | 2.4  | 7.8                       | 1.4   | 73.0  | 15.1  | 27.4  | 30.5   |
|   | 2005          | 6 690  | 14.5  | 1.4  | 13.0                      | 1.4   | 66.7  | 13.9  | 18.0  | 34.9   |
|   | 2010          | 8 485  | 17.4  | 1.9  | 15.8                      | 1.2   | 61.8  | 15.0  | 16.6  | 30.1   |
| Equatorial Guinea - Guinée équatoriale                        | 1995          | 121  | 25.7  | 2.6  | 3.2                       | 0.6   | 69.0  | 9.7   | 27.9  | 31.4   |
|   | 2005          | 1 310  | 10.3  | 0.8  | 9.5                       | 0.4   | 77.1  | 2.8   | 56.3  | 17.9   |
|   | 2010          | (e)5 680   | 4.5   | 0.3  | 31.4                      | 0.4   | 62.5  | 3.1   | 38.7  | 20.7   |
| Eritrea - Érythrée (1)  | 1995          | (e)434   | 12.0  | 1.5  | 5.2                       | 0.4   | 79.2  | 4.3   | 46.1  | 28.8   |
|   | 2005          | (e)487   | 33.3  | 0.7  | 2.3                       | 1.2   | 59.3  | 6.5   | 33.3  | 19.5   |
|   | 2010          | (e)679   | 34.4  | 1.0  | 6.9                       | 1.8   | 55.5  | 9.4   | 19.9  | 26.3   |
| Estonia - Estonie   | 1995          | 2 546  | 14.2  | 2.6  | 11.5                      | 2.4   | 68.5  | 8.9   | 29.1  | 30.5   |
|   | 2005          | 11 018   | 8.0   | 3.4  | 12.7                      | 1.5   | 69.2  | 8.9   | 35.3  | 24.9   |
|   | 2010          | 13 182   | 10.9  | 2.5  | 15.3                      | 1.6   | 64.4  | 10.8  | 28.6  | 25.0   |
| Ethiopia - Éthiopie   | 1995          | 1 141  | 13.8  | 1.9  | 11.1                      | 0.8   | 72.4  | 14.1  | 35.5  | 22.7   |
|   | 2005          | 4 095  | 10.6  | 0.9  | 15.1                      | 1.2   | 72.1  | 12.3  | 34.7  | 25.1   |
|   | 2010          | 9 692  | 11.0  | 0.5  | 18.5                      | 1.2   | 68.8  | 11.5  | 35.7  | 21.6   |
| Faeroe Islands - Îles Féroé                                   | 1995          | (e)314   | 22.3  | 3.5  | 11.7                      | 1.2   | 57.9  | 7.3   | 27.5  | 23.0   |
|   | 2005          | 747  | 13.2  | 2.3  | 16.2                      | 1.1   | 65.6  | 6.4   | 36.8  | 22.3   |
|   | 2010          | (e)775   | 19.9  | 3.0  | 19.2                      | 1.3   | 56.6  | 8.0   | 20.9  | 27.6   |
| Falkland Islands (Malvinas) - (1)<br>Îles Falkland (Malvinas) | 1995          | (e)48  | 18.1  | 1.4  | 4.4                       | 0.1   | 74.1  | 2.0   | 57.9  | 14.1   |
|   | 2005          | (e)66  | 1.5   | 0.1  | 1.6                       | 0.1   | 12.1  | 0.2   | 5.4   | 6.5  |
|   | 2010          | (e)112   | 10.1  | 0.3  | 11.3                      | 2.6   | 63.6  | 4.9   | 23.3  | 35.4   |
| Fiji - Fidji  | 1995          | (e)892   | 14.1  | 0.6  | 13.3                      | 0.9   | 68.8  | 6.9   | 23.6  | 38.3   |
|   | 2005          | (e)1 607   | 14.7  | 0.4  | 28.8                      | 0.9   | 54.9  | 7.7   | 21.7  | 25.5   |
|   | 2010          | (e)1 274   | 17.9  | 0.4  | 30.2                      | 1.2   | 50.5  | 8.1   | 18.6  | 23.7   |
| Finland - Finlande  | 1995          | 29 520   | 6.0   | 3.6  | 8.8                       | 5.7   | 74.3  | 12.2  | 38.7  | 23.3   |
|   | 2005          | 58 473   | 5.2   | 2.9  | 13.7                      | 6.5   | 70.0  | 11.3  | 39.2  | 19.5   |
|   | 2010          | 68 246   | 7.2   | 2.5  | 18.4                      | 8.2   | 60.4  | 11.5  | 28.7  | 20.2   |

For sources and notes, see end of table.

Pour les sources et les notes, se reporter à la fin du tableau.

**3.1 Country trade structure  
by product group  
Imports**

**3.1 Structure du commerce des pays  
par groupes de produits  
Importations**

| Country or territory<br>Pays ou territoires | Year<br>Année | Total value<br>(millions of<br>dollars)<br><br>Valeur totale<br>(millions de<br>dollars) | By main SITC Revision 3 product group (percentage)<br>Par principaux groupes de produits de la CTCI Révision 3 (en pourcentage) |  |                           |   |   |   |   |  |                   |
|---|---------------|--|---|--|---------------------------|---|---|---|---|--|-------------------|
|   |               |  | All food<br>items<br><br>Produits<br>alimentaires   | Agricultural<br>raw<br>materials<br><br>Matières<br>premières<br>agricoles | Fuels<br><br>Combustibles | Ores, metals,<br>precious<br>stones and non<br>monetary gold<br><br>Minerais,<br>métaux, pierres<br>précieuses<br>et or<br>(non<br>monétaire) | Manu-<br>factured<br>goods<br><br>Articles<br>manu-<br>facturés | Of which: / dont :                                |   |  |                   |
|   |               |  |   |  |                           |   |   | Chemical<br>products<br><br>Produits<br>chimiques | Machinery<br>and<br>transport<br>equipment<br><br>Machines<br>et matériel<br>de transport | Other<br>manu-<br>factured<br>goods<br><br>Articles<br>manu-<br>facturés<br>divers |                   |
|   |               |  |   |  |                           |   |   |   |   |  | 0 + 1 +<br>22 + 4 |
| France                                      | 1995          | 275 510  | 10.7  | 2.5  | 6.9                       | 3.9   | 76.0  | 12.5  | 35.4  | 28.1   |                   |
|   | 2005          | 475 857  | 7.8   | 1.5  | 13.4                      | 2.8   | 74.6  | 13.3  | 35.7  | 25.5   |                   |
|   | 2010          | 599 172  | 8.5   | 1.4  | 13.8                      | 3.0   | 73.3  | 14.1  | 34.1  | 25.0   |                   |
| French Polynesia - Polynésie française      | 1995          | (e)1 019   | 21.6  | 1.5  | 5.5                       | 0.9   | 70.5  | 8.5   | 34.7  | 27.4   |                   |
|   | 2005          | 1 702  | 19.0  | 1.3  | 9.6                       | 0.9   | 69.2  | 8.4   | 35.8  | 25.0   |                   |
|   | 2010          | (e)1 726   | 23.5  | 1.2  | 13.0                      | 0.8   | 61.5  | 9.9   | 28.0  | 23.6   |                   |
| Gabon                                       | 1995          | (e)884   | 19.1  | 0.7  | 3.4                       | 1.1   | 75.6  | 10.7  | 39.3  | 25.7   |                   |
|   | 2005          | 1 472  | 16.9  | 0.5  | 4.1                       | 1.3   | 76.2  | 9.1   | 41.9  | 25.2   |                   |
|   | 2010          | (e)2 492   | 17.1  | 0.9  | 4.1                       | 1.3   | 76.5  | 9.4   | 42.8  | 24.3   |                   |
| Gambia - Gambie                             | 1995          | (e)182   | 30.4  | 1.2  | 8.8                       | 0.3   | 57.6  | 5.5   | 16.4  | 35.7   |                   |
|   | 2005          | (e)260   | 30.7  | 1.1  | 13.0                      | 3.4   | 51.3  | 5.6   | 15.4  | 30.3   |                   |
|   | 2010          | (e)275   | 33.1  | 1.4  | 10.1                      | 0.8   | 54.6  | 7.5   | 13.8  | 33.3   |                   |
| Georgia - Géorgie                           | 1995          | (e)489   | 31.6  | 0.2  | 32.8                      | 0.3   | 29.5  | 12.1  | 8.9   | 8.4  |                   |
|   | 2005          | 2 490  | 19.7  | -0.3   | 20.1                      | 3.2   | 55.0  | 8.9   | 25.8  | 20.4   |                   |
|   | 2010          | 5 095  | 19.3  | 0.3  | 17.7                      | 3.2   | 58.4  | 10.7  | 23.9  | 23.9   |                   |
| Germany - Allemagne                         | 1995          | 464 145  | 9.8   | 2.6  | 6.2                       | 4.4   | 69.9  | 9.1   | 31.8  | 28.9   |                   |
|   | 2005          | 779 819  | 7.0   | 1.5  | 11.5                      | 4.1   | 71.6  | 11.7  | 37.4  | 22.4   |                   |
|   | 2010          | 1 066 817  | 7.1   | 1.5  | 11.4                      | 5.3   | 67.4  | 12.6  | 34.0  | 20.8   |                   |
| Ghana                                       | 1995          | (e)1 896   | 7.9   | 1.0  | 5.8                       | 2.6   | 74.9  | 9.3   | 43.7  | 21.9   |                   |
|   | 2005          | (e)4 878   | 15.6  | 1.7  | 16.4                      | 1.9   | 63.1  | 10.2  | 28.0  | 24.9   |                   |
|   | 2010          | (e)10 922  | 15.2  | 1.6  | 16.9                      | 1.2   | 65.1  | 12.4  | 30.4  | 22.3   |                   |
| Gibraltar (1)                               | 1995          | 411  | 12.0  | 0.6  | 51.9                      | 1.3   | 33.2  | 2.8   | 15.8  | 14.6   |                   |
|   | 2005          | 551  | 3.7   | 0.1  | 67.1                      | 1.2   | 24.8  | 1.3   | 18.2  | 5.3  |                   |
|   | 2010          | (e)746   | 2.0   | 0.0  | 79.3                      | 0.0   | 10.5  | 0.7   | 8.6   | 1.1  |                   |
| Greece - Grèce                              | 1995          | 25 927   | 16.0  | 2.5  | 7.2                       | 3.2   | 70.6  | 13.2  | 27.4  | 30.0   |                   |
|   | 2005          | 54 894   | 11.2  | 1.2  | 17.9                      | 3.1   | 66.4  | 14.4  | 28.9  | 23.1   |                   |
|   | 2010          | 63 321   | 12.5  | 1.0  | 23.5                      | 3.1   | 59.9  | 15.2  | 24.2  | 20.4   |                   |
| Greenland - Groenland                       | 1995          | 421  | 13.7  | 1.3  | 6.4                       | 0.4   | 66.2  | 5.3   | 28.3  | 32.6   |                   |
|   | 2005          | 593  | 18.2  | 1.3  | 21.3                      | 0.5   | 57.3  | 4.8   | 27.5  | 25.0   |                   |
|   | 2010          | (e)777   | 21.0  | 1.5  | 19.9                      | 0.4   | 57.2  | 5.4   | 24.8  | 27.0   |                   |
| Grenada - Grenade                           | 1995          | 129  | 27.5  | 2.5  | 7.8                       | 0.4   | 61.8  | 8.8   | 21.3  | 31.7   |                   |
|   | 2005          | 334  | 16.4  | 6.2  | 7.2                       | 0.6   | 69.6  | 8.2   | 23.5  | 38.0   |                   |
|   | 2010          | (e)317   | 22.0  | 2.1  | 16.2                      | 0.8   | 58.9  | 8.3   | 20.9  | 29.7   |                   |
| Guam (1)                                    | 1995          | 442  | ..  | ..   | ..                        | ..  | ..  | ..  | ..  | ..   |                   |
|   | 2005          | (e)533   | 9.4   | 0.1  | 58.0                      | 0.0   | 31.5  | 2.0   | 11.6  | 17.9   |                   |
|   | 2010          | (e)698   | 7.9   | 0.1  | 55.4                      | 0.2   | 35.7  | 1.8   | 11.7  | 22.2   |                   |
| Guatemala                                   | 1995          | 3 292  | 11.9  | 1.5  | 12.4                      | 1.2   | 73.0  | 17.2  | 31.5  | 24.3   |                   |
|   | 2005          | 10 500   | 10.9  | 1.2  | 15.5                      | 1.3   | 71.1  | 15.8  | 23.1  | 32.3   |                   |
|   | 2010          | 13 830   | 13.3  | 1.3  | 18.1                      | 1.3   | 66.0  | 17.4  | 21.8  | 26.7   |                   |
| Guinea - Guinée                             | 1995          | (e)819   | 29.6  | 1.1  | 14.4                      | 0.6   | 53.1  | 7.5   | 21.2  | 24.4   |                   |
|   | 2005          | (e)820   | 20.3  | 0.8  | 12.2                      | 0.5   | 55.4  | 9.0   | 21.0  | 25.4   |                   |
|   | 2010          | (e)1 405   | 19.2  | 1.1  | 19.9                      | 0.5   | 59.3  | 8.6   | 28.0  | 22.7   |                   |
| Guinea-Bissau - Guinée-Bissau               | 1995          | (e)133   | 18.8  | 0.4  | 5.4                       | 0.3   | 74.0  | 5.7   | 23.1  | 45.1   |                   |
|   | 2005          | (e)112   | 30.6  | 0.5  | 36.0                      | 0.1   | 30.8  | 5.3   | 13.2  | 12.3   |                   |
|   | 2010          | (e)207   | 37.7  | 0.5  | 17.1                      | 3.5   | 40.9  | 5.7   | 15.5  | 19.7   |                   |
| Guyana                                      | 1995          | (e)528   | 14.1  | 0.4  | 5.6                       | 0.5   | 68.7  | 11.1  | 34.8  | 22.8   |                   |
|   | 2005          | 778  | 15.0  | 0.3  | 25.2                      | 1.2   | 54.0  | 9.2   | 25.4  | 19.4   |                   |
|   | 2010          | 1 448  | 13.4  | 0.3  | 24.9                      | 2.3   | 56.9  | 9.4   | 25.5  | 21.9   |                   |
| Haiti - Haïti                               | 1995          | (e)654   | 38.5  | 1.8  | 3.8                       | 0.6   | 48.1  | 5.6   | 21.7  | 20.8   |                   |
|   | 2005          | (e)1 466   | 40.2  | 1.6  | 5.7                       | 0.5   | 52.1  | 5.9   | 15.4  | 30.8   |                   |
|   | 2010          | (e)3 173   | 46.1  | 1.6  | 5.1                       | 0.5   | 46.7  | 5.6   | 13.7  | 27.4   |                   |

For sources and notes, see end of table.

Pour les sources et les notes, se reporter à la fin du tableau.



**3.1 Country trade structure  
by product group  
Imports**

**3.1 Structure du commerce des pays  
par groupes de produits  
Importations**

| Country or territory<br>Pays ou territoires                                | Year<br>Année | Total value<br>(millions of<br>dollars)<br><br>Valeur totale<br>(millions de<br>dollars) | By main SITC Revision 3 product group (percentage)<br>Par principaux groupes de produits de la CTCI Révision 3 (en pourcentage) |  |                           |   |   |   |   |  |                   |
|--|---------------|--|---|--|---------------------------|---|---|---|---|--|-------------------|
|  |               |  | All food<br>items<br><br>Produits<br>alimentaires   | Agricultural<br>raw<br>materials<br><br>Matières<br>premières<br>agricoles | Fuels<br><br>Combustibles | Ores, metals,<br>precious<br>stones and non<br>monetary gold<br><br>Minerais,<br>métaux, pierres<br>précieuses<br>et or<br>(non<br>monétaire) | Manu-<br>factured<br>goods<br><br>Articles<br>manu-<br>facturés | Of which: / dont :                                |   |  |                   |
|  |               |  |   |  |                           |   |   | Chemical<br>products<br><br>Produits<br>chimiques | Machinery<br>and<br>transport<br>equipment<br><br>Machines<br>et matériel<br>de transport | Other<br>manu-<br>factured<br>goods<br><br>Articles<br>manu-<br>facturés<br>divers |                   |
|  |               |  |   |  |                           |   |   |   |   |  | 0 + 1 +<br>22 + 4 |
| Honduras   | 1995          | (e)1 728   | 11.5  | 1.1  | 6.0                       | 1.2   | 77.9  | 14.2  | 26.1  | 37.6   |                   |
|  | 2005          | (e)6 545   | 12.5  | 0.8  | 13.9                      | 0.7   | 68.7  | 12.6  | 18.8  | 37.3   |                   |
|  | 2010          | (e)8 550   | 15.2  | 1.5  | 15.7                      | 0.7   | 66.9  | 13.5  | 19.4  | 34.0   |                   |
| Hungary - Hongrie  | 1995          | 15 186   | 5.7   | 3.0  | 11.9                      | 4.3   | 75.2  | 14.5  | 30.1  | 30.6   |                   |
|  | 2005          | 65 920   | 4.1   | 1.1  | 10.1                      | 1.9   | 77.5  | 9.1   | 48.9  | 19.5   |                   |
|  | 2010          | 87 356   | 4.8   | 1.0  | 10.6                      | 2.7   | 71.8  | 9.9   | 45.9  | 16.0   |                   |
| Iceland - Islande  | 1995          | 1 751  | 11.8  | 1.6  | 7.2                       | 4.6   | 74.6  | 9.3   | 32.4  | 32.9   |                   |
|  | 2005          | 4 979  | 7.8   | 1.3  | 9.4                       | 4.1   | 77.3  | 7.8   | 41.9  | 27.6   |                   |
|  | 2010          | 3 925  | 11.0  | 1.2  | 13.0                      | 15.9  | 58.8  | 10.1  | 27.2  | 21.5   |                   |
| India - Inde   | 1995          | 36 592   | 4.6   | 4.1  | 14.2                      | 16.7  | 56.0  | 15.8  | 26.4  | 13.8   |                   |
|  | 2005          | 140 862  | 4.4   | 2.4  | 12.5                      | 25.0  | 53.8  | 12.0  | 27.3  | 14.5   |                   |
|  | 2010          | (e)340 125   | 3.7   | 1.5  | 32.7                      | 22.0  | 40.1  | 9.5   | 20.6  | 10.0   |                   |
| Indonesia - Indonésie  | 2005          | 75 631   | 6.6   | 3.0  | 23.6                      | 3.2   | 62.3  | 12.5  | 33.2  | 16.6   |                   |
|  | 2010          | 135 663  | 8.3   | 2.9  | 19.0                      | 3.4   | 65.0  | 12.0  | 35.8  | 17.2   |                   |
| Indonesia including East Timor -<br>Indonésie, y compris le Timor oriental | 1995          | 40 645   | 8.5   | 5.3  | 6.4                       | 3.6   | 75.2  | 14.0  | 42.0  | 19.3   |                   |
| Iran (Islamic Rep. of) - Iran (Rép. islamique d')                          | 1995          | (e)13 882  | 20.9  | 2.4  | 1.8                       | 5.1   | 69.8  | 13.3  | 35.6  | 20.9   |                   |
|  | 2005          | (e)38 675  | 8.1   | 1.8  | 7.9                       | 2.4   | 73.1  | 9.6   | 39.5  | 24.0   |                   |
|  | 2010          | (e)62 537  | 11.5  | 1.7  | 8.1                       | 3.6   | 75.1  | 9.8   | 35.9  | 29.3   |                   |
| Iraq (1)   | 1995          | (e)665   | 63.9  | 0.2  | 0.1                       | 0.1   | 34.8  | 30.6  | 1.4   | 2.8  |                   |
|  | 2005          | (e)23 532  | 23.0  | 0.3  | 9.2                       | 0.6   | 62.8  | 9.8   | 32.9  | 20.2   |                   |
|  | 2010          | (e)44 203  | 25.4  | 0.4  | 3.8                       | 0.8   | 67.9  | 6.9   | 34.8  | 26.3   |                   |
| Ireland - Irlande  | 1995          | 32 321   | 8.5   | 1.2  | 3.3                       | 2.2   | 75.7  | 12.8  | 42.3  | 20.7   |                   |
|  | 2005          | 70 284   | 7.9   | 1.0  | 6.9                       | 1.4   | 76.8  | 12.9  | 43.9  | 20.1   |                   |
|  | 2010          | 60 337   | 12.3  | 0.7  | 12.2                      | 1.6   | 66.4  | 19.1  | 27.0  | 20.3   |                   |
| Israel - Israël  | 1995          | 28 344   | 6.6   | 1.6  | 5.9                       | 19.3  | 65.1  | 9.3   | 34.0  | 21.9   |                   |
|  | 2005          | 45 032   | 5.5   | 1.0  | 15.0                      | 23.6  | 54.5  | 10.2  | 27.6  | 16.7   |                   |
|  | 2010          | 59 194   | 7.3   | 1.2  | 17.6                      | 15.9  | 57.4  | 11.4  | 28.3  | 17.7   |                   |
| Italy - Italie   | 1995          | 200 320  | 11.5  | 5.6  | 7.3                       | 6.3   | 66.7  | 13.1  | 29.8  | 23.8   |                   |
|  | 2005          | 384 836  | 8.6   | 2.6  | 11.9                      | 5.2   | 65.7  | 12.9  | 30.0  | 22.7   |                   |
|  | 2010          | 486 629  | 9.1   | 2.2  | 18.9                      | 5.9   | 62.6  | 13.5  | 27.2  | 21.8   |                   |
| Jamaica - Jamaïque   | 1995          | 2 773  | 14.3  | 1.6  | 12.7                      | 0.9   | 67.6  | 9.9   | 27.5  | 30.3   |                   |
|  | 2005          | 4 885  | 14.7  | 1.4  | 28.3                      | 0.8   | 53.3  | 11.8  | 19.1  | 22.4   |                   |
|  | 2010          | 5 225  | 17.7  | 1.0  | 30.3                      | 0.5   | 48.7  | 13.4  | 15.2  | 20.1   |                   |
| Japan - Japon  | 1995          | 336 094  | 16.1  | 6.2  | 16.0                      | 8.5   | 52.0  | 7.1   | 22.6  | 22.3   |                   |
|  | 2005          | 515 866  | 10.4  | 2.4  | 25.8                      | 6.6   | 53.3  | 7.3   | 25.7  | 20.3   |                   |
|  | 2010          | 692 621  | 9.2   | 1.9  | 28.7                      | 8.4   | 50.0  | 8.8   | 23.3  | 17.9   |                   |
| Jordan - Jordanie  | 1995          | 3 696  | 20.6  | 2.1  | 12.9                      | 3.4   | 60.5  | 12.3  | 24.5  | 23.7   |                   |
|  | 2005          | 10 455   | 13.6  | 1.2  | 23.1                      | 2.5   | 57.7  | 8.8   | 25.1  | 23.7   |                   |
|  | 2010          | 15 262   | 16.2  | 1.3  | 22.1                      | 2.4   | 56.3  | 11.3  | 23.0  | 22.0   |                   |
| Kazakhstan   | 1995          | 3 805  | 10.0  | 2.1  | 23.5                      | 4.2   | 59.5  | 9.9   | 26.4  | 23.2   |                   |
|  | 2005          | 17 333   | 6.3   | 0.9  | 11.0                      | 1.5   | 79.6  | 8.5   | 36.8  | 34.3   |                   |
|  | 2010          | 24 024   | 7.8   | 0.5  | 8.4                       | 1.0   | 81.7  | 10.3  | 35.7  | 35.7   |                   |
| Kenya  | 1995          | 2 818  | 11.1  | 2.5  | 11.7                      | 1.8   | 72.4  | 14.7  | 34.3  | 23.3   |                   |
|  | 2005          | 5 846  | 8.6   | 1.9  | 20.2                      | 1.8   | 66.1  | 13.8  | 30.5  | 21.8   |                   |
|  | 2010          | (e)12 085  | 12.6  | 1.7  | 21.8                      | 1.9   | 62.0  | 12.9  | 28.2  | 20.9   |                   |
| Kiribati (1)   | 1995          | (e)34  | 33.2  | 1.8  | 10.3                      | 0.4   | 50.7  | 9.0   | 15.6  | 26.1   |                   |
|  | 2005          | (e)74  | 29.7  | 1.2  | 14.1                      | 0.8   | 45.5  | 5.3   | 22.9  | 17.3   |                   |
|  | 2010          | (e)73  | 22.7  | 0.8  | 14.7                      | 0.7   | 52.8  | 5.7   | 33.2  | 13.9   |                   |

For sources and notes, see end of table.

Pour les sources et les notes, se reporter à la fin du tableau.

**3.1 Country trade structure  
by product group  
Imports**

**3.1 Structure du commerce des pays  
par groupes de produits  
Importations**

| Country or territory<br>Pays ou territoires                         | Year<br>Année        | Total value<br>(millions of<br>dollars)<br><br>Valeur totale<br>(millions de<br>dollars) | By main SITC Revision 3 product group (percentage)<br>Par principaux groupes de produits de la CTCI Révision 3 (en pourcentage) |  |                                |   |   |   |   |  |                   |
|---|----------------------|--|---|--|--------------------------------|---|---|---|---|--|-------------------|
|   |                      |  | All food<br>items<br><br>Produits<br>alimentaires   | Agricultural<br>raw<br>materials<br><br>Matières<br>premières<br>agricoles | Fuels<br><br>Combus-<br>tibles | Ores, metals,<br>precious<br>stones and non<br>monetary gold<br><br>Minerais,<br>métaux, pierres<br>précieuses<br>et or<br>(non<br>monétaire) | Manu-<br>factured<br>goods<br><br>Articles<br>manu-<br>facturés | Of which: / dont :                                |   |  |                   |
|   |                      |  |   |  |                                |   |   | Chemical<br>products<br><br>Produits<br>chimiques | Machinery<br>and<br>transport<br>equipment<br><br>Machines<br>et matériel<br>de transport | Other<br>manu-<br>factured<br>goods<br><br>Articles<br>manu-<br>facturés<br>divers |                   |
|   |                      |  |   |  |                                |   |   |   |   |  | 0 + 1 +<br>22 + 4 |
| Korea, Dem. People's Rep. of - (1)<br>Corée, Rép. populaire dém. de | 1995<br>2005<br>2010 | 1 380<br>2 718<br>(e)3 000   | 14.0<br>18.4<br>10.6  | 5.4<br>2.4<br>2.1  | 18.6<br>28.5<br>25.9           | 3.6<br>4.1<br>8.3   | 53.9<br>44.5<br>52.3  | 8.7<br>6.9<br>6.4                                 | 18.4<br>16.7<br>21.4  | 26.7<br>21.0<br>24.6   |                   |
| Korea, Republic of -<br>Corée, République de                        | 1995<br>2005<br>2010 | 135 113<br>261 236<br>(e)425 526   | 5.4<br>4.4<br>5.2   | 5.5<br>2.0<br>1.9  | 14.1<br>25.8<br>28.6           | 8.4<br>7.1<br>8.7   | 66.6<br>60.6<br>55.5  | 9.7<br>9.4<br>9.0                                 | 36.6<br>31.6<br>27.7  | 20.3<br>19.7<br>18.8   |                   |
| Kuwait - Koweït   | 1995<br>2005<br>2010 | 7 790<br>(e)15 807<br>(e)22 399  | 15.5<br>22.9<br>16.9  | 1.1<br>0.7<br>0.7  | 0.5<br>1.5<br>0.5              | 2.0<br>2.8<br>3.8   | 80.8<br>72.1<br>78.1  | 7.3<br>7.2<br>8.8                                 | 41.2<br>34.4<br>36.6  | 32.3<br>30.5<br>32.7   |                   |
| Kyrgyzstan - Kirghizistan   | 1995<br>2005<br>2010 | (e)522<br>(e)1 108<br>(e)3 223   | 18.3<br>15.0<br>16.9  | 2.7<br>1.7<br>1.2  | 35.9<br>28.9<br>26.5           | 2.6<br>2.2<br>0.9   | 40.5<br>52.0<br>53.9  | 6.3<br>14.2<br>10.0                               | 18.4<br>18.0<br>21.5  | 15.9<br>19.8<br>22.3   |                   |
| Lao People's Dem. Rep. - (1)<br>Rép. dém. populaire lao             | 1995<br>2005<br>2010 | 589<br>882<br>2 060  | 17.6<br>14.1<br>11.5  | 0.2<br>0.6<br>0.4  | 7.7<br>18.4<br>19.9            | 3.8<br>2.2<br>1.4   | 69.1<br>62.3<br>66.3  | 6.7<br>7.5<br>6.3                                 | 35.1<br>30.0<br>33.1  | 27.3<br>24.8<br>26.9   |                   |
| Latvia - Lettonie   | 1995<br>2005<br>2010 | 1 818<br>8 770<br>11 143   | 10.5<br>10.8<br>14.8  | 1.7<br>2.7<br>1.5  | 21.2<br>15.1<br>14.7           | 1.1<br>1.5<br>2.2   | 65.6<br>66.5<br>59.1  | 12.7<br>10.2<br>13.2                              | 25.4<br>28.7<br>21.8  | 27.5<br>27.6<br>24.2   |                   |
| Lebanon - Liban   | 1995<br>2005<br>2010 | (e)7 278<br>(e)9 327<br>(e)17 970  | 20.1<br>16.2<br>16.4  | 1.9<br>1.2<br>1.1  | 7.5<br>20.8<br>15.7            | 6.0<br>6.0<br>6.5   | 64.2<br>55.2<br>59.8  | 8.5<br>11.5<br>11.5                               | 25.0<br>20.0<br>21.9  | 30.7<br>23.7<br>26.5   |                   |
| Lesotho   | 1995<br>2005<br>2010 | (e)1 107<br>(e)1 361<br>(e)2 126   | 24.8<br>5.6<br>10.4   | 1.3<br>1.1<br>6.0  | 7.6<br>0.7<br>0.1              | 2.2<br>1.6<br>0.8   | 64.1<br>87.9<br>82.3  | 8.9<br>4.7<br>3.2                                 | 13.7<br>14.4<br>16.1  | 41.4<br>68.8<br>63.0   |                   |
| Liberia - Libéria (1)   | 1995<br>2005<br>2010 | (e)510<br>324<br>(e)650  | 1.5<br>2.8<br>1.8   | 0.1<br>0.2<br>0.3  | 0.7<br>2.6<br>4.0              | 0.1<br>0.1<br>0.0   | 93.1<br>80.0<br>65.4  | 0.5<br>0.6<br>0.5                                 | 92.0<br>77.1<br>61.5  | 0.6<br>2.4<br>3.4  |                   |
| Libyan Arab Jamahiriya -<br>Jamahiriya arabe libyenne               | 1995<br>2005<br>2010 | (e)5 033<br>(e)11 188<br>(e)24 647   | 21.6<br>15.8<br>16.9  | 0.9<br>0.6<br>0.7  | 4.4<br>9.7<br>9.3              | 2.0<br>3.1<br>3.0   | 69.6<br>67.3<br>68.9  | 8.9<br>6.0<br>5.7                                 | 31.1<br>35.6<br>36.6  | 29.7<br>25.7<br>26.6   |                   |
| Lithuania - Lituanie  | 1995<br>2005<br>2010 | 3 649<br>15 704<br>23 378  | 13.1<br>8.0<br>12.5   | 3.9<br>2.3<br>1.7  | 19.4<br>24.2<br>32.0           | 3.9<br>1.5<br>1.7   | 57.8<br>62.5<br>49.8  | 12.5<br>11.0<br>13.4                              | 21.7<br>29.7<br>19.4  | 23.6<br>21.8<br>17.0   |                   |
| Luxembourg  | 1995<br>2005<br>2010 | (e)8 983<br>(e)21 884<br>(e)23 960   | 8.7<br>8.9<br>10.0  | 0.9<br>0.9<br>1.3  | 2.0<br>9.7<br>12.5             | 5.8<br>6.1<br>8.6   | 54.2<br>71.3<br>63.0  | 7.1<br>8.8<br>9.5                                 | 28.9<br>38.1<br>29.7  | 18.3<br>24.4<br>23.8   |                   |
| Madagascar  | 1995<br>2005<br>2010 | (e)628<br>1 686<br>2 546   | 14.0<br>14.6<br>14.2  | 2.0<br>0.5<br>0.9  | 11.7<br>16.0<br>14.2           | 0.6<br>0.4<br>0.5   | 70.4<br>66.8<br>69.5  | 11.5<br>7.6<br>8.5                                | 26.9<br>24.7<br>27.6  | 32.0<br>34.5<br>33.4   |                   |
| Malawi  | 1995<br>2005<br>2010 | 500<br>1 165<br>2 173  | 17.8<br>19.3<br>14.0  | 0.8<br>1.0<br>1.1  | 8.4<br>8.6<br>10.3             | 0.7<br>0.9<br>1.1   | 71.3<br>69.3<br>72.5  | 16.7<br>21.5<br>23.3                              | 30.4<br>22.0<br>23.1  | 24.2<br>25.8<br>26.1   |                   |
| Malaysia - Malaisie   | 1995<br>2005<br>2010 | 77 046<br>114 290<br>164 586   | 4.8<br>5.1<br>7.8   | 1.2<br>1.2<br>2.0  | 2.3<br>8.1<br>10.0             | 5.9<br>4.8<br>6.5   | 83.4<br>79.0<br>73.2  | 7.1<br>7.8<br>9.1                                 | 60.0<br>57.5<br>49.5  | 16.3<br>13.7<br>14.6   |                   |
| Maldives  | 1995<br>2005<br>2010 | (e)268<br>745<br>(e)1 095  | 24.0<br>15.6<br>17.0  | 2.1<br>3.6<br>4.2  | 11.4<br>15.5<br>18.3           | 1.9<br>2.3<br>2.3   | 60.7<br>63.0<br>57.9  | 5.9<br>5.3<br>5.6                                 | 26.5<br>30.8<br>25.7  | 28.4<br>26.9<br>26.6   |                   |
| Mali  | 1995<br>2005<br>2010 | (e)774<br>1 544<br>2 781   | 19.9<br>16.7<br>12.5  | 0.8<br>0.5<br>0.6  | 15.6<br>16.5<br>23.3           | 1.1<br>0.7<br>0.9   | 62.5<br>64.7<br>62.1  | 14.9<br>16.8<br>14.6                              | 21.6<br>23.1<br>23.1  | 26.0<br>24.8<br>24.5   |                   |

For sources and notes, see end of table.

Pour les sources et les notes, se reporter à la fin du tableau.

3

**3.1 Country trade structure  
by product group  
Imports**

**3.1 Structure du commerce des pays  
par groupes de produits  
Importations**

| Country or territory<br>Pays ou territoires                             | Year<br>Année | Total value<br>(millions of<br>dollars)<br><br>Valeur totale<br>(millions de<br>dollars) | By main SITC Revision 3 product group (percentage)<br>Par principaux groupes de produits de la CTCI Révision 3 (en pourcentage) |  |                           |   |   |   |   |  |                   |
|---|---------------|--|---|--|---------------------------|---|---|---|---|--|-------------------|
|   |               |  | All food<br>items<br><br>Produits<br>alimentaires   | Agricultural<br>raw<br>materials<br><br>Matières<br>premières<br>agricoles | Fuels<br><br>Combustibles | Ores, metals,<br>precious<br>stones and non<br>monetary gold<br><br>Minerais,<br>métaux, pierres<br>précieuses<br>et or<br>(non<br>monétaire) | Manu-<br>factured<br>goods<br><br>Articles<br>manu-<br>facturés | Of which: / dont :                                |   |  |                   |
|   |               |  |   |  |                           |   |   | Chemical<br>products<br><br>Produits<br>chimiques | Machinery<br>and<br>transport<br>equipment<br><br>Machines<br>et matériel<br>de transport | Other<br>manu-<br>factured<br>goods<br><br>Articles<br>manu-<br>facturés<br>divers |                   |
|   |               |  |   |  |                           |   |   |   |   |  | 0 + 1 +<br>22 + 4 |
| Malta - Malte   | 1995          | 2 942  | 8.1   | 0.7  | 10.8                      | 1.6   | 77.5  | 7.1   | 49.7  | 20.8   |                   |
|   | 2005          | 3 865  | 8.8   | 0.6  | 14.1                      | 1.1   | 71.3  | 7.5   | 46.3  | 17.5   |                   |
|   | 2010          | (e)4 086   | 12.6  | 0.6  | 16.2                      | 1.9   | 68.7  | 8.3   | 43.5  | 16.9   |                   |
| Marshall Islands - Îles Marshall (1)                                    | 1995          | 75   | 2.1   | 0.2  | 0.6                       | 0.5   | 94.6  | 0.4   | 92.5  | 1.7  |                   |
|   | 2005          | 94   | 0.9   | 0.1  | 0.4                       | 0.0   | 89.0  | 0.3   | 88.2  | 0.6  |                   |
|   | 2010          | (e)120   | 0.3   | 0.0  | 2.3                       | 0.0   | 78.1  | 0.2   | 76.4  | 1.5  |                   |
| Mauritania - Mauritanie   | 1995          | (e)455   | 26.6  | 1.0  | 10.4                      | 0.4   | 60.5  | 7.5   | 28.0  | 24.9   |                   |
|   | 2005          | (e)1 342   | 25.2  | 0.6  | 6.2                       | 0.4   | 66.3  | 6.7   | 35.0  | 24.7   |                   |
|   | 2010          | (e)1 727   | 28.2  | 0.5  | 14.3                      | 0.3   | 55.5  | 7.1   | 26.5  | 21.9   |                   |
| Mauritius - Maurice   | 1995          | 2 000  | 16.6  | 3.1  | 6.9                       | 3.1   | 70.3  | 7.7   | 19.2  | 43.4   |                   |
|   | 2005          | 3 160  | 16.7  | 1.9  | 16.4                      | 3.0   | 62.0  | 7.9   | 28.1  | 26.0   |                   |
|   | 2010          | (e)4 402   | 21.0  | 2.2  | 19.2                      | 3.1   | 54.6  | 9.2   | 20.2  | 25.2   |                   |
| Mayotte   | 2005          | 309  | 22.4  | 1.5  | 13.4                      | 0.4   | 62.3  | 8.5   | 27.2  | 26.7   |                   |
|   | 2010          | (e)502   | 21.1  | 1.1  | 2.0                       | 0.6   | 75.2  | 10.0  | 40.5  | 24.6   |                   |
| Mexico - Mexique  | 1995          | 72 453   | 6.3   | 2.3  | 2.1                       | 2.3   | 80.1  | 9.8   | 43.2  | 27.1   |                   |
|   | 2005          | 221 819  | 6.0   | 1.4  | 5.5                       | 2.6   | 83.4  | 11.0  | 48.1  | 24.2   |                   |
|   | 2010          | 301 482  | 6.5   | 1.3  | 8.0                       | 2.8   | 79.5  | 11.3  | 47.2  | 21.0   |                   |
| Micronesia (Federated States of) - (1)<br>Micronésie (États fédérés de) | 1995          | 100  | 37.2  | 2.1  | 1.0                       | 0.9   | 52.5  | 2.7   | 28.2  | 21.7   |                   |
|   | 2005          | 130  | 33.8  | 3.1  | 1.2                       | 0.5   | 51.5  | 3.7   | 18.8  | 29.0   |                   |
|   | 2010          | (e)155   | 36.8  | 1.8  | 1.0                       | 0.2   | 49.6  | 4.3   | 21.9  | 23.4   |                   |
| Mongolia - Mongolie   | 1995          | (e)415   | 14.3  | 0.7  | 19.3                      | 0.7   | 65.1  | 5.0   | 39.7  | 20.3   |                   |
|   | 2005          | 1 183  | 13.0  | 0.4  | 26.6                      | 0.5   | 59.5  | 5.0   | 31.2  | 23.2   |                   |
|   | 2010          | (e)3 277   | 12.8  | 0.4  | 20.6                      | 0.6   | 65.6  | 6.1   | 29.0  | 30.5   |                   |
| Montenegro - Monténégro   | 2010          | 2 182  | 24.2  | 0.8  | 12.7                      | 4.3   | 58.1  | 9.9   | 20.6  | 27.7   |                   |
| Montserrat (1)  | 1995          | (e)30  | 16.0  | 0.7  | 4.2                       | 0.1   | 74.7  | 3.4   | 58.7  | 12.6   |                   |
|   | 2005          | (e)30  | 16.7  | 2.2  | 18.9                      | 2.5   | 56.7  | 5.5   | 27.8  | 23.5   |                   |
|   | 2010          | (e)30  | ..  | ..   | ..                        | ..  | ..  | ..  | ..  | ..   |                   |
| Morocco - Maroc   | 1995          | (e)10 023  | 16.6  | 5.4  | 11.7                      | 3.4   | 48.0  | 10.2  | 19.8  | 18.1   |                   |
|   | 2005          | 20 803   | 10.6  | 2.8  | 21.4                      | 3.4   | 61.8  | 9.3   | 26.6  | 26.0   |                   |
|   | 2010          | 35 379   | 11.5  | 2.2  | 23.0                      | 3.3   | 59.9  | 9.9   | 27.9  | 22.1   |                   |
| Mozambique  | 1995          | 727  | 25.8  | 1.4  | 5.8                       | 0.7   | 65.1  | 9.7   | 31.6  | 23.9   |                   |
|   | 2005          | 2 408  | 15.8  | 0.9  | 14.1                      | 0.4   | 50.9  | 7.9   | 23.0  | 19.9   |                   |
|   | 2010          | 3 564  | 14.5  | 1.2  | 18.0                      | 1.0   | 53.7  | 8.4   | 25.0  | 20.3   |                   |
| Myanmar   | 1995          | (e)1 348   | 21.7  | 0.7  | 4.0                       | 1.8   | 71.0  | 9.5   | 32.8  | 28.7   |                   |
|   | 2005          | (e)1 977   | 10.9  | 0.6  | 19.2                      | 1.0   | 68.3  | 11.6  | 27.6  | 29.1   |                   |
|   | 2010          | (e)4 933   | 12.2  | 0.7  | 19.0                      | 1.2   | 67.0  | 11.5  | 26.4  | 29.1   |                   |
| Namibia - Namibie   | 1995          | (e)1 496   | 16.8  | 1.1  | 3.9                       | 3.7   | 74.5  | 9.9   | 37.1  | 27.5   |                   |
|   | 2005          | (e)2 516   | 16.8  | 0.7  | 2.0                       | 2.8   | 76.3  | 10.6  | 35.5  | 30.2   |                   |
|   | 2010          | (e)6 101   | 8.4   | 0.7  | 3.3                       | 34.2  | 53.3  | 5.9   | 28.7  | 18.6   |                   |
| Nauru (1)   | 1995          | 28   | 24.2  | 2.3  | 11.4                      | 0.6   | 55.7  | 5.7   | 28.1  | 21.9   |                   |
|   | 2005          | 26   | 10.0  | 1.0  | 46.8                      | 0.6   | 21.8  | 1.2   | 12.6  | 8.1  |                   |
|   | 2010          | (e)131   | 26.7  | 11.5   | 2.2                       | 0.1   | 34.1  | 6.9   | 15.1  | 12.0   |                   |
| Nepal - Népal   | 1995          | (e)1 292   | 9.8   | 2.3  | 9.5                       | 22.3  | 37.1  | 8.6   | 15.0  | 13.4   |                   |
|   | 2005          | (e)2 243   | 15.2  | 3.8  | 24.6                      | 4.4   | 51.8  | 10.0  | 12.6  | 29.2   |                   |
|   | 2010          | 5 128  | 12.1  | 1.4  | 15.7                      | 14.4  | 56.5  | 9.3   | 24.5  | 22.7   |                   |
| Netherlands - Pays-Bas  | 1995          | (e)185 240   | 14.0  | 2.3  | 7.2                       | 4.1   | 70.9  | 12.1  | 33.2  | 25.5   |                   |
|   | 2005          | (e)363 675   | 8.8   | 1.5  | 17.4                      | 3.8   | 62.5  | 11.0  | 32.4  | 19.2   |                   |
|   | 2010          | (e)516 429   | 10.7  | 1.7  | 19.3                      | 4.5   | 63.8  | 12.1  | 31.2  | 20.5   |                   |
| Netherlands Antilles - Antilles néerlandaises                           | 1995          | (e)1 841   | 13.6  | 0.7  | 32.2                      | 0.6   | 50.2  | 3.8   | 23.0  | 23.4   |                   |
|   | 2005          | (e)1 950   | 3.8   | 0.2  | 76.5                      | 1.8   | 16.6  | 2.5   | 5.7   | 8.3  |                   |
|   | 2010          | (e)2 687   | 6.9   | 0.3  | 54.4                      | 2.1   | 33.3  | 3.8   | 12.6  | 16.9   |                   |

For sources and notes, see end of table.

Pour les sources et les notes, se reporter à la fin du tableau.

**3.1 Country trade structure  
by product group  
Imports**

**3.1 Structure du commerce des pays  
par groupes de produits  
Importations**

| Country or territory<br>Pays ou territoires                           | Year<br>Année | Total value<br>(millions of<br>dollars)<br><br>Valeur totale<br>(millions de<br>dollars) | By main SITC Revision 3 product group (percentage)<br>Par principaux groupes de produits de la CTCI Révision 3 (en pourcentage) |  |                           |   |   |   |   |  |                   |
|---|---------------|--|---|--|---------------------------|---|---|---|---|--|-------------------|
|   |               |  | All food<br>items<br><br>Produits<br>alimentaires   | Agricultural<br>raw<br>materials<br><br>Matières<br>premières<br>agricoles | Fuels<br><br>Combustibles | Ores, metals,<br>precious<br>stones and non<br>monetary gold<br><br>Minerais,<br>métaux, pierres<br>précieuses<br>et or<br>(non<br>monétaire) | Manu-<br>factured<br>goods<br><br>Articles<br>manu-<br>facturés | Of which: / dont :                                |   |  |                   |
|   |               |  |   |  |                           |   |   | Chemical<br>products<br><br>Produits<br>chimiques | Machinery<br>and<br>transport<br>equipment<br><br>Machines<br>et matériel<br>de transport | Other<br>manu-<br>factured<br>goods<br><br>Articles<br>manu-<br>facturés<br>divers |                   |
|   |               |  |   |  |                           |   |   |   |   |  | 0 + 1 +<br>22 + 4 |
| New Caledonia - Nouvelle-Calédonie                                    | 1995          | (e)967   | 15.4  | 1.0  | 11.2                      | 0.8   | 69.9  | 9.0   | 33.7  | 27.2   |                   |
|   | 2005          | (e)1 774   | 13.2  | 0.8  | 15.8                      | 1.0   | 68.9  | 9.2   | 35.0  | 24.7   |                   |
|   | 2010          | (e)3 303   | 11.0  | 0.7  | 15.9                      | 1.2   | 56.6  | 7.7   | 27.9  | 21.0   |                   |
| New Zealand - Nouvelle-Zélande  | 1995          | 13 958   | 7.4   | 1.2  | 5.3                       | 3.7   | 82.4  | 13.1  | 42.2  | 27.1   |                   |
|   | 2005          | 26 232   | 7.7   | 0.8  | 12.1                      | 2.5   | 76.7  | 11.3  | 40.7  | 24.7   |                   |
|   | 2010          | 30 158   | 10.6  | 0.6  | 15.3                      | 2.8   | 70.0  | 11.7  | 33.3  | 25.0   |                   |
| Nicaragua   | 1995          | 1 009  | 17.9  | 0.9  | 17.9                      | 0.6   | 62.6  | 17.5  | 23.1  | 22.0   |                   |
|   | 2005          | 2 536  | 13.2  | 0.5  | 18.2                      | 0.4   | 64.9  | 17.5  | 23.0  | 24.4   |                   |
|   | 2010          | 4 191  | 16.4  | 0.7  | 21.7                      | 0.3   | 60.8  | 18.1  | 21.8  | 20.9   |                   |
| Niger   | 1995          | 345  | 28.2  | 2.5  | 8.1                       | 2.6   | 57.8  | 10.2  | 23.5  | 24.2   |                   |
|   | 2005          | (e)943   | 26.1  | 4.2  | 9.5                       | 1.4   | 57.9  | 7.8   | 25.0  | 25.1   |                   |
|   | 2010          | (e)2 290   | 20.8  | 2.4  | 12.3                      | 1.4   | 62.8  | 8.7   | 29.5  | 24.6   |                   |
| Nigeria - Nigéria   | 1995          | (e)8 222   | 11.6  | 0.9  | 5.2                       | 1.0   | 79.5  | 17.6  | 34.9  | 27.1   |                   |
|   | 2005          | (e)21 314  | 18.5  | 0.7  | 4.1                       | 1.9   | 74.9  | 12.6  | 39.3  | 22.9   |                   |
|   | 2010          | (e)44 235  | 13.8  | 0.7  | 4.7                       | 1.5   | 78.5  | 11.1  | 43.9  | 23.5   |                   |
| Niue - Nioué (1)  | 1995          | 4  | 4.0   | 0.3  | 0.1                       | 0.1   | 91.4  | 3.4   | 22.8  | 65.2   |                   |
|   | 2005          | 8  | 13.1  | 2.1  | 12.7                      | 5.6   | 66.3  | 4.6   | 29.5  | 32.2   |                   |
|   | 2010          | (e)5   | 59.1  | 0.1  | 3.5                       | 0.6   | 31.8  | 1.7   | 2.6   | 27.6   |                   |
| Norway - Norvège  | 1995          | 32 706   | 6.8   | 2.7  | 2.9                       | 6.8   | 79.9  | 9.6   | 37.7  | 32.7   |                   |
|   | 2005          | 55 488   | 6.8   | 1.9  | 4.2                       | 7.8   | 78.9  | 9.4   | 39.5  | 30.1   |                   |
|   | 2010          | 77 252   | 7.9   | 1.5  | 6.5                       | 7.9   | 75.1  | 9.6   | 38.5  | 26.9   |                   |
| Occupied Palestinian territory - (1)<br>Territoire palestinien occupé | 2005          | (e)2 667   | 23.3  | 1.2  | 31.0                      | 2.7   | 41.6  | 8.1   | 13.6  | 19.8   |                   |
|   | 2010          | (e)4 385   | 25.9  | 0.8  | 8.7                       | 2.9   | 61.4  | 16.9  | 20.3  | 24.3   |                   |
| Oman  | 1995          | 4 249  | 18.4  | 0.7  | 1.3                       | 4.7   | 71.9  | 6.3   | 42.3  | 23.3   |                   |
|   | 2005          | 8 970  | 11.4  | 0.6  | 3.0                       | 4.2   | 77.2  | 7.6   | 48.8  | 20.8   |                   |
|   | 2010          | (e)18 160  | 13.0  | 0.7  | 6.5                       | 4.4   | 74.5  | 9.7   | 43.4  | 21.4   |                   |
| Pakistan  | 1995          | 11 704   | 17.5  | 5.5  | 16.1                      | 4.0   | 56.7  | 17.0  | 28.9  | 10.8   |                   |
|   | 2005          | 25 097   | 10.4  | 4.2  | 21.1                      | 5.1   | 59.0  | 16.3  | 29.4  | 13.3   |                   |
|   | 2010          | 37 537   | 13.0  | 4.9  | 30.4                      | 3.3   | 48.4  | 15.4  | 20.5  | 12.5   |                   |
| Palau - Palaos (1)  | 1995          | 49   | 26.3  | 3.2  | 4.2                       | 0.3   | 59.7  | 3.8   | 26.9  | 29.1   |                   |
|   | 2005          | 108  | 25.8  | 2.1  | 2.1                       | 2.4   | 58.9  | 5.2   | 25.9  | 27.8   |                   |
|   | 2010          | 113  | 36.4  | 1.3  | 0.1                       | 0.3   | 54.5  | 2.8   | 33.0  | 18.7   |                   |
| Panama  | 1995          | 2 511  | 3.2   | 0.2  | 4.4                       | 0.7   | 89.6  | 5.5   | 62.0  | 22.1   |                   |
|   | 2005          | 4 155  | 4.3   | 0.2  | 13.9                      | 0.5   | 74.1  | 6.7   | 48.8  | 18.7   |                   |
|   | 2010          | (e)9 145   | 3.1   | 0.1  | 11.0                      | 0.3   | 78.0  | 11.8  | 46.5  | 19.7   |                   |
| Papua New Guinea -<br>Papouasie-Nouvelle-Guinée                       | 1995          | (e)1 452   | 14.3  | 0.8  | 10.8                      | 0.6   | 69.8  | 6.4   | 39.4  | 24.0   |                   |
|   | 2005          | (e)1 611   | 16.7  | 0.7  | 26.0                      | 0.8   | 55.8  | 7.4   | 27.4  | 21.0   |                   |
|   | 2010          | (e)3 619   | 22.4  | 0.7  | 23.2                      | 0.8   | 52.9  | 7.7   | 24.8  | 20.4   |                   |
| Paraguay  | 1995          | 3 136  | 18.5  | 0.2  | 6.5                       | 0.7   | 74.0  | 9.0   | 42.3  | 22.7   |                   |
|   | 2005          | 3 274  | 8.7   | 0.8  | 16.4                      | 1.0   | 73.1  | 16.8  | 32.9  | 23.4   |                   |
|   | 2010          | 10 040   | 7.5   | 0.6  | 11.9                      | 0.6   | 79.4  | 13.2  | 43.0  | 23.2   |                   |
| Peru - Pérou  | 1995          | 7 584  | 13.5  | 1.9  | 8.8                       | 0.8   | 75.0  | 13.2  | 39.2  | 22.6   |                   |
|   | 2005          | 12 502   | 11.4  | 1.8  | 19.8                      | 1.0   | 66.0  | 16.1  | 28.3  | 21.6   |                   |
|   | 2010          | 29 880   | 10.4  | 1.7  | 14.2                      | 1.3   | 72.5  | 14.7  | 35.0  | 22.8   |                   |
| Philippines   | 1995          | 28 487   | 8.3   | 2.2  | 9.2                       | 3.2   | 57.8  | 9.2   | 32.5  | 16.2   |                   |
|   | 2005          | 49 487   | 6.9   | 0.9  | 13.2                      | 2.6   | 76.4  | 7.3   | 57.8  | 11.3   |                   |
|   | 2010          | 58 468   | 11.0  | 0.6  | 16.9                      | 4.6   | 66.8  | 9.6   | 47.1  | 10.2   |                   |
| Poland - Pologne  | 1995          | 29 019   | 9.6   | 3.2  | 9.1                       | 3.3   | 74.4  | 14.9  | 29.9  | 29.5   |                   |
|   | 2005          | 101 539  | 6.1   | 1.8  | 11.4                      | 2.9   | 75.5  | 14.0  | 35.1  | 26.4   |                   |
|   | 2010          | (e)174 310   | 7.7   | 1.8  | 11.3                      | 3.5   | 75.6  | 14.8  | 33.8  | 27.0   |                   |
| Portugal  | 1995          | 33 565   | 13.4  | 3.4  | 7.2                       | 2.6   | 72.5  | 10.0  | 34.4  | 28.1   |                   |
|   | 2005          | 61 167   | 11.1  | 1.5  | 13.4                      | 3.5   | 68.7  | 10.5  | 33.3  | 24.9   |                   |
|   | 2010          | 75 214   | 13.5  | 1.6  | 13.8                      | 2.8   | 66.4  | 12.5  | 29.3  | 24.6   |                   |

For sources and notes, see end of table.

Pour les sources et les notes, se reporter à la fin du tableau.

**3.1 Country trade structure  
by product group  
Imports**

**3.1 Structure du commerce des pays  
par groupes de produits  
Importations**

| Country or territory<br>Pays ou territoires                           | Year<br>Année | Total value<br>(millions of<br>dollars)<br><br>Valeur totale<br>(millions de<br>dollars) | By main SITC Revision 3 product group (percentage)<br>Par principaux groupes de produits de la CTCI Révision 3 (en pourcentage) |  |                           |   |   |   |   |  |                   |
|---|---------------|--|---|--|---------------------------|---|---|---|---|--|-------------------|
|   |               |  | All food<br>items<br><br>Produits<br>alimentaires   | Agricultural<br>raw<br>materials<br><br>Matières<br>premières<br>agricoles | Fuels<br><br>Combustibles | Ores, metals,<br>precious<br>stones and non<br>monetary gold<br><br>Minerais,<br>métaux, pierres<br>précieuses<br>et or<br>(non<br>monétaire) | Manu-<br>factured<br>goods<br><br>Articles<br>manu-<br>facturés | Of which: / dont :                                |   |  |                   |
|   |               |  |   |  |                           |   |   | Chemical<br>products<br><br>Produits<br>chimiques | Machinery<br>and<br>transport<br>equipment<br><br>Machines<br>et matériel<br>de transport | Other<br>manu-<br>factured<br>goods<br><br>Articles<br>manu-<br>facturés<br>divers |                   |
|   |               |  |   |  |                           |   |   |   |   |  | 0 + 1 +<br>22 + 4 |
| Qatar   | 1995          | (e)3 398   | 9.4   | 0.6  | 0.4                       | 2.5   | 87.0  | 5.0   | 48.3  | 33.7   |                   |
|   | 2005          | (e)10 061  | 6.6   | 0.7  | 0.2                       | 2.2   | 89.2  | 6.6   | 49.1  | 33.6   |                   |
|   | 2010          | (e)22 000  | 7.2   | 0.6  | 0.7                       | 3.4   | 88.1  | 6.4   | 51.6  | 30.1   |                   |
| Republic of Moldova - République de Moldova                           | 1995          | 841  | 10.6  | 2.3  | 43.4                      | 1.6   | 41.6  | 8.5   | 14.6  | 18.5   |                   |
|   | 2005          | 2 292  | 12.4  | 3.4  | 17.4                      | 7.7   | 56.6  | 11.4  | 18.0  | 27.2   |                   |
|   | 2010          | 3 855  | 15.8  | 1.8  | 14.1                      | 2.9   | 61.6  | 13.1  | 20.9  | 27.6   |                   |
| Romania - Roumanie  | 1995          | 10 278   | 8.5   | 2.3  | 21.4                      | 3.6   | 63.3  | 10.6  | 24.8  | 28.0   |                   |
|   | 2005          | 40 463   | 6.0   | 1.0  | 13.9                      | 2.7   | 76.0  | 10.2  | 33.2  | 32.6   |                   |
|   | 2010          | 62 007   | 7.7   | 1.4  | 10.0                      | 2.8   | 75.3  | 12.9  | 34.4  | 28.0   |                   |
| Russian Federation - Fédération de Russie                             | 1995          | (e)68 863  | 19.9  | 0.9  | 2.3                       | 2.8   | 48.8  | 6.7   | 21.9  | 20.2   |                   |
|   | 2005          | 137 977  | 15.4  | 1.0  | 1.4                       | 2.7   | 78.0  | 11.4  | 40.0  | 26.5   |                   |
|   | 2010          | 273 614  | 15.2  | 1.1  | 1.7                       | 1.8   | 78.9  | 12.8  | 40.6  | 25.5   |                   |
| Rwanda  | 1995          | (e)241   | 27.3  | 2.7  | 10.0                      | 2.0   | 56.5  | 7.5   | 30.1  | 18.8   |                   |
|   | 2005          | (e)471   | 14.6  | 2.1  | 10.8                      | 2.3   | 68.2  | 14.7  | 27.7  | 25.8   |                   |
|   | 2010          | (e)1 431   | 17.9  | 2.1  | 5.9                       | 1.9   | 71.8  | 16.9  | 26.4  | 28.5   |                   |
| Saint Helena - Sainte-Hélène (1)                                      | 1995          | (e)25  | 21.5  | 1.5  | 16.8                      | 2.4   | 61.9  | 7.0   | 32.8  | 22.1   |                   |
|   | 2005          | (e)61  | 11.9  | 1.9  | 15.5                      | 13.6  | 56.4  | 3.3   | 37.7  | 15.4   |                   |
|   | 2010          | (e)63  | 15.7  | 0.7  | 24.4                      | 18.8  | 39.6  | 4.3   | 15.8  | 19.5   |                   |
| Saint Kitts and Nevis - Saint-Kitts-et-Nevis                          | 1995          | (e)132   | 21.1  | 2.5  | 4.3                       | 0.9   | 71.2  | 8.3   | 27.8  | 35.1   |                   |
|   | 2005          | (e)210   | 18.5  | 1.5  | 8.8                       | 0.8   | 70.4  | 6.9   | 31.2  | 32.3   |                   |
|   | 2010          | (e)228   | 19.2  | 2.1  | 7.0                       | 1.0   | 70.6  | 7.0   | 26.4  | 37.3   |                   |
| Saint Lucia - Sainte-Lucie  | 1995          | 306  | 20.4  | 1.8  | 23.6                      | 0.7   | 51.4  | 7.7   | 17.4  | 26.3   |                   |
|   | 2005          | 486  | 15.1  | 1.3  | 41.1                      | 1.0   | 39.7  | 4.8   | 15.4  | 19.5   |                   |
|   | 2010          | (e)579   | 5.8   | 0.5  | 77.0                      | 0.3   | 16.5  | 2.2   | 5.8   | 8.4  |                   |
| Saint Pierre and Miquelon - (1)<br>Saint-Pierre-et-Miquelon           | 1995          | 47   | 14.5  | 1.4  | 7.8                       | 0.8   | 69.8  | 8.4   | 31.5  | 29.9   |                   |
|   | 2005          | (e)50  | 22.5  | 1.6  | 2.6                       | 0.3   | 68.6  | 8.4   | 32.3  | 27.9   |                   |
|   | 2010          | (e)59  | 21.9  | 1.5  | 0.5                       | 0.6   | 74.5  | 8.5   | 38.6  | 27.5   |                   |
| Saint Vincent and the Grenadines -<br>Saint-Vincent-et-les Grenadines | 1995          | (e)134   | 22.5  | 2.6  | 6.0                       | 0.5   | 68.3  | 12.9  | 17.7  | 37.7   |                   |
|   | 2005          | 240  | 21.5  | 2.4  | 13.9                      | 0.6   | 61.7  | 9.2   | 22.1  | 30.4   |                   |
|   | 2010          | 379  | 22.2  | 1.9  | 21.9                      | 0.7   | 53.3  | 7.2   | 20.2  | 26.0   |                   |
| Samoa   | 1995          | (e)95  | 15.7  | 0.9  | 7.4                       | 0.3   | 74.4  | 5.1   | 47.2  | 22.1   |                   |
|   | 2005          | 239  | 20.3  | 2.2  | 14.1                      | 0.7   | 47.3  | 5.2   | 16.5  | 25.6   |                   |
|   | 2010          | 310  | 23.8  | 2.0  | 15.4                      | 1.1   | 56.3  | 5.7   | 29.6  | 21.0   |                   |
| Sao Tome and Principe -<br>Sao Tomé-et-Príncipe                       | 1995          | (e)29  | 25.3  | 0.4  | 1.9                       | 0.5   | 71.5  | 6.6   | 39.0  | 25.9   |                   |
|   | 2005          | (e)50  | 38.5  | 0.9  | 20.2                      | 0.2   | 40.1  | 4.5   | 21.3  | 14.4   |                   |
|   | 2010          | 112  | 29.8  | 0.8  | 16.1                      | 1.1   | 52.0  | 5.1   | 27.2  | 19.7   |                   |
| Saudi Arabia - Arabie saoudite  | 1995          | (e)28 085  | 16.1  | 1.2  | 0.2                       | 7.0   | 75.0  | 9.6   | 35.6  | 29.7   |                   |
|   | 2005          | (e)59 510  | 14.6  | 0.7  | 0.2                       | 5.4   | 79.0  | 9.7   | 45.2  | 24.0   |                   |
|   | 2010          | (e)103 635   | 15.9  | 0.7  | 0.2                       | 5.4   | 77.8  | 9.4   | 42.3  | 26.1   |                   |
| Senegal - Sénégal   | 1995          | (e)1 412   | 28.2  | 1.9  | 8.7                       | 1.4   | 46.5  | 12.1  | 15.7  | 18.8   |                   |
|   | 2005          | (e)3 498   | 26.6  | 1.8  | 22.4                      | 2.0   | 46.6  | 9.1   | 21.0  | 16.5   |                   |
|   | 2010          | (e)4 782   | 21.2  | 1.6  | 30.0                      | 1.7   | 45.1  | 8.0   | 19.9  | 17.2   |                   |
| Serbia - Serbie   | 2010          | 16 734   | 5.9   | 1.7  | 17.8                      | 5.8   | 51.8  | 12.5  | 17.9  | 21.4   |                   |
| Serbia and Montenegro -<br>Serbie-et-Monténégro                       | 1995          | (e)2 666   | 14.2  | 4.1  | 13.9                      | 7.1   | 59.8  | 14.3  | 19.4  | 26.1   |                   |
|   | 2005          | (e)10 461  | 7.1   | 1.5  | 19.4                      | 6.2   | 65.5  | 14.0  | 25.7  | 25.8   |                   |
| Seychelles  | 1995          | 255  | 21.2  | 1.4  | 17.4                      | 0.7   | 59.1  | 6.5   | 27.0  | 25.5   |                   |
|   | 2005          | 675  | 21.5  | 1.0  | 23.5                      | 0.4   | 48.2  | 4.3   | 24.6  | 19.3   |                   |
|   | 2010          | (e)960   | 21.9  | 2.1  | 24.5                      | 0.7   | 50.8  | 4.3   | 25.4  | 21.1   |                   |
| Sierra Leone (1)  | 1995          | (e)134   | 31.1  | 3.0  | 10.0                      | 0.9   | 53.4  | 7.5   | 26.9  | 19.0   |                   |
|   | 2005          | (e)345   | 21.0  | 7.0  | 38.6                      | 1.7   | 31.7  | 4.9   | 13.1  | 13.7   |                   |
|   | 2010          | (e)773   | 23.0  | 7.4  | 39.5                      | 1.6   | 28.5  | 4.5   | 11.7  | 12.3   |                   |

For sources and notes, see end of table.

Pour les sources et les notes, se reporter à la fin du tableau.

**3.1 Country trade structure  
by product group  
Imports**

**3.1 Structure du commerce des pays  
par groupes de produits  
Importations**

| Country or territory<br>Pays ou territoires         | Year<br>Année | Total value<br>(millions of<br>dollars)<br><br>Valeur totale<br>(millions de<br>dollars) | By main SITC Revision 3 product group (percentage)<br>Par principaux groupes de produits de la CTCI Révision 3 (en pourcentage) |  |                           |   |   |   |   |  |                   |
|---|---------------|--|---|--|---------------------------|---|---|---|---|--|-------------------|
|   |               |  | All food<br>items<br><br>Produits<br>alimentaires   | Agricultural<br>raw<br>materials<br><br>Matières<br>premières<br>agricoles | Fuels<br><br>Combustibles | Ores, metals,<br>precious<br>stones and non<br>monetary gold<br><br>Minerais,<br>métaux, pierres<br>précieuses<br>et or<br>(non<br>monétaire) | Manu-<br>factured<br>goods<br><br>Articles<br>manu-<br>facturés | Of which: / dont :                                |   |  |                   |
|   |               |  |   |  |                           |   |   | Chemical<br>products<br><br>Produits<br>chimiques | Machinery<br>and<br>transport<br>equipment<br><br>Machines<br>et matériel<br>de transport | Other<br>manu-<br>factured<br>goods<br><br>Articles<br>manu-<br>facturés<br>divers |                   |
|   |               |  |   |  |                           |   |   |   |   |  | 0 + 1 +<br>22 + 4 |
| Singapore - Singapour                               | 1995          | 124 503  | 4.6   | 0.9  | 8.1                       | 2.9   | 82.6  | 6.5   | 57.9  | 18.3   |                   |
|   | 2005          | 200 050  | 2.8   | 0.4  | 17.7                      | 3.1   | 75.1  | 6.2   | 55.8  | 13.1   |                   |
|   | 2010          | 310 791  | 3.2   | 0.3  | 26.1                      | 3.0   | 64.7  | 6.7   | 46.3  | 11.7   |                   |
| Slovakia - Slovaquie                                | 1995          | 9 225  | 7.9   | 2.5  | 11.2                      | 5.3   | 61.6  | 12.8  | 26.7  | 22.0   |                   |
|   | 2005          | 34 226   | 6.1   | 1.3  | 13.2                      | 3.4   | 75.3  | 9.8   | 37.8  | 27.7   |                   |
|   | 2010          | 65 916   | 6.4   | 1.4  | 12.5                      | 4.0   | 75.6  | 8.4   | 42.7  | 24.5   |                   |
| Slovenia - Slovénie                                 | 1995          | 9 492  | 7.8   | 4.6  | 6.6                       | 4.4   | 73.8  | 12.1  | 33.8  | 28.0   |                   |
|   | 2005          | 19 626   | 6.1   | 2.6  | 10.6                      | 5.8   | 74.8  | 12.8  | 32.6  | 29.3   |                   |
|   | 2010          | (e)30 008  | 7.0   | 2.8  | 11.4                      | 5.9   | 60.6  | 12.0  | 26.4  | 22.2   |                   |
| Solomon Islands - Îles Salomon (1)                  | 1995          | (e)154   | 12.4  | 0.6  | 15.4                      | 0.6   | 67.6  | 4.1   | 34.2  | 29.2   |                   |
|   | 2005          | (e)185   | 16.3  | 0.5  | 23.8                      | 0.8   | 48.9  | 5.3   | 24.4  | 19.3   |                   |
|   | 2010          | (e)402   | 21.5  | 0.7  | 22.6                      | 0.6   | 50.3  | 5.5   | 25.9  | 18.9   |                   |
| Somalia - Somalie (1)                               | 1995          | (e)268   | 65.5  | 2.7  | 1.3                       | 0.1   | 31.2  | 8.3   | 7.3   | 15.6   |                   |
|   | 2005          | (e)626   | 48.3  | 13.1   | 0.8                       | 0.1   | 36.0  | 6.6   | 6.7   | 22.7   |                   |
|   | 2010          | (e)955   | 70.1  | 1.6  | 0.3                       | 0.1   | 27.8  | 2.4   | 9.8   | 15.5   |                   |
| South Africa - Afrique du Sud                       | 1995          | (e)30 979  | 15.4  | 3.1  | 6.3                       | 3.8   | 71.4  | 11.9  | 41.9  | 17.6   |                   |
|   | 2005          | (e)64 192  | 3.8   | 0.9  | 12.2                      | 3.7   | 57.6  | 8.6   | 33.8  | 15.3   |                   |
|   | 2010          | (e)96 249  | 4.9   | 0.8  | 16.3                      | 2.5   | 53.4  | 9.0   | 29.5  | 14.9   |                   |
| Spain - Espagne                                     | 1995          | 113 399  | 13.6  | 3.0  | 8.3                       | 4.3   | 70.8  | 12.1  | 35.6  | 23.1   |                   |
|   | 2005          | 289 611  | 9.2   | 1.4  | 14.0                      | 3.5   | 71.4  | 11.6  | 37.9  | 22.0   |                   |
|   | 2010          | (e)309 139   | 10.4  | 1.4  | 17.9                      | 4.2   | 66.2  | 12.4  | 31.3  | 22.4   |                   |
| Sri Lanka   | 1995          | (e)5 185   | 14.8  | 1.6  | 2.2                       | 5.2   | 73.1  | 9.2   | 24.9  | 38.9   |                   |
|   | 2005          | 8 307  | 12.4  | 1.2  | 13.4                      | 7.1   | 65.8  | 10.0  | 20.2  | 35.6   |                   |
|   | 2010          | 12 354   | 15.2  | 1.4  | 16.7                      | 4.8   | 61.8  | 11.2  | 21.4  | 29.2   |                   |
| Sudan - Soudan                                      | 1995          | (e)1 185   | 20.0  | 1.9  | 10.4                      | 0.5   | 66.9  | 10.7  | 24.1  | 32.1   |                   |
|   | 2005          | 7 367  | 11.9  | 0.6  | 4.6                       | 0.9   | 79.4  | 8.5   | 43.5  | 27.4   |                   |
|   | 2010          | (e)9 960   | 16.4  | 0.7  | 1.4                       | 1.2   | 80.3  | 8.5   | 41.8  | 30.0   |                   |
| Suriname  | 1995          | 583  | 14.0  | 0.1  | 11.8                      | 1.2   | 73.0  | 16.0  | 35.7  | 21.3   |                   |
|   | 2005          | 1 050  | 9.5   | 0.0  | 17.2                      | 0.3   | 41.0  | 3.9   | 23.1  | 13.9   |                   |
|   | 2010          | 1 397  | 15.2  | 0.1  | 18.9                      | 1.7   | 63.7  | 11.6  | 28.0  | 24.1   |                   |
| Swaziland   | 1995          | (e)1 054   | 21.5  | 3.4  | 7.0                       | 2.2   | 66.0  | 13.2  | 24.5  | 28.2   |                   |
|   | 2005          | (e)1 904   | 16.8  | 1.1  | 11.7                      | 0.9   | 68.6  | 20.9  | 18.8  | 28.9   |                   |
|   | 2010          | (e)1 703   | 20.8  | 1.4  | 14.5                      | 1.7   | 61.5  | 15.5  | 18.0  | 28.0   |                   |
| Sweden - Suède                                      | 1995          | 61 647   | 6.7   | 2.2  | 5.8                       | 3.8   | 80.0  | 10.7  | 41.8  | 27.5   |                   |
|   | 2005          | 111 351  | 7.4   | 1.6  | 11.7                      | 3.3   | 73.3  | 10.3  | 38.6  | 24.3   |                   |
|   | 2010          | 148 421  | 8.8   | 1.4  | 13.4                      | 3.7   | 69.0  | 10.8  | 35.8  | 22.3   |                   |
| Switzerland - Suisse                                | 1995          | 80 152   | 6.4   | 2.0  | 2.9                       | 5.6   | 83.1  | 14.6  | 33.4  | 35.0   |                   |
|   | 2005          | 126 574  | 5.4   | 1.1  | 7.2                       | 5.8   | 80.5  | 21.7  | 28.5  | 30.3   |                   |
|   | 2010          | 175 933  | 5.8   | 1.0  | 7.4                       | 6.2   | 79.6  | 21.6  | 26.9  | 31.1   |                   |
| Syrian Arab Republic -<br>République arabe syrienne | 1995          | (e)4 709   | 16.7  | 3.3  | 1.1                       | 1.3   | 75.6  | 10.2  | 31.6  | 33.9   |                   |
|   | 2005          | (e)10 862  | 14.3  | 2.6  | 10.8                      | 2.3   | 67.9  | 17.2  | 26.2  | 24.5   |                   |
|   | 2010          | (e)18 833  | 15.2  | 2.4  | 20.5                      | 3.1   | 58.7  | 14.4  | 21.2  | 23.1   |                   |
| Tajikistan - Tadjikistan                            | 1995          | (e)810   | 25.4  | 0.9  | 14.5                      | 12.1  | 46.4  | 7.3   | 26.5  | 12.6   |                   |
|   | 2005          | (e)1 330   | 12.5  | 1.7  | 24.2                      | 13.9  | 43.0  | 13.1  | 14.4  | 15.5   |                   |
|   | 2010          | (e)2 658   | 17.3  | 1.2  | 17.1                      | 8.2   | 53.9  | 8.6   | 13.2  | 32.1   |                   |
| TFYR of Macedonia - LERY de Macédoine               | 1995          | 1 719  | 17.4  | 3.3  | 11.6                      | 3.0   | 54.2  | 11.9  | 19.5  | 22.8   |                   |
|   | 2005          | 3 228  | 12.7  | 1.3  | 19.2                      | 3.2   | 63.6  | 10.3  | 17.4  | 35.8   |                   |
|   | 2010          | (e)5 462   | 12.5  | 1.3  | 16.2                      | 4.0   | 66.0  | 11.0  | 21.3  | 33.8   |                   |
| Thailand - Thaïlande                                | 1995          | 70 781   | 3.8   | 4.1  | 6.7                       | 5.4   | 78.7  | 10.5  | 47.5  | 20.7   |                   |
|   | 2005          | 118 164  | 4.0   | 2.0  | 17.7                      | 6.8   | 68.2  | 10.2  | 38.0  | 20.0   |                   |
|   | 2010          | 182 393  | 4.7   | 1.9  | 17.4                      | 9.6   | 66.5  | 10.9  | 35.3  | 20.3   |                   |
| Timor-Leste (1)                                     | 2005          | (e)102   | 20.0  | 2.4  | 26.4                      | 1.6   | 42.5  | 5.2   | 17.6  | 19.6   |                   |
|   | 2010          | (e)270   | 25.8  | 0.3  | 3.4                       | 0.5   | 69.4  | 28.2  | 14.9  | 26.3   |                   |

For sources and notes, see end of table.

Pour les sources et les notes, se reporter à la fin du tableau.

**3.1 Country trade structure  
by product group  
Imports**

**3.1 Structure du commerce des pays  
par groupes de produits  
Importations**

| Country or territory<br>Pays ou territoires                  | Year<br>Année | Total value<br>(millions of<br>dollars)<br><br>Valeur totale<br>(millions de<br>dollars) | By main SITC Revision 3 product group (percentage)<br>Par principaux groupes de produits de la CTCI Révision 3 (en pourcentage) |  |                           |   |   |   |   |  |                   |
|--|---------------|--|---|--|---------------------------|---|---|---|---|--|-------------------|
|  |               |  | All food<br>items<br><br>Produits<br>alimentaires   | Agricultural<br>raw<br>materials<br><br>Matières<br>premières<br>agricoles | Fuels<br><br>Combustibles | Ores, metals,<br>precious<br>stones and non<br>monetary gold<br><br>Minerais,<br>métaux, pierres<br>précieuses<br>et or<br>(non<br>monétaire) | Manu-<br>factured<br>goods<br><br>Articles<br>manu-<br>facturés | Of which: / dont :                                |   |  |                   |
|  |               |  |   |  |                           |   |   | Chemical<br>products<br><br>Produits<br>chimiques | Machinery<br>and<br>transport<br>equipment<br><br>Machines<br>et matériel<br>de transport | Other<br>manu-<br>factured<br>goods<br><br>Articles<br>manu-<br>facturés<br>divers |                   |
|  |               |  |   |  |                           |   |   |   |   |  | 0 + 1 +<br>22 + 4 |
| Togo   | 1995          | 556  | 19.8  | 2.6  | 16.5                      | 0.9   | 59.7  | 8.0   | 16.1  | 35.7   |                   |
|  | 2005          | (e)1 054   | 16.7  | 4.2  | 22.3                      | 1.0   | 55.5  | 8.5   | 15.1  | 31.9   |                   |
|  | 2010          | (e)1 496   | 14.2  | 3.0  | 28.1                      | 0.7   | 54.1  | 7.7   | 12.3  | 34.1   |                   |
| Tokelau - Tokélaou (1)                                       | 1995          | (e)1   | 4.7   | 3.4  | ..                        | 47.5  | 43.4  | 3.0   | 15.3  | 25.1   |                   |
|  | 2005          | (e)0   | 1.1   | 25.7   | 0.4                       | 0.6   | 69.0  | 18.1  | 32.2  | 18.7   |                   |
|  | 2010          | (e)0   | 17.6  | 0.3  | 0.0                       | 24.9  | 54.7  | 7.2   | 38.3  | 9.2  |                   |
| Tonga  | 1995          | (e)77  | 33.3  | 3.8  | 4.3                       | 0.7   | 53.8  | 6.6   | 25.4  | 21.8   |                   |
|  | 2005          | (e)120   | 22.5  | 1.7  | 18.6                      | 0.4   | 34.0  | 3.2   | 12.6  | 18.1   |                   |
|  | 2010          | (e)159   | 37.2  | 1.5  | 6.7                       | 0.6   | 51.5  | 6.4   | 26.4  | 18.7   |                   |
| Trinidad and Tobago - Trinité-et-Tobago                      | 1995          | 1 724  | 15.1  | 0.3  | 0.5                       | 4.6   | 59.4  | 6.5   | 32.7  | 20.2   |                   |
|  | 2005          | 5 694  | 9.0   | 0.6  | 34.8                      | 4.3   | 51.2  | 7.3   | 26.4  | 17.4   |                   |
|  | 2010          | (e)6 483   | 13.2  | 0.8  | 21.1                      | 6.3   | 58.5  | 9.3   | 27.7  | 21.5   |                   |
| Tunisia - Tunisie  | 1995          | 7 903  | 12.5  | 4.2  | 7.2                       | 3.3   | 72.8  | 9.1   | 25.9  | 37.8   |                   |
|  | 2005          | 13 174   | 8.5   | 2.6  | 13.7                      | 3.2   | 72.0  | 10.5  | 28.8  | 32.7   |                   |
|  | 2010          | (e)22 051  | 8.5   | 2.1  | 10.9                      | 4.4   | 74.2  | 9.9   | 31.0  | 33.3   |                   |
| Turkey - Turquie   | 1995          | 35 707   | 7.0   | 5.6  | 12.9                      | 5.9   | 68.6  | 15.0  | 32.2  | 21.5   |                   |
|  | 2005          | 116 774  | 2.8   | 2.7  | 13.5                      | 9.2   | 66.4  | 13.8  | 32.4  | 20.2   |                   |
|  | 2010          | 185 541  | 4.0   | 2.9  | 14.4                      | 9.4   | 62.5  | 13.5  | 29.0  | 19.9   |                   |
| Turkmenistan - Turkménistan                                  | 1995          | (e)1 365   | 29.5  | 0.5  | 1.9                       | 1.5   | 65.0  | 9.6   | 27.7  | 27.7   |                   |
|  | 2005          | (e)2 947   | 7.2   | 0.6  | 0.8                       | 0.7   | 89.2  | 7.9   | 55.3  | 26.0   |                   |
|  | 2010          | (e)5 600   | 8.5   | 1.1  | 0.9                       | 1.0   | 86.1  | 8.9   | 45.4  | 31.9   |                   |
| Turks and Caicos Islands -<br>Îles Turques et Caïques        | 1995          | (e)51  | 11.7  | 1.7  | 0.9                       | 0.3   | 59.7  | 20.8  | 16.9  | 22.0   |                   |
|  | 2005          | (e)304   | 14.0  | 2.8  | 10.3                      | 1.4   | 68.5  | 5.0   | 30.6  | 32.9   |                   |
|  | 2010          | (e)375   | 14.4  | 2.0  | 8.1                       | 1.6   | 63.0  | 4.9   | 23.8  | 34.3   |                   |
| Tuvalu   | 1995          | (e)6   | 31.7  | 3.1  | 1.4                       | ..  | 60.1  | 2.2   | 38.3  | 19.6   |                   |
|  | 2005          | (e)13  | 18.4  | 1.2  | 10.4                      | 0.2   | 56.7  | 1.7   | 45.3  | 9.8  |                   |
|  | 2010          | (e)16  | 13.6  | 1.3  | 5.3                       | 0.4   | 75.4  | 1.7   | 61.1  | 12.6   |                   |
| Uganda - Ouganda   | 1995          | (e)1 038   | 15.3  | 2.5  | 4.2                       | 2.2   | 75.4  | 11.7  | 30.7  | 33.0   |                   |
|  | 2005          | (e)2 054   | 13.2  | 1.2  | 17.2                      | 1.2   | 66.4  | 14.6  | 25.4  | 26.4   |                   |
|  | 2010          | (e)4 664   | 9.8   | 1.2  | 17.7                      | 1.4   | 69.2  | 13.2  | 31.0  | 25.0   |                   |
| Ukraine  | 1995          | (e)16 052  | 7.9   | 2.4  | 47.8                      | 3.1   | 37.9  | 6.7   | 17.0  | 14.2   |                   |
|  | 2005          | 36 122   | 7.2   | 1.3  | 29.5                      | 4.3   | 57.0  | 11.8  | 26.4  | 18.7   |                   |
|  | 2010          | 60 737   | 9.2   | 1.1  | 32.3                      | 3.9   | 52.9  | 14.2  | 19.5  | 19.2   |                   |
| United Arab Emirates - Émirats arabes unis                   | 1995          | (e)20 984  | 10.0  | 0.9  | 1.6                       | 2.6   | 83.6  | 6.3   | 36.9  | 40.3   |                   |
|  | 2005          | (e)80 814  | 6.3   | 0.5  | 3.8                       | 12.7  | 73.8  | 5.4   | 40.6  | 27.7   |                   |
|  | 2010          | (e)180 726   | 8.2   | 0.5  | 2.3                       | 22.4  | 65.0  | 6.0   | 32.6  | 26.4   |                   |
| United Kingdom - Royaume-Uni                                 | 1995          | 261 456  | 10.1  | 2.4  | 3.5                       | 5.2   | 78.1  | 10.3  | 41.3  | 26.6   |                   |
|  | 2005          | 515 782  | 8.5   | 1.3  | 8.3                       | 4.1   | 70.4  | 10.4  | 35.8  | 24.3   |                   |
|  | 2010          | 558 647  | 9.6   | 1.2  | 11.3                      | 5.1   | 67.1  | 12.1  | 31.3  | 23.7   |                   |
| United Republic of Tanzania -<br>République-Unie de Tanzanie | 1995          | (e)1 653   | 14.4  | 1.7  | 5.0                       | 3.0   | 75.0  | 13.7  | 34.7  | 26.6   |                   |
|  | 2005          | 3 247  | 10.7  | 1.3  | 13.8                      | 2.3   | 70.3  | 15.2  | 29.8  | 25.4   |                   |
|  | 2010          | 8 013  | 9.9   | 1.1  | 21.8                      | 1.3   | 65.4  | 13.6  | 28.9  | 23.0   |                   |
| United States - États-Unis                                   | 1995          | 770 821  | 4.8   | 2.1  | 8.2                       | 3.8   | 78.1  | 5.5   | 46.4  | 26.2   |                   |
|  | 2005          | 1 732 321  | 4.2   | 1.3  | 17.2                      | 3.4   | 70.6  | 7.6   | 38.3  | 24.7   |                   |
|  | 2010          | 1 966 497  | 5.0   | 1.0  | 18.4                      | 3.9   | 68.8  | 9.0   | 37.0  | 22.8   |                   |
| Uruguay  | 1995          | 2 866  | 10.4  | 4.0  | 10.1                      | 1.2   | 74.3  | 15.3  | 34.5  | 24.5   |                   |
|  | 2005          | 3 879  | 8.1   | 3.1  | 24.3                      | 1.6   | 62.9  | 19.4  | 23.2  | 20.3   |                   |
|  | 2010          | (e)8 619   | 9.8   | 2.4  | 24.1                      | 1.2   | 62.5  | 17.7  | 26.3  | 18.5   |                   |
| Uzbekistan - Ouzbékistan                                     | 1995          | 2 900  | 19.6  | 0.4  | 2.3                       | 2.8   | 73.3  | 8.9   | 41.7  | 22.7   |                   |
|  | 2005          | 3 666  | 7.7   | 3.2  | 2.8                       | 2.9   | 80.9  | 11.1  | 43.5  | 26.3   |                   |
|  | 2010          | 8 384  | 10.8  | 4.0  | 9.7                       | 4.5   | 69.8  | 10.8  | 33.0  | 26.0   |                   |

For sources and notes, see end of table.

Pour les sources et les notes, se reporter à la fin du tableau.

**3.1 Country trade structure  
by product group  
Imports**

**3.1 Structure du commerce des pays  
par groupes de produits  
Importations**

| Country or territory<br>Pays ou territoires                          | Year<br>Année | Total value<br>(millions of<br>dollars)<br><br>Valeur totale<br>(millions de<br>dollars) | By main SITC Revision 3 product group (percentage)<br>Par principaux groupes de produits de la CTCI Révision 3 (en pourcentage) |  |                           |   |   |   |   |  |                   |
|--|---------------|--|---|--|---------------------------|---|---|---|---|--|-------------------|
|  |               |  | All food<br>items<br><br>Produits<br>alimentaires   | Agricultural<br>raw<br>materials<br><br>Matières<br>premières<br>agricoles | Fuels<br><br>Combustibles | Ores, metals,<br>precious<br>stones and non<br>monetary gold<br><br>Minerais,<br>métaux, pierres<br>précieuses<br>et or<br>(non<br>monétaire) | Manu-<br>factured<br>goods<br><br>Articles<br>manu-<br>facturés | Of which : / dont :                               |   |  |                   |
|  |               |  |   |  |                           |   |   | Chemical<br>products<br><br>Produits<br>chimiques | Machinery<br>and<br>transport<br>equipment<br><br>Machines<br>et matériel<br>de transport | Other<br>manu-<br>factured<br>goods<br><br>Articles<br>manu-<br>facturés<br>divers |                   |
|  |               |  |   |  |                           |   |   |   |   |  | 0 + 1 +<br>22 + 4 |
| Vanuatu  | 1995          | (e)95  | 8.6   | 0.3  | 2.3                       | 0.3   | 80.6  | 2.9   | 59.8  | 17.9   |                   |
|  | 2005          | (e)149   | 18.9  | 0.7  | 17.9                      | 1.0   | 61.5  | 6.8   | 33.8  | 20.9   |                   |
|  | 2010          | (e)284   | 20.2  | 1.0  | 17.3                      | 0.8   | 60.6  | 7.3   | 29.9  | 23.5   |                   |
| Venezuela (Bolivarian Rep. of) -<br>Venezuela (Rép. bolivarienne du) | 1995          | 10 791   | 13.8  | 4.3  | 1.3                       | 3.5   | 75.5  | 15.2  | 38.7  | 21.6   |                   |
|  | 2005          | 21 848   | 10.5  | 1.1  | 1.2                       | 1.6   | 85.0  | 13.7  | 48.5  | 22.7   |                   |
|  | 2010          | (e)36 787  | 15.6  | 1.0  | 2.8                       | 1.6   | 78.9  | 14.8  | 41.1  | 23.0   |                   |
| Viet Nam   | 1995          | (e)8 155   | 4.9   | 2.4  | 10.3                      | 2.4   | 75.9  | 16.7  | 28.3  | 30.9   |                   |
|  | 2005          | 36 761   | 6.3   | 3.7  | 14.6                      | 5.4   | 69.7  | 14.4  | 25.1  | 30.2   |                   |
|  | 2010          | (e)83 779  | 7.3   | 3.2  | 11.5                      | 5.7   | 72.3  | 13.4  | 29.0  | 29.9   |                   |
| Wallis and Futuna Islands - Îles Wallis-et-Futuna                    | 1995          | (e)14  | 32.7  | 1.2  | 4.5                       | 0.2   | 60.8  | 8.3   | 38.3  | 14.2   |                   |
|  | 2005          | (e)51  | 27.0  | 0.8  | 11.2                      | 1.2   | 55.8  | 11.1  | 22.5  | 22.2   |                   |
|  | 2010          | (e)57  | 33.0  | 1.7  | 3.8                       | 1.1   | 56.2  | 12.0  | 19.2  | 24.9   |                   |
| Yemen - Yémen  | 1995          | (e)1 582   | 32.2  | 1.8  | 9.9                       | 1.0   | 54.4  | 7.3   | 21.0  | 26.1   |                   |
|  | 2005          | (e)5 400   | 24.9  | 0.7  | 20.1                      | 1.1   | 49.7  | 8.5   | 19.9  | 21.3   |                   |
|  | 2010          | (e)9 746   | 30.2  | 0.9  | 16.7                      | 1.0   | 50.0  | 7.6   | 20.4  | 21.9   |                   |
| Zambia - Zambie  | 1995          | 708  | 10.8  | 1.9  | 8.6                       | 2.7   | 75.4  | 12.7  | 39.8  | 22.9   |                   |
|  | 2005          | 2 558  | 7.4   | 1.1  | 10.3                      | 2.9   | 76.6  | 19.0  | 31.7  | 26.0   |                   |
|  | 2010          | 5 321  | 4.7   | 0.5  | 11.7                      | 21.4  | 61.2  | 16.7  | 28.8  | 15.7   |                   |
| Zimbabwe   | 1995          | (e)2 659   | 8.2   | 2.4  | 6.7                       | 4.6   | 76.9  | 17.6  | 38.9  | 20.4   |                   |
|  | 2005          | (e)2 350   | 13.8  | 1.6  | 12.6                      | 25.3  | 46.0  | 10.8  | 20.2  | 15.0   |                   |
|  | 2010          | (e)3 700   | 19.4  | 1.6  | 10.5                      | 14.1  | 52.6  | 11.0  | 21.6  | 20.0   |                   |

Sources:  
- UN DESA Statistics Division, *COMTRADE* database  
- UNCTAD secretariat calculations

Notes:

- (1) It is recognized that the structure of trade and partner distribution for certain countries and years might vary. In this regard, reader should know the coverage and limitations of the main principal data used in this table. For further information, please visit <http://comtrade.un.org/db/help/uReadMeFirst.aspx>.

Sources :  
- ONU DAES Division de statistique, base de données *COMTRADE*  
- Calculs du secrétariat de la CNUCED

Notes :

- (1) Il est reconnu que la structure du commerce et la distribution au niveau partenaire pour certains pays et sur certaines années peuvent varier. À cet égard, le lecteur devrait connaître la couverture ainsi que les limites des données principales utilisées dans ce tableau. Pour de plus amples renseignements, veuillez visiter <http://comtrade.un.org/db/help/uReadMeFirst.aspx>.



**3.2.A Export structure by product**  
World

**3.2.A Structure des exportations par produits**  
Monde

| Products ranked<br>by average 2009-2010 values<br>SITC Revision 3 (3-digit level) | 2000                               |  |   | 2010                               |  |   | Growth rates<br>(%)<br>Taux d'accroissement<br>(%)<br>2000-2010 |                                       |
|---|------------------------------------|--|---|------------------------------------|--|---|---|---------------------------------------|
|   | Value<br>(millions of<br>dollars)  | % of the<br>country<br>grouping<br>exports       | % of world<br>product<br>exports                      | Value<br>(millions of<br>dollars)  | % of the<br>country<br>grouping<br>exports       | % of world<br>product<br>exports                      | Value   | Difference<br>from world              |
|   | Valeur<br>(millions de<br>dollars) | En % des<br>exportations<br>du groupe de<br>pays | En % des<br>exportations<br>mondiales<br>des produits | Valeur<br>(millions de<br>dollars) | En % des<br>exportations<br>du groupe de<br>pays | En % des<br>exportations<br>mondiales<br>des produits | Valeur  | Différence<br>par rapport<br>au monde |
| <b>All commodity groups</b>   | <b>6 367 875</b>                   | <b>100.00</b>                                    | <b>100.00</b>   | <b>15 147 680</b>                  | <b>100.00</b>                                    | <b>100.00</b>   | <b>10.98</b>  | —                                     |
| 333 Crude petroleum & bituminous oil  | 374 475                            | 5.88   | 100.00  | 1 209 047                          | 7.98   | 100.00  | 16.96   | —                                     |
| 334 Heavy petroleum & bituminous oil  | 162 895                            | 2.56   | 100.00  | 652 817                            | 4.31   | 100.00  | 19.61   | —                                     |
| 781 Passenger cars and race cars  | 304 108                            | 4.78   | 100.00  | 563 411                            | 3.72   | 100.00  | 6.94  | —                                     |
| 776 Valves tubes; diodes, transistors   | 308 708                            | 4.85   | 100.00  | 527 518                            | 3.48   | 100.00  | 7.09  | —                                     |
| 764 Telecommunicate equipment part nes  | 223 421                            | 3.51   | 100.00  | 453 518                            | 2.99   | 100.00  | 9.45  | —                                     |
| 542 Medicines including veterinary  | 76 065                             | 1.19   | 100.00  | 319 283                            | 2.11   | 100.00  | 15.56   | —                                     |
| 752 Computer equipment nes  | 198 691                            | 3.12   | 100.00  | 323 616                            | 2.14   | 100.00  | 6.05  | —                                     |
| 784 Motor vehicle parts and accessories   | 142 527                            | 2.24   | 100.00  | 302 078                            | 1.99   | 100.00  | 8.68  | —                                     |
| 343 Natural gas, liquefied or not   | 68 195                             | 1.07   | 100.00  | 229 097                            | 1.51   | 100.00  | 15.92   | —                                     |
| 759 Office equipment part & accessories   | 164 256                            | 2.58   | 100.00  | 205 710                            | 1.36   | 100.00  | 3.43  | —                                     |
| 772 Electrical circuit equipment  | 96 223                             | 1.51   | 100.00  | 204 150                            | 1.35   | 100.00  | 9.60  | —                                     |
| 778 Electrical machinery apparatus nes  | 103 169                            | 1.62   | 100.00  | 201 332                            | 1.33   | 100.00  | 8.52  | —                                     |
| 793 Ships boats floating structures   | 40 447                             | 0.64   | 100.00  | 159 214                            | 1.05   | 100.00  | 16.15   | —                                     |
| 874 Measure analyze control device nes  | 73 283                             | 1.15   | 100.00  | 154 063                            | 1.02   | 100.00  | 8.77  | —                                     |
| 971 Gold non-monetary excluding ores  | 23 155                             | 0.36   | 100.00  | 150 121                            | 0.99   | 100.00  | 22.97   | —                                     |
| 728 Special industrial machine part nes   | 74 519                             | 1.17   | 100.00  | 157 652                            | 1.04   | 100.00  | 10.06   | —                                     |
| 541 Pharmaceuticals excluding medicines   | 31 719                             | 0.50   | 100.00  | 137 762                            | 0.91   | 100.00  | 16.58   | —                                     |
| 792 Aircraft, spacecraft & equipment  | 100 570                            | 1.58   | 100.00  | 135 702                            | 0.90   | 100.00  | 4.83  | —                                     |
| 821 Furniture part; bedding furnishing  | 61 406                             | 0.96   | 100.00  | 133 002                            | 0.88   | 100.00  | 9.27  | —                                     |
| 713 Internal combustion engine part nes   | 69 075                             | 1.08   | 100.00  | 139 595                            | 0.92   | 100.00  | 8.44  | —                                     |
| 845 Articles of apparel nes   | 65 617                             | 1.03   | 100.00  | 124 335                            | 0.82   | 100.00  | 7.89  | —                                     |
| 699 Base metal manufactures nes   | 53 147                             | 0.83   | 100.00  | 122 483                            | 0.81   | 100.00  | 10.92   | —                                     |
| 667 Pearls, precious semiprecious stone   | 55 930                             | 0.88   | 100.00  | 125 916                            | 0.83   | 100.00  | 9.49  | —                                     |
| 682 Copper  | 32 891                             | 0.52   | 100.00  | 131 138                            | 0.87   | 100.00  | 18.84   | —                                     |
| 893 Articles of plastic nes   | 53 969                             | 0.85   | 100.00  | 116 371                            | 0.77   | 100.00  | 9.13  | —                                     |
| 641 Paper and paperboard  | 70 603                             | 1.11   | 100.00  | 111 852                            | 0.74   | 100.00  | 5.69  | —                                     |
| 598 Miscellaneous chemical products nes   | 38 772                             | 0.61   | 100.00  | 107 302                            | 0.71   | 100.00  | 12.48   | —                                     |
| 743 Gas pump, compressor, fan, filter   | 41 648                             | 0.65   | 100.00  | 106 494                            | 0.70   | 100.00  | 11.17   | —                                     |
| 515 Organo-inorganic compound acid salt   | 46 644                             | 0.73   | 100.00  | 100 223                            | 0.66   | 100.00  | 8.93  | —                                     |
| 684 Aluminium   | 50 234                             | 0.79   | 100.00  | 109 544                            | 0.72   | 100.00  | 9.97  | —                                     |
| 321 Coal excluding non-agglomerated   | 17 242                             | 0.27   | 100.00  | 106 190                            | 0.70   | 100.00  | 21.35   | —                                     |
| 782 Goods and service vehicles  | 57 213                             | 0.90   | 100.00  | 107 943                            | 0.71   | 100.00  | 8.03  | —                                     |
| 761 Television video receive project  | 28 645                             | 0.45   | 100.00  | 99 523                             | 0.66   | 100.00  | 15.63   | —                                     |
| 741 Heating cooling equipment parts nes   | 41 380                             | 0.65   | 100.00  | 93 928                             | 0.62   | 100.00  | 11.20   | —                                     |
| 851 Footwear  | 46 860                             | 0.74   | 100.00  | 95 762                             | 0.63   | 100.00  | 8.09  | —                                     |
| 871 Optical instruments apparatus nes   | 14 613                             | 0.23   | 100.00  | 100 236                            | 0.66   | 100.00  | 25.99   | —                                     |
| 894 Baby carriage toy game sport good   | 48 047                             | 0.75   | 100.00  | 87 603                             | 0.58   | 100.00  | 8.43  | —                                     |
| 723 Civil engineering plant & equipment   | 32 616                             | 0.51   | 100.00  | 94 975                             | 0.63   | 100.00  | 14.14   | —                                     |
| 575 Other plastics, in primary forms  | 33 872                             | 0.53   | 100.00  | 95 116                             | 0.63   | 100.00  | 12.42   | —                                     |
| 773 Electrical distribute equipment nes   | 43 090                             | 0.68   | 100.00  | 95 315                             | 0.63   | 100.00  | 10.34   | —                                     |
| 281 Iron ore and concentrates   | 9 481                              | 0.15   | 100.00  | 106 872                            | 0.71   | 100.00  | 29.46   | —                                     |
| 775 Household equipment nes   | 36 144                             | 0.57   | 100.00  | 85 163                             | 0.56   | 100.00  | 9.93  | —                                     |
| 582 Plastic sheet film foil & strips  | 33 336                             | 0.52   | 100.00  | 84 993                             | 0.56   | 100.00  | 11.27   | —                                     |
| 716 Rotating electric plant parts nes   | 30 988                             | 0.49   | 100.00  | 81 564                             | 0.54   | 100.00  | 12.09   | —                                     |
| 771 Electric power machine part excluding 716                                     | 37 042                             | 0.58   | 100.00  | 85 130                             | 0.56   | 100.00  | 10.86   | —                                     |
| 714 Non-electric engines excluding 712, 713, and 718                              | 47 775                             | 0.75   | 100.00  | 76 157                             | 0.50   | 100.00  | 5.96  | —                                     |
| 872 Medical instruments appliances nes  | 26 728                             | 0.42   | 100.00  | 77 910                             | 0.51   | 100.00  | 12.10   | —                                     |
| 679 Iron steel pipe tube fittings etc   | 22 290                             | 0.35   | 100.00  | 75 600                             | 0.50   | 100.00  | 16.85   | —                                     |
| 897 Jewellery nes (667)   | 22 889                             | 0.36   | 100.00  | 79 333                             | 0.52   | 100.00  | 14.30   | —                                     |
| 673 Flat iron non-alloy steel products  | 30 267                             | 0.48   | 100.00  | 83 504                             | 0.55   | 100.00  | 14.52   | —                                     |
| 842 Female clothing, woven  | 44 379                             | 0.70   | 100.00  | 74 426                             | 0.49   | 100.00  | 6.20  | —                                     |
| 511 Hydrocarbons nes; derivatives   | 23 920                             | 0.38   | 100.00  | 82 072                             | 0.54   | 100.00  | 15.41   | —                                     |
| 057 Fruit nut (exc oil), fresh or dried   | 27 735                             | 0.44   | 100.00  | 68 879                             | 0.45   | 100.00  | 10.97   | —                                     |
| 899 Manufactured articles nes   | 24 071                             | 0.38   | 100.00  | 70 609                             | 0.47   | 100.00  | 12.59   | —                                     |
| 744 Mechanical handling equipment nes   | 29 504                             | 0.46   | 100.00  | 66 950                             | 0.44   | 100.00  | 11.93   | —                                     |
| 625 Rubber for wheels, incl inner tube  | 24 839                             | 0.39   | 100.00  | 71 957                             | 0.48   | 100.00  | 12.83   | —                                     |
| 553 Perfume toilet cosmetics, excluding soap                                      | 23 287                             | 0.37   | 100.00  | 66 294                             | 0.44   | 100.00  | 11.90   | —                                     |
| 747 Pipe, boiler, tank & vat appliances   | 22 985                             | 0.36   | 100.00  | 67 155                             | 0.44   | 100.00  | 13.36   | —                                     |
| 676 Iron steel bar rod section piling   | 23 305                             | 0.37   | 100.00  | 70 404                             | 0.46   | 100.00  | 15.73   | —                                     |
| 112 Alcoholic beverages   | 29 255                             | 0.46   | 100.00  | 63 250                             | 0.42   | 100.00  | 9.17  | —                                     |

For sources and notes, see end of table.

Pour les sources et les notes, se reporter à la fin du tableau.

**3.2.A Export structure by product**  
World

**3.2.A Structure des exportations par produits**  
Monde

| Products ranked<br>by average 2009-2010 values<br>SITC Revision 3 (3-digit level) | 2000                               |  |   | 2010                               |  |   | Growth rates<br>(%)<br>Taux d'accroissement<br>(%)<br>2000-2010 |                                       |
|---|------------------------------------|--|---|------------------------------------|--|---|---|---------------------------------------|
|   | Value<br>(millions of<br>dollars)  | % of the<br>country<br>grouping<br>exports       | % of world<br>product<br>exports                      | Value<br>(millions of<br>dollars)  | % of the<br>country<br>grouping<br>exports       | % of world<br>product<br>exports                      | Value   | Difference<br>from world              |
|   | Valeur<br>(millions de<br>dollars) | En % des<br>exportations<br>du groupe de<br>pays | En % des<br>exportations<br>mondiales<br>des produits | Valeur<br>(millions de<br>dollars) | En % des<br>exportations<br>du groupe de<br>pays | En % des<br>exportations<br>mondiales<br>des produits | Valeur  | Différence<br>par rapport<br>au monde |
| 763 Sound TV recorder or reproducer   | 27 492                             | 0.43   | 100.00  | 62 016                             | 0.41   | 100.00  | 9.73  | --                                    |
| 012 Meat nes, fresh chilled frozen  | 23 126                             | 0.36   | 100.00  | 62 741                             | 0.41   | 100.00  | 11.30   | --                                    |
| 841 Male clothing, woven  | 43 434                             | 0.68   | 100.00  | 61 366                             | 0.41   | 100.00  | 4.71  | --                                    |
| 571 Primary form ethylene polymers  | 19 784                             | 0.31   | 100.00  | 65 742                             | 0.43   | 100.00  | 15.29   | --                                    |
| 898 Music instrument device recording   | 34 013                             | 0.53   | 100.00  | 60 477                             | 0.40   | 100.00  | 7.31  | --                                    |
| 081 Animal feed excluding unmilled cereal   | 20 470                             | 0.32   | 100.00  | 60 885                             | 0.40   | 100.00  | 12.21   | --                                    |
| 054 Vegetable & vegetable products nes  | 19 788                             | 0.31   | 100.00  | 58 846                             | 0.39   | 100.00  | 11.69   | --                                    |
| 675 Flat rolled products of alloy steel   | 21 010                             | 0.33   | 100.00  | 61 733                             | 0.41   | 100.00  | 14.41   | --                                    |
| 098 Edible products & preparations nes  | 17 722                             | 0.28   | 100.00  | 51 931                             | 0.34   | 100.00  | 12.50   | --                                    |
| 222 Oil seed etc for soft oil   | 13 717                             | 0.22   | 100.00  | 53 529                             | 0.35   | 100.00  | 15.70   | --                                    |
| 642 Cut paper and paperboard articles   | 28 954                             | 0.45   | 100.00  | 51 326                             | 0.34   | 100.00  | 7.29  | --                                    |
| 034 Fish, fresh live chilled frozen   | 21 603                             | 0.34   | 100.00  | 55 400                             | 0.37   | 100.00  | 9.87  | --                                    |
| 533 Pigment, paint, varnish & related   | 24 961                             | 0.39   | 100.00  | 53 462                             | 0.35   | 100.00  | 9.07  | --                                    |
| 562 Manufactured fertilizer excluding crude                                       | 12 822                             | 0.20   | 100.00  | 55 807                             | 0.37   | 100.00  | 19.27   | --                                    |
| 742 Liquid pump; liquid elevator parts  | 19 500                             | 0.31   | 100.00  | 51 623                             | 0.34   | 100.00  | 11.81   | --                                    |
| 892 Printed matter  | 26 813                             | 0.42   | 100.00  | 48 375                             | 0.32   | 100.00  | 7.22  | --                                    |
| 691 Iron steel aluminium structures nes   | 13 447                             | 0.21   | 100.00  | 45 093                             | 0.30   | 100.00  | 17.00   | --                                    |
| 751 Office machines   | 14 304                             | 0.22   | 100.00  | 50 002                             | 0.33   | 100.00  | 17.91   | --                                    |
| 745 Non-electrical machinery tool nes   | 23 067                             | 0.36   | 100.00  | 48 399                             | 0.32   | 100.00  | 9.21  | --                                    |
| 674 Flat plated iron non-alloy steel  | 19 294                             | 0.30   | 100.00  | 52 616                             | 0.35   | 100.00  | 12.82   | --                                    |
| 681 Silver, platinum, platinum metals   | 15 152                             | 0.24   | 100.00  | 51 389                             | 0.34   | 100.00  | 16.99   | --                                    |
| 884 Optical goods fibres nes  | 19 376                             | 0.30   | 100.00  | 48 806                             | 0.32   | 100.00  | 11.24   | --                                    |
| 651 Textile yarn  | 33 249                             | 0.52   | 100.00  | 50 319                             | 0.33   | 100.00  | 4.38  | --                                    |
| 574 Polyacetals and polyesters, etc   | 19 074                             | 0.30   | 100.00  | 49 950                             | 0.33   | 100.00  | 11.62   | --                                    |
| 514 Nitrogen function compounds   | 19 893                             | 0.31   | 100.00  | 46 051                             | 0.30   | 100.00  | 9.65  | --                                    |
| 512 Alcohols, phenols; derivatives  | 14 911                             | 0.23   | 100.00  | 50 859                             | 0.34   | 100.00  | 14.08   | --                                    |
| 844 Female clothing, knitted crocheted  | 18 070                             | 0.28   | 100.00  | 45 845                             | 0.30   | 100.00  | 10.89   | --                                    |
| 522 Inorganic chemical elem oxide salt  | 16 544                             | 0.26   | 100.00  | 47 962                             | 0.32   | 100.00  | 13.61   | --                                    |
| 658 Made-up textile articles nes  | 17 249                             | 0.27   | 100.00  | 44 071                             | 0.29   | 100.00  | 10.89   | --                                    |
| 748 Mechanical transmission equipment   | 16 209                             | 0.25   | 100.00  | 44 783                             | 0.30   | 100.00  | 12.50   | --                                    |
| 513 Carboxylic acid and compounds   | 16 994                             | 0.27   | 100.00  | 46 050                             | 0.30   | 100.00  | 11.10   | --                                    |
| 283 Copper ores and concentrates  | 6 762                              | 0.11   | 100.00  | 46 757                             | 0.31   | 100.00  | 25.66   | --                                    |
| 282 Ferrous iron & steel, waste & scrap   | 7 773                              | 0.12   | 100.00  | 46 356                             | 0.31   | 100.00  | 22.90   | --                                    |
| 785 Motorcycles, mopeds and cycles  | 21 225                             | 0.33   | 100.00  | 41 754                             | 0.28   | 100.00  | 8.75  | --                                    |
| 342 Liquefied propane and butane  | 16 855                             | 0.26   | 100.00  | 41 994                             | 0.28   | 100.00  | 13.22   | --                                    |
| 657 Special yarn and textile fabric etc   | 22 198                             | 0.35   | 100.00  | 41 469                             | 0.27   | 100.00  | 7.23  | --                                    |
| 048 Cereal & preparation flour starch   | 13 620                             | 0.21   | 100.00  | 38 385                             | 0.25   | 100.00  | 12.26   | --                                    |
| 251 Pulp and waste paper  | 24 345                             | 0.38   | 100.00  | 44 412                             | 0.29   | 100.00  | 8.12  | --                                    |
| 695 Tools for use in hand or in machine   | 20 713                             | 0.33   | 100.00  | 41 689                             | 0.28   | 100.00  | 8.29  | --                                    |
| 831 Case bag; storage travel shopping   | 16 476                             | 0.26   | 100.00  | 40 708                             | 0.27   | 100.00  | 10.82   | --                                    |
| 774 Electrodiagnostic equipment   | 14 451                             | 0.23   | 100.00  | 38 310                             | 0.25   | 100.00  | 10.94   | --                                    |
| 653 Man-made woven fabrics  | 31 290                             | 0.49   | 100.00  | 36 778                             | 0.24   | 100.00  | 2.44  | --                                    |
| 292 Crude vegetable materials nes   | 14 911                             | 0.23   | 100.00  | 36 699                             | 0.24   | 100.00  | 9.86  | --                                    |
| 554 Soaps cleansers polishes  | 13 074                             | 0.21   | 100.00  | 35 448                             | 0.23   | 100.00  | 11.49   | --                                    |
| 061 Sugar, mollasses and honey  | 10 200                             | 0.16   | 100.00  | 39 048                             | 0.26   | 100.00  | 13.17   | --                                    |
| 422 Fixed veg fat and oil, excluding "soft"                                       | 6 438                              | 0.10   | 100.00  | 37 974                             | 0.25   | 100.00  | 21.47   | --                                    |
| 885 Watches and clocks  | 19 896                             | 0.31   | 100.00  | 36 890                             | 0.24   | 100.00  | 7.10  | --                                    |
| 041 Wheat meslin, incl spelt, unmilled  | 14 182                             | 0.22   | 100.00  | 32 912                             | 0.22   | 100.00  | 11.50   | --                                    |
| 664 Glass   | 16 786                             | 0.26   | 100.00  | 34 635                             | 0.23   | 100.00  | 8.67  | --                                    |
| 351 Electric current  | 10 052                             | 0.16   | 100.00  | 32 928                             | 0.22   | 100.00  | 14.46   | --                                    |
| 288 Non ferrous base metal waste nes  | 8 900                              | 0.14   | 100.00  | 39 720                             | 0.26   | 100.00  | 19.61   | --                                    |
| 011 Beef, fresh chilled frozen  | 14 447                             | 0.23   | 100.00  | 34 720                             | 0.23   | 100.00  | 10.93   | --                                    |
| 022 Milk products, excluding butter & cheese                                      | 14 327                             | 0.22   | 100.00  | 35 225                             | 0.23   | 100.00  | 10.72   | --                                    |
| 672 Ingots, Iron steel primary products   | 11 657                             | 0.18   | 100.00  | 38 471                             | 0.25   | 100.00  | 15.60   | --                                    |
| 248 Wood simply worked, railway sleeper   | 26 666                             | 0.42   | 100.00  | 35 167                             | 0.23   | 100.00  | 3.72  | --                                    |
| 335 Residual petroleum products nes   | 9 141                              | 0.14   | 100.00  | 36 641                             | 0.24   | 100.00  | 17.56   | --                                    |
| 516 Other organic chemicals   | 14 393                             | 0.23   | 100.00  | 35 475                             | 0.23   | 100.00  | 10.84   | --                                    |
| 671 Pig & sponge iron, ferro alloys etc   | 9 442                              | 0.15   | 100.00  | 38 648                             | 0.26   | 100.00  | 18.78   | --                                    |
| 783 Road motor vehicles nes   | 16 198                             | 0.25   | 100.00  | 33 971                             | 0.22   | 100.00  | 10.46   | --                                    |
| 634 Veneer, plywood & other wood nes  | 17 380                             | 0.27   | 100.00  | 30 696                             | 0.20   | 100.00  | 7.21  | --                                    |

For sources and notes, see end of table.

Pour les sources et les notes, se reporter à la fin du tableau.

**3.2.A Export structure by product**  
World

**3.2.A Structure des exportations par produits**  
Monde

| Products ranked<br>by average 2009-2010 values<br>SITC Revision 3 (3-digit level) | 2000                               |  |   | 2010                               |  |   | Growth rates<br>(%)<br>Taux d'accroissement<br>(%)<br>2000-2010 |                                       |
|---|------------------------------------|--|---|------------------------------------|--|---|---|---------------------------------------|
|   | Value<br>(millions of<br>dollars)  | % of the<br>country<br>grouping<br>exports       | % of world<br>product<br>exports                      | Value<br>(millions of<br>dollars)  | % of the<br>country<br>grouping<br>exports       | % of world<br>product<br>exports                      | Value   | Difference<br>from world              |
|   | Valeur<br>(millions de<br>dollars) | En % des<br>exportations<br>du groupe de<br>pays | En % des<br>exportations<br>mondiales<br>des produits | Valeur<br>(millions de<br>dollars) | En % des<br>exportations<br>du groupe de<br>pays | En % des<br>exportations<br>mondiales<br>des produits | Valeur  | Différence<br>par rapport<br>au monde |
| 071 Coffee and coffee substitutes   | 11 461                             | 0.18   | 100.00  | 31 081                             | 0.21   | 100.00  | 14.18   | --                                    |
| 652 Woven cotton fabrics  | 22 079                             | 0.35   | 100.00  | 31 481                             | 0.21   | 100.00  | 2.84  | --                                    |
| 721 Agricultural machine nes excluding tractor                                    | 10 811                             | 0.17   | 100.00  | 29 156                             | 0.19   | 100.00  | 12.65   | --                                    |
| 694 Nails screws nuts bolts rivets  | 12 537                             | 0.20   | 100.00  | 31 312                             | 0.21   | 100.00  | 11.46   | --                                    |
| 421 Fixed veg fat and oil, "soft"   | 8 539                              | 0.13   | 100.00  | 29 763                             | 0.20   | 100.00  | 15.11   | --                                    |
| 663 Mineral manufactures nes  | 13 846                             | 0.22   | 100.00  | 29 819                             | 0.20   | 100.00  | 9.77  | --                                    |
| 746 Ball or roller bearings   | 12 522                             | 0.20   | 100.00  | 29 895                             | 0.20   | 100.00  | 10.37   | --                                    |
| 813 Lighting fixtures and fittings nes  | 12 416                             | 0.19   | 100.00  | 27 918                             | 0.18   | 100.00  | 9.56  | --                                    |
| 661 Lime cement construction material   | 11 072                             | 0.17   | 100.00  | 26 522                             | 0.18   | 100.00  | 11.33   | --                                    |
| 287 Base metal ores & concentrates nes  | 5 450                              | 0.09   | 100.00  | 31 891                             | 0.21   | 100.00  | 23.76   | --                                    |
| 024 Cheese and curd   | 9 863                              | 0.15   | 100.00  | 27 149                             | 0.18   | 100.00  | 11.52   | --                                    |
| 122 Manufactured tobacco  | 16 293                             | 0.26   | 100.00  | 24 977                             | 0.16   | 100.00  | 5.76  | --                                    |
| 056 Vegetables roots tubers nes   | 9 812                              | 0.15   | 100.00  | 26 389                             | 0.17   | 100.00  | 11.24   | --                                    |
| 655 Knitted or crocheted fabrics nes  | 15 757                             | 0.25   | 100.00  | 27 795                             | 0.18   | 100.00  | 6.05  | --                                    |
| 731 Machine tools for material removal  | 18 638                             | 0.29   | 100.00  | 27 644                             | 0.18   | 100.00  | 6.34  | --                                    |
| 036 Crustacean mollusc aquat invertebra   | 17 558                             | 0.28   | 100.00  | 26 884                             | 0.18   | 100.00  | 4.26  | --                                    |
| 749 Non-electric machinery part nes   | 15 534                             | 0.24   | 100.00  | 25 570                             | 0.17   | 100.00  | 6.39  | --                                    |
| 697 Base metal household equipment nes  | 11 965                             | 0.19   | 100.00  | 26 188                             | 0.17   | 100.00  | 9.02  | --                                    |
| 724 Textile leather machinery parts nes   | 20 188                             | 0.32   | 100.00  | 26 916                             | 0.18   | 100.00  | 2.93  | --                                    |
| 665 Glassware   | 10 903                             | 0.17   | 100.00  | 26 466                             | 0.17   | 100.00  | 9.59  | --                                    |
| 791 Railway vehicles and equipment  | 8 336                              | 0.13   | 100.00  | 24 534                             | 0.16   | 100.00  | 12.99   | --                                    |
| 846 Clothing accessory excluding 831, 848, and 851                                | 13 048                             | 0.20   | 100.00  | 25 006                             | 0.17   | 100.00  | 7.50  | --                                    |
| 629 Articles of rubber nes  | 11 320                             | 0.18   | 100.00  | 25 373                             | 0.17   | 100.00  | 9.38  | --                                    |
| 848 Headgear, non-textile clothing  | 13 807                             | 0.22   | 100.00  | 25 266                             | 0.17   | 100.00  | 6.02  | --                                    |
| 591 Household and garden chemicals  | 10 673                             | 0.17   | 100.00  | 23 479                             | 0.15   | 100.00  | 9.74  | --                                    |
| 843 Male clothing, knitted crocheted  | 11 009                             | 0.17   | 100.00  | 24 597                             | 0.16   | 100.00  | 9.91  | --                                    |
| 786 Trailer caravan transport container   | 11 074                             | 0.17   | 100.00  | 26 610                             | 0.18   | 100.00  | 11.61   | --                                    |
| 044 Maize unmilled, excluding sweet corn  | 8 833                              | 0.14   | 100.00  | 23 589                             | 0.16   | 100.00  | 12.07   | --                                    |
| 635 Wood manufactures nes   | 14 306                             | 0.22   | 100.00  | 22 814                             | 0.15   | 100.00  | 6.30  | --                                    |
| 662 Clay and refractory materials   | 10 213                             | 0.16   | 100.00  | 22 727                             | 0.15   | 100.00  | 9.79  | --                                    |
| 572 Primary form styrene polymers   | 12 206                             | 0.19   | 100.00  | 24 540                             | 0.16   | 100.00  | 8.94  | --                                    |
| 551 Essential oils, perfumes & flavours   | 7 823                              | 0.12   | 100.00  | 21 804                             | 0.14   | 100.00  | 10.93   | --                                    |
| 042 Rice  | 6 479                              | 0.10   | 100.00  | 21 199                             | 0.14   | 100.00  | 14.63   | --                                    |
| 037 Fish shellfish, prepared preserved  | 9 462                              | 0.15   | 100.00  | 21 277                             | 0.14   | 100.00  | 9.91  | --                                    |
| 073 Chocolate & cocoa preparations nes  | 7 004                              | 0.11   | 100.00  | 21 068                             | 0.14   | 100.00  | 12.40   | --                                    |
| 592 Starches, glutenes, glues, etc  | 8 901                              | 0.14   | 100.00  | 21 128                             | 0.14   | 100.00  | 9.92  | --                                    |
| 737 Metalwork machinery nes excluding tools                                       | 9 807                              | 0.15   | 100.00  | 20 282                             | 0.13   | 100.00  | 10.71   | --                                    |
| 611 Leather   | 16 515                             | 0.26   | 100.00  | 22 313                             | 0.15   | 100.00  | 2.59  | --                                    |
| 072 Cocoa   | 4 111                              | 0.06   | 100.00  | 20 338                             | 0.13   | 100.00  | 15.91   | --                                    |
| 718 Power generating machinery part nes   | 6 142                              | 0.10   | 100.00  | 20 314                             | 0.13   | 100.00  | 14.82   | --                                    |
| 231 Natural rubber, latex, gum, etc   | 3 936                              | 0.06   | 100.00  | 24 713                             | 0.16   | 100.00  | 21.17   | --                                    |
| 001 Live animal excluding fish & crustacean                                       | 9 238                              | 0.15   | 100.00  | 18 686                             | 0.12   | 100.00  | 8.60  | --                                    |
| 621 Rubber material e.g. paste tube rod   | 7 344                              | 0.12   | 100.00  | 20 509                             | 0.14   | 100.00  | 12.05   | --                                    |
| 232 Synthetic & reclaimed rubber; waste   | 6 386                              | 0.10   | 100.00  | 20 955                             | 0.14   | 100.00  | 13.83   | --                                    |
| 597 Additive e.g. lubricate, antifreeze   | 6 886                              | 0.11   | 100.00  | 19 141                             | 0.13   | 100.00  | 12.30   | --                                    |
| 523 Inorganic acid metal salt peroxy  | 7 714                              | 0.12   | 100.00  | 18 641                             | 0.12   | 100.00  | 10.79   | --                                    |
| 581 Plastic tube pipe hose & fittings   | 6 661                              | 0.10   | 100.00  | 18 225                             | 0.12   | 100.00  | 12.82   | --                                    |
| 683 Nickel  | 7 471                              | 0.12   | 100.00  | 20 315                             | 0.13   | 100.00  | 14.60   | --                                    |
| 896 Work of art & collections; antiques   | 10 419                             | 0.16   | 100.00  | 18 527                             | 0.12   | 100.00  | 8.03  | --                                    |
| 692 Metal storage transport container   | 6 793                              | 0.11   | 100.00  | 17 337                             | 0.11   | 100.00  | 12.48   | --                                    |
| 882 Photo cinematographic supply excluding 883                                    | 18 622                             | 0.29   | 100.00  | 17 435                             | 0.12   | 100.00  | -0.05   | --                                    |
| 722 Tractors  | 7 831                              | 0.12   | 100.00  | 17 073                             | 0.11   | 100.00  | 10.99   | --                                    |
| 111 Non alcoholic beverage nes  | 5 229                              | 0.08   | 100.00  | 16 865                             | 0.11   | 100.00  | 14.08   | --                                    |
| 017 Meat offal preserved nes  | 5 522                              | 0.09   | 100.00  | 16 996                             | 0.11   | 100.00  | 13.43   | --                                    |
| 573 Vinyl chloride etc polymers   | 8 766                              | 0.14   | 100.00  | 17 655                             | 0.12   | 100.00  | 8.77  | --                                    |
| 525 Radio active & associated materials   | 5 150                              | 0.08   | 100.00  | 16 064                             | 0.11   | 100.00  | 15.68   | --                                    |
| 058 Fruit preserve preparation excluding juice                                    | 5 794                              | 0.09   | 100.00  | 15 710                             | 0.10   | 100.00  | 11.78   | --                                    |
| 263 Cotton  | 8 023                              | 0.13   | 100.00  | 18 740                             | 0.12   | 100.00  | 7.23  | --                                    |
| 726 Printing bookbinding machines parts   | 14 217                             | 0.22   | 100.00  | 15 279                             | 0.10   | 100.00  | 1.94  | --                                    |
| 289 Prec metal ore concentrate excluding gold                                     | 2 803                              | 0.04   | 100.00  | 17 139                             | 0.11   | 100.00  | 23.61   | --                                    |

For sources and notes, see end of table.

Pour les sources et les notes, se reporter à la fin du tableau.

**3.2.A Export structure by product**  
World

**3.2.A Structure des exportations par produits**  
Monde

| Products ranked<br>by average 2009-2010 values<br>SITC Revision 3 (3-digit level) | 2000                               |  |   | 2010                               |  |   | Growth rates<br>(%)<br>Taux d'accroissement<br>(%)<br>2000-2010 |                                       |
|---|------------------------------------|--|---|------------------------------------|--|---|---|---------------------------------------|
|   | Value<br>(millions of<br>dollars)  | % of the<br>country<br>grouping<br>exports       | % of world<br>product<br>exports                      | Value<br>(millions of<br>dollars)  | % of the<br>country<br>grouping<br>exports       | % of world<br>product<br>exports                      | Value   | Difference<br>from world              |
|   | Valeur<br>(millions de<br>dollars) | En % des<br>exportations<br>du groupe de<br>pays | En % des<br>exportations<br>mondiales<br>des produits | Valeur<br>(millions de<br>dollars) | En % des<br>exportations<br>du groupe de<br>pays | En % des<br>exportations<br>mondiales<br>des produits | Valeur  | Différence<br>par rapport<br>au monde |
| 762 Radio broadcast receivers   | 19 337                             | 0.30   | 100.00  | 15 758                             | 0.10   | 100.00  | -1.54   | --                                    |
| 278 Other crude minerals  | 7 169                              | 0.11   | 100.00  | 16 422                             | 0.11   | 100.00  | 8.97  | --                                    |
| 059 Fruit & vegetable juice unferment   | 6 466                              | 0.10   | 100.00  | 14 306                             | 0.09   | 100.00  | 10.67   | --                                    |
| 812 Sanitary plumb heat fixtures nes  | 6 200                              | 0.10   | 100.00  | 13 756                             | 0.09   | 100.00  | 10.91   | --                                    |
| 659 Floor coverings etc   | 8 797                              | 0.14   | 100.00  | 14 102                             | 0.09   | 100.00  | 6.12  | --                                    |
| 895 Office and stationery supplies nes  | 8 331                              | 0.13   | 100.00  | 13 648                             | 0.09   | 100.00  | 6.29  | --                                    |
| 693 Wire products and fencing grills  | 4 844                              | 0.08   | 100.00  | 13 187                             | 0.09   | 100.00  | 13.46   | --                                    |
| 247 Wood in rough or roughly squared  | 8 343                              | 0.13   | 100.00  | 13 401                             | 0.09   | 100.00  | 6.63  | --                                    |
| 891 Arms and ammunition   | 5 348                              | 0.08   | 100.00  | 11 998                             | 0.08   | 100.00  | 9.79  | --                                    |
| 727 Food processing machine excluding domestic                                    | 5 657                              | 0.09   | 100.00  | 12 344                             | 0.08   | 100.00  | 9.95  | --                                    |
| 285 Aluminium ore concentrate alumina   | 6 478                              | 0.10   | 100.00  | 13 309                             | 0.09   | 100.00  | 10.25   | --                                    |
| 735 Machine part accessory for 731 and 733  | 8 449                              | 0.13   | 100.00  | 12 924                             | 0.09   | 100.00  | 6.39  | --                                    |
| 121 Unmanufactured tobacco and refuse   | 5 571                              | 0.09   | 100.00  | 11 013                             | 0.07   | 100.00  | 8.44  | --                                    |
| 531 Synthetic organic colour agents   | 8 933                              | 0.14   | 100.00  | 12 361                             | 0.08   | 100.00  | 3.41  | --                                    |
| 686 Zinc  | 5 492                              | 0.09   | 100.00  | 12 365                             | 0.08   | 100.00  | 12.27   | --                                    |
| 344 Petroleum and hydrocarbon gas nes   | 4 537                              | 0.07   | 100.00  | 13 813                             | 0.09   | 100.00  | 11.47   | --                                    |
| 524 Other inorganic chemicals   | 4 718                              | 0.07   | 100.00  | 12 079                             | 0.08   | 100.00  | 12.18   | --                                    |
| 725 Paper & pulp mill, cut manufacture  | 6 900                              | 0.11   | 100.00  | 10 308                             | 0.07   | 100.00  | 5.71  | --                                    |
| 654 Other woven textile fabrics nes   | 9 750                              | 0.15   | 100.00  | 10 487                             | 0.07   | 100.00  | 1.72  | --                                    |
| 733 Metal work tool no material removal   | 6 488                              | 0.10   | 100.00  | 10 170                             | 0.07   | 100.00  | 7.52  | --                                    |
| 678 Wire of iron or steel   | 3 825                              | 0.06   | 100.00  | 11 090                             | 0.07   | 100.00  | 13.54   | --                                    |
| 431 Processed animal & veg fats & oils  | 3 033                              | 0.05   | 100.00  | 10 807                             | 0.07   | 100.00  | 13.99   | --                                    |
| 873 Meters and counters nes   | 4 085                              | 0.06   | 100.00  | 10 019                             | 0.07   | 100.00  | 9.92  | --                                    |
| 062 Sugar confectionery   | 4 392                              | 0.07   | 100.00  | 9 298                              | 0.06   | 100.00  | 8.91  | --                                    |
| 273 Stone, sand and gravel  | 3 952                              | 0.06   | 100.00  | 9 125                              | 0.06   | 100.00  | 10.59   | --                                    |
| 711 Steam generating boilers & parts  | 2 537                              | 0.04   | 100.00  | 8 253                              | 0.05   | 100.00  | 15.94   | --                                    |
| 696 Cutlery   | 5 002                              | 0.08   | 100.00  | 9 699                              | 0.06   | 100.00  | 6.82  | --                                    |
| 712 Steam vapour turbines & parts nes   | 2 539                              | 0.04   | 100.00  | 8 378                              | 0.06   | 100.00  | 13.54   | --                                    |
| 656 Tulle lace embroidery trim etc  | 5 867                              | 0.09   | 100.00  | 9 217                              | 0.06   | 100.00  | 5.10  | --                                    |
| 284 Nickel ores, concentrates, etc  | 2 148                              | 0.03   | 100.00  | 9 477                              | 0.06   | 100.00  | 20.27   | --                                    |
| 689 Misc non-ferrous base metals  | 3 904                              | 0.06   | 100.00  | 8 693                              | 0.06   | 100.00  | 11.25   | --                                    |
| 666 Pottery   | 5 490                              | 0.09   | 100.00  | 7 803                              | 0.05   | 100.00  | 3.82  | --                                    |
| 881 Photographic device nes   | 18 808                             | 0.30   | 100.00  | 7 725                              | 0.05   | 100.00  | -9.58   | --                                    |
| 811 Prefabricated buildings   | 2 828                              | 0.04   | 100.00  | 7 454                              | 0.05   | 100.00  | 12.94   | --                                    |
| 074 Tea and maté  | 3 220                              | 0.05   | 100.00  | 7 415                              | 0.05   | 100.00  | 9.67  | --                                    |
| 291 Crude animal materials nes  | 3 470                              | 0.05   | 100.00  | 7 101                              | 0.05   | 100.00  | 8.89  | --                                    |
| 266 Synthetic fibres for spinning   | 4 707                              | 0.07   | 100.00  | 7 195                              | 0.05   | 100.00  | 4.77  | --                                    |
| 023 Butter fats oils derived from milk  | 2 750                              | 0.04   | 100.00  | 7 423                              | 0.05   | 100.00  | 10.26   | --                                    |
| 325 Coke, semi coke, retort carbon  | 2 203                              | 0.03   | 100.00  | 8 175                              | 0.05   | 100.00  | 14.71   | --                                    |
| 579 Plastic waste, parings and scrap  | 1 440                              | 0.02   | 100.00  | 6 425                              | 0.04   | 100.00  | 19.27   | --                                    |
| 075 Spices  | 2 638                              | 0.04   | 100.00  | 6 489                              | 0.04   | 100.00  | 9.66  | --                                    |
| 211 Raw hides & skins, excluding furskins   | 5 134                              | 0.08   | 100.00  | 6 820                              | 0.05   | 100.00  | 0.76  | --                                    |
| 685 Lead  | 1 448                              | 0.02   | 100.00  | 5 680                              | 0.04   | 100.00  | 19.11   | --                                    |
| 268 Wool & animal hair, incl wool tops  | 4 735                              | 0.07   | 100.00  | 6 059                              | 0.04   | 100.00  | 1.64  | --                                    |
| 035 Fish, dried salted smoked   | 2 757                              | 0.04   | 100.00  | 5 508                              | 0.04   | 100.00  | 7.64  | --                                    |
| 091 Margarine and shortening  | 1 400                              | 0.02   | 100.00  | 5 054                              | 0.03   | 100.00  | 16.91   | --                                    |
| 043 Barley grain unmilled   | 2 873                              | 0.05   | 100.00  | 5 125                              | 0.03   | 100.00  | 9.59  | --                                    |
| 687 Tin   | 1 751                              | 0.03   | 100.00  | 5 719                              | 0.04   | 100.00  | 16.96   | --                                    |
| 025 Eggs, yolks and albumin   | 1 446                              | 0.02   | 100.00  | 4 853                              | 0.03   | 100.00  | 14.40   | --                                    |
| 246 Wood chips, particles and waste   | 1 866                              | 0.03   | 100.00  | 5 216                              | 0.03   | 100.00  | 12.50   | --                                    |
| 583 Plastic rod stick & profile shapes  | 1 867                              | 0.03   | 100.00  | 4 863                              | 0.03   | 100.00  | 11.35   | --                                    |
| 016 Meat offal preserved  | 1 706                              | 0.03   | 100.00  | 4 713                              | 0.03   | 100.00  | 11.22   | --                                    |
| 411 Animals oils and fats   | 1 469                              | 0.02   | 100.00  | 4 847                              | 0.03   | 100.00  | 14.16   | --                                    |
| 046 Wheat meal & flour, meslin flour  | 1 782                              | 0.03   | 100.00  | 4 402                              | 0.03   | 100.00  | 12.22   | --                                    |
| 267 Man made fibre for spinning; waste  | 2 265                              | 0.04   | 100.00  | 4 357                              | 0.03   | 100.00  | 7.55  | --                                    |
| 677 Iron steel rail railway materials   | 1 033                              | 0.02   | 100.00  | 4 062                              | 0.03   | 100.00  | 16.19   | --                                    |
| 269 Worn clothing, textile article; rag   | 1 485                              | 0.02   | 100.00  | 3 759                              | 0.02   | 100.00  | 10.80   | --                                    |
| 272 Crude fertilizer, excluding manufactured                                      | 1 324                              | 0.02   | 100.00  | 3 590                              | 0.02   | 100.00  | 13.65   | --                                    |
| 322 Briquettes, lignite and peat  | 671                                | 0.01   | 100.00  | 3 648                              | 0.02   | 100.00  | 17.67   | --                                    |
| 212 Raw furskins and fur skin pieces  | 1 429                              | 0.02   | 100.00  | 3 871                              | 0.03   | 100.00  | 9.53  | --                                    |

For sources and notes, see end of table.

Pour les sources et les notes, se reporter à la fin du tableau.

**3.2.A Export structure by product**  
World

**3.2.A Structure des exportations par produits**  
Monde

| Products ranked<br>by average 2009-2010 values<br>SITC Revision 3 (3-digit level)<br><br>Produits classés<br>d'après la moyenne des valeurs de 2009-2010<br>CTCI révision 3 (positions à 3 chiffres) | 2000                               |  |   | 2010                               |  |   | Growth rates<br>(%)<br>Taux d'accroissement<br>(%)<br>2000-2010 |                                       |
|--|------------------------------------|--|---|------------------------------------|--|---|---|---------------------------------------|
|  | Value<br>(millions of<br>dollars)  | % of the<br>country<br>grouping<br>exports       | % of world<br>product<br>exports                      | Value<br>(millions of<br>dollars)  | % of the<br>country<br>grouping<br>exports       | % of world<br>product<br>exports                      | Value   | Difference<br>from world              |
|  | Valeur<br>(millions de<br>dollars) | En % des<br>exportations<br>du groupe de<br>pays | En % des<br>exportations<br>mondiales<br>des produits | Valeur<br>(millions de<br>dollars) | En % des<br>exportations<br>du groupe de<br>pays | En % des<br>exportations<br>mondiales<br>des produits | Valeur  | Différence<br>par rapport<br>au monde |
| 593 Explosives and pyrotechnic products  | 1 187                              | 0.02   | 100.00  | 3 159                              | 0.02   | 100.00  | 11.47   | —                                     |
| 612 Leather manufactures nes   | 1 753                              | 0.03   | 100.00  | 3 157                              | 0.02   | 100.00  | 6.95  | —                                     |
| 045 Grain, excluding wheat rice barley maize   | 1 411                              | 0.02   | 100.00  | 2 624                              | 0.02   | 100.00  | 8.55  | —                                     |
| 274 Sulphur and unroasted iron pyrites   | 773                                | 0.01   | 100.00  | 3 428                              | 0.02   | 100.00  | 21.16   | —                                     |
| 223 Oil seed for non soft oil  | 749                                | 0.01   | 100.00  | 2 422                              | 0.02   | 100.00  | 15.19   | —                                     |
| 532 Dyeing and tanning extracts  | 928                                | 0.01   | 100.00  | 1 944                              | 0.01   | 100.00  | 7.45  | —                                     |
| 613 Furskin tanned dressed etc   | 1 046                              | 0.02   | 100.00  | 1 574                              | 0.01   | 100.00  | 4.35  | —                                     |
| 633 Cork manufactures  | 1 234                              | 0.02   | 100.00  | 1 496                              | 0.01   | 100.00  | 2.57  | —                                     |
| 277 Natural abrasives nes  | 1 017                              | 0.02   | 100.00  | 1 434                              | 0.01   | 100.00  | 3.25  | —                                     |
| 245 Fuel wood excluding waste; wood charcoal   | 335                                | 0.01   | 100.00  | 1 154                              | 0.01   | 100.00  | 14.27   | —                                     |
| 047 Other cereal meals and flours  | 445                                | 0.01   | 100.00  | 1 079                              | 0.01   | 100.00  | 11.02   | —                                     |
| 286 Uranium & thorium ore concentrates   | 307                                | 0.00   | 100.00  | 708                                | 0.00   | 100.00  | 13.90   | —                                     |
| 265 Veg textile fibre, excluding cotton jute   | 600                                | 0.01   | 100.00  | 814                                | 0.01   | 100.00  | 2.46  | —                                     |
| 883 Cinematographic film, developed  | 380                                | 0.01   | 100.00  | 629                                | 0.00   | 100.00  | 6.89  | —                                     |
| 261 Silk   | 434                                | 0.01   | 100.00  | 529                                | 0.00   | 100.00  | 2.25  | —                                     |
| 961 Coins, nongold and non currency  | 719                                | 0.01   | 100.00  | 321                                | 0.00   | 100.00  | 7.08  | —                                     |
| 264 Jute & bast fibre nes, raw & retted  | 98                                 | 0.00   | 100.00  | 371                                | 0.00   | 100.00  | 14.79   | —                                     |
| 244 Natural cork, raw and wastes   | 248                                | 0.00   | 100.00  | 210                                | 0.00   | 100.00  | -1.16   | —                                     |
| 345 Coal, water, producer gas etc  | 4                                  | 0.00   | 100.00  | 38                                 | 0.00   | 100.00  | 23.38   | —                                     |

Sources:

- UN DESA Statistics Division, *COMTRADE* database  
- UNCTAD secretariat calculations

Sources :

- ONU DAES Division de statistique, base de données *COMTRADE*  
- Calculs du secrétariat de la CNUCED

**3.2.B Export structure by product**  
Developing economies

**3.2.B Structure des exportations par produits**  
Économies en développement

| Products ranked<br>by average 2009-2010 values<br>SITC Revision 3 (3-digit level) | 2000                               |  |   | 2010                               |  |   | Growth rates<br>(%)<br>Taux d'accroissement<br>(%)<br>2000-2010 |                                       |
|---|------------------------------------|--|---|------------------------------------|--|---|---|---------------------------------------|
|   | Value<br>(millions of<br>dollars)  | % of the<br>country<br>grouping<br>exports       | % of world<br>product<br>exports                      | Value<br>(millions of<br>dollars)  | % of the<br>country<br>grouping<br>exports       | % of world<br>product<br>exports                      | Value   | Difference<br>from world              |
|   | Valeur<br>(millions de<br>dollars) | En % des<br>exportations<br>du groupe de<br>pays | En % des<br>exportations<br>mondiales<br>des produits | Valeur<br>(millions de<br>dollars) | En % des<br>exportations<br>du groupe de<br>pays | En % des<br>exportations<br>mondiales<br>des produits | Valeur  | Différence<br>par rapport<br>au monde |
| <b>All commodity groups</b>   | <b>2 046 906</b>                   | <b>100.00</b>                                    | <b>32.14</b>  | <b>6 363 625</b>                   | <b>100.00</b>                                    | <b>42.01</b>  | <b>14.32</b>  | <b>3.34</b>                           |
| 333 Crude petroleum & bituminous oil  | 276 020                            | 13.48  | 73.71   | 859 561                            | 13.51  | 71.09   | 16.88   | -0.08                                 |
| 776 Valves tubes; diodes, transistors   | 146 943                            | 7.18   | 47.60   | 364 666                            | 5.73   | 69.13   | 11.57   | 4.48                                  |
| 764 Telecommunicate equipment part nes  | 72 385                             | 3.54   | 32.40   | 295 483                            | 4.64   | 65.15   | 16.97   | 7.52                                  |
| 334 Heavy petroleum & bituminous oil  | 79 411                             | 3.88   | 48.75   | 293 965                            | 4.62   | 45.03   | 18.50   | -1.11                                 |
| 752 Computer equipment nes  | 84 865                             | 4.15   | 42.71   | 231 038                            | 3.63   | 71.39   | 11.46   | 5.41                                  |
| 759 Office equipment part & accessories   | 80 380                             | 3.93   | 48.94   | 124 782                            | 1.96   | 60.66   | 5.48  | 2.05                                  |
| 793 Ships boats floating structures   | 12 989                             | 0.63   | 32.11   | 94 273                             | 1.48   | 59.21   | 24.51   | 8.35                                  |
| 343 Natural gas, liquefied or not   | 24 088                             | 1.18   | 35.32   | 95 606                             | 1.50   | 41.73   | 18.13   | 2.21                                  |
| 778 Electrical machinery apparatus nes  | 30 108                             | 1.47   | 29.18   | 98 367                             | 1.55   | 48.86   | 14.16   | 5.64                                  |
| 781 Passenger cars and race cars  | 34 830                             | 1.70   | 11.45   | 97 311                             | 1.53   | 17.27   | 11.90   | 4.96                                  |
| 845 Articles of apparel nes   | 42 920                             | 2.10   | 65.41   | 87 900                             | 1.38   | 70.70   | 8.88  | 0.98                                  |
| 772 Electrical circuit equipment  | 31 131                             | 1.52   | 32.35   | 86 734                             | 1.36   | 42.49   | 12.81   | 3.21                                  |
| 971 Gold non-monetary excluding ores  | 8 777                              | 0.43   | 37.91   | 77 813                             | 1.22   | 51.83   | 25.79   | 2.82                                  |
| 871 Optical instruments apparatus nes   | 5 494                              | 0.27   | 37.60   | 82 975                             | 1.30   | 82.78   | 38.13   | 12.14                                 |
| 784 Motor vehicle parts and accessories   | 16 601                             | 0.81   | 11.65   | 73 378                             | 1.15   | 24.29   | 17.86   | 9.17                                  |
| 682 Copper  | 13 490                             | 0.66   | 41.01   | 69 464                             | 1.09   | 52.97   | 21.98   | 3.14                                  |
| 667 Pearls, precious semiprecious stone   | 18 732                             | 0.92   | 33.49   | 61 522                             | 0.97   | 48.86   | 14.09   | 4.60                                  |
| 821 Furniture part; bedding furnishing  | 17 771                             | 0.87   | 28.94   | 61 076                             | 0.96   | 45.92   | 14.51   | 5.24                                  |
| 851 Footwear  | 26 268                             | 1.28   | 56.06   | 58 956                             | 0.93   | 61.57   | 9.21  | 1.12                                  |
| 761 Television video receive project  | 15 268                             | 0.75   | 53.30   | 57 003                             | 0.90   | 57.28   | 15.83   | 0.20                                  |
| 894 Baby carriage toy game sport good   | 29 642                             | 1.45   | 61.69   | 50 720                             | 0.80   | 57.90   | 7.94  | -0.50                                 |
| 842 Female clothing, woven  | 29 486                             | 1.44   | 66.44   | 49 620                             | 0.78   | 66.67   | 6.03  | -0.17                                 |
| 775 Household equipment nes   | 13 473                             | 0.66   | 37.28   | 47 274                             | 0.74   | 55.51   | 14.11   | 4.18                                  |
| 897 Jewellery nes (667)   | 9 442                              | 0.46   | 41.25   | 45 479                             | 0.71   | 57.33   | 18.12   | 3.82                                  |
| 771 Electric power machine part excluding 716                                     | 17 840                             | 0.87   | 48.16   | 45 626                             | 0.72   | 53.60   | 12.19   | 1.33                                  |
| 841 Male clothing, woven  | 29 943                             | 1.46   | 68.94   | 41 889                             | 0.66   | 68.26   | 4.49  | -0.21                                 |
| 773 Electrical distribute equipment nes   | 16 241                             | 0.79   | 37.69   | 43 749                             | 0.69   | 45.90   | 12.58   | 2.24                                  |
| 281 Iron ore and concentrates   | 4 771                              | 0.23   | 50.32   | 49 873                             | 0.78   | 46.67   | 27.91   | -1.55                                 |
| 893 Articles of plastic nes   | 17 876                             | 0.87   | 33.12   | 41 941                             | 0.66   | 36.04   | 9.93  | 0.80                                  |
| 699 Base metal manufactures nes   | 13 092                             | 0.64   | 24.63   | 41 772                             | 0.66   | 34.10   | 14.55   | 3.63                                  |
| 763 Sound TV recorder or reproducer   | 12 345                             | 0.60   | 44.91   | 36 064                             | 0.57   | 58.15   | 11.98   | 2.25                                  |
| 321 Coal excluding non-agglomerated   | 5 860                              | 0.29   | 33.99   | 36 747                             | 0.58   | 34.61   | 19.85   | -1.50                                 |
| 057 Fruit nut (exc oil), fresh or dried   | 12 688                             | 0.62   | 45.75   | 33 291                             | 0.52   | 48.33   | 11.62   | 0.65                                  |
| 844 Female clothing, knitted crocheted  | 12 503                             | 0.61   | 69.19   | 35 451                             | 0.56   | 77.33   | 12.08   | 1.20                                  |
| 741 Heating cooling equipment parts nes   | 8 798                              | 0.43   | 21.26   | 34 102                             | 0.54   | 36.31   | 16.87   | 5.68                                  |
| 283 Copper ores and concentrates  | 5 501                              | 0.27   | 81.35   | 37 114                             | 0.58   | 79.38   | 25.03   | -0.63                                 |
| 658 Made-up textile articles nes  | 10 817                             | 0.53   | 62.71   | 33 189                             | 0.52   | 75.31   | 12.98   | 2.09                                  |
| 422 Fixed veg fat and oil, excluding "soft"                                       | 5 604                              | 0.27   | 87.05   | 33 753                             | 0.53   | 88.88   | 21.69   | 0.22                                  |
| 684 Aluminium   | 10 667                             | 0.52   | 21.24   | 35 065                             | 0.55   | 32.01   | 14.13   | 4.16                                  |
| 782 Goods and service vehicles  | 9 321                              | 0.46   | 16.29   | 34 489                             | 0.54   | 31.95   | 14.74   | 6.71                                  |
| 511 Hydrocarbons nes; derivatives   | 6 528                              | 0.32   | 27.29   | 34 507                             | 0.54   | 42.04   | 20.79   | 5.38                                  |
| 651 Textile yarn  | 17 424                             | 0.85   | 52.41   | 31 945                             | 0.50   | 63.48   | 6.23  | 1.85                                  |
| 874 Measure analyze control device nes  | 7 735                              | 0.38   | 10.55   | 31 736                             | 0.50   | 20.60   | 15.62   | 6.85                                  |
| 679 Iron steel pipe tube fittings etc   | 4 670                              | 0.23   | 20.95   | 28 290                             | 0.44   | 37.42   | 24.73   | 7.88                                  |
| 728 Special industrial machine part nes   | 9 047                              | 0.44   | 12.14   | 31 668                             | 0.50   | 20.09   | 15.33   | 5.26                                  |
| 751 Office machines   | 4 902                              | 0.24   | 34.27   | 29 209                             | 0.46   | 58.42   | 23.31   | 5.40                                  |
| 342 Liquefied propane and butane  | 11 519                             | 0.56   | 68.35   | 27 950                             | 0.44   | 66.56   | 13.36   | 0.14                                  |
| 743 Gas pump, compressor, fan, filter   | 7 677                              | 0.38   | 18.43   | 29 106                             | 0.46   | 27.33   | 15.33   | 4.16                                  |
| 898 Music instrument device recording   | 9 069                              | 0.44   | 26.66   | 27 876                             | 0.44   | 46.09   | 13.53   | 6.23                                  |
| 716 Rotating electric plant parts nes   | 10 568                             | 0.52   | 34.10   | 28 261                             | 0.44   | 34.65   | 11.82   | -0.26                                 |
| 081 Animal feed excluding unmilled cereal   | 7 464                              | 0.36   | 36.46   | 26 228                             | 0.41   | 43.08   | 14.03   | 1.82                                  |
| 571 Primary form ethylene polymers  | 5 712                              | 0.28   | 28.87   | 28 207                             | 0.44   | 42.91   | 18.99   | 3.70                                  |
| 713 Internal combustion engine part nes   | 7 882                              | 0.39   | 11.41   | 28 157                             | 0.44   | 20.17   | 15.35   | 6.91                                  |
| 625 Rubber for wheels, incl inner tube  | 6 163                              | 0.30   | 24.81   | 27 706                             | 0.44   | 38.50   | 18.35   | 5.53                                  |
| 575 Other plastics, in primary forms  | 5 615                              | 0.27   | 16.58   | 28 070                             | 0.44   | 29.51   | 18.80   | 6.37                                  |
| 653 Man-made woven fabrics  | 18 071                             | 0.88   | 57.75   | 26 413                             | 0.42   | 71.82   | 4.99  | 2.55                                  |
| 673 Flat iron non-alloy steel products  | 7 682                              | 0.38   | 25.38   | 28 534                             | 0.45   | 34.17   | 19.37   | 4.85                                  |
| 723 Civil engineering plant & equipment   | 4 288                              | 0.21   | 13.15   | 26 546                             | 0.42   | 27.95   | 23.29   | 9.15                                  |
| 831 Case bag; storage travel shopping   | 11 331                             | 0.55   | 68.77   | 26 671                             | 0.42   | 65.52   | 10.15   | -0.66                                 |
| 061 Sugar, mollasses and honey  | 5 699                              | 0.28   | 55.87   | 27 125                             | 0.43   | 69.47   | 14.86   | 1.69                                  |

For sources and notes, see end of table.

Pour les sources et les notes, se reporter à la fin du tableau.

**3.2.B Export structure by product**  
Developing economies

**3.2.B Structure des exportations par produits**  
Économies en développement

| Products ranked<br>by average 2009-2010 values<br>SITC Revision 3 (3-digit level) | 2000                               |  |   | 2010                               |  |   | Growth rates<br>(%)<br>Taux d'accroissement<br>(%)<br>2000-2010 |                          |
|---|------------------------------------|--|---|------------------------------------|--|---|---|--------------------------|
|   | Value<br>(millions of<br>dollars)  | % of the<br>country<br>grouping<br>exports       | % of world<br>product<br>exports                      | Value<br>(millions of<br>dollars)  | % of the<br>country<br>grouping<br>exports       | % of world<br>product<br>exports                      | Value   | Difference<br>from world |
|   | Valeur<br>(millions de<br>dollars) | En % des<br>exportations<br>du groupe de<br>pays | En % des<br>exportations<br>mondiales<br>des produits | Valeur<br>(millions de<br>dollars) | En % des<br>exportations<br>du groupe de<br>pays | En % des<br>exportations<br>mondiales<br>des produits |   |                          |
| 512 Alcohols, phenols; derivatives  | 5 341                              | 0.26   | 35.82   | 26 805                             | 0.42   | 52.70   | 18.56   | 4.48                     |
| 899 Manufactured articles nes   | 9 879                              | 0.48   | 41.04   | 23 090                             | 0.36   | 32.70   | 10.23   | -2.36                    |
| 681 Silver, platinum, platinum metals   | 4 283                              | 0.21   | 28.27   | 23 096                             | 0.36   | 44.94   | 22.51   | 5.52                     |
| 034 Fish, fresh live chilled frozen   | 8 624                              | 0.42   | 39.92   | 23 592                             | 0.37   | 42.58   | 10.56   | 0.70                     |
| 598 Miscellaneous chemical products nes   | 5 309                              | 0.26   | 13.69   | 23 454                             | 0.37   | 21.86   | 18.60   | 6.11                     |
| 054 Vegetable & vegetable products nes  | 6 523                              | 0.32   | 32.97   | 22 436                             | 0.35   | 38.13   | 13.10   | 1.41                     |
| 542 Medicines including veterinary  | 4 370                              | 0.21   | 5.74  | 21 588                             | 0.34   | 6.76  | 19.21   | 3.65                     |
| 652 Woven cotton fabrics  | 12 361                             | 0.60   | 55.98   | 22 900                             | 0.36   | 72.74   | 6.01  | 3.16                     |
| 222 Oil seed etc for soft oil   | 4 688                              | 0.23   | 34.18   | 21 747                             | 0.34   | 40.63   | 17.00   | 1.30                     |
| 513 Carboxylic acid and compounds   | 4 748                              | 0.23   | 27.94   | 23 620                             | 0.37   | 51.29   | 17.86   | 6.75                     |
| 676 Iron steel bar rod section piling   | 4 883                              | 0.24   | 20.95   | 22 217                             | 0.35   | 31.56   | 22.21   | 6.48                     |
| 582 Plastic sheet film foil & strips  | 6 093                              | 0.30   | 18.28   | 22 093                             | 0.35   | 25.99   | 15.57   | 4.30                     |
| 691 Iron steel aluminium structures nes   | 2 644                              | 0.13   | 19.66   | 18 111                             | 0.28   | 40.16   | 27.60   | 10.61                    |
| 792 Aircraft, spacecraft & equipment  | 8 198                              | 0.40   | 8.15  | 19 782                             | 0.31   | 14.58   | 13.09   | 8.26                     |
| 884 Optical goods fibres nes  | 4 051                              | 0.20   | 20.91   | 21 029                             | 0.33   | 43.09   | 19.49   | 8.26                     |
| 843 Male clothing, knitted crocheted  | 8 561                              | 0.42   | 77.77   | 20 583                             | 0.32   | 83.68   | 10.92   | 1.01                     |
| 785 Motorcycles, mopeds and cycles  | 7 799                              | 0.38   | 36.75   | 21 174                             | 0.33   | 50.71   | 12.71   | 3.96                     |
| 655 Knitted or crocheted fabrics nes  | 10 136                             | 0.50   | 64.33   | 21 238                             | 0.33   | 76.41   | 7.92  | 1.86                     |
| 574 Polyacetals and polyesters, etc   | 5 288                              | 0.26   | 27.72   | 20 941                             | 0.33   | 41.92   | 16.65   | 5.03                     |
| 522 Inorganic chemical elem oxide salt  | 5 551                              | 0.27   | 33.55   | 20 596                             | 0.32   | 42.94   | 16.37   | 2.76                     |
| 231 Natural rubber, latex, gum, etc   | 3 774                              | 0.18   | 95.89   | 23 575                             | 0.37   | 95.39   | 21.15   | -0.02                    |
| 071 Coffee and coffee substitutes   | 8 278                              | 0.40   | 72.23   | 19 571                             | 0.31   | 62.97   | 13.08   | -1.11                    |
| 562 Manufactured fertilizer excluding crude                                       | 3 351                              | 0.16   | 26.13   | 20 266                             | 0.32   | 36.31   | 22.31   | 3.04                     |
| 641 Paper and paperboard  | 8 267                              | 0.40   | 11.71   | 18 734                             | 0.29   | 16.75   | 10.24   | 4.55                     |
| 671 Pig & sponge iron, ferro alloys etc   | 5 452                              | 0.27   | 57.75   | 21 683                             | 0.34   | 56.10   | 18.71   | -0.07                    |
| 674 Flat plated iron non-alloy steel  | 4 513                              | 0.22   | 23.39   | 21 105                             | 0.33   | 40.11   | 19.04   | 6.21                     |
| 747 Pipe, boiler, tank & vat appliances   | 3 816                              | 0.19   | 16.60   | 18 377                             | 0.29   | 27.37   | 19.24   | 5.87                     |
| 042 Rice  | 4 652                              | 0.23   | 71.81   | 16 955                             | 0.27   | 79.98   | 16.56   | 1.93                     |
| 036 Crustacean mollusc aquat invertebra   | 11 984                             | 0.59   | 68.25   | 17 502                             | 0.28   | 65.10   | 3.54  | -0.72                    |
| 848 Headgear, non-textile clothing  | 9 831                              | 0.48   | 71.20   | 17 560                             | 0.28   | 69.50   | 5.31  | -0.70                    |
| 287 Base metal ores & concentrates nes  | 2 506                              | 0.12   | 45.98   | 19 620                             | 0.31   | 61.52   | 27.10   | 3.34                     |
| 657 Special yarn and textile fabric etc   | 7 718                              | 0.38   | 34.77   | 17 231                             | 0.27   | 41.55   | 9.45  | 2.22                     |
| 515 Organo-inorganic compound acid salt   | 3 289                              | 0.16   | 7.05  | 16 366                             | 0.26   | 16.33   | 16.89   | 7.95                     |
| 872 Medical instruments appliances nes  | 4 468                              | 0.22   | 16.71   | 16 024                             | 0.25   | 20.57   | 14.22   | 2.12                     |
| 541 Pharmaceuticals excluding medicines   | 4 028                              | 0.20   | 12.70   | 16 008                             | 0.25   | 11.62   | 16.02   | -0.55                    |
| 744 Mechanical handling equipment nes   | 2 822                              | 0.14   | 9.57  | 15 327                             | 0.24   | 22.89   | 23.40   | 11.48                    |
| 661 Lime cement construction material   | 4 487                              | 0.22   | 40.52   | 15 560                             | 0.24   | 58.67   | 15.57   | 4.24                     |
| 846 Clothing accessory excluding 831, 848, and 851                                | 6 368                              | 0.31   | 48.80   | 15 667                             | 0.25   | 62.66   | 10.30   | 2.80                     |
| 642 Cut paper and paperboard articles   | 6 369                              | 0.31   | 22.00   | 14 839                             | 0.23   | 28.91   | 10.00   | 2.71                     |
| 697 Base metal household equipment nes  | 6 054                              | 0.30   | 50.60   | 15 450                             | 0.24   | 58.99   | 10.32   | 1.30                     |
| 037 Fish shellfish, prepared preserved  | 5 669                              | 0.28   | 59.91   | 14 131                             | 0.22   | 66.41   | 11.25   | 1.33                     |
| 553 Perfume toilet cosmetics, excluding soap                                      | 3 075                              | 0.15   | 13.20   | 14 349                             | 0.23   | 21.64   | 17.24   | 5.34                     |
| 892 Printed matter  | 4 254                              | 0.21   | 15.86   | 13 917                             | 0.22   | 28.77   | 14.48   | 7.26                     |
| 514 Nitrogen function compounds   | 3 231                              | 0.16   | 16.24   | 14 350                             | 0.23   | 31.16   | 18.58   | 8.93                     |
| 813 Lighting fixtures and fittings nes  | 5 410                              | 0.26   | 43.57   | 14 481                             | 0.23   | 51.87   | 10.94   | 1.38                     |
| 675 Flat rolled products of alloy steel   | 4 717                              | 0.23   | 22.45   | 16 141                             | 0.25   | 26.15   | 15.91   | 1.50                     |
| 012 Meat nes, fresh chilled frozen  | 3 855                              | 0.19   | 16.67   | 13 813                             | 0.22   | 22.02   | 13.63   | 2.34                     |
| 072 Cocoa   | 2 637                              | 0.13   | 64.14   | 13 146                             | 0.21   | 64.64   | 15.96   | 0.05                     |
| 572 Primary form styrene polymers   | 6 307                              | 0.31   | 51.67   | 14 450                             | 0.23   | 58.88   | 10.41   | 1.47                     |
| 098 Edible products & preparations nes  | 3 736                              | 0.18   | 21.08   | 13 228                             | 0.21   | 25.47   | 14.31   | 1.81                     |
| 335 Residual petroleum products nes   | 2 981                              | 0.15   | 32.61   | 14 118                             | 0.22   | 38.53   | 19.69   | 2.13                     |
| 885 Watches and clocks  | 9 391                              | 0.46   | 47.20   | 13 521                             | 0.21   | 36.65   | 3.89  | -3.21                    |
| 695 Tools for use in hand or in machine   | 4 415                              | 0.22   | 21.32   | 13 907                             | 0.22   | 33.36   | 12.60   | 4.31                     |
| 634 Veneer, plywood & other wood nes  | 6 051                              | 0.30   | 34.82   | 12 443                             | 0.20   | 40.54   | 9.28  | 2.07                     |
| 516 Other organic chemicals   | 3 621                              | 0.18   | 25.16   | 12 061                             | 0.19   | 34.00   | 14.16   | 3.33                     |
| 611 Leather   | 8 522                              | 0.42   | 51.60   | 12 746                             | 0.20   | 57.13   | 3.01  | 0.43                     |
| 112 Alcoholic beverages   | 4 102                              | 0.20   | 14.02   | 10 861                             | 0.17   | 17.17   | 11.55   | 2.38                     |
| 745 Non-electrical machinery tool nes   | 2 510                              | 0.12   | 10.88   | 11 063                             | 0.17   | 22.86   | 17.94   | 8.73                     |
| 714 Non-electric engines excluding 712, 713, and 718                              | 2 164                              | 0.11   | 4.53  | 10 208                             | 0.16   | 13.40   | 17.61   | 11.66                    |
| 694 Nails screws nuts bolts rivets  | 3 561                              | 0.17   | 28.41   | 11 395                             | 0.18   | 36.39   | 14.66   | 3.20                     |

For sources and notes, see end of table.

Pour les sources et les notes, se reporter à la fin du tableau.

**3.2.B Export structure by product**  
Developing economies

**3.2.B Structure des exportations par produits**  
Économies en développement

| Products ranked<br>by average 2009-2010 values<br>SITC Revision 3 (3-digit level) | 2000                               |  |   | 2010                               |  |   | Growth rates<br>(%)<br>Taux d'accroissement<br>(%)<br>2000-2010 |                                       |
|---|------------------------------------|--|---|------------------------------------|--|---|---|---------------------------------------|
|   | Value<br>(millions of<br>dollars)  | % of the<br>country<br>grouping<br>exports       | % of world<br>product<br>exports                      | Value<br>(millions of<br>dollars)  | % of the<br>country<br>grouping<br>exports       | % of world<br>product<br>exports                      | Value   | Difference<br>from world              |
|   | Valeur<br>(millions de<br>dollars) | En % des<br>exportations<br>du groupe de<br>pays | En % des<br>exportations<br>mondiales<br>des produits | Valeur<br>(millions de<br>dollars) | En % des<br>exportations<br>du groupe de<br>pays | En % des<br>exportations<br>mondiales<br>des produits | Valeur  | Différence<br>par rapport<br>au monde |
| 664 Glass   | 3 702                              | 0.18   | 22.06   | 10 810                             | 0.17   | 31.21   | 12.10   | 3.43                                  |
| 251 Pulp and waste paper  | 4 732                              | 0.23   | 19.44   | 11 409                             | 0.18   | 25.69   | 11.25   | 3.13                                  |
| 665 Glassware   | 2 506                              | 0.12   | 22.98   | 11 312                             | 0.18   | 42.74   | 16.78   | 7.19                                  |
| 292 Crude vegetable materials nes   | 4 131                              | 0.20   | 27.70   | 10 118                             | 0.16   | 27.57   | 10.03   | 0.17                                  |
| 011 Beef, fresh chilled frozen  | 2 063                              | 0.10   | 14.28   | 9 927                              | 0.16   | 28.59   | 21.69   | 10.76                                 |
| 421 Fixed veg fat and oil, "soft"   | 3 010                              | 0.15   | 35.25   | 9 747                              | 0.15   | 32.75   | 14.79   | -0.32                                 |
| 724 Textile leather machinery parts nes   | 4 324                              | 0.21   | 21.42   | 10 337                             | 0.16   | 38.41   | 9.93  | 7.00                                  |
| 533 Pigment, paint, varnish & related   | 4 228                              | 0.21   | 16.94   | 9 856                              | 0.15   | 18.44   | 9.77  | 0.70                                  |
| 742 Liquid pump; liquid elevator parts  | 1 762                              | 0.09   | 9.04  | 9 995                              | 0.16   | 19.36   | 21.44   | 9.63                                  |
| 554 Soaps cleansers polishes  | 2 695                              | 0.13   | 20.61   | 9 429                              | 0.15   | 26.60   | 14.90   | 3.42                                  |
| 762 Radio broadcast receivers   | 13 586                             | 0.66   | 70.26   | 9 839                              | 0.15   | 62.44   | -2.67   | -1.13                                 |
| 672 Ingots, Iron steel primary products   | 3 802                              | 0.19   | 32.62   | 10 590                             | 0.17   | 27.53   | 13.39   | -2.21                                 |
| 786 Trailer caravan transport container   | 4 031                              | 0.20   | 36.40   | 11 330                             | 0.18   | 42.58   | 12.65   | 1.03                                  |
| 662 Clay and refractory materials   | 1 613                              | 0.08   | 15.79   | 8 940                              | 0.14   | 39.34   | 20.15   | 10.35                                 |
| 749 Non-electric machinery parts nes  | 3 092                              | 0.15   | 19.90   | 8 837                              | 0.14   | 34.56   | 12.91   | 6.52                                  |
| 783 Road motor vehicles nes   | 1 804                              | 0.09   | 11.13   | 9 135                              | 0.14   | 26.89   | 20.15   | 9.69                                  |
| 056 Vegetables roots tubers nes   | 2 629                              | 0.13   | 26.79   | 8 578                              | 0.13   | 32.51   | 13.58   | 2.34                                  |
| 748 Mechanical transmission equipment   | 1 945                              | 0.10   | 12.00   | 8 960                              | 0.14   | 20.01   | 17.97   | 5.47                                  |
| 121 Unmanufactured tobacco and refuse   | 2 976                              | 0.15   | 53.41   | 7 337                              | 0.12   | 66.62   | 11.14   | 2.70                                  |
| 635 Wood manufactures nes   | 4 977                              | 0.24   | 34.79   | 7 910                              | 0.12   | 34.67   | 5.62  | -0.69                                 |
| 248 Wood simply worked, railway sleeper   | 4 764                              | 0.23   | 17.87   | 7 999                              | 0.13   | 22.75   | 6.30  | 2.58                                  |
| 523 Inorganic acid metal salt peroxy  | 2 129                              | 0.10   | 27.60   | 7 713                              | 0.12   | 41.38   | 15.92   | 5.13                                  |
| 288 Non ferrous base metal waste nes  | 2 053                              | 0.10   | 23.07   | 8 975                              | 0.14   | 22.59   | 19.45   | -0.16                                 |
| 048 Cereal & preparation flour starch   | 1 899                              | 0.09   | 13.95   | 7 513                              | 0.12   | 19.57   | 15.76   | 3.50                                  |
| 263 Cotton  | 2 982                              | 0.15   | 37.17   | 8 503                              | 0.13   | 45.37   | 9.90  | 2.67                                  |
| 058 Fruit preserve preparation excluding juice                                    | 2 371                              | 0.12   | 40.92   | 7 247                              | 0.11   | 46.13   | 12.94   | 1.16                                  |
| 122 Manufactured tobacco  | 3 670                              | 0.18   | 22.53   | 7 045                              | 0.11   | 28.21   | 6.61  | 0.85                                  |
| 746 Ball or roller bearings   | 2 490                              | 0.12   | 19.89   | 7 865                              | 0.12   | 26.31   | 13.25   | 2.88                                  |
| 044 Maize unmilled, excluding sweet corn  | 2 367                              | 0.12   | 26.80   | 7 654                              | 0.12   | 32.45   | 12.17   | 0.11                                  |
| 344 Petroleum and hydrocarbon gas nes   | 1 617                              | 0.08   | 35.64   | 9 357                              | 0.15   | 67.74   | 20.62   | 9.15                                  |
| 591 Household and garden chemicals  | 2 106                              | 0.10   | 19.73   | 6 523                              | 0.10   | 27.78   | 13.52   | 3.77                                  |
| 278 Other crude minerals  | 2 404                              | 0.12   | 33.54   | 7 264                              | 0.11   | 44.23   | 11.54   | 2.57                                  |
| 659 Floor coverings etc   | 3 045                              | 0.15   | 34.61   | 6 447                              | 0.10   | 45.72   | 9.34  | 3.22                                  |
| 629 Articles of rubber nes  | 2 012                              | 0.10   | 17.77   | 6 350                              | 0.10   | 25.03   | 13.82   | 4.43                                  |
| 621 Rubber material e.g. paste tube rod   | 1 014                              | 0.05   | 13.81   | 6 662                              | 0.10   | 32.48   | 22.55   | 10.50                                 |
| 663 Mineral manufactures nes  | 1 920                              | 0.09   | 13.86   | 6 560                              | 0.10   | 22.00   | 14.41   | 4.64                                  |
| 059 Fruit & vegetable juice unferment   | 2 540                              | 0.12   | 39.29   | 5 892                              | 0.09   | 41.18   | 11.88   | 1.22                                  |
| 017 Meat offal preserved nes  | 1 523                              | 0.07   | 27.58   | 5 682                              | 0.09   | 33.43   | 16.24   | 2.82                                  |
| 592 Starches, glutenes, glues, etc  | 1 528                              | 0.07   | 17.17   | 6 043                              | 0.09   | 28.60   | 16.12   | 6.20                                  |
| 731 Machine tools for material removal  | 2 463                              | 0.12   | 13.21   | 6 658                              | 0.10   | 24.08   | 12.65   | 6.31                                  |
| 656 Tulle lace embroidery trim etc  | 2 921                              | 0.14   | 49.78   | 6 074                              | 0.10   | 65.91   | 8.71  | 3.60                                  |
| 074 Tea and maté  | 2 630                              | 0.13   | 81.68   | 5 613                              | 0.09   | 75.70   | 8.72  | -0.95                                 |
| 431 Processed animal & veg fats & oils  | 1 368                              | 0.07   | 45.10   | 5 938                              | 0.09   | 54.95   | 17.45   | 3.47                                  |
| 692 Metal storage transport container   | 1 416                              | 0.07   | 20.84   | 5 374                              | 0.08   | 31.00   | 17.84   | 5.36                                  |
| 737 Metalwork machinery nes excluding tools                                       | 1 242                              | 0.06   | 12.66   | 5 458                              | 0.09   | 26.91   | 20.27   | 9.56                                  |
| 232 Synthetic & reclaimed rubber; waste   | 1 419                              | 0.07   | 22.23   | 6 139                              | 0.10   | 29.30   | 17.04   | 3.21                                  |
| 693 Wire products and fencing grills  | 1 391                              | 0.07   | 28.71   | 5 456                              | 0.09   | 41.37   | 18.02   | 4.56                                  |
| 282 Ferrous iron & steel, waste & scrap   | 849                                | 0.04   | 10.93   | 5 894                              | 0.09   | 12.71   | 24.94   | 2.05                                  |
| 531 Synthetic organic colour agents   | 2 591                              | 0.13   | 29.00   | 5 653                              | 0.09   | 45.74   | 8.53  | 5.12                                  |
| 895 Office and stationery supplies nes  | 2 880                              | 0.14   | 34.57   | 5 196                              | 0.08   | 38.07   | 7.41  | 1.12                                  |
| 711 Steam generating boilers & parts  | 549                                | 0.03   | 21.64   | 4 318                              | 0.07   | 52.32   | 27.28   | 11.34                                 |
| 696 Cutlery   | 2 292                              | 0.11   | 45.82   | 5 220                              | 0.08   | 53.81   | 8.77  | 1.95                                  |
| 075 Spices  | 2 088                              | 0.10   | 79.15   | 5 127                              | 0.08   | 79.01   | 9.57  | -0.09                                 |
| 666 Pottery   | 2 683                              | 0.13   | 48.86   | 5 041                              | 0.08   | 64.61   | 6.65  | 2.83                                  |
| 285 Aluminium ore concentrate alumina   | 2 017                              | 0.10   | 31.13   | 5 084                              | 0.08   | 38.20   | 12.08   | 1.83                                  |
| 774 Electrodiagnostic equipment   | 1 011                              | 0.05   | 7.00  | 4 740                              | 0.07   | 12.37   | 18.46   | 7.52                                  |
| 284 Nickel ores, concentrates, etc  | 913                                | 0.04   | 42.52   | 5 523                              | 0.09   | 58.28   | 25.52   | 5.25                                  |
| 573 Vinyl chloride etc polymers   | 2 308                              | 0.11   | 26.33   | 4 727                              | 0.07   | 26.77   | 10.58   | 1.81                                  |
| 022 Milk products, excluding butter & cheese                                      | 1 453                              | 0.07   | 10.14   | 4 622                              | 0.07   | 13.12   | 13.29   | 2.57                                  |
| 654 Other woven textile fabrics nes   | 3 305                              | 0.16   | 33.90   | 4 775                              | 0.08   | 45.54   | 4.84  | 3.11                                  |

For sources and notes, see end of table.

Pour les sources et les notes, se reporter à la fin du tableau.



**3.2.B Export structure by product**  
Developing economies

**3.2.B Structure des exportations par produits**  
Économies en développement

| Products ranked<br>by average 2009-2010 values<br>SITC Revision 3 (3-digit level) | 2000                               |  |   | 2010                               |  |   | Growth rates<br>(%)<br>Taux d'accroissement<br>(%)<br>2000-2010 |                                       |
|---|------------------------------------|--|---|------------------------------------|--|---|---|---------------------------------------|
|   | Value<br>(millions of<br>dollars)  | % of the<br>country<br>grouping<br>exports       | % of world<br>product<br>exports                      | Value<br>(millions of<br>dollars)  | % of the<br>country<br>grouping<br>exports       | % of world<br>product<br>exports                      | Value   | Difference<br>from world              |
|   | Valeur<br>(millions de<br>dollars) | En % des<br>exportations<br>du groupe de<br>pays | En % des<br>exportations<br>mondiales<br>des produits | Valeur<br>(millions de<br>dollars) | En % des<br>exportations<br>du groupe de<br>pays | En % des<br>exportations<br>mondiales<br>des produits | Valeur  | Différence<br>par rapport<br>au monde |
| 247 Wood in rough or roughly squared  | 2 643                              | 0.13   | 31.68   | 4 565                              | 0.07   | 34.06   | 7.76  | 1.13                                  |
| 687 Tin   | 1 461                              | 0.07   | 83.41   | 4 725                              | 0.07   | 82.62   | 17.19   | 0.23                                  |
| 273 Stone, sand and gravel  | 1 220                              | 0.06   | 30.88   | 4 093                              | 0.06   | 44.85   | 15.07   | 4.49                                  |
| 289 Prec metal ore concentrate excluding gold                                     | 959                                | 0.05   | 34.22   | 4 638                              | 0.07   | 27.06   | 23.30   | -0.31                                 |
| 351 Electric current  | 1 116                              | 0.05   | 11.10   | 3 483                              | 0.05   | 10.58   | 14.78   | 0.32                                  |
| 581 Plastic tube pipe hose & fittings   | 811                                | 0.04   | 12.18   | 4 149                              | 0.07   | 22.76   | 20.89   | 8.07                                  |
| 881 Photographic device nes   | 6 605                              | 0.32   | 35.12   | 4 140                              | 0.07   | 53.59   | -5.97   | 3.61                                  |
| 678 Wire of iron or steel   | 1 022                              | 0.05   | 26.72   | 4 520                              | 0.07   | 40.75   | 19.19   | 5.64                                  |
| 266 Synthetic fibres for spinning   | 2 447                              | 0.12   | 51.99   | 4 351                              | 0.07   | 60.47   | 6.39  | 1.62                                  |
| 111 Non alcoholic beverage nes  | 1 118                              | 0.05   | 21.39   | 3 952                              | 0.06   | 23.43   | 15.25   | 1.17                                  |
| 721 Agricultural machine nes excluding tractor                                    | 567                                | 0.03   | 5.24  | 4 121                              | 0.06   | 14.13   | 24.77   | 12.12                                 |
| 001 Live animal excluding fish & crustacean                                       | 1 713                              | 0.08   | 18.54   | 3 903                              | 0.06   | 20.89   | 8.45  | -0.15                                 |
| 686 Zinc  | 1 811                              | 0.09   | 32.98   | 4 260                              | 0.07   | 34.46   | 12.58   | 0.30                                  |
| 062 Sugar confectionery   | 1 367                              | 0.07   | 31.12   | 3 655                              | 0.06   | 39.31   | 11.79   | 2.88                                  |
| 551 Essential oils, perfumes & flavours   | 1 152                              | 0.06   | 14.73   | 3 951                              | 0.06   | 18.12   | 11.98   | 1.04                                  |
| 873 Meters and counters nes   | 864                                | 0.04   | 21.15   | 3 602                              | 0.06   | 35.96   | 16.01   | 6.09                                  |
| 689 Misc non-ferrous base metals  | 1 119                              | 0.05   | 28.67   | 3 906                              | 0.06   | 44.93   | 17.31   | 6.06                                  |
| 812 Sanitary plumb heat fixtures nes  | 1 255                              | 0.06   | 20.25   | 3 087                              | 0.05   | 22.44   | 13.29   | 2.38                                  |
| 882 Photo cinematographic supply excluding 883                                    | 2 776                              | 0.14   | 14.90   | 3 028                              | 0.05   | 17.37   | 0.81  | 0.86                                  |
| 791 Railway vehicles and equipment  | 923                                | 0.05   | 11.08   | 3 400                              | 0.05   | 13.86   | 17.60   | 4.61                                  |
| 291 Crude animal materials nes  | 1 454                              | 0.07   | 41.90   | 2 840                              | 0.04   | 40.00   | 8.70  | -0.19                                 |
| 597 Additive e.g. lubricate, antifreeze   | 759                                | 0.04   | 11.02   | 2 880                              | 0.05   | 15.05   | 14.93   | 2.63                                  |
| 683 Nickel  | 685                                | 0.03   | 9.16  | 3 348                              | 0.05   | 16.48   | 19.92   | 5.33                                  |
| 718 Power generating machinery part nes   | 424                                | 0.02   | 6.90  | 2 807                              | 0.04   | 13.82   | 25.41   | 10.59                                 |
| 073 Chocolate & cocoa preparations nes  | 649                                | 0.03   | 9.27  | 2 723                              | 0.04   | 12.92   | 16.07   | 3.67                                  |
| 524 Other inorganic chemicals   | 746                                | 0.04   | 15.82   | 3 028                              | 0.05   | 25.07   | 17.03   | 4.84                                  |
| 272 Crude fertilizer, excluding manufactured                                      | 992                                | 0.05   | 74.88   | 2 568                              | 0.04   | 71.53   | 13.02   | -0.64                                 |
| 733 Metal work tool no material removal   | 994                                | 0.05   | 15.32   | 2 654                              | 0.04   | 26.10   | 12.87   | 5.34                                  |
| 722 Tractors  | 394                                | 0.02   | 5.03  | 2 431                              | 0.04   | 14.24   | 22.10   | 11.10                                 |
| 579 Plastic waste, parings and scrap  | 723                                | 0.04   | 50.24   | 2 397                              | 0.04   | 37.31   | 15.80   | -3.47                                 |
| 811 Prefabricated buildings   | 213                                | 0.01   | 7.52  | 2 226                              | 0.03   | 29.87   | 33.52   | 20.58                                 |
| 041 Wheat meslin, incl spelt, unmilled  | 1 637                              | 0.08   | 11.54   | 2 060                              | 0.03   | 6.26  | 4.17  | -7.33                                 |
| 735 Machine part accessory for 731 733  | 731                                | 0.04   | 8.65  | 2 460                              | 0.04   | 19.03   | 15.06   | 8.67                                  |
| 268 Wool & animal hair, incl wool tops  | 1 291                              | 0.06   | 27.26   | 2 526                              | 0.04   | 41.69   | 5.91  | 4.28                                  |
| 712 Steam vapour turbines & parts nes   | 177                                | 0.01   | 6.97  | 2 029                              | 0.03   | 24.21   | 29.28   | 15.73                                 |
| 726 Printing bookbinding machines parts   | 808                                | 0.04   | 5.69  | 2 063                              | 0.03   | 13.50   | 9.15  | 7.21                                  |
| 046 Wheat meal & flour, meslin flour  | 478                                | 0.02   | 26.84   | 1 960                              | 0.03   | 44.52   | 17.21   | 5.00                                  |
| 024 Cheese and curd   | 240                                | 0.01   | 2.43  | 1 885                              | 0.03   | 6.94  | 26.14   | 14.62                                 |
| 325 Coke, semi coke, retort carbon  | 1 015                              | 0.05   | 46.09   | 2 759                              | 0.04   | 33.74   | 10.00   | -4.71                                 |
| 727 Food processing machine excluding domestic                                    | 479                                | 0.02   | 8.47  | 1 884                              | 0.03   | 15.26   | 17.37   | 7.42                                  |
| 896 Work of art & collections; antiques   | 435                                | 0.02   | 4.18  | 1 829                              | 0.03   | 9.87  | 19.38   | 11.35                                 |
| 091 Margarine and shortening  | 538                                | 0.03   | 38.44   | 1 519                              | 0.02   | 30.07   | 14.83   | -2.07                                 |
| 267 Man made fibre for spinning; waste  | 411                                | 0.02   | 18.17   | 1 626                              | 0.03   | 37.32   | 16.29   | 8.74                                  |
| 274 Sulphur and unroasted iron pyrites  | 259                                | 0.01   | 33.47   | 1 980                              | 0.03   | 57.77   | 26.53   | 5.37                                  |
| 246 Wood chips, particles and waste   | 576                                | 0.03   | 30.87   | 1 590                              | 0.02   | 30.48   | 10.55   | -1.95                                 |
| 685 Lead  | 471                                | 0.02   | 32.52   | 1 508                              | 0.02   | 26.54   | 16.35   | -2.76                                 |
| 891 Arms and ammunition   | 294                                | 0.01   | 5.51  | 1 482                              | 0.02   | 12.35   | 17.81   | 8.01                                  |
| 035 Fish, dried salted smoked   | 766                                | 0.04   | 27.80   | 1 527                              | 0.02   | 27.73   | 7.05  | -0.59                                 |
| 525 Radio active & associated materials   | 383                                | 0.02   | 7.44  | 1 615                              | 0.03   | 10.06   | 15.80   | 0.11                                  |
| 612 Leather manufactures nes  | 865                                | 0.04   | 49.36   | 1 440                              | 0.02   | 45.62   | 6.21  | -0.74                                 |
| 725 Paper & pulp mill, cut manufacture  | 491                                | 0.02   | 7.11  | 1 476                              | 0.02   | 14.32   | 13.26   | 7.55                                  |
| 593 Explosives and pyrotechnic products   | 421                                | 0.02   | 35.48   | 1 126                              | 0.02   | 35.66   | 11.78   | 0.31                                  |
| 269 Worn clothing, textile article; rag   | 387                                | 0.02   | 26.07   | 1 094                              | 0.02   | 29.11   | 13.09   | 2.29                                  |
| 277 Natural abrasives nes   | 417                                | 0.02   | 40.99   | 930                                | 0.01   | 64.83   | 8.72  | 5.47                                  |
| 025 Eggs, yolks and albumin   | 229                                | 0.01   | 15.85   | 968                                | 0.02   | 19.95   | 16.72   | 2.32                                  |
| 613 Furskin tanned dressed etc  | 402                                | 0.02   | 38.41   | 901                                | 0.01   | 57.27   | 9.78  | 5.42                                  |
| 211 Raw hides & skins, excluding furskins   | 835                                | 0.04   | 16.26   | 919                                | 0.01   | 13.47   | -1.17   | -1.93                                 |
| 411 Animals oils and fats   | 214                                | 0.01   | 14.58   | 808                                | 0.01   | 16.68   | 17.94   | 3.78                                  |
| 677 Iron steel rail railway materials   | 75                                 | 0.00   | 7.28  | 665                                | 0.01   | 16.36   | 31.18   | 14.99                                 |
| 223 Oil seed for non soft oil   | 295                                | 0.01   | 39.40   | 729                                | 0.01   | 30.11   | 12.11   | -3.08                                 |

For sources and notes, see end of table.

Pour les sources et les notes, se reporter à la fin du tableau.

**3.2.B Export structure by product**  
Developing economies

**3.2.B Structure des exportations par produits**  
Économies en développement

| Products ranked<br>by average 2009-2010 values<br>SITC Revision 3 (3-digit level)<br><br>Produits classés<br>d'après la moyenne des valeurs de 2009-2010<br>CTCI révision 3 (positions à 3 chiffres) | 2000                               |  |   | 2010                               |  |   | Growth rates<br>(%)<br>Taux d'accroissement<br>(%)<br>2000-2010 |                                       |
|--|------------------------------------|--|---|------------------------------------|--|---|---|---------------------------------------|
|  | Value<br>(millions of<br>dollars)  | % of the<br>country<br>grouping<br>exports       | % of world<br>product<br>exports                      | Value<br>(millions of<br>dollars)  | % of the<br>country<br>grouping<br>exports       | % of world<br>product<br>exports                      | Value   | Difference<br>from world              |
|  | Valeur<br>(millions de<br>dollars) | En % des<br>exportations<br>du groupe de<br>pays | En % des<br>exportations<br>mondiales<br>des produits | Valeur<br>(millions de<br>dollars) | En % des<br>exportations<br>du groupe de<br>pays | En % des<br>exportations<br>mondiales<br>des produits | Valeur  | Différence<br>par rapport<br>au monde |
| 583 Plastic rod stick & profile shapes   | 89                                 | 0.00   | 4.78  | 716                                | 0.01   | 14.72   | 25.74   | 14.39                                 |
| 212 Raw furskins and furskin pieces  | 333                                | 0.02   | 23.28   | 724                                | 0.01   | 18.69   | 7.99  | -1.54                                 |
| 532 Dyeing and tanning extracts  | 342                                | 0.02   | 36.87   | 752                                | 0.01   | 38.69   | 7.35  | -0.10                                 |
| 016 Meat offal preserved   | 42                                 | 0.00   | 2.45  | 650                                | 0.01   | 13.79   | 42.47   | 31.25                                 |
| 286 Uranium & thorium ore concentrates   | 58                                 | 0.00   | 18.91   | 689                                | 0.01   | 97.37   | 26.04   | 12.14                                 |
| 045 Grain, excluding wheat rice barley maize   | 142                                | 0.01   | 10.05   | 565                                | 0.01   | 21.53   | 16.08   | 7.53                                  |
| 245 Fuel wood excluding waste; wood charcoal   | 206                                | 0.01   | 61.56   | 456                                | 0.01   | 39.48   | 9.49  | -4.78                                 |
| 047 Other cereal meals and flours  | 152                                | 0.01   | 34.21   | 434                                | 0.01   | 40.23   | 13.01   | 2.00                                  |
| 261 Silk   | 378                                | 0.02   | 87.08   | 410                                | 0.01   | 77.48   | 1.60  | -0.66                                 |
| 023 Butter fats oils derived from milk   | 121                                | 0.01   | 4.40  | 416                                | 0.01   | 5.61  | 17.19   | 6.93                                  |
| 322 Briquettes, lignite and peat   | 26                                 | 0.00   | 3.88  | 521                                | 0.01   | 14.28   | 29.81   | 12.14                                 |
| 265 Veg textile fibre, excluding cotton jute   | 127                                | 0.01   | 21.11   | 330                                | 0.01   | 40.49   | 10.52   | 8.07                                  |
| 264 Jute & bast fibre nes, raw & retted  | 93                                 | 0.00   | 94.79   | 365                                | 0.01   | 98.32   | 15.43   | 0.64                                  |
| 043 Barley grain unmilled  | 29                                 | 0.00   | 1.02  | 293                                | 0.00   | 5.72  | 21.09   | 11.50                                 |
| 883 Cinematographic film, developed  | 93                                 | 0.00   | 24.51   | 100                                | 0.00   | 15.89   | 2.64  | -4.25                                 |
| 633 Cork manufactures  | 52                                 | 0.00   | 4.18  | 80                                 | 0.00   | 5.31  | 5.19  | 2.62                                  |
| 961 Coins, nongold and non currency  | 19                                 | 0.00   | 2.64  | 33                                 | 0.00   | 10.15   | 13.47   | 6.39                                  |
| 345 Coal, water, producer gas etc  | 1                                  | 0.00   | 19.72   | 30                                 | 0.00   | 78.22   | 48.06   | 24.68                                 |
| 244 Natural cork, raw and wastes   | 42                                 | 0.00   | 16.98   | 14                                 | 0.00   | 6.45  | -9.82   | -8.67                                 |

Sources:  
- UN DESA Statistics Division, *COMTRADE* database  
- UNCTAD secretariat calculations

Sources :  
- ONU DAES Division de statistique, base de données *COMTRADE*  
- Calculs du secrétariat de la CNUCED



**3.2.C Export structure by product**  
Developed economies

**3.2.C Structure des exportations par produits**  
Économies développées

| Products ranked<br>by average 2009-2010 values<br>SITC Revision 3 (3-digit level) | 2000                               |  |   | 2010                               |  |   | Growth rates<br>(%)<br>Taux d'accroissement<br>(%)<br>2000-2010 |                                       |
|---|------------------------------------|--|---|------------------------------------|--|---|---|---------------------------------------|
|   | Value<br>(millions of<br>dollars)  | % of the<br>country<br>grouping<br>exports       | % of world<br>product<br>exports                      | Value<br>(millions of<br>dollars)  | % of the<br>country<br>grouping<br>exports       | % of world<br>product<br>exports                      | Value   | Difference<br>from world              |
|   | Valeur<br>(millions de<br>dollars) | En % des<br>exportations<br>du groupe de<br>pays | En % des<br>exportations<br>mondiales<br>des produits | Valeur<br>(millions de<br>dollars) | En % des<br>exportations<br>du groupe de<br>pays | En % des<br>exportations<br>mondiales<br>des produits | Valeur  | Différence<br>par rapport<br>au monde |
| <b>All commodity groups</b>   | <b>4 169 077</b>                   | <b>100.00</b>                                    | <b>65.47</b>  | <b>8 193 959</b>                   | <b>100.00</b>                                    | <b>54.09</b>  | <b>8.68</b>   | <b>-2.30</b>                          |
| 781 Passenger cars and race cars  | 268 812                            | 6.45   | 88.39   | 464 293                            | 5.67   | 82.41   | 6.15  | -0.79                                 |
| 542 Medicines including veterinary  | 71 391                             | 1.71   | 93.85   | 296 350                            | 3.62   | 92.82   | 15.35   | -0.21                                 |
| 334 Heavy petroleum & bituminous oil  | 69 759                             | 1.67   | 42.82   | 274 350                            | 3.35   | 42.03   | 19.55   | -0.06                                 |
| 784 Motor vehicle parts and accessories   | 125 485                            | 3.01   | 88.04   | 227 586                            | 2.78   | 75.34   | 6.83  | -1.85                                 |
| 764 Telecommunicate equipment part nes  | 150 743                            | 3.62   | 67.47   | 157 071                            | 1.92   | 34.63   | 2.45  | -7.00                                 |
| 776 Valves tubes; diodes, transistors   | 161 503                            | 3.87   | 52.32   | 162 400                            | 1.98   | 30.79   | 1.17  | -5.92                                 |
| 333 Crude petroleum & bituminous oil  | 69 299                             | 1.66   | 18.51   | 159 859                            | 1.95   | 13.22   | 11.91   | -5.04                                 |
| 541 Pharmaceuticals excluding medicines   | 27 515                             | 0.66   | 86.75   | 121 573                            | 1.48   | 88.25   | 16.72   | 0.14                                  |
| 792 Aircraft, spacecraft & equipment  | 91 655                             | 2.20   | 91.14   | 115 520                            | 1.41   | 85.13   | 4.10  | -0.73                                 |
| 874 Measure analyze control device nes  | 64 901                             | 1.56   | 88.56   | 121 083                            | 1.48   | 78.59   | 7.64  | -1.13                                 |
| 728 Special industrial machine part nes   | 65 171                             | 1.56   | 87.46   | 125 002                            | 1.53   | 79.29   | 9.06  | -1.00                                 |
| 772 Electrical circuit equipment  | 64 794                             | 1.55   | 67.34   | 116 335                            | 1.42   | 56.99   | 7.73  | -1.87                                 |
| 713 Internal combustion engine part nes   | 60 889                             | 1.46   | 88.15   | 110 940                            | 1.35   | 79.47   | 7.24  | -1.20                                 |
| 778 Electrical machinery apparatus nes  | 72 549                             | 1.74   | 70.32   | 101 806                            | 1.24   | 50.57   | 5.08  | -3.44                                 |
| 752 Computer equipment nes  | 113 754                            | 2.73   | 57.25   | 92 351                             | 1.13   | 28.54   | -0.64   | -6.69                                 |
| 641 Paper and paperboard  | 61 198                             | 1.47   | 86.68   | 90 589                             | 1.11   | 80.99   | 4.90  | -0.79                                 |
| 515 Organo-inorganic compound acid salt   | 43 080                             | 1.03   | 92.36   | 83 041                             | 1.01   | 82.86   | 7.94  | -0.99                                 |
| 598 Miscellaneous chemical products nes   | 33 286                             | 0.80   | 85.85   | 83 398                             | 1.02   | 77.72   | 11.29   | -1.19                                 |
| 759 Office equipment part & accessories   | 83 852                             | 2.01   | 51.05   | 80 801                             | 0.99   | 39.28   | 1.02  | -2.41                                 |
| 343 Natural gas, liquefied or not   | 26 034                             | 0.62   | 38.18   | 81 090                             | 0.99   | 35.40   | 14.86   | -1.06                                 |
| 699 Base metal manufactures nes   | 39 338                             | 0.94   | 74.02   | 79 024                             | 0.96   | 64.52   | 9.43  | -1.49                                 |
| 743 Gas pump, compressor, fan, filter   | 33 700                             | 0.81   | 80.92   | 76 599                             | 0.93   | 71.93   | 9.96  | -1.21                                 |
| 893 Articles of plastic nes   | 35 900                             | 0.86   | 66.52   | 73 412                             | 0.90   | 63.08   | 8.61  | -0.52                                 |
| 821 Furniture part; bedding furnishing  | 43 175                             | 1.04   | 70.31   | 70 245                             | 0.86   | 52.82   | 6.28  | -2.99                                 |
| 714 Non-electric engines excluding 712, 713, and 718                              | 45 107                             | 1.08   | 94.42   | 63 793                             | 0.78   | 83.77   | 4.80  | -1.16                                 |
| 782 Goods and service vehicles  | 47 203                             | 1.13   | 82.50   | 71 820                             | 0.88   | 66.53   | 5.97  | -2.06                                 |
| 723 Civil engineering plant & equipment   | 28 053                             | 0.67   | 86.01   | 67 652                             | 0.83   | 71.23   | 11.99   | -2.15                                 |
| 971 Gold non-monetary excluding ores  | 13 850                             | 0.33   | 59.82   | 70 759                             | 0.86   | 47.13   | 20.78   | -2.19                                 |
| 872 Medical instruments appliances nes  | 22 201                             | 0.53   | 83.06   | 61 718                             | 0.75   | 79.22   | 11.63   | -0.48                                 |
| 575 Other plastics, in primary forms  | 28 134                             | 0.67   | 83.06   | 66 413                             | 0.81   | 69.82   | 10.63   | -1.79                                 |
| 741 Heating cooling equipment parts nes   | 32 329                             | 0.78   | 78.13   | 59 310                             | 0.72   | 63.14   | 9.07  | -2.13                                 |
| 684 Aluminium   | 33 481                             | 0.80   | 66.65   | 65 549                             | 0.80   | 59.84   | 8.78  | -1.19                                 |
| 582 Plastic sheet film foil & strips  | 27 146                             | 0.65   | 81.43   | 62 367                             | 0.76   | 73.38   | 10.08   | -1.19                                 |
| 793 Ships boats floating structures   | 25 760                             | 0.62   | 63.69   | 61 361                             | 0.75   | 38.54   | 9.68  | -6.47                                 |
| 667 Pearls, precious semiprecious stone   | 37 086                             | 0.89   | 66.31   | 61 668                             | 0.75   | 48.98   | 6.25  | -3.24                                 |
| 321 Coal excluding non-agglomerated   | 10 010                             | 0.24   | 58.05   | 59 218                             | 0.72   | 55.77   | 21.69   | 0.35                                  |
| 716 Rotating electric plant parts nes   | 20 147                             | 0.48   | 65.01   | 52 557                             | 0.64   | 64.44   | 12.18   | 0.10                                  |
| 744 Mechanical handling equipment nes   | 26 504                             | 0.64   | 89.83   | 51 076                             | 0.62   | 76.29   | 9.96  | -1.97                                 |
| 553 Perfume toilet cosmetics, excluding soap                                      | 20 103                             | 0.48   | 86.33   | 51 329                             | 0.63   | 77.43   | 10.77   | -1.13                                 |
| 112 Alcoholic beverages   | 24 797                             | 0.59   | 84.76   | 51 105                             | 0.62   | 80.80   | 8.63  | -0.54                                 |
| 012 Meat nes, fresh chilled frozen  | 19 203                             | 0.46   | 83.04   | 48 599                             | 0.59   | 77.46   | 10.72   | -0.57                                 |
| 899 Manufactured articles nes   | 14 122                             | 0.34   | 58.67   | 47 154                             | 0.58   | 66.78   | 13.88   | 1.30                                  |
| 747 Pipe, boiler, tank & vat appliances   | 18 928                             | 0.45   | 82.35   | 48 310                             | 0.59   | 71.94   | 11.86   | -1.51                                 |
| 682 Copper  | 17 176                             | 0.41   | 52.22   | 52 929                             | 0.65   | 40.36   | 15.80   | -3.04                                 |
| 773 Electrical distribute equipment nes   | 26 515                             | 0.64   | 61.53   | 49 693                             | 0.61   | 52.14   | 8.52  | -1.82                                 |
| 679 Iron steel pipe tube fittings etc   | 16 689                             | 0.40   | 74.87   | 44 473                             | 0.54   | 58.83   | 13.52   | -3.32                                 |
| 761 Television video receive project  | 13 299                             | 0.32   | 46.43   | 41 879                             | 0.51   | 42.08   | 15.34   | -0.29                                 |
| 281 Iron ore and concentrates   | 3 941                              | 0.09   | 41.57   | 51 473                             | 0.63   | 48.16   | 31.70   | 2.23                                  |
| 533 Pigment, paint, varnish & related   | 20 494                             | 0.49   | 82.10   | 42 823                             | 0.52   | 80.10   | 8.78  | -0.29                                 |
| 673 Flat iron non-alloy steel products  | 18 339                             | 0.44   | 60.59   | 45 267                             | 0.55   | 54.21   | 12.67   | -1.85                                 |
| 511 Hydrocarbons nes; derivatives   | 16 865                             | 0.40   | 70.50   | 46 198                             | 0.56   | 56.29   | 12.83   | -2.58                                 |
| 625 Rubber for wheels, incl inner tube  | 18 195                             | 0.44   | 73.25   | 42 718                             | 0.52   | 59.37   | 10.26   | -2.56                                 |
| 675 Flat rolled products of alloy steel   | 16 007                             | 0.38   | 76.19   | 44 499                             | 0.54   | 72.08   | 13.83   | -0.59                                 |
| 742 Liquid pump; liquid elevator parts  | 17 508                             | 0.42   | 89.78   | 41 149                             | 0.50   | 79.71   | 10.38   | -1.43                                 |
| 098 Edible products & preparations nes  | 13 842                             | 0.33   | 78.11   | 37 873                             | 0.46   | 72.93   | 11.82   | -0.68                                 |
| 676 Iron steel bar rod section piling   | 16 379                             | 0.39   | 70.28   | 42 366                             | 0.52   | 60.18   | 13.33   | -2.40                                 |
| 894 Baby carriage toy game sport good   | 18 352                             | 0.44   | 38.20   | 36 584                             | 0.45   | 41.76   | 9.11  | 0.68                                  |
| 775 Household equipment nes   | 22 413                             | 0.54   | 62.01   | 36 821                             | 0.45   | 43.24   | 6.38  | -3.55                                 |
| 745 Non-electrical machinery tool nes   | 20 467                             | 0.49   | 88.73   | 37 150                             | 0.45   | 76.76   | 7.65  | -1.56                                 |
| 642 Cut paper and paperboard articles   | 22 380                             | 0.54   | 77.30   | 35 886                             | 0.44   | 69.92   | 6.32  | -0.97                                 |

For sources and notes, see end of table.

Pour les sources et les notes, se reporter à la fin du tableau.

**3.2.C Export structure by product**  
Developed economies

**3.2.C Structure des exportations par produits**  
Économies développées

| Products ranked<br>by average 2009-2010 values<br>SITC Revision 3 (3-digit level) | 2000                               |  |   | 2010                               |  |   | Growth rates<br>(%)<br>Taux d'accroissement<br>(%)<br>2000-2010 |                                       |
|---|------------------------------------|--|---|------------------------------------|--|---|---|---------------------------------------|
|   | Value<br>(millions of<br>dollars)  | % of the<br>country<br>grouping<br>exports       | % of world<br>product<br>exports                      | Value<br>(millions of<br>dollars)  | % of the<br>country<br>grouping<br>exports       | % of world<br>product<br>exports                      | Value   | Difference<br>from world              |
|   | Valeur<br>(millions de<br>dollars) | En % des<br>exportations<br>du groupe de<br>pays | En % des<br>exportations<br>mondiales<br>des produits | Valeur<br>(millions de<br>dollars) | En % des<br>exportations<br>du groupe de<br>pays | En % des<br>exportations<br>mondiales<br>des produits | Valeur  | Différence<br>par rapport<br>au monde |
| 771 Electric power machine part excluding 716                                     | 19 006                             | 0.46   | 51.31   | 38 424                             | 0.47   | 45.14   | 9.22  | -1.64                                 |
| 845 Articles of apparel nes   | 22 236                             | 0.53   | 33.89   | 35 447                             | 0.43   | 28.51   | 5.85  | -2.05                                 |
| 851 Footwear  | 19 997                             | 0.48   | 42.67   | 35 403                             | 0.43   | 36.97   | 6.50  | -1.60                                 |
| 057 Fruit nut (exc oil), fresh or dried   | 14 761                             | 0.35   | 53.22   | 34 037                             | 0.42   | 49.42   | 10.08   | -0.89                                 |
| 892 Printed matter  | 22 126                             | 0.53   | 82.52   | 33 793                             | 0.41   | 69.86   | 5.37  | -1.84                                 |
| 748 Mechanical transmission equipment   | 14 156                             | 0.34   | 87.33   | 35 479                             | 0.43   | 79.22   | 11.52   | -0.98                                 |
| 054 Vegetable & vegetable products nes  | 13 103                             | 0.31   | 66.21   | 35 358                             | 0.43   | 60.09   | 10.74   | -0.95                                 |
| 571 Primary form ethylene polymers  | 13 650                             | 0.33   | 68.99   | 36 417                             | 0.44   | 55.39   | 13.32   | -1.96                                 |
| 282 Ferrous iron & steel, waste & scrap   | 5 805                              | 0.14   | 74.68   | 38 323                             | 0.47   | 82.67   | 24.05   | 1.15                                  |
| 774 Electrodiagnostic equipment   | 13 394                             | 0.32   | 92.68   | 33 498                             | 0.41   | 87.44   | 10.23   | -0.71                                 |
| 898 Music instrument device recording   | 24 767                             | 0.59   | 72.82   | 32 470                             | 0.40   | 53.69   | 4.12  | -3.19                                 |
| 081 Animal feed excluding unmilled cereal   | 12 895                             | 0.31   | 63.00   | 33 641                             | 0.41   | 55.25   | 10.76   | -1.45                                 |
| 897 Jewellery nes (667)   | 13 431                             | 0.32   | 58.68   | 33 706                             | 0.41   | 42.49   | 10.77   | -3.53                                 |
| 048 Cereal & preparation flour starch   | 11 596                             | 0.28   | 85.14   | 30 096                             | 0.37   | 78.40   | 11.42   | -0.84                                 |
| 514 Nitrogen function compounds   | 16 588                             | 0.40   | 83.39   | 31 411                             | 0.38   | 68.21   | 7.06  | -2.60                                 |
| 222 Oil seed etc for soft oil   | 8 655                              | 0.21   | 63.10   | 30 508                             | 0.37   | 56.99   | 14.62   | -1.08                                 |
| 251 Pulp and waste paper  | 18 994                             | 0.46   | 78.02   | 31 795                             | 0.39   | 71.59   | 7.23  | -0.88                                 |
| 674 Flat plated iron non-alloy steel  | 14 209                             | 0.34   | 73.64   | 30 393                             | 0.37   | 57.76   | 10.19   | -2.64                                 |
| 034 Fish, fresh live chilled frozen   | 12 651                             | 0.30   | 58.56   | 29 714                             | 0.36   | 53.63   | 9.04  | -0.83                                 |
| 022 Milk products, excluding butter & cheese                                      | 12 636                             | 0.30   | 88.20   | 29 498                             | 0.36   | 83.74   | 10.14   | -0.57                                 |
| 691 Iron steel aluminium structures nes   | 10 448                             | 0.25   | 77.70   | 26 108                             | 0.32   | 57.90   | 12.84   | -4.16                                 |
| 351 Electric current  | 8 326                              | 0.20   | 82.83   | 27 385                             | 0.33   | 83.17   | 14.31   | -0.15                                 |
| 041 Wheat meslin, incl spelt, unmilled  | 11 984                             | 0.29   | 84.50   | 26 744                             | 0.33   | 81.26   | 11.00   | -0.50                                 |
| 574 Polyacetals and polyesters, etc   | 13 725                             | 0.33   | 71.96   | 28 700                             | 0.35   | 57.46   | 8.99  | -2.64                                 |
| 884 Optical goods fibres nes  | 15 273                             | 0.37   | 78.82   | 27 669                             | 0.34   | 56.69   | 7.56  | -3.67                                 |
| 695 Tools for use in hand or in machine   | 15 378                             | 0.37   | 74.24   | 27 564                             | 0.34   | 66.12   | 7.26  | -1.03                                 |
| 763 Sound TV recorder or reproducer   | 15 142                             | 0.36   | 55.08   | 25 910                             | 0.32   | 41.78   | 7.23  | -2.50                                 |
| 288 Non ferrous base metal waste nes  | 6 456                              | 0.15   | 72.54   | 30 133                             | 0.37   | 75.86   | 19.96   | 0.35                                  |
| 292 Crude vegetable materials nes   | 10 710                             | 0.26   | 71.83   | 26 394                             | 0.32   | 71.92   | 9.79  | -0.06                                 |
| 554 Soaps cleansers polishes  | 10 253                             | 0.25   | 78.43   | 25 433                             | 0.31   | 71.75   | 10.32   | -1.16                                 |
| 721 Agricultural machine nes excluding tractor                                    | 10 116                             | 0.24   | 93.57   | 24 519                             | 0.30   | 84.10   | 11.45   | -1.20                                 |
| 842 Female clothing, woven  | 14 163                             | 0.34   | 31.91   | 23 655                             | 0.29   | 31.78   | 6.57  | 0.37                                  |
| 681 Silver, platinum, platinum metals   | 10 661                             | 0.26   | 70.36   | 27 927                             | 0.34   | 54.34   | 13.39   | -3.61                                 |
| 024 Cheese and curd   | 9 561                              | 0.23   | 96.93   | 24 212                             | 0.30   | 89.18   | 10.55   | -0.97                                 |
| 657 Special yarn and textile fabric etc   | 14 272                             | 0.34   | 64.30   | 23 914                             | 0.29   | 57.67   | 6.02  | -1.21                                 |
| 522 Inorganic chemical elem oxide salt  | 10 014                             | 0.24   | 60.53   | 24 930                             | 0.30   | 51.98   | 11.84   | -1.78                                 |
| 664 Glass   | 12 981                             | 0.31   | 77.33   | 23 512                             | 0.29   | 67.89   | 7.44  | -1.23                                 |
| 011 Beef, fresh chilled frozen  | 12 176                             | 0.29   | 84.28   | 24 240                             | 0.30   | 69.82   | 8.21  | -2.72                                 |
| 562 Manufactured fertilizer excluding crude                                       | 6 838                              | 0.16   | 53.33   | 24 112                             | 0.29   | 43.21   | 17.08   | -2.19                                 |
| 783 Road motor vehicles nes   | 14 184                             | 0.34   | 87.57   | 24 357                             | 0.30   | 71.70   | 8.38  | -2.08                                 |
| 248 Wood simply worked, railway sleeper   | 20 581                             | 0.49   | 77.18   | 23 279                             | 0.28   | 66.20   | 1.93  | -1.79                                 |
| 885 Watches and clocks  | 10 480                             | 0.25   | 52.68   | 23 345                             | 0.28   | 63.28   | 9.36  | 2.26                                  |
| 663 Mineral manufactures nes  | 11 760                             | 0.28   | 84.93   | 22 693                             | 0.28   | 76.10   | 8.67  | -1.10                                 |
| 516 Other organic chemicals   | 10 629                             | 0.25   | 73.85   | 23 060                             | 0.28   | 65.00   | 9.44  | -1.39                                 |
| 785 Motorcycles, mopeds and cycles  | 13 377                             | 0.32   | 63.02   | 20 548                             | 0.25   | 49.21   | 6.10  | -2.65                                 |
| 513 Carboxylic acid and compounds   | 12 067                             | 0.29   | 71.00   | 22 007                             | 0.27   | 47.79   | 7.03  | -4.07                                 |
| 512 Alcohols, phenols; derivatives  | 9 222                              | 0.22   | 61.85   | 23 145                             | 0.28   | 45.51   | 10.56   | -3.52                                 |
| 751 Office machines   | 9 395                              | 0.23   | 65.68   | 20 748                             | 0.25   | 41.50   | 13.41   | -4.50                                 |
| 746 Ball or roller bearings   | 9 796                              | 0.23   | 78.23   | 21 685                             | 0.26   | 72.54   | 9.64  | -0.73                                 |
| 731 Machine tools for material removal  | 16 056                             | 0.39   | 86.15   | 20 891                             | 0.25   | 75.57   | 5.07  | -1.27                                 |
| 335 Residual petroleum products nes   | 5 902                              | 0.14   | 64.56   | 21 422                             | 0.26   | 58.47   | 16.11   | -1.45                                 |
| 841 Male clothing, woven  | 12 864                             | 0.31   | 29.62   | 18 525                             | 0.23   | 30.19   | 5.14  | 0.44                                  |
| 791 Railway vehicles and equipment  | 7 130                              | 0.17   | 85.53   | 18 061                             | 0.22   | 73.62   | 11.27   | -1.72                                 |
| 122 Manufactured tobacco  | 12 381                             | 0.30   | 75.99   | 17 158                             | 0.21   | 68.69   | 5.16  | -0.60                                 |
| 694 Nails screws nuts bolts rivets  | 8 907                              | 0.21   | 71.05   | 19 626                             | 0.24   | 62.68   | 9.88  | -1.58                                 |
| 629 Articles of rubber nes  | 9 232                              | 0.22   | 81.56   | 18 843                             | 0.23   | 74.27   | 8.23  | -1.16                                 |
| 551 Essential oils, perfumes & flavours   | 6 648                              | 0.16   | 84.98   | 17 815                             | 0.22   | 81.70   | 10.74   | -0.19                                 |
| 056 Vegetables roots tubers nes   | 7 088                              | 0.17   | 72.23   | 17 502                             | 0.21   | 66.33   | 10.24   | -1.00                                 |
| 591 Household and garden chemicals  | 8 540                              | 0.20   | 80.01   | 16 849                             | 0.21   | 71.76   | 8.59  | -1.16                                 |
| 073 Chocolate & cocoa preparations nes  | 6 193                              | 0.15   | 88.42   | 17 255                             | 0.21   | 81.90   | 11.58   | -0.83                                 |

For sources and notes, see end of table.

Pour les sources et les notes, se reporter à la fin du tableau.

**3.2.C Export structure by product**  
Developed economies

**3.2.C Structure des exportations par produits**  
Économies développées

| Products ranked<br>by average 2009-2010 values<br>SITC Revision 3 (3-digit level) | 2000                               |  |   | 2010                               |  |   | Growth rates<br>(%)<br>Taux d'accroissement<br>(%)<br>2000-2010 |                          |
|---|------------------------------------|--|---|------------------------------------|--|---|---|--------------------------|
|   | Value<br>(millions of<br>dollars)  | % of the<br>country<br>grouping<br>exports       | % of world<br>product<br>exports                      | Value<br>(millions of<br>dollars)  | % of the<br>country<br>grouping<br>exports       | % of world<br>product<br>exports                      | Value   | Difference<br>from world |
|   | Valeur<br>(millions de<br>dollars) | En % des<br>exportations<br>du groupe de<br>pays | En % des<br>exportations<br>mondiales<br>des produits | Valeur<br>(millions de<br>dollars) | En % des<br>exportations<br>du groupe de<br>pays | En % des<br>exportations<br>mondiales<br>des produits |   |                          |
| 749 Non-electric machinery part nes   | 12 357                             | 0.30   | 79.55   | 16 586                             | 0.20   | 64.86   | 4.22  | -2.16                    |
| 634 Veneer, plywood & other wood nes  | 10 912                             | 0.26   | 62.79   | 16 884                             | 0.21   | 55.00   | 5.61  | -1.60                    |
| 651 Textile yarn  | 15 322                             | 0.37   | 46.08   | 17 154                             | 0.21   | 34.09   | 1.62  | -2.76                    |
| 896 Work of art & collections; antiques   | 9 971                              | 0.24   | 95.70   | 16 686                             | 0.20   | 90.06   | 7.28  | -0.74                    |
| 421 Fixed veg fat and oil, "soft"   | 5 188                              | 0.12   | 60.76   | 16 577                             | 0.20   | 55.70   | 13.64   | -1.47                    |
| 871 Optical instruments apparatus nes   | 9 051                              | 0.22   | 61.94   | 16 983                             | 0.21   | 16.94   | 7.33  | -18.66                   |
| 718 Power generating machinery part nes   | 5 170                              | 0.12   | 84.17   | 15 843                             | 0.19   | 77.99   | 14.18   | -0.64                    |
| 597 Additive e.g. lubricate, antifreeze   | 6 060                              | 0.15   | 88.00   | 16 147                             | 0.20   | 84.36   | 11.94   | -0.36                    |
| 001 Live animal excluding fish & crustacean                                       | 7 500                              | 0.18   | 81.19   | 14 616                             | 0.18   | 78.22   | 8.54  | -0.06                    |
| 737 Metalwork machinery nes excluding tools                                       | 8 366                              | 0.20   | 85.31   | 14 527                             | 0.18   | 71.63   | 8.68  | -2.03                    |
| 724 Textile leather machinery parts nes   | 15 799                             | 0.38   | 78.26   | 16 532                             | 0.20   | 61.42   | 0.22  | -2.71                    |
| 592 Starches, glutenes, glues, etc  | 7 170                              | 0.17   | 80.54   | 14 866                             | 0.18   | 70.36   | 8.38  | -1.54                    |
| 044 Maize unmilled, excluding sweet corn  | 6 412                              | 0.15   | 72.59   | 14 696                             | 0.18   | 62.30   | 11.13   | -0.94                    |
| 882 Photo cinematographic supply excluding 883                                    | 15 838                             | 0.38   | 85.05   | 14 392                             | 0.18   | 82.55   | -0.22   | -0.17                    |
| 635 Wood manufactures nes   | 9 216                              | 0.22   | 64.42   | 14 329                             | 0.17   | 62.81   | 6.27  | -0.03                    |
| 722 Tractors  | 7 146                              | 0.17   | 91.24   | 13 908                             | 0.17   | 81.46   | 9.76  | -1.23                    |
| 786 Trailer caravan transport container   | 6 937                              | 0.17   | 62.64   | 14 992                             | 0.18   | 56.34   | 10.91   | -0.71                    |
| 665 Glassware   | 8 223                              | 0.20   | 75.42   | 14 731                             | 0.18   | 55.66   | 6.36  | -3.23                    |
| 831 Case bag; storage travel shopping   | 5 125                              | 0.12   | 31.11   | 13 974                             | 0.17   | 34.33   | 12.03   | 1.21                     |
| 581 Plastic tube pipe hose & fittings   | 5 799                              | 0.14   | 87.06   | 13 837                             | 0.17   | 75.92   | 11.12   | -1.71                    |
| 662 Clay and refractory materials   | 8 390                              | 0.20   | 82.15   | 13 306                             | 0.16   | 58.55   | 6.19  | -3.60                    |
| 813 Lighting fixtures and fittings nes  | 6 957                              | 0.17   | 56.03   | 13 292                             | 0.16   | 47.61   | 8.32  | -1.24                    |
| 726 Printing bookbinding machines parts   | 13 390                             | 0.32   | 94.19   | 13 175                             | 0.16   | 86.23   | 1.26  | -0.68                    |
| 621 Rubber material e.g. paste tube rod   | 6 285                              | 0.15   | 85.58   | 13 718                             | 0.17   | 66.89   | 9.42  | -2.62                    |
| 111 Non alcoholic beverage nes  | 4 053                              | 0.10   | 77.51   | 12 486                             | 0.15   | 74.03   | 13.49   | -0.59                    |
| 672 Ingots, Iron steel primary products   | 4 334                              | 0.10   | 37.18   | 14 363                             | 0.18   | 37.33   | 15.33   | -0.27                    |
| 692 Metal storage transport container   | 5 318                              | 0.13   | 78.29   | 11 671                             | 0.14   | 67.32   | 10.60   | -1.88                    |
| 342 Liquefied propane and butane  | 5 138                              | 0.12   | 30.48   | 12 917                             | 0.16   | 30.76   | 12.16   | -1.07                    |
| 573 Vinyl chloride etc polymers   | 6 197                              | 0.15   | 70.70   | 12 805                             | 0.16   | 72.53   | 8.53  | -0.24                    |
| 232 Synthetic & reclaimed rubber; waste   | 4 642                              | 0.11   | 72.70   | 12 750                             | 0.16   | 60.85   | 11.85   | -1.98                    |
| 525 Radio active & associated materials   | 3 392                              | 0.08   | 65.88   | 10 949                             | 0.13   | 68.16   | 14.76   | -0.92                    |
| 017 Meat offal preserved nes  | 3 923                              | 0.09   | 71.04   | 11 009                             | 0.13   | 64.77   | 12.04   | -1.39                    |
| 071 Coffee and coffee substitutes   | 3 173                              | 0.08   | 27.68   | 11 399                             | 0.14   | 36.68   | 16.29   | 2.10                     |
| 812 Sanitary plumb heat fixtures nes  | 4 907                              | 0.12   | 79.15   | 10 466                             | 0.13   | 76.08   | 10.22   | -0.69                    |
| 891 Arms and ammunition   | 4 560                              | 0.11   | 85.28   | 10 392                             | 0.13   | 86.61   | 9.79  | 0.00                     |
| 658 Made-up textile articles nes  | 6 293                              | 0.15   | 36.48   | 10 553                             | 0.13   | 23.95   | 6.34  | -4.55                    |
| 289 Prec metal ore concentrate excluding gold                                     | 1 795                              | 0.04   | 64.01   | 12 296                             | 0.15   | 71.75   | 23.87   | 0.26                     |
| 661 Lime cement construction material   | 6 355                              | 0.15   | 57.40   | 10 149                             | 0.12   | 38.27   | 6.73  | -4.60                    |
| 653 Man-made woven fabrics  | 13 141                             | 0.32   | 42.00   | 10 284                             | 0.13   | 27.96   | -1.80   | -4.24                    |
| 683 Nickel  | 5 053                              | 0.12   | 67.64   | 11 569                             | 0.14   | 56.95   | 13.10   | -1.50                    |
| 727 Food processing machine excluding domestic                                    | 5 108                              | 0.12   | 90.30   | 10 379                             | 0.13   | 84.09   | 9.09  | -0.86                    |
| 697 Base metal household equipment nes  | 5 795                              | 0.14   | 48.43   | 10 314                             | 0.13   | 39.39   | 7.28  | -1.74                    |
| 061 Sugar, mollasses and honey  | 4 351                              | 0.10   | 42.65   | 10 917                             | 0.13   | 27.96   | 10.08   | -3.09                    |
| 844 Female clothing, knitted crocheted  | 5 402                              | 0.13   | 29.90   | 9 999                              | 0.12   | 21.81   | 7.63  | -3.25                    |
| 735 Machine part accessory for 731 733  | 7 617                              | 0.18   | 90.15   | 10 371                             | 0.13   | 80.24   | 5.10  | -1.30                    |
| 523 Inorganic acid metal salt peroxy  | 5 382                              | 0.13   | 69.77   | 10 295                             | 0.13   | 55.23   | 7.82  | -2.97                    |
| 287 Base metal ores & concentrates nes  | 2 707                              | 0.06   | 49.66   | 11 103                             | 0.14   | 34.82   | 19.77   | -3.99                    |
| 572 Primary form styrene polymers   | 5 844                              | 0.14   | 47.88   | 9 953                              | 0.12   | 40.56   | 7.11  | -1.83                    |
| 036 Crustacean mollusc aquat invertebra   | 5 519                              | 0.13   | 31.43   | 9 087                              | 0.11   | 33.80   | 5.44  | 1.18                     |
| 725 Paper & pulp mill, cut manufacture  | 6 395                              | 0.15   | 92.68   | 8 803                              | 0.11   | 85.40   | 4.89  | -0.82                    |
| 846 Clothing accessory excluding 831, 848, and 851                                | 6 621                              | 0.16   | 50.74   | 8 831                              | 0.11   | 35.31   | 3.65  | -3.86                    |
| 611 Leather   | 7 800                              | 0.19   | 47.23   | 9 091                              | 0.11   | 40.75   | 1.39  | -1.19                    |
| 895 Office and stationery supplies nes  | 5 441                              | 0.13   | 65.31   | 8 435                              | 0.10   | 61.80   | 5.67  | -0.62                    |
| 059 Fruit & vegetable juice unferment   | 3 864                              | 0.09   | 59.76   | 8 197                              | 0.10   | 57.29   | 9.78  | -0.89                    |
| 652 Woven cotton fabrics  | 9 463                              | 0.23   | 42.86   | 8 248                              | 0.10   | 26.20   | -2.39   | -5.23                    |
| 058 Fruit preserve preparation excluding juice                                    | 3 286                              | 0.08   | 56.71   | 7 971                              | 0.10   | 50.74   | 10.66   | -1.12                    |
| 278 Other crude minerals  | 4 523                              | 0.11   | 63.09   | 8 268                              | 0.10   | 50.35   | 6.89  | -2.08                    |
| 283 Copper ores and concentrates  | 1 197                              | 0.03   | 17.70   | 8 781                              | 0.11   | 18.78   | 27.83   | 2.17                     |
| 733 Metal work tool no material removal   | 5 392                              | 0.13   | 83.11   | 7 443                              | 0.09   | 73.18   | 6.34  | -1.18                    |
| 848 Headgear, non-textile clothing  | 3 904                              | 0.09   | 28.28   | 7 617                              | 0.09   | 30.14   | 7.56  | 1.55                     |

For sources and notes, see end of table.

Pour les sources et les notes, se reporter à la fin du tableau.

**3.2.C Export structure by product**  
Developed economies

**3.2.C Structure des exportations par produits**  
Économies développées

| Products ranked<br>by average 2009-2010 values<br>SITC Revision 3 (3-digit level) | 2000                               |  |   | 2010                               |  |   | Growth rates<br>(%)<br>Taux d'accroissement<br>(%)<br>2000-2010 |                          |
|---|------------------------------------|--|---|------------------------------------|--|---|---|--------------------------|
|   | Value<br>(millions of<br>dollars)  | % of the<br>country<br>grouping<br>exports       | % of world<br>product<br>exports                      | Value<br>(millions of<br>dollars)  | % of the<br>country<br>grouping<br>exports       | % of world<br>product<br>exports                      | Value   | Difference<br>from world |
|   | Valeur<br>(millions de<br>dollars) | En % des<br>exportations<br>du groupe de<br>pays | En % des<br>exportations<br>mondiales<br>des produits | Valeur<br>(millions de<br>dollars) | En % des<br>exportations<br>du groupe de<br>pays | En % des<br>exportations<br>mondiales<br>des produits |   |                          |
| 659 Floor coverings etc   | 5 657                              | 0.14   | 64.31   | 7 522                              | 0.09   | 53.34   | 4.15  | -1.97                    |
| 671 Pig & sponge iron, ferro alloys etc   | 2 528                              | 0.06   | 26.78   | 8 920                              | 0.11   | 23.08   | 16.03   | -2.76                    |
| 693 Wire products and fencing grills  | 3 280                              | 0.08   | 67.71   | 7 395                              | 0.09   | 56.08   | 11.04   | -2.42                    |
| 037 Fish shellfish, prepared preserved  | 3 708                              | 0.09   | 39.19   | 6 883                              | 0.08   | 32.35   | 7.50  | -2.41                    |
| 524 Other inorganic chemicals   | 3 886                              | 0.09   | 82.36   | 7 937                              | 0.10   | 65.71   | 9.98  | -2.20                    |
| 285 Aluminium ore concentrate alumina   | 3 903                              | 0.09   | 60.25   | 7 442                              | 0.09   | 55.92   | 9.32  | -0.93                    |
| 072 Cocoa   | 1 473                              | 0.04   | 35.82   | 7 172                              | 0.09   | 35.26   | 15.78   | -0.13                    |
| 712 Steam vapour turbines & parts nes   | 2 280                              | 0.05   | 89.80   | 6 142                              | 0.07   | 73.31   | 11.17   | -2.38                    |
| 263 Cotton  | 3 494                              | 0.08   | 43.55   | 7 752                              | 0.09   | 41.37   | 6.56  | -0.67                    |
| 531 Synthetic organic colour agents   | 6 280                              | 0.15   | 70.30   | 6 694                              | 0.08   | 54.15   | 0.66  | -2.75                    |
| 655 Knitted or crocheted fabrics nes  | 5 578                              | 0.13   | 35.40   | 6 420                              | 0.08   | 23.10   | 1.90  | -4.15                    |
| 686 Zinc  | 3 259                              | 0.08   | 59.34   | 7 190                              | 0.09   | 58.15   | 11.96   | -0.31                    |
| 873 Meters and counters nes   | 3 193                              | 0.08   | 78.16   | 6 339                              | 0.08   | 63.27   | 7.66  | -2.26                    |
| 247 Wood in rough or roughly squared  | 4 221                              | 0.10   | 50.60   | 6 613                              | 0.08   | 49.35   | 5.56  | -1.06                    |
| 023 Butter fats oils derived from milk  | 2 553                              | 0.06   | 92.83   | 6 702                              | 0.08   | 90.28   | 9.77  | -0.49                    |
| 762 Radio broadcast receivers   | 5 748                              | 0.14   | 29.73   | 5 898                              | 0.07   | 37.43   | 0.64  | 2.18                     |
| 654 Other woven textile fabrics nes   | 6 272                              | 0.15   | 64.33   | 5 580                              | 0.07   | 53.21   | -0.02   | -1.74                    |
| 678 Wire of iron or steel   | 2 685                              | 0.06   | 70.20   | 6 188                              | 0.08   | 55.80   | 10.56   | -2.98                    |
| 062 Sugar confectionery   | 2 868                              | 0.07   | 65.29   | 5 321                              | 0.06   | 57.23   | 7.33  | -1.58                    |
| 811 Prefabricated buildings   | 2 586                              | 0.06   | 91.42   | 5 084                              | 0.06   | 68.20   | 8.96  | -3.98                    |
| 211 Raw hides & skins, excluding furskins   | 4 046                              | 0.10   | 78.81   | 5 699                              | 0.07   | 83.56   | 1.41  | 0.65                     |
| 273 Stone, sand and gravel  | 2 669                              | 0.06   | 67.52   | 4 625                              | 0.06   | 50.69   | 7.09  | -3.49                    |
| 431 Processed animal & veg fats & oils  | 1 649                              | 0.04   | 54.37   | 4 738                              | 0.06   | 43.84   | 10.56   | -3.43                    |
| 696 Cutlery   | 2 688                              | 0.06   | 53.74   | 4 434                              | 0.05   | 45.71   | 4.99  | -1.82                    |
| 291 Crude animal materials nes  | 1 983                              | 0.05   | 57.14   | 4 206                              | 0.05   | 59.23   | 9.09  | 0.20                     |
| 042 Rice  | 1 818                              | 0.04   | 28.06   | 4 111                              | 0.05   | 19.39   | 9.00  | -5.64                    |
| 711 Steam generating boilers & parts  | 1 893                              | 0.05   | 74.59   | 3 762                              | 0.05   | 45.58   | 9.98  | -5.96                    |
| 583 Plastic rod stick & profile shapes  | 1 772                              | 0.04   | 94.93   | 4 058                              | 0.05   | 83.46   | 9.78  | -1.57                    |
| 843 Male clothing, knitted crocheted  | 2 403                              | 0.06   | 21.83   | 3 882                              | 0.05   | 15.78   | 5.76  | -4.15                    |
| 016 Meat offal preserved  | 1 663                              | 0.04   | 97.44   | 4 043                              | 0.05   | 85.78   | 9.33  | -1.90                    |
| 025 Eggs, yolks and albumin   | 1 171                              | 0.03   | 81.00   | 3 727                              | 0.05   | 76.80   | 13.86   | -0.54                    |
| 579 Plastic waste, parings and scrap  | 715                                | 0.02   | 49.68   | 3 999                              | 0.05   | 62.25   | 21.82   | 2.55                     |
| 422 Fixed veg fat and oil, excluding "soft"                                       | 831                                | 0.02   | 12.91   | 4 101                              | 0.05   | 10.80   | 19.41   | -2.06                    |
| 411 Animals oils and fats   | 1 252                              | 0.03   | 85.22   | 4 024                              | 0.05   | 83.02   | 13.53   | -0.63                    |
| 035 Fish, dried salted smoked   | 1 975                              | 0.05   | 71.64   | 3 913                              | 0.05   | 71.04   | 7.68  | 0.04                     |
| 121 Unmanufactured tobacco and refuse   | 2 402                              | 0.06   | 43.11   | 3 423                              | 0.04   | 31.08   | 4.45  | -3.99                    |
| 043 Barley grain unmilled   | 2 671                              | 0.06   | 92.97   | 3 820                              | 0.05   | 74.54   | 7.39  | -2.21                    |
| 325 Coke, semi coke, retort carbon  | 1 061                              | 0.03   | 48.15   | 4 253                              | 0.05   | 52.02   | 16.55   | 1.84                     |
| 689 Misc non-ferrous base metals  | 2 395                              | 0.06   | 61.35   | 4 127                              | 0.05   | 47.47   | 8.07  | -3.18                    |
| 685 Lead  | 898                                | 0.02   | 62.02   | 3 755                              | 0.05   | 66.10   | 19.99   | 0.88                     |
| 091 Margarine and shortening  | 838                                | 0.02   | 59.85   | 3 277                              | 0.04   | 64.85   | 17.26   | 0.35                     |
| 881 Photographic device nes   | 12 195                             | 0.29   | 64.84   | 3 579                              | 0.04   | 46.33   | -12.49  | -2.91                    |
| 344 Petroleum and hydrocarbon gas nes   | 2 835                              | 0.07   | 62.49   | 3 851                              | 0.05   | 27.88   | 3.60  | -7.87                    |
| 677 Iron steel rail railway materials   | 857                                | 0.02   | 82.93   | 3 129                              | 0.04   | 77.03   | 14.89   | -1.30                    |
| 284 Nickel ores, concentrates, etc  | 1 233                              | 0.03   | 57.41   | 3 893                              | 0.05   | 41.08   | 15.41   | -4.86                    |
| 246 Wood chips, particles and waste   | 1 272                              | 0.03   | 68.18   | 3 316                              | 0.04   | 63.59   | 12.55   | 0.05                     |
| 268 Wool & animal hair, incl wool tops  | 3 421                              | 0.08   | 72.25   | 3 484                              | 0.04   | 57.50   | -0.48   | -2.11                    |
| 656 Tulle lace embroidery trim etc  | 2 939                              | 0.07   | 50.10   | 3 095                              | 0.04   | 33.58   | 0.48  | -4.62                    |
| 666 Pottery   | 2 777                              | 0.07   | 50.58   | 2 725                              | 0.03   | 34.92   | 0.53  | -3.28                    |
| 267 Man made fibre for spinning; waste  | 1 816                              | 0.04   | 80.17   | 2 715                              | 0.03   | 62.32   | 4.97  | -2.58                    |
| 269 Worn clothing, textile article; rag   | 1 092                              | 0.03   | 73.49   | 2 654                              | 0.03   | 70.61   | 9.97  | -0.83                    |
| 212 Raw furskins and fur skin pieces  | 1 058                              | 0.03   | 74.05   | 3 064                              | 0.04   | 79.16   | 9.96  | 0.43                     |
| 266 Synthetic fibres for spinning   | 2 099                              | 0.05   | 44.60   | 2 590                              | 0.03   | 36.00   | 2.62  | -2.15                    |
| 045 Grain, excluding wheat rice barley maize                                      | 1 255                              | 0.03   | 89.00   | 2 018                              | 0.02   | 76.90   | 7.40  | -1.15                    |
| 046 Wheat meal & flour, meslin flour  | 1 217                              | 0.03   | 68.30   | 1 773                              | 0.02   | 40.27   | 5.54  | -6.68                    |
| 593 Explosives and pyrotechnic products   | 705                                | 0.02   | 59.42   | 1 944                              | 0.02   | 61.53   | 11.67   | 0.20                     |
| 074 Tea and maté  | 575                                | 0.01   | 17.84   | 1 718                              | 0.02   | 23.17   | 12.49   | 2.82                     |
| 223 Oil seed for non soft oil   | 409                                | 0.01   | 54.53   | 1 592                              | 0.02   | 65.72   | 16.88   | 1.69                     |
| 612 Leather manufactures nes  | 885                                | 0.02   | 50.48   | 1 587                              | 0.02   | 50.27   | 6.72  | -0.24                    |
| 322 Briquettes, lignite and peat  | 628                                | 0.02   | 93.63   | 1 401                              | 0.02   | 38.40   | 9.44  | -8.23                    |

For sources and notes, see end of table.

Pour les sources et les notes, se reporter à la fin du tableau.

**3.2.C Export structure by product**  
Developed economies

**3.2.C Structure des exportations par produits**  
Économies développées

| Products ranked<br>by average 2009-2010 values<br>SITC Revision 3 (3-digit level)<br><br>Produits classés<br>d'après la moyenne des valeurs de 2009-2010<br>CTCI révision 3 (positions à 3 chiffres) | 2000                               |  |   | 2010                               |  |   | Growth rates<br>(%)<br>Taux d'accroissement<br>(%)<br>2000-2010 |                                       |
|--|------------------------------------|--|---|------------------------------------|--|---|---|---------------------------------------|
|  | Value<br>(millions of<br>dollars)  | % of the<br>country<br>grouping<br>exports       | % of world<br>product<br>exports                      | Value<br>(millions of<br>dollars)  | % of the<br>country<br>grouping<br>exports       | % of world<br>product<br>exports                      | Value   | Difference<br>from world              |
|  | Valeur<br>(millions de<br>dollars) | En % des<br>exportations<br>du groupe de<br>pays | En % des<br>exportations<br>mondiales<br>des produits | Valeur<br>(millions de<br>dollars) | En % des<br>exportations<br>du groupe de<br>pays | En % des<br>exportations<br>mondiales<br>des produits | Valeur  | Différence<br>par rapport<br>au monde |
| 633 Cork manufactures  | 1 182                              | 0.03   | 95.80   | 1 416                              | 0.02   | 94.63   | 2.43  | -0.14                                 |
| 075 Spices   | 533                                | 0.01   | 20.19   | 1 317                              | 0.02   | 20.29   | 9.94  | 0.28                                  |
| 532 Dyeing and tanning extracts  | 584                                | 0.01   | 62.97   | 1 189                              | 0.01   | 61.18   | 7.51  | 0.06                                  |
| 231 Natural rubber, latex, gum, etc  | 162                                | 0.00   | 4.10  | 1 135                              | 0.01   | 4.59  | 21.44   | 0.27                                  |
| 274 Sulphur and unroasted iron pyrites   | 447                                | 0.01   | 57.76   | 1 152                              | 0.01   | 33.62   | 15.34   | -5.82                                 |
| 687 Tin  | 277                                | 0.01   | 15.80   | 974                                | 0.01   | 17.04   | 15.96   | -1.00                                 |
| 272 Crude fertilizer, excluding manufactured   | 179                                | 0.00   | 13.51   | 779                                | 0.01   | 21.70   | 17.43   | 3.78                                  |
| 047 Other cereal meals and flours  | 279                                | 0.01   | 62.74   | 601                                | 0.01   | 55.66   | 9.40  | -1.62                                 |
| 613 Furskin tanned dressed etc   | 632                                | 0.02   | 60.45   | 654                                | 0.01   | 41.53   | -0.30   | -4.65                                 |
| 883 Cinematographic film, developed  | 286                                | 0.01   | 75.25   | 524                                | 0.01   | 83.32   | 7.61  | 0.73                                  |
| 245 Fuel wood excluding waste; wood charcoal   | 118                                | 0.00   | 35.37   | 540                                | 0.01   | 46.76   | 16.38   | 2.11                                  |
| 265 Veg textile fibre, excluding cotton jute   | 467                                | 0.01   | 77.75   | 470                                | 0.01   | 57.74   | -0.92   | -3.38                                 |
| 277 Natural abrasives nes  | 599                                | 0.01   | 58.92   | 432                                | 0.01   | 30.14   | -4.18   | -7.43                                 |
| 961 Coins, nongold and non currency  | 700                                | 0.02   | 97.34   | 288                                | 0.00   | 89.77   | 6.83  | -0.25                                 |
| 286 Uranium & thorium ore concentrates   | 249                                | 0.01   | 81.09   | 19                                 | 0.00   | 2.63  | -3.70   | -17.59                                |
| 244 Natural cork, raw and wastes   | 206                                | 0.00   | 83.02   | 197                                | 0.00   | 93.55   | -0.18   | 0.98                                  |
| 261 Silk   | 42                                 | 0.00   | 9.67  | 40                                 | 0.00   | 7.61  | 0.71  | -1.54                                 |
| 264 Jute & bast fibre nes, raw & retted  | 5                                  | 0.00   | 5.12  | 6                                  | 0.00   | 1.66  | 0.72  | -14.08                                |
| 345 Coal, water, producer gas etc  | 4                                  | 0.00   | 78.93   | 4                                  | 0.00   | 9.96  | 0.43  | -22.95                                |

Sources:

- UN DESA Statistics Division, *COMTRADE* database  
- UNCTAD secretariat calculations

Sources :

- ONU DAES Division de statistique, base de données *COMTRADE*  
- Calculs du secrétariat de la CNUCED

**3.2.D Export structure by product**  
Individual countries and territories

**3.2.D Structure des exportations par produits**  
Pays et territoires individuels

| Leading products exported based on average 2009-2010 values<br>SITC Revision 3 (3-digit level)<br><br>Principaux produits exportés d'après la moyenne des valeurs de 2009-2010<br>CTCI révision 3 (positions à 3 chiffres) | 2009-2010  |                                      |                               |                      | Leading products exported based on average 2009-2010 values<br>SITC Revision 3 (3-digit level)<br><br>Principaux produits exportés d'après la moyenne des valeurs de 2009-2010<br>CTCI révision 3 (positions à 3 chiffres) | 2009-2010  |                                      |                               |                      |
|--|--|--------------------------------------|-------------------------------|----------------------|--|--|--------------------------------------|-------------------------------|----------------------|
|  | Value<br>(f.o.b., thousands of dollars)<br><br>Valeur<br>(f.a.b., milliers de dollars) | As percentage<br>En pourcentage      |                               |                      |  | Value<br>(f.o.b., thousands of dollars)<br><br>Valeur<br>(f.a.b., milliers de dollars) | As percentage<br>En pourcentage      |                               |                      |
|  |  | of country total<br>du total du pays | of **<br>(1)<br>des **<br>(1) | of world<br>du monde |  |  | of country total<br>du total du pays | of **<br>(1)<br>des **<br>(1) | of world<br>du monde |
| <b>Afghanistan (**=Developing)</b>   |  |                                      |                               |                      | <b>Angola (**=Developing) (2)</b>  |  |                                      |                               |                      |
| All commodity groups   | 395 962  | 100.0                                | 0.01                          | 0.00                 | All commodity groups   | 44 669 500   | 100.0                                | 0.79                          | 0.32                 |
| 057 Fruit nut (exc oil), fresh or dried  | 77 074   | 19.5                                 | 0.24                          | 0.11                 | 333 Crude petroleum & bituminous oil   | 43 259 931   | 96.8                                 | 5.66                          | 4.04                 |
| 263 Cotton   | 21 699   | 5.5                                  | 0.32                          | 0.15                 | 667 Pearls, precious semiprecious stone  | 533 108  | 1.2                                  | 0.97                          | 0.49                 |
| 292 Crude vegetable materials nes  | 20 445   | 5.2                                  | 0.22                          | 0.06                 | 334 Heavy petroleum & bituminous oil   | 395 677  | 0.9                                  | 0.15                          | 0.07                 |
| 661 Lime cement construction material  | 17 412   | 4.4                                  | 0.12                          | 0.07                 | 342 Liquefied propane and butane   | 225 102  | 0.5                                  | 0.88                          | 0.59                 |
| 659 Floor coverings etc  | 17 310   | 4.4                                  | 0.30                          | 0.13                 | 781 Passenger cars and race cars   | 33 852   | 0.1                                  | 0.04                          | 0.01                 |
| 713 Internal combustion engine part nes  | 11 844   | 3.0                                  | 0.05                          | 0.01                 | 344 Petroleum and hydrocarbon gas nes  | 26 100   | 0.1                                  | 0.42                          | 0.26                 |
| 282 Ferrous iron & steel, waste & scrap  | 11 573   | 2.9                                  | 0.23                          | 0.03                 | 273 Stone, sand and gravel   | 25 484   | 0.1                                  | 0.63                          | 0.29                 |
| 784 Motor vehicle parts and accessories  | 8 927  | 2.3                                  | 0.01                          | 0.00                 | 691 Iron steel aluminium structures nes  | 18 885   | 0.0                                  | 0.10                          | 0.04                 |
| 764 Telecommunicate equipment part nes   | 8 446  | 2.1                                  | 0.00                          | 0.00                 | 036 Crustacean mollusc aquat invertebra  | 12 157   | 0.0                                  | 0.08                          | 0.05                 |
| 054 Vegetable & vegetable products nes   | 6 245  | 1.6                                  | 0.03                          | 0.01                 | 752 Computer equipment nes   | 10 624   | 0.0                                  | 0.01                          | 0.00                 |
| Remainder  | 194 988  | 49.2                                 |                               |                      | Remainder  | 128 581  | 0.3                                  |                               |                      |
| <b>Albania - Albanie (**=Transition)</b>   |  |                                      |                               |                      | <b>Anguilla (**=Developing) (2)</b>  |  |                                      |                               |                      |
| All commodity groups   | 1 318 935  | 100.0                                | 0.25                          | 0.01                 | All commodity groups   | 17 749   | 100.0                                | 0.00                          | 0.00                 |
| 851 Footwear   | 210 080  | 15.9                                 | 15.96                         | 0.24                 | 782 Goods and service vehicles   | 3 951  | 22.3                                 | 0.01                          | 0.00                 |
| 333 Crude petroleum & bituminous oil   | 108 593  | 8.2                                  | 0.07                          | 0.01                 | 112 Alcoholic beverages  | 2 307  | 13.0                                 | 0.02                          | 0.00                 |
| 841 Male clothing, woven   | 91 691   | 7.0                                  | 10.47                         | 0.16                 | 741 Heating cooling equipment parts nes  | 1 794  | 10.1                                 | 0.01                          | 0.00                 |
| 287 Base metal ores & concentrates nes   | 73 578   | 5.6                                  | 7.47                          | 0.29                 | 845 Articles of apparel nes  | 587  | 3.3                                  | 0.00                          | 0.00                 |
| 845 Articles of apparel nes  | 68 804   | 5.2                                  | 6.87                          | 0.06                 | 893 Articles of plastic nes  | 562  | 3.2                                  | 0.00                          | 0.00                 |
| 699 Base metal manufactures nes  | 46 280   | 3.5                                  | 2.78                          | 0.04                 | 635 Wood manufactures nes  | 533  | 3.0                                  | 0.01                          | 0.00                 |
| 351 Electric current   | 38 862   | 2.9                                  | 2.06                          | 0.12                 | 697 Base metal household equipment nes   | 522  | 2.9                                  | 0.00                          | 0.00                 |
| 672 Ingots, Iron steel primary products  | 35 443   | 2.7                                  | 0.31                          | 0.11                 | 744 Mechanical handling equipment nes  | 438  | 2.5                                  | 0.00                          | 0.00                 |
| 842 Female clothing, woven   | 34 704   | 2.6                                  | 3.20                          | 0.05                 | 059 Fruit & vegetable juice unferment  | 433  | 2.4                                  | 0.01                          | 0.00                 |
| 844 Female clothing, knitted crocheted   | 32 133   | 2.4                                  | 8.88                          | 0.08                 | 772 Electrical circuit equipment   | 382  | 2.2                                  | 0.00                          | 0.00                 |
| Remainder  | 578 768  | 43.9                                 |                               |                      | Remainder  | 6 242  | 35.2                                 |                               |                      |
| <b>Algeria - Algérie (**=Developing)</b>   |  |                                      |                               |                      | <b>Antigua and Barbuda - Antigua-et-Barbuda (**=Developing) (2)</b>  |  |                                      |                               |                      |
| All commodity groups   | 51 122 447   | 100.0                                | 0.90                          | 0.37                 | All commodity groups   | 35 041   | 100.0                                | 0.00                          | 0.00                 |
| 333 Crude petroleum & bituminous oil   | 23 031 956   | 45.1                                 | 3.02                          | 2.15                 | 793 Ships boats floating structures  | 5 638  | 16.1                                 | 0.01                          | 0.00                 |
| 343 Natural gas, liquefied or not  | 15 958 511   | 31.2                                 | 18.24                         | 7.52                 | 781 Passenger cars and race cars   | 3 670  | 10.5                                 | 0.00                          | 0.00                 |
| 334 Heavy petroleum & bituminous oil   | 6 629 270  | 13.0                                 | 2.57                          | 1.16                 | 782 Goods and service vehicles   | 2 626  | 7.5                                  | 0.01                          | 0.00                 |
| 342 Liquefied propane and butane   | 4 200 128  | 8.2                                  | 16.36                         | 11.04                | 783 Road motor vehicles nes  | 1 653  | 4.7                                  | 0.02                          | 0.01                 |
| 335 Residual petroleum products nes  | 436 113  | 0.9                                  | 3.58                          | 1.37                 | 634 Veneer, plywood & other wood nes   | 1 008  | 2.9                                  | 0.01                          | 0.00                 |
| 522 Inorganic chemical elem oxide salt   | 216 796  | 0.4                                  | 1.24                          | 0.52                 | 699 Base metal manufactures nes  | 1 000  | 2.9                                  | 0.00                          | 0.00                 |
| 061 Sugar, mollasses and honey   | 121 420  | 0.2                                  | 0.53                          | 0.36                 | 784 Motor vehicle parts and accessories  | 813  | 2.3                                  | 0.00                          | 0.00                 |
| 272 Crude fertilizer, excl. manufactured   | 59 903   | 0.1                                  | 2.57                          | 1.80                 | 746 Ball or roller bearings  | 808  | 2.3                                  | 0.01                          | 0.00                 |
| 282 Ferrous iron & steel, waste & scrap  | 58 350   | 0.1                                  | 1.18                          | 0.15                 | 723 Civil engineering plant & equipment  | 647  | 1.8                                  | 0.00                          | 0.00                 |
| 686 Zinc   | 49 091   | 0.1                                  | 1.38                          | 0.48                 | 091 Margarine and shortening   | 641  | 1.8                                  | 0.04                          | 0.01                 |
| Remainder  | 360 910  | 0.7                                  |                               |                      | Remainder  | 16 537   | 47.2                                 |                               |                      |
| <b>American Samoa - Samoa américaines (**=Developing) (2)</b>  |  |                                      |                               |                      | <b>Argentina - Argentine (**=Developing)</b>   |  |                                      |                               |                      |
| All commodity groups   | 475 000  | 100.0                                | 0.01                          | 0.00                 | All commodity groups   | 61 903 097   | 100.0                                | 1.09                          | 0.45                 |
| 081 Animal feed excluding unmilled cereal  | 65 624   | 13.8                                 | 0.27                          | 0.11                 | 081 Animal feed excluding unmilled cereal  | 8 704 593  | 14.1                                 | 35.33                         | 15.20                |
| 571 Primary form ethylene polymers   | 60 757   | 12.8                                 | 0.25                          | 0.10                 | 421 Fixed veg fat and oil, "soft"  | 4 523 062  | 7.3                                  | 49.60                         | 16.48                |
| 281 Iron ore and concentrates  | 57 178   | 12.0                                 | 0.15                          | 0.07                 | 222 Oil seed etc for soft oil  | 3 620 315  | 5.8                                  | 18.30                         | 7.28                 |
| 034 Fish, fresh live chilled frozen  | 53 706   | 11.3                                 | 0.26                          | 0.11                 | 781 Passenger cars and race cars   | 3 341 516  | 5.4                                  | 3.99                          | 0.67                 |
| 728 Special industrial machine part nes  | 31 925   | 6.7                                  | 0.12                          | 0.02                 | 333 Crude petroleum & bituminous oil   | 2 524 174  | 4.1                                  | 0.33                          | 0.24                 |
| 511 Hydrocarbons nes; derivatives  | 26 958   | 5.7                                  | 0.10                          | 0.04                 | 044 Maize unmilled, excluding sweet corn   | 2 379 304  | 3.8                                  | 37.08                         | 10.87                |
| 743 Gas pump, compressor, fan, filter  | 25 431   | 5.4                                  | 0.10                          | 0.03                 | 782 Goods and service vehicles   | 1 985 297  | 3.2                                  | 6.86                          | 2.11                 |
| 282 Ferrous iron & steel, waste & scrap  | 22 321   | 4.7                                  | 0.45                          | 0.06                 | 334 Heavy petroleum & bituminous oil   | 1 614 838  | 2.6                                  | 0.63                          | 0.28                 |
| 263 Cotton   | 18 931   | 4.0                                  | 0.28                          | 0.13                 | 971 Gold non-monetary excluding ores   | 1 525 202  | 2.5                                  | 2.01                          | 1.11                 |
| 411 Animals oils and fats  | 13 384   | 2.8                                  | 1.80                          | 0.30                 | 283 Copper ores and concentrates   | 1 315 526  | 2.1                                  | 4.25                          | 3.36                 |
| Remainder  | 98 784   | 20.8                                 |                               |                      | Remainder  | 30 369 270   | 49.1                                 |                               |                      |
| <b>Andorra - Andorre (**=Developed) (2)</b>  |  |                                      |                               |                      | <b>Armenia - Arménie (**=Transition)</b>   |  |                                      |                               |                      |
| All commodity groups   | 58 749   | 100.0                                | 0.00                          | 0.00                 | All commodity groups   | 847 707  | 100.0                                | 0.16                          | 0.01                 |
| 781 Passenger cars and race cars   | 39 824   | 67.8                                 | 0.01                          | 0.01                 | 671 Pig & sponge iron, ferro alloys etc  | 118 433  | 14.0                                 | 1.76                          | 0.38                 |
| 061 Sugar, mollasses and honey   | 2 901  | 4.9                                  | 0.03                          | 0.01                 | 283 Copper ores and concentrates   | 111 706  | 13.2                                 | 15.12                         | 0.29                 |
| 778 Electrical machinery apparatus nes   | 1 695  | 2.9                                  | 0.00                          | 0.00                 | 112 Alcoholic beverages  | 89 109   | 10.5                                 | 7.12                          | 0.15                 |
| 898 Music instrument device recording  | 1 620  | 2.8                                  | 0.01                          | 0.00                 | 682 Copper   | 76 267   | 9.0                                  | 1.03                          | 0.07                 |
| 763 Sound TV recorder or reproducer  | 852  | 1.4                                  | 0.00                          | 0.00                 | 667 Pearls, precious semiprecious stone  | 72 953   | 8.6                                  | 3.69                          | 0.07                 |
| 896 Work of art & collections; antiques  | 851  | 1.4                                  | 0.01                          | 0.01                 | 684 Aluminium  | 72 890   | 8.6                                  | 0.90                          | 0.08                 |
| 764 Telecommunicate equipment part nes   | 670  | 1.1                                  | 0.00                          | 0.00                 | 971 Gold non-monetary excluding ores   | 31 041   | 3.7                                  | 2.26                          | 0.02                 |
| 553 Perfume toilet cosmetics, excl. soap   | 614  | 1.0                                  | 0.00                          | 0.00                 | 287 Base metal ores & concentrates nes   | 20 086   | 2.4                                  | 2.04                          | 0.08                 |
| 899 Manufactured articles nes  | 503  | 0.9                                  | 0.00                          | 0.00                 | 689 Misc non-ferrous base metals   | 13 182   | 1.6                                  | 2.32                          | 0.18                 |
| 844 Female clothing, knitted crocheted   | 436  | 0.7                                  | 0.00                          | 0.00                 | 661 Lime cement construction material  | 12 259   | 1.4                                  | 1.49                          | 0.05                 |
| Remainder  | 8 784  | 15.0                                 |                               |                      | Remainder  | 229 782  | 27.1                                 |                               |                      |

For sources and notes, see end of table.

Pour les sources et les notes, se reporter à la fin du tableau.



**3.2.D Export structure by product**  
Individual countries and territories

**3.2.D Structure des exportations par produits**  
Pays et territoires individuels

| Leading products exported based on average 2009-2010 values<br>SITC Revision 3 (3-digit level)<br><br>Principaux produits exportés d'après la moyenne des valeurs de 2009-2010<br>CTCI révision 3 (positions à 3 chiffres) | 2009-2010  |                                      |                               |                      | Leading products exported based on average 2009-2010 values<br>SITC Revision 3 (3-digit level)<br><br>Principaux produits exportés d'après la moyenne des valeurs de 2009-2010<br>CTCI révision 3 (positions à 3 chiffres) | 2009-2010  |                                      |                               |                      |
|--|--|--------------------------------------|-------------------------------|----------------------|--|--|--------------------------------------|-------------------------------|----------------------|
|  | Value<br>(f.o.b., thousands of dollars)<br><br>Valeur<br>(f.a.b., milliers de dollars) | As percentage<br>En pourcentage      |                               |                      |  | Value<br>(f.o.b., thousands of dollars)<br><br>Valeur<br>(f.a.b., milliers de dollars) | As percentage<br>En pourcentage      |                               |                      |
|  |  | of country total<br>du total du pays | of **<br>(1)<br>des **<br>(1) | of world<br>du monde |  |  | of country total<br>du total du pays | of **<br>(1)<br>des **<br>(1) | of world<br>du monde |
| <b>Aruba (**=Developing) (2)</b>   |  |                                      |                               |                      | <b>Bahrain - Bahreïn (**=Developing) (2)</b>   |  |                                      |                               |                      |
| All commodity groups   | 850 000  | 100.0                                | 0.01                          | 0.01                 | All commodity groups   | 12 760 372   | 100.0                                | 0.23                          | 0.09                 |
| 334 Heavy petroleum & bituminous oil   | 642 027  | 75.5                                 | 0.25                          | 0.11                 | 334 Heavy petroleum & bituminous oil   | 3 795 425  | 29.7                                 | 1.47                          | 0.66                 |
| 112 Alcoholic beverages  | 51 134   | 6.0                                  | 0.49                          | 0.08                 | 684 Aluminium  | 2 728 557  | 21.4                                 | 9.40                          | 2.88                 |
| 335 Residual petroleum products nes  | 29 056   | 3.4                                  | 0.24                          | 0.09                 | 281 Iron ore and concentrates  | 1 002 051  | 7.9                                  | 2.64                          | 1.22                 |
| 122 Manufactured tobacco   | 22 635   | 2.7                                  | 0.34                          | 0.09                 | 693 Wire products and fencing grills   | 333 805  | 2.6                                  | 6.68                          | 2.75                 |
| 274 Sulphur and unroasted iron pyrites   | 15 932   | 1.9                                  | 1.14                          | 0.64                 | 562 Manufactured fertilizer excl. crude  | 280 919  | 2.2                                  | 1.64                          | 0.58                 |
| 333 Crude petroleum & bituminous oil   | 11 243   | 1.3                                  | 0.00                          | 0.00                 | 897 Jewellery nes (667)  | 262 733  | 2.1                                  | 0.63                          | 0.36                 |
| 971 Gold non-monetary excluding ores   | 11 049   | 1.3                                  | 0.01                          | 0.01                 | 781 Passenger cars and race cars   | 255 771  | 2.0                                  | 0.31                          | 0.05                 |
| 713 Internal combustion engine part nes  | 5 715  | 0.7                                  | 0.02                          | 0.00                 | 335 Residual petroleum products nes  | 217 299  | 1.7                                  | 1.78                          | 0.68                 |
| 716 Rotating electric plant parts nes  | 3 397  | 0.4                                  | 0.01                          | 0.00                 | 024 Cheese and curd  | 209 195  | 1.6                                  | 11.62                         | 0.82                 |
| 061 Sugar, mollasses and honey   | 3 367  | 0.4                                  | 0.01                          | 0.01                 | 333 Crude petroleum & bituminous oil   | 206 215  | 1.6                                  | 0.03                          | 0.02                 |
| Remainder  | 54 446   | 6.4                                  |                               |                      | Remainder  | 3 468 401  | 27.2                                 |                               |                      |
| <b>Australia - Australie (**=Developed)</b>  |  |                                      |                               |                      | <b>Bangladesh (**=Developing) (2)</b>  |  |                                      |                               |                      |
| All commodity groups   | 180 235 847  | 100.0                                | 2.37                          | 1.30                 | All commodity groups   | 18 106 521   | 100.0                                | 0.32                          | 0.13                 |
| 321 Coal excluding non-agglomerated  | 34 755 804   | 19.3                                 | 66.77                         | 36.92                | 845 Articles of apparel nes  | 5 856 274  | 32.3                                 | 7.12                          | 4.95                 |
| 281 Iron ore and concentrates  | 33 931 747   | 18.8                                 | 84.99                         | 41.28                | 841 Male clothing, woven   | 4 072 566  | 22.5                                 | 10.40                         | 6.96                 |
| 971 Gold non-monetary excluding ores   | 12 388 925   | 6.9                                  | 20.70                         | 9.04                 | 842 Female clothing, woven   | 1 910 116  | 10.5                                 | 4.09                          | 2.68                 |
| 333 Crude petroleum & bituminous oil   | 7 506 896  | 4.2                                  | 5.28                          | 0.70                 | 843 Male clothing, knitted crocheted   | 966 464  | 5.3                                  | 5.12                          | 4.25                 |
| 343 Natural gas, liquefied or not  | 7 238 628  | 4.0                                  | 9.73                          | 3.41                 | 844 Female clothing, knitted crocheted   | 948 092  | 5.2                                  | 2.98                          | 2.26                 |
| 285 Aluminium ore concentrate alumina  | 4 253 094  | 2.4                                  | 64.68                         | 36.26                | 658 Made-up textile articles nes   | 576 774  | 3.2                                  | 1.86                          | 1.39                 |
| 041 Wheat meslin, incl spelt, unmilled   | 3 742 693  | 2.1                                  | 14.48                         | 11.46                | 036 Crustacean mollusc aquat invertebra  | 572 393  | 3.2                                  | 3.64                          | 2.34                 |
| 283 Copper ores and concentrates   | 3 721 907  | 2.1                                  | 49.82                         | 9.50                 | 651 Textile yarn   | 380 599  | 2.1                                  | 1.38                          | 0.86                 |
| 011 Beef, fresh chilled frozen   | 3 651 996  | 2.0                                  | 16.44                         | 11.43                | 611 Leather  | 264 773  | 1.5                                  | 2.52                          | 1.37                 |
| 684 Aluminium  | 3 585 848  | 2.0                                  | 6.21                          | 3.78                 | 264 Jute & bast fibre nes, raw & retted  | 220 645  | 1.2                                  | 78.00                         | 76.50                |
| Remainder  | 65 458 308   | 36.3                                 |                               |                      | Remainder  | 2 337 825  | 12.9                                 |                               |                      |
| <b>Austria - Autriche (**=Developed)</b>   |  |                                      |                               |                      | <b>Barbados - Barbade (**=Developing)</b>  |  |                                      |                               |                      |
| All commodity groups   | 138 134 625  | 100.0                                | 1.81                          | 1.00                 | All commodity groups   | 403 751  | 100.0                                | 0.01                          | 0.00                 |
| 713 Internal combustion engine part nes  | 5 296 766  | 3.8                                  | 5.43                          | 4.33                 | 542 Medicines including veterinary   | 33 349   | 8.3                                  | 0.17                          | 0.01                 |
| 542 Medicines including veterinary   | 4 882 291  | 3.5                                  | 1.66                          | 1.55                 | 781 Passenger cars and race cars   | 31 821   | 7.9                                  | 0.04                          | 0.01                 |
| 784 Motor vehicle parts and accessories  | 3 849 677  | 2.8                                  | 1.91                          | 1.45                 | 333 Crude petroleum & bituminous oil   | 27 071   | 6.7                                  | 0.00                          | 0.00                 |
| 781 Passenger cars and race cars   | 3 756 247  | 2.7                                  | 0.90                          | 0.75                 | 112 Alcoholic beverages  | 24 275   | 6.0                                  | 0.23                          | 0.04                 |
| 641 Paper and paperboard   | 3 404 992  | 2.5                                  | 3.95                          | 3.22                 | 892 Printed matter   | 11 315   | 2.8                                  | 0.09                          | 0.02                 |
| 699 Base metal manufactures nes  | 3 381 506  | 2.4                                  | 4.57                          | 2.99                 | 334 Heavy petroleum & bituminous oil   | 10 905   | 2.7                                  | 0.00                          | 0.00                 |
| 728 Special industrial machine part nes  | 3 257 489  | 2.4                                  | 3.01                          | 2.40                 | 747 Pipe, boiler, tank & vat appliances  | 10 810   | 2.7                                  | 0.07                          | 0.02                 |
| 541 Pharmaceuticals excluding medicines  | 3 009 301  | 2.2                                  | 2.60                          | 2.30                 | 661 Lime cement construction material  | 10 575   | 2.6                                  | 0.07                          | 0.04                 |
| 772 Electrical circuit equipment   | 2 405 563  | 1.7                                  | 2.27                          | 1.31                 | 091 Margarine and shortening   | 10 345   | 2.6                                  | 0.71                          | 0.21                 |
| 684 Aluminium  | 2 069 112  | 1.5                                  | 3.58                          | 2.18                 | 061 Sugar, mollasses and honey   | 9 949  | 2.5                                  | 0.04                          | 0.03                 |
| Remainder  | 102 821 681  | 74.4                                 |                               |                      | Remainder  | 223 336  | 55.3                                 |                               |                      |
| <b>Azerbaijan - Azerbaïdjan (**=Transition) (2)</b>  |  |                                      |                               |                      | <b>Belarus - Bélarus (**=Transition)</b>   |  |                                      |                               |                      |
| All commodity groups   | 23 786 400   | 100.0                                | 4.46                          | 0.17                 | All commodity groups   | 23 254 046   | 100.0                                | 4.36                          | 0.17                 |
| 333 Crude petroleum & bituminous oil   | 20 476 603   | 86.1                                 | 12.47                         | 1.91                 | 334 Heavy petroleum & bituminous oil   | 6 878 423  | 29.6                                 | 9.51                          | 1.20                 |
| 334 Heavy petroleum & bituminous oil   | 1 296 444  | 5.5                                  | 1.79                          | 0.23                 | 562 Manufactured fertilizer excl. crude  | 2 008 275  | 8.6                                  | 20.35                         | 4.14                 |
| 343 Natural gas, liquefied or not  | 205 266  | 0.9                                  | 0.41                          | 0.10                 | 333 Crude petroleum & bituminous oil   | 738 069  | 3.2                                  | 0.45                          | 0.07                 |
| 793 Ships boats floating structures  | 204 047  | 0.9                                  | 7.35                          | 0.14                 | 782 Goods and service vehicles   | 651 935  | 2.8                                  | 43.52                         | 0.69                 |
| 057 Fruit nut (exc oil), fresh or dried  | 142 290  | 0.6                                  | 9.49                          | 0.21                 | 722 Tractors   | 614 473  | 2.6                                  | 90.27                         | 3.70                 |
| 061 Sugar, mollasses and honey   | 121 403  | 0.5                                  | 13.22                         | 0.36                 | 022 Milk products, excl. butter & cheese   | 532 834  | 2.3                                  | 55.00                         | 1.67                 |
| 571 Primary form ethylene polymers   | 55 719   | 0.2                                  | 5.63                          | 0.10                 | 024 Cheese and curd  | 459 622  | 2.0                                  | 49.56                         | 1.81                 |
| 421 Fixed veg fat and oil, "soft"  | 54 720   | 0.2                                  | 1.76                          | 0.20                 | 676 Iron steel bar rod section piling  | 451 814  | 1.9                                  | 8.76                          | 0.73                 |
| 431 Processed animal & veg fats & oils   | 52 329   | 0.2                                  | 47.86                         | 0.56                 | 011 Beef, fresh chilled frozen   | 418 482  | 1.8                                  | 82.02                         | 1.31                 |
| 684 Aluminium  | 49 699   | 0.2                                  | 0.61                          | 0.05                 | 625 Rubber for wheels, incl inner tube   | 408 544  | 1.8                                  | 29.12                         | 0.63                 |
| Remainder  | 1 127 880  | 4.7                                  |                               |                      | Remainder  | 10 091 574   | 43.4                                 |                               |                      |
| <b>Bahamas (**=Developing) (2)</b>   |  |                                      |                               |                      | <b>Belgium - Belgique (**=Developed)</b>   |  |                                      |                               |                      |
| All commodity groups   | 706 565  | 100.0                                | 0.01                          | 0.01                 | All commodity groups   | 390 517 436  | 100.0                                | 5.13                          | 2.83                 |
| 334 Heavy petroleum & bituminous oil   | 286 965  | 40.6                                 | 0.11                          | 0.05                 | 542 Medicines including veterinary   | 38 308 913   | 9.8                                  | 13.04                         | 12.16                |
| 793 Ships boats floating structures  | 140 743  | 19.9                                 | 0.16                          | 0.09                 | 781 Passenger cars and race cars   | 23 738 525   | 6.1                                  | 5.71                          | 4.74                 |
| 572 Primary form styrene polymers  | 51 336   | 7.3                                  | 0.41                          | 0.24                 | 334 Heavy petroleum & bituminous oil   | 20 508 466   | 5.3                                  | 8.42                          | 3.58                 |
| 112 Alcoholic beverages  | 40 121   | 5.7                                  | 0.39                          | 0.07                 | 667 Pearls, precious semiprecious stone  | 13 808 124   | 3.5                                  | 26.09                         | 12.57                |
| 515 Organo-inorganic compound acid salt  | 33 059   | 4.7                                  | 0.22                          | 0.03                 | 541 Pharmaceuticals excluding medicines  | 13 504 215   | 3.5                                  | 11.65                         | 10.31                |
| 036 Crustacean mollusc aquat invertebra  | 27 961   | 4.0                                  | 0.18                          | 0.11                 | 515 Organo-inorganic compound acid salt  | 12 534 125   | 3.2                                  | 15.41                         | 12.90                |
| 896 Work of art & collections; antiques  | 16 809   | 2.4                                  | 1.10                          | 0.10                 | 575 Other plastics, in primary forms   | 8 599 399  | 2.2                                  | 14.40                         | 10.17                |
| 553 Perfume toilet cosmetics, excl. soap   | 13 543   | 1.9                                  | 0.10                          | 0.02                 | 784 Motor vehicle parts and accessories  | 6 294 913  | 1.6                                  | 3.12                          | 2.37                 |
| 273 Stone, sand and gravel   | 10 765   | 1.5                                  | 0.27                          | 0.12                 | 571 Primary form ethylene polymers   | 5 457 823  | 1.4                                  | 16.73                         | 9.41                 |
| 278 Other crude minerals   | 6 315  | 0.9                                  | 0.11                          | 0.04                 | 343 Natural gas, liquefied or not  | 5 290 449  | 1.4                                  | 7.11                          | 2.49                 |
| Remainder  | 78 948   | 11.2                                 |                               |                      | Remainder  | 242 472 485  | 62.1                                 |                               |                      |

For sources and notes, see end of table.

Pour les sources et les notes, se reporter à la fin du tableau.

**3.2.D Export structure by product**  
Individual countries and territories

**3.2.D Structure des exportations par produits**  
Pays et territoires individuels

| Leading products exported based on average 2009-2010 values<br>SITC Revision 3 (3-digit level)<br><br>Principaux produits exportés d'après la moyenne des valeurs de 2009-2010<br>CTCI révision 3 (positions à 3 chiffres) | 2009-2010  |                                      |                         |                      | Leading products exported based on average 2009-2010 values<br>SITC Revision 3 (3-digit level)<br><br>Principaux produits exportés d'après la moyenne des valeurs de 2009-2010<br>CTCI révision 3 (positions à 3 chiffres) | 2009-2010  |                                      |                         |                      |
|--|--|--------------------------------------|-------------------------|----------------------|--|--|--------------------------------------|-------------------------|----------------------|
|  | Value<br>(f.o.b., thousands of dollars)<br><br>Valeur<br>(f.a.b., milliers de dollars) | As percentage<br>En pourcentage      |                         |                      |  | Value<br>(f.o.b., thousands of dollars)<br><br>Valeur<br>(f.a.b., milliers de dollars) | As percentage<br>En pourcentage      |                         |                      |
|  |  | of country total<br>du total du pays | of ** (1)<br>des ** (1) | of world<br>du monde |  |  | of country total<br>du total du pays | of ** (1)<br>des ** (1) | of world<br>du monde |
| <b>Belize (**=Developing) (2)</b>  |  |                                      |                         |                      | <b>Bosnia and Herzegovina - Bosnie-Herzégovine (**=Transition)</b>   |  |                                      |                         |                      |
| All commodity groups   | 253 018  | 100.0                                | 0.00                    | 0.00                 | All commodity groups   | 4 378 514  | 100.0                                | 0.82                    | 0.03                 |
| 333 Crude petroleum & bituminous oil   | 55 013   | 21.7                                 | 0.01                    | 0.01                 | 851 Footwear   | 351 349  | 8.0                                  | 26.70                   | 0.40                 |
| 057 Fruit nut (exc oil), fresh or dried  | 38 687   | 15.3                                 | 0.12                    | 0.06                 | 684 Aluminium  | 327 736  | 7.5                                  | 4.04                    | 0.35                 |
| 041 Wheat meslin, incl spelt, unmilled   | 27 687   | 10.9                                 | 1.31                    | 0.08                 | 821 Furniture part; bedding furnishing   | 266 565  | 6.1                                  | 16.60                   | 0.22                 |
| 059 Fruit & vegetable juice unferment  | 21 911   | 8.7                                  | 0.39                    | 0.16                 | 351 Electric current   | 150 569  | 3.4                                  | 7.98                    | 0.47                 |
| 061 Sugar, mollasses and honey   | 21 581   | 8.5                                  | 0.09                    | 0.06                 | 248 Wood simply worked, railway sleeper  | 138 215  | 3.2                                  | 3.81                    | 0.43                 |
| 036 Crustacean mollusc aquat invertebra  | 14 103   | 5.6                                  | 0.09                    | 0.06                 | 676 Iron steel bar rod section piling  | 130 293  | 3.0                                  | 2.53                    | 0.21                 |
| 781 Passenger cars and race cars   | 9 910  | 3.9                                  | 0.01                    | 0.00                 | 325 Coke, semi coke, retort carbon   | 124 251  | 2.8                                  | 14.08                   | 2.04                 |
| 034 Fish, fresh live chilled frozen  | 6 571  | 2.6                                  | 0.03                    | 0.01                 | 743 Gas pump, compressor, fan, filter  | 108 018  | 2.5                                  | 13.05                   | 0.11                 |
| 783 Road motor vehicles nes  | 3 449  | 1.4                                  | 0.04                    | 0.01                 | 691 Iron steel aluminium structures nes  | 101 035  | 2.3                                  | 11.34                   | 0.22                 |
| 054 Vegetable & vegetable products nes   | 3 159  | 1.2                                  | 0.02                    | 0.01                 | 285 Aluminium ore concentrate alumina  | 98 436   | 2.2                                  | 13.38                   | 0.84                 |
| Remainder  | 50 947   | 20.1                                 |                         |                      | Remainder  | 2 582 048  | 59.0                                 |                         |                      |
| <b>Benin - Bénin (**=Developing) (2)</b>   |  |                                      |                         |                      | <b>Botswana (**=Developing) (2)</b>  |  |                                      |                         |                      |
| All commodity groups   | 1 306 551  | 100.0                                | 0.02                    | 0.01                 | All commodity groups   | 4 074 475  | 100.0                                | 0.07                    | 0.03                 |
| 263 Cotton   | 453 718  | 34.7                                 | 6.77                    | 3.07                 | 667 Pearls, precious semiprecious stone  | 2 244 202  | 55.1                                 | 4.08                    | 2.04                 |
| 334 Heavy petroleum & bituminous oil   | 204 396  | 15.6                                 | 0.08                    | 0.04                 | 284 Nickel ores, concentrates, etc   | 712 337  | 17.5                                 | 16.47                   | 9.62                 |
| 057 Fruit nut (exc oil), fresh or dried  | 98 756   | 7.6                                  | 0.31                    | 0.15                 | 011 Beef, fresh chilled frozen   | 144 477  | 3.5                                  | 1.57                    | 0.45                 |
| 288 Non ferrous base metal waste nes   | 92 911   | 7.1                                  | 1.32                    | 0.29                 | 283 Copper ores and concentrates   | 62 135   | 1.5                                  | 0.20                    | 0.16                 |
| 122 Manufactured tobacco   | 58 513   | 4.5                                  | 0.88                    | 0.23                 | 971 Gold non-monetary excluding ores   | 61 055   | 1.5                                  | 0.08                    | 0.04                 |
| 247 Wood in rough or roughly squared   | 49 081   | 3.8                                  | 1.21                    | 0.41                 | 662 Clay and refractory materials  | 56 725   | 1.4                                  | 0.69                    | 0.26                 |
| 282 Ferrous iron & steel, waste & scrap  | 32 877   | 2.5                                  | 0.67                    | 0.08                 | 842 Female clothing, woven   | 56 281   | 1.4                                  | 0.12                    | 0.08                 |
| 661 Lime cement construction material  | 29 759   | 2.3                                  | 0.20                    | 0.12                 | 523 Inorganic acid metal salt peroxy   | 41 573   | 1.0                                  | 0.59                    | 0.24                 |
| 223 Oil seed for non soft oil  | 24 045   | 1.8                                  | 3.59                    | 1.03                 | 841 Male clothing, woven   | 34 781   | 0.9                                  | 0.09                    | 0.06                 |
| 342 Liquefied propane and butane   | 19 493   | 1.5                                  | 0.08                    | 0.05                 | 845 Articles of apparel nes  | 30 696   | 0.8                                  | 0.04                    | 0.03                 |
| Remainder  | 243 002  | 18.6                                 |                         |                      | Remainder  | 630 212  | 15.5                                 |                         |                      |
| <b>Bermuda - Bermudes (**=Developed) (2)</b>   |  |                                      |                         |                      | <b>Brazil - Brésil (**=Developing)</b>   |  |                                      |                         |                      |
| All commodity groups   | 27 500   | 100.0                                | 0.00                    | 0.00                 | All commodity groups   | 175 175 590  | 100.0                                | 3.09                    | 1.27                 |
| 793 Ships boats floating structures  | 6 877  | 25.0                                 | 0.01                    | 0.00                 | 281 Iron ore and concentrates  | 21 079 392   | 12.0                                 | 55.53                   | 25.64                |
| 342 Liquefied propane and butane   | 5 410  | 19.7                                 | 0.05                    | 0.01                 | 333 Crude petroleum & bituminous oil   | 12 822 224   | 7.3                                  | 1.68                    | 1.20                 |
| 343 Natural gas, liquefied or not  | 5 274  | 19.2                                 | 0.01                    | 0.00                 | 222 Oil seed etc for soft oil  | 11 294 298   | 6.4                                  | 57.08                   | 22.72                |
| 112 Alcoholic beverages  | 2 194  | 8.0                                  | 0.00                    | 0.00                 | 061 Sugar, mollasses and honey   | 10 645 414   | 6.1                                  | 46.86                   | 31.86                |
| 831 Case bag: storage travel shopping  | 697  | 2.5                                  | 0.01                    | 0.00                 | 012 Meat nes, fresh chilled frozen   | 6 891 782  | 3.9                                  | 54.43                   | 11.72                |
| 896 Work of art & collections; antiques  | 678  | 2.5                                  | 0.00                    | 0.00                 | 071 Coffee and coffee substitutes  | 5 020 870  | 2.9                                  | 29.03                   | 17.94                |
| 542 Medicines including veterinary   | 659  | 2.4                                  | 0.00                    | 0.00                 | 081 Animal feed excluding unmilled cereal  | 4 958 883  | 2.8                                  | 20.13                   | 8.66                 |
| 334 Heavy petroleum & bituminous oil   | 657  | 2.4                                  | 0.00                    | 0.00                 | 792 Aircraft, spacecraft & equipment   | 4 277 269  | 2.4                                  | 22.62                   | 3.27                 |
| 041 Wheat meslin, incl spelt, unmilled   | 569  | 2.1                                  | 0.00                    | 0.00                 | 251 Pulp and waste paper   | 4 038 462  | 2.3                                  | 42.15                   | 10.69                |
| 541 Pharmaceuticals excluding medicines  | 436  | 1.6                                  | 0.00                    | 0.00                 | 781 Passenger cars and race cars   | 3 830 526  | 2.2                                  | 4.58                    | 0.76                 |
| Remainder  | 4 048  | 14.7                                 |                         |                      | Remainder  | 90 316 469   | 51.6                                 |                         |                      |
| <b>Bhutan - Bhoutan (**=Developing)</b>  |  |                                      |                         |                      | <b>Brunei Darussalam - Brunéi Darussalam (**=Developing) (2)</b>   |  |                                      |                         |                      |
| All commodity groups   | 568 578  | 100.0                                | 0.01                    | 0.00                 | All commodity groups   | 8 211 721  | 100.0                                | 0.14                    | 0.06                 |
| 351 Electric current   | 162 722  | 28.6                                 | 4.14                    | 0.51                 | 333 Crude petroleum & bituminous oil   | 4 516 517  | 55.0                                 | 0.59                    | 0.42                 |
| 671 Pig & sponge iron, ferro alloys etc  | 118 381  | 20.8                                 | 0.70                    | 0.38                 | 343 Natural gas, liquefied or not  | 3 439 158  | 41.9                                 | 3.93                    | 1.62                 |
| 682 Copper   | 35 837   | 6.3                                  | 0.06                    | 0.03                 | 334 Heavy petroleum & bituminous oil   | 34 008   | 0.4                                  | 0.01                    | 0.01                 |
| 524 Other inorganic chemicals  | 30 413   | 5.3                                  | 1.26                    | 0.31                 | 845 Articles of apparel nes  | 33 810   | 0.4                                  | 0.04                    | 0.03                 |
| 661 Lime cement construction material  | 27 364   | 4.8                                  | 0.19                    | 0.11                 | 282 Ferrous iron & steel, waste & scrap  | 14 263   | 0.2                                  | 0.29                    | 0.04                 |
| 672 Ingots, Iron steel primary products  | 21 201   | 3.7                                  | 0.25                    | 0.07                 | 731 Machine tools for material removal   | 13 522   | 0.2                                  | 0.25                    | 0.06                 |
| 278 Other crude minerals   | 20 806   | 3.7                                  | 0.35                    | 0.15                 | 897 Jewellery nes (667)  | 13 484   | 0.2                                  | 0.03                    | 0.02                 |
| 676 Iron steel bar rod section piling  | 18 599   | 3.3                                  | 0.09                    | 0.03                 | 792 Aircraft, spacecraft & equipment   | 10 976   | 0.1                                  | 0.06                    | 0.01                 |
| 273 Stone, sand and gravel   | 16 650   | 2.9                                  | 0.41                    | 0.19                 | 844 Female clothing, knitted crocheted   | 10 301   | 0.1                                  | 0.03                    | 0.02                 |
| 057 Fruit nut (exc oil), fresh or dried  | 14 974   | 2.6                                  | 0.05                    | 0.02                 | 714 Non-electric engines excl. 712 713 718   | 8 460  | 0.1                                  | 0.09                    | 0.01                 |
| Remainder  | 101 631  | 17.9                                 |                         |                      | Remainder  | 117 223  | 1.4                                  |                         |                      |
| <b>Bolivia (Plurinational State of) - Bolivie (État plurinational de) (**=Developing)</b>  |  |                                      |                         |                      | <b>Bulgaria - Bulgarie (**=Developed)</b>  |  |                                      |                         |                      |
| All commodity groups   | 5 738 025  | 100.0                                | 0.10                    | 0.04                 | All commodity groups   | 18 555 263   | 100.0                                | 0.24                    | 0.13                 |
| 343 Natural gas, liquefied or not  | 2 392 413  | 41.7                                 | 2.74                    | 1.13                 | 334 Heavy petroleum & bituminous oil   | 1 803 511  | 9.7                                  | 0.74                    | 0.31                 |
| 287 Base metal ores & concentrates nes   | 731 463  | 12.7                                 | 4.71                    | 2.87                 | 682 Copper   | 1 730 663  | 9.3                                  | 3.85                    | 1.58                 |
| 289 Prec metal ore concentrate excl. gold  | 451 887  | 7.9                                  | 11.28                   | 3.16                 | 222 Oil seed etc for soft oil  | 508 821  | 2.7                                  | 1.78                    | 1.02                 |
| 081 Animal feed excluding unmilled cereal  | 324 227  | 5.7                                  | 1.32                    | 0.57                 | 842 Female clothing, woven   | 487 828  | 2.6                                  | 2.06                    | 0.68                 |
| 687 Tin  | 247 056  | 4.3                                  | 6.11                    | 5.14                 | 542 Medicines including veterinary   | 422 920  | 2.3                                  | 0.14                    | 0.13                 |
| 421 Fixed veg fat and oil, "soft"  | 239 726  | 4.2                                  | 2.63                    | 0.87                 | 845 Articles of apparel nes  | 386 963  | 2.1                                  | 1.10                    | 0.33                 |
| 333 Crude petroleum & bituminous oil   | 139 891  | 2.4                                  | 0.02                    | 0.01                 | 841 Male clothing, woven   | 386 482  | 2.1                                  | 2.09                    | 0.66                 |
| 057 Fruit nut (exc oil), fresh or dried  | 102 823  | 1.8                                  | 0.32                    | 0.15                 | 041 Wheat meslin, incl spelt, unmilled   | 381 419  | 2.1                                  | 1.48                    | 1.17                 |
| 897 Jewellery nes (667)  | 79 419   | 1.4                                  | 0.19                    | 0.11                 | 773 Electrical distribute equipment nes  | 306 084  | 1.6                                  | 0.68                    | 0.36                 |
| 061 Sugar, mollasses and honey   | 77 470   | 1.4                                  | 0.34                    | 0.23                 | 351 Electric current   | 301 391  | 1.6                                  | 1.15                    | 0.94                 |
| Remainder  | 951 650  | 16.6                                 |                         |                      | Remainder  | 11 839 179   | 63.8                                 |                         |                      |

For sources and notes, see end of table.

Pour les sources et les notes, se reporter à la fin du tableau.

**3.2.D Export structure by product**  
Individual countries and territories

**3.2.D Structure des exportations par produits**  
Pays et territoires individuels

| Leading products exported based on average 2009-2010 values<br>SITC Revision 3 (3-digit level)<br><br>Principaux produits exportés d'après la moyenne des valeurs de 2009-2010<br>CTCI révision 3 (positions à 3 chiffres) | 2009-2010  |                                      |                               |                      | Leading products exported based on average 2009-2010 values<br>SITC Revision 3 (3-digit level)<br><br>Principaux produits exportés d'après la moyenne des valeurs de 2009-2010<br>CTCI révision 3 (positions à 3 chiffres) | 2009-2010  |                                      |                               |                      |
|--|--|--------------------------------------|-------------------------------|----------------------|--|--|--------------------------------------|-------------------------------|----------------------|
|  | Value<br>(f.o.b., thousands of dollars)<br><br>Valeur<br>(f.a.b., milliers de dollars) | As percentage<br>En pourcentage      |                               |                      |  | Value<br>(f.o.b., thousands of dollars)<br><br>Valeur<br>(f.a.b., milliers de dollars) | As percentage<br>En pourcentage      |                               |                      |
|  |  | of country total<br>du total du pays | of **<br>(1)<br>des **<br>(1) | of world<br>du monde |  |  | of country total<br>du total du pays | of **<br>(1)<br>des **<br>(1) | of world<br>du monde |
| <b>Burkina Faso (**=Developing) (2)</b>  |  |                                      |                               |                      | <b>Cape Verde - Cap-Vert (**=Developing) (2)</b>   |  |                                      |                               |                      |
| All commodity groups   | 1 094 313  | 100.0                                | 0.02                          | 0.01                 | All commodity groups   | 40 864   | 100.0                                | 0.00                          | 0.00                 |
| 263 Cotton   | 447 311  | 40.9                                 | 6.67                          | 3.03                 | 037 Fish shellfish, prepared preserved   | 13 461   | 32.9                                 | 0.10                          | 0.07                 |
| 971 Gold non-monetary excluding ores   | 355 140  | 32.5                                 | 0.47                          | 0.26                 | 034 Fish, fresh live chilled frozen  | 13 246   | 32.4                                 | 0.06                          | 0.03                 |
| 222 Oil seed etc for soft oil  | 96 217   | 8.8                                  | 0.49                          | 0.19                 | 851 Footwear   | 3 409  | 8.3                                  | 0.01                          | 0.00                 |
| 223 Oil seed for non soft oil  | 31 323   | 2.9                                  | 4.68                          | 1.35                 | 841 Male clothing, woven   | 2 920  | 7.1                                  | 0.01                          | 0.00                 |
| 001 Live animal excl. fish & crustacean  | 25 599   | 2.3                                  | 0.71                          | 0.14                 | 845 Articles of apparel nes  | 1 172  | 2.9                                  | 0.00                          | 0.00                 |
| 057 Fruit nut (exc oil), fresh or dried  | 15 992   | 1.5                                  | 0.05                          | 0.02                 | 843 Male clothing, knitted crocheted   | 990  | 2.4                                  | 0.01                          | 0.00                 |
| 054 Vegetable & vegetable products nes   | 10 535   | 1.0                                  | 0.05                          | 0.02                 | 541 Pharmaceuticals excluding medicines  | 636  | 1.6                                  | 0.00                          | 0.00                 |
| 287 Base metal ores & concentrates nes   | 6 666  | 0.6                                  | 0.04                          | 0.03                 | 112 Alcoholic beverages  | 591  | 1.4                                  | 0.01                          | 0.00                 |
| 676 Iron steel bar rod section piling  | 6 630  | 0.6                                  | 0.03                          | 0.01                 | 282 Ferrous iron & steel, waste & scrap  | 546  | 1.3                                  | 0.01                          | 0.00                 |
| 661 Lime cement construction material  | 6 609  | 0.6                                  | 0.05                          | 0.03                 | 679 Iron steel pipe tube fittings etc  | 416  | 1.0                                  | 0.00                          | 0.00                 |
| Remainder  | 92 293   | 8.4                                  |                               |                      | Remainder  | 3 477  | 8.5                                  |                               |                      |
| <b>Burundi (**=Developing) (2)</b>   |  |                                      |                               |                      | <b>Central African Republic - République centrafricaine (**=Developing) (2)</b>  |  |                                      |                               |                      |
| All commodity groups   | 81 245   | 100.0                                | 0.00                          | 0.00                 | All commodity groups   | 131 446  | 100.0                                | 0.00                          | 0.00                 |
| 071 Coffee and coffee substitutes  | 45 950   | 56.6                                 | 0.27                          | 0.16                 | 667 Pearls, precious semiprecious stone  | 32 262   | 24.5                                 | 0.06                          | 0.03                 |
| 074 Tea and maté   | 9 086  | 11.2                                 | 0.18                          | 0.13                 | 247 Wood in rough or roughly squared   | 28 074   | 21.4                                 | 0.69                          | 0.24                 |
| 971 Gold non-monetary excluding ores   | 7 109  | 8.7                                  | 0.01                          | 0.01                 | 248 Wood simply worked, railway sleeper  | 20 537   | 15.6                                 | 0.29                          | 0.06                 |
| 287 Base metal ores & concentrates nes   | 2 519  | 3.1                                  | 0.02                          | 0.01                 | 277 Natural abrasives nes  | 17 943   | 13.7                                 | 1.98                          | 1.35                 |
| 211 Raw hides & skins, excluding furskins  | 1 747  | 2.2                                  | 0.23                          | 0.03                 | 263 Cotton   | 8 334  | 6.3                                  | 0.12                          | 0.06                 |
| 334 Heavy petroleum & bituminous oil   | 1 143  | 1.4                                  | 0.00                          | 0.00                 | 781 Passenger cars and race cars   | 3 283  | 2.5                                  | 0.00                          | 0.00                 |
| 263 Cotton   | 1 125  | 1.4                                  | 0.02                          | 0.01                 | 071 Coffee and coffee substitutes  | 3 264  | 2.5                                  | 0.02                          | 0.01                 |
| 554 Soaps cleansers polishes   | 1 051  | 1.3                                  | 0.01                          | 0.00                 | 781 Sugar, molasses and honey  | 2 576  | 2.0                                  | 0.01                          | 0.01                 |
| 061 Sugar, molasses and honey  | 943  | 1.2                                  | 0.00                          | 0.00                 | 062 Goods and service vehicles   | 905  | 0.7                                  | 0.00                          | 0.00                 |
| 112 Alcoholic beverages  | 929  | 1.1                                  | 0.01                          | 0.00                 | 662 Clay and refractory materials  | 651  | 0.5                                  | 0.01                          | 0.00                 |
| Remainder  | 9 643  | 11.9                                 |                               |                      | Remainder  | 13 617   | 10.4                                 |                               |                      |
| <b>Cambodia - Cambodge (**=Developing) (2)</b>   |  |                                      |                               |                      | <b>Chad - Tchad (**=Developing) (2)</b>  |  |                                      |                               |                      |
| All commodity groups   | 4 945 972  | 100.0                                | 0.09                          | 0.04                 | All commodity groups   | 3 023 500  | 100.0                                | 0.05                          | 0.02                 |
| 845 Articles of apparel nes  | 1 433 988  | 29.0                                 | 1.74                          | 1.21                 | 333 Crude petroleum & bituminous oil   | 2 554 631  | 84.5                                 | 0.33                          | 0.24                 |
| 844 Female clothing, knitted crocheted   | 803 263  | 16.2                                 | 2.53                          | 1.92                 | 334 Heavy petroleum & bituminous oil   | 227 202  | 7.5                                  | 0.09                          | 0.04                 |
| 892 Printed matter   | 615 908  | 12.5                                 | 4.79                          | 1.32                 | 751 Office machines  | 61 260   | 2.0                                  | 0.23                          | 0.13                 |
| 843 Male clothing, knitted crocheted   | 360 517  | 7.3                                  | 1.91                          | 1.58                 | 263 Cotton   | 54 280   | 1.8                                  | 0.81                          | 0.37                 |
| 842 Female clothing, woven   | 346 092  | 7.0                                  | 0.74                          | 0.48                 | 292 Crude vegetable materials nes  | 28 774   | 1.0                                  | 0.31                          | 0.08                 |
| 851 Footwear   | 299 085  | 6.0                                  | 0.57                          | 0.34                 | 792 Aircraft, spacecraft & equipment   | 20 895   | 0.7                                  | 0.11                          | 0.02                 |
| 841 Male clothing, woven   | 277 845  | 5.6                                  | 0.71                          | 0.47                 | 523 Inorganic acid metal salt peroxy   | 10 997   | 0.4                                  | 0.16                          | 0.06                 |
| 971 Gold non-monetary excluding ores   | 104 315  | 2.1                                  | 0.14                          | 0.08                 | 764 Telecommunicate equipment part nes   | 10 897   | 0.4                                  | 0.00                          | 0.00                 |
| 273 Stone, sand and gravel   | 103 235  | 2.1                                  | 2.57                          | 1.17                 | 267 Man made fibre for spinning; waste   | 9 997  | 0.3                                  | 0.71                          | 0.25                 |
| 231 Natural rubber, latex, gum, etc  | 84 826   | 1.7                                  | 0.49                          | 0.46                 | 657 Special yarn and textile fabric etc  | 6 107  | 0.2                                  | 0.04                          | 0.02                 |
| Remainder  | 516 898  | 10.5                                 |                               |                      | Remainder  | 38 459   | 1.3                                  |                               |                      |
| <b>Cameroon - Cameroun (**=Developing) (2)</b>   |  |                                      |                               |                      | <b>Chile - Chili (**=Developing)</b>   |  |                                      |                               |                      |
| All commodity groups   | 3 715 307  | 100.0                                | 0.07                          | 0.03                 | All commodity groups   | 62 538 235   | 100.0                                | 1.10                          | 0.45                 |
| 333 Crude petroleum & bituminous oil   | 1 247 395  | 33.6                                 | 0.16                          | 0.12                 | 682 Copper   | 22 939 892   | 36.7                                 | 40.22                         | 20.97                |
| 072 Cocoa  | 625 260  | 16.8                                 | 4.98                          | 3.32                 | 283 Copper ores and concentrates   | 11 581 101   | 18.5                                 | 37.40                         | 29.56                |
| 334 Heavy petroleum & bituminous oil   | 310 890  | 8.4                                  | 0.12                          | 0.05                 | 057 Fruit nut (exc oil), fresh or dried  | 2 879 119  | 4.6                                  | 8.89                          | 4.27                 |
| 248 Wood simply worked, railway sleeper  | 286 856  | 7.7                                  | 3.99                          | 0.90                 | 034 Fish, fresh live chilled frozen  | 2 768 968  | 4.4                                  | 13.21                         | 5.57                 |
| 057 Fruit nut (exc oil), fresh or dried  | 192 646  | 5.2                                  | 0.60                          | 0.29                 | 251 Pulp and waste paper   | 2 318 249  | 3.7                                  | 24.19                         | 6.14                 |
| 247 Wood in rough or roughly squared   | 138 683  | 3.7                                  | 3.42                          | 1.16                 | 287 Base metal ores & concentrates nes   | 1 727 240  | 2.8                                  | 11.13                         | 6.78                 |
| 231 Natural rubber, latex, gum, etc  | 92 550   | 2.5                                  | 0.53                          | 0.51                 | 112 Alcoholic beverages  | 1 307 192  | 2.1                                  | 12.63                         | 2.15                 |
| 263 Cotton   | 87 706   | 2.4                                  | 1.31                          | 0.59                 | 971 Gold non-monetary excluding ores   | 958 351  | 1.5                                  | 1.26                          | 0.70                 |
| 684 Aluminium  | 83 033   | 2.2                                  | 0.29                          | 0.09                 | 248 Wood simply worked, railway sleeper  | 769 993  | 1.2                                  | 10.72                         | 2.42                 |
| 071 Coffee and coffee substitutes  | 57 811   | 1.6                                  | 0.33                          | 0.21                 | 081 Animal feed excluding unmilled cereal  | 721 410  | 1.2                                  | 2.93                          | 1.26                 |
| Remainder  | 592 478  | 15.9                                 |                               |                      | Remainder  | 14 566 720   | 23.3                                 |                               |                      |
| <b>Canada (**=Developed)</b>   |  |                                      |                               |                      | <b>China - Chine (**=Developing)</b>   |  |                                      |                               |                      |
| All commodity groups   | 350 545 935  | 100.0                                | 4.60                          | 2.54                 | All commodity groups   | 1 389 705 254  | 100.0                                | 24.50                         | 10.06                |
| 333 Crude petroleum & bituminous oil   | 44 039 375   | 12.6                                 | 30.97                         | 4.12                 | 752 Computer equipment nes   | 130 346 627  | 9.4                                  | 64.17                         | 44.35                |
| 781 Passenger cars and race cars   | 30 121 932   | 8.6                                  | 7.25                          | 6.01                 | 764 Telecommunicate equipment part nes   | 120 644 629  | 8.7                                  | 44.64                         | 28.76                |
| 343 Natural gas, liquefied or not  | 14 348 967   | 4.1                                  | 19.29                         | 6.76                 | 776 Valves tubes; diodes, transistors  | 51 625 833   | 3.7                                  | 16.11                         | 11.05                |
| 334 Heavy petroleum & bituminous oil   | 12 437 229   | 3.5                                  | 5.11                          | 2.17                 | 845 Articles of apparel nes  | 36 620 375   | 2.6                                  | 44.52                         | 30.93                |
| 971 Gold non-monetary excluding ores   | 10 773 561   | 3.1                                  | 18.00                         | 7.86                 | 759 Office equipment part & accessories  | 35 428 354   | 2.5                                  | 31.32                         | 18.59                |
| 792 Aircraft, spacecraft & equipment   | 9 583 802  | 2.7                                  | 8.60                          | 7.33                 | 821 Furniture part; bedding furnishing   | 34 475 239   | 2.5                                  | 63.53                         | 28.08                |
| 784 Motor vehicle parts and accessories  | 7 835 434  | 2.2                                  | 3.89                          | 2.95                 | 793 Ships boats floating structures  | 34 330 304   | 2.5                                  | 38.12                         | 22.86                |
| 641 Paper and paperboard   | 7 500 120  | 2.1                                  | 8.70                          | 7.09                 | 778 Electrical machinery apparatus nes   | 32 943 159   | 2.4                                  | 38.47                         | 18.29                |
| 684 Aluminium  | 6 506 522  | 1.9                                  | 11.27                         | 6.86                 | 851 Footwear   | 31 825 059   | 2.3                                  | 60.14                         | 36.06                |
| 251 Pulp and waste paper   | 5 852 893  | 1.7                                  | 21.52                         | 15.50                | 894 Baby carriage toy game sport good  | 29 780 179   | 2.1                                  | 59.85                         | 34.60                |
| Remainder  | 201 546 100  | 57.5                                 |                               |                      | Remainder  | 851 685 495  | 61.3                                 |                               |                      |

For sources and notes, see end of table.

Pour les sources et les notes, se reporter à la fin du tableau.

**3.2.D Export structure by product**  
Individual countries and territories

**3.2.D Structure des exportations par produits**  
Pays et territoires individuels

| Leading products exported based on average 2009-2010 values<br>SITC Revision 3 (3-digit level)<br><br>Principaux produits exportés d'après la moyenne des valeurs de 2009-2010<br>CTCI révision 3 (positions à 3 chiffres) | 2009-2010  |                                      |                         |                      | Leading products exported based on average 2009-2010 values<br>SITC Revision 3 (3-digit level)<br><br>Principaux produits exportés d'après la moyenne des valeurs de 2009-2010<br>CTCI révision 3 (positions à 3 chiffres) | 2009-2010  |                                      |                         |                      |
|--|--|--------------------------------------|-------------------------|----------------------|--|--|--------------------------------------|-------------------------|----------------------|
|  | Value<br>(f.o.b., thousands of dollars)<br><br>Valeur<br>(f.a.b., milliers de dollars) | As percentage<br>En pourcentage      |                         |                      |  | Value<br>(f.o.b., thousands of dollars)<br><br>Valeur<br>(f.a.b., milliers de dollars) | As percentage<br>En pourcentage      |                         |                      |
|  |  | of country total<br>du total du pays | of ** (1)<br>des ** (1) | of world<br>du monde |  |  | of country total<br>du total du pays | of ** (1)<br>des ** (1) | of world<br>du monde |
| <b>China, Hong Kong SAR - Chine (RAS de Hong Kong) (**=Developing)</b>   |  |                                      |                         |                      | <b>Congo (**=Developing) (2)</b>   |  |                                      |                         |                      |
| All commodity groups   | 365 056 975  | 100.0                                | 6.44                    | 2.64                 | All commodity groups   | 7 157 179  | 100.0                                | 0.13                    | 0.05                 |
| 776 Valves tubes; diodes, transistors  | 58 023 964   | 15.9                                 | 18.11                   | 12.42                | 333 Crude petroleum & bituminous oil   | 5 536 572  | 77.4                                 | 0.72                    | 0.52                 |
| 764 Telecommunicate equipment part nes   | 51 063 797   | 14.0                                 | 18.89                   | 12.17                | 334 Heavy petroleum & bituminous oil   | 323 489  | 4.5                                  | 0.13                    | 0.06                 |
| 759 Office equipment part & accessories  | 24 496 914   | 6.7                                  | 21.66                   | 12.85                | 287 Base metal ores & concentrates nes   | 183 175  | 2.6                                  | 1.18                    | 0.72                 |
| 772 Electrical circuit equipment   | 15 834 233   | 4.3                                  | 20.81                   | 8.65                 | 247 Wood in rough or roughly squared   | 164 659  | 2.3                                  | 4.07                    | 1.38                 |
| 894 Baby carriage toy game sport good  | 12 458 561   | 3.4                                  | 25.04                   | 14.48                | 682 Copper   | 143 250  | 2.0                                  | 0.25                    | 0.13                 |
| 752 Computer equipment nes   | 11 925 371   | 3.3                                  | 5.87                    | 4.06                 | 282 Ferrous iron & steel, waste & scrap  | 81 944   | 1.1                                  | 1.66                    | 0.21                 |
| 971 Gold non-monetary excluding ores   | 10 729 768   | 2.9                                  | 14.14                   | 7.83                 | 342 Liquefied propane and butane   | 79 434   | 1.1                                  | 0.31                    | 0.21                 |
| 667 Pearls, precious semiprecious stone  | 10 692 169   | 2.9                                  | 19.45                   | 9.73                 | 248 Wood simply worked, railway sleeper  | 71 223   | 1.0                                  | 0.99                    | 0.22                 |
| 845 Articles of apparel nes  | 10 185 082   | 2.8                                  | 12.38                   | 8.60                 | 283 Copper ores and concentrates   | 56 688   | 0.8                                  | 0.18                    | 0.14                 |
| 778 Electrical machinery apparatus nes   | 9 274 417  | 2.5                                  | 10.83                   | 5.15                 | 121 Unmanufactured tobacco and refuse  | 38 673   | 0.5                                  | 0.51                    | 0.34                 |
| Remainder  | 150 372 699  | 41.2                                 |                         |                      | Remainder  | 478 012  | 6.7                                  |                         |                      |
| <b>China, Macao SAR - Chine (RAS de Macao) (**=Developing)</b>   |  |                                      |                         |                      | <b>Cook Islands - Îles Cook (**=Developing) (2)</b>  |  |                                      |                         |                      |
| All commodity groups   | 915 220  | 100.0                                | 0.02                    | 0.01                 | All commodity groups   | 3 874  | 100.0                                | 0.00                    | 0.00                 |
| 845 Articles of apparel nes  | 86 433   | 9.4                                  | 0.11                    | 0.07                 | 034 Fish, fresh live chilled frozen  | 2 210  | 57.0                                 | 0.01                    | 0.00                 |
| 842 Female clothing, woven   | 85 364   | 9.3                                  | 0.18                    | 0.12                 | 059 Fruit & vegetable juice unferment  | 287  | 7.4                                  | 0.01                    | 0.00                 |
| 897 Jewellery nes (667)  | 83 844   | 9.2                                  | 0.20                    | 0.12                 | 793 Ships boats floating structures  | 270  | 7.0                                  | 0.00                    | 0.00                 |
| 844 Female clothing, knitted crocheted   | 36 603   | 4.0                                  | 0.12                    | 0.09                 | 667 Pearls, precious semiprecious stone  | 242  | 6.2                                  | 0.00                    | 0.00                 |
| 841 Male clothing, woven   | 36 306   | 4.0                                  | 0.09                    | 0.06                 | 533 Pigment, paint, varnish & related  | 124  | 3.2                                  | 0.00                    | 0.00                 |
| 682 Copper   | 32 303   | 3.5                                  | 0.06                    | 0.03                 | 778 Electrical machinery apparatus nes   | 77   | 2.0                                  | 0.00                    | 0.00                 |
| 288 Non ferrous base metal waste nes   | 27 286   | 3.0                                  | 0.39                    | 0.09                 | 744 Mechanical handling equipment nes  | 64   | 1.7                                  | 0.00                    | 0.00                 |
| 885 Watches and clocks   | 27 160   | 3.0                                  | 0.23                    | 0.08                 | 896 Work of art & collections; antiques  | 61   | 1.6                                  | 0.00                    | 0.00                 |
| 579 Plastic waste, parings and scrap   | 26 345   | 2.9                                  | 1.21                    | 0.45                 | 725 Paper & pulp mill, cut manufacture   | 41   | 1.1                                  | 0.00                    | 0.00                 |
| 764 Telecommunicate equipment part nes   | 22 076   | 2.4                                  | 0.01                    | 0.01                 | 747 Pipe, boiler, tank & vat appliances  | 38   | 1.0                                  | 0.00                    | 0.00                 |
| Remainder  | 451 499  | 49.3                                 |                         |                      | Remainder  | 459  | 11.8                                 |                         |                      |
| <b>China, Taiwan Province of - Province chinoise de Taiwan (**=Developing) (2)</b>   |  |                                      |                         |                      | <b>Costa Rica (**=Developing)</b>  |  |                                      |                         |                      |
| All commodity groups   | 238 934 514  | 100.0                                | 4.21                    | 1.73                 | All commodity groups   | 8 940 593  | 100.0                                | 0.16                    | 0.06                 |
| 776 Valves tubes; diodes, transistors  | 47 674 776   | 20.0                                 | 14.88                   | 10.21                | 776 Valves tubes; diodes, transistors  | 2 462 583  | 27.5                                 | 0.77                    | 0.53                 |
| 871 Optical instruments apparatus nes  | 16 100 861   | 6.7                                  | 22.56                   | 18.65                | 759 Office equipment part & accessories  | 1 641 583  | 18.4                                 | 1.45                    | 0.86                 |
| 334 Heavy petroleum & bituminous oil   | 12 162 874   | 5.1                                  | 4.72                    | 2.12                 | 057 Fruit nut (exc oil), fresh or dried  | 1 274 910  | 14.3                                 | 3.94                    | 1.89                 |
| 778 Electrical machinery apparatus nes   | 11 138 709   | 4.7                                  | 13.01                   | 6.19                 | 872 Medical instruments appliances nes   | 415 608  | 4.6                                  | 2.75                    | 0.55                 |
| 764 Telecommunicate equipment part nes   | 8 756 821  | 3.7                                  | 3.24                    | 2.09                 | 098 Edible products & preparations nes   | 164 237  | 1.8                                  | 1.34                    | 0.33                 |
| 759 Office equipment part & accessories  | 7 319 985  | 3.1                                  | 6.47                    | 3.84                 | 071 Coffee and coffee substitutes  | 154 621  | 1.7                                  | 0.89                    | 0.55                 |
| 772 Electrical circuit equipment   | 7 250 496  | 3.0                                  | 9.53                    | 3.96                 | 899 Manufactured articles nes  | 140 073  | 1.6                                  | 0.66                    | 0.21                 |
| 898 Music instrument device recording  | 5 295 246  | 2.2                                  | 20.76                   | 9.22                 | 292 Crude vegetable materials nes  | 134 101  | 1.5                                  | 1.44                    | 0.40                 |
| 785 Motorcycles, mopeds and cycles   | 4 044 065  | 1.7                                  | 21.69                   | 10.50                | 542 Medicines including veterinary   | 133 040  | 1.5                                  | 0.66                    | 0.04                 |
| 513 Carboxylic acid and compounds  | 3 628 499  | 1.5                                  | 18.35                   | 9.11                 | 772 Electrical circuit equipment   | 108 743  | 1.2                                  | 0.14                    | 0.06                 |
| Remainder  | 115 562 181  | 48.4                                 |                         |                      | Remainder  | 2 311 095  | 25.8                                 |                         |                      |
| <b>Colombia - Colombie (**=Developing)</b>   |  |                                      |                         |                      | <b>Côte d'Ivoire (**=Developing)</b>   |  |                                      |                         |                      |
| All commodity groups   | 36 336 257   | 100.0                                | 0.64                    | 0.26                 | All commodity groups   | 9 965 217  | 100.0                                | 0.18                    | 0.07                 |
| 333 Crude petroleum & bituminous oil   | 10 723 727   | 29.5                                 | 1.40                    | 1.00                 | 072 Cocoa  | 3 330 783  | 33.4                                 | 26.53                   | 17.66                |
| 321 Coal excluding non-agglomerated  | 5 388 894  | 14.8                                 | 16.41                   | 5.73                 | 334 Heavy petroleum & bituminous oil   | 1 509 393  | 15.1                                 | 0.59                    | 0.26                 |
| 334 Heavy petroleum & bituminous oil   | 2 391 920  | 6.6                                  | 0.93                    | 0.42                 | 333 Crude petroleum & bituminous oil   | 1 205 213  | 12.1                                 | 0.16                    | 0.11                 |
| 071 Coffee and coffee substitutes  | 1 975 728  | 5.4                                  | 11.42                   | 7.06                 | 231 Natural rubber, latex, gum, etc  | 446 687  | 4.5                                  | 2.57                    | 2.44                 |
| 971 Gold non-monetary excluding ores   | 1 841 268  | 5.1                                  | 2.43                    | 1.34                 | 335 Residual petroleum products nes  | 392 302  | 3.9                                  | 3.22                    | 1.23                 |
| 292 Crude vegetable materials nes  | 1 164 203  | 3.2                                  | 12.50                   | 3.43                 | 057 Fruit nut (exc oil), fresh or dried  | 279 109  | 2.8                                  | 0.86                    | 0.41                 |
| 671 Pig & sponge iron, ferro alloys etc  | 847 070  | 2.3                                  | 4.98                    | 2.74                 | 071 Coffee and coffee substitutes  | 223 919  | 2.2                                  | 1.29                    | 0.80                 |
| 057 Fruit nut (exc oil), fresh or dried  | 838 870  | 2.3                                  | 2.59                    | 1.24                 | 793 Ships boats floating structures  | 218 895  | 2.2                                  | 0.24                    | 0.15                 |
| 061 Sugar, mollasses and honey   | 424 014  | 1.2                                  | 1.87                    | 1.27                 | 553 Perfume toilet cosmetics, excl. soap   | 163 603  | 1.6                                  | 1.25                    | 0.26                 |
| 553 Perfume toilet cosmetics, excl. soap   | 360 054  | 1.0                                  | 2.75                    | 0.57                 | 248 Wood simply worked, railway sleeper  | 152 423  | 1.5                                  | 2.12                    | 0.48                 |
| Remainder  | 10 380 509   | 28.6                                 |                         |                      | Remainder  | 2 042 890  | 20.5                                 |                         |                      |
| <b>Comoros - Comores (**=Developing) (2)</b>   |  |                                      |                         |                      | <b>Croatia - Croatie (**=Transition)</b>   |  |                                      |                         |                      |
| All commodity groups   | 12 422   | 100.0                                | 0.00                    | 0.00                 | All commodity groups   | 11 151 256   | 100.0                                | 2.09                    | 0.08                 |
| 793 Ships boats floating structures  | 5 550  | 44.7                                 | 0.01                    | 0.00                 | 793 Ships boats floating structures  | 1 111 591  | 10.0                                 | 40.03                   | 0.74                 |
| 075 Spices   | 3 349  | 27.0                                 | 0.08                    | 0.06                 | 334 Heavy petroleum & bituminous oil   | 992 435  | 8.9                                  | 1.37                    | 0.17                 |
| 551 Essential oils, perfumes & flavours  | 1 863  | 15.0                                 | 0.05                    | 0.01                 | 771 Electric power machine part excl. 716  | 419 304  | 3.8                                  | 35.65                   | 0.55                 |
| 751 Office machines  | 1 027  | 8.3                                  | 0.00                    | 0.00                 | 542 Medicines including veterinary   | 354 043  | 3.2                                  | 29.13                   | 0.11                 |
| 971 Gold non-monetary excluding ores   | 87   | 0.7                                  | 0.00                    | 0.00                 | 821 Furniture part; bedding furnishing   | 301 297  | 2.7                                  | 18.76                   | 0.25                 |
| 673 Flat iron non-alloy steel products   | 77   | 0.6                                  | 0.00                    | 0.00                 | 248 Wood simply worked, railway sleeper  | 239 087  | 2.1                                  | 6.59                    | 0.75                 |
| 034 Fish, fresh live chilled frozen  | 73   | 0.6                                  | 0.00                    | 0.00                 | 343 Natural gas, liquefied or not  | 235 198  | 2.1                                  | 0.47                    | 0.11                 |
| 282 Ferrous iron & steel, waste & scrap  | 40   | 0.3                                  | 0.00                    | 0.00                 | 682 Manufactured fertilizer excl. crude  | 207 453  | 1.9                                  | 2.10                    | 0.43                 |
| 247 Wood in rough or roughly squared   | 35   | 0.3                                  | 0.00                    | 0.00                 | 684 Aluminium  | 192 923  | 1.7                                  | 2.38                    | 0.20                 |
| 844 Female clothing, knitted crocheted   | 34   | 0.3                                  | 0.00                    | 0.00                 | 851 Footwear   | 192 160  | 1.7                                  | 14.60                   | 0.22                 |
| Remainder  | 287  | 2.3                                  |                         |                      | Remainder  | 6 905 765  | 61.9                                 |                         |                      |

For sources and notes, see end of table.

Pour les sources et les notes, se reporter à la fin du tableau.

**3.2.D Export structure by product**  
Individual countries and territories

**3.2.D Structure des exportations par produits**  
Pays et territoires individuels

| Leading products exported based on average 2009-2010 values<br>SITC Revision 3 (3-digit level)<br><br>Principaux produits exportés d'après la moyenne des valeurs de 2009-2010<br>CTCI révision 3 (positions à 3 chiffres) | 2009-2010  |  |                                   |                          | Leading products exported based on average 2009-2010 values<br>SITC Revision 3 (3-digit level)<br><br>Principaux produits exportés d'après la moyenne des valeurs de 2009-2010<br>CTCI révision 3 (positions à 3 chiffres) | 2009-2010  |  |                                   |                          |
|--|--|--|-----------------------------------|--------------------------|--|--|--|-----------------------------------|--------------------------|
|  | Value<br>(f.o.b., thousands of dollars)<br><br>Valeur<br>(f.a.b., milliers de dollars) | As percentage<br>En pourcentage          |                                   |                          |  | Value<br>(f.o.b., thousands of dollars)<br><br>Valeur<br>(f.a.b., milliers de dollars) | As percentage<br>En pourcentage          |                                   |                          |
|  |  | of country total<br><br>du total du pays | of **<br>(1)<br><br>des **<br>(1) | of world<br><br>du monde |  |  | of country total<br><br>du total du pays | of **<br>(1)<br><br>des **<br>(1) | of world<br><br>du monde |
| <b>Cuba (**=Developing) (2)</b>  |  |  |                                   |                          | <b>Djibouti (**=Developing) (2)</b>  |  |  |                                   |                          |
| All commodity groups   | 3 454 704  | 100.0                                    | 0.06                              | 0.02                     | All commodity groups   | 73 834   | 100.0                                    | 0.00                              | 0.00                     |
| 284 Nickel ores, concentrates, etc   | 981 927  | 28.4                                     | 22.70                             | 13.26                    | 001 Live animal excl. fish & crustacean  | 16 333   | 22.1                                     | 0.46                              | 0.09                     |
| 061 Sugar, mollasses and honey   | 531 471  | 15.4                                     | 2.34                              | 1.59                     | 022 Milk products, excl. butter & cheese   | 15 759   | 21.3                                     | 0.37                              | 0.05                     |
| 122 Manufactured tobacco   | 265 615  | 7.7                                      | 3.97                              | 1.06                     | 971 Gold non-monetary excluding ores   | 6 731  | 9.1                                      | 0.01                              | 0.00                     |
| 542 Medicines including veterinary   | 172 870  | 5.0                                      | 0.86                              | 0.05                     | 098 Edible products & preparations nes   | 4 530  | 6.1                                      | 0.04                              | 0.01                     |
| 334 Heavy petroleum & bituminous oil   | 117 295  | 3.4                                      | 0.05                              | 0.02                     | 334 Heavy petroleum & bituminous oil   | 3 139  | 4.3                                      | 0.00                              | 0.00                     |
| 672 Ingots, Iron steel primary products  | 83 209   | 2.4                                      | 1.00                              | 0.26                     | 071 Coffee and coffee substitutes  | 2 550  | 3.5                                      | 0.01                              | 0.01                     |
| 036 Crustacean mollusc aquat invertebra  | 82 298   | 2.4                                      | 0.52                              | 0.34                     | 045 Grain, excl. wheat rice barley maize   | 1 270  | 1.7                                      | 0.27                              | 0.05                     |
| 288 Non ferrous base metal waste nes   | 75 951   | 2.2                                      | 1.08                              | 0.24                     | 061 Sugar, mollasses and honey   | 1 240  | 1.7                                      | 0.01                              | 0.00                     |
| 112 Alcoholic beverages  | 72 066   | 2.1                                      | 0.70                              | 0.12                     | 782 Goods and service vehicles   | 867  | 1.2                                      | 0.00                              | 0.00                     |
| 287 Base metal ores & concentrates nes   | 67 429   | 2.0                                      | 0.43                              | 0.26                     | 723 Civil engineering plant & equipment  | 846  | 1.1                                      | 0.00                              | 0.00                     |
| Remainder  | 1 004 572  | 29.1                                     |                                   |                          | Remainder  | 20 568   | 27.9                                     |                                   |                          |
| <b>Cyprus - Chypre (**=Developed)</b>  |  |  |                                   |                          | <b>Dominica - Dominique (**=Developing) (2)</b>  |  |  |                                   |                          |
| All commodity groups   | 1 433 659  | 100.0                                    | 0.02                              | 0.01                     | All commodity groups   | 33 801   | 100.0                                    | 0.00                              | 0.00                     |
| 334 Heavy petroleum & bituminous oil   | 206 529  | 14.4                                     | 0.08                              | 0.04                     | 554 Soaps cleansers polishes   | 11 754   | 34.8                                     | 0.13                              | 0.03                     |
| 542 Medicines including veterinary   | 131 310  | 9.2                                      | 0.04                              | 0.04                     | 057 Fruit nut (exc oil), fresh or dried  | 7 832  | 23.2                                     | 0.02                              | 0.01                     |
| 776 Valves tubes; diodes, transistors  | 83 300   | 5.8                                      | 0.06                              | 0.02                     | 054 Vegetable & vegetable products nes   | 2 794  | 8.3                                      | 0.01                              | 0.01                     |
| 899 Manufactured articles nes  | 53 458   | 3.7                                      | 0.12                              | 0.08                     | 533 Pigment, paint, varnish & related  | 2 470  | 7.3                                      | 0.03                              | 0.01                     |
| 793 Ships boats floating structures  | 46 538   | 3.2                                      | 0.08                              | 0.03                     | 892 Printed matter   | 2 281  | 6.7                                      | 0.02                              | 0.00                     |
| 054 Vegetable & vegetable products nes   | 42 638   | 3.0                                      | 0.13                              | 0.08                     | 273 Stone, sand and gravel   | 2 177  | 6.4                                      | 0.05                              | 0.02                     |
| 541 Pharmaceuticals excluding medicines  | 41 714   | 2.9                                      | 0.04                              | 0.03                     | 764 Telecommunicate equipment part nes   | 404  | 1.2                                      | 0.00                              | 0.00                     |
| 515 Organo-inorganic compound acid salt  | 34 912   | 2.4                                      | 0.04                              | 0.04                     | 111 Non alcoholic beverage nes   | 378  | 1.1                                      | 0.01                              | 0.00                     |
| 024 Cheese and curd  | 34 144   | 2.4                                      | 0.15                              | 0.13                     | 551 Essential oils, perfumes & flavours  | 365  | 1.1                                      | 0.01                              | 0.00                     |
| 288 Non ferrous base metal waste nes   | 30 924   | 2.2                                      | 0.13                              | 0.10                     | 716 Rotating electric plant parts nes  | 268  | 0.8                                      | 0.00                              | 0.00                     |
| Remainder  | 728 193  | 50.8                                     |                                   |                          | Remainder  | 3 077  | 9.1                                      |                                   |                          |
| <b>Czech Republic - République tchèque (**=Developed)</b>  |  |  |                                   |                          | <b>Dominican Republic - République dominicaine (**=Developing) (2)</b>   |  |  |                                   |                          |
| All commodity groups   | 122 512 618  | 100.0                                    | 1.61                              | 0.89                     | All commodity groups   | 6 040 500  | 100.0                                    | 0.11                              | 0.04                     |
| 781 Passenger cars and race cars   | 11 747 417   | 9.6                                      | 2.83                              | 2.35                     | 872 Medical instruments appliances nes   | 686 547  | 11.4                                     | 4.54                              | 0.91                     |
| 784 Motor vehicle parts and accessories  | 8 426 164  | 6.9                                      | 4.18                              | 3.17                     | 122 Manufactured tobacco   | 333 382  | 5.5                                      | 4.99                              | 1.33                     |
| 752 Computer equipment nes   | 7 230 345  | 5.9                                      | 7.99                              | 2.46                     | 772 Electrical circuit equipment   | 307 452  | 5.1                                      | 0.40                              | 0.17                     |
| 772 Electrical circuit equipment   | 3 185 051  | 2.6                                      | 3.01                              | 1.74                     | 652 Woven cotton fabrics   | 305 046  | 5.1                                      | 1.54                              | 1.10                     |
| 699 Base metal manufactures nes  | 2 939 349  | 2.4                                      | 3.97                              | 2.60                     | 845 Articles of apparel nes  | 296 489  | 4.9                                      | 0.36                              | 0.25                     |
| 761 Television video receive project   | 2 926 894  | 2.4                                      | 7.17                              | 3.17                     | 057 Fruit nut (exc oil), fresh or dried  | 292 574  | 4.8                                      | 0.90                              | 0.43                     |
| 778 Electrical machinery apparatus nes   | 2 871 870  | 2.3                                      | 3.08                              | 1.59                     | 893 Articles of plastic nes  | 232 735  | 3.9                                      | 0.62                              | 0.22                     |
| 764 Telecommunicate equipment part nes   | 2 830 568  | 2.3                                      | 1.91                              | 0.67                     | 897 Jewellery nes (667)  | 232 536  | 3.8                                      | 0.55                              | 0.37                     |
| 741 Heating cooling equipment parts nes  | 2 256 818  | 1.8                                      | 3.80                              | 2.47                     | 851 Footwear   | 200 462  | 3.3                                      | 0.38                              | 0.23                     |
| 821 Furniture part; bedding furnishing   | 1 996 315  | 1.6                                      | 2.98                              | 1.63                     | 841 Male clothing, woven   | 183 959  | 3.0                                      | 0.47                              | 0.31                     |
| Remainder  | 76 101 829   | 62.1                                     |                                   |                          | Remainder  | 2 969 318  | 49.2                                     |                                   |                          |
| <b>Dem. Rep. of the Congo - Rép. dém. du Congo (**=Developing) (2)</b>   |  |  |                                   |                          | <b>Ecuador - Équateur (**=Developing)</b>  |  |  |                                   |                          |
| All commodity groups   | 4 450 000  | 100.0                                    | 0.08                              | 0.03                     | All commodity groups   | 15 607 103   | 100.0                                    | 0.28                              | 0.11                     |
| 682 Copper   | 1 171 080  | 26.3                                     | 2.05                              | 1.07                     | 333 Crude petroleum & bituminous oil   | 7 618 020  | 48.8                                     | 1.00                              | 0.71                     |
| 287 Base metal ores & concentrates nes   | 868 317  | 19.5                                     | 5.59                              | 3.41                     | 057 Fruit nut (exc oil), fresh or dried  | 2 084 866  | 13.4                                     | 6.44                              | 3.09                     |
| 283 Copper ores and concentrates   | 614 352  | 13.8                                     | 1.98                              | 1.57                     | 036 Crustacean mollusc aquat invertebra  | 752 845  | 4.8                                      | 4.79                              | 3.08                     |
| 333 Crude petroleum & bituminous oil   | 570 939  | 12.8                                     | 0.07                              | 0.05                     | 334 Heavy petroleum & bituminous oil   | 636 040  | 4.1                                      | 0.25                              | 0.11                     |
| 689 Misc non-ferrous base metals   | 477 576  | 10.7                                     | 15.30                             | 6.70                     | 037 Fish shellfish, prepared preserved   | 617 073  | 4.0                                      | 4.67                              | 3.06                     |
| 667 Pearls, precious semiprecious stone  | 203 392  | 4.6                                      | 0.37                              | 0.19                     | 292 Crude vegetable materials nes  | 563 776  | 3.6                                      | 6.05                              | 1.66                     |
| 522 Inorganic chemical elem oxide salt   | 109 657  | 2.5                                      | 0.63                              | 0.26                     | 072 Cocoa  | 397 644  | 2.5                                      | 3.17                              | 2.11                     |
| 247 Wood in rough or roughly squared   | 69 085   | 1.6                                      | 1.71                              | 0.58                     | 034 Fish, fresh live chilled frozen  | 234 031  | 1.5                                      | 1.12                              | 0.47                     |
| 248 Wood simply worked, railway sleeper  | 44 873   | 1.0                                      | 0.62                              | 0.14                     | 781 Passenger cars and race cars   | 151 627  | 1.0                                      | 0.18                              | 0.03                     |
| 351 Electric current   | 34 005   | 0.8                                      | 0.86                              | 0.11                     | 071 Coffee and coffee substitutes  | 150 065  | 1.0                                      | 0.87                              | 0.54                     |
| Remainder  | 286 724  | 6.4                                      |                                   |                          | Remainder  | 2 401 116  | 15.4                                     |                                   |                          |
| <b>Denmark - Danemark (**=Developed)</b>   |  |  |                                   |                          | <b>Egypt - Égypte (**=Developing) (2)</b>  |  |  |                                   |                          |
| All commodity groups   | 94 822 433   | 100.0                                    | 1.25                              | 0.69                     | All commodity groups   | 25 257 053   | 100.0                                    | 0.45                              | 0.18                     |
| 542 Medicines including veterinary   | 4 285 251  | 4.5                                      | 1.46                              | 1.36                     | 334 Heavy petroleum & bituminous oil   | 2 512 993  | 9.9                                      | 0.98                              | 0.44                     |
| 333 Crude petroleum & bituminous oil   | 4 128 655  | 4.4                                      | 2.90                              | 0.39                     | 343 Natural gas, liquefied or not  | 2 069 047  | 8.2                                      | 2.37                              | 0.97                     |
| 012 Meat nes, fresh chilled frozen   | 3 640 201  | 3.8                                      | 7.94                              | 6.19                     | 333 Crude petroleum & bituminous oil   | 1 672 898  | 6.6                                      | 0.22                              | 0.16                     |
| 716 Rotating electric plant parts nes  | 2 781 114  | 2.9                                      | 5.44                              | 3.61                     | 562 Manufactured fertilizer excl. crude  | 1 146 209  | 4.5                                      | 6.70                              | 2.36                     |
| 334 Heavy petroleum & bituminous oil   | 2 597 407  | 2.7                                      | 1.07                              | 0.45                     | 971 Gold non-monetary excluding ores   | 970 073  | 3.8                                      | 1.28                              | 0.71                     |
| 541 Pharmaceuticals excluding medicines  | 2 295 014  | 2.4                                      | 1.98                              | 1.75                     | 057 Fruit nut (exc oil), fresh or dried  | 954 968  | 3.8                                      | 2.95                              | 1.42                     |
| 821 Furniture part; bedding furnishing   | 2 086 746  | 2.2                                      | 3.12                              | 1.70                     | 054 Vegetable & vegetable products nes   | 803 569  | 3.2                                      | 3.96                              | 1.49                     |
| 874 Measurme analyze control device nes  | 1 625 606  | 1.7                                      | 1.47                              | 1.17                     | 682 Copper   | 630 598  | 2.5                                      | 1.11                              | 0.58                     |
| 098 Edible products & preparations nes   | 1 536 881  | 1.6                                      | 4.15                              | 3.07                     | 845 Articles of apparel nes  | 581 539  | 2.3                                      | 0.71                              | 0.49                     |
| 741 Heating cooling equipment parts nes  | 1 392 576  | 1.5                                      | 2.35                              | 1.52                     | 773 Electrical distribute equipment nes  | 520 116  | 2.1                                      | 1.37                              | 0.62                     |
| Remainder  | 68 452 981   | 72.2                                     |                                   |                          | Remainder  | 13 395 043   | 53.0                                     |                                   |                          |

For sources and notes, see end of table.

Pour les sources et les notes, se reporter à la fin du tableau.

### 3.2.D Export structure by product Individual countries and territories

### 3.2.D Structure des exportations par produits Pays et territoires individuels

| Leading products exported based on average 2009-2010 values<br>SITC Revision 3 (3-digit level)<br><br>Principaux produits exportés d'après la moyenne des valeurs de 2009-2010<br>CTCI révision 3 (positions à 3 chiffres) | 2009-2010  |  |                             |                          | Leading products exported based on average 2009-2010 values<br>SITC Revision 3 (3-digit level)<br><br>Principaux produits exportés d'après la moyenne des valeurs de 2009-2010<br>CTCI révision 3 (positions à 3 chiffres) | 2009-2010  |  |                             |                          |
|--|--|--|-----------------------------|--------------------------|--|--|--|-----------------------------|--------------------------|
|  | Value<br>(f.o.b., thousands of dollars)<br><br>Valeur<br>(f.a.b., milliers de dollars) | As percentage<br>En pourcentage          |                             |                          |  | Value<br>(f.o.b., thousands of dollars)<br><br>Valeur<br>(f.a.b., milliers de dollars) | As percentage<br>En pourcentage          |                             |                          |
|  |  | of country total<br><br>du total du pays | of ** (1)<br><br>des ** (1) | of world<br><br>du monde |  |  | of country total<br><br>du total du pays | of ** (1)<br><br>des ** (1) | of world<br><br>du monde |
| <b>El Salvador (**=Developing)</b>   |  |  |                             |                          | <b>Faeroe Islands - Îles Féroé (**=Developed)</b>  |  |  |                             |                          |
| All commodity groups   | 4 148 283  | 100.0                                    | 0.07                        | 0.03                     | All commodity groups   | 789 131  | 100.0                                    | 0.01                        | 0.01                     |
| 845 Articles of apparel nes  | 919 854  | 22.2                                     | 1.12                        | 0.78                     | 034 Fish, fresh live chilled frozen  | 556 638  | 70.5                                     | 2.08                        | 1.12                     |
| 071 Coffee and coffee substitutes  | 234 647  | 5.7                                      | 1.36                        | 0.84                     | 035 Fish, dried salted smoked  | 79 951   | 10.1                                     | 2.23                        | 1.60                     |
| 843 Male clothing, knitted crocheted   | 218 187  | 5.3                                      | 1.16                        | 0.96                     | 793 Ships boats floating structures  | 31 177   | 4.0                                      | 0.05                        | 0.02                     |
| 642 Cut paper and paperboard articles  | 162 950  | 3.9                                      | 1.18                        | 0.33                     | 081 Animal feed excluding unmilled cereal  | 29 511   | 3.7                                      | 0.09                        | 0.05                     |
| 061 Sugar, mollasses and honey   | 157 425  | 3.8                                      | 0.69                        | 0.47                     | 036 Crustacean mollusc aquat invertebra  | 25 583   | 3.2                                      | 0.30                        | 0.10                     |
| 893 Articles of plastic nes  | 152 881  | 3.7                                      | 0.40                        | 0.14                     | 334 Heavy petroleum & bituminous oil   | 18 411   | 2.3                                      | 0.01                        | 0.00                     |
| 778 Electrical machinery apparatus nes   | 152 563  | 3.7                                      | 0.18                        | 0.08                     | 291 Crude animal materials nes   | 14 364   | 1.8                                      | 0.35                        | 0.21                     |
| 844 Female clothing, knitted crocheted   | 140 518  | 3.4                                      | 0.44                        | 0.34                     | 037 Fish shellfish, prepared preserved   | 3 905  | 0.5                                      | 0.06                        | 0.02                     |
| 846 Clothing accessory excl. 831 848 851   | 130 867  | 3.2                                      | 0.92                        | 0.56                     | 251 Pulp and waste paper   | 3 792  | 0.5                                      | 0.01                        | 0.01                     |
| 048 Cereal & preparation flour starch  | 122 676  | 3.0                                      | 1.75                        | 0.32                     | 792 Aircraft, spacecraft & equipment   | 3 458  | 0.4                                      | 0.00                        | 0.00                     |
| Remainder  | 1 755 715  | 42.3                                     |                             |                          | Remainder  | 22 340   | 2.8                                      |                             |                          |
| <b>Equatorial Guinea - Guinée équatoriale (**=Developing) (2)</b>  |  |  |                             |                          | <b>Falkland Islands (Malvinas) - Îles Falkland (Malvinas) (**=Developing) (2)</b>  |  |  |                             |                          |
| All commodity groups   | 9 536 000  | 100.0                                    | 0.17                        | 0.07                     | All commodity groups   | 146 477  | 100.0                                    | 0.00                        | 0.00                     |
| 333 Crude petroleum & bituminous oil   | 7 455 661  | 78.2                                     | 0.98                        | 0.70                     | 036 Crustacean mollusc aquat invertebra  | 72 500   | 49.5                                     | 0.46                        | 0.30                     |
| 343 Natural gas, liquefied or not  | 1 345 613  | 14.1                                     | 1.54                        | 0.63                     | 034 Fish, fresh live chilled frozen  | 41 313   | 28.2                                     | 0.20                        | 0.08                     |
| 342 Liquefied propane and butane   | 330 654  | 3.5                                      | 1.29                        | 0.87                     | 268 Wool & animal hair, incl wool tops   | 16 122   | 11.0                                     | 0.82                        | 0.32                     |
| 512 Alcohols, phenols; derivatives   | 192 684  | 2.0                                      | 0.88                        | 0.46                     | 012 Meat nes, fresh chilled frozen   | 3 838  | 2.6                                      | 0.03                        | 0.01                     |
| 247 Wood in rough or roughly squared   | 73 160   | 0.8                                      | 1.81                        | 0.61                     | 721 Agricultural machine nes excl. tractor   | 1 071  | 0.7                                      | 0.03                        | 0.00                     |
| 971 Gold non-monetary excluding ores   | 39 566   | 0.4                                      | 0.05                        | 0.03                     | 334 Heavy petroleum & bituminous oil   | 928  | 0.6                                      | 0.00                        | 0.00                     |
| 511 Hydrocarbons nes; derivatives  | 20 918   | 0.2                                      | 0.08                        | 0.03                     | 037 Fish shellfish, prepared preserved   | 640  | 0.4                                      | 0.00                        | 0.00                     |
| 344 Petroleum and hydrocarbon gas nes  | 16 805   | 0.2                                      | 0.27                        | 0.17                     | 542 Medicines including veterinary   | 616  | 0.4                                      | 0.00                        | 0.00                     |
| 634 Veneer, plywood & other wood nes   | 7 905  | 0.1                                      | 0.07                        | 0.03                     | 057 Fruit nut (exc oil), fresh or dried  | 446  | 0.3                                      | 0.00                        | 0.00                     |
| 742 Liquid pump; liquid elevator parts   | 4 438  | 0.0                                      | 0.05                        | 0.01                     | 713 Internal combustion engine part nes  | 445  | 0.3                                      | 0.00                        | 0.00                     |
| Remainder  | 48 598   | 0.5                                      |                             |                          | Remainder  | 8 558  | 5.8                                      |                             |                          |
| <b>Eritrea - Érythrée (**=Developing) (2)</b>  |  |  |                             |                          | <b>Fiji - Fidji (**=Developing) (2)</b>  |  |  |                             |                          |
| All commodity groups   | 11 133   | 100.0                                    | 0.00                        | 0.00                     | All commodity groups   | 621 002  | 100.0                                    | 0.01                        | 0.00                     |
| 811 Prefabricated buildings  | 1 348  | 12.1                                     | 0.06                        | 0.02                     | 061 Sugar, mollasses and honey   | 90 119   | 14.5                                     | 0.40                        | 0.27                     |
| 001 Live animal excl. fish & crustacean  | 935  | 8.4                                      | 0.03                        | 0.01                     | 034 Fish, fresh live chilled frozen  | 66 185   | 10.7                                     | 0.32                        | 0.13                     |
| 611 Leather  | 696  | 6.3                                      | 0.01                        | 0.00                     | 111 Non alcoholic beverage nes   | 56 148   | 9.0                                      | 1.52                        | 0.34                     |
| 651 Textile yarn   | 542  | 4.9                                      | 0.00                        | 0.00                     | 037 Fish shellfish, prepared preserved   | 43 967   | 7.1                                      | 0.33                        | 0.22                     |
| 841 Male clothing, woven   | 530  | 4.8                                      | 0.00                        | 0.00                     | 971 Gold non-monetary excluding ores   | 33 572   | 5.4                                      | 0.04                        | 0.02                     |
| 211 Raw hides & skins, excluding furskins  | 443  | 4.0                                      | 0.06                        | 0.01                     | 048 Cereal & preparation flour starch  | 31 560   | 5.1                                      | 0.45                        | 0.08                     |
| 292 Crude vegetable materials nes  | 406  | 3.6                                      | 0.00                        | 0.00                     | 334 Heavy petroleum & bituminous oil   | 23 937   | 3.9                                      | 0.01                        | 0.00                     |
| 061 Sugar, mollasses and honey   | 404  | 3.6                                      | 0.00                        | 0.00                     | 841 Male clothing, woven   | 18 930   | 3.0                                      | 0.05                        | 0.03                     |
| 222 Oil seed etc for soft oil  | 338  | 3.0                                      | 0.00                        | 0.00                     | 046 Wheat meal & flour, meslin flour   | 16 899   | 2.7                                      | 0.93                        | 0.39                     |
| 034 Fish, fresh live chilled frozen  | 302  | 2.7                                      | 0.00                        | 0.00                     | 845 Articles of apparel nes  | 15 949   | 2.6                                      | 0.02                        | 0.01                     |
| Remainder  | 5 189  | 46.6                                     |                             |                          | Remainder  | 223 737  | 36.0                                     |                             |                          |
| <b>Estonia - Estonie (**=Developed)</b>  |  |  |                             |                          | <b>Finland - Finlande (**=Developed)</b>   |  |  |                             |                          |
| All commodity groups   | 10 919 004   | 100.0                                    | 0.14                        | 0.08                     | All commodity groups   | 66 132 632   | 100.0                                    | 0.87                        | 0.48                     |
| 334 Heavy petroleum & bituminous oil   | 1 079 290  | 9.9                                      | 0.44                        | 0.19                     | 641 Paper and paperboard   | 9 015 800  | 13.6                                     | 10.46                       | 8.52                     |
| 764 Telecommunicate equipment part nes   | 758 037  | 6.9                                      | 0.51                        | 0.18                     | 764 Telecommunicate equipment part nes   | 4 647 183  | 7.0                                      | 3.14                        | 1.11                     |
| 821 Furniture part; bedding furnishing   | 443 950  | 4.1                                      | 0.66                        | 0.36                     | 334 Heavy petroleum & bituminous oil   | 4 404 592  | 6.7                                      | 1.81                        | 0.77                     |
| 781 Passenger cars and race cars   | 384 191  | 3.5                                      | 0.09                        | 0.08                     | 675 Flat rolled products of alloy steel  | 2 424 912  | 3.7                                      | 6.26                        | 4.62                     |
| 248 Wood simply worked, railway sleeper  | 263 631  | 2.4                                      | 1.25                        | 0.83                     | 793 Ships boats floating structures  | 1 851 882  | 2.8                                      | 3.23                        | 1.23                     |
| 635 Wood manufactures nes  | 259 739  | 2.4                                      | 1.87                        | 1.19                     | 716 Rotating electric plant parts nes  | 1 763 173  | 2.7                                      | 3.45                        | 2.29                     |
| 773 Electrical distribute equipment nes  | 240 034  | 2.2                                      | 0.54                        | 0.28                     | 728 Special industrial machine part nes  | 1 588 225  | 2.4                                      | 1.47                        | 1.17                     |
| 351 Electric current   | 231 935  | 2.1                                      | 0.88                        | 0.72                     | 248 Wood simply worked, railway sleeper  | 1 443 170  | 2.2                                      | 6.86                        | 4.53                     |
| 772 Electrical circuit equipment   | 229 793  | 2.1                                      | 0.22                        | 0.13                     | 251 Pulp and waste paper   | 1 225 531  | 1.9                                      | 4.51                        | 3.25                     |
| 282 Ferrous iron & steel, waste & scrap  | 179 958  | 1.6                                      | 0.56                        | 0.46                     | 744 Mechanical handling equipment nes  | 1 184 326  | 1.8                                      | 2.39                        | 1.82                     |
| Remainder  | 6 848 446  | 62.7                                     |                             |                          | Remainder  | 36 583 837   | 55.3                                     |                             |                          |
| <b>Ethiopia - Éthiopie (**=Developing)</b>   |  |  |                             |                          | <b>France (**=Developed)</b>   |  |  |                             |                          |
| All commodity groups   | 2 099 109  | 100.0                                    | 0.04                        | 0.02                     | All commodity groups   | 487 881 927  | 100.0                                    | 6.41                        | 3.53                     |
| 071 Coffee and coffee substitutes  | 572 029  | 27.3                                     | 3.31                        | 2.04                     | 792 Aircraft, spacecraft & equipment   | 40 459 321   | 8.3                                      | 36.32                       | 30.95                    |
| 054 Vegetable & vegetable products nes   | 368 027  | 17.5                                     | 1.81                        | 0.68                     | 542 Medicines including veterinary   | 27 944 191   | 5.7                                      | 9.51                        | 8.87                     |
| 222 Oil seed etc for soft oil  | 337 755  | 16.1                                     | 1.71                        | 0.68                     | 781 Passenger cars and race cars   | 20 495 311   | 4.2                                      | 4.93                        | 4.09                     |
| 292 Crude vegetable materials nes  | 180 393  | 8.6                                      | 1.94                        | 0.53                     | 784 Motor vehicle parts and accessories  | 16 417 299   | 3.4                                      | 8.15                        | 6.17                     |
| 971 Gold non-monetary excluding ores   | 147 235  | 7.0                                      | 0.19                        | 0.11                     | 553 Perfume toilet cosmetics, excl. soap   | 12 137 761   | 2.5                                      | 24.67                       | 19.31                    |
| 001 Live animal excl. fish & crustacean  | 104 340  | 5.0                                      | 2.91                        | 0.58                     | 112 Alcoholic beverages  | 11 975 730   | 2.5                                      | 24.39                       | 19.73                    |
| 611 Leather  | 57 126   | 2.7                                      | 0.54                        | 0.30                     | 334 Heavy petroleum & bituminous oil   | 11 449 425   | 2.3                                      | 4.70                        | 2.00                     |
| 223 Oil seed for non soft oil  | 43 784   | 2.1                                      | 6.54                        | 1.88                     | 714 Non-electric engines excl. 712 713 718   | 9 576 767  | 2.0                                      | 15.07                       | 12.70                    |
| 012 Meat nes, fresh chilled frozen   | 38 724   | 1.8                                      | 0.31                        | 0.07                     | 772 Electrical circuit equipment   | 8 654 450  | 1.8                                      | 8.17                        | 4.73                     |
| 723 Civil engineering plant & equipment  | 26 189   | 1.2                                      | 0.11                        | 0.03                     | 776 Valves tubes; diodes, transistors  | 7 989 723  | 1.6                                      | 5.46                        | 1.71                     |
| Remainder  | 223 508  | 10.6                                     |                             |                          | Remainder  | 320 781 948  | 65.7                                     |                             |                          |

For sources and notes, see end of table.

Pour les sources et les notes, se reporter à la fin du tableau.

**3.2.D Export structure by product**  
Individual countries and territories

**3.2.D Structure des exportations par produits**  
Pays et territoires individuels

| Leading products exported based on average 2009-2010 values<br>SITC Revision 3 (3-digit level)<br><br>Principaux produits exportés d'après la moyenne des valeurs de 2009-2010<br>CTCI révision 3 (positions à 3 chiffres) | 2009-2010  |                                      |                               |                      | Leading products exported based on average 2009-2010 values<br>SITC Revision 3 (3-digit level)<br><br>Principaux produits exportés d'après la moyenne des valeurs de 2009-2010<br>CTCI révision 3 (positions à 3 chiffres) | 2009-2010  |                                      |                               |                      |
|--|--|--------------------------------------|-------------------------------|----------------------|--|--|--------------------------------------|-------------------------------|----------------------|
|  | Value<br>(f.o.b., thousands of dollars)<br><br>Valeur<br>(f.a.b., milliers de dollars) | As percentage<br>En pourcentage      |                               |                      |  | Value<br>(f.o.b., thousands of dollars)<br><br>Valeur<br>(f.a.b., milliers de dollars) | As percentage<br>En pourcentage      |                               |                      |
|  |  | of country total<br>du total du pays | of **<br>(1)<br>des **<br>(1) | of world<br>du monde |  |  | of country total<br>du total du pays | of **<br>(1)<br>des **<br>(1) | of world<br>du monde |
| <b>French Polynesia - Polynésie française (**=Developing)</b>  |  |                                      |                               |                      | <b>Ghana (**=Developing) (2)</b>   |  |                                      |                               |                      |
| All commodity groups   | 169 760  | 100.0                                | 0.00                          | 0.00                 | All commodity groups   | 6 899 895  | 100.0                                | 0.12                          | 0.05                 |
| 667 Pearls, precious semiprecious stone  | 99 443   | 58.6                                 | 0.18                          | 0.09                 | 072 Cocoa  | 3 313 782  | 48.0                                 | 26.40                         | 17.57                |
| 694 Nails screws nuts bolts rivets   | 17 441   | 10.3                                 | 0.18                          | 0.06                 | 287 Base metal ores & concentrates nes   | 515 334  | 7.5                                  | 3.32                          | 2.02                 |
| 034 Fish, fresh live chilled frozen  | 8 039  | 4.7                                  | 0.04                          | 0.02                 | 971 Gold non-monetary excluding ores   | 488 372  | 7.1                                  | 0.64                          | 0.36                 |
| 058 Fruit preserve preparation excl. juice   | 6 967  | 4.1                                  | 0.10                          | 0.05                 | 248 Wood simply worked, railway sleeper  | 233 624  | 3.4                                  | 3.25                          | 0.73                 |
| 422 Fixed veg fat and oil, excl. "soft"  | 4 144  | 2.4                                  | 0.01                          | 0.01                 | 057 Fruit nut (exc oil), fresh or dried  | 225 650  | 3.3                                  | 0.70                          | 0.33                 |
| 897 Jewellery nes (667)  | 4 120  | 2.4                                  | 0.01                          | 0.01                 | 634 Veneer, plywood & other wood nes   | 174 369  | 2.5                                  | 1.55                          | 0.61                 |
| 793 Ships boats floating structures  | 4 014  | 2.4                                  | 0.00                          | 0.00                 | 037 Fish shellfish, prepared preserved   | 168 783  | 2.4                                  | 1.28                          | 0.84                 |
| 792 Aircraft, spacecraft & equipment   | 2 906  | 1.7                                  | 0.02                          | 0.00                 | 334 Heavy petroleum & bituminous oil   | 138 397  | 2.0                                  | 0.05                          | 0.02                 |
| 075 Spices   | 2 220  | 1.3                                  | 0.05                          | 0.04                 | 351 Electric current   | 109 827  | 1.6                                  | 2.79                          | 0.34                 |
| 291 Crude animal materials nes   | 1 453  | 0.9                                  | 0.05                          | 0.02                 | 269 Worn clothing, textile article; rag  | 86 511   | 1.3                                  | 8.64                          | 2.47                 |
| Remainder  | 19 012   | 11.2                                 |                               |                      | Remainder  | 1 445 247  | 20.9                                 |                               |                      |
| <b>Gabon (**=Developing) (2)</b>   |  |                                      |                               |                      | <b>Gibraltar (**=Developed) (2)</b>  |  |                                      |                               |                      |
| All commodity groups   | 6 864 989  | 100.0                                | 0.12                          | 0.05                 | All commodity groups   | 264 026  | 100.0                                | 0.00                          | 0.00                 |
| 333 Crude petroleum & bituminous oil   | 5 066 500  | 73.8                                 | 0.66                          | 0.47                 | 334 Heavy petroleum & bituminous oil   | 169 487  | 64.2                                 | 0.07                          | 0.03                 |
| 247 Wood in rough or roughly squared   | 634 536  | 9.2                                  | 15.67                         | 5.32                 | 793 Ships boats floating structures  | 24 077   | 9.1                                  | 0.04                          | 0.02                 |
| 287 Base metal ores & concentrates nes   | 520 476  | 7.6                                  | 3.35                          | 2.04                 | 716 Rotating electric plant parts nes  | 19 435   | 7.4                                  | 0.04                          | 0.03                 |
| 634 Veneer, plywood & other wood nes   | 154 099  | 2.2                                  | 1.37                          | 0.54                 | 333 Crude petroleum & bituminous oil   | 11 144   | 4.2                                  | 0.01                          | 0.00                 |
| 334 Heavy petroleum & bituminous oil   | 139 267  | 2.0                                  | 0.05                          | 0.02                 | 723 Civil engineering plant & equipment  | 7 232  | 2.7                                  | 0.01                          | 0.01                 |
| 248 Wood simply worked, railway sleeper  | 98 929   | 1.4                                  | 1.38                          | 0.31                 | 781 Passenger cars and race cars   | 5 415  | 2.1                                  | 0.00                          | 0.00                 |
| 231 Natural rubber, latex, gum, etc  | 55 570   | 0.8                                  | 0.32                          | 0.30                 | 778 Electrical machinery apparatus nes   | 3 598  | 1.4                                  | 0.00                          | 0.00                 |
| 122 Manufactured tobacco   | 16 775   | 0.2                                  | 0.25                          | 0.07                 | 022 Milk products, excl. butter & cheese   | 2 753  | 1.0                                  | 0.01                          | 0.01                 |
| 747 Pipe, boiler, tank & vat appliances  | 14 201   | 0.2                                  | 0.09                          | 0.02                 | 792 Aircraft, spacecraft & equipment   | 2 242  | 0.8                                  | 0.00                          | 0.00                 |
| 792 Aircraft, spacecraft & equipment   | 13 845   | 0.2                                  | 0.07                          | 0.01                 | 667 Pearls, precious semiprecious stone  | 2 234  | 0.8                                  | 0.00                          | 0.00                 |
| Remainder  | 150 791  | 2.2                                  |                               |                      | Remainder  | 16 409   | 6.2                                  |                               |                      |
| <b>Gambia - Gambie (**=Developing)</b>   |  |                                      |                               |                      | <b>Greece - Grèce (**=Developed) (2)</b>   |  |                                      |                               |                      |
| All commodity groups   | 15 000   | 100.0                                | 0.00                          | 0.00                 | All commodity groups   | 20 806 136   | 100.0                                | 0.27                          | 0.15                 |
| 057 Fruit nut (exc oil), fresh or dried  | 5 230  | 34.9                                 | 0.02                          | 0.01                 | 334 Heavy petroleum & bituminous oil   | 1 914 975  | 9.2                                  | 0.79                          | 0.33                 |
| 421 Fixed veg fat and oil, "soft"  | 1 466  | 9.8                                  | 0.02                          | 0.01                 | 542 Medicines including veterinary   | 1 283 258  | 6.2                                  | 0.44                          | 0.41                 |
| 653 Man-made woven fabrics   | 884  | 5.9                                  | 0.00                          | 0.00                 | 684 Aluminium  | 878 158  | 4.2                                  | 1.52                          | 0.93                 |
| 287 Base metal ores & concentrates nes   | 847  | 5.6                                  | 0.01                          | 0.00                 | 057 Fruit nut (exc oil), fresh or dried  | 765 316  | 3.7                                  | 2.28                          | 1.14                 |
| 282 Ferrous iron & steel, waste & scrap  | 630  | 4.2                                  | 0.01                          | 0.00                 | 034 Fish, fresh live chilled frozen  | 594 888  | 2.9                                  | 2.22                          | 1.20                 |
| 034 Fish, fresh live chilled frozen  | 549  | 3.7                                  | 0.00                          | 0.00                 | 056 Vegetables roots tubers nes  | 493 836  | 2.4                                  | 2.93                          | 1.98                 |
| 222 Oil seed etc for soft oil  | 445  | 3.0                                  | 0.00                          | 0.00                 | 263 Cotton   | 472 233  | 2.3                                  | 7.65                          | 3.20                 |
| 273 Stone, sand and gravel   | 401  | 2.7                                  | 0.01                          | 0.00                 | 058 Fruit preserve preparation excl. juice   | 423 867  | 2.0                                  | 5.52                          | 2.85                 |
| 022 Milk products, excl. butter & cheese   | 320  | 2.1                                  | 0.01                          | 0.00                 | 682 Copper   | 393 659  | 1.9                                  | 0.88                          | 0.36                 |
| 035 Fish, dried salted smoked  | 269  | 1.8                                  | 0.02                          | 0.01                 | 792 Aircraft, spacecraft & equipment   | 391 331  | 1.9                                  | 0.35                          | 0.30                 |
| Remainder  | 3 958  | 26.4                                 |                               |                      | Remainder  | 13 194 613   | 63.4                                 |                               |                      |
| <b>Georgia - Géorgie (**=Transition) (2)</b>   |  |                                      |                               |                      | <b>Greenland - Groenland (**=Developed) (2)</b>  |  |                                      |                               |                      |
| All commodity groups   | 1 358 479  | 100.0                                | 0.25                          | 0.01                 | All commodity groups   | 370 490  | 100.0                                | 0.00                          | 0.00                 |
| 671 Pig & sponge iron, ferro alloys etc  | 197 010  | 14.5                                 | 2.92                          | 0.64                 | 034 Fish, fresh live chilled frozen  | 118 555  | 32.0                                 | 0.44                          | 0.24                 |
| 781 Passenger cars and race cars   | 152 857  | 11.3                                 | 10.85                         | 0.03                 | 036 Crustacean mollusc aquat invertebra  | 117 993  | 31.8                                 | 1.39                          | 0.48                 |
| 971 Gold non-monetary excluding ores   | 100 989  | 7.4                                  | 7.35                          | 0.07                 | 037 Fish shellfish, prepared preserved   | 83 248   | 22.5                                 | 1.25                          | 0.41                 |
| 112 Alcoholic beverages  | 92 647   | 6.8                                  | 7.41                          | 0.15                 | 289 Prec metal ore concentrate excl. gold  | 21 207   | 5.7                                  | 0.21                          | 0.15                 |
| 282 Ferrous iron & steel, waste & scrap  | 86 493   | 6.4                                  | 5.05                          | 0.22                 | 035 Fish, dried salted smoked  | 4 923  | 1.3                                  | 0.14                          | 0.10                 |
| 057 Fruit nut (exc oil), fresh or dried  | 85 559   | 6.3                                  | 5.71                          | 0.13                 | 689 Misc non-ferrous base metals   | 4 179  | 1.1                                  | 0.12                          | 0.06                 |
| 283 Copper ores and concentrates   | 66 272   | 4.9                                  | 8.97                          | 0.17                 | 793 Ships boats floating structures  | 3 811  | 1.0                                  | 0.01                          | 0.00                 |
| 562 Manufactured fertilizer excl. crude  | 66 164   | 4.9                                  | 0.67                          | 0.14                 | 772 Electrical circuit equipment   | 3 577  | 1.0                                  | 0.00                          | 0.00                 |
| 288 Non ferrous base metal waste nes   | 41 234   | 3.0                                  | 8.64                          | 0.13                 | 273 Stone, sand and gravel   | 2 016  | 0.5                                  | 0.05                          | 0.02                 |
| 111 Non alcoholic beverage nes   | 39 467   | 2.9                                  | 9.47                          | 0.24                 | 291 Crude animal materials nes   | 1 474  | 0.4                                  | 0.04                          | 0.02                 |
| Remainder  | 429 789  | 31.6                                 |                               |                      | Remainder  | 9 506  | 2.6                                  |                               |                      |
| <b>Germany - Allemagne (**=Developed)</b>  |  |                                      |                               |                      | <b>Grenada - Grenade (**=Developing) (2)</b>   |  |                                      |                               |                      |
| All commodity groups   | 1 199 468 131  | 100.0                                | 15.75                         | 8.68                 | All commodity groups   | 26 673   | 100.0                                | 0.00                          | 0.00                 |
| 781 Passenger cars and race cars   | 115 545 614  | 9.6                                  | 27.79                         | 23.07                | 046 Wheat meal & flour, meslin flour   | 4 756  | 17.8                                 | 0.26                          | 0.11                 |
| 542 Medicines including veterinary   | 44 712 272   | 3.7                                  | 15.22                         | 14.19                | 793 Ships boats floating structures  | 3 748  | 14.1                                 | 0.00                          | 0.00                 |
| 784 Motor vehicle parts and accessories  | 39 112 982   | 3.3                                  | 19.41                         | 14.70                | 034 Fish, fresh live chilled frozen  | 2 735  | 10.3                                 | 0.01                          | 0.01                 |
| 792 Aircraft, spacecraft & equipment   | 31 157 133   | 2.6                                  | 27.97                         | 23.83                | 075 Spices   | 2 069  | 7.8                                  | 0.05                          | 0.04                 |
| 772 Electrical circuit equipment   | 25 291 430   | 2.1                                  | 23.89                         | 13.82                | 081 Animal feed excluding unmilled cereal  | 1 807  | 6.8                                  | 0.01                          | 0.00                 |
| 874 Measure analyze control device nes   | 23 786 919   | 2.0                                  | 21.53                         | 17.09                | 642 Cut paper and paperboard articles  | 1 536  | 5.8                                  | 0.01                          | 0.00                 |
| 728 Special industrial machine part nes  | 21 026 173   | 1.8                                  | 19.40                         | 15.47                | 072 Cocoa  | 922  | 3.5                                  | 0.01                          | 0.00                 |
| 541 Pharmaceuticals excluding medicines  | 20 266 474   | 1.7                                  | 17.48                         | 15.48                | 674 Flat plated iron non-alloy steel   | 778  | 2.9                                  | 0.00                          | 0.00                 |
| 713 Internal combustion engine part nes  | 19 622 270   | 1.6                                  | 20.11                         | 16.02                | 764 Telecommunicate equipment part nes   | 754  | 2.8                                  | 0.00                          | 0.00                 |
| 776 Valves tubes; diodes, transistors  | 18 108 082   | 1.5                                  | 12.38                         | 3.88                 | 533 Pigment, paint, varnish & related  | 627  | 2.3                                  | 0.01                          | 0.00                 |
| Remainder  | 840 838 781  | 70.1                                 |                               |                      | Remainder  | 6 941  | 26.0                                 |                               |                      |

For sources and notes, see end of table.

Pour les sources et les notes, se reporter à la fin du tableau.

**3.2.D Export structure by product**  
Individual countries and territories

**3.2.D Structure des exportations par produits**  
Pays et territoires individuels

| Leading products exported based on average 2009-2010 values<br>SITC Revision 3 (3-digit level)<br><br>Principaux produits exportés d'après la moyenne des valeurs de 2009-2010<br>CTCI révision 3 (positions à 3 chiffres) | 2009-2010  |                                      |                               |                      | Leading products exported based on average 2009-2010 values<br>SITC Revision 3 (3-digit level)<br><br>Principaux produits exportés d'après la moyenne des valeurs de 2009-2010<br>CTCI révision 3 (positions à 3 chiffres) | 2009-2010  |                                      |                               |                      |
|--|--|--------------------------------------|-------------------------------|----------------------|--|--|--------------------------------------|-------------------------------|----------------------|
|  | Value<br>(f.o.b., thousands of dollars)<br><br>Valeur<br>(f.a.b., milliers de dollars) | As percentage<br>En pourcentage      |                               |                      |  | Value<br>(f.o.b., thousands of dollars)<br><br>Valeur<br>(f.a.b., milliers de dollars) | As percentage<br>En pourcentage      |                               |                      |
|  |  | of country total<br>du total du pays | of **<br>(1)<br>des **<br>(1) | of world<br>du monde |  |  | of country total<br>du total du pays | of **<br>(1)<br>des **<br>(1) | of world<br>du monde |
| <b>Guam (**=Developing) (2)</b>  |  |                                      |                               |                      | <b>Haiti - Haïti (**=Developing) (2)</b>   |  |                                      |                               |                      |
| All commodity groups   | 48 500   | 100.0                                | 0.00                          | 0.00                 | All commodity groups   | 581 674  | 100.0                                | 0.01                          | 0.00                 |
| 793 Ships boats floating structures  | 6 265  | 12.9                                 | 0.01                          | 0.00                 | 845 Articles of apparel nes  | 264 052  | 45.4                                 | 0.32                          | 0.22                 |
| 034 Fish, fresh live chilled frozen  | 5 003  | 10.3                                 | 0.02                          | 0.01                 | 844 Female clothing, knitted crocheted   | 40 679   | 7.0                                  | 0.13                          | 0.10                 |
| 831 Case bag: storage travel shopping  | 2 492  | 5.1                                  | 0.01                          | 0.01                 | 843 Male clothing, knitted crocheted   | 30 595   | 5.3                                  | 0.16                          | 0.13                 |
| 713 Internal combustion engine part nes  | 1 986  | 4.1                                  | 0.01                          | 0.00                 | 841 Male clothing, woven   | 29 327   | 5.0                                  | 0.07                          | 0.05                 |
| 885 Watches and clocks   | 1 852  | 3.8                                  | 0.02                          | 0.01                 | 846 Clothing accessory excl. 831 848 851   | 11 050   | 1.9                                  | 0.08                          | 0.05                 |
| 897 Jewellery nes (667)  | 1 551  | 3.2                                  | 0.00                          | 0.00                 | 773 Electrical distribute equipment nes  | 10 976   | 1.9                                  | 0.03                          | 0.01                 |
| 282 Ferrous iron & steel, waste & scrap  | 1 478  | 3.0                                  | 0.03                          | 0.00                 | 071 Coffee and coffee substitutes  | 10 840   | 1.9                                  | 0.06                          | 0.04                 |
| 781 Passenger cars and race cars   | 1 038  | 2.1                                  | 0.00                          | 0.00                 | 551 Essential oils, perfumes & flavours  | 9 434  | 1.6                                  | 0.27                          | 0.05                 |
| 851 Footwear   | 714  | 1.5                                  | 0.00                          | 0.00                 | 057 Fruit nut (exc oil), fresh or dried  | 9 194  | 1.6                                  | 0.03                          | 0.01                 |
| 071 Coffee and coffee substitutes  | 546  | 1.1                                  | 0.00                          | 0.00                 | 072 Cocoa  | 8 731  | 1.5                                  | 0.07                          | 0.05                 |
| Remainder  | 25 575   | 52.7                                 |                               |                      | Remainder  | 156 797  | 27.0                                 |                               |                      |
| <b>Guatemala (**=Developing)</b>   |  |                                      |                               |                      | <b>Honduras (**=Developing) (2)</b>  |  |                                      |                               |                      |
| All commodity groups   | 7 834 369  | 100.0                                | 0.14                          | 0.06                 | All commodity groups   | 5 283 250  | 100.0                                | 0.09                          | 0.04                 |
| 061 Sugar, mollasses and honey   | 726 549  | 9.3                                  | 3.20                          | 2.17                 | 845 Articles of apparel nes  | 1 023 540  | 19.4                                 | 1.24                          | 0.86                 |
| 057 Fruit nut (exc oil), fresh or dried  | 712 777  | 9.1                                  | 2.20                          | 1.06                 | 071 Coffee and coffee substitutes  | 656 688  | 12.4                                 | 3.80                          | 2.35                 |
| 071 Coffee and coffee substitutes  | 677 443  | 8.6                                  | 3.92                          | 2.42                 | 057 Fruit nut (exc oil), fresh or dried  | 333 600  | 6.3                                  | 1.03                          | 0.49                 |
| 845 Articles of apparel nes  | 432 135  | 5.5                                  | 0.53                          | 0.37                 | 773 Electrical distribute equipment nes  | 286 920  | 5.4                                  | 0.75                          | 0.34                 |
| 844 Female clothing, knitted crocheted   | 323 194  | 4.1                                  | 1.02                          | 0.77                 | 843 Male clothing, knitted crocheted   | 257 831  | 4.9                                  | 1.37                          | 1.13                 |
| 075 Spices   | 285 150  | 3.6                                  | 6.42                          | 4.98                 | 422 Fixed veg fat and oil, excl. "soft"  | 186 990  | 3.5                                  | 0.64                          | 0.56                 |
| 333 Crude petroleum & bituminous oil   | 206 834  | 2.6                                  | 0.03                          | 0.02                 | 971 Gold non-monetary excluding ores   | 178 239  | 3.4                                  | 0.23                          | 0.13                 |
| 289 Prec metal ore concentrate excl. gold  | 206 335  | 2.6                                  | 5.15                          | 1.44                 | 036 Crustacean mollusc aquat invertebra  | 164 004  | 3.1                                  | 1.04                          | 0.67                 |
| 842 Female clothing, woven   | 192 107  | 2.5                                  | 0.41                          | 0.27                 | 841 Male clothing, woven   | 163 505  | 3.1                                  | 0.42                          | 0.28                 |
| 054 Vegetable & vegetable products nes   | 183 027  | 2.3                                  | 0.90                          | 0.34                 | 844 Female clothing, knitted crocheted   | 148 901  | 2.8                                  | 0.47                          | 0.36                 |
| Remainder  | 3 888 818  | 49.6                                 |                               |                      | Remainder  | 1 883 032  | 35.6                                 |                               |                      |
| <b>Guinea - Guinée (**=Developing) (2)</b>   |  |                                      |                               |                      | <b>Hungary - Hongrie (**=Developed) (2)</b>  |  |                                      |                               |                      |
| All commodity groups   | 1 343 590  | 100.0                                | 0.02                          | 0.01                 | All commodity groups   | 88 632 228   | 100.0                                | 1.16                          | 0.64                 |
| 285 Aluminium ore concentrate alumina  | 645 595  | 48.1                                 | 14.61                         | 5.50                 | 764 Telecommunicate equipment part nes   | 12 062 042   | 13.6                                 | 8.14                          | 2.88                 |
| 333 Crude petroleum & bituminous oil   | 187 467  | 14.0                                 | 0.02                          | 0.02                 | 761 Television video receive project   | 5 651 722  | 6.4                                  | 13.84                         | 6.12                 |
| 723 Civil engineering plant & equipment  | 167 573  | 12.5                                 | 0.70                          | 0.20                 | 713 Internal combustion engine part nes  | 5 320 581  | 6.0                                  | 5.45                          | 4.34                 |
| 971 Gold non-monetary excluding ores   | 62 761   | 4.7                                  | 0.08                          | 0.05                 | 781 Passenger cars and race cars   | 4 002 488  | 4.5                                  | 0.96                          | 0.80                 |
| 283 Copper ores and concentrates   | 32 569   | 2.4                                  | 0.11                          | 0.08                 | 784 Motor vehicle parts and accessories  | 3 186 783  | 3.6                                  | 1.58                          | 1.20                 |
| 071 Coffee and coffee substitutes  | 29 689   | 2.2                                  | 0.17                          | 0.11                 | 752 Computer equipment nes   | 2 867 803  | 3.2                                  | 3.17                          | 0.98                 |
| 034 Fish, fresh live chilled frozen  | 26 762   | 2.0                                  | 0.13                          | 0.05                 | 542 Medicines including veterinary   | 2 674 421  | 3.0                                  | 0.91                          | 0.85                 |
| 343 Natural gas, liquefied or not  | 24 235   | 1.8                                  | 0.03                          | 0.01                 | 772 Electrical circuit equipment   | 2 345 038  | 2.6                                  | 2.21                          | 1.28                 |
| 072 Cocoa  | 20 959   | 1.6                                  | 0.17                          | 0.11                 | 778 Electrical machinery apparatus nes   | 1 904 317  | 2.1                                  | 2.04                          | 1.06                 |
| 667 Pearls, precious semiprecious stone  | 17 670   | 1.3                                  | 0.03                          | 0.02                 | 874 Measure analyze control device nes   | 1 812 852  | 2.0                                  | 1.64                          | 1.30                 |
| Remainder  | 128 310  | 9.5                                  |                               |                      | Remainder  | 46 804 181   | 52.8                                 |                               |                      |
| <b>Guinea-Bissau - Guinée-Bissau (**=Developing) (2)</b>   |  |                                      |                               |                      | <b>Iceland - Islande (**=Developed)</b>  |  |                                      |                               |                      |
| All commodity groups   | 120 949  | 100.0                                | 0.00                          | 0.00                 | All commodity groups   | 4 328 446  | 100.0                                | 0.06                          | 0.03                 |
| 057 Fruit nut (exc oil), fresh or dried  | 108 299  | 89.5                                 | 0.33                          | 0.16                 | 684 Aluminium  | 1 653 442  | 38.2                                 | 2.86                          | 1.74                 |
| 333 Crude petroleum & bituminous oil   | 7 226  | 6.0                                  | 0.00                          | 0.00                 | 034 Fish, fresh live chilled frozen  | 1 066 557  | 24.6                                 | 3.98                          | 2.15                 |
| 282 Ferrous iron & steel, waste & scrap  | 1 057  | 0.9                                  | 0.02                          | 0.00                 | 035 Fish, dried salted smoked  | 374 140  | 8.6                                  | 10.44                         | 7.47                 |
| 247 Wood in rough or roughly squared   | 852  | 0.7                                  | 0.02                          | 0.01                 | 671 Pig & sponge iron, ferro alloys etc  | 156 019  | 3.6                                  | 2.18                          | 0.50                 |
| 672 Ingots, Iron steel primary products  | 506  | 0.4                                  | 0.01                          | 0.00                 | 081 Animal feed excluding unmilled cereal  | 126 899  | 2.9                                  | 0.40                          | 0.22                 |
| 263 Cotton   | 334  | 0.3                                  | 0.00                          | 0.00                 | 792 Aircraft, spacecraft & equipment   | 121 416  | 2.8                                  | 0.11                          | 0.09                 |
| 725 Paper & pulp mill, cut manufacture   | 232  | 0.2                                  | 0.02                          | 0.00                 | 036 Crustacean mollusc aquat invertebra  | 115 013  | 2.7                                  | 1.35                          | 0.47                 |
| 342 Liquefied propane and butane   | 190  | 0.2                                  | 0.00                          | 0.00                 | 542 Medicines including veterinary   | 110 837  | 2.6                                  | 0.04                          | 0.04                 |
| 036 Crustacean mollusc aquat invertebra  | 190  | 0.2                                  | 0.00                          | 0.00                 | 411 Animals oils and fats  | 76 367   | 1.8                                  | 2.10                          | 1.74                 |
| 034 Fish, fresh live chilled frozen  | 186  | 0.2                                  | 0.00                          | 0.00                 | 899 Manufactured articles nes  | 48 513   | 1.1                                  | 0.11                          | 0.07                 |
| Remainder  | 1 878  | 1.6                                  |                               |                      | Remainder  | 479 243  | 11.1                                 |                               |                      |
| <b>Guyana (**=Developing)</b>  |  |                                      |                               |                      | <b>India - Inde (**=Developing)</b>  |  |                                      |                               |                      |
| All commodity groups   | 862 566  | 100.0                                | 0.02                          | 0.01                 | All commodity groups   | 207 035 812  | 100.0                                | 3.65                          | 1.50                 |
| 971 Gold non-monetary excluding ores   | 306 739  | 35.6                                 | 0.40                          | 0.22                 | 334 Heavy petroleum & bituminous oil   | 29 460 832   | 14.2                                 | 11.43                         | 5.14                 |
| 042 Rice   | 119 867  | 13.9                                 | 0.74                          | 0.59                 | 667 Pearls, precious semiprecious stone  | 19 635 857   | 9.5                                  | 35.72                         | 17.87                |
| 285 Aluminium ore concentrate alumina  | 109 241  | 12.7                                 | 2.47                          | 0.93                 | 897 Jewellery nes (667)  | 12 733 897   | 6.2                                  | 30.35                         | 17.52                |
| 061 Sugar, mollasses and honey   | 106 925  | 12.4                                 | 0.47                          | 0.32                 | 281 Iron ore and concentrates  | 6 860 902  | 3.3                                  | 18.07                         | 8.35                 |
| 248 Wood simply worked, railway sleeper  | 44 696   | 5.2                                  | 0.62                          | 0.14                 | 542 Medicines including veterinary   | 5 300 429  | 2.6                                  | 26.43                         | 1.68                 |
| 036 Crustacean mollusc aquat invertebra  | 33 723   | 3.9                                  | 0.21                          | 0.14                 | 793 Ships boats floating structures  | 4 357 126  | 2.1                                  | 4.84                          | 2.90                 |
| 112 Alcoholic beverages  | 22 931   | 2.7                                  | 0.22                          | 0.04                 | 842 Female clothing, woven   | 3 842 086  | 1.9                                  | 8.24                          | 5.38                 |
| 034 Fish, fresh live chilled frozen  | 19 763   | 2.3                                  | 0.09                          | 0.04                 | 845 Articles of apparel nes  | 3 294 619  | 1.6                                  | 4.01                          | 2.78                 |
| 634 Veneer, plywood & other wood nes   | 9 714  | 1.1                                  | 0.09                          | 0.03                 | 764 Telecommunicate equipment part nes   | 3 230 123  | 1.6                                  | 1.20                          | 0.77                 |
| 667 Pearls, precious semiprecious stone  | 8 647  | 1.0                                  | 0.02                          | 0.01                 | 651 Textile yarn   | 2 976 464  | 1.4                                  | 10.76                         | 6.72                 |
| Remainder  | 80 320   | 9.3                                  |                               |                      | Remainder  | 115 343 476  | 55.7                                 |                               |                      |

For sources and notes, see end of table.

Pour les sources et les notes, se reporter à la fin du tableau.



**3.2.D Export structure by product**  
Individual countries and territories

**3.2.D Structure des exportations par produits**  
Pays et territoires individuels

| Leading products exported based on average 2009-2010 values<br>SITC Revision 3 (3-digit level)                       | 2009-2010                               |                                 |            |          | Leading products exported based on average 2009-2010 values<br>SITC Revision 3 (3-digit level) | 2009-2010                               |                                 |           |          |
|--|---|---------------------------------|------------|----------|--|---|---------------------------------|-----------|----------|
|  | Value<br>(f.o.b., thousands of dollars) | As percentage<br>En pourcentage |            |          |  | Value<br>(f.o.b., thousands of dollars) | As percentage<br>En pourcentage |           |          |
|  |   | of country total                | of ** (1)  | of world |  |   | of country total                | of ** (1) | of world |
| Principaux produits exportés d'après la moyenne des valeurs de 2009-2010<br>CTCI révision 3 (positions à 3 chiffres) | Valeur<br>(f.a.b., milliers de dollars) | du total du pays                | des ** (1) | du monde | Valeur<br>(f.a.b., milliers de dollars)  | du total du pays                        | des ** (1)                      | du monde  |          |
| <b>Indonesia - Indonésie (**=Developing)</b>   |   |                                 |            |          | <b>Italy - Italie (**=Developed)</b>   |   |                                 |           |          |
| All commodity groups   | 137 144 548                             | 100.0                           | 2.42       | 0.99     | All commodity groups   | 426 966 933                             | 100.0                           | 5.61      | 3.09     |
| 321 Coal excluding non-agglomerated  | 15 975 775                              | 11.6                            | 48.66      | 16.97    | 334 Heavy petroleum & bituminous oil   | 15 153 082                              | 3.5                             | 6.22      | 2.64     |
| 422 Fixed veg fat and oil, excl. "soft"  | 13 808 036                              | 10.1                            | 47.00      | 41.67    | 542 Medicines including veterinary   | 13 583 426                              | 3.2                             | 4.62      | 4.31     |
| 343 Natural gas, liquefied or not  | 11 113 424                              | 8.1                             | 12.71      | 5.24     | 784 Motor vehicle parts and accessories  | 11 846 998                              | 2.8                             | 5.88      | 4.45     |
| 333 Crude petroleum & bituminous oil   | 9 111 562                               | 6.6                             | 1.19       | 0.85     | 728 Special industrial machine part nes  | 10 829 817                              | 2.5                             | 9.99      | 7.97     |
| 283 Copper ores and concentrates   | 5 991 726                               | 4.4                             | 19.35      | 15.29    | 821 Furniture part; bedding furnishing   | 10 473 273                              | 2.5                             | 15.65     | 8.53     |
| 231 Natural rubber, latex, gum, etc  | 5 286 520                               | 3.9                             | 30.36      | 28.90    | 851 Footwear   | 9 405 284                               | 2.2                             | 27.64     | 10.66    |
| 641 Paper and paperboard   | 3 354 339                               | 2.4                             | 19.61      | 3.17     | 699 Base metal manufactures nes  | 8 910 728                               | 2.1                             | 12.03     | 7.87     |
| 682 Copper   | 2 682 656                               | 2.0                             | 4.70       | 2.45     | 741 Heating cooling equipment parts nes  | 8 631 640                               | 2.0                             | 14.55     | 9.45     |
| 851 Footwear   | 2 118 982                               | 1.5                             | 4.00       | 2.40     | 781 Passenger cars and race cars   | 8 243 173                               | 1.9                             | 1.98      | 1.65     |
| 845 Articles of apparel nes  | 1 908 631                               | 1.4                             | 2.32       | 1.61     | 745 Non-electrical machinery tool nes  | 7 024 132                               | 1.6                             | 19.75     | 15.37    |
| Remainder  | 65 792 897                              | 48.0                            |            |          | Remainder  | 322 865 380                             | 75.6                            |           |          |
| <b>Iran (Islamic Rep. of) - Iran (Rép. islamique d') (**=Developing) (2)</b>   |   |                                 |            |          | <b>Jamaica - Jamaïque (**=Developing)</b>  |   |                                 |           |          |
| All commodity groups   | 89 865 000                              | 100.0                           | 1.58       | 0.65     | All commodity groups   | 1 321 819                               | 100.0                           | 0.02      | 0.01     |
| 333 Crude petroleum & bituminous oil   | 69 160 385                              | 77.0                            | 9.06       | 6.46     | 285 Aluminium ore concentrate alumina  | 490 362                                 | 37.1                            | 11.10     | 4.18     |
| 334 Heavy petroleum & bituminous oil   | 2 258 101                               | 2.5                             | 0.88       | 0.39     | 334 Heavy petroleum & bituminous oil   | 247 909                                 | 18.8                            | 0.10      | 0.04     |
| 342 Liquefied propane and butane   | 1 491 615                               | 1.7                             | 5.81       | 3.92     | 512 Alcohols, phenols; derivatives   | 109 323                                 | 8.3                             | 0.50      | 0.26     |
| 511 Hydrocarbons nes; derivatives  | 1 243 904                               | 1.4                             | 4.49       | 1.83     | 112 Alcoholic beverages  | 93 764                                  | 7.1                             | 0.91      | 0.15     |
| 057 Fruit nut (exc oil), fresh or dried  | 1 127 798                               | 1.3                             | 3.48       | 1.67     | 061 Sugar, mollasses and honey   | 60 368                                  | 4.6                             | 0.27      | 0.18     |
| 512 Alcohols, phenols; derivatives   | 1 066 829                               | 1.2                             | 4.85       | 2.52     | 071 Coffee and coffee substitutes  | 28 804                                  | 2.2                             | 0.17      | 0.10     |
| 281 Iron ore and concentrates  | 876 104                                 | 1.0                             | 2.31       | 1.07     | 054 Vegetable & vegetable products nes   | 25 539                                  | 1.9                             | 0.13      | 0.05     |
| 571 Primary form ethylene polymers   | 860 263                                 | 1.0                             | 3.52       | 1.48     | 098 Edible products & preparations nes   | 25 345                                  | 1.9                             | 0.21      | 0.05     |
| 682 Copper   | 589 862                                 | 0.7                             | 1.03       | 0.54     | 282 Ferrous iron & steel, waste & scrap  | 14 373                                  | 1.1                             | 0.29      | 0.04     |
| 672 Ingots, Iron steel primary products  | 563 798                                 | 0.6                             | 6.77       | 1.77     | 058 Fruit preserve preparation excl. juice   | 13 872                                  | 1.0                             | 0.21      | 0.09     |
| Remainder  | 10 626 340                              | 11.8                            |            |          | Remainder  | 212 161                                 | 16.1                            |           |          |
| <b>Iraq (**=Developing) (2)</b>  |   |                                 |            |          | <b>Japan - Japon (**=Developed)</b>  |   |                                 |           |          |
| All commodity groups   | 45 626 222                              | 100.0                           | 0.80       | 0.33     | All commodity groups   | 675 279 060                             | 100.0                           | 8.87      | 4.89     |
| 333 Crude petroleum & bituminous oil   | 44 369 312                              | 97.2                            | 5.81       | 4.15     | 781 Passenger cars and race cars   | 76 323 837                              | 11.3                            | 18.36     | 15.24    |
| 334 Heavy petroleum & bituminous oil   | 348 096                                 | 0.8                             | 0.14       | 0.06     | 776 Valves tubes; diodes, transistors  | 42 018 613                              | 6.2                             | 28.73     | 9.00     |
| 971 Gold non-monetary excluding ores   | 187 455                                 | 0.4                             | 0.25       | 0.14     | 784 Motor vehicle parts and accessories  | 30 658 553                              | 4.5                             | 15.21     | 11.53    |
| 511 Hydrocarbons nes; derivatives  | 121 074                                 | 0.3                             | 0.44       | 0.18     | 728 Special industrial machine part nes  | 24 177 562                              | 3.6                             | 22.31     | 17.79    |
| 057 Fruit nut (exc oil), fresh or dried  | 77 584                                  | 0.2                             | 0.24       | 0.12     | 793 Ships boats floating structures  | 24 116 100                              | 3.6                             | 42.06     | 16.06    |
| 597 Additive e.g. lubricate, antifreeze  | 60 899                                  | 0.1                             | 2.29       | 0.35     | 778 Electrical machinery apparatus nes   | 19 384 470                              | 2.9                             | 20.77     | 10.77    |
| 525 Radio active & associated materials  | 56 938                                  | 0.1                             | 4.28       | 0.38     | 772 Electrical circuit equipment   | 17 089 111                              | 2.5                             | 16.14     | 9.34     |
| 274 Sulphur and unroasted iron pyrites   | 39 336                                  | 0.1                             | 2.81       | 1.59     | 713 Internal combustion engine part nes  | 15 867 010                              | 2.3                             | 16.26     | 12.96    |
| 554 Soaps cleansers polishes   | 37 301                                  | 0.1                             | 0.42       | 0.11     | 759 Office equipment part & accessories  | 14 112 053                              | 2.1                             | 18.24     | 7.40     |
| 728 Special industrial machine part nes  | 31 219                                  | 0.1                             | 0.12       | 0.02     | 874 Measure analyze control device nes   | 13 606 082                              | 2.0                             | 12.32     | 9.78     |
| Remainder  | 297 008                                 | 0.7                             |            |          | Remainder  | 397 925 670                             | 58.9                            |           |          |
| <b>Ireland - Irlande (**=Developed)</b>  |   |                                 |            |          | <b>Jordan - Jordanie (**=Developing)</b>   |   |                                 |           |          |
| All commodity groups   | 117 716 622                             | 100.0                           | 1.55       | 0.85     | All commodity groups   | 6 694 441                               | 100.0                           | 0.12      | 0.05     |
| 542 Medicines including veterinary   | 23 158 517                              | 19.7                            | 7.88       | 7.35     | 562 Manufactured fertilizer excl. crude  | 967 944                                 | 14.5                            | 5.66      | 2.00     |
| 515 Organo-inorganic compound acid salt  | 22 215 230                              | 18.9                            | 27.32      | 22.86    | 542 Medicines including veterinary   | 596 190                                 | 8.9                             | 2.97      | 0.19     |
| 541 Pharmaceuticals excluding medicines  | 7 586 174                               | 6.4                             | 6.54       | 5.79     | 845 Articles of apparel nes  | 568 432                                 | 8.5                             | 0.69      | 0.48     |
| 551 Essential oils, perfumes & flavours  | 6 563 017                               | 5.6                             | 38.42      | 31.91    | 272 Crude fertilizer, excl. manufactured   | 423 383                                 | 6.3                             | 18.13     | 12.70    |
| 752 Computer equipment nes   | 4 509 415                               | 3.8                             | 4.98       | 1.53     | 054 Vegetable & vegetable products nes   | 362 819                                 | 5.4                             | 1.79      | 0.67     |
| 899 Manufactured articles nes  | 4 417 284                               | 3.8                             | 9.65       | 6.57     | 971 Gold non-monetary excluding ores   | 192 583                                 | 2.9                             | 0.25      | 0.14     |
| 598 Miscellaneous chemical products nes  | 3 627 625                               | 3.1                             | 4.67       | 3.68     | 773 Electrical distribute equipment nes  | 144 648                                 | 2.2                             | 0.38      | 0.17     |
| 872 Medical instruments appliances nes   | 3 398 533                               | 2.9                             | 5.68       | 4.52     | 522 Inorganic chemical elem oxide salt   | 144 256                                 | 2.2                             | 0.83      | 0.34     |
| 759 Office equipment part & accessories  | 2 917 181                               | 2.5                             | 3.77       | 1.53     | 692 Metal storage transport container  | 120 398                                 | 1.8                             | 2.37      | 0.71     |
| 776 Valves tubes; diodes, transistors  | 2 844 433                               | 2.4                             | 1.95       | 0.61     | 523 Inorganic acid metal salt peroxy   | 114 975                                 | 1.7                             | 1.63      | 0.67     |
| Remainder  | 36 479 213                              | 31.0                            |            |          | Remainder  | 3 058 812                               | 45.7                            |           |          |
| <b>Israel - Israël (**=Developed)</b>  |   |                                 |            |          | <b>Kazakhstan (**=Transition)</b>  |   |                                 |           |          |
| All commodity groups   | 53 173 821                              | 100.0                           | 0.70       | 0.38     | All commodity groups   | 50 219 913                              | 100.0                           | 9.41      | 0.36     |
| 667 Pearls, precious semiprecious stone  | 14 045 676                              | 26.4                            | 26.54      | 12.78    | 333 Crude petroleum & bituminous oil   | 31 594 583                              | 62.9                            | 19.24     | 2.95     |
| 542 Medicines including veterinary   | 5 364 833                               | 10.1                            | 1.83       | 1.70     | 525 Radio active & associated materials  | 1 859 229                               | 3.7                             | 60.69     | 12.26    |
| 776 Valves tubes; diodes, transistors  | 3 053 853                               | 5.7                             | 2.09       | 0.65     | 682 Copper   | 1 791 770                               | 3.6                             | 24.12     | 1.64     |
| 764 Telecommunicate equipment part nes   | 2 685 450                               | 5.1                             | 1.81       | 0.64     | 343 Natural gas, liquefied or not  | 1 537 511                               | 3.1                             | 3.05      | 0.72     |
| 598 Miscellaneous chemical products nes  | 2 227 993                               | 4.2                             | 2.87       | 2.26     | 671 Pig & sponge iron, ferro alloys etc  | 1 506 953                               | 3.0                             | 22.35     | 4.88     |
| 792 Aircraft, spacecraft & equipment   | 1 724 975                               | 3.2                             | 1.55       | 1.32     | 334 Heavy petroleum & bituminous oil   | 1 473 267                               | 2.9                             | 2.04      | 0.26     |
| 562 Manufactured fertilizer excl. crude  | 1 454 562                               | 2.7                             | 6.76       | 3.00     | 281 Iron ore and concentrates  | 1 062 872                               | 2.1                             | 24.61     | 1.29     |
| 874 Measure analyze control device nes   | 1 184 992                               | 2.2                             | 1.07       | 0.85     | 673 Flat iron non-alloy steel products   | 1 811 595                               | 1.6                             | 9.40      | 1.13     |
| 774 Electrodagnostic equipment   | 872 651                                 | 1.6                             | 2.73       | 2.40     | 041 Wheat meslin, incl spelt, unmilled   | 772 171                                 | 1.5                             | 16.39     | 2.36     |
| 778 Electrical machinery apparatus nes   | 776 798                                 | 1.5                             | 0.83       | 0.43     | 971 Gold non-monetary excluding ores   | 768 776                                 | 1.5                             | 55.95     | 0.56     |
| Remainder  | 19 782 041                              | 37.2                            |            |          | Remainder  | 7 041 188                               | 14.0                            |           |          |

For sources and notes, see end of table.

Pour les sources et les notes, se reporter à la fin du tableau.

**3.2.D Export structure by product**  
Individual countries and territories

**3.2.D Structure des exportations par produits**  
Pays et territoires individuels

| Leading products exported based on average 2009-2010 values<br>SITC Revision 3 (3-digit level)                       | 2009-2010                               |                                 |            |          |
|--|---|---------------------------------|------------|----------|
|  | Value<br>(f.o.b., thousands of dollars) | As percentage<br>En pourcentage |            |          |
|  |   | of country total                | of ** (1)  | of world |
| Principaux produits exportés d'après la moyenne des valeurs de 2009-2010<br>CTCI révision 3 (positions à 3 chiffres) | Valeur<br>(f.a.b., milliers de dollars) | du total du pays                | des ** (1) | du monde |
| <b>Kenya (**=Developing) (2)</b>   |   |                                 |            |          |
| All commodity groups   | 4 807 054                               | 100.0                           | 0.08       | 0.03     |
| 074 Tea and maté   | 857 122                                 | 17.8                            | 16.57      | 12.44    |
| 292 Crude vegetable materials nes  | 620 409                                 | 12.9                            | 6.66       | 1.83     |
| 054 Vegetable & vegetable products nes   | 257 353                                 | 5.4                             | 1.27       | 0.48     |
| 071 Coffee and coffee substitutes  | 226 998                                 | 4.7                             | 1.31       | 0.81     |
| 334 Heavy petroleum & bituminous oil   | 199 412                                 | 4.1                             | 0.08       | 0.03     |
| 523 Inorganic acid metal salt peroxy   | 104 848                                 | 2.2                             | 1.49       | 0.61     |
| 661 Lime cement construction material  | 86 111                                  | 1.8                             | 0.59       | 0.34     |
| 893 Articles of plastic nes  | 80 015                                  | 1.7                             | 0.21       | 0.07     |
| 122 Manufactured tobacco   | 79 055                                  | 1.6                             | 1.18       | 0.31     |
| 674 Flat plated iron non-alloy steel   | 78 901                                  | 1.6                             | 0.47       | 0.18     |
| Remainder  | 2 216 830                               | 46.1                            |            |          |
| <b>Kiribati (**=Developing) (2)</b>  |   |                                 |            |          |
| All commodity groups   | 17 500                                  | 100.0                           | 0.00       | 0.00     |
| 034 Fish, fresh live chilled frozen  | 12 759                                  | 72.9                            | 0.06       | 0.03     |
| 793 Ships boats floating structures  | 2 056                                   | 11.7                            | 0.00       | 0.00     |
| 422 Fixed veg fat and oil, excl. "soft"  | 893                                     | 5.1                             | 0.00       | 0.00     |
| 036 Crustacean mollusc aquat invertebra  | 372                                     | 2.1                             | 0.00       | 0.00     |
| 251 Pulp and waste paper   | 144                                     | 0.8                             | 0.00       | 0.00     |
| 035 Fish, dried salted smoked  | 142                                     | 0.8                             | 0.01       | 0.00     |
| 289 Prec metal ore concentrate excl. gold  | 140                                     | 0.8                             | 0.00       | 0.00     |
| 872 Medical instruments appliances nes   | 127                                     | 0.7                             | 0.00       | 0.00     |
| 541 Pharmaceuticals excluding medicines  | 109                                     | 0.6                             | 0.00       | 0.00     |
| 575 Other plastics, in primary forms   | 107                                     | 0.6                             | 0.00       | 0.00     |
| Remainder  | 653                                     | 3.7                             |            |          |
| <b>Korea, Dem. People's Rep. of - Corée, Rép. populaire dém. de (**=Developing) (2)</b>                              |   |                                 |            |          |
| All commodity groups   | 2 497 500                               | 100.0                           | 0.04       | 0.02     |
| 321 Coal excluding non-agglomerated  | 497 622                                 | 19.9                            | 1.52       | 0.53     |
| 281 Iron ore and concentrates  | 225 775                                 | 9.0                             | 0.59       | 0.27     |
| 841 Male clothing, woven   | 113 019                                 | 4.5                             | 0.29       | 0.19     |
| 842 Female clothing, woven   | 109 043                                 | 4.4                             | 0.23       | 0.15     |
| 671 Pig & sponge iron, ferro alloys etc  | 99 225                                  | 4.0                             | 0.58       | 0.32     |
| 036 Crustacean mollusc aquat invertebra  | 85 590                                  | 3.4                             | 0.54       | 0.35     |
| 686 Zinc   | 52 856                                  | 2.1                             | 1.48       | 0.51     |
| 278 Other crude minerals   | 51 260                                  | 2.1                             | 0.87       | 0.36     |
| 776 Valves tubes; diodes, transistors  | 46 212                                  | 1.9                             | 0.01       | 0.01     |
| 672 Ingots, Iron steel primary products  | 45 261                                  | 1.8                             | 0.54       | 0.14     |
| Remainder  | 1 171 638                               | 46.9                            |            |          |
| <b>Korea, Republic of - Corée, République de (**=Developing)</b>   |   |                                 |            |          |
| All commodity groups   | 416 193 778                             | 100.0                           | 7.34       | 3.01     |
| 764 Telecommunicate equipment part nes   | 40 595 952                              | 9.8                             | 15.02      | 9.68     |
| 793 Ships boats floating structures  | 39 916 804                              | 9.6                             | 44.32      | 26.58    |
| 776 Valves tubes; diodes, transistors  | 30 614 164                              | 7.4                             | 9.55       | 6.55     |
| 781 Passenger cars and race cars   | 28 496 020                              | 6.8                             | 34.05      | 5.69     |
| 334 Heavy petroleum & bituminous oil   | 27 213 291                              | 6.5                             | 10.56      | 4.74     |
| 871 Optical instruments apparatus nes  | 26 942 820                              | 6.5                             | 37.75      | 31.20    |
| 784 Motor vehicle parts and accessories  | 12 943 381                              | 3.1                             | 20.39      | 4.87     |
| 511 Hydrocarbons nes; derivatives  | 8 304 960                               | 2.0                             | 29.96      | 12.21    |
| 778 Electrical machinery apparatus nes   | 7 940 941                               | 1.9                             | 9.27       | 4.41     |
| 759 Office equipment part & accessories  | 7 227 800                               | 1.7                             | 6.39       | 3.79     |
| Remainder  | 185 997 644                             | 44.7                            |            |          |
| <b>Kuwait - Koweït (**=Developing) (2)</b>   |   |                                 |            |          |
| All commodity groups   | 59 125 352                              | 100.0                           | 1.04       | 0.43     |
| 333 Crude petroleum & bituminous oil   | 41 882 904                              | 70.8                            | 5.48       | 3.91     |
| 334 Heavy petroleum & bituminous oil   | 9 101 983                               | 15.4                            | 3.53       | 1.59     |
| 342 Liquefied propane and butane   | 2 005 142                               | 3.4                             | 7.81       | 5.27     |
| 571 Primary form ethylene polymers   | 1 808 055                               | 3.1                             | 7.40       | 3.12     |
| 512 Alcohols, phenols; derivatives   | 755 646                                 | 1.3                             | 3.44       | 1.79     |
| 562 Manufactured fertilizer excl. crude  | 354 838                                 | 0.6                             | 2.07       | 0.73     |
| 781 Passenger cars and race cars   | 315 989                                 | 0.5                             | 0.38       | 0.06     |
| 792 Aircraft, spacecraft & equipment   | 212 477                                 | 0.4                             | 1.12       | 0.16     |
| 575 Other plastics, in primary forms   | 169 602                                 | 0.3                             | 0.70       | 0.20     |
| 274 Sulphur and unroasted iron pyrites   | 148 602                                 | 0.3                             | 10.61      | 6.01     |
| Remainder  | 2 370 114                               | 4.0                             |            |          |

For sources and notes, see end of table.

| Leading products exported based on average 2009-2010 values<br>SITC Revision 3 (3-digit level)                       | 2009-2010                               |                                 |            |          |
|--|---|---------------------------------|------------|----------|
|  | Value<br>(f.o.b., thousands of dollars) | As percentage<br>En pourcentage |            |          |
|  |   | of country total                | of ** (1)  | of world |
| Principaux produits exportés d'après la moyenne des valeurs de 2009-2010<br>CTCI révision 3 (positions à 3 chiffres) | Valeur<br>(f.a.b., milliers de dollars) | du total du pays                | des ** (1) | du monde |
| <b>Kyrgyzstan - Kirghizistan (**=Transition)</b>   |   |                                 |            |          |
| All commodity groups   | 1 716 396                               | 100.0                           | 0.32       | 0.01     |
| 971 Gold non-monetary excluding ores   | 156 062                                 | 9.1                             | 11.36      | 0.11     |
| 842 Female clothing, woven   | 142 698                                 | 8.3                             | 13.15      | 0.20     |
| 057 Fruit nut (exc oil), fresh or dried  | 142 216                                 | 8.3                             | 9.49       | 0.21     |
| 054 Vegetable & vegetable products nes   | 115 856                                 | 6.7                             | 11.87      | 0.21     |
| 351 Electric current   | 76 728                                  | 4.5                             | 4.06       | 0.24     |
| 525 Radio active & associated materials  | 69 565                                  | 4.1                             | 2.27       | 0.46     |
| 334 Heavy petroleum & bituminous oil   | 69 140                                  | 4.0                             | 0.10       | 0.01     |
| 778 Electrical machinery apparatus nes   | 53 676                                  | 3.1                             | 4.99       | 0.03     |
| 263 Cotton   | 41 572                                  | 2.4                             | 2.21       | 0.28     |
| 022 Milk products, excl. butter & cheese   | 35 414                                  | 2.1                             | 3.66       | 0.11     |
| Remainder  | 813 469                                 | 47.4                            |            |          |
| <b>Lao People's Dem. Rep. - Rép. dém. populaire lao (**=Developing) (2)</b>  |   |                                 |            |          |
| All commodity groups   | 1 375 835                               | 100.0                           | 0.02       | 0.01     |
| 682 Copper   | 330 450                                 | 24.0                            | 0.58       | 0.30     |
| 283 Copper ores and concentrates   | 292 870                                 | 21.3                            | 0.95       | 0.75     |
| 351 Electric current   | 174 632                                 | 12.7                            | 4.44       | 0.54     |
| 248 Wood simply worked, railway sleeper  | 92 839                                  | 6.7                             | 1.29       | 0.29     |
| 841 Male clothing, woven   | 77 853                                  | 5.7                             | 0.20       | 0.13     |
| 247 Wood in rough or roughly squared   | 53 968                                  | 3.9                             | 1.33       | 0.45     |
| 845 Articles of apparel nes  | 45 901                                  | 3.3                             | 0.06       | 0.04     |
| 871 Coffee and coffee substitutes  | 30 833                                  | 2.2                             | 0.18       | 0.11     |
| 843 Male clothing, knitted crocheted   | 29 826                                  | 2.2                             | 0.16       | 0.13     |
| 044 Maize unmilled, excluding sweet corn   | 26 667                                  | 1.9                             | 0.42       | 0.12     |
| Remainder  | 219 995                                 | 16.0                            |            |          |
| <b>Latvia - Lettonie (**=Developed)</b>  |   |                                 |            |          |
| All commodity groups   | 8 011 136                               | 100.0                           | 0.11       | 0.06     |
| 248 Wood simply worked, railway sleeper  | 470 387                                 | 5.9                             | 2.24       | 1.48     |
| 676 Iron steel bar rod section piling  | 374 540                                 | 4.7                             | 1.02       | 0.61     |
| 542 Medicines including veterinary   | 281 055                                 | 3.5                             | 0.10       | 0.09     |
| 634 Veneer, plywood & other wood nes   | 280 987                                 | 3.5                             | 1.75       | 0.98     |
| 781 Passenger cars and race cars   | 234 637                                 | 2.9                             | 0.06       | 0.05     |
| 112 Alcoholic beverages  | 228 552                                 | 2.9                             | 0.47       | 0.38     |
| 041 Wheat meslin, incl spelt, unmilled   | 224 549                                 | 2.8                             | 0.87       | 0.69     |
| 247 Wood in rough or roughly squared   | 202 489                                 | 2.5                             | 3.53       | 1.70     |
| 761 Television video receive project   | 198 614                                 | 2.5                             | 0.49       | 0.22     |
| 334 Heavy petroleum & bituminous oil   | 193 017                                 | 2.4                             | 0.08       | 0.03     |
| Remainder  | 5 322 307                               | 66.4                            |            |          |
| <b>Lebanon - Liban (**=Developing)</b>   |   |                                 |            |          |
| All commodity groups   | 4 604 044                               | 100.0                           | 0.08       | 0.03     |
| 971 Gold non-monetary excluding ores   | 355 813                                 | 7.7                             | 0.47       | 0.26     |
| 897 Jewellery nes (667)  | 230 189                                 | 5.0                             | 0.55       | 0.32     |
| 661 Lime cement construction material  | 212 351                                 | 4.6                             | 1.45       | 0.83     |
| 667 Pearls, precious semiprecious stone  | 200 491                                 | 4.4                             | 0.36       | 0.18     |
| 716 Rotating electric plant parts nes  | 163 810                                 | 3.6                             | 0.65       | 0.21     |
| 282 Ferrous iron & steel, waste & scrap  | 162 708                                 | 3.5                             | 3.29       | 0.42     |
| 057 Fruit nut (exc oil), fresh or dried  | 155 192                                 | 3.4                             | 0.48       | 0.23     |
| 562 Manufactured fertilizer excl. crude  | 152 962                                 | 3.3                             | 0.89       | 0.32     |
| 892 Printed matter   | 142 346                                 | 3.1                             | 1.11       | 0.30     |
| 642 Cut paper and paperboard articles  | 135 334                                 | 2.9                             | 0.98       | 0.27     |
| Remainder  | 2 692 848                               | 58.5                            |            |          |
| <b>Lesotho (**=Developing) (2)</b>   |   |                                 |            |          |
| All commodity groups   | 763 651                                 | 100.0                           | 0.01       | 0.01     |
| 667 Pearls, precious semiprecious stone  | 231 221                                 | 30.3                            | 0.42       | 0.21     |
| 841 Male clothing, woven   | 185 784                                 | 24.3                            | 0.47       | 0.32     |
| 845 Articles of apparel nes  | 163 119                                 | 21.4                            | 0.20       | 0.14     |
| 842 Female clothing, woven   | 59 367                                  | 7.8                             | 0.13       | 0.08     |
| 844 Female clothing, knitted crocheted   | 44 053                                  | 5.8                             | 0.14       | 0.11     |
| 843 Male clothing, knitted crocheted   | 25 739                                  | 3.4                             | 0.14       | 0.11     |
| 652 Woven cotton fabrics   | 23 514                                  | 3.1                             | 0.12       | 0.08     |
| 654 Other woven textile fabrics nes  | 2 168                                   | 0.3                             | 0.05       | 0.02     |
| 846 Clothing accessory excl. 831 848 851   | 1 911                                   | 0.3                             | 0.01       | 0.01     |
| 851 Footwear   | 602                                     | 0.1                             | 0.00       | 0.00     |
| Remainder  | 26 173                                  | 3.4                             |            |          |

Pour les sources et les notes, se reporter à la fin du tableau.

**3.2.D Export structure by product**  
Individual countries and territories

**3.2.D Structure des exportations par produits**  
Pays et territoires individuels

| Leading products exported based on average 2009-2010 values<br>SITC Revision 3 (3-digit level)<br><br>Principaux produits exportés d'après la moyenne des valeurs de 2009-2010<br>CTCI révision 3 (positions à 3 chiffres) | 2009-2010  |                                      |                         |                      | Leading products exported based on average 2009-2010 values<br>SITC Revision 3 (3-digit level)<br><br>Principaux produits exportés d'après la moyenne des valeurs de 2009-2010<br>CTCI révision 3 (positions à 3 chiffres) | 2009-2010  |                                      |                         |                      |
|--|--|--------------------------------------|-------------------------|----------------------|--|--|--------------------------------------|-------------------------|----------------------|
|  | Value<br>(f.o.b., thousands of dollars)<br><br>Valeur<br>(f.a.b., milliers de dollars) | As percentage<br>En pourcentage      |                         |                      |  | Value<br>(f.o.b., thousands of dollars)<br><br>Valeur<br>(f.a.b., milliers de dollars) | As percentage<br>En pourcentage      |                         |                      |
|  |  | of country total<br>du total du pays | of ** (1)<br>des ** (1) | of world<br>du monde |  |  | of country total<br>du total du pays | of ** (1)<br>des ** (1) | of world<br>du monde |
| <b>Liberia - Libéria (**=Developing) (2)</b>   |  |                                      |                         |                      | <b>Malawi (**=Developing)</b>  |  |                                      |                         |                      |
| All commodity groups   | 177 600  | 100.0                                | 0.00                    | 0.00                 | All commodity groups   | 1 127 060  | 100.0                                | 0.02                    | 0.01                 |
| 793 Ships boats floating structures  | 62 733   | 35.3                                 | 0.07                    | 0.04                 | 121 Unmanufactured tobacco and refuse  | 657 329  | 58.3                                 | 8.67                    | 5.77                 |
| 231 Natural rubber, latex, gum, etc  | 51 756   | 29.1                                 | 0.30                    | 0.28                 | 074 Tea and maté   | 80 566   | 7.1                                  | 1.56                    | 1.17                 |
| 333 Crude petroleum & bituminous oil   | 20 934   | 11.8                                 | 0.00                    | 0.00                 | 061 Sugar, molasses and honey  | 68 482   | 6.1                                  | 0.30                    | 0.20                 |
| 971 Gold non-monetary excluding ores   | 12 349   | 7.0                                  | 0.02                    | 0.01                 | 054 Vegetable & vegetable products nes   | 61 095   | 5.4                                  | 0.30                    | 0.11                 |
| 334 Heavy petroleum & bituminous oil   | 8 190  | 4.6                                  | 0.00                    | 0.00                 | 286 Uranium & thorium ore concentrates   | 29 083   | 2.6                                  | 4.86                    | 3.33                 |
| 667 Pearls, precious semiprecious stone  | 3 162  | 1.8                                  | 0.01                    | 0.00                 | 263 Cotton   | 26 759   | 2.4                                  | 0.40                    | 0.18                 |
| 281 Iron ore and concentrates  | 3 082  | 1.7                                  | 0.01                    | 0.00                 | 525 Radio active & associated materials  | 17 241   | 1.5                                  | 1.29                    | 0.11                 |
| 072 Cocoa  | 2 383  | 1.3                                  | 0.02                    | 0.01                 | 845 Articles of apparel nes  | 14 003   | 1.2                                  | 0.02                    | 0.01                 |
| 282 Ferrous iron & steel, waste & scrap  | 1 511  | 0.9                                  | 0.03                    | 0.00                 | 222 Oil seed etc for soft oil  | 13 858   | 1.2                                  | 0.07                    | 0.03                 |
| 246 Wood chips, particles and waste  | 813  | 0.5                                  | 0.06                    | 0.02                 | 057 Fruit nut (exc oil), fresh or dried  | 12 482   | 1.1                                  | 0.04                    | 0.02                 |
| Remainder  | 10 688   | 6.0                                  |                         |                      | Remainder  | 146 163  | 13.0                                 |                         |                      |
| <b>Libyan Arab Jamahiriya - Jamahiriya arabe libyenne (**=Developing) (2)</b>  |  |                                      |                         |                      | <b>Malaysia - Malaisie (**=Developing)</b>   |  |                                      |                         |                      |
| All commodity groups   | 41 682 500   | 100.0                                | 0.73                    | 0.30                 | All commodity groups   | 177 992 761  | 100.0                                | 3.14                    | 1.29                 |
| 333 Crude petroleum & bituminous oil   | 32 675 049   | 78.4                                 | 4.28                    | 3.05                 | 776 Valves tubes; diodes, transistors  | 28 465 473   | 16.0                                 | 8.88                    | 6.09                 |
| 343 Natural gas, liquefied or not  | 3 299 030  | 7.9                                  | 3.77                    | 1.55                 | 422 Fixed veg fat and oil, excl. "soft"  | 11 628 620   | 6.5                                  | 39.58                   | 35.10                |
| 334 Heavy petroleum & bituminous oil   | 3 237 027  | 7.8                                  | 1.26                    | 0.56                 | 752 Computer equipment nes   | 10 784 150   | 6.1                                  | 5.31                    | 3.67                 |
| 342 Liquefied propane and butane   | 398 057  | 1.0                                  | 1.55                    | 1.05                 | 759 Office equipment part & accessories  | 10 443 747   | 5.9                                  | 9.23                    | 5.48                 |
| 971 Gold non-monetary excluding ores   | 344 467  | 0.8                                  | 0.45                    | 0.25                 | 343 Natural gas, liquefied or not  | 10 354 001   | 5.8                                  | 11.84                   | 4.88                 |
| 511 Hydrocarbons nes; derivatives  | 253 553  | 0.6                                  | 0.91                    | 0.37                 | 333 Crude petroleum & bituminous oil   | 8 455 747  | 4.8                                  | 1.11                    | 0.79                 |
| 562 Manufactured fertilizer excl. crude  | 213 455  | 0.5                                  | 1.25                    | 0.44                 | 334 Heavy petroleum & bituminous oil   | 6 726 606  | 3.8                                  | 2.61                    | 1.17                 |
| 344 Petroleum and hydrocarbon gas nes  | 203 740  | 0.5                                  | 3.25                    | 2.05                 | 764 Telecommunicate equipment part nes   | 4 611 480  | 2.6                                  | 1.71                    | 1.10                 |
| 512 Alcohols, phenols; derivatives   | 142 722  | 0.3                                  | 0.65                    | 0.34                 | 772 Electrical circuit equipment   | 4 131 220  | 2.3                                  | 5.43                    | 2.26                 |
| 673 Flat iron non-alloy steel products   | 138 338  | 0.3                                  | 0.58                    | 0.19                 | 761 Television video receive project   | 3 654 056  | 2.1                                  | 7.16                    | 3.96                 |
| Remainder  | 777 064  | 1.9                                  |                         |                      | Remainder  | 78 737 661   | 44.2                                 |                         |                      |
| <b>Lithuania - Lituanie (**=Developed)</b>   |  |                                      |                         |                      | <b>Maldives (**=Developing) (2)</b>  |  |                                      |                         |                      |
| All commodity groups   | 18 655 131   | 100.0                                | 0.24                    | 0.13                 | All commodity groups   | 184 450  | 100.0                                | 0.00                    | 0.00                 |
| 334 Heavy petroleum & bituminous oil   | 3 864 364  | 20.7                                 | 1.59                    | 0.67                 | 034 Fish, fresh live chilled frozen  | 140 297  | 76.1                                 | 0.67                    | 0.28                 |
| 821 Furniture part; bedding furnishing   | 899 355  | 4.8                                  | 1.34                    | 0.73                 | 037 Fish shellfish, prepared preserved   | 14 847   | 8.0                                  | 0.11                    | 0.07                 |
| 562 Manufactured fertilizer excl. crude  | 757 946  | 4.1                                  | 3.52                    | 1.56                 | 035 Fish, dried salted smoked  | 8 585  | 4.7                                  | 0.63                    | 0.17                 |
| 781 Passenger cars and race cars   | 589 799  | 3.2                                  | 0.14                    | 0.12                 | 282 Ferrous iron & steel, waste & scrap  | 1 780  | 1.0                                  | 0.04                    | 0.00                 |
| 574 Polyacetals and polyesters, etc  | 557 161  | 3.0                                  | 2.18                    | 1.26                 | 288 Non ferrous base metal waste nes   | 1 521  | 0.8                                  | 0.02                    | 0.00                 |
| 893 Articles of plastic nes  | 337 475  | 1.8                                  | 0.49                    | 0.31                 | 727 Food processing machine excl. domest   | 1 210  | 0.7                                  | 0.07                    | 0.01                 |
| 057 Fruit nut (exc oil), fresh or dried  | 295 655  | 1.6                                  | 0.88                    | 0.44                 | 714 Non-electric engines excl. 7.12 7.13 7.18  | 1 100  | 0.6                                  | 0.01                    | 0.00                 |
| 024 Cheese and curd  | 268 397  | 1.4                                  | 1.18                    | 1.06                 | 081 Animal feed excluding unmilled cereal  | 982  | 0.5                                  | 0.00                    | 0.00                 |
| 041 Wheat meslin, incl spelt, unmilled   | 266 388  | 1.4                                  | 1.03                    | 0.82                 | 598 Miscellaneous chemical products nes  | 885  | 0.5                                  | 0.00                    | 0.00                 |
| 081 Animal feed excluding unmilled cereal  | 262 034  | 1.4                                  | 0.83                    | 0.46                 | 515 Organo-inorganic compound acid salt  | 849  | 0.5                                  | 0.01                    | 0.00                 |
| Remainder  | 10 556 557   | 56.6                                 |                         |                      | Remainder  | 12 395   | 6.7                                  |                         |                      |
| <b>Luxembourg (**=Developed)</b>   |  |                                      |                         |                      | <b>Mali (**=Developing) (2)</b>  |  |                                      |                         |                      |
| All commodity groups   | 20 362 853   | 100.0                                | 0.27                    | 0.15                 | All commodity groups   | 1 855 777  | 100.0                                | 0.03                    | 0.01                 |
| 676 Iron steel bar rod section piling  | 2 606 499  | 12.8                                 | 7.09                    | 4.23                 | 971 Gold non-monetary excluding ores   | 1 087 888  | 58.6                                 | 1.43                    | 0.79                 |
| 752 Computer equipment nes   | 829 369  | 4.1                                  | 0.92                    | 0.28                 | 263 Cotton   | 383 728  | 20.7                                 | 5.72                    | 2.60                 |
| 674 Flat plated iron non-alloy steel   | 818 490  | 4.0                                  | 3.02                    | 1.82                 | 571 Primary form ethylene polymers   | 64 398   | 3.5                                  | 0.26                    | 0.11                 |
| 893 Articles of plastic nes  | 780 635  | 3.8                                  | 1.12                    | 0.72                 | 001 Live animal excl. fish & crustacean  | 59 581   | 3.2                                  | 1.66                    | 0.33                 |
| 625 Rubber for wheels, incl inner tube   | 708 868  | 3.5                                  | 1.82                    | 1.09                 | 562 Manufactured fertilizer excl. crude  | 25 425   | 1.4                                  | 0.15                    | 0.05                 |
| 657 Special yarn and textile fabric etc  | 684 538  | 3.4                                  | 3.05                    | 1.80                 | 222 Oil seed etc for soft oil  | 24 893   | 1.3                                  | 0.13                    | 0.05                 |
| 684 Aluminium  | 639 018  | 3.1                                  | 1.11                    | 0.67                 | 057 Fruit nut (exc oil), fresh or dried  | 16 509   | 0.9                                  | 0.05                    | 0.02                 |
| 641 Paper and paperboard   | 603 140  | 3.0                                  | 0.70                    | 0.57                 | 793 Ships boats floating structures  | 15 059   | 0.8                                  | 0.02                    | 0.01                 |
| 582 Plastic sheet film foil & strips   | 553 324  | 2.7                                  | 0.96                    | 0.71                 | 723 Civil engineering plant & equipment  | 13 421   | 0.7                                  | 0.06                    | 0.02                 |
| 781 Passenger cars and race cars   | 475 485  | 2.3                                  | 0.11                    | 0.09                 | 611 Leather  | 11 019   | 0.6                                  | 0.10                    | 0.06                 |
| Remainder  | 11 663 487   | 57.3                                 |                         |                      | Remainder  | 153 856  | 8.3                                  |                         |                      |
| <b>Madagascar (**=Developing)</b>  |  |                                      |                         |                      | <b>Malta - Malte (**=Developed)</b>  |  |                                      |                         |                      |
| All commodity groups   | 1 089 025  | 100.0                                | 0.02                    | 0.01                 | All commodity groups   | 2 426 635  | 100.0                                | 0.03                    | 0.02                 |
| 845 Articles of apparel nes  | 179 595  | 16.5                                 | 0.22                    | 0.15                 | 776 Valves tubes; diodes, transistors  | 769 212  | 31.7                                 | 0.53                    | 0.16                 |
| 075 Spices   | 95 224   | 8.7                                  | 2.15                    | 1.66                 | 542 Medicines including veterinary   | 249 561  | 10.3                                 | 0.08                    | 0.08                 |
| 036 Crustacean mollusc aquat invertebra  | 92 440   | 8.5                                  | 0.59                    | 0.38                 | 772 Electrical circuit equipment   | 201 530  | 8.3                                  | 0.19                    | 0.11                 |
| 842 Female clothing, woven   | 77 850   | 7.1                                  | 0.17                    | 0.11                 | 892 Printed matter   | 131 815  | 5.4                                  | 0.40                    | 0.28                 |
| 841 Male clothing, woven   | 60 805   | 5.6                                  | 0.16                    | 0.10                 | 894 Baby carriage toy game sport good  | 115 375  | 4.8                                  | 0.32                    | 0.13                 |
| 287 Base metal ores & concentrates nes   | 57 460   | 5.3                                  | 0.37                    | 0.23                 | 893 Articles of plastic nes  | 58 516   | 2.4                                  | 0.08                    | 0.05                 |
| 037 Fish shellfish, prepared preserved   | 35 289   | 3.2                                  | 0.27                    | 0.18                 | 655 Knitted or crocheted fabrics nes   | 55 995   | 2.3                                  | 0.92                    | 0.23                 |
| 334 Heavy petroleum & bituminous oil   | 34 313   | 3.2                                  | 0.01                    | 0.01                 | 098 Edible products & preparations nes   | 51 432   | 2.1                                  | 0.14                    | 0.10                 |
| 971 Gold non-monetary excluding ores   | 30 660   | 2.8                                  | 0.04                    | 0.02                 | 034 Fish, fresh live chilled frozen  | 51 286   | 2.1                                  | 0.19                    | 0.10                 |
| 072 Cocoa  | 27 606   | 2.5                                  | 0.22                    | 0.15                 | 872 Medical instruments appliances nes   | 47 059   | 1.9                                  | 0.08                    | 0.06                 |
| Remainder  | 397 784  | 36.5                                 |                         |                      | Remainder  | 694 854  | 28.6                                 |                         |                      |

For sources and notes, see end of table.

Pour les sources et les notes, se reporter à la fin du tableau.

**3.2.D Export structure by product**  
Individual countries and territories

**3.2.D Structure des exportations par produits**  
Pays et territoires individuels

| Leading products exported based on average 2009-2010 values<br>SITC Revision 3 (3-digit level)<br><br>Principaux produits exportés d'après la moyenne des valeurs de 2009-2010<br>CTCI révision 3 (positions à 3 chiffres) | 2009-2010  |                                      |                               |                      | Leading products exported based on average 2009-2010 values<br>SITC Revision 3 (3-digit level)<br><br>Principaux produits exportés d'après la moyenne des valeurs de 2009-2010<br>CTCI révision 3 (positions à 3 chiffres) | 2009-2010  |                                      |                               |                      |
|--|--|--------------------------------------|-------------------------------|----------------------|--|--|--------------------------------------|-------------------------------|----------------------|
|  | Value<br>(f.o.b., thousands of dollars)<br><br>Valeur<br>(f.a.b., milliers de dollars) | As percentage<br>En pourcentage      |                               |                      |  | Value<br>(f.o.b., thousands of dollars)<br><br>Valeur<br>(f.a.b., milliers de dollars) | As percentage<br>En pourcentage      |                               |                      |
|  |  | of country total<br>du total du pays | of **<br>(1)<br>des **<br>(1) | of world<br>du monde |  |  | of country total<br>du total du pays | of **<br>(1)<br>des **<br>(1) | of world<br>du monde |
| <b>Marshall Islands - Îles Marshall (**=Developing) (2)</b>  |  |                                      |                               |                      | <b>Micronesia (Federated States of) - Micronésie (États fédérés de) (**=Developing) (2)</b>  |  |                                      |                               |                      |
| All commodity groups   | 20 500   | 100.0                                | 0.00                          | 0.00                 | All commodity groups   | 27 000   | 100.0                                | 0.00                          | 0.00                 |
| 793 Ships boats floating structures  | 15 011   | 73.2                                 | 0.02                          | 0.01                 | 034 Fish, fresh live chilled frozen  | 25 546   | 94.6                                 | 0.12                          | 0.05                 |
| 034 Fish, fresh live chilled frozen  | 3 204  | 15.6                                 | 0.02                          | 0.01                 | 036 Crustacean mollusc aquat invertebra  | 284  | 1.1                                  | 0.00                          | 0.00                 |
| 334 Heavy petroleum & bituminous oil   | 1 533  | 7.5                                  | 0.00                          | 0.00                 | 764 Telecommunicate equipment part nes   | 221  | 0.8                                  | 0.00                          | 0.00                 |
| 894 Baby carriage toy game sport good  | 137  | 0.7                                  | 0.00                          | 0.00                 | 896 Work of art & collections; antiques  | 177  | 0.7                                  | 0.01                          | 0.00                 |
| 422 Fixed veg fat and oil, excl. "soft"  | 128  | 0.6                                  | 0.00                          | 0.00                 | 035 Fish, dried salted smoked  | 94   | 0.3                                  | 0.01                          | 0.00                 |
| 037 Fish shellfish, prepared preserved   | 116  | 0.6                                  | 0.00                          | 0.00                 | 899 Manufactured articles nes  | 72   | 0.3                                  | 0.00                          | 0.00                 |
| 344 Petroleum and hydrocarbon gas nes  | 63   | 0.3                                  | 0.00                          | 0.00                 | 657 Special yarn and textile fabric etc  | 57   | 0.2                                  | 0.00                          | 0.00                 |
| 351 Electric current   | 54   | 0.3                                  | 0.00                          | 0.00                 | 037 Fish shellfish, prepared preserved   | 55   | 0.2                                  | 0.00                          | 0.00                 |
| 035 Fish, dried salted smoked  | 26   | 0.1                                  | 0.00                          | 0.00                 | 781 Passenger cars and race cars   | 55   | 0.2                                  | 0.00                          | 0.00                 |
| 667 Pearls, precious semiprecious stone  | 20   | 0.1                                  | 0.00                          | 0.00                 | 291 Crude animal materials nes   | 46   | 0.2                                  | 0.00                          | 0.00                 |
| Remainder  | 207  | 1.0                                  |                               |                      | Remainder  | 393  | 1.5                                  |                               |                      |
| <b>Mauritania - Mauritanie (**=Developing) (2)</b>   |  |                                      |                               |                      | <b>Mongolia - Mongolie (**=Developing) (2)</b>   |  |                                      |                               |                      |
| All commodity groups   | 1 703 899  | 100.0                                | 0.03                          | 0.01                 | All commodity groups   | 2 397 790  | 100.0                                | 0.04                          | 0.02                 |
| 281 Iron ore and concentrates  | 775 302  | 45.5                                 | 2.04                          | 0.94                 | 283 Copper ores and concentrates   | 1 065 125  | 44.4                                 | 3.44                          | 2.72                 |
| 034 Fish, fresh live chilled frozen  | 223 161  | 13.1                                 | 1.06                          | 0.45                 | 971 Gold non-monetary excluding ores   | 348 153  | 14.5                                 | 0.46                          | 0.25                 |
| 283 Copper ores and concentrates   | 190 099  | 11.2                                 | 0.61                          | 0.49                 | 287 Base metal ores & concentrates nes   | 314 777  | 13.1                                 | 2.03                          | 1.23                 |
| 036 Crustacean mollusc aquat invertebra  | 163 045  | 9.6                                  | 1.04                          | 0.67                 | 321 Coal excluding non-agglomerated  | 186 288  | 7.8                                  | 0.57                          | 0.20                 |
| 333 Crude petroleum & bituminous oil   | 141 262  | 8.3                                  | 0.02                          | 0.01                 | 268 Wool & animal hair, incl wool tops   | 153 177  | 6.4                                  | 7.81                          | 3.05                 |
| 971 Gold non-monetary excluding ores   | 62 956   | 3.7                                  | 0.08                          | 0.05                 | 333 Crude petroleum & bituminous oil   | 54 679   | 2.3                                  | 0.01                          | 0.01                 |
| 081 Animal feed excluding unmilled cereal  | 23 609   | 1.4                                  | 0.10                          | 0.04                 | 278 Other crude minerals   | 44 697   | 1.9                                  | 0.76                          | 0.31                 |
| 287 Base metal ores & concentrates nes   | 6 819  | 0.4                                  | 0.04                          | 0.03                 | 611 Leather  | 29 599   | 1.2                                  | 0.28                          | 0.15                 |
| 035 Fish, dried salted smoked  | 3 588  | 0.2                                  | 0.27                          | 0.07                 | 281 Iron ore and concentrates  | 29 594   | 1.2                                  | 0.08                          | 0.04                 |
| 282 Ferrous iron & steel, waste & scrap  | 3 106  | 0.2                                  | 0.06                          | 0.01                 | 682 Copper   | 18 231   | 0.8                                  | 0.03                          | 0.02                 |
| Remainder  | 110 952  | 6.5                                  |                               |                      | Remainder  | 153 469  | 6.4                                  |                               |                      |
| <b>Mauritius - Maurice (**=Developing)</b>   |  |                                      |                               |                      | <b>Montenegro - Monténégro (**=Transition) (2)</b>   |  |                                      |                               |                      |
| All commodity groups   | 2 002 451  | 100.0                                | 0.04                          | 0.01                 | All commodity groups   | 412 058  | 100.0                                | 0.08                          | 0.00                 |
| 845 Articles of apparel nes  | 335 603  | 16.8                                 | 0.41                          | 0.28                 | 684 Aluminium  | 165 338  | 40.1                                 | 2.04                          | 0.17                 |
| 061 Sugar, mollasses and honey   | 245 171  | 12.2                                 | 1.08                          | 0.73                 | 112 Alcoholic beverages  | 27 880   | 6.8                                  | 2.23                          | 0.05                 |
| 037 Fish shellfish, prepared preserved   | 235 518  | 11.8                                 | 1.78                          | 1.17                 | 351 Electric current   | 22 513   | 5.5                                  | 1.19                          | 0.07                 |
| 841 Male clothing, woven   | 193 958  | 9.7                                  | 0.50                          | 0.33                 | 676 Iron steel bar rod section piling  | 16 379   | 4.0                                  | 0.32                          | 0.03                 |
| 034 Fish, fresh live chilled frozen  | 66 567   | 3.3                                  | 0.32                          | 0.13                 | 672 Ingots, Iron steel primary products  | 15 942   | 3.9                                  | 0.14                          | 0.05                 |
| 844 Female clothing, knitted crocheted   | 55 885   | 2.8                                  | 0.18                          | 0.13                 | 248 Wood simply worked, railway sleeper  | 15 347   | 3.7                                  | 0.42                          | 0.05                 |
| 842 Female clothing, woven   | 53 519   | 2.7                                  | 0.11                          | 0.07                 | 334 Heavy petroleum & bituminous oil   | 10 721   | 2.6                                  | 0.01                          | 0.00                 |
| 897 Jewellery nes (667)  | 50 080   | 2.5                                  | 0.12                          | 0.07                 | 542 Medicines including veterinary   | 10 623   | 2.6                                  | 0.87                          | 0.00                 |
| 667 Pearls, precious semiprecious stone  | 47 843   | 2.4                                  | 0.09                          | 0.04                 | 288 Non ferrous base metal waste nes   | 10 394   | 2.5                                  | 2.18                          | 0.03                 |
| 843 Male clothing, knitted crocheted   | 43 008   | 2.1                                  | 0.23                          | 0.19                 | 282 Ferrous iron & steel, waste & scrap  | 6 857  | 1.7                                  | 0.40                          | 0.02                 |
| Remainder  | 675 298  | 33.7                                 |                               |                      | Remainder  | 110 064  | 26.7                                 |                               |                      |
| <b>Mayotte (**=Developing)</b>   |  |                                      |                               |                      | <b>Montserrat (**=Developing)</b>  |  |                                      |                               |                      |
| All commodity groups   | 6 780  | 100.0                                | 0.00                          | 0.00                 | All commodity groups   | 2 124  | 100.0                                | 0.00                          | 0.00                 |
| 781 Passenger cars and race cars   | 753  | 11.1                                 | 0.00                          | 0.00                 | 273 Stone, sand and gravel   | 673  | 31.7                                 | 0.02                          | 0.01                 |
| 744 Mechanical handling equipment nes  | 627  | 9.3                                  | 0.00                          | 0.00                 | 723 Civil engineering plant & equipment  | 207  | 9.8                                  | 0.00                          | 0.00                 |
| 034 Fish, fresh live chilled frozen  | 566  | 8.3                                  | 0.00                          | 0.00                 | 821 Furniture part; bedding furnishing   | 167  | 7.8                                  | 0.00                          | 0.00                 |
| 775 Household equipment nes  | 520  | 7.7                                  | 0.00                          | 0.00                 | 277 Natural abrasives nes  | 161  | 7.6                                  | 0.02                          | 0.01                 |
| 741 Heating cooling equipment parts nes  | 373  | 5.5                                  | 0.00                          | 0.00                 | 714 Non-electric engines excl. 712 713 718   | 121  | 5.7                                  | 0.00                          | 0.00                 |
| 542 Medicines including veterinary   | 309  | 4.6                                  | 0.00                          | 0.00                 | 764 Telecommunicate equipment part nes   | 92   | 4.3                                  | 0.00                          | 0.00                 |
| 551 Essential oils, perfumes & flavours  | 250  | 3.7                                  | 0.01                          | 0.00                 | 112 Alcoholic beverages  | 88   | 4.2                                  | 0.00                          | 0.00                 |
| 723 Civil engineering plant & equipment  | 241  | 3.6                                  | 0.00                          | 0.00                 | 874 Measure analyze control device nes   | 63   | 2.9                                  | 0.00                          | 0.00                 |
| 699 Base metal manufactures nes  | 211  | 3.1                                  | 0.00                          | 0.00                 | 773 Electrical distribute equipment nes  | 60   | 2.8                                  | 0.00                          | 0.00                 |
| 728 Special industrial machine part nes  | 204  | 3.0                                  | 0.00                          | 0.00                 | 782 Goods and service vehicles   | 45   | 2.1                                  | 0.00                          | 0.00                 |
| Remainder  | 2 726  | 40.2                                 |                               |                      | Remainder  | 446  | 21.0                                 |                               |                      |
| <b>Mexico - Mexique (**=Developing)</b>  |  |                                      |                               |                      | <b>Morocco - Maroc (**=Developing)</b>   |  |                                      |                               |                      |
| All commodity groups   | 264 008 706  | 100.0                                | 4.66                          | 1.91                 | All commodity groups   | 15 916 865   | 100.0                                | 0.28                          | 0.12                 |
| 333 Crude petroleum & bituminous oil   | 30 800 470   | 11.7                                 | 4.03                          | 2.88                 | 842 Female clothing, woven   | 1 422 901  | 8.9                                  | 3.05                          | 1.99                 |
| 764 Telecommunicate equipment part nes   | 19 431 727   | 7.4                                  | 7.19                          | 4.63                 | 773 Electrical distribute equipment nes  | 1 271 354  | 8.0                                  | 3.34                          | 1.51                 |
| 761 Television video receive project   | 19 115 624   | 7.2                                  | 37.45                         | 20.70                | 522 Inorganic chemical elem oxide salt   | 1 230 875  | 7.7                                  | 7.07                          | 2.94                 |
| 781 Passenger cars and race cars   | 19 097 195   | 7.2                                  | 22.82                         | 3.81                 | 562 Manufactured fertilizer excl. crude  | 1 083 006  | 6.8                                  | 6.33                          | 2.23                 |
| 784 Motor vehicle parts and accessories  | 11 609 658   | 4.4                                  | 18.29                         | 4.36                 | 272 Crude fertilizer, excl. manufactured   | 814 585  | 5.1                                  | 34.89                         | 24.44                |
| 752 Computer equipment nes   | 11 045 838   | 4.2                                  | 5.44                          | 3.76                 | 845 Articles of apparel nes  | 752 723  | 4.7                                  | 0.92                          | 0.64                 |
| 782 Goods and service vehicles   | 8 527 252  | 3.2                                  | 29.45                         | 9.08                 | 054 Vegetable & vegetable products nes   | 742 012  | 4.7                                  | 3.65                          | 1.38                 |
| 778 Electrical machinery apparatus nes   | 6 096 987  | 2.3                                  | 7.12                          | 3.39                 | 776 Valves tubes; diodes, transistors  | 684 647  | 4.3                                  | 0.21                          | 0.15                 |
| 773 Electrical distribute equipment nes  | 5 962 148  | 2.3                                  | 15.68                         | 7.06                 | 057 Fruit nut (exc oil), fresh or dried  | 617 733  | 3.9                                  | 1.91                          | 0.92                 |
| 772 Electrical circuit equipment   | 5 628 380  | 2.1                                  | 7.40                          | 3.08                 | 037 Fish shellfish, prepared preserved   | 594 825  | 3.7                                  | 4.50                          | 2.95                 |
| Remainder  | 126 693 428  | 48.0                                 |                               |                      | Remainder  | 6 702 204  | 42.1                                 |                               |                      |

For sources and notes, see end of table.

Pour les sources et les notes, se reporter à la fin du tableau.

**3.2.D Export structure by product**  
Individual countries and territories

**3.2.D Structure des exportations par produits**  
Pays et territoires individuels

| Leading products exported based on average 2009-2010 values<br>SITC Revision 3 (3-digit level)<br><br>Principaux produits exportés d'après la moyenne des valeurs de 2009-2010<br>CTCI révision 3 (positions à 3 chiffres) | 2009-2010  |  |                             |                          | Leading products exported based on average 2009-2010 values<br>SITC Revision 3 (3-digit level)<br><br>Principaux produits exportés d'après la moyenne des valeurs de 2009-2010<br>CTCI révision 3 (positions à 3 chiffres) | 2009-2010  |  |                             |                          |
|--|--|--|-----------------------------|--------------------------|--|--|--|-----------------------------|--------------------------|
|  | Value<br>(f.o.b., thousands of dollars)<br><br>Valeur<br>(f.a.b., milliers de dollars) | As percentage<br>En pourcentage          |                             |                          |  | Value<br>(f.o.b., thousands of dollars)<br><br>Valeur<br>(f.a.b., milliers de dollars) | As percentage<br>En pourcentage          |                             |                          |
|  |  | of country total<br><br>du total du pays | of ** (1)<br><br>des ** (1) | of world<br><br>du monde |  |  | of country total<br><br>du total du pays | of ** (1)<br><br>des ** (1) | of world<br><br>du monde |
| <b>Mozambique (**=Developing)</b>  |  |  |                             |                          | <b>Netherlands - Pays-Bas (**=Developed) (2)</b>   |  |  |                             |                          |
| All commodity groups   | 2 195 119  | 100.0                                    | 0.04                        | 0.02                     | All commodity groups   | 534 348 498  | 100.0                                    | 7.02                        | 3.87                     |
| 684 Aluminium  | 853 551  | 38.9                                     | 2.94                        | 0.90                     | 334 Heavy petroleum & bituminous oil   | 45 856 040   | 8.6                                      | 18.83                       | 8.00                     |
| 351 Electric current   | 219 463  | 10.0                                     | 5.58                        | 0.68                     | 752 Computer equipment nes   | 16 705 743   | 3.1                                      | 18.45                       | 5.68                     |
| 121 Unmanufactured tobacco and refuse  | 114 424  | 5.2                                      | 1.51                        | 1.00                     | 333 Crude petroleum & bituminous oil   | 16 010 688   | 3.0                                      | 11.26                       | 1.50                     |
| 343 Natural gas, liquefied or not  | 112 454  | 5.1                                      | 0.13                        | 0.05                     | 764 Telecommunicate equipment part nes   | 15 527 374   | 2.9                                      | 10.48                       | 3.70                     |
| 334 Heavy petroleum & bituminous oil   | 72 185   | 3.3                                      | 0.03                        | 0.01                     | 759 Office equipment part & accessories  | 14 908 545   | 2.8                                      | 19.27                       | 7.82                     |
| 036 Crustacean mollusc aquat invertebra  | 65 384   | 3.0                                      | 0.42                        | 0.27                     | 292 Crude vegetable materials nes  | 12 984 144   | 2.4                                      | 53.10                       | 38.25                    |
| 061 Sugar, mollasses and honey   | 50 175   | 2.3                                      | 0.22                        | 0.15                     | 542 Medicines including veterinary   | 12 407 032   | 2.3                                      | 4.22                        | 3.94                     |
| 287 Base metal ores & concentrates nes   | 41 463   | 1.9                                      | 0.27                        | 0.16                     | 511 Hydrocarbons nes; derivatives  | 9 388 903  | 1.8                                      | 23.96                       | 13.80                    |
| 222 Oil seed etc for soft oil  | 33 698   | 1.5                                      | 0.17                        | 0.07                     | 054 Vegetable & vegetable products nes   | 8 477 634  | 1.6                                      | 25.96                       | 15.71                    |
| 057 Fruit nut (exc oil), fresh or dried  | 32 678   | 1.5                                      | 0.10                        | 0.05                     | 776 Valves tubes; diodes, transistors  | 8 168 176  | 1.5                                      | 5.59                        | 1.75                     |
| Remainder  | 599 645  | 27.3                                     |                             |                          | Remainder  | 373 914 220  | 70.0                                     |                             |                          |
| <b>Myanmar (**=Developing) (2)</b>   |  |  |                             |                          | <b>Netherlands Antilles - Antilles néerlandaises (**=Developing) (2)</b>   |  |  |                             |                          |
| All commodity groups   | 8 364 383  | 100.0                                    | 0.15                        | 0.06                     | All commodity groups   | 810 419  | 100.0                                    | 0.01                        | 0.01                     |
| 343 Natural gas, liquefied or not  | 2 616 495  | 31.3                                     | 2.99                        | 1.23                     | 334 Heavy petroleum & bituminous oil   | 545 449  | 67.3                                     | 0.21                        | 0.10                     |
| 247 Wood in rough or roughly squared   | 1 093 365  | 13.1                                     | 27.00                       | 9.16                     | 971 Gold non-monetary excluding ores   | 26 874   | 3.3                                      | 0.04                        | 0.02                     |
| 054 Vegetable & vegetable products nes   | 786 451  | 9.4                                      | 3.87                        | 1.46                     | 335 Residual petroleum products nes  | 24 845   | 3.1                                      | 0.20                        | 0.08                     |
| 845 Articles of apparel nes  | 584 888  | 7.0                                      | 0.71                        | 0.49                     | 781 Passenger cars and race cars   | 18 865   | 2.3                                      | 0.02                        | 0.00                     |
| 841 Male clothing, woven   | 432 640  | 5.2                                      | 1.10                        | 0.74                     | 554 Soaps cleansers polishes   | 13 153   | 1.6                                      | 0.15                        | 0.04                     |
| 248 Wood simply worked, railway sleeper  | 351 754  | 4.2                                      | 4.90                        | 1.10                     | 744 Mechanical handling equipment nes  | 12 090   | 1.5                                      | 0.08                        | 0.02                     |
| 036 Crustacean mollusc aquat invertebra  | 329 023  | 3.9                                      | 2.10                        | 1.34                     | 846 Clothing accessory excl. 831 848 851   | 10 638   | 1.3                                      | 0.07                        | 0.05                     |
| 842 Female clothing, woven   | 302 891  | 3.6                                      | 0.65                        | 0.42                     | 034 Fish, fresh live chilled frozen  | 7 700  | 1.0                                      | 0.04                        | 0.02                     |
| 682 Copper   | 203 518  | 2.4                                      | 0.36                        | 0.19                     | 842 Female clothing, woven   | 6 838  | 0.8                                      | 0.01                        | 0.01                     |
| 034 Fish, fresh live chilled frozen  | 136 153  | 1.6                                      | 0.65                        | 0.27                     | 793 Ships boats floating structures  | 5 532  | 0.7                                      | 0.01                        | 0.00                     |
| Remainder  | 1 527 205  | 18.3                                     |                             |                          | Remainder  | 138 436  | 17.1                                     |                             |                          |
| <b>Namibia - Namibie (**=Developing) (2)</b>   |  |  |                             |                          | <b>New Caledonia - Nouvelle-Calédonie (**=Developing) (2)</b>  |  |  |                             |                          |
| All commodity groups   | 3 606 186  | 100.0                                    | 0.06                        | 0.03                     | All commodity groups   | 1 148 084  | 100.0                                    | 0.02                        | 0.01                     |
| 034 Fish, fresh live chilled frozen  | 534 675  | 14.8                                     | 2.55                        | 1.08                     | 671 Pig & sponge iron, ferro alloys etc  | 533 445  | 46.5                                     | 3.13                        | 1.73                     |
| 667 Pearls, precious semiprecious stone  | 505 748  | 14.0                                     | 0.92                        | 0.46                     | 284 Nickel ores, concentrates, etc   | 322 435  | 28.1                                     | 7.45                        | 4.35                     |
| 686 Zinc   | 352 942  | 9.8                                      | 9.91                        | 3.42                     | 281 Iron ore and concentrates  | 43 366   | 3.8                                      | 0.11                        | 0.05                     |
| 286 Uranium & thorium ore concentrates   | 338 869  | 9.4                                      | 56.67                       | 38.79                    | 781 Passenger cars and race cars   | 23 938   | 2.1                                      | 0.03                        | 0.00                     |
| 525 Radio active & associated materials  | 277 575  | 7.7                                      | 20.84                       | 1.83                     | 321 Coal excluding non-agglomerated  | 20 881   | 1.8                                      | 0.06                        | 0.02                     |
| 892 Printed matter   | 202 720  | 5.6                                      | 1.57                        | 0.43                     | 782 Goods and service vehicles   | 19 638   | 1.7                                      | 0.07                        | 0.02                     |
| 682 Copper   | 146 590  | 4.1                                      | 0.26                        | 0.13                     | 036 Crustacean mollusc aquat invertebra  | 10 569   | 0.9                                      | 0.07                        | 0.04                     |
| 112 Alcoholic beverages  | 72 454   | 2.0                                      | 0.70                        | 0.12                     | 334 Heavy petroleum & bituminous oil   | 7 959  | 0.7                                      | 0.00                        | 0.00                     |
| 287 Base metal ores & concentrates nes   | 67 463   | 1.9                                      | 0.43                        | 0.26                     | 034 Fish, fresh live chilled frozen  | 7 774  | 0.7                                      | 0.04                        | 0.02                     |
| 121 Unmanufactured tobacco and refuse  | 66 625   | 1.8                                      | 0.88                        | 0.58                     | 723 Civil engineering plant & equipment  | 7 763  | 0.7                                      | 0.03                        | 0.01                     |
| Remainder  | 1 040 526  | 28.9                                     |                             |                          | Remainder  | 150 316  | 13.1                                     |                             |                          |
| <b>Nauru (**=Developing) (2)</b>   |  |  |                             |                          | <b>New Zealand - Nouvelle-Zélande (**=Developed)</b>   |  |  |                             |                          |
| All commodity groups   | 27 750   | 100.0                                    | 0.00                        | 0.00                     | All commodity groups   | 27 932 239   | 100.0                                    | 0.37                        | 0.20                     |
| 272 Crude fertilizer, excl. manufactured   | 17 781   | 64.1                                     | 0.76                        | 0.53                     | 022 Milk products, excl. butter & cheese   | 4 023 092  | 14.4                                     | 15.05                       | 12.61                    |
| 874 Measure analyze control device nes   | 4 434  | 16.0                                     | 0.02                        | 0.00                     | 012 Meat nes, fresh chilled frozen   | 2 173 232  | 7.8                                      | 4.74                        | 3.70                     |
| 335 Residual petroleum products nes  | 3 523  | 12.7                                     | 0.03                        | 0.01                     | 011 Beef, fresh chilled frozen   | 1 251 310  | 4.5                                      | 5.63                        | 3.92                     |
| 744 Mechanical handling equipment nes  | 441  | 1.6                                      | 0.00                        | 0.00                     | 023 Butter fats oils derived from milk   | 1 247 504  | 4.5                                      | 22.50                       | 20.28                    |
| 575 Other plastics, in primary forms   | 374  | 1.3                                      | 0.00                        | 0.00                     | 333 Crude petroleum & bituminous oil   | 1 231 710  | 4.4                                      | 0.87                        | 0.12                     |
| 842 Female clothing, woven   | 274  | 1.0                                      | 0.00                        | 0.00                     | 057 Fruit nut (exc oil), fresh or dried  | 1 010 711  | 3.6                                      | 3.01                        | 1.50                     |
| 034 Fish, fresh live chilled frozen  | 248  | 0.9                                      | 0.00                        | 0.00                     | 024 Cheese and curd  | 939 533  | 3.4                                      | 4.14                        | 3.69                     |
| 022 Milk products, excl. butter & cheese   | 194  | 0.7                                      | 0.00                        | 0.00                     | 098 Edible products & preparations nes   | 883 361  | 3.2                                      | 2.39                        | 1.76                     |
| 251 Pulp and waste paper   | 185  | 0.7                                      | 0.00                        | 0.00                     | 247 Wood in rough or roughly squared   | 780 497  | 2.8                                      | 13.60                       | 6.54                     |
| 894 Baby carriage toy game sport good  | 160  | 0.6                                      | 0.00                        | 0.00                     | 112 Alcoholic beverages  | 772 974  | 2.8                                      | 1.57                        | 1.27                     |
| Remainder  | 136  | 0.5                                      |                             |                          | Remainder  | 13 618 315   | 48.8                                     |                             |                          |
| <b>Nepal - Népal (**=Developing) (2)</b>   |  |  |                             |                          | <b>Nicaragua (**=Developing)</b>   |  |  |                             |                          |
| All commodity groups   | 860 008  | 100.0                                    | 0.02                        | 0.01                     | All commodity groups   | 1 620 341  | 100.0                                    | 0.03                        | 0.01                     |
| 674 Flat plated iron non-alloy steel   | 77 154   | 9.0                                      | 0.46                        | 0.17                     | 845 Articles of apparel nes  | 228 820  | 14.1                                     | 0.28                        | 0.19                     |
| 659 Floor coverings etc  | 66 633   | 7.7                                      | 1.14                        | 0.51                     | 071 Coffee and coffee substitutes  | 215 455  | 13.3                                     | 1.25                        | 0.77                     |
| 054 Vegetable & vegetable products nes   | 65 427   | 7.6                                      | 0.32                        | 0.12                     | 011 Beef, fresh chilled frozen   | 149 844  | 9.2                                      | 1.63                        | 0.47                     |
| 651 Textile yarn   | 61 467   | 7.1                                      | 0.22                        | 0.14                     | 971 Gold non-monetary excluding ores   | 107 098  | 6.6                                      | 0.14                        | 0.08                     |
| 653 Man-made woven fabrics   | 54 116   | 6.3                                      | 0.22                        | 0.16                     | 773 Electrical distribute equipment nes  | 96 861   | 6.0                                      | 0.25                        | 0.11                     |
| 658 Made-up textile articles nes   | 34 899   | 4.1                                      | 0.11                        | 0.08                     | 036 Crustacean mollusc aquat invertebra  | 82 289   | 5.1                                      | 0.52                        | 0.34                     |
| 292 Crude vegetable materials nes  | 25 909   | 3.0                                      | 0.28                        | 0.08                     | 061 Sugar, mollasses and honey   | 77 959   | 4.8                                      | 0.34                        | 0.23                     |
| 846 Clothing accessory excl. 831 848 851   | 24 416   | 2.8                                      | 0.17                        | 0.11                     | 841 Male clothing, woven   | 73 753   | 4.6                                      | 0.19                        | 0.13                     |
| 075 Spices   | 23 028   | 2.7                                      | 0.52                        | 0.40                     | 054 Vegetable & vegetable products nes   | 52 381   | 3.2                                      | 0.26                        | 0.10                     |
| 273 Stone, sand and gravel   | 22 774   | 2.6                                      | 0.57                        | 0.26                     | 024 Cheese and curd  | 51 851   | 3.2                                      | 2.88                        | 0.20                     |
| Remainder  | 404 186  | 47.0                                     |                             |                          | Remainder  | 484 031  | 29.9                                     |                             |                          |

For sources and notes, see end of table.

Pour les sources et les notes, se reporter à la fin du tableau.

### 3.2.D Export structure by product Individual countries and territories

### 3.2.D Structure des exportations par produits Pays et territoires individuels

| Leading products exported based on average 2009-2010 values<br>SITC Revision 3 (3-digit level)<br><br>Principaux produits exportés d'après la moyenne des valeurs de 2009-2010<br>CTCI révision 3 (positions à 3 chiffres) | 2009-2010  |                                      |                               |                      | Leading products exported based on average 2009-2010 values<br>SITC Revision 3 (3-digit level)<br><br>Principaux produits exportés d'après la moyenne des valeurs de 2009-2010<br>CTCI révision 3 (positions à 3 chiffres) | 2009-2010  |                                      |                               |                      |
|--|--|--------------------------------------|-------------------------------|----------------------|--|--|--------------------------------------|-------------------------------|----------------------|
|  | Value<br>(f.o.b., thousands of dollars)<br><br>Valeur<br>(f.a.b., milliers de dollars) | As percentage<br>En pourcentage      |                               |                      |  | Value<br>(f.o.b., thousands of dollars)<br><br>Valeur<br>(f.a.b., milliers de dollars) | As percentage<br>En pourcentage      |                               |                      |
|  |  | of country total<br>du total du pays | of **<br>(1)<br>des **<br>(1) | of world<br>du monde |  |  | of country total<br>du total du pays | of **<br>(1)<br>des **<br>(1) | of world<br>du monde |
| <b>Niger (**=Developing) (2)</b>   |  |                                      |                               |                      | <b>Oman (**=Developing)</b>  |  |                                      |                               |                      |
| All commodity groups   | 1 018 238  | 100.0                                | 0.02                          | 0.01                 | All commodity groups   | 32 125 966   | 100.0                                | 0.57                          | 0.23                 |
| 001 Live animal excl. fish & crustacean  | 259 217  | 25.5                                 | 7.24                          | 1.43                 | 333 Crude petroleum & bituminous oil   | 16 259 937   | 50.6                                 | 2.13                          | 1.52                 |
| 525 Radio active & associated materials  | 256 246  | 25.2                                 | 19.24                         | 1.69                 | 343 Natural gas, liquefied or not  | 2 489 545  | 7.7                                  | 2.85                          | 1.17                 |
| 286 Uranium & thorium ore concentrates   | 228 354  | 22.4                                 | 38.19                         | 26.14                | 684 Aluminium  | 2 131 512  | 6.6                                  | 7.34                          | 2.25                 |
| 334 Heavy petroleum & bituminous oil   | 70 036   | 6.9                                  | 0.03                          | 0.01                 | 334 Heavy petroleum & bituminous oil   | 1 774 629  | 5.5                                  | 0.69                          | 0.31                 |
| 054 Vegetable & vegetable products nes   | 61 296   | 6.0                                  | 0.30                          | 0.11                 | 562 Manufactured fertilizer excl. crude  | 1 359 426  | 4.2                                  | 7.94                          | 2.80                 |
| 971 Gold non-monetary excluding ores   | 38 465   | 3.8                                  | 0.05                          | 0.03                 | 512 Alcohols, phenols; derivatives   | 693 665  | 2.2                                  | 3.16                          | 1.64                 |
| 269 Worn clothing, textile article; rag  | 10 159   | 1.0                                  | 1.01                          | 0.29                 | 511 Hydrocarbons nes; derivatives  | 458 893  | 1.4                                  | 1.66                          | 0.67                 |
| 652 Woven cotton fabrics   | 6 782  | 0.7                                  | 0.03                          | 0.02                 | 773 Electrical distribute equipment nes  | 449 583  | 1.4                                  | 1.18                          | 0.53                 |
| 542 Medicines including veterinary   | 6 416  | 0.6                                  | 0.03                          | 0.00                 | 022 Milk products, excl. butter & cheese   | 293 137  | 0.9                                  | 6.97                          | 0.92                 |
| 723 Civil engineering plant & equipment  | 5 539  | 0.5                                  | 0.02                          | 0.01                 | 661 Lime cement construction material  | 290 323  | 0.9                                  | 1.98                          | 1.14                 |
| Remainder  | 75 729   | 7.4                                  |                               |                      | Remainder  | 5 925 316  | 18.4                                 |                               |                      |
| <b>Nigeria - Nigéria (**=Developing)</b>   |  |                                      |                               |                      | <b>Pakistan (**=Developing)</b>  |  |                                      |                               |                      |
| All commodity groups   | 60 258 230   | 100.0                                | 1.06                          | 0.44                 | All commodity groups   | 19 483 901   | 100.0                                | 0.34                          | 0.14                 |
| 333 Crude petroleum & bituminous oil   | 48 304 683   | 80.2                                 | 6.32                          | 4.51                 | 658 Made-up textile articles nes   | 3 081 702  | 15.8                                 | 9.96                          | 7.42                 |
| 334 Heavy petroleum & bituminous oil   | 3 155 948  | 5.2                                  | 1.22                          | 0.55                 | 042 Rice   | 2 025 792  | 10.4                                 | 12.46                         | 9.93                 |
| 343 Natural gas, liquefied or not  | 2 982 998  | 5.0                                  | 3.41                          | 1.41                 | 652 Woven cotton fabrics   | 1 883 308  | 9.7                                  | 9.48                          | 6.76                 |
| 611 Leather  | 893 003  | 1.5                                  | 8.50                          | 4.62                 | 651 Textile yarn   | 1 513 818  | 7.8                                  | 5.47                          | 3.42                 |
| 072 Cocoa  | 829 032  | 1.4                                  | 6.60                          | 4.40                 | 334 Heavy petroleum & bituminous oil   | 953 119  | 4.9                                  | 0.37                          | 0.17                 |
| 342 Liquefied propane and butane   | 685 108  | 1.1                                  | 2.67                          | 1.80                 | 841 Male clothing, woven   | 858 256  | 4.4                                  | 2.19                          | 1.47                 |
| 222 Oil seed etc for soft oil  | 276 560  | 0.5                                  | 1.40                          | 0.56                 | 843 Male clothing, knitted crocheted   | 824 769  | 4.2                                  | 4.37                          | 3.62                 |
| 344 Petroleum and hydrocarbon gas nes  | 205 539  | 0.3                                  | 3.28                          | 2.07                 | 897 Jewellery nes (667)  | 530 203  | 2.7                                  | 1.26                          | 0.73                 |
| 231 Natural rubber, latex, gum, etc  | 190 757  | 0.3                                  | 1.10                          | 1.04                 | 661 Lime cement construction material  | 505 567  | 2.6                                  | 3.45                          | 1.98                 |
| 793 Ships boats floating structures  | 180 856  | 0.3                                  | 0.20                          | 0.12                 | 848 Headgear, non-textile clothing   | 478 166  | 2.5                                  | 3.07                          | 2.08                 |
| Remainder  | 2 553 746  | 4.2                                  |                               |                      | Remainder  | 6 829 201  | 35.1                                 |                               |                      |
| <b>Niue - Nioué (**=Developing) (2)</b>  |  |                                      |                               |                      | <b>Palau - Palaos (**=Developing) (2)</b>  |  |                                      |                               |                      |
| All commodity groups   | 20   | 100.0                                | 0.00                          | 0.00                 | All commodity groups   | 11 900   | 100.0                                | 0.00                          | 0.00                 |
| 781 Passenger cars and race cars   | 5  | 25.1                                 | 0.00                          | 0.00                 | 034 Fish, fresh live chilled frozen  | 10 768   | 90.5                                 | 0.05                          | 0.02                 |
| 771 Electric power machine part excl. 716  | 4  | 19.9                                 | 0.00                          | 0.00                 | 661 Lime cement construction material  | 497  | 4.2                                  | 0.00                          | 0.00                 |
| 761 Television video receive project   | 3  | 16.3                                 | 0.00                          | 0.00                 | 282 Ferrous iron & steel, waste & scrap  | 177  | 1.5                                  | 0.00                          | 0.00                 |
| 718 Power generating machinery part nes  | 3  | 13.2                                 | 0.00                          | 0.00                 | 793 Ships boats floating structures  | 149  | 1.3                                  | 0.00                          | 0.00                 |
| 513 Carboxylic acid and compounds  | 2  | 11.2                                 | 0.00                          | 0.00                 | 641 Paper and paperboard   | 126  | 1.1                                  | 0.00                          | 0.00                 |
| 874 Measure analyze control device nes   | 0  | 1.7                                  | 0.00                          | 0.00                 | 112 Alcoholic beverages  | 107  | 0.9                                  | 0.00                          | 0.00                 |
| 747 Pipe, boiler, tank & vat appliances  | 0  | 1.5                                  | 0.00                          | 0.00                 | 652 Woven cotton fabrics   | 94   | 0.8                                  | 0.00                          | 0.00                 |
| 661 Lime cement construction material  | 0  | 1.2                                  | 0.00                          | 0.00                 | 288 Non ferrous base metal waste nes   | 93   | 0.8                                  | 0.00                          | 0.00                 |
| 782 Goods and service vehicles   | 0  | 1.1                                  | 0.00                          | 0.00                 | 542 Medicines including veterinary   | 91   | 0.8                                  | 0.00                          | 0.00                 |
| 699 Base metal manufactures nes  | 0  | 0.9                                  | 0.00                          | 0.00                 | 778 Electrical machinery apparatus nes   | 44   | 0.4                                  | 0.00                          | 0.00                 |
| Remainder  | 2  | 7.8                                  |                               |                      | Remainder  | -246   | -2.1                                 |                               |                      |
| <b>Norway - Norvège (**=Developed)</b>   |  |                                      |                               |                      | <b>Panama (**=Developing) (2)</b>  |  |                                      |                               |                      |
| All commodity groups   | 123 035 457  | 100.0                                | 1.62                          | 0.89                 | All commodity groups   | 889 872  | 100.0                                | 0.02                          | 0.01                 |
| 333 Crude petroleum & bituminous oil   | 43 452 159   | 35.3                                 | 30.56                         | 4.06                 | 793 Ships boats floating structures  | 117 585  | 13.2                                 | 0.13                          | 0.08                 |
| 343 Natural gas, liquefied or not  | 26 158 245   | 21.3                                 | 35.16                         | 12.32                | 541 Pharmaceuticals excluding medicines  | 80 343   | 9.0                                  | 0.54                          | 0.06                 |
| 034 Fish, fresh live chilled frozen  | 6 729 639  | 5.5                                  | 25.09                         | 13.55                | 842 Medicines including veterinary   | 73 651   | 8.3                                  | 0.37                          | 0.02                 |
| 334 Heavy petroleum & bituminous oil   | 4 981 855  | 4.0                                  | 2.05                          | 0.87                 | 851 Footwear   | 52 654   | 5.9                                  | 0.10                          | 0.06                 |
| 684 Aluminium  | 3 937 458  | 3.2                                  | 6.82                          | 4.15                 | 333 Crude petroleum & bituminous oil   | 30 576   | 3.4                                  | 0.00                          | 0.00                 |
| 342 Liquefied propane and butane   | 2 544 413  | 2.1                                  | 22.48                         | 6.69                 | 842 Female clothing, woven   | 29 172   | 3.3                                  | 0.06                          | 0.04                 |
| 598 Miscellaneous chemical products nes  | 1 747 861  | 1.4                                  | 2.25                          | 1.77                 | 057 Fruit nut (exc oil), fresh or dried  | 28 019   | 3.1                                  | 0.09                          | 0.04                 |
| 683 Nickel   | 1 610 611  | 1.3                                  | 16.15                         | 9.45                 | 845 Articles of apparel nes  | 25 202   | 2.8                                  | 0.03                          | 0.02                 |
| 793 Ships boats floating structures  | 1 545 842  | 1.3                                  | 2.70                          | 1.03                 | 334 Heavy petroleum & bituminous oil   | 24 106   | 2.7                                  | 0.01                          | 0.00                 |
| 874 Measure analyze control device nes   | 1 367 975  | 1.1                                  | 1.24                          | 0.98                 | 841 Male clothing, woven   | 22 440   | 2.5                                  | 0.06                          | 0.04                 |
| Remainder  | 28 959 400   | 23.5                                 |                               |                      | Remainder  | 406 122  | 45.6                                 |                               |                      |
| <b>Occupied Palestinian territory - Territoire palestinien occupé (**=Developing) (2)</b>  |  |                                      |                               |                      | <b>Papua New Guinea - Papouasie-Nouvelle-Guinée (**=Developing) (2)</b>  |  |                                      |                               |                      |
| All commodity groups   | 540 678  | 100.0                                | 0.01                          | 0.00                 | All commodity groups   | 5 401 900  | 100.0                                | 0.10                          | 0.04                 |
| 661 Lime cement construction material  | 116 384  | 21.5                                 | 0.79                          | 0.46                 | 971 Gold non-monetary excluding ores   | 1 527 361  | 28.3                                 | 2.01                          | 1.11                 |
| 821 Furniture part; bedding furnishing   | 30 528   | 5.6                                  | 0.06                          | 0.02                 | 283 Copper ores and concentrates   | 1 183 393  | 21.9                                 | 3.82                          | 3.02                 |
| 421 Fixed veg fat and oil, "soft"  | 29 314   | 5.4                                  | 0.32                          | 0.11                 | 333 Crude petroleum & bituminous oil   | 843 557  | 15.6                                 | 0.11                          | 0.08                 |
| 273 Stone, sand and gravel   | 22 940   | 4.2                                  | 0.57                          | 0.26                 | 247 Wood in rough or roughly squared   | 362 122  | 6.7                                  | 8.94                          | 3.04                 |
| 893 Articles of plastic nes  | 20 204   | 3.7                                  | 0.05                          | 0.02                 | 422 Fixed veg fat and oil, excl. "soft"  | 358 902  | 6.6                                  | 1.22                          | 1.08                 |
| 851 Footwear   | 17 864   | 3.3                                  | 0.03                          | 0.02                 | 289 Prec metal ore concentrate excl. gold  | 174 018  | 3.2                                  | 4.34                          | 1.22                 |
| 122 Manufactured tobacco   | 16 823   | 3.1                                  | 0.25                          | 0.07                 | 071 Coffee and coffee substitutes  | 161 806  | 3.0                                  | 0.94                          | 0.58                 |
| 542 Medicines including veterinary   | 15 474   | 2.9                                  | 0.08                          | 0.00                 | 072 Cocoa  | 135 565  | 2.5                                  | 1.08                          | 0.72                 |
| 017 Meat offal preserved nes   | 14 991   | 2.8                                  | 0.27                          | 0.09                 | 334 Heavy petroleum & bituminous oil   | 106 602  | 2.0                                  | 0.04                          | 0.02                 |
| 793 Ships boats floating structures  | 14 709   | 2.7                                  | 0.02                          | 0.01                 | 034 Fish, fresh live chilled frozen  | 74 629   | 1.4                                  | 0.36                          | 0.15                 |
| Remainder  | 241 447  | 44.7                                 |                               |                      | Remainder  | 473 945  | 8.8                                  |                               |                      |

For sources and notes, see end of table.

Pour les sources et les notes, se reporter à la fin du tableau.

**3.2.D Export structure by product**  
Individual countries and territories

**3.2.D Structure des exportations par produits**  
Pays et territoires individuels

| Leading products exported based on average 2009-2010 values<br>SITC Revision 3 (3-digit level)<br><br>Principaux produits exportés d'après la moyenne des valeurs de 2009-2010<br>CTCI révision 3 (positions à 3 chiffres) | 2009-2010  |                                      |                         |                      | Leading products exported based on average 2009-2010 values<br>SITC Revision 3 (3-digit level)<br><br>Principaux produits exportés d'après la moyenne des valeurs de 2009-2010<br>CTCI révision 3 (positions à 3 chiffres) | 2009-2010  |                                      |                         |                      |
|--|--|--------------------------------------|-------------------------|----------------------|--|--|--------------------------------------|-------------------------|----------------------|
|  | Value<br>(f.o.b., thousands of dollars)<br><br>Valeur<br>(f.a.b., milliers de dollars) | As percentage<br>En pourcentage      |                         |                      |  | Value<br>(f.o.b., thousands of dollars)<br><br>Valeur<br>(f.a.b., milliers de dollars) | As percentage<br>En pourcentage      |                         |                      |
|  |  | of country total<br>du total du pays | of ** (1)<br>des ** (1) | of world<br>du monde |  |  | of country total<br>du total du pays | of ** (1)<br>des ** (1) | of world<br>du monde |
| <b>Paraguay (**=Developing)</b>  |  |                                      |                         |                      | <b>Qatar (**=Developing) (2)</b>   |  |                                      |                         |                      |
| All commodity groups   | 3 850 389  | 100.0                                | 0.07                    | 0.03                 | All commodity groups   | 61 634 358   | 100.0                                | 1.09                    | 0.45                 |
| 222 Oil seed etc for soft oil  | 1 280 154  | 33.2                                 | 6.47                    | 2.58                 | 333 Crude petroleum & bituminous oil   | 25 790 925   | 41.8                                 | 3.38                    | 2.41                 |
| 011 Beef, fresh chilled frozen   | 716 538  | 18.6                                 | 7.77                    | 2.24                 | 343 Natural gas, liquefied or not  | 18 851 606   | 30.6                                 | 21.55                   | 8.88                 |
| 081 Animal feed excluding unmilled cereal  | 361 460  | 9.4                                  | 1.47                    | 0.63                 | 342 Liquefied propane and butane   | 3 822 509  | 6.2                                  | 14.89                   | 10.05                |
| 421 Fixed veg fat and oil, "soft"  | 257 126  | 6.7                                  | 2.82                    | 0.94                 | 334 Heavy petroleum & bituminous oil   | 2 880 226  | 4.7                                  | 1.12                    | 0.50                 |
| 044 Maize unmilled, excluding sweet corn   | 236 802  | 6.2                                  | 3.69                    | 1.08                 | 344 Petroleum and hydrocarbon gas nes  | 2 872 012  | 4.7                                  | 45.84                   | 28.95                |
| 041 Wheat meslin, incl spelt, unmilled   | 209 778  | 5.4                                  | 9.89                    | 0.64                 | 571 Primary form ethylene polymers   | 1 211 592  | 2.0                                  | 4.96                    | 2.09                 |
| 611 Leather  | 67 625   | 1.8                                  | 0.64                    | 0.35                 | 562 Manufactured fertilizer excl. crude  | 911 659  | 1.5                                  | 5.33                    | 1.88                 |
| 042 Rice   | 56 044   | 1.5                                  | 0.34                    | 0.27                 | 511 Hydrocarbons nes; derivatives  | 570 242  | 0.9                                  | 2.06                    | 0.84                 |
| 248 Wood simply worked, railway sleeper  | 43 254   | 1.1                                  | 0.60                    | 0.14                 | 512 Alcohols, phenols; derivatives   | 367 996  | 0.6                                  | 1.67                    | 0.87                 |
| 893 Articles of plastic nes  | 40 676   | 1.1                                  | 0.11                    | 0.04                 | 516 Other organic chemicals  | 312 965  | 0.5                                  | 2.95                    | 0.98                 |
| Remainder  | 580 931  | 15.1                                 |                         |                      | Remainder  | 4 042 625  | 6.6                                  |                         |                      |
| <b>Peru - Pérou (**=Developing)</b>  |  |                                      |                         |                      | <b>Republic of Moldova - République de Moldova (**=Transition)</b>   |  |                                      |                         |                      |
| All commodity groups   | 30 905 754   | 100.0                                | 0.54                    | 0.22                 | All commodity groups   | 1 434 840  | 100.0                                | 0.27                    | 0.01                 |
| 971 Gold non-monetary excluding ores   | 7 233 704  | 23.4                                 | 9.53                    | 5.28                 | 112 Alcoholic beverages  | 146 282  | 10.2                                 | 11.69                   | 0.24                 |
| 283 Copper ores and concentrates   | 5 037 627  | 16.3                                 | 16.27                   | 12.86                | 057 Fruit nut (exc oil), fresh or dried  | 125 654  | 8.8                                  | 8.38                    | 0.19                 |
| 287 Base metal ores & concentrates nes   | 2 789 948  | 9.0                                  | 17.98                   | 10.94                | 222 Oil seed etc for soft oil  | 78 923   | 5.5                                  | 6.12                    | 0.16                 |
| 682 Copper   | 2 630 295  | 8.5                                  | 4.61                    | 2.40                 | 676 Iron steel bar rod section piling  | 75 726   | 5.3                                  | 1.47                    | 0.12                 |
| 334 Heavy petroleum & bituminous oil   | 1 930 828  | 6.2                                  | 0.75                    | 0.34                 | 842 Female clothing, woven   | 64 301   | 4.5                                  | 5.93                    | 0.09                 |
| 081 Animal feed excluding unmilled cereal  | 1 613 357  | 5.2                                  | 6.55                    | 2.82                 | 773 Electrical distribute equipment nes  | 55 853   | 3.9                                  | 3.36                    | 0.07                 |
| 071 Coffee and coffee substitutes  | 737 235  | 2.4                                  | 4.26                    | 2.63                 | 421 Fixed veg fat and oil, "soft"  | 49 593   | 3.5                                  | 1.59                    | 0.18                 |
| 845 Articles of apparel nes  | 605 231  | 2.0                                  | 0.74                    | 0.51                 | 851 Footwear   | 48 137   | 3.4                                  | 3.66                    | 0.05                 |
| 057 Fruit nut (exc oil), fresh or dried  | 441 828  | 1.4                                  | 1.37                    | 0.66                 | 845 Articles of apparel nes  | 46 265   | 3.2                                  | 4.62                    | 0.04                 |
| 333 Crude petroleum & bituminous oil   | 429 141  | 1.4                                  | 0.06                    | 0.04                 | 841 Male clothing, woven   | 45 979   | 3.2                                  | 5.25                    | 0.08                 |
| Remainder  | 7 456 559  | 24.1                                 |                         |                      | Remainder  | 698 128  | 48.7                                 |                         |                      |
| <b>Philippines (**=Developing)</b>   |  |                                      |                         |                      | <b>Romania - Roumanie (**=Developed)</b>   |  |                                      |                         |                      |
| All commodity groups   | 44 966 658   | 100.0                                | 0.79                    | 0.33                 | All commodity groups   | 45 017 138   | 100.0                                | 0.59                    | 0.33                 |
| 776 Valves tubes; diodes, transistors  | 13 806 505   | 30.7                                 | 4.31                    | 2.96                 | 781 Passenger cars and race cars   | 2 534 391  | 5.6                                  | 0.61                    | 0.51                 |
| 752 Computer equipment nes   | 6 980 065  | 15.5                                 | 3.44                    | 2.37                 | 773 Electrical distribute equipment nes  | 2 447 904  | 5.4                                  | 5.47                    | 2.90                 |
| 759 Office equipment part & accessories  | 2 226 736  | 5.0                                  | 1.97                    | 1.17                 | 764 Telecommunicate equipment part nes   | 2 371 562  | 5.3                                  | 1.60                    | 0.57                 |
| 784 Motor vehicle parts and accessories  | 1 546 675  | 3.4                                  | 2.44                    | 0.58                 | 784 Motor vehicle parts and accessories  | 2 352 280  | 5.2                                  | 1.17                    | 0.88                 |
| 778 Electrical machinery apparatus nes   | 1 440 575  | 3.2                                  | 1.68                    | 0.80                 | 334 Heavy petroleum & bituminous oil   | 2 044 707  | 4.5                                  | 0.84                    | 0.36                 |
| 771 Electric power machine part excl. 716  | 1 098 500  | 2.4                                  | 2.73                    | 1.43                 | 821 Furniture part; bedding furnishing   | 1 457 211  | 3.2                                  | 2.18                    | 1.19                 |
| 773 Electrical distribute equipment nes  | 958 716  | 2.1                                  | 2.52                    | 1.14                 | 851 Footwear   | 1 417 796  | 3.1                                  | 4.17                    | 1.61                 |
| 422 Fixed veg fat and oil, excl. "soft"  | 932 247  | 2.1                                  | 3.17                    | 2.81                 | 793 Ships boats floating structures  | 1 267 769  | 2.8                                  | 2.21                    | 0.84                 |
| 635 Wood manufactures nes  | 924 571  | 2.1                                  | 12.58                   | 4.24                 | 772 Electrical circuit equipment   | 1 092 234  | 2.4                                  | 1.03                    | 0.60                 |
| 764 Telecommunicate equipment part nes   | 887 864  | 2.0                                  | 0.33                    | 0.21                 | 842 Female clothing, woven   | 1 041 161  | 2.3                                  | 4.40                    | 1.46                 |
| Remainder  | 14 164 205   | 31.5                                 |                         |                      | Remainder  | 26 990 122   | 60.0                                 |                         |                      |
| <b>Poland - Pologne (**=Developed) (2)</b>   |  |                                      |                         |                      | <b>Russian Federation - Fédération de Russie (**=Transition) (2)</b>   |  |                                      |                         |                      |
| All commodity groups   | 146 514 904  | 100.0                                | 1.92                    | 1.06                 | All commodity groups   | 337 425 852  | 100.0                                | 63.23                   | 2.44                 |
| 781 Passenger cars and race cars   | 9 743 529  | 6.7                                  | 2.34                    | 1.95                 | 333 Crude petroleum & bituminous oil   | 111 347 945  | 33.0                                 | 67.81                   | 10.40                |
| 821 Furniture part; bedding furnishing   | 8 246 128  | 5.6                                  | 12.32                   | 6.72                 | 334 Heavy petroleum & bituminous oil   | 58 220 478   | 17.3                                 | 80.49                   | 10.15                |
| 784 Motor vehicle parts and accessories  | 7 487 973  | 5.1                                  | 3.72                    | 2.82                 | 343 Natural gas, liquefied or not  | 43 405 624   | 12.9                                 | 86.12                   | 20.45                |
| 761 Television video receive project   | 5 992 381  | 4.1                                  | 14.68                   | 6.49                 | 321 Coal excluding non-agglomerated  | 8 273 980  | 2.5                                  | 89.54                   | 8.79                 |
| 713 Internal combustion engine part nes  | 4 464 753  | 3.0                                  | 4.58                    | 3.65                 | 562 Manufactured fertilizer excl. crude  | 6 442 570  | 1.9                                  | 65.28                   | 13.28                |
| 793 Ships boats floating structures  | 3 190 376  | 2.2                                  | 5.56                    | 2.12                 | 684 Aluminium  | 6 230 638  | 1.8                                  | 76.75                   | 6.57                 |
| 775 Household equipment nes  | 3 131 945  | 2.1                                  | 8.70                    | 3.92                 | 672 Ingots, Iron steel primary products  | 6 044 045  | 1.8                                  | 52.70                   | 18.98                |
| 682 Copper   | 3 131 600  | 2.1                                  | 6.97                    | 2.86                 | 683 Nickel   | 4 510 368  | 1.3                                  | 99.72                   | 26.46                |
| 893 Articles of plastic nes  | 2 741 887  | 1.9                                  | 3.95                    | 2.53                 | 682 Copper   | 4 203 838  | 1.2                                  | 56.59                   | 3.84                 |
| 699 Base metal manufactures nes  | 2 682 550  | 1.8                                  | 3.62                    | 2.37                 | 673 Flat iron non-alloy steel products   | 4 079 680  | 1.2                                  | 47.27                   | 5.66                 |
| Remainder  | 95 701 780   | 65.3                                 |                         |                      | Remainder  | 84 666 688   | 25.1                                 |                         |                      |
| <b>Portugal (**=Developed)</b>   |  |                                      |                         |                      | <b>Rwanda (**=Developing) (2)</b>  |  |                                      |                         |                      |
| All commodity groups   | 46 074 203   | 100.0                                | 0.60                    | 0.33                 | All commodity groups   | 244 954  | 100.0                                | 0.00                    | 0.00                 |
| 334 Heavy petroleum & bituminous oil   | 2 207 587  | 4.8                                  | 0.91                    | 0.38                 | 074 Tea and maté   | 82 870   | 33.8                                 | 1.60                    | 1.20                 |
| 784 Motor vehicle parts and accessories  | 2 036 859  | 4.4                                  | 1.01                    | 0.77                 | 287 Base metal ores & concentrates nes   | 57 148   | 23.3                                 | 0.37                    | 0.22                 |
| 781 Passenger cars and race cars   | 2 013 370  | 4.4                                  | 0.48                    | 0.40                 | 071 Coffee and coffee substitutes  | 38 117   | 15.6                                 | 0.22                    | 0.14                 |
| 851 Footwear   | 1 745 891  | 3.8                                  | 5.13                    | 1.98                 | 001 Live animal excl. fish & crustacean  | 7 517  | 3.1                                  | 0.21                    | 0.04                 |
| 845 Articles of apparel nes  | 1 349 065  | 2.9                                  | 3.84                    | 1.14                 | 112 Alcoholic beverages  | 3 630  | 1.5                                  | 0.04                    | 0.01                 |
| 641 Paper and paperboard   | 1 225 939  | 2.7                                  | 1.42                    | 1.16                 | 111 Non alcoholic beverage nes   | 3 358  | 1.4                                  | 0.09                    | 0.02                 |
| 821 Furniture part; bedding furnishing   | 1 185 460  | 2.6                                  | 1.77                    | 0.97                 | 211 Raw hides & skins, excluding furskins  | 2 874  | 1.2                                  | 0.37                    | 0.05                 |
| 112 Alcoholic beverages  | 1 056 721  | 2.3                                  | 2.15                    | 1.74                 | 851 Footwear   | 2 296  | 0.9                                  | 0.00                    | 0.00                 |
| 633 Cork manufactures  | 872 600  | 1.9                                  | 64.76                   | 61.27                | 661 Lime cement construction material  | 2 236  | 0.9                                  | 0.02                    | 0.01                 |
| 762 Radio broadcast receivers  | 842 965  | 1.8                                  | 15.49                   | 5.90                 | 334 Heavy petroleum & bituminous oil   | 1 889  | 0.8                                  | 0.00                    | 0.00                 |
| Remainder  | 31 537 746   | 68.4                                 |                         |                      | Remainder  | 43 018   | 17.6                                 |                         |                      |

For sources and notes, see end of table.

Pour les sources et les notes, se reporter à la fin du tableau.

**3.2.D Export structure by product**  
 Individual countries and territories

**3.2.D Structure des exportations par produits**  
 Pays et territoires individuels

| Leading products exported based on average 2009-2010 values<br>SITC Revision 3 (3-digit level)                       | 2009-2010                               |                                      |                               |                      | Leading products exported based on average 2009-2010 values<br>SITC Revision 3 (3-digit level)                       | 2009-2010                               |                                      |                               |                      |
|--|---|--------------------------------------|-------------------------------|----------------------|--|---|--------------------------------------|-------------------------------|----------------------|
|  | Value<br>(f.o.b., thousands of dollars) | As percentage<br>En pourcentage      |                               |                      |  | Value<br>(f.o.b., thousands of dollars) | As percentage<br>En pourcentage      |                               |                      |
|  |   | of country total<br>du total du pays | of **<br>(1)<br>des **<br>(1) | of world<br>du monde |  |   | of country total<br>du total du pays | of **<br>(1)<br>des **<br>(1) | of world<br>du monde |
| Principaux produits exportés d'après la moyenne des valeurs de 2009-2010<br>CTCI révision 3 (positions à 3 chiffres) | Valeur<br>(f.a.b., milliers de dollars) | du total du pays                     | des **<br>(1)                 | du monde             | Principaux produits exportés d'après la moyenne des valeurs de 2009-2010<br>CTCI révision 3 (positions à 3 chiffres) | Valeur<br>(f.a.b., milliers de dollars) | du total du pays                     | des **<br>(1)                 | du monde             |
| <b>Saint Kitts and Nevis - Saint-Kitts-et-Nevis (**=Developing) (2)</b>  |   |                                      |                               |                      | <b>Saudi Arabia - Arabie saoudite (**=Developing)</b>  |   |                                      |                               |                      |
| All commodity groups   | 44 000                                  | 100.0                                | 0.00                          | 0.00                 | All commodity groups   | 213 839 150                             | 100.0                                | 3.77                          | 1.55                 |
| 772 Electrical circuit equipment   | 11 489                                  | 26.1                                 | 0.02                          | 0.01                 | 333 Crude petroleum & bituminous oil   | 158 428 098                             | 74.1                                 | 20.74                         | 14.80                |
| 764 Telecommunicate equipment part nes   | 10 386                                  | 23.6                                 | 0.00                          | 0.00                 | 334 Heavy petroleum & bituminous oil   | 14 167 611                              | 6.6                                  | 5.50                          | 2.47                 |
| 716 Rotating electric plant parts nes  | 4 397                                   | 10.0                                 | 0.02                          | 0.01                 | 571 Primary form ethylene polymers   | 5 534 361                               | 2.6                                  | 22.66                         | 9.54                 |
| 771 Electric power machine part excl. 716  | 2 036                                   | 4.6                                  | 0.01                          | 0.00                 | 512 Alcohols, phenols; derivatives   | 4 712 834                               | 2.2                                  | 21.44                         | 11.15                |
| 793 Ships boats floating structures  | 1 413                                   | 3.2                                  | 0.00                          | 0.00                 | 342 Liquefied propane and butane   | 4 669 958                               | 2.2                                  | 18.20                         | 12.27                |
| 112 Alcoholic beverages  | 1 078                                   | 2.5                                  | 0.01                          | 0.00                 | 575 Other plastics, in primary forms   | 2 680 998                               | 1.3                                  | 11.07                         | 3.17                 |
| 778 Electrical machinery apparatus nes   | 898                                     | 2.0                                  | 0.00                          | 0.00                 | 511 Hydrocarbons nes; derivatives  | 2 444 446                               | 1.1                                  | 8.82                          | 3.59                 |
| 792 Aircraft, spacecraft & equipment   | 717                                     | 1.6                                  | 0.00                          | 0.00                 | 516 Other organic chemicals  | 1 307 686                               | 0.6                                  | 12.33                         | 4.11                 |
| 713 Internal combustion engine part nes  | 443                                     | 1.0                                  | 0.00                          | 0.00                 | 562 Manufactured fertilizer excl. crude  | 1 251 102                               | 0.6                                  | 7.31                          | 2.58                 |
| 111 Non alcoholic beverage nes   | 400                                     | 0.9                                  | 0.01                          | 0.00                 | 343 Natural gas, liquefied or not  | 1 043 969                               | 0.5                                  | 1.19                          | 0.49                 |
| Remainder  | 10 742                                  | 24.4                                 |                               |                      | Remainder  | 17 598 087                              | 8.2                                  |                               |                      |
| <b>Saint Lucia - Sainte-Lucie (**=Developing) (2)</b>  |   |                                      |                               |                      | <b>Senegal - Sénégal (**=Developing)</b>   |   |                                      |                               |                      |
| All commodity groups   | 163 635                                 | 100.0                                | 0.00                          | 0.00                 | All commodity groups   | 2 089 257                               | 100.0                                | 0.04                          | 0.02                 |
| 334 Heavy petroleum & bituminous oil   | 44 134                                  | 27.0                                 | 0.02                          | 0.01                 | 334 Heavy petroleum & bituminous oil   | 516 940                                 | 24.7                                 | 0.20                          | 0.09                 |
| 057 Fruit nut (exc oil), fresh or dried  | 31 134                                  | 19.0                                 | 0.10                          | 0.05                 | 522 Inorganic chemical elem oxide salt   | 186 522                                 | 8.9                                  | 1.07                          | 0.45                 |
| 112 Alcoholic beverages  | 14 315                                  | 8.7                                  | 0.14                          | 0.02                 | 034 Fish, fresh live chilled frozen  | 176 411                                 | 8.4                                  | 0.84                          | 0.36                 |
| 764 Telecommunicate equipment part nes   | 5 669                                   | 3.5                                  | 0.00                          | 0.00                 | 661 Lime cement construction material  | 144 883                                 | 6.9                                  | 0.99                          | 0.57                 |
| 642 Cut paper and paperboard articles  | 4 838                                   | 3.0                                  | 0.04                          | 0.01                 | 971 Gold non-monetary excluding ores   | 120 745                                 | 5.8                                  | 0.16                          | 0.09                 |
| 874 Measure analyze control device nes   | 3 622                                   | 2.2                                  | 0.01                          | 0.00                 | 036 Crustacean mollusc aquat invertebra  | 81 107                                  | 3.9                                  | 0.52                          | 0.33                 |
| 897 Jewellery nes (667)  | 2 936                                   | 1.8                                  | 0.01                          | 0.00                 | 421 Fixed veg fat and oil, "soft"  | 76 460                                  | 3.7                                  | 0.84                          | 0.28                 |
| 885 Watches and clocks   | 2 839                                   | 1.7                                  | 0.02                          | 0.01                 | 122 Manufactured tobacco   | 45 694                                  | 2.2                                  | 0.68                          | 0.18                 |
| 321 Coal excluding non-agglomerated  | 2 697                                   | 1.6                                  | 0.01                          | 0.00                 | 676 Iron steel bar rod section piling  | 42 338                                  | 2.0                                  | 0.22                          | 0.07                 |
| 772 Electrical circuit equipment   | 2 670                                   | 1.6                                  | 0.00                          | 0.00                 | 098 Edible products & preparations nes   | 41 660                                  | 2.0                                  | 0.34                          | 0.08                 |
| Remainder  | 48 780                                  | 29.8                                 |                               |                      | Remainder  | 656 498                                 | 31.4                                 |                               |                      |
| <b>Saint Vincent and the Grenadines - Saint-Vincent-et-les Grenadines (**=Developing)</b>                            |   |                                      |                               |                      | <b>Serbia - Serbie (**=Transition)</b>   |   |                                      |                               |                      |
| All commodity groups   | 45 290                                  | 100.0                                | 0.00                          | 0.00                 | All commodity groups   | 9 069 809                               | 100.0                                | 1.70                          | 0.07                 |
| 793 Ships boats floating structures  | 28 290                                  | 62.5                                 | 0.03                          | 0.02                 | 673 Flat iron non-alloy steel products   | 541 959                                 | 6.0                                  | 6.28                          | 0.75                 |
| 046 Wheat meal & flour, meslin flour   | 2 870                                   | 6.3                                  | 0.16                          | 0.07                 | 682 Copper   | 366 154                                 | 4.0                                  | 4.93                          | 0.33                 |
| 057 Fruit nut (exc oil), fresh or dried  | 2 225                                   | 4.9                                  | 0.01                          | 0.00                 | 044 Maize unmilled, excluding sweet corn   | 311 526                                 | 3.4                                  | 22.10                         | 1.42                 |
| 054 Vegetable & vegetable products nes   | 1 514                                   | 3.3                                  | 0.01                          | 0.00                 | 058 Fruit preserve preparation excl. juice   | 268 546                                 | 3.0                                  | 55.74                         | 1.81                 |
| 891 Arms and ammunition  | 1 072                                   | 2.4                                  | 0.08                          | 0.01                 | 625 Rubber for wheels, incl inner tube   | 226 729                                 | 2.5                                  | 16.16                         | 0.35                 |
| 042 Rice   | 990                                     | 2.2                                  | 0.01                          | 0.00                 | 351 Electric current   | 219 128                                 | 2.4                                  | 11.61                         | 0.68                 |
| 111 Non alcoholic beverage nes   | 881                                     | 1.9                                  | 0.02                          | 0.01                 | 851 Footwear   | 201 300                                 | 2.2                                  | 15.30                         | 0.23                 |
| 792 Aircraft, spacecraft & equipment   | 772                                     | 1.7                                  | 0.00                          | 0.00                 | 846 Clothing accessory excl. 831 848 851   | 193 434                                 | 2.1                                  | 40.82                         | 0.83                 |
| 674 Flat plated iron non-alloy steel   | 595                                     | 1.3                                  | 0.00                          | 0.00                 | 893 Articles of plastic nes  | 186 631                                 | 2.1                                  | 19.21                         | 0.17                 |
| 081 Animal feed excluding unmilled cereal  | 578                                     | 1.3                                  | 0.00                          | 0.00                 | 542 Medicines including veterinary   | 183 906                                 | 2.0                                  | 15.13                         | 0.06                 |
| Remainder  | 5 503                                   | 12.2                                 |                               |                      | Remainder  | 6 370 496                               | 70.2                                 |                               |                      |
| <b>Samoa (**=Developing)</b>   |   |                                      |                               |                      | <b>Seychelles (**=Developing) (2)</b>  |   |                                      |                               |                      |
| All commodity groups   | 52 745                                  | 100.0                                | 0.00                          | 0.00                 | All commodity groups   | 397 723                                 | 100.0                                | 0.01                          | 0.00                 |
| 773 Electrical distribute equipment nes  | 38 135                                  | 72.3                                 | 0.10                          | 0.05                 | 037 Fish shellfish, prepared preserved   | 178 073                                 | 44.8                                 | 1.35                          | 0.88                 |
| 034 Fish, fresh live chilled frozen  | 6 347                                   | 12.0                                 | 0.03                          | 0.01                 | 034 Fish, fresh live chilled frozen  | 90 898                                  | 22.9                                 | 0.43                          | 0.18                 |
| 422 Fixed veg fat and oil, excl. "soft"  | 1 730                                   | 3.3                                  | 0.01                          | 0.01                 | 035 Fish, dried salted smoked  | 51 060                                  | 12.8                                 | 3.78                          | 1.02                 |
| 112 Alcoholic beverages  | 809                                     | 1.5                                  | 0.01                          | 0.00                 | 872 Medical instruments appliances nes   | 14 087                                  | 3.5                                  | 0.09                          | 0.02                 |
| 059 Fruit & vegetable juice unferment  | 662                                     | 1.3                                  | 0.01                          | 0.00                 | 334 Heavy petroleum & bituminous oil   | 9 182                                   | 2.3                                  | 0.00                          | 0.00                 |
| 054 Vegetable & vegetable products nes   | 461                                     | 0.9                                  | 0.00                          | 0.00                 | 899 Manufactured articles nes  | 5 793                                   | 1.5                                  | 0.03                          | 0.01                 |
| 057 Fruit nut (exc oil), fresh or dried  | 460                                     | 0.9                                  | 0.00                          | 0.00                 | 036 Crustacean mollusc aquat invertebra  | 4 768                                   | 1.2                                  | 0.03                          | 0.02                 |
| 111 Non alcoholic beverage nes   | 458                                     | 0.9                                  | 0.01                          | 0.00                 | 411 Animals oils and fats  | 4 201                                   | 1.1                                  | 0.56                          | 0.10                 |
| 898 Music instrument device recording  | 287                                     | 0.5                                  | 0.00                          | 0.00                 | 752 Computer equipment nes   | 4 153                                   | 1.0                                  | 0.00                          | 0.00                 |
| 269 Worn clothing, textile article; rag  | 206                                     | 0.4                                  | 0.02                          | 0.01                 | 282 Ferrous iron & steel, waste & scrap  | 3 273                                   | 0.8                                  | 0.07                          | 0.01                 |
| Remainder  | 3 191                                   | 6.0                                  |                               |                      | Remainder  | 32 235                                  | 8.1                                  |                               |                      |
| <b>Sao Tome and Principe - Sao Tomé-et-Príncipe (**=Developing)</b>  |   |                                      |                               |                      | <b>Sierra Leone (**=Developing) (2)</b>  |   |                                      |                               |                      |
| All commodity groups   | 7 249                                   | 100.0                                | 0.00                          | 0.00                 | All commodity groups   | 274 729                                 | 100.0                                | 0.00                          | 0.00                 |
| 072 Cocoa  | 2 876                                   | 39.7                                 | 0.02                          | 0.02                 | 667 Pearls, precious semiprecious stone  | 66 526                                  | 24.2                                 | 0.12                          | 0.06                 |
| 885 Watches and clocks   | 1 285                                   | 17.7                                 | 0.01                          | 0.00                 | 285 Aluminium ore concentrate alumina  | 33 395                                  | 12.2                                 | 0.76                          | 0.28                 |
| 897 Jewellery nes (667)  | 960                                     | 13.2                                 | 0.00                          | 0.00                 | 287 Base metal ores & concentrates nes   | 23 985                                  | 8.7                                  | 0.15                          | 0.09                 |
| 334 Heavy petroleum & bituminous oil   | 267                                     | 3.7                                  | 0.00                          | 0.00                 | 072 Cocoa  | 19 373                                  | 7.1                                  | 0.15                          | 0.10                 |
| 773 Electrical distribute equipment nes  | 232                                     | 3.2                                  | 0.00                          | 0.00                 | 793 Ships boats floating structures  | 8 027                                   | 2.9                                  | 0.01                          | 0.01                 |
| 874 Measure analyze control device nes   | 216                                     | 3.0                                  | 0.00                          | 0.00                 | 723 Civil engineering plant & equipment  | 7 962                                   | 2.9                                  | 0.03                          | 0.01                 |
| 747 Pipe, boiler, tank & vat appliances  | 170                                     | 2.3                                  | 0.00                          | 0.00                 | 571 Primary form ethylene polymers   | 6 509                                   | 2.4                                  | 0.03                          | 0.01                 |
| 792 Aircraft, spacecraft & equipment   | 142                                     | 2.0                                  | 0.00                          | 0.00                 | 821 Furniture part; bedding furnishing   | 5 026                                   | 1.8                                  | 0.01                          | 0.00                 |
| 776 Valves tubes; diodes, transistors  | 140                                     | 1.9                                  | 0.00                          | 0.00                 | 061 Sugar, molasses and honey  | 4 608                                   | 1.7                                  | 0.02                          | 0.01                 |
| 699 Base metal manufactures nes  | 91                                      | 1.3                                  | 0.00                          | 0.00                 | 071 Coffee and coffee substitutes  | 4 340                                   | 1.6                                  | 0.03                          | 0.02                 |
| Remainder  | 870                                     | 12.0                                 |                               |                      | Remainder  | 94 978                                  | 34.6                                 |                               |                      |

For sources and notes, see end of table.

Pour les sources et les notes, se reporter à la fin du tableau.



**3.2.D Export structure by product**  
Individual countries and territories

**3.2.D Structure des exportations par produits**  
Pays et territoires individuels

| Leading products exported based on average 2009-2010 values<br>SITC Revision 3 (3-digit level)<br><br>Principaux produits exportés d'après la moyenne des valeurs de 2009-2010<br>CTCI révision 3 (positions à 3 chiffres) | 2009-2010  |                                      |                               |                      | Leading products exported based on average 2009-2010 values<br>SITC Revision 3 (3-digit level)<br><br>Principaux produits exportés d'après la moyenne des valeurs de 2009-2010<br>CTCI révision 3 (positions à 3 chiffres) | 2009-2010  |                                      |                               |                      |
|--|--|--------------------------------------|-------------------------------|----------------------|--|--|--------------------------------------|-------------------------------|----------------------|
|  | Value<br>(f.o.b., thousands of dollars)<br><br>Valeur<br>(f.a.b., milliers de dollars) | As percentage<br>En pourcentage      |                               |                      |  | Value<br>(f.o.b., thousands of dollars)<br><br>Valeur<br>(f.a.b., milliers de dollars) | As percentage<br>En pourcentage      |                               |                      |
|  |  | of country total<br>du total du pays | of **<br>(1)<br>des **<br>(1) | of world<br>du monde |  |  | of country total<br>du total du pays | of **<br>(1)<br>des **<br>(1) | of world<br>du monde |
| <b>Singapore - Singapour (**=Developing)</b>   |  |                                      |                               |                      | <b>South Africa - Afrique du Sud (**=Developing)</b>   |  |                                      |                               |                      |
| All commodity groups   | 310 849 814  | 100.0                                | 5.48                          | 2.25                 | All commodity groups   | 76 121 100   | 100.0                                | 1.34                          | 0.55                 |
| 776 Valves tubes; diodes, transistors  | 74 106 606   | 23.8                                 | 23.13                         | 15.86                | 681 Silver, platinum, platinum metals  | 9 003 081  | 11.8                                 | 42.49                         | 20.29                |
| 334 Heavy petroleum & bituminous oil   | 47 580 076   | 15.3                                 | 18.46                         | 8.30                 | 321 Coal excluding non-agglomerated  | 5 938 941  | 7.8                                  | 18.09                         | 6.31                 |
| 759 Office equipment part & accessories  | 16 982 188   | 5.5                                  | 15.01                         | 8.91                 | 281 Iron ore and concentrates  | 4 724 557  | 6.2                                  | 12.45                         | 5.75                 |
| 764 Telecommunicate equipment part nes   | 8 609 030  | 2.8                                  | 3.19                          | 2.05                 | 671 Pig & sponge iron, ferro alloys etc  | 4 429 147  | 5.8                                  | 26.02                         | 14.33                |
| 752 Computer equipment nes   | 8 550 808  | 2.8                                  | 4.21                          | 2.91                 | 781 Passenger cars and race cars   | 3 768 832  | 5.0                                  | 4.50                          | 0.75                 |
| 778 Electrical machinery apparatus nes   | 5 281 659  | 1.7                                  | 6.17                          | 2.93                 | 667 Pearls, precious semiprecious stone  | 3 368 536  | 4.4                                  | 6.13                          | 3.07                 |
| 772 Electrical circuit equipment   | 5 075 492  | 1.6                                  | 6.67                          | 2.77                 | 287 Base metal ores & concentrates nes   | 3 130 256  | 4.1                                  | 20.17                         | 12.28                |
| 723 Civil engineering plant & equipment  | 4 883 852  | 1.6                                  | 20.43                         | 5.69                 | 057 Fruit nut (exc oil), fresh or dried  | 2 491 282  | 3.3                                  | 7.70                          | 3.69                 |
| 874 Measure analyze control device nes   | 4 374 172  | 1.4                                  | 15.90                         | 3.14                 | 781 Gold non-monetary excluding ores   | 2 437 094  | 3.2                                  | 3.21                          | 1.78                 |
| 792 Aircraft, spacecraft & equipment   | 4 320 263  | 1.4                                  | 22.85                         | 3.30                 | 743 Gas pump, compressor, fan, filter  | 2 014 258  | 2.6                                  | 7.89                          | 2.06                 |
| Remainder  | 131 085 668  | 42.2                                 |                               |                      | Remainder  | 34 815 116   | 45.7                                 |                               |                      |
| <b>Slovakia - Slovaquie (**=Developed) (2)</b>   |  |                                      |                               |                      | <b>Spain - Espagne (**=Developed) (2)</b>  |  |                                      |                               |                      |
| All commodity groups   | 60 119 794   | 100.0                                | 0.79                          | 0.44                 | All commodity groups   | 232 482 546  | 100.0                                | 3.05                          | 1.68                 |
| 781 Passenger cars and race cars   | 8 061 411  | 13.4                                 | 1.94                          | 1.61                 | 781 Passenger cars and race cars   | 27 138 395   | 11.7                                 | 6.53                          | 5.42                 |
| 761 Television video receive project   | 7 848 219  | 13.1                                 | 19.22                         | 8.50                 | 784 Motor vehicle parts and accessories  | 10 570 127   | 4.5                                  | 5.25                          | 3.97                 |
| 784 Motor vehicle parts and accessories  | 3 631 196  | 6.0                                  | 1.80                          | 1.37                 | 542 Medicines including veterinary   | 8 985 137  | 3.9                                  | 3.06                          | 2.85                 |
| 334 Heavy petroleum & bituminous oil   | 2 454 261  | 4.1                                  | 1.01                          | 0.43                 | 334 Heavy petroleum & bituminous oil   | 6 888 025  | 3.0                                  | 2.83                          | 1.20                 |
| 764 Telecommunicate equipment part nes   | 1 391 647  | 2.3                                  | 0.94                          | 0.33                 | 057 Fruit nut (exc oil), fresh or dried  | 6 173 621  | 2.7                                  | 18.40                         | 9.16                 |
| 673 Flat iron non-alloy steel products   | 1 278 779  | 2.1                                  | 3.24                          | 1.77                 | 054 Vegetable & vegetable products nes   | 5 717 679  | 2.5                                  | 17.51                         | 10.60                |
| 773 Electrical distribute equipment nes  | 1 208 369  | 2.0                                  | 2.70                          | 1.43                 | 782 Goods and service vehicles   | 5 228 405  | 2.2                                  | 8.24                          | 5.57                 |
| 821 Furniture part; bedding furnishing   | 1 083 974  | 1.8                                  | 1.62                          | 0.88                 | 676 Iron steel bar rod section piling  | 3 711 843  | 1.6                                  | 10.10                         | 6.03                 |
| 699 Base metal manufactures nes  | 1 061 415  | 1.8                                  | 1.43                          | 0.94                 | 792 Aircraft, spacecraft & equipment   | 3 563 833  | 1.5                                  | 3.20                          | 2.73                 |
| 674 Flat plated iron non-alloy steel   | 1 060 960  | 1.8                                  | 3.91                          | 2.35                 | 716 Rotating electric plant parts nes  | 3 108 342  | 1.3                                  | 6.08                          | 4.04                 |
| Remainder  | 31 039 564   | 51.6                                 |                               |                      | Remainder  | 151 397 138  | 65.1                                 |                               |                      |
| <b>Slovenia - Slovénie (**=Developed)</b>  |  |                                      |                               |                      | <b>Sri Lanka (**=Developing) (2)</b>   |  |                                      |                               |                      |
| All commodity groups   | 27 744 857   | 100.0                                | 0.36                          | 0.20                 | All commodity groups   | 7 712 771  | 100.0                                | 0.14                          | 0.06                 |
| 781 Passenger cars and race cars   | 2 574 078  | 9.3                                  | 0.62                          | 0.51                 | 074 Tea and maté   | 1 281 562  | 16.6                                 | 24.77                         | 18.60                |
| 542 Medicines including veterinary   | 1 989 579  | 7.2                                  | 0.68                          | 0.63                 | 845 Articles of apparel nes  | 989 890  | 12.8                                 | 1.20                          | 0.84                 |
| 775 Household equipment nes  | 1 124 916  | 4.1                                  | 3.13                          | 1.41                 | 842 Female clothing, woven   | 710 990  | 9.2                                  | 1.52                          | 1.00                 |
| 778 Electrical machinery apparatus nes   | 724 395  | 2.6                                  | 0.78                          | 0.40                 | 844 Female clothing, knitted crocheted   | 654 796  | 8.5                                  | 2.06                          | 1.56                 |
| 821 Furniture part; bedding furnishing   | 715 731  | 2.6                                  | 1.07                          | 0.58                 | 841 Male clothing, woven   | 498 452  | 6.5                                  | 1.27                          | 0.85                 |
| 784 Motor vehicle parts and accessories  | 566 373  | 2.0                                  | 0.28                          | 0.21                 | 667 Pearls, precious semiprecious stone  | 402 043  | 5.2                                  | 0.73                          | 0.37                 |
| 684 Aluminium  | 548 459  | 2.0                                  | 0.95                          | 0.58                 | 625 Rubber for wheels, incl inner tube   | 281 039  | 3.6                                  | 1.15                          | 0.43                 |
| 743 Gas pump, compressor, fan, filter  | 508 952  | 1.8                                  | 0.71                          | 0.52                 | 843 Male clothing, knitted crocheted   | 189 557  | 2.5                                  | 1.01                          | 0.83                 |
| 641 Paper and paperboard   | 500 657  | 1.8                                  | 0.58                          | 0.47                 | 846 Clothing accessory excl. 831 848 851   | 171 984  | 2.2                                  | 1.21                          | 0.74                 |
| 699 Base metal manufactures nes  | 476 483  | 1.7                                  | 0.64                          | 0.42                 | 848 Headgear, non-textile clothing   | 162 702  | 2.1                                  | 1.04                          | 0.71                 |
| Remainder  | 18 015 234   | 64.9                                 |                               |                      | Remainder  | 2 369 755  | 30.7                                 |                               |                      |
| <b>Solomon Islands - Îles Salomon (**=Developing) (2)</b>  |  |                                      |                               |                      | <b>Sudan - Soudan (**=Developing)</b>  |  |                                      |                               |                      |
| All commodity groups   | 188 516  | 100.0                                | 0.00                          | 0.00                 | All commodity groups   | 9 166 848  | 100.0                                | 0.16                          | 0.07                 |
| 247 Wood in rough or roughly squared   | 136 152  | 72.2                                 | 3.36                          | 1.14                 | 333 Crude petroleum & bituminous oil   | 7 283 783  | 79.5                                 | 0.95                          | 0.68                 |
| 422 Fixed veg fat and oil, excl. "soft"  | 11 423   | 6.1                                  | 0.04                          | 0.03                 | 334 Heavy petroleum & bituminous oil   | 737 209  | 8.0                                  | 0.29                          | 0.13                 |
| 034 Fish, fresh live chilled frozen  | 9 851  | 5.2                                  | 0.05                          | 0.02                 | 971 Gold non-monetary excluding ores   | 544 924  | 5.9                                  | 0.72                          | 0.40                 |
| 037 Fish shellfish, prepared preserved   | 8 968  | 4.8                                  | 0.07                          | 0.04                 | 222 Oil seed etc for soft oil  | 131 155  | 1.4                                  | 0.66                          | 0.26                 |
| 072 Cocoa  | 7 086  | 3.8                                  | 0.06                          | 0.04                 | 001 Live animal excl. fish & crustacean  | 117 095  | 1.3                                  | 3.27                          | 0.65                 |
| 223 Oil seed for non soft oil  | 3 554  | 1.9                                  | 0.53                          | 0.15                 | 292 Crude vegetable materials nes  | 67 506   | 0.7                                  | 0.72                          | 0.20                 |
| 248 Wood simply worked, railway sleeper  | 3 251  | 1.7                                  | 0.05                          | 0.01                 | 263 Cotton   | 47 693   | 0.5                                  | 0.71                          | 0.32                 |
| 035 Fish, dried salted smoked  | 1 720  | 0.9                                  | 0.13                          | 0.03                 | 061 Sugar, mollasses and honey   | 30 172   | 0.3                                  | 0.13                          | 0.09                 |
| 971 Gold non-monetary excluding ores   | 555  | 0.3                                  | 0.00                          | 0.00                 | 282 Ferrous iron & steel, waste & scrap  | 16 780   | 0.2                                  | 0.34                          | 0.04                 |
| 291 Crude animal materials nes   | 550  | 0.3                                  | 0.02                          | 0.01                 | 792 Aircraft, spacecraft & equipment   | 14 687   | 0.2                                  | 0.08                          | 0.01                 |
| Remainder  | 5 408  | 2.9                                  |                               |                      | Remainder  | 175 844  | 1.9                                  |                               |                      |
| <b>Somalia - Somalie (**=Developing) (2)</b>   |  |                                      |                               |                      | <b>Suriname (**=Developing) (2)</b>  |  |                                      |                               |                      |
| All commodity groups   | 436 000  | 100.0                                | 0.01                          | 0.00                 | All commodity groups   | 1 709 193  | 100.0                                | 0.03                          | 0.01                 |
| 001 Live animal excl. fish & crustacean  | 137 221  | 31.5                                 | 3.83                          | 0.76                 | 971 Gold non-monetary excluding ores   | 671 886  | 39.3                                 | 0.89                          | 0.49                 |
| 971 Gold non-monetary excluding ores   | 126 030  | 28.9                                 | 0.17                          | 0.09                 | 285 Aluminium ore concentrate alumina  | 364 010  | 21.3                                 | 8.24                          | 3.10                 |
| 245 Fuel wood excl. waste; wood charcoal   | 71 400   | 16.4                                 | 16.09                         | 6.52                 | 334 Heavy petroleum & bituminous oil   | 106 519  | 6.2                                  | 0.04                          | 0.02                 |
| 012 Meat nes, fresh chilled frozen   | 37 634   | 8.6                                  | 0.30                          | 0.06                 | 034 Fish, fresh live chilled frozen  | 47 524   | 2.8                                  | 0.23                          | 0.10                 |
| 057 Fruit nut (exc oil), fresh or dried  | 21 811   | 5.0                                  | 0.07                          | 0.03                 | 057 Fruit nut (exc oil), fresh or dried  | 29 039   | 1.7                                  | 0.09                          | 0.04                 |
| 211 Raw hides & skins, excluding furskins  | 6 552  | 1.5                                  | 0.85                          | 0.12                 | 042 Rice   | 25 031   | 1.5                                  | 0.15                          | 0.12                 |
| 292 Crude vegetable materials nes  | 5 143  | 1.2                                  | 0.06                          | 0.02                 | 036 Crustacean mollusc aquat invertebra  | 22 667   | 1.3                                  | 0.14                          | 0.09                 |
| 056 Vegetables roots tubers nes  | 4 840  | 1.1                                  | 0.06                          | 0.02                 | 112 Alcoholic beverages  | 11 748   | 0.7                                  | 0.11                          | 0.02                 |
| 034 Fish, fresh live chilled frozen  | 4 689  | 1.1                                  | 0.02                          | 0.01                 | 288 Non ferrous base metal waste nes   | 10 145   | 0.6                                  | 0.14                          | 0.03                 |
| 222 Oil seed etc for soft oil  | 4 641  | 1.1                                  | 0.02                          | 0.01                 | 291 Crude animal materials nes   | 9 800  | 0.6                                  | 0.36                          | 0.14                 |
| Remainder  | 16 039   | 3.7                                  |                               |                      | Remainder  | 410 825  | 24.0                                 |                               |                      |

For sources and notes, see end of table.

Pour les sources et les notes, se reporter à la fin du tableau.

**3.2.D Export structure by product**  
Individual countries and territories

**3.2.D Structure des exportations par produits**  
Pays et territoires individuels

| Leading products exported based on average 2009-2010 values<br>SITC Revision 3 (3-digit level)<br><br>Principaux produits exportés d'après la moyenne des valeurs de 2009-2010<br>CTCI révision 3 (positions à 3 chiffres) | 2009-2010  |                                      |                               |                      | Leading products exported based on average 2009-2010 values<br>SITC Revision 3 (3-digit level)<br><br>Principaux produits exportés d'après la moyenne des valeurs de 2009-2010<br>CTCI révision 3 (positions à 3 chiffres) | 2009-2010  |                                      |                               |                      |
|--|--|--------------------------------------|-------------------------------|----------------------|--|--|--------------------------------------|-------------------------------|----------------------|
|  | Value<br>(f.o.b., thousands of dollars)<br><br>Valeur<br>(f.a.b., milliers de dollars) | As percentage<br>En pourcentage      |                               |                      |  | Value<br>(f.o.b., thousands of dollars)<br><br>Valeur<br>(f.a.b., milliers de dollars) | As percentage<br>En pourcentage      |                               |                      |
|  |  | of country total<br>du total du pays | of **<br>(1)<br>des **<br>(1) | of world<br>du monde |  |  | of country total<br>du total du pays | of **<br>(1)<br>des **<br>(1) | of world<br>du monde |
| <b>Swaziland (**=Developing) (2)</b>   |  |                                      |                               |                      | <b>Thailand - Thaïlande (**=Developing)</b>  |  |                                      |                               |                      |
| All commodity groups   | 1 511 515  | 100.0                                | 0.03                          | 0.01                 | All commodity groups   | 173 904 361  | 100.0                                | 3.07                          | 1.26                 |
| 061 Sugar, mollasses and honey   | 305 566  | 20.2                                 | 1.35                          | 0.91                 | 752 Computer equipment nes   | 12 153 509   | 7.0                                  | 5.98                          | 4.14                 |
| 551 Essential oils, perfumes & flavours  | 245 892  | 16.3                                 | 7.12                          | 1.20                 | 776 Valves tubes; diodes, transistors  | 8 383 386  | 4.8                                  | 2.62                          | 1.79                 |
| 598 Miscellaneous chemical products nes  | 80 642   | 5.3                                  | 0.39                          | 0.08                 | 334 Heavy petroleum & bituminous oil   | 7 050 191  | 4.1                                  | 2.74                          | 1.23                 |
| 251 Pulp and waste paper   | 78 131   | 5.2                                  | 0.82                          | 0.21                 | 231 Natural rubber, latex, gum, etc  | 6 102 015  | 3.5                                  | 35.05                         | 33.36                |
| 098 Edible products & preparations nes   | 61 480   | 4.1                                  | 0.50                          | 0.12                 | 971 Gold non-monetary excluding ores   | 6 096 459  | 3.5                                  | 8.04                          | 4.45                 |
| 845 Articles of apparel nes  | 58 806   | 3.9                                  | 0.07                          | 0.05                 | 781 Passenger cars and race cars   | 5 559 235  | 3.2                                  | 6.64                          | 1.11                 |
| 714 Non-electric engines excl. 712 713 718   | 48 315   | 3.2                                  | 0.49                          | 0.06                 | 042 Rice   | 5 193 773  | 3.0                                  | 31.95                         | 25.45                |
| 842 Female clothing, woven   | 35 475   | 2.3                                  | 0.08                          | 0.05                 | 782 Goods and service vehicles   | 4 707 154  | 2.7                                  | 16.26                         | 5.01                 |
| 541 Pharmaceuticals excluding medicines  | 34 568   | 2.3                                  | 0.23                          | 0.03                 | 037 Fish shellfish, prepared preserved   | 3 919 088  | 2.3                                  | 29.66                         | 19.45                |
| 671 Pig & sponge iron, ferro alloys etc  | 29 689   | 2.0                                  | 0.17                          | 0.10                 | 764 Telecommunicate equipment part nes   | 3 657 159  | 2.1                                  | 1.35                          | 0.87                 |
| Remainder  | 532 950  | 35.3                                 |                               |                      | Remainder  | 111 082 393  | 63.9                                 |                               |                      |
| <b>Sweden - Suède (**=Developed)</b>   |  |                                      |                               |                      | <b>TFYR of Macedonia - LERY de Macédoine (**=Transition) (2)</b>   |  |                                      |                               |                      |
| All commodity groups   | 144 597 664  | 100.0                                | 1.90                          | 1.05                 | All commodity groups   | 2 991 579  | 100.0                                | 0.56                          | 0.02                 |
| 641 Paper and paperboard   | 9 151 299  | 6.3                                  | 10.61                         | 8.65                 | 842 Female clothing, woven   | 328 119  | 11.0                                 | 30.25                         | 0.46                 |
| 764 Telecommunicate equipment part nes   | 8 529 449  | 5.9                                  | 5.76                          | 2.03                 | 671 Pig & sponge iron, ferro alloys etc  | 236 683  | 7.9                                  | 3.51                          | 0.77                 |
| 334 Heavy petroleum & bituminous oil   | 8 112 635  | 5.6                                  | 3.33                          | 1.41                 | 841 Male clothing, woven   | 234 020  | 7.8                                  | 26.72                         | 0.40                 |
| 542 Medicines including veterinary   | 7 594 643  | 5.3                                  | 2.59                          | 2.41                 | 673 Flat iron non-alloy steel products   | 189 857  | 6.3                                  | 2.20                          | 0.26                 |
| 781 Passenger cars and race cars   | 4 843 896  | 3.3                                  | 1.17                          | 0.97                 | 121 Unmanufactured tobacco and refuse  | 83 023   | 2.8                                  | 32.62                         | 0.73                 |
| 784 Motor vehicle parts and accessories  | 4 770 937  | 3.3                                  | 2.37                          | 1.79                 | 679 Iron steel pipe tube fittings etc  | 78 193   | 2.6                                  | 2.27                          | 0.11                 |
| 248 Wood simply worked, railway sleeper  | 3 228 694  | 2.2                                  | 15.36                         | 10.14                | 851 Footwear   | 72 390   | 2.4                                  | 5.50                          | 0.08                 |
| 675 Flat rolled products of alloy steel  | 2 762 211  | 1.9                                  | 7.14                          | 5.27                 | 845 Articles of apparel nes  | 69 314   | 2.3                                  | 6.92                          | 0.06                 |
| 251 Pulp and waste paper   | 2 352 456  | 1.6                                  | 8.65                          | 6.23                 | 054 Vegetable & vegetable products nes   | 68 877   | 2.3                                  | 7.05                          | 0.13                 |
| 744 Mechanical handling equipment nes  | 2 188 604  | 1.5                                  | 4.41                          | 3.37                 | 674 Flat plated iron non-alloy steel   | 63 354   | 2.1                                  | 5.76                          | 0.14                 |
| Remainder  | 91 062 840   | 63.0                                 |                               |                      | Remainder  | 1 567 750  | 52.4                                 |                               |                      |
| <b>Switzerland - Suisse (**=Developed)</b>   |  |                                      |                               |                      | <b>Timor-Leste (**=Developing) (2)</b>   |  |                                      |                               |                      |
| All commodity groups   | 183 933 125  | 100.0                                | 2.42                          | 1.33                 | All commodity groups   | 12 570   | 100.0                                | 0.00                          | 0.00                 |
| 542 Medicines including veterinary   | 26 889 859   | 14.6                                 | 9.15                          | 8.53                 | 342 Liquefied propane and butane   | 5 122  | 40.7                                 | 0.02                          | 0.01                 |
| 541 Pharmaceuticals excluding medicines  | 20 872 541   | 11.3                                 | 18.00                         | 15.94                | 333 Crude petroleum & bituminous oil   | 3 517  | 28.0                                 | 0.00                          | 0.00                 |
| 885 Watches and clocks   | 13 850 639   | 7.5                                  | 65.89                         | 41.95                | 071 Coffee and coffee substitutes  | 2 141  | 17.0                                 | 0.01                          | 0.01                 |
| 515 Organo-inorganic compound acid salt  | 7 064 377  | 3.8                                  | 8.69                          | 7.27                 | 772 Electrical circuit equipment   | 663  | 5.3                                  | 0.00                          | 0.00                 |
| 899 Manufactured articles nes  | 6 015 308  | 3.3                                  | 13.14                         | 8.94                 | 892 Printed matter   | 158  | 1.3                                  | 0.00                          | 0.00                 |
| 897 Jewellery nes (667)  | 5 537 887  | 3.0                                  | 18.09                         | 7.62                 | 282 Ferrous iron & steel, waste & scrap  | 91   | 0.7                                  | 0.00                          | 0.00                 |
| 351 Electric current   | 4 456 901  | 2.4                                  | 16.96                         | 13.88                | 699 Base metal manufactures nes  | 79   | 0.6                                  | 0.00                          | 0.00                 |
| 874 Measure analyze control device nes   | 4 244 038  | 2.3                                  | 3.84                          | 3.05                 | 061 Sugar, mollasses and honey   | 68   | 0.5                                  | 0.00                          | 0.00                 |
| 728 Special industrial machine part nes  | 3 994 891  | 2.2                                  | 3.69                          | 2.94                 | 885 Watches and clocks   | 47   | 0.4                                  | 0.00                          | 0.00                 |
| 772 Electrical circuit equipment   | 3 917 195  | 2.1                                  | 3.70                          | 2.14                 | 764 Telecommunicate equipment part nes   | 45   | 0.4                                  | 0.00                          | 0.00                 |
| Remainder  | 87 089 490   | 47.3                                 |                               |                      | Remainder  | 638  | 5.1                                  |                               |                      |
| <b>Syrian Arab Republic - République arabe syrienne (**=Developing) (2)</b>  |  |                                      |                               |                      | <b>Togo (**=Developing) (2)</b>  |  |                                      |                               |                      |
| All commodity groups   | 11 596 835   | 100.0                                | 0.20                          | 0.08                 | All commodity groups   | 898 132  | 100.0                                | 0.02                          | 0.01                 |
| 333 Crude petroleum & bituminous oil   | 3 091 142  | 26.7                                 | 0.40                          | 0.29                 | 661 Lime cement construction material  | 117 924  | 13.1                                 | 0.81                          | 0.46                 |
| 334 Heavy petroleum & bituminous oil   | 933 119  | 8.0                                  | 0.36                          | 0.16                 | 072 Cocoa  | 102 433  | 11.4                                 | 0.82                          | 0.54                 |
| 111 Non alcoholic beverage nes   | 703 461  | 6.1                                  | 19.07                         | 4.28                 | 272 Crude fertilizer, excl. manufactured   | 100 973  | 11.2                                 | 4.32                          | 3.03                 |
| 054 Vegetable & vegetable products nes   | 636 983  | 5.5                                  | 3.14                          | 1.18                 | 334 Heavy petroleum & bituminous oil   | 91 127   | 10.1                                 | 0.04                          | 0.02                 |
| 554 Soaps cleansers polishes   | 370 392  | 3.2                                  | 4.19                          | 1.09                 | 263 Cotton   | 63 780   | 7.1                                  | 0.95                          | 0.43                 |
| 775 Household equipment nes  | 357 503  | 3.1                                  | 0.83                          | 0.45                 | 657 Special yarn and textile fabric etc  | 49 877   | 5.6                                  | 0.33                          | 0.13                 |
| 272 Crude fertilizer, excl. manufactured   | 267 714  | 2.3                                  | 11.47                         | 8.03                 | 674 Flat plated iron non-alloy steel   | 16 828   | 1.9                                  | 0.10                          | 0.04                 |
| 773 Electrical distribute equipment nes  | 265 019  | 2.3                                  | 0.70                          | 0.31                 | 693 Wire products and fencing grills   | 16 457   | 1.8                                  | 0.33                          | 0.14                 |
| 001 Live animal excl. fish & crustacean  | 234 530  | 2.0                                  | 6.55                          | 1.29                 | 676 Iron steel bar rod section piling  | 15 831   | 1.8                                  | 0.08                          | 0.03                 |
| 057 Fruit nut (exc oil), fresh or dried  | 195 657  | 1.7                                  | 0.60                          | 0.29                 | 282 Ferrous iron & steel, waste & scrap  | 14 660   | 1.6                                  | 0.30                          | 0.04                 |
| Remainder  | 4 541 316  | 39.2                                 |                               |                      | Remainder  | 308 242  | 34.3                                 |                               |                      |
| <b>Tajikistan - Tadjikistan (**=Transition) (2)</b>  |  |                                      |                               |                      | <b>Tokelau - Tokélaou (**=Developing) (2)</b>  |  |                                      |                               |                      |
| All commodity groups   | 1 087 549  | 100.0                                | 0.20                          | 0.01                 | All commodity groups   | 101  | 100.0                                | 0.00                          | 0.00                 |
| 684 Aluminium  | 405 271  | 37.3                                 | 4.99                          | 0.43                 | 042 Rice   | 7  | 7.1                                  | 0.00                          | 0.00                 |
| 263 Cotton   | 229 580  | 21.1                                 | 12.22                         | 1.56                 | 059 Fruit & vegetable juice unferment  | 7  | 6.5                                  | 0.00                          | 0.00                 |
| 287 Base metal ores & concentrates nes   | 132 473  | 12.2                                 | 13.45                         | 0.52                 | 741 Heating cooling equipment parts nes  | 6  | 6.0                                  | 0.00                          | 0.00                 |
| 351 Electric current   | 43 857   | 4.0                                  | 2.32                          | 0.14                 | 695 Tools for use in hand or in machine  | 3  | 2.9                                  | 0.00                          | 0.00                 |
| 845 Articles of apparel nes  | 28 696   | 2.6                                  | 2.87                          | 0.02                 | 057 Fruit nut (exc oil), fresh or dried  | 3  | 2.6                                  | 0.00                          | 0.00                 |
| 652 Woven cotton fabrics   | 24 107   | 2.2                                  | 7.87                          | 0.09                 | 674 Flat plated iron non-alloy steel   | 3  | 2.5                                  | 0.00                          | 0.00                 |
| 971 Gold non-monetary excluding ores   | 19 553   | 1.8                                  | 1.42                          | 0.01                 | 845 Articles of apparel nes  | 2  | 1.8                                  | 0.00                          | 0.00                 |
| 288 Non ferrous base metal waste nes   | 17 966   | 1.7                                  | 3.76                          | 0.06                 | 694 Nails screws nuts bolts rivets   | 2  | 1.8                                  | 0.00                          | 0.00                 |
| 057 Fruit nut (exc oil), fresh or dried  | 17 823   | 1.6                                  | 1.19                          | 0.03                 | 659 Floor coverings etc  | 2  | 1.7                                  | 0.00                          | 0.00                 |
| 792 Aircraft, spacecraft & equipment   | 15 827   | 1.5                                  | 3.92                          | 0.01                 | 821 Furniture part; bedding furnishing   | 2  | 1.7                                  | 0.00                          | 0.00                 |
| Remainder  | 152 395  | 14.0                                 |                               |                      | Remainder  | 66   | 65.4                                 |                               |                      |

For sources and notes, see end of table.

Pour les sources et les notes, se reporter à la fin du tableau.

**3.2.D Export structure by product**  
Individual countries and territories

**3.2.D Structure des exportations par produits**  
Pays et territoires individuels

| Leading products exported based on average 2009-2010 values<br>SITC Revision 3 (3-digit level)<br><br>Principaux produits exportés d'après la moyenne des valeurs de 2009-2010<br>CTCI révision 3 (positions à 3 chiffres) | 2009-2010  |                                      |                               |                      | Leading products exported based on average 2009-2010 values<br>SITC Revision 3 (3-digit level)<br><br>Principaux produits exportés d'après la moyenne des valeurs de 2009-2010<br>CTCI révision 3 (positions à 3 chiffres) | 2009-2010  |                                      |                               |                      |
|--|--|--------------------------------------|-------------------------------|----------------------|--|--|--------------------------------------|-------------------------------|----------------------|
|  | Value<br>(f.o.b., thousands of dollars)<br><br>Valeur<br>(f.a.b., milliers de dollars) | As percentage<br>En pourcentage      |                               |                      |  | Value<br>(f.o.b., thousands of dollars)<br><br>Valeur<br>(f.a.b., milliers de dollars) | As percentage<br>En pourcentage      |                               |                      |
|  |  | of country total<br>du total du pays | of **<br>(1)<br>des **<br>(1) | of world<br>du monde |  |  | of country total<br>du total du pays | of **<br>(1)<br>des **<br>(1) | of world<br>du monde |
| <b>Tonga (**=Developing) (2)</b>   |  |                                      |                               |                      | <b>Turks and Caicos Islands - Îles Turques et Caïques (**=Developing)</b>  |  |                                      |                               |                      |
| All commodity groups   | 8 027  | 100.0                                | 0.00                          | 0.00                 | All commodity groups   | 20 754   | 100.0                                | 0.00                          | 0.00                 |
| 036 Crustacean mollusc aquat invertebra  | 1 860  | 23.2                                 | 0.01                          | 0.01                 | 036 Crustacean mollusc aquat invertebra  | 2 139  | 10.3                                 | 0.01                          | 0.01                 |
| 054 Vegetable & vegetable products nes   | 1 479  | 18.4                                 | 0.01                          | 0.00                 | 037 Fish shellfish, prepared preserved   | 1 901  | 9.2                                  | 0.01                          | 0.01                 |
| 034 Fish, fresh live chilled frozen  | 994  | 12.4                                 | 0.00                          | 0.00                 | 723 Civil engineering plant & equipment  | 1 824  | 8.8                                  | 0.01                          | 0.00                 |
| 035 Fish, dried salted smoked  | 318  | 4.0                                  | 0.02                          | 0.01                 | 781 Passenger cars and race cars   | 1 397  | 6.7                                  | 0.00                          | 0.00                 |
| 533 Pigment, paint, varnish & related  | 282  | 3.5                                  | 0.00                          | 0.00                 | 961 Coins, nongold and non currency  | 961  | 4.6                                  | 1.31                          | 0.24                 |
| 057 Fruit nut (exc oil), fresh or dried  | 241  | 3.0                                  | 0.00                          | 0.00                 | 716 Rotating electric plant parts nes  | 862  | 4.2                                  | 0.00                          | 0.00                 |
| 591 Household and garden chemicals   | 198  | 2.5                                  | 0.00                          | 0.00                 | 792 Aircraft, spacecraft & equipment   | 859  | 4.1                                  | 0.00                          | 0.00                 |
| 291 Crude animal materials nes   | 155  | 1.9                                  | 0.01                          | 0.00                 | 744 Mechanical handling equipment nes  | 696  | 3.4                                  | 0.00                          | 0.00                 |
| 292 Crude vegetable materials nes  | 154  | 1.9                                  | 0.00                          | 0.00                 | 752 Computer equipment nes   | 422  | 2.0                                  | 0.00                          | 0.00                 |
| 651 Textile yarn   | 133  | 1.7                                  | 0.00                          | 0.00                 | 782 Goods and service vehicles   | 414  | 2.0                                  | 0.00                          | 0.00                 |
| Remainder  | 2 211  | 27.5                                 |                               |                      | Remainder  | 9 279  | 44.7                                 |                               |                      |
| <b>Trinidad and Tobago - Trinité-et-Tobago (**=Developing)</b>   |  |                                      |                               |                      | <b>Tuvalu (**=Developing) (2)</b>  |  |                                      |                               |                      |
| All commodity groups   | 9 657 035  | 100.0                                | 0.17                          | 0.07                 | All commodity groups   | 299  | 100.0                                | 0.00                          | 0.00                 |
| 343 Natural gas, liquefied or not  | 3 158 500  | 32.7                                 | 3.61                          | 1.49                 | 793 Ships boats floating structures  | 64   | 21.4                                 | 0.00                          | 0.00                 |
| 334 Heavy petroleum & bituminous oil   | 1 883 903  | 19.5                                 | 0.73                          | 0.33                 | 034 Fish, fresh live chilled frozen  | 53   | 17.8                                 | 0.00                          | 0.00                 |
| 333 Crude petroleum & bituminous oil   | 1 122 701  | 11.6                                 | 0.15                          | 0.10                 | 684 Aluminium  | 26   | 8.7                                  | 0.00                          | 0.00                 |
| 522 Inorganic chemical elem oxide salt   | 798 589  | 8.3                                  | 4.58                          | 1.91                 | 764 Telecommunicate equipment part nes   | 16   | 5.3                                  | 0.00                          | 0.00                 |
| 512 Alcohols, phenols; derivatives   | 784 786  | 8.1                                  | 3.57                          | 1.86                 | 831 Case bag: storage travel shopping  | 12   | 4.0                                  | 0.00                          | 0.00                 |
| 671 Pig & sponge iron, ferro alloys etc  | 336 923  | 3.5                                  | 1.98                          | 1.09                 | 894 Baby carriage toy game sport good  | 11   | 3.7                                  | 0.00                          | 0.00                 |
| 281 Iron ore and concentrates  | 209 020  | 2.2                                  | 0.55                          | 0.25                 | 292 Crude vegetable materials nes  | 10   | 3.3                                  | 0.00                          | 0.00                 |
| 342 Liquefied propane and butane   | 192 237  | 2.0                                  | 0.75                          | 0.51                 | 693 Wire products and fencing grills   | 10   | 3.2                                  | 0.00                          | 0.00                 |
| 562 Manufactured fertilizer excl. crude  | 145 974  | 1.5                                  | 0.85                          | 0.30                 | 874 Measure analyze control device nes   | 8  | 2.7                                  | 0.00                          | 0.00                 |
| 676 Iron steel bar rod section piling  | 114 643  | 1.2                                  | 0.58                          | 0.19                 | 653 Man-made woven fabrics   | 8  | 2.6                                  | 0.00                          | 0.00                 |
| Remainder  | 909 758  | 9.4                                  |                               |                      | Remainder  | 81   | 27.2                                 |                               |                      |
| <b>Tunisia - Tunisie (**=Developing)</b>   |  |                                      |                               |                      | <b>Uganda - Ouganda (**=Developing) (2)</b>  |  |                                      |                               |                      |
| All commodity groups   | 15 433 444   | 100.0                                | 0.27                          | 0.11                 | All commodity groups   | 2 245 265  | 100.0                                | 0.04                          | 0.02                 |
| 333 Crude petroleum & bituminous oil   | 1 846 201  | 12.0                                 | 0.24                          | 0.17                 | 071 Coffee and coffee substitutes  | 445 297  | 19.8                                 | 2.57                          | 1.59                 |
| 845 Articles of apparel nes  | 1 638 094  | 10.6                                 | 1.99                          | 1.38                 | 034 Fish, fresh live chilled frozen  | 170 216  | 7.6                                  | 0.81                          | 0.34                 |
| 773 Electrical distribute equipment nes  | 966 255  | 6.3                                  | 2.54                          | 1.14                 | 121 Unmanufactured tobacco and refuse  | 119 111  | 5.3                                  | 1.57                          | 1.05                 |
| 841 Male clothing, woven   | 845 696  | 5.5                                  | 2.16                          | 1.44                 | 661 Lime cement construction material  | 106 723  | 4.8                                  | 0.73                          | 0.42                 |
| 772 Electrical circuit equipment   | 779 143  | 5.0                                  | 1.02                          | 0.43                 | 764 Telecommunicate equipment part nes   | 92 404   | 4.1                                  | 0.03                          | 0.02                 |
| 562 Manufactured fertilizer excl. crude  | 755 615  | 4.9                                  | 4.42                          | 1.56                 | 074 Tea and maté   | 82 011   | 3.7                                  | 1.59                          | 1.19                 |
| 842 Female clothing, woven   | 576 659  | 3.7                                  | 1.24                          | 0.81                 | 292 Crude vegetable materials nes  | 81 213   | 3.6                                  | 0.87                          | 0.24                 |
| 421 Fixed veg fat and oil, "soft"  | 570 596  | 3.7                                  | 6.26                          | 2.08                 | 061 Sugar, molasses and honey  | 72 143   | 3.2                                  | 0.32                          | 0.22                 |
| 851 Footwear   | 523 712  | 3.4                                  | 0.99                          | 0.59                 | 971 Gold non-monetary excluding ores   | 61 004   | 2.7                                  | 0.08                          | 0.04                 |
| 334 Heavy petroleum & bituminous oil   | 384 913  | 2.5                                  | 0.15                          | 0.07                 | 072 Cocoa  | 49 411   | 2.2                                  | 0.39                          | 0.26                 |
| Remainder  | 6 546 560  | 42.4                                 |                               |                      | Remainder  | 965 732  | 43.0                                 |                               |                      |
| <b>Turkey - Turquie (**=Developing)</b>  |  |                                      |                               |                      | <b>Ukraine (**=Transition) (2)</b>   |  |                                      |                               |                      |
| All commodity groups   | 108 058 989  | 100.0                                | 1.91                          | 0.78                 | All commodity groups   | 45 562 967   | 100.0                                | 8.54                          | 0.33                 |
| 781 Passenger cars and race cars   | 6 148 887  | 5.7                                  | 7.35                          | 1.23                 | 672 Ingots, Iron steel primary products  | 4 702 619  | 10.3                                 | 41.00                         | 14.77                |
| 676 Iron steel bar rod section piling  | 5 290 048  | 4.9                                  | 26.87                         | 8.59                 | 673 Flat iron non-alloy steel products   | 2 995 352  | 6.6                                  | 34.70                         | 4.15                 |
| 845 Articles of apparel nes  | 4 208 688  | 3.9                                  | 5.12                          | 3.55                 | 676 Iron steel bar rod section piling  | 2 647 075  | 5.8                                  | 51.34                         | 4.30                 |
| 334 Heavy petroleum & bituminous oil   | 3 743 185  | 3.5                                  | 1.45                          | 0.65                 | 421 Fixed veg fat and oil, "soft"  | 2 035 643  | 4.5                                  | 65.44                         | 7.42                 |
| 971 Gold non-monetary excluding ores   | 3 357 097  | 3.1                                  | 4.42                          | 2.45                 | 281 Iron ore and concentrates  | 1 849 439  | 4.1                                  | 42.83                         | 2.25                 |
| 057 Fruit nut (exc oil), fresh or dried  | 3 204 767  | 3.0                                  | 9.90                          | 4.75                 | 334 Heavy petroleum & bituminous oil   | 1 699 146  | 3.7                                  | 2.35                          | 0.30                 |
| 782 Goods and service vehicles   | 2 934 196  | 2.7                                  | 10.13                         | 3.12                 | 791 Railway vehicles and equipment   | 1 582 791  | 3.5                                  | 71.57                         | 6.82                 |
| 775 Household equipment nes  | 2 828 875  | 2.6                                  | 6.59                          | 3.54                 | 671 Pig & sponge iron, ferro alloys etc  | 1 451 421  | 3.2                                  | 21.52                         | 4.70                 |
| 842 Female clothing, woven   | 2 451 009  | 2.3                                  | 5.25                          | 3.43                 | 679 Iron steel pipe tube fittings etc  | 1 399 120  | 3.1                                  | 40.62                         | 1.90                 |
| 784 Motor vehicle parts and accessories  | 2 376 624  | 2.2                                  | 3.74                          | 0.89                 | 041 Wheat meslin, incl spelt, unmilled   | 1 342 220  | 2.9                                  | 28.50                         | 4.11                 |
| Remainder  | 71 515 614   | 66.2                                 |                               |                      | Remainder  | 23 858 142   | 52.4                                 |                               |                      |
| <b>Turkmenistan - Turkménistan (**=Transition) (2)</b>   |  |                                      |                               |                      | <b>United Arab Emirates - Émirats arabes unis (**=Developing) (2)</b>  |  |                                      |                               |                      |
| All commodity groups   | 6 297 500  | 100.0                                | 1.18                          | 0.05                 | All commodity groups   | 186 543 500  | 100.0                                | 3.29                          | 1.35                 |
| 343 Natural gas, liquefied or not  | 2 760 378  | 43.8                                 | 5.48                          | 1.30                 | 333 Crude petroleum & bituminous oil   | 76 959 211   | 41.3                                 | 10.08                         | 7.19                 |
| 334 Heavy petroleum & bituminous oil   | 1 151 740  | 18.3                                 | 1.59                          | 0.20                 | 334 Heavy petroleum & bituminous oil   | 15 153 729   | 8.1                                  | 5.88                          | 2.64                 |
| 263 Cotton   | 390 943  | 6.2                                  | 20.80                         | 2.65                 | 971 Gold non-monetary excluding ores   | 12 804 565   | 6.9                                  | 16.88                         | 9.34                 |
| 333 Crude petroleum & bituminous oil   | 276 237  | 4.4                                  | 0.17                          | 0.03                 | 667 Pearls, precious semiprecious stone  | 11 731 571   | 6.3                                  | 21.34                         | 10.68                |
| 322 Briquettes, lignite and peat   | 266 902  | 4.2                                  | 15.93                         | 8.01                 | 342 Liquefied propane and butane   | 4 599 679  | 2.5                                  | 17.92                         | 12.09                |
| 651 Textile yarn   | 187 653  | 3.0                                  | 16.95                         | 0.42                 | 343 Natural gas, liquefied or not  | 3 726 528  | 2.0                                  | 4.26                          | 1.76                 |
| 575 Other plastics, in primary forms   | 126 304  | 2.0                                  | 21.59                         | 0.15                 | 781 Passenger cars and race cars   | 3 626 423  | 1.9                                  | 4.33                          | 0.72                 |
| 652 Woven cotton fabrics   | 111 202  | 1.8                                  | 36.29                         | 0.40                 | 764 Telecommunicate equipment part nes   | 2 914 656  | 1.6                                  | 1.08                          | 0.69                 |
| 351 Electric current   | 91 811   | 1.5                                  | 4.86                          | 0.29                 | 897 Jewellery nes (667)  | 2 874 885  | 1.5                                  | 6.85                          | 3.95                 |
| 658 Made-up textile articles nes   | 42 300   | 0.7                                  | 12.97                         | 0.10                 | 684 Aluminium  | 2 251 334  | 1.2                                  | 7.75                          | 2.37                 |
| Remainder  | 892 031  | 14.2                                 |                               |                      | Remainder  | 49 900 919   | 26.8                                 |                               |                      |

For sources and notes, see end of table.

Pour les sources et les notes, se reporter à la fin du tableau.

**3.2.D Export structure by product**  
Individual countries and territories

**3.2.D Structure des exportations par produits**  
Pays et territoires individuels

| Leading products exported based on average 2009-2010 values<br>SITC Revision 3 (3-digit level)<br><br>Principaux produits exportés d'après la moyenne des valeurs de 2009-2010<br>CTCI révision 3 (positions à 3 chiffres) | 2009-2010  |                                      |                               |                      |
|--|--|--------------------------------------|-------------------------------|----------------------|
|  | Value<br>(f.o.b., thousands of dollars)<br><br>Valeur<br>(f.a.b., milliers de dollars) | As percentage<br>En pourcentage      |                               |                      |
|  |  | of country total<br>du total du pays | of **<br>(1)<br>des **<br>(1) | of world<br>du monde |
| <b>United Kingdom - Royaume-Uni (**=Developed)</b>   |  |                                      |                               |                      |
| All commodity groups   | 377 950 065  | 100.0                                | 4.96                          | 2.73                 |
| 542 Medicines including veterinary   | 27 248 578   | 7.2                                  | 9.28                          | 8.65                 |
| 781 Passenger cars and race cars   | 22 492 081   | 6.0                                  | 5.41                          | 4.49                 |
| 333 Crude petroleum & bituminous oil   | 22 145 050   | 5.9                                  | 15.57                         | 2.07                 |
| 334 Heavy petroleum & bituminous oil   | 17 893 313   | 4.7                                  | 7.35                          | 3.12                 |
| 714 Non-electric engines excl. 712 713 718   | 15 287 020   | 4.0                                  | 24.06                         | 20.27                |
| 764 Telecommunicate equipment part nes   | 8 155 099  | 2.2                                  | 5.50                          | 1.94                 |
| 874 Measure analyze control device nes   | 7 861 557  | 2.1                                  | 7.12                          | 5.65                 |
| 112 Alcoholic beverages  | 7 639 577  | 2.0                                  | 15.56                         | 12.59                |
| 515 Organo-inorganic compound acid salt  | 7 309 720  | 1.9                                  | 8.99                          | 7.52                 |
| 667 Pearls, precious semiprecious stone  | 6 722 306  | 1.8                                  | 12.70                         | 6.12                 |
| Remainder  | 235 195 764  | 62.2                                 |                               |                      |
| <b>United Republic of Tanzania - République-Unie de Tanzanie (**=Developing)</b>   |  |                                      |                               |                      |
| All commodity groups   | 3 516 476  | 100.0                                | 0.06                          | 0.03                 |
| 971 Gold non-monetary excluding ores   | 616 225  | 17.5                                 | 0.81                          | 0.45                 |
| 289 Prec metal ore concentrate excl. gold  | 404 910  | 11.5                                 | 10.11                         | 2.83                 |
| 121 Unmanufactured tobacco and refuse  | 202 126  | 5.7                                  | 2.67                          | 1.77                 |
| 071 Coffee and coffee substitutes  | 174 657  | 5.0                                  | 1.01                          | 0.62                 |
| 034 Fish, fresh live chilled frozen  | 158 038  | 4.5                                  | 0.75                          | 0.32                 |
| 057 Fruit nut (exc oil), fresh or dried  | 147 704  | 4.2                                  | 0.46                          | 0.22                 |
| 287 Base metal ores & concentrates nes   | 137 460  | 3.9                                  | 0.89                          | 0.54                 |
| 054 Vegetable & vegetable products nes   | 122 781  | 3.5                                  | 0.60                          | 0.23                 |
| 263 Cotton   | 122 751  | 3.5                                  | 1.83                          | 0.83                 |
| 222 Oil seed etc for soft oil  | 84 190   | 2.4                                  | 0.43                          | 0.17                 |
| Remainder  | 1 345 633  | 38.3                                 |                               |                      |
| <b>United States - États-Unis (**=Developed)</b>   |  |                                      |                               |                      |
| All commodity groups   | 1 166 910 620  | 100.0                                | 15.32                         | 8.44                 |
| 334 Heavy petroleum & bituminous oil   | 45 122 560   | 3.9                                  | 18.53                         | 7.87                 |
| 776 Valves tubes; diodes, transistors  | 42 782 190   | 3.7                                  | 29.25                         | 9.16                 |
| 781 Passenger cars and race cars   | 33 829 054   | 2.9                                  | 8.14                          | 6.75                 |
| 764 Telecommunicate equipment part nes   | 31 332 366   | 2.7                                  | 21.14                         | 7.47                 |
| 784 Motor vehicle parts and accessories  | 28 533 902   | 2.4                                  | 14.16                         | 10.73                |
| 874 Measure analyze control device nes   | 26 657 101   | 2.3                                  | 24.13                         | 19.16                |
| 542 Medicines including veterinary   | 24 707 369   | 2.1                                  | 8.41                          | 7.84                 |
| 752 Computer equipment nes   | 23 162 047   | 2.0                                  | 25.58                         | 7.88                 |
| 541 Pharmaceuticals excluding medicines  | 19 532 824   | 1.7                                  | 16.85                         | 14.92                |
| 222 Oil seed etc for soft oil  | 18 186 433   | 1.6                                  | 63.53                         | 36.59                |
| Remainder  | 873 064 772  | 74.8                                 |                               |                      |
| <b>Uruguay (**=Developing)</b>   |  |                                      |                               |                      |
| All commodity groups   | 6 026 799  | 100.0                                | 0.11                          | 0.04                 |
| 011 Beef, fresh chilled frozen   | 1 105 442  | 18.3                                 | 11.99                         | 3.46                 |
| 042 Rice   | 447 170  | 7.4                                  | 2.75                          | 2.19                 |
| 268 Wool & animal hair, incl wool tops   | 369 192  | 6.1                                  | 18.83                         | 7.36                 |
| 222 Oil seed etc for soft oil  | 337 727  | 5.6                                  | 1.71                          | 0.68                 |
| 022 Milk products, excl. butter & cheese   | 236 322  | 3.9                                  | 5.62                          | 0.74                 |
| 611 Leather  | 221 173  | 3.7                                  | 2.11                          | 1.14                 |
| 034 Fish, fresh live chilled frozen  | 200 697  | 3.3                                  | 0.96                          | 0.40                 |
| 048 Cereal & preparation flour starch  | 194 728  | 3.2                                  | 2.78                          | 0.51                 |
| 041 Wheat meslin, incl spelt, unmilled   | 164 367  | 2.7                                  | 7.75                          | 0.50                 |
| 893 Articles of plastic nes  | 160 527  | 2.7                                  | 0.43                          | 0.15                 |
| Remainder  | 2 589 455  | 43.0                                 |                               |                      |
| <b>Uzbekistan - Ouzbékistan (**=Transition) (2)</b>  |  |                                      |                               |                      |
| All commodity groups   | 11 295 982   | 100.0                                | 2.12                          | 0.08                 |
| 343 Natural gas, liquefied or not  | 2 251 054  | 19.9                                 | 4.47                          | 1.06                 |
| 322 Briquettes, lignite and peat   | 1 305 579  | 11.6                                 | 77.90                         | 39.18                |
| 263 Cotton   | 1 111 857  | 9.8                                  | 59.16                         | 7.53                 |
| 525 Radio active & associated materials  | 909 791  | 8.1                                  | 29.70                         | 6.00                 |
| 781 Passenger cars and race cars   | 755 116  | 6.7                                  | 53.61                         | 0.15                 |
| 682 Copper   | 741 017  | 6.6                                  | 9.98                          | 0.68                 |
| 057 Fruit nut (exc oil), fresh or dried  | 602 401  | 5.3                                  | 40.20                         | 0.89                 |
| 651 Textile yarn   | 555 184  | 4.9                                  | 50.15                         | 1.25                 |
| 054 Vegetable & vegetable products nes   | 305 948  | 2.7                                  | 31.34                         | 0.57                 |
| 971 Gold non-monetary excluding ores   | 263 522  | 2.3                                  | 19.18                         | 0.19                 |
| Remainder  | 2 494 513  | 22.1                                 |                               |                      |
| <b>Vanuatu (**=Developing) (2)</b>   |  |                                      |                               |                      |
| All commodity groups   | 52 777   | 100.0                                | 0.00                          | 0.00                 |
| 034 Fish, fresh live chilled frozen  | 38 273   | 72.5                                 | 0.18                          | 0.08                 |
| 793 Ships boats floating structures  | 6 408  | 12.1                                 | 0.01                          | 0.00                 |
| 223 Oil seed for non soft oil  | 1 711  | 3.2                                  | 0.26                          | 0.07                 |
| 422 Fixed veg fat and oil, excl. "soft"  | 773  | 1.5                                  | 0.00                          | 0.00                 |
| 292 Crude vegetable materials nes  | 717  | 1.4                                  | 0.01                          | 0.00                 |
| 011 Beef, fresh chilled frozen   | 689  | 1.3                                  | 0.01                          | 0.00                 |
| 072 Cocoa  | 669  | 1.3                                  | 0.01                          | 0.00                 |
| 054 Vegetable & vegetable products nes   | 430  | 0.8                                  | 0.00                          | 0.00                 |
| 344 Petroleum and hydrocarbon gas nes  | 407  | 0.8                                  | 0.01                          | 0.00                 |
| 248 Wood simply worked, railway sleeper  | 245  | 0.5                                  | 0.00                          | 0.00                 |
| Remainder  | 2 455  | 4.7                                  |                               |                      |
| <b>Venezuela (Bolivarian Rep.of)-Venezuela (Rép.bolivarienne du) (**=Developing) (2)</b>   |  |                                      |                               |                      |
| All commodity groups   | 60 606 646   | 100.0                                | 1.07                          | 0.44                 |
| 333 Crude petroleum & bituminous oil   | 39 584 592   | 65.3                                 | 5.18                          | 3.70                 |
| 334 Heavy petroleum & bituminous oil   | 11 791 179   | 19.5                                 | 4.57                          | 2.06                 |
| 671 Pig & sponge iron, ferro alloys etc  | 1 070 314  | 1.8                                  | 6.29                          | 3.46                 |
| 684 Aluminium  | 802 567  | 1.3                                  | 2.76                          | 0.85                 |
| 278 Other crude minerals   | 554 000  | 0.9                                  | 9.44                          | 3.89                 |
| 591 Household and garden chemicals   | 434 305  | 0.7                                  | 7.04                          | 1.90                 |
| 281 Iron ore and concentrates  | 433 839  | 0.7                                  | 1.14                          | 0.53                 |
| 674 Flat plated iron non-alloy steel   | 403 586  | 0.7                                  | 2.39                          | 0.90                 |
| 673 Flat iron non-alloy steel products   | 374 765  | 0.6                                  | 1.56                          | 0.52                 |
| 335 Residual petroleum products nes  | 351 168  | 0.6                                  | 2.88                          | 1.10                 |
| Remainder  | 4 806 332  | 7.9                                  |                               |                      |
| <b>Viet Nam (**=Developing) (2)</b>  |  |                                      |                               |                      |
| All commodity groups   | 64 377 271   | 100.0                                | 1.14                          | 0.47                 |
| 333 Crude petroleum & bituminous oil   | 7 401 258  | 11.5                                 | 0.97                          | 0.69                 |
| 851 Footwear   | 4 758 818  | 7.4                                  | 8.99                          | 5.39                 |
| 821 Furniture part; bedding furnishing   | 2 980 680  | 4.6                                  | 5.49                          | 2.43                 |
| 845 Articles of apparel nes  | 2 816 774  | 4.4                                  | 3.42                          | 2.38                 |
| 042 Rice   | 2 637 317  | 4.1                                  | 16.22                         | 12.92                |
| 842 Female clothing, woven   | 2 268 886  | 3.5                                  | 4.86                          | 3.18                 |
| 071 Coffee and coffee substitutes  | 2 227 119  | 3.5                                  | 12.88                         | 7.96                 |
| 034 Fish, fresh live chilled frozen  | 2 151 082  | 3.3                                  | 10.26                         | 4.33                 |
| 841 Male clothing, woven   | 2 140 231  | 3.3                                  | 5.46                          | 3.66                 |
| 036 Crustacean mollusc aquat invertebra  | 2 084 720  | 3.2                                  | 13.27                         | 8.52                 |
| Remainder  | 32 910 385   | 51.1                                 |                               |                      |
| <b>Wallis and Futuna Islands - Îles Wallis-et-Futuna (**=Developing) (2)</b>   |  |                                      |                               |                      |
| All commodity groups   | 36   | 100.0                                | 0.00                          | 0.00                 |
| 676 Iron steel bar rod section piling  | 14   | 37.6                                 | 0.00                          | 0.00                 |
| 772 Electrical circuit equipment   | 7  | 19.1                                 | 0.00                          | 0.00                 |
| 759 Office equipment part & accessories  | 3  | 8.8                                  | 0.00                          | 0.00                 |
| 598 Miscellaneous chemical products nes  | 2  | 6.6                                  | 0.00                          | 0.00                 |
| 728 Special industrial machine part nes  | 1  | 4.0                                  | 0.00                          | 0.00                 |
| 764 Telecommunicate equipment part nes   | 1  | 3.5                                  | 0.00                          | 0.00                 |
| 592 Starches, glutenes, glues, etc   | 1  | 2.4                                  | 0.00                          | 0.00                 |
| 721 Agricultural machine nes excl. tractor   | 1  | 2.4                                  | 0.00                          | 0.00                 |
| 821 Furniture part; bedding furnishing   | 1  | 1.6                                  | 0.00                          | 0.00                 |
| 572 Primary form styrene polymers  | 1  | 1.4                                  | 0.00                          | 0.00                 |
| Remainder  | 5  | 12.6                                 |                               |                      |
| <b>Yemen - Yémen (**=Developing)</b>   |  |                                      |                               |                      |
| All commodity groups   | 7 377 978  | 100.0                                | 0.13                          | 0.05                 |
| 333 Crude petroleum & bituminous oil   | 5 527 660  | 74.9                                 | 0.72                          | 0.52                 |
| 334 Heavy petroleum & bituminous oil   | 468 243  | 6.3                                  | 0.18                          | 0.08                 |
| 343 Natural gas, liquefied or not  | 314 098  | 4.3                                  | 0.36                          | 0.15                 |
| 034 Fish, fresh live chilled frozen  | 157 582  | 2.1                                  | 0.75                          | 0.32                 |
| 971 Gold non-monetary excluding ores   | 154 707  | 2.1                                  | 0.20                          | 0.11                 |
| 057 Fruit nut (exc oil), fresh or dried  | 75 376   | 1.0                                  | 0.23                          | 0.11                 |
| 335 Residual petroleum products nes  | 63 211   | 0.9                                  | 0.52                          | 0.20                 |
| 036 Crustacean mollusc aquat invertebra  | 46 904   | 0.6                                  | 0.30                          | 0.19                 |
| 781 Passenger cars and race cars   | 30 993   | 0.4                                  | 0.04                          | 0.01                 |
| 122 Manufactured tobacco   | 27 889   | 0.4                                  | 0.42                          | 0.11                 |
| Remainder  | 511 317  | 6.9                                  |                               |                      |

For sources and notes, see end of table.

Pour les sources et les notes, se reporter à la fin du tableau.

### 3.2.D Export structure by product Individual countries and territories

### 3.2.D Structure des exportations par produits Pays et territoires individuels

| Leading products exported based on average 2009-2010 values<br>SITC Revision 3 (3-digit level)<br><br>Principaux produits exportés d'après la moyenne des valeurs de 2009-2010<br>CTCI révision 3 (positions à 3 chiffres) | 2009-2010  |  |                                   |                          | Leading products exported based on average 2009-2010 values<br>SITC Revision 3 (3-digit level)<br><br>Principaux produits exportés d'après la moyenne des valeurs de 2009-2010<br>CTCI révision 3 (positions à 3 chiffres) | 2009-2010  |  |                                   |                          |
|--|--|--|-----------------------------------|--------------------------|--|--|--|-----------------------------------|--------------------------|
|  | Value<br>(f.o.b., thousands of dollars)<br><br>Valeur<br>(f.a.b., milliers de dollars) | As percentage<br>En pourcentage          |                                   |                          |  | Value<br>(f.o.b., thousands of dollars)<br><br>Valeur<br>(f.a.b., milliers de dollars) | As percentage<br>En pourcentage          |                                   |                          |
|  |  | of country total<br><br>du total du pays | of **<br>(1)<br><br>des **<br>(1) | of world<br><br>du monde |  |  | of country total<br><br>du total du pays | of **<br>(1)<br><br>des **<br>(1) | of world<br><br>du monde |
| <b>Zambia - Zambie (**=Developing)</b>   |  |  |                                   |                          | <b>Zimbabwe (**=Developing)</b>  |  |  |                                   |                          |
| All commodity groups   | 5 756 161  | 100.0                                    | 0.10                              | 0.04                     | All commodity groups   | 2 384 449  | 100.0                                    | 0.04                              | 0.02                     |
| 682 Copper   | 3 919 367  | 68.1                                     | 6.87                              | 3.58                     | 121 Unmanufactured tobacco and refuse  | 331 087  | 13.9                                     | 4.37                              | 2.91                     |
| 283 Copper ores and concentrates   | 231 272  | 4.0                                      | 0.75                              | 0.59                     | 325 Coke, semi coke, retort carbon   | 216 341  | 9.1                                      | 12.19                             | 3.54                     |
| 699 Base metal manufactures nes  | 176 380  | 3.1                                      | 0.47                              | 0.16                     | 263 Cotton   | 194 616  | 8.2                                      | 2.90                              | 1.32                     |
| 121 Unmanufactured tobacco and refuse  | 153 824  | 2.7                                      | 2.03                              | 1.35                     | 671 Pig & sponge iron, ferro alloys etc  | 194 602  | 8.2                                      | 1.14                              | 0.63                     |
| 061 Sugar, mollasses and honey   | 123 419  | 2.1                                      | 0.54                              | 0.37                     | 284 Nickel ores, concentrates, etc   | 150 827  | 6.3                                      | 3.49                              | 2.04                     |
| 287 Base metal ores & concentrates nes   | 85 153   | 1.5                                      | 0.55                              | 0.33                     | 061 Sugar, mollasses and honey   | 120 740  | 5.1                                      | 0.53                              | 0.36                     |
| 661 Lime cement construction material  | 74 246   | 1.3                                      | 0.51                              | 0.29                     | 292 Crude vegetable materials nes  | 101 608  | 4.3                                      | 1.09                              | 0.30                     |
| 689 Misc non-ferrous base metals   | 65 306   | 1.1                                      | 2.09                              | 0.92                     | 971 Gold non-monetary excluding ores   | 100 172  | 4.2                                      | 0.13                              | 0.07                     |
| 263 Cotton   | 54 969   | 1.0                                      | 0.82                              | 0.37                     | 122 Manufactured tobacco   | 86 415   | 3.6                                      | 1.29                              | 0.34                     |
| 288 Non ferrous base metal waste nes   | 52 046   | 0.9                                      | 0.74                              | 0.16                     | 683 Nickel   | 78 509   | 3.3                                      | 3.08                              | 0.46                     |
| Remainder  | 820 180  | 14.2                                     |                                   |                          | Remainder  | 809 533  | 34.0                                     |                                   |                          |

Sources:

- UN DESA Statistics Division, *COMTRADE* database  
- UNCTAD secretariat calculations

Notes:

(1) The symbol \*\* indicates the grouping to which the country belongs and the percentage share shown applies. The percentage is the share of exports of each commodity shown by the country in the relevant grouping total exports for that commodity (i.e. "developing", which refers to developing economies; "transition", which refers to transition economies and "developed", which refers to developed economies).

(2) Data are estimated at least for one of the reference years.

Sources :

- ONU DAES Division de statistique, base de données *COMTRADE*  
- Estimations du secrétariat de la CNUCED

Notes :

(1) Le symbole \*\* indique le groupement auquel le pays appartient et par rapport auquel est calculé le pourcentage. Ce pourcentage est la part que représentent les exportations du produit par le pays par rapport aux exportations du même produit par le groupement auquel le pays appartient («developing» se réfère aux économies en développement, «transition» aux économies en transition et «developed» aux économies développées).

(2) Données estimées pour au moins une des années de référence

**3.2.E Export structure by product**  
Major exporters for leading products  
among developing economies

**3.2.E Structure des exportations par produits**  
Principaux exportateurs de produits majeurs  
parmi les économies en développement

| Leading exporting developing economies (1)<br>based on average 2009-10 exports (2)<br>SITC Rev. 3 (3-digit level)  | 2009-2010                                  |                                 |   |             |
|--|--|---------------------------------|---|-------------|
|  | Value<br>(f.o.b., thousands<br>of dollars) | As percentage<br>En pourcentage |   |             |
|  |  | of<br>country<br>total          | of<br>developing<br>economies             | of world    |
| Principales économies en développement<br>exportatrices (1) d'après la moyenne des<br>exportations de 2009-10 (2)<br>CTCI rév. 3<br>(positions à 3 chiffres) | Valeur<br>(f.a.b., milliers<br>de dollars) | du total<br>du pays             | des<br>économies<br>en déve-<br>loppement | du<br>monde |
| <b>034 - Fish, fresh live chilled frozen</b>   |  |                                 |   |             |
| World  | 49 677 941                                 | 0.36                            | —   | 100.00      |
| Developed economies  | 26 825 814                                 | 0.35                            | —   | 54.00       |
| Transition economies   | 1 886 669                                  | 0.35                            | —   | 3.80        |
| Developing economies   | 20 965 458                                 | 0.37                            | 100.00                                    | 42.20       |
| China  | 5 115 623                                  | 0.37                            | 24.40                                     | 10.30       |
| Chile  | 2 768 968                                  | 4.43                            | 13.21                                     | 5.57        |
| Viet Nam   | 2 151 082                                  | 3.34                            | 10.26                                     | 4.33        |
| China, Taiwan Province of  | 1 315 355                                  | 0.55                            | 6.27                                      | 2.65        |
| Korea, Republic of   | 1 031 712                                  | 0.25                            | 4.92                                      | 2.08        |
| Indonesia  | 786 719                                    | 0.57                            | 3.75                                      | 1.58        |
| Thailand   | 629 311                                    | 0.36                            | 3.00                                      | 1.27        |
| Argentina  | 625 063                                    | 1.01                            | 2.98                                      | 1.26        |
| India  | 565 259                                    | 0.27                            | 2.70                                      | 1.14        |
| Namibia  | 534 675                                    | 14.83                           | 2.55                                      | 1.08        |
| <b>054 - Vegetable &amp; vegetable products nes</b>  |  |                                 |   |             |
| World  | 53 947 739                                 | 0.39                            | —   | 100.00      |
| Developed economies  | 32 658 543                                 | 0.43                            | —   | 60.54       |
| Transition economies   | 976 333                                    | 0.18                            | —   | 1.81        |
| Developing economies   | 20 312 863                                 | 0.36                            | 100.00                                    | 37.65       |
| China  | 5 115 502                                  | 0.37                            | 25.18                                     | 9.48        |
| Mexico   | 4 005 326                                  | 1.52                            | 19.72                                     | 7.42        |
| Turkey   | 1 021 845                                  | 0.95                            | 5.03                                      | 1.89        |
| Thailand   | 961 810                                    | 0.55                            | 4.73                                      | 1.78        |
| India  | 890 696                                    | 0.43                            | 4.38                                      | 1.65        |
| Egypt  | 803 569                                    | 3.18                            | 3.96                                      | 1.49        |
| Myanmar  | 786 451                                    | 9.40                            | 3.87                                      | 1.46        |
| Morocco  | 742 012                                    | 4.66                            | 3.65                                      | 1.38        |
| Syrian Arab Republic   | 636 983                                    | 5.49                            | 3.14                                      | 1.18        |
| Argentina  | 530 217                                    | 0.86                            | 2.61                                      | 0.98        |
| <b>057 - Fruit nut (exc oil), fresh or dried</b>   |  |                                 |   |             |
| World  | 67 425 637                                 | 0.49                            | —   | 100.00      |
| Developed economies  | 33 558 695                                 | 0.44                            | —   | 49.77       |
| Transition economies   | 1 498 639                                  | 0.28                            | —   | 2.22        |
| Developing economies   | 32 368 303                                 | 0.57                            | 100.00                                    | 48.01       |
| Turkey   | 3 204 767                                  | 2.97                            | 9.90                                      | 4.75        |
| Chile  | 2 879 119                                  | 4.60                            | 8.89                                      | 4.27        |
| South Africa   | 2 491 282                                  | 3.27                            | 7.70                                      | 3.69        |
| China  | 2 286 572                                  | 0.16                            | 7.06                                      | 3.39        |
| Mexico   | 2 152 163                                  | 0.82                            | 6.65                                      | 3.19        |
| Ecuador  | 2 084 866                                  | 13.36                           | 6.44                                      | 3.09        |
| Costa Rica   | 1 274 910                                  | 14.26                           | 3.94                                      | 1.89        |
| Iran (Islamic Rep. of)   | 1 127 798                                  | 1.25                            | 3.48                                      | 1.67        |
| Argentina  | 1 120 030                                  | 1.81                            | 3.46                                      | 1.66        |
| India  | 1 068 593                                  | 0.52                            | 3.30                                      | 1.58        |
| <b>061 - Sugar, mollasses and honey</b>  |  |                                 |   |             |
| World  | 33 417 508                                 | 0.24                            | —   | 100.00      |
| Developed economies  | 9 780 879                                  | 0.13                            | —   | 29.27       |
| Transition economies   | 918 511                                    | 0.17                            | —   | 2.75        |
| Developing economies   | 22 718 118                                 | 0.40                            | 100.00                                    | 67.98       |
| Brazil   | 10 645 414                                 | 6.08                            | 46.86                                     | 31.86       |
| Thailand   | 2 064 803                                  | 1.19                            | 9.09                                      | 6.18        |
| India  | 1 086 547                                  | 0.52                            | 4.78                                      | 3.25        |
| United Arab Emirates   | 1 018 863                                  | 0.55                            | 4.48                                      | 3.05        |
| Mexico   | 759 854                                    | 0.29                            | 3.34                                      | 2.27        |
| Guatemala  | 726 549                                    | 9.27                            | 3.20                                      | 2.17        |
| China  | 612 955                                    | 0.04                            | 2.70                                      | 1.83        |
| Cuba   | 531 471                                    | 15.38                           | 2.34                                      | 1.59        |
| Argentina  | 427 621                                    | 0.69                            | 1.88                                      | 1.28        |
| Colombia   | 424 014                                    | 1.17                            | 1.87                                      | 1.27        |

For sources and notes, see end of table.

| Leading exporting developing economies (1)<br>based on average 2009-10 exports (2)<br>SITC Rev. 3 (3-digit level)  | 2009-2010                                  |                                 |   |             |
|--|--|---------------------------------|---|-------------|
|  | Value<br>(f.o.b., thousands<br>of dollars) | As percentage<br>En pourcentage |   |             |
|  |  | of<br>country<br>total          | of<br>developing<br>economies             | of world    |
| Principales économies en développement<br>exportatrices (1) d'après la moyenne des<br>exportations de 2009-10 (2)<br>CTCI rév. 3<br>(positions à 3 chiffres) | Valeur<br>(f.a.b., milliers<br>de dollars) | du total<br>du pays             | des<br>économies<br>en déve-<br>loppement | du<br>monde |
| <b>081 - Animal feed excluding unmilled cereal</b>   |  |                                 |   |             |
| World  | 57 264 132                                 | 0.41                            | —   | 100.00      |
| Developed economies  | 31 728 722                                 | 0.42                            | —   | 55.41       |
| Transition economies   | 899 270                                    | 0.17                            | —   | 1.57        |
| Developing economies   | 24 636 140                                 | 0.43                            | 100.00                                    | 43.02       |
| Argentina  | 8 704 593                                  | 14.06                           | 35.33                                     | 15.20       |
| Brazil   | 4 958 883                                  | 2.83                            | 20.13                                     | 8.66        |
| India  | 2 506 323                                  | 1.21                            | 10.17                                     | 4.38        |
| China  | 1 881 610                                  | 0.14                            | 7.64                                      | 3.29        |
| Peru   | 1 613 357                                  | 5.22                            | 6.55                                      | 2.82        |
| Thailand   | 896 568                                    | 0.52                            | 3.64                                      | 1.57        |
| Chile  | 721 410                                    | 1.15                            | 2.93                                      | 1.26        |
| Paraguay   | 361 460                                    | 9.39                            | 1.47                                      | 0.63        |
| Bolivia (Plurinational State of)   | 324 227                                    | 5.65                            | 1.32                                      | 0.57        |
| Indonesia  | 295 498                                    | 0.22                            | 1.20                                      | 0.52        |
| <b>222 - Oil seed etc for soft oil</b>   |  |                                 |   |             |
| World  | 49 701 640                                 | 0.36                            | —   | 100.00      |
| Developed economies  | 28 626 432                                 | 0.38                            | —   | 57.60       |
| Transition economies   | 1 288 578                                  | 0.24                            | —   | 2.59        |
| Developing economies   | 19 786 630                                 | 0.35                            | 100.00                                    | 39.81       |
| Brazil   | 11 294 298                                 | 6.45                            | 57.08                                     | 22.72       |
| Argentina  | 3 620 315                                  | 5.85                            | 18.30                                     | 7.28        |
| Paraguay   | 1 280 154                                  | 33.25                           | 6.47                                      | 2.58        |
| India  | 694 894                                    | 0.34                            | 3.51                                      | 1.40        |
| China  | 641 735                                    | 0.05                            | 3.24                                      | 1.29        |
| Ethiopia   | 337 755                                    | 16.09                           | 1.71                                      | 0.68        |
| Uruguay  | 337 727                                    | 5.60                            | 1.71                                      | 0.68        |
| Nigeria  | 276 560                                    | 0.46                            | 1.40                                      | 0.56        |
| Sudan  | 131 155                                    | 1.43                            | 0.66                                      | 0.26        |
| United Arab Emirates   | 106 473                                    | 0.06                            | 0.54                                      | 0.21        |
| <b>281 - Iron ore and concentrates</b>   |  |                                 |   |             |
| World  | 82 201 198                                 | 0.59                            | —   | 100.00      |
| Developed economies  | 39 924 730                                 | 0.52                            | —   | 48.57       |
| Transition economies   | 4 318 384                                  | 0.81                            | —   | 5.25        |
| Developing economies   | 37 958 084                                 | 0.67                            | 100.00                                    | 46.18       |
| Brazil   | 21 079 392                                 | 12.03                           | 55.53                                     | 25.64       |
| India  | 6 860 902                                  | 3.31                            | 18.07                                     | 8.35        |
| South Africa   | 4 724 557                                  | 6.21                            | 12.45                                     | 5.75        |
| Bahrain  | 1 002 051                                  | 7.85                            | 2.64                                      | 1.22        |
| Iran (Islamic Rep. of)   | 876 104                                    | 0.97                            | 2.31                                      | 1.07        |
| Mauritania   | 775 302                                    | 45.50                           | 2.04                                      | 0.94        |
| Chile  | 572 673                                    | 0.92                            | 1.51                                      | 0.70        |
| Venezuela (Bolivarian Rep. of)   | 433 839                                    | 0.72                            | 1.14                                      | 0.53        |
| Peru   | 410 480                                    | 1.33                            | 1.08                                      | 0.50        |
| Korea, Dem. People's Rep. of   | 225 775                                    | 9.04                            | 0.59                                      | 0.27        |
| <b>283 - Copper ores and concentrates</b>  |  |                                 |   |             |
| World  | 39 177 471                                 | 0.28                            | —   | 100.00      |
| Developed economies  | 7 470 624                                  | 0.10                            | —   | 19.07       |
| Transition economies   | 738 575                                    | 0.14                            | —   | 1.89        |
| Developing economies   | 30 968 272                                 | 0.55                            | 100.00                                    | 79.05       |
| Chile  | 11 581 101                                 | 18.52                           | 37.40                                     | 29.56       |
| Indonesia  | 5 991 726                                  | 4.37                            | 19.35                                     | 15.29       |
| Peru   | 5 037 627                                  | 16.30                           | 16.27                                     | 12.86       |
| Argentina  | 1 315 526                                  | 2.13                            | 4.25                                      | 3.36        |
| Papua New Guinea   | 1 183 393                                  | 21.91                           | 3.82                                      | 3.02        |
| Mongolia   | 1 065 125                                  | 44.42                           | 3.44                                      | 2.72        |
| Brazil   | 1 020 944                                  | 0.58                            | 3.30                                      | 2.61        |
| Dem. Rep. of the Congo   | 614 352                                    | 13.81                           | 1.98                                      | 1.57        |
| Mexico   | 510 204                                    | 0.19                            | 1.65                                      | 1.30        |
| South Africa   | 424 973                                    | 0.56                            | 1.37                                      | 1.08        |

Pour les sources et les notes, se reporter à la fin du tableau.

**3.2.E Export structure by product**  
Major exporters for leading products  
among developing economies

**3.2.E Structure des exportations par produits**  
Principaux exportateurs de produits majeurs  
parmi les économies en développement

| Leading exporting developing economies (1)<br>based on average 2009-10 exports (2)<br>SITC Rev. 3 (3-digit level)  | 2009-2010                                  |                                 |   |          | Leading exporting developing economies (1)<br>based on average 2009-10 exports (2)<br>SITC Rev. 3 (3-digit level) | 2009-2010                                  |   |                               |          |
|--|--|---------------------------------|---|----------|---|--|---|-------------------------------|----------|
|  | Value<br>(f.o.b., thousands<br>of dollars) | As percentage<br>En pourcentage |   |          |   | Value<br>(f.o.b., thousands<br>of dollars) | As percentage<br>En pourcentage           |                               |          |
|  |  | of<br>country<br>total          | of<br>developing<br>economies             | of world |   |  | of<br>country<br>total                    | of<br>developing<br>economies | of world |
| Principales économies en développement<br>exportatrices (1) d'après la moyenne des<br>exportations de 2009-10 (2)<br>CTCI rév. 3<br>(positions à 3 chiffres) | Valeur<br>(f.a.b., milliers<br>de dollars) | du total<br>du pays             | des<br>économies<br>en déve-<br>loppement | du monde | Valeur<br>(f.a.b., milliers<br>de dollars)  | du total<br>du pays                        | des<br>économies<br>en déve-<br>loppement | du monde                      |          |
| <b>321 - Coal excluding non-agglomerated</b>   |  |                                 |   |          | <b>343 - Natural gas, liquefied or not</b>  |  |   |                               |          |
| World  | 94 125 503                                 | 0.68                            | —   | 100.00   | World   | 212 269 191                                | 1.54                                      | —                             | 100.00   |
| Developed economies  | 52 051 774                                 | 0.68                            | —   | 55.30    | Developed economies   | 74 399 711                                 | 0.98                                      | —                             | 35.05    |
| Transition economies   | 9 240 997                                  | 1.73                            | —   | 9.82     | Transition economies  | 50 400 775                                 | 9.45                                      | —                             | 23.74    |
| Developing economies   | 32 832 733                                 | 0.58                            | 100.00                                    | 34.88    | Developing economies  | 87 468 705                                 | 1.54                                      | 100.00                        | 41.21    |
| Indonesia  | 15 975 775                                 | 11.65                           | 48.66                                     | 16.97    | Qatar   | 18 851 606                                 | 30.59                                     | 21.55                         | 8.88     |
| South Africa   | 5 938 941                                  | 7.80                            | 18.09                                     | 6.31     | Algeria   | 15 958 511                                 | 31.22                                     | 18.24                         | 7.52     |
| Colombia   | 5 388 894                                  | 14.83                           | 16.41                                     | 5.73     | Indonesia   | 11 113 424                                 | 8.10                                      | 12.71                         | 5.24     |
| China  | 2 297 302                                  | 0.17                            | 7.00                                      | 2.44     | Malaysia  | 10 354 001                                 | 5.82                                      | 11.84                         | 4.88     |
| Viet Nam   | 1 625 417                                  | 2.52                            | 4.95                                      | 1.73     | United Arab Emirates  | 3 726 528                                  | 2.00                                      | 4.26                          | 1.76     |
| Korea, Dem. People's Rep. of   | 497 622                                    | 19.92                           | 1.52                                      | 0.53     | Brunei Darussalam   | 3 439 158                                  | 41.88                                     | 3.93                          | 1.62     |
| Venezuela (Bolivarian Rep. of)   | 295 302                                    | 0.49                            | 0.90                                      | 0.31     | Libyan Arab Jamahiriya  | 3 299 030                                  | 7.91                                      | 3.77                          | 1.55     |
| Mongolia   | 186 288                                    | 7.77                            | 0.57                                      | 0.20     | Trinidad and Tobago   | 3 158 500                                  | 32.71                                     | 3.61                          | 1.49     |
| Philippines  | 141 679                                    | 0.32                            | 0.43                                      | 0.15     | Nigeria   | 2 982 998                                  | 4.95                                      | 3.41                          | 1.41     |
| India  | 112 293                                    | 0.05                            | 0.34                                      | 0.12     | Myanmar   | 2 616 495                                  | 31.28                                     | 2.99                          | 1.23     |
| <b>333 - Crude petroleum &amp; bituminous oil</b>  |  |                                 |   |          | <b>422 - Fixed veg fat and oil, excl. "soft"</b>  |  |   |                               |          |
| World  | 1 070 155 668                              | 7.74                            | —   | 100.00   | World   | 33 133 857                                 | 0.24                                      | —                             | 100.00   |
| Developed economies  | 142 207 218                                | 1.87                            | —   | 13.29    | Developed economies   | 3 645 895                                  | 0.05                                      | —                             | 11.00    |
| Transition economies   | 164 207 191                                | 30.77                           | —   | 15.34    | Transition economies  | 106 749                                    | 0.02                                      | —                             | 0.32     |
| Developing economies   | 763 741 259                                | 13.47                           | 100.00                                    | 71.37    | Developing economies  | 29 381 212                                 | 0.52                                      | 100.00                        | 88.67    |
| Saudi Arabia   | 158 428 098                                | 74.09                           | 20.74                                     | 14.80    | Indonesia   | 13 808 036                                 | 10.07                                     | 47.00                         | 41.67    |
| United Arab Emirates   | 76 959 211                                 | 41.26                           | 10.08                                     | 7.19     | Malaysia  | 11 628 620                                 | 6.53                                      | 39.58                         | 35.10    |
| Iran (Islamic Rep. of)   | 69 160 385                                 | 76.96                           | 9.06                                      | 6.46     | Philippines   | 932 247                                    | 2.07                                      | 3.17                          | 2.81     |
| Nigeria  | 48 304 683                                 | 80.16                           | 6.32                                      | 4.51     | India   | 587 563                                    | 0.28                                      | 2.00                          | 1.77     |
| Iraq   | 44 369 312                                 | 97.25                           | 5.81                                      | 4.15     | Papua New Guinea  | 358 902                                    | 6.64                                      | 1.22                          | 1.08     |
| Angola   | 43 259 931                                 | 96.84                           | 5.66                                      | 4.04     | Singapore   | 216 636                                    | 0.07                                      | 0.74                          | 0.65     |
| Kuwait   | 41 882 904                                 | 70.84                           | 5.48                                      | 3.91     | Thailand  | 191 019                                    | 0.11                                      | 0.65                          | 0.58     |
| Venezuela (Bolivarian Rep. of)   | 39 584 592                                 | 65.31                           | 5.18                                      | 3.70     | Honduras  | 186 990                                    | 3.54                                      | 0.64                          | 0.56     |
| Libyan Arab Jamahiriya   | 32 675 049                                 | 78.39                           | 4.28                                      | 3.05     | United Arab Emirates  | 182 574                                    | 0.10                                      | 0.62                          | 0.55     |
| Mexico   | 30 800 470                                 | 11.67                           | 4.03                                      | 2.88     | Ecuador   | 148 416                                    | 0.95                                      | 0.51                          | 0.45     |
| <b>334 - Heavy petroleum &amp; bituminous oil</b>  |  |                                 |   |          | <b>511 - Hydrocarbons nes; derivatives</b>  |  |   |                               |          |
| World  | 573 533 908                                | 4.15                            | —   | 100.00   | World   | 68 016 312                                 | 0.49                                      | —                             | 100.00   |
| Developed economies  | 243 465 619                                | 3.20                            | —   | 42.45    | Developed economies   | 39 178 609                                 | 0.51                                      | —                             | 57.60    |
| Transition economies   | 72 335 552                                 | 13.56                           | —   | 12.61    | Transition economies  | 1 113 309                                  | 0.21                                      | —                             | 1.64     |
| Developing economies   | 257 732 737                                | 4.54                            | 100.00                                    | 44.94    | Developing economies  | 27 724 394                                 | 0.49                                      | 100.00                        | 40.76    |
| Singapore  | 47 580 076                                 | 15.31                           | 18.46                                     | 8.30     | Korea, Republic of  | 8 304 960                                  | 2.00                                      | 29.96                         | 12.21    |
| India  | 29 460 832                                 | 14.23                           | 11.43                                     | 5.14     | China, Taiwan Province of   | 2 760 335                                  | 1.16                                      | 9.96                          | 4.06     |
| Korea, Republic of   | 27 213 291                                 | 6.54                            | 10.56                                     | 4.74     | Saudi Arabia  | 2 444 446                                  | 1.14                                      | 8.82                          | 3.59     |
| United Arab Emirates   | 15 153 729                                 | 8.12                            | 5.88                                      | 2.64     | China   | 2 184 489                                  | 0.16                                      | 7.88                          | 3.21     |
| China  | 14 788 954                                 | 1.06                            | 5.74                                      | 2.58     | India   | 2 149 534                                  | 1.04                                      | 7.75                          | 3.16     |
| Saudi Arabia   | 14 167 611                                 | 6.63                            | 5.50                                      | 2.47     | Singapore   | 2 033 614                                  | 0.65                                      | 7.34                          | 2.99     |
| China, Taiwan Province of  | 12 162 874                                 | 5.09                            | 4.72                                      | 2.12     | Thailand  | 1 269 784                                  | 0.73                                      | 4.58                          | 1.87     |
| Venezuela (Bolivarian Rep. of)   | 11 791 179                                 | 19.46                           | 4.57                                      | 2.06     | Iran (Islamic Rep. of)  | 1 243 904                                  | 1.38                                      | 4.49                          | 1.83     |
| Kuwait   | 9 101 983                                  | 15.39                           | 3.53                                      | 1.59     | Brazil  | 879 138                                    | 0.50                                      | 3.17                          | 1.29     |
| Thailand   | 7 050 191                                  | 4.05                            | 2.74                                      | 1.23     | Malaysia  | 747 382                                    | 0.42                                      | 2.70                          | 1.10     |
| <b>342 - Liquefied propane and butane</b>  |  |                                 |   |          | <b>512 - Alcohols, phenols; derivatives</b>   |  |   |                               |          |
| World  | 38 053 070                                 | 0.28                            | —   | 100.00   | World   | 42 267 726                                 | 0.31                                      | —                             | 100.00   |
| Developed economies  | 11 319 023                                 | 0.15                            | —   | 29.75    | Developed economies   | 19 590 946                                 | 0.26                                      | —                             | 46.35    |
| Transition economies   | 1 068 655                                  | 0.20                            | —   | 2.81     | Transition economies  | 700 226                                    | 0.13                                      | —                             | 1.66     |
| Developing economies   | 25 665 392                                 | 0.45                            | 100.00                                    | 67.45    | Developing economies  | 21 976 554                                 | 0.39                                      | 100.00                        | 51.99    |
| Saudi Arabia   | 4 669 958                                  | 2.18                            | 18.20                                     | 12.27    | Saudi Arabia  | 4 712 834                                  | 2.20                                      | 21.44                         | 11.15    |
| United Arab Emirates   | 4 599 679                                  | 2.47                            | 17.92                                     | 12.09    | China, Taiwan Province of   | 2 392 379                                  | 1.00                                      | 10.89                         | 5.66     |
| Algeria  | 4 200 128                                  | 8.22                            | 16.36                                     | 11.04    | Singapore   | 1 579 118                                  | 0.51                                      | 7.19                          | 3.74     |
| Qatar  | 3 822 509                                  | 6.20                            | 14.89                                     | 10.05    | Brazil  | 1 387 042                                  | 0.79                                      | 6.31                          | 3.28     |
| Kuwait   | 2 005 142                                  | 3.39                            | 7.81                                      | 5.27     | Korea, Republic of  | 1 287 872                                  | 0.31                                      | 5.86                          | 3.05     |
| Iran (Islamic Rep. of)   | 1 491 615                                  | 1.66                            | 5.81                                      | 3.92     | Malaysia  | 1 132 154                                  | 0.64                                      | 5.15                          | 2.68     |
| Nigeria  | 685 108                                    | 1.14                            | 2.67                                      | 1.80     | China   | 1 118 521                                  | 0.08                                      | 5.09                          | 2.65     |
| China  | 549 840                                    | 0.04                            | 2.14                                      | 1.44     | Iran (Islamic Rep. of)  | 1 066 829                                  | 1.19                                      | 4.85                          | 2.52     |
| Argentina  | 548 021                                    | 0.89                            | 2.14                                      | 1.44     | Trinidad and Tobago   | 784 786                                    | 8.13                                      | 3.57                          | 1.86     |
| Malaysia   | 525 125                                    | 0.30                            | 2.05                                      | 1.38     | Kuwait  | 755 646                                    | 1.28                                      | 3.44                          | 1.79     |

For sources and notes, see end of table.

Pour les sources et les notes, se reporter à la fin du tableau.

**3.2.E Export structure by product**  
Major exporters for leading products  
among developing economies

**3.2.E Structure des exportations par produits**  
Principaux exportateurs de produits majeurs  
parmi les économies en développement

| Leading exporting developing economies (1)<br>based on average 2009-10 exports (2)<br>SITC Rev. 3 (3-digit level)  | 2009-2010                                  |                                 |   |             |
|--|--|---------------------------------|---|-------------|
|  | Value<br>(f.o.b., thousands<br>of dollars) | As percentage<br>En pourcentage |   |             |
|  |  | of<br>country<br>total          | of<br>developing<br>economies             | of world    |
| Principales économies en développement<br>exportatrices (1) d'après la moyenne des<br>exportations de 2009-10 (2)<br>CTCI rév. 3<br>(positions à 3 chiffres) | Valeur<br>(f.a.b., milliers<br>de dollars) | du total<br>du pays             | des<br>économies<br>en déve-<br>loppement | du<br>monde |
| <b>513 - Carboxylic acid and compounds</b>   |  |                                 |   |             |
| World  | 39 833 973                                 | 0.29                            | —   | 100.00      |
| Developed economies  | 19 729 757                                 | 0.26                            | —   | 49.53       |
| Transition economies   | 330 841                                    | 0.06                            | —   | 0.83        |
| Developing economies   | 19 773 375                                 | 0.35                            | 100.00                                    | 49.64       |
| Korea, Republic of   | 5 261 081                                  | 1.26                            | 26.61                                     | 13.21       |
| China  | 3 882 284                                  | 0.28                            | 19.63                                     | 9.75        |
| China, Taiwan Province of  | 3 628 499                                  | 1.52                            | 18.35                                     | 9.11        |
| Thailand   | 1 439 715                                  | 0.83                            | 7.28                                      | 3.61        |
| Singapore  | 1 252 414                                  | 0.40                            | 6.33                                      | 3.14        |
| Malaysia   | 1 063 494                                  | 0.60                            | 5.38                                      | 2.67        |
| Mexico   | 904 134                                    | 0.34                            | 4.57                                      | 2.27        |
| India  | 592 470                                    | 0.29                            | 3.00                                      | 1.49        |
| Brazil   | 346 069                                    | 0.20                            | 1.75                                      | 0.87        |
| Indonesia  | 273 688                                    | 0.20                            | 1.38                                      | 0.69        |
| <b>542 - Medicines including veterinary</b>  |  |                                 |   |             |
| World  | 315 054 454                                | 2.28                            | —   | 100.00      |
| Developed economies  | 293 783 126                                | 3.86                            | —   | 93.25       |
| Transition economies   | 1 215 211                                  | 0.23                            | —   | 0.39        |
| Developing economies   | 20 056 116                                 | 0.35                            | 100.00                                    | 6.37        |
| India  | 5 300 429                                  | 2.56                            | 26.43                                     | 1.68        |
| Singapore  | 4 198 193                                  | 1.35                            | 20.93                                     | 1.33        |
| China, Hong Kong SAR   | 1 452 210                                  | 0.40                            | 7.24                                      | 0.46        |
| China  | 1 342 281                                  | 0.10                            | 6.69                                      | 0.43        |
| Mexico   | 1 077 328                                  | 0.41                            | 5.37                                      | 0.34        |
| Brazil   | 839 222                                    | 0.48                            | 4.18                                      | 0.27        |
| Jordan   | 596 190                                    | 8.91                            | 2.97                                      | 0.19        |
| Argentina  | 576 915                                    | 0.93                            | 2.88                                      | 0.18        |
| Korea, Republic of   | 536 279                                    | 0.13                            | 2.67                                      | 0.17        |
| Turkey   | 427 694                                    | 0.40                            | 2.13                                      | 0.14        |
| <b>571 - Primary form ethylene polymers</b>  |  |                                 |   |             |
| World  | 58 026 146                                 | 0.42                            | —   | 100.00      |
| Developed economies  | 32 616 007                                 | 0.43                            | —   | 56.21       |
| Transition economies   | 989 794                                    | 0.19                            | —   | 1.71        |
| Developing economies   | 24 420 344                                 | 0.43                            | 100.00                                    | 42.09       |
| Saudi Arabia   | 5 534 361                                  | 2.59                            | 22.66                                     | 9.54        |
| Korea, Republic of   | 3 673 274                                  | 0.88                            | 15.04                                     | 6.33        |
| Singapore  | 2 396 995                                  | 0.77                            | 9.82                                      | 4.13        |
| Kuwait   | 1 808 055                                  | 3.06                            | 7.40                                      | 3.12        |
| Thailand   | 1 490 978                                  | 0.86                            | 6.11                                      | 2.57        |
| China, Taiwan Province of  | 1 308 035                                  | 0.55                            | 5.36                                      | 2.25        |
| United Arab Emirates   | 1 230 514                                  | 0.66                            | 5.04                                      | 2.12        |
| Qatar  | 1 211 592                                  | 1.97                            | 4.96                                      | 2.09        |
| Brazil   | 1 036 493                                  | 0.59                            | 4.24                                      | 1.79        |
| Iran (Islamic Rep. of)   | 860 263                                    | 0.96                            | 3.52                                      | 1.48        |
| <b>575 - Other plastics, in primary forms</b>  |  |                                 |   |             |
| World  | 84 524 302                                 | 0.61                            | —   | 100.00      |
| Developed economies  | 59 718 465                                 | 0.78                            | —   | 70.65       |
| Transition economies   | 585 148                                    | 0.11                            | —   | 0.69        |
| Developing economies   | 24 220 689                                 | 0.43                            | 100.00                                    | 28.66       |
| Korea, Republic of   | 4 594 353                                  | 1.10                            | 18.97                                     | 5.44        |
| Singapore  | 3 218 945                                  | 1.04                            | 13.29                                     | 3.81        |
| China, Taiwan Province of  | 3 068 767                                  | 1.28                            | 12.67                                     | 3.63        |
| Saudi Arabia   | 2 680 998                                  | 1.25                            | 11.07                                     | 3.17        |
| China  | 2 454 696                                  | 0.18                            | 10.13                                     | 2.90        |
| China, Hong Kong SAR   | 2 158 527                                  | 0.59                            | 8.91                                      | 2.55        |
| Thailand   | 1 144 921                                  | 0.66                            | 4.73                                      | 1.35        |
| Brazil   | 742 979                                    | 0.42                            | 3.07                                      | 0.88        |
| India  | 684 835                                    | 0.33                            | 2.83                                      | 0.81        |
| Malaysia   | 598 464                                    | 0.34                            | 2.47                                      | 0.71        |

For sources and notes, see end of table.

| Leading exporting developing economies (1)<br>based on average 2009-10 exports (2)<br>SITC Rev. 3 (3-digit level)  | 2009-2010                                  |                                 |   |             |
|--|--|---------------------------------|---|-------------|
|  | Value<br>(f.o.b., thousands<br>of dollars) | As percentage<br>En pourcentage |   |             |
|  |  | of<br>country<br>total          | of<br>developing<br>economies             | of world    |
| Principales économies en développement<br>exportatrices (1) d'après la moyenne des<br>exportations de 2009-10 (2)<br>CTCI rév. 3<br>(positions à 3 chiffres) | Valeur<br>(f.a.b., milliers<br>de dollars) | du total<br>du pays             | des<br>économies<br>en déve-<br>loppement | du<br>monde |
| <b>598 - Miscellaneous chemical products nes</b>   |  |                                 |   |             |
| World  | 98 612 372                                 | 0.71                            | —   | 100.00      |
| Developed economies  | 77 670 173                                 | 1.02                            | —   | 78.76       |
| Transition economies   | 438 322                                    | 0.08                            | —   | 0.44        |
| Developing economies   | 20 503 877                                 | 0.36                            | 100.00                                    | 20.79       |
| China  | 6 161 694                                  | 0.44                            | 30.05                                     | 6.25        |
| China, Taiwan Province of  | 2 168 134                                  | 0.91                            | 10.57                                     | 2.20        |
| Korea, Republic of   | 2 022 201                                  | 0.49                            | 9.86                                      | 2.05        |
| Singapore  | 1 855 267                                  | 0.60                            | 9.05                                      | 1.88        |
| Argentina  | 1 273 041                                  | 2.06                            | 6.21                                      | 1.29        |
| China, Hong Kong SAR   | 1 231 108                                  | 0.34                            | 6.00                                      | 1.25        |
| Malaysia   | 1 109 225                                  | 0.62                            | 5.41                                      | 1.12        |
| Indonesia  | 614 322                                    | 0.45                            | 3.00                                      | 0.62        |
| India  | 597 296                                    | 0.29                            | 2.91                                      | 0.61        |
| Thailand   | 502 424                                    | 0.29                            | 2.45                                      | 0.51        |
| <b>625 - Rubber for wheels, incl inner tube</b>  |  |                                 |   |             |
| World  | 64 774 797                                 | 0.47                            | —   | 100.00      |
| Developed economies  | 39 039 090                                 | 0.51                            | —   | 60.27       |
| Transition economies   | 1 403 147                                  | 0.26                            | —   | 2.17        |
| Developing economies   | 24 332 560                                 | 0.43                            | 100.00                                    | 37.56       |
| China  | 9 565 611                                  | 0.69                            | 39.31                                     | 14.77       |
| Korea, Republic of   | 3 231 182                                  | 0.78                            | 13.28                                     | 4.99        |
| Thailand   | 2 285 606                                  | 1.31                            | 9.39                                      | 3.53        |
| Indonesia  | 1 299 606                                  | 0.95                            | 5.34                                      | 2.01        |
| Brazil   | 1 256 164                                  | 0.72                            | 5.16                                      | 1.94        |
| India  | 964 271                                    | 0.47                            | 3.96                                      | 1.49        |
| United Arab Emirates   | 953 765                                    | 0.51                            | 3.92                                      | 1.47        |
| Turkey   | 911 229                                    | 0.84                            | 3.74                                      | 1.41        |
| China, Taiwan Province of  | 886 719                                    | 0.37                            | 3.64                                      | 1.37        |
| Mexico   | 479 667                                    | 0.18                            | 1.97                                      | 0.74        |
| <b>651 - Textile yarn</b>  |  |                                 |   |             |
| World  | 44 302 780                                 | 0.32                            | —   | 100.00      |
| Developed economies  | 15 525 766                                 | 0.20                            | —   | 35.04       |
| Transition economies   | 1 107 019                                  | 0.21                            | —   | 2.50        |
| Developing economies   | 27 669 995                                 | 0.49                            | 100.00                                    | 62.46       |
| China  | 8 380 130                                  | 0.60                            | 30.29                                     | 18.92       |
| China, Hong Kong SAR   | 3 030 351                                  | 0.83                            | 10.95                                     | 6.84        |
| India  | 2 976 464                                  | 1.44                            | 10.76                                     | 6.72        |
| China, Taiwan Province of  | 2 101 712                                  | 0.88                            | 7.60                                      | 4.74        |
| Indonesia  | 1 897 077                                  | 1.38                            | 6.86                                      | 4.28        |
| Pakistan   | 1 513 818                                  | 7.77                            | 5.47                                      | 3.42        |
| Korea, Republic of   | 1 453 404                                  | 0.35                            | 5.25                                      | 3.28        |
| Turkey   | 1 175 259                                  | 1.09                            | 4.25                                      | 2.65        |
| Thailand   | 946 581                                    | 0.54                            | 3.42                                      | 2.14        |
| Viet Nam   | 839 846                                    | 1.30                            | 3.04                                      | 1.90        |
| <b>652 - Woven cotton fabrics</b>  |  |                                 |   |             |
| World  | 27 854 732                                 | 0.20                            | —   | 100.00      |
| Developed economies  | 7 687 096                                  | 0.10                            | —   | 27.60       |
| Transition economies   | 306 415                                    | 0.06                            | —   | 1.10        |
| Developing economies   | 19 861 221                                 | 0.35                            | 100.00                                    | 71.30       |
| China  | 9 903 762                                  | 0.71                            | 49.86                                     | 35.56       |
| China, Hong Kong SAR   | 2 002 224                                  | 0.55                            | 10.08                                     | 7.19        |
| Pakistan   | 1 883 308                                  | 9.67                            | 9.48                                      | 6.76        |
| India  | 1 407 850                                  | 0.68                            | 7.09                                      | 5.05        |
| Turkey   | 968 181                                    | 0.90                            | 4.87                                      | 3.48        |
| Korea, Republic of   | 689 133                                    | 0.17                            | 3.47                                      | 2.47        |
| China, Taiwan Province of  | 460 263                                    | 0.19                            | 2.32                                      | 1.65        |
| Thailand   | 435 288                                    | 0.25                            | 2.19                                      | 1.56        |
| Dominican Republic   | 305 046                                    | 5.05                            | 1.54                                      | 1.10        |
| Indonesia  | 265 891                                    | 0.19                            | 1.34                                      | 0.95        |

Pour les sources et les notes, se reporter à la fin du tableau.



**3.2.E Export structure by product**  
Major exporters for leading products  
among developing economies

**3.2.E Structure des exportations par produits**  
Principaux exportateurs de produits majeurs  
parmi les économies en développement

| Leading exporting developing economies (1)<br>based on average 2009-10 exports (2)<br>SITC Rev. 3 (3-digit level)  | 2009-2010                                  |                                 |   |             |
|--|--|---------------------------------|---|-------------|
|  | Value<br>(f.o.b., thousands<br>of dollars) | As percentage<br>En pourcentage |   |             |
|  |  | of<br>country<br>total          | of<br>developing<br>economies             | of world    |
| Principales économies en développement<br>exportatrices (1) d'après la moyenne des<br>exportations de 2009-10 (2)<br>CTCI rév. 3<br>(positions à 3 chiffres) | Valeur<br>(f.a.b., milliers<br>de dollars) | du total<br>du pays             | des<br>économies<br>en déve-<br>loppement | du<br>monde |
| <b>653 - Man-made woven fabrics</b>  |  |                                 |   |             |
| World  | 34 286 524                                 | 0.25                            | —   | 100.00      |
| Developed economies  | 10 012 791                                 | 0.13                            | —   | 29.20       |
| Transition economies   | 76 081                                     | 0.01                            | —   | 0.22        |
| Developing economies   | 24 197 652                                 | 0.43                            | 100.00                                    | 70.57       |
| China  | 11 170 958                                 | 0.80                            | 46.17                                     | 32.58       |
| Korea, Republic of   | 2 149 320                                  | 0.52                            | 8.88                                      | 6.27        |
| China, Taiwan Province of  | 1 996 444                                  | 0.84                            | 8.25                                      | 5.82        |
| India  | 1 960 406                                  | 0.95                            | 8.10                                      | 5.72        |
| United Arab Emirates   | 1 465 999                                  | 0.79                            | 6.06                                      | 4.28        |
| Turkey   | 1 305 869                                  | 1.21                            | 5.40                                      | 3.81        |
| Indonesia  | 924 095                                    | 0.67                            | 3.82                                      | 2.70        |
| China, Hong Kong SAR   | 886 356                                    | 0.24                            | 3.66                                      | 2.59        |
| Thailand   | 611 543                                    | 0.35                            | 2.53                                      | 1.78        |
| Pakistan   | 442 372                                    | 2.27                            | 1.83                                      | 1.29        |
| <b>658 - Made-up textile articles nes</b>  |  |                                 |   |             |
| World  | 41 554 046                                 | 0.30                            | —   | 100.00      |
| Developed economies  | 10 280 751                                 | 0.13                            | —   | 24.74       |
| Transition economies   | 326 218                                    | 0.06                            | —   | 0.79        |
| Developing economies   | 30 947 077                                 | 0.55                            | 100.00                                    | 74.47       |
| China  | 18 122 946                                 | 1.30                            | 58.56                                     | 43.61       |
| Pakistan   | 3 081 702                                  | 15.82                           | 9.96                                      | 7.42        |
| India  | 2 518 828                                  | 1.22                            | 8.14                                      | 6.06        |
| Turkey   | 1 735 603                                  | 1.61                            | 5.61                                      | 4.18        |
| Mexico   | 667 356                                    | 0.25                            | 2.16                                      | 1.61        |
| Bangladesh   | 576 774                                    | 3.19                            | 1.86                                      | 1.39        |
| Viet Nam   | 517 098                                    | 0.80                            | 1.67                                      | 1.24        |
| Korea, Republic of   | 402 406                                    | 0.10                            | 1.30                                      | 0.97        |
| Thailand   | 335 446                                    | 0.19                            | 1.08                                      | 0.81        |
| China, Hong Kong SAR   | 315 677                                    | 0.09                            | 1.02                                      | 0.76        |
| <b>667 - Pearls, precious semiprecious stone</b>   |  |                                 |   |             |
| World  | 109 873 383                                | 0.79                            | —   | 100.00      |
| Developed economies  | 52 918 877                                 | 0.69                            | —   | 48.16       |
| Transition economies   | 1 979 197                                  | 0.37                            | —   | 1.80        |
| Developing economies   | 54 975 308                                 | 0.97                            | 100.00                                    | 50.04       |
| India  | 19 635 857                                 | 9.48                            | 35.72                                     | 17.87       |
| United Arab Emirates   | 11 731 571                                 | 6.29                            | 21.34                                     | 10.68       |
| China, Hong Kong SAR   | 10 692 169                                 | 2.93                            | 19.45                                     | 9.73        |
| South Africa   | 3 368 536                                  | 4.43                            | 6.13                                      | 3.07        |
| Botswana   | 2 244 202                                  | 55.08                           | 4.08                                      | 2.04        |
| China  | 2 065 168                                  | 0.15                            | 3.76                                      | 1.88        |
| Thailand   | 1 474 323                                  | 0.85                            | 2.68                                      | 1.34        |
| Singapore  | 577 530                                    | 0.19                            | 1.05                                      | 0.53        |
| Angola   | 533 108                                    | 1.19                            | 0.97                                      | 0.49        |
| Namibia  | 505 748                                    | 14.02                           | 0.92                                      | 0.46        |
| <b>673 - Flat iron non-alloy steel products</b>  |  |                                 |   |             |
| World  | 72 095 771                                 | 0.52                            | —   | 100.00      |
| Developed economies  | 39 429 276                                 | 0.52                            | —   | 54.69       |
| Transition economies   | 8 631 455                                  | 1.62                            | —   | 11.97       |
| Developing economies   | 24 035 040                                 | 0.42                            | 100.00                                    | 33.34       |
| Korea, Republic of   | 6 791 268                                  | 1.63                            | 28.26                                     | 9.42        |
| China  | 6 124 139                                  | 0.44                            | 25.48                                     | 8.49        |
| China, Taiwan Province of  | 2 868 177                                  | 1.20                            | 11.93                                     | 3.98        |
| India  | 1 250 045                                  | 0.60                            | 5.20                                      | 1.73        |
| Brazil   | 1 046 919                                  | 0.60                            | 4.36                                      | 1.45        |
| Turkey   | 707 872                                    | 0.66                            | 2.95                                      | 0.98        |
| South Africa   | 644 636                                    | 0.85                            | 2.68                                      | 0.89        |
| Iran (Islamic Rep. of)   | 492 241                                    | 0.55                            | 2.05                                      | 0.68        |
| Singapore  | 444 000                                    | 0.14                            | 1.85                                      | 0.62        |
| Mexico   | 428 441                                    | 0.16                            | 1.78                                      | 0.59        |

For sources and notes, see end of table.

| Leading exporting developing economies (1)<br>based on average 2009-10 exports (2)<br>SITC Rev. 3 (3-digit level)  | 2009-2010                                  |                                 |   |             |
|--|--|---------------------------------|---|-------------|
|  | Value<br>(f.o.b., thousands<br>of dollars) | As percentage<br>En pourcentage |   |             |
|  |  | of<br>country<br>total          | of<br>developing<br>economies             | of world    |
| Principales économies en développement<br>exportatrices (1) d'après la moyenne des<br>exportations de 2009-10 (2)<br>CTCI rév. 3<br>(positions à 3 chiffres) | Valeur<br>(f.a.b., milliers<br>de dollars) | du total<br>du pays             | des<br>économies<br>en déve-<br>loppement | du<br>monde |
| <b>679 - Iron steel pipe tube fittings etc</b>   |  |                                 |   |             |
| World  | 73 472 848                                 | 0.53                            | —   | 100.00      |
| Developed economies  | 43 294 704                                 | 0.57                            | —   | 58.93       |
| Transition economies   | 3 444 725                                  | 0.65                            | —   | 4.69        |
| Developing economies   | 26 733 420                                 | 0.47                            | 100.00                                    | 36.39       |
| China  | 9 942 930                                  | 0.72                            | 37.19                                     | 13.53       |
| Korea, Republic of   | 2 734 870                                  | 0.66                            | 10.23                                     | 3.72        |
| India  | 2 511 524                                  | 1.21                            | 9.39                                      | 3.42        |
| Turkey   | 1 557 907                                  | 1.44                            | 5.83                                      | 2.12        |
| Singapore  | 1 372 097                                  | 0.44                            | 5.13                                      | 1.87        |
| Mexico   | 1 235 510                                  | 0.47                            | 4.62                                      | 1.68        |
| Argentina  | 1 021 142                                  | 1.65                            | 3.82                                      | 1.39        |
| China, Taiwan Province of  | 992 888                                    | 0.42                            | 3.71                                      | 1.35        |
| Malaysia   | 950 640                                    | 0.53                            | 3.56                                      | 1.29        |
| United Arab Emirates   | 699 211                                    | 0.37                            | 2.62                                      | 0.95        |
| <b>681 - Silver, platinum, platinum metals</b>   |  |                                 |   |             |
| World  | 44 371 017                                 | 0.32                            | —   | 100.00      |
| Developed economies  | 22 844 038                                 | 0.30                            | —   | 51.48       |
| Transition economies   | 340 604                                    | 0.06                            | —   | 0.77        |
| Developing economies   | 21 186 375                                 | 0.37                            | 100.00                                    | 47.75       |
| South Africa   | 9 003 081                                  | 11.83                           | 42.49                                     | 20.29       |
| China, Hong Kong SAR   | 2 407 972                                  | 0.66                            | 11.37                                     | 5.43        |
| Mexico   | 1 977 328                                  | 0.75                            | 9.33                                      | 4.46        |
| United Arab Emirates   | 1 815 297                                  | 0.97                            | 8.57                                      | 4.09        |
| India  | 1 457 681                                  | 0.70                            | 6.88                                      | 3.29        |
| China  | 1 372 430                                  | 0.10                            | 6.48                                      | 3.09        |
| Korea, Republic of   | 950 117                                    | 0.23                            | 4.48                                      | 2.14        |
| China, Taiwan Province of  | 730 733                                    | 0.31                            | 3.45                                      | 1.65        |
| Chile  | 404 087                                    | 0.65                            | 1.91                                      | 0.91        |
| Singapore  | 221 693                                    | 0.07                            | 1.05                                      | 0.50        |
| <b>682 - Copper</b>  |  |                                 |   |             |
| World  | 109 391 231                                | 0.79                            | —   | 100.00      |
| Developed economies  | 44 932 738                                 | 0.59                            | —   | 41.08       |
| Transition economies   | 7 428 168                                  | 1.39                            | —   | 6.79        |
| Developing economies   | 57 030 324                                 | 1.01                            | 100.00                                    | 52.13       |
| Chile  | 22 939 892                                 | 36.68                           | 40.22                                     | 20.97       |
| Zambia   | 3 919 367                                  | 68.09                           | 6.87                                      | 3.58        |
| Korea, Republic of   | 3 857 805                                  | 0.93                            | 6.76                                      | 3.53        |
| China  | 3 670 859                                  | 0.26                            | 6.44                                      | 3.36        |
| China, Taiwan Province of  | 3 084 828                                  | 1.29                            | 5.41                                      | 2.82        |
| Indonesia  | 2 682 656                                  | 1.96                            | 4.70                                      | 2.45        |
| Peru   | 2 630 295                                  | 8.51                            | 4.61                                      | 2.40        |
| India  | 2 386 067                                  | 1.15                            | 4.18                                      | 2.18        |
| China, Hong Kong SAR   | 1 964 502                                  | 0.54                            | 3.44                                      | 1.80        |
| Dem. Rep. of the Congo   | 1 171 080                                  | 26.32                           | 2.05                                      | 1.07        |
| <b>684 - Aluminium</b>   |  |                                 |   |             |
| World  | 94 872 631                                 | 0.69                            | —   | 100.00      |
| Developed economies  | 57 717 388                                 | 0.76                            | —   | 60.84       |
| Transition economies   | 8 118 341                                  | 1.52                            | —   | 8.56        |
| Developing economies   | 29 036 902                                 | 0.51                            | 100.00                                    | 30.61       |
| China  | 7 090 764                                  | 0.51                            | 24.42                                     | 7.47        |
| Bahrain  | 2 728 557                                  | 21.38                           | 9.40                                      | 2.88        |
| United Arab Emirates   | 2 251 334                                  | 1.21                            | 7.75                                      | 2.37        |
| Oman   | 2 131 512                                  | 6.63                            | 7.34                                      | 2.25        |
| Korea, Republic of   | 1 814 224                                  | 0.44                            | 6.25                                      | 1.91        |
| South Africa   | 1 720 544                                  | 2.26                            | 5.93                                      | 1.81        |
| Brazil   | 1 594 194                                  | 0.91                            | 5.49                                      | 1.68        |
| Turkey   | 1 137 162                                  | 1.05                            | 3.92                                      | 1.20        |
| India  | 862 563                                    | 0.42                            | 2.97                                      | 0.91        |
| Mozambique   | 853 551                                    | 38.88                           | 2.94                                      | 0.90        |

Pour les sources et les notes, se reporter à la fin du tableau.

**3.2.E Export structure by product**  
Major exporters for leading products  
among developing economies

**3.2.E Structure des exportations par produits**  
Principaux exportateurs de produits majeurs  
parmi les économies en développement

| Leading exporting developing economies (1)<br>based on average 2009-10 exports (2)<br>SITC Rev. 3 (3-digit level)  | 2009-2010                                  |                                 |   |             |
|--|--|---------------------------------|---|-------------|
|  | Value<br>(f.o.b., thousands<br>of dollars) | As percentage<br>En pourcentage |   |             |
|  |  | of<br>country<br>total          | of<br>developing<br>economies             | of world    |
| Principales économies en développement<br>exportatrices (1) d'après la moyenne des<br>exportations de 2009-10 (2)<br>CTCI rév. 3<br>(positions à 3 chiffres) | Valeur<br>(f.a.b., milliers<br>de dollars) | du total<br>du pays             | des<br>économies<br>en déve-<br>loppement | du<br>monde |
| <b>699 - Base metal manufactures nes</b>   |  |                                 |   |             |
| World  | 113 260 576                                | 0.82                            | —   | 100.00      |
| Developed economies  | 74 071 985                                 | 0.97                            | —   | 65.40       |
| Transition economies   | 1 662 335                                  | 0.31                            | —   | 1.47        |
| Developing economies   | 37 526 256                                 | 0.66                            | 100.00                                    | 33.13       |
| China  | 15 614 095                                 | 1.12                            | 41.61                                     | 13.79       |
| China, Taiwan Province of  | 3 305 153                                  | 1.38                            | 8.81                                      | 2.92        |
| Mexico   | 2 964 873                                  | 1.12                            | 7.90                                      | 2.62        |
| Korea, Republic of   | 2 511 017                                  | 0.60                            | 6.69                                      | 2.22        |
| India  | 1 660 993                                  | 0.80                            | 4.43                                      | 1.47        |
| Thailand   | 1 655 196                                  | 0.95                            | 4.41                                      | 1.46        |
| China, Hong Kong SAR   | 1 645 161                                  | 0.45                            | 4.38                                      | 1.45        |
| Turkey   | 1 314 958                                  | 1.22                            | 3.50                                      | 1.16        |
| Brazil   | 1 299 628                                  | 0.74                            | 3.46                                      | 1.15        |
| Singapore  | 1 067 112                                  | 0.34                            | 2.84                                      | 0.94        |
| <b>713 - Internal combustion engine part nes</b>   |  |                                 |   |             |
| World  | 122 462 621                                | 0.89                            | —   | 100.00      |
| Developed economies  | 97 582 271                                 | 1.28                            | —   | 79.68       |
| Transition economies   | 516 005                                    | 0.10                            | —   | 0.42        |
| Developing economies   | 24 364 345                                 | 0.43                            | 100.00                                    | 19.90       |
| Mexico   | 4 687 496                                  | 1.78                            | 19.24                                     | 3.83        |
| China  | 4 406 194                                  | 0.32                            | 18.08                                     | 3.60        |
| Korea, Republic of   | 3 902 979                                  | 0.94                            | 16.02                                     | 3.19        |
| Brazil   | 2 047 747                                  | 1.17                            | 8.40                                      | 1.67        |
| Singapore  | 2 041 774                                  | 0.66                            | 8.38                                      | 1.67        |
| Thailand   | 2 041 315                                  | 1.17                            | 8.38                                      | 1.67        |
| Turkey   | 1 242 224                                  | 1.15                            | 5.10                                      | 1.01        |
| India  | 1 059 576                                  | 0.51                            | 4.35                                      | 0.87        |
| South Africa   | 530 300                                    | 0.70                            | 2.18                                      | 0.43        |
| United Arab Emirates   | 484 960                                    | 0.26                            | 1.99                                      | 0.40        |
| <b>716 - Rotating electric plant parts nes</b>   |  |                                 |   |             |
| World  | 76 940 438                                 | 0.56                            | —   | 100.00      |
| Developed economies  | 51 145 339                                 | 0.67                            | —   | 66.47       |
| Transition economies   | 719 743                                    | 0.13                            | —   | 0.94        |
| Developing economies   | 25 075 355                                 | 0.44                            | 100.00                                    | 32.59       |
| China  | 10 984 420                                 | 0.79                            | 43.81                                     | 14.28       |
| Mexico   | 2 631 512                                  | 1.00                            | 10.49                                     | 3.42        |
| China, Hong Kong SAR   | 2 206 901                                  | 0.60                            | 8.80                                      | 2.87        |
| Korea, Republic of   | 1 352 183                                  | 0.32                            | 5.39                                      | 1.76        |
| Singapore  | 1 278 686                                  | 0.41                            | 5.10                                      | 1.66        |
| Brazil   | 1 182 170                                  | 0.67                            | 4.71                                      | 1.54        |
| India  | 1 105 908                                  | 0.53                            | 4.41                                      | 1.44        |
| Thailand   | 991 360                                    | 0.57                            | 3.95                                      | 1.29        |
| China, Taiwan Province of  | 701 515                                    | 0.29                            | 2.80                                      | 0.91        |
| Viet Nam   | 544 002                                    | 0.85                            | 2.17                                      | 0.71        |
| <b>723 - Civil engineering plant &amp; equipment</b>   |  |                                 |   |             |
| World  | 85 875 337                                 | 0.62                            | —   | 100.00      |
| Developed economies  | 61 235 890                                 | 0.80                            | —   | 71.31       |
| Transition economies   | 730 814                                    | 0.14                            | —   | 0.85        |
| Developing economies   | 23 908 632                                 | 0.42                            | 100.00                                    | 27.84       |
| China  | 6 543 611                                  | 0.47                            | 27.37                                     | 7.62        |
| Singapore  | 4 883 852                                  | 1.57                            | 20.43                                     | 5.69        |
| Korea, Republic of   | 3 768 318                                  | 0.91                            | 15.76                                     | 4.39        |
| United Arab Emirates   | 1 323 422                                  | 0.71                            | 5.54                                      | 1.54        |
| Brazil   | 1 111 812                                  | 0.63                            | 4.65                                      | 1.29        |
| Mexico   | 882 242                                    | 0.33                            | 3.69                                      | 1.03        |
| China, Hong Kong SAR   | 779 044                                    | 0.21                            | 3.26                                      | 0.91        |
| India  | 582 864                                    | 0.28                            | 2.44                                      | 0.68        |
| Thailand   | 529 661                                    | 0.30                            | 2.22                                      | 0.62        |
| Malaysia   | 428 289                                    | 0.24                            | 1.79                                      | 0.50        |

For sources and notes, see end of table.

| Leading exporting developing economies (1)<br>based on average 2009-10 exports (2)<br>SITC Rev. 3 (3-digit level)  | 2009-2010                                  |                                 |   |             |
|--|--|---------------------------------|---|-------------|
|  | Value<br>(f.o.b., thousands<br>of dollars) | As percentage<br>En pourcentage |   |             |
|  |  | of<br>country<br>total          | of<br>developing<br>economies             | of world    |
| Principales économies en développement<br>exportatrices (1) d'après la moyenne des<br>exportations de 2009-10 (2)<br>CTCI rév. 3<br>(positions à 3 chiffres) | Valeur<br>(f.a.b., milliers<br>de dollars) | du total<br>du pays             | des<br>économies<br>en déve-<br>loppement | du<br>monde |
| <b>728 - Special industrial machine part nes</b>   |  |                                 |   |             |
| World  | 135 902 775                                | 0.98                            | —   | 100.00      |
| Developed economies  | 108 383 826                                | 1.42                            | —   | 79.75       |
| Transition economies   | 919 277                                    | 0.17                            | —   | 0.68        |
| Developing economies   | 26 599 672                                 | 0.47                            | 100.00                                    | 19.57       |
| China  | 7 051 143                                  | 0.51                            | 26.51                                     | 5.19        |
| Korea, Republic of   | 5 173 401                                  | 1.24                            | 19.45                                     | 3.81        |
| Singapore  | 3 973 857                                  | 1.28                            | 14.94                                     | 2.92        |
| China, Taiwan Province of  | 3 218 746                                  | 1.35                            | 12.10                                     | 2.37        |
| China, Hong Kong SAR   | 1 634 338                                  | 0.45                            | 6.14                                      | 1.20        |
| Malaysia   | 1 049 508                                  | 0.59                            | 3.95                                      | 0.77        |
| Mexico   | 752 161                                    | 0.28                            | 2.83                                      | 0.55        |
| India  | 735 817                                    | 0.36                            | 2.77                                      | 0.54        |
| Turkey   | 559 138                                    | 0.52                            | 2.10                                      | 0.41        |
| Brazil   | 467 573                                    | 0.27                            | 1.76                                      | 0.34        |
| <b>741 - Heating cooling equipment parts nes</b>   |  |                                 |   |             |
| World  | 91 340 819                                 | 0.66                            | —   | 100.00      |
| Developed economies  | 59 335 098                                 | 0.78                            | —   | 64.96       |
| Transition economies   | 526 999                                    | 0.10                            | —   | 0.58        |
| Developing economies   | 31 478 722                                 | 0.56                            | 100.00                                    | 34.46       |
| China  | 13 979 822                                 | 1.01                            | 44.41                                     | 15.31       |
| Thailand   | 3 485 957                                  | 2.00                            | 11.07                                     | 3.82        |
| Korea, Republic of   | 3 083 483                                  | 0.74                            | 9.80                                      | 3.38        |
| Mexico   | 2 887 246                                  | 1.09                            | 9.17                                      | 3.16        |
| Malaysia   | 1 367 075                                  | 0.77                            | 4.34                                      | 1.50        |
| Singapore  | 920 594                                    | 0.30                            | 2.92                                      | 1.01        |
| Turkey   | 801 164                                    | 0.74                            | 2.55                                      | 0.88        |
| United Arab Emirates   | 790 698                                    | 0.42                            | 2.51                                      | 0.87        |
| India  | 739 835                                    | 0.36                            | 2.35                                      | 0.81        |
| China, Hong Kong SAR   | 645 156                                    | 0.18                            | 2.05                                      | 0.71        |
| <b>743 - Gas pump, compressor, fan, filter</b>   |  |                                 |   |             |
| World  | 97 869 002                                 | 0.71                            | —   | 100.00      |
| Developed economies  | 71 510 685                                 | 0.94                            | —   | 73.07       |
| Transition economies   | 827 521                                    | 0.16                            | —   | 0.85        |
| Developing economies   | 25 530 796                                 | 0.45                            | 100.00                                    | 26.09       |
| China  | 9 548 582                                  | 0.69                            | 37.40                                     | 9.76        |
| Mexico   | 2 572 847                                  | 0.97                            | 10.08                                     | 2.63        |
| South Africa   | 2 014 258                                  | 2.65                            | 7.89                                      | 2.06        |
| Korea, Republic of   | 1 912 516                                  | 0.46                            | 7.49                                      | 1.95        |
| Thailand   | 1 778 892                                  | 1.02                            | 6.97                                      | 1.82        |
| Singapore  | 1 466 809                                  | 0.47                            | 5.75                                      | 1.50        |
| Brazil   | 1 029 188                                  | 0.59                            | 4.03                                      | 1.05        |
| China, Hong Kong SAR   | 967 820                                    | 0.27                            | 3.79                                      | 0.99        |
| China, Taiwan Province of  | 953 104                                    | 0.40                            | 3.73                                      | 0.97        |
| India  | 680 556                                    | 0.33                            | 2.67                                      | 0.70        |
| <b>751 - Office machines</b>   |  |                                 |   |             |
| World  | 45 753 078                                 | 0.33                            | —   | 100.00      |
| Developed economies  | 19 507 457                                 | 0.26                            | —   | 42.64       |
| Transition economies   | 46 986                                     | 0.01                            | —   | 0.10        |
| Developing economies   | 26 198 634                                 | 0.46                            | 100.00                                    | 57.26       |
| China  | 15 880 924                                 | 1.14                            | 60.62                                     | 34.71       |
| China, Hong Kong SAR   | 1 900 531                                  | 0.52                            | 7.25                                      | 4.15        |
| Singapore  | 1 728 054                                  | 0.56                            | 6.60                                      | 3.78        |
| Malaysia   | 1 312 027                                  | 0.74                            | 5.01                                      | 2.87        |
| Thailand   | 1 295 346                                  | 0.74                            | 4.94                                      | 2.83        |
| Viet Nam   | 1 179 293                                  | 1.83                            | 4.50                                      | 2.58        |
| Mexico   | 1 015 995                                  | 0.38                            | 3.88                                      | 2.22        |
| Korea, Republic of   | 923 805                                    | 0.22                            | 3.53                                      | 2.02        |
| China, Taiwan Province of  | 288 885                                    | 0.12                            | 1.10                                      | 0.63        |
| Brazil   | 157 938                                    | 0.09                            | 0.60                                      | 0.35        |

Pour les sources et les notes, se reporter à la fin du tableau.

**3.2.E Export structure by product**  
Major exporters for leading products  
among developing economies

**3.2.E Structure des exportations par produits**  
Principaux exportateurs de produits majeurs  
parmi les économies en développement

| Leading exporting developing economies (1)<br>based on average 2009-10 exports (2)<br>SITC Rev. 3 (3-digit level)  | 2009-2010                                  |                                 |   |             |
|--|--|---------------------------------|---|-------------|
|  | Value<br>(f.o.b., thousands<br>of dollars) | As percentage<br>En pourcentage |   |             |
|  |  | of<br>country<br>total          | of<br>developing<br>economies             | of world    |
| Principales économies en développement<br>exportatrices (1) d'après la moyenne des<br>exportations de 2009-10 (2)<br>CTCI rév. 3<br>(positions à 3 chiffres) | Valeur<br>(f.a.b., milliers<br>de dollars) | du total<br>du pays             | des<br>économies<br>en déve-<br>loppement | du<br>monde |
| <b>752 - Computer equipment nes</b>  |  |                                 |   |             |
| World  | 293 917 742                                | 2.13                            | —   | 100.00      |
| Developed economies  | 90 539 768                                 | 1.19                            | —   | 30.80       |
| Transition economies   | 262 314                                    | 0.05                            | —   | 0.09        |
| Developing economies   | 203 115 660                                | 3.58                            | 100.00                                    | 69.11       |
| China  | 130 346 627                                | 9.38                            | 64.17                                     | 44.35       |
| Thailand   | 12 153 509                                 | 6.99                            | 5.98                                      | 4.14        |
| China, Hong Kong SAR   | 11 925 371                                 | 3.27                            | 5.87                                      | 4.06        |
| Mexico   | 11 045 838                                 | 4.18                            | 5.44                                      | 3.76        |
| Malaysia   | 10 784 150                                 | 6.06                            | 5.31                                      | 3.67        |
| Singapore  | 8 550 808                                  | 2.75                            | 4.21                                      | 2.91        |
| Philippines  | 6 980 065                                  | 15.52                           | 3.44                                      | 2.37        |
| Korea, Republic of   | 5 978 141                                  | 1.44                            | 2.94                                      | 2.03        |
| China, Taiwan Province of  | 2 477 413                                  | 1.04                            | 1.22                                      | 0.84        |
| Indonesia  | 876 949                                    | 0.64                            | 0.43                                      | 0.30        |
| <b>759 - Office equipment part &amp; accessories</b>   |  |                                 |   |             |
| World  | 190 608 981                                | 1.38                            | —   | 100.00      |
| Developed economies  | 77 373 213                                 | 1.02                            | —   | 40.59       |
| Transition economies   | 126 080                                    | 0.02                            | —   | 0.07        |
| Developing economies   | 113 109 689                                | 1.99                            | 100.00                                    | 59.34       |
| China  | 35 428 354                                 | 2.55                            | 31.32                                     | 18.59       |
| China, Hong Kong SAR   | 24 496 914                                 | 6.71                            | 21.66                                     | 12.85       |
| Singapore  | 16 982 188                                 | 5.46                            | 15.01                                     | 8.91        |
| Malaysia   | 10 443 747                                 | 5.87                            | 9.23                                      | 5.48        |
| China, Taiwan Province of  | 7 319 985                                  | 3.06                            | 6.47                                      | 3.84        |
| Korea, Republic of   | 7 227 800                                  | 1.74                            | 6.39                                      | 3.79        |
| Thailand   | 3 544 000                                  | 2.04                            | 3.13                                      | 1.86        |
| Philippines  | 2 226 736                                  | 4.95                            | 1.97                                      | 1.17        |
| Costa Rica   | 1 641 583                                  | 18.36                           | 1.45                                      | 0.86        |
| Mexico   | 1 173 893                                  | 0.44                            | 1.04                                      | 0.62        |
| <b>761 - Television video receive project</b>  |  |                                 |   |             |
| World  | 92 341 281                                 | 0.67                            | —   | 100.00      |
| Developed economies  | 40 829 275                                 | 0.54                            | —   | 44.22       |
| Transition economies   | 474 298                                    | 0.09                            | —   | 0.51        |
| Developing economies   | 51 037 708                                 | 0.90                            | 100.00                                    | 55.27       |
| China  | 19 253 545                                 | 1.39                            | 37.72                                     | 20.85       |
| Mexico   | 19 115 624                                 | 7.24                            | 37.45                                     | 20.70       |
| Malaysia   | 3 654 056                                  | 2.05                            | 7.16                                      | 3.96        |
| Korea, Republic of   | 1 793 311                                  | 0.43                            | 3.51                                      | 1.94        |
| Turkey   | 1 743 938                                  | 1.61                            | 3.42                                      | 1.89        |
| Thailand   | 1 305 494                                  | 0.75                            | 2.56                                      | 1.41        |
| China, Taiwan Province of  | 1 279 143                                  | 0.54                            | 2.51                                      | 1.39        |
| China, Hong Kong SAR   | 834 697                                    | 0.23                            | 1.64                                      | 0.90        |
| Singapore  | 602 170                                    | 0.19                            | 1.18                                      | 0.65        |
| Indonesia  | 433 021                                    | 0.32                            | 0.85                                      | 0.47        |
| <b>763 - Sound TV recorder or reproducer</b>   |  |                                 |   |             |
| World  | 60 531 204                                 | 0.44                            | —   | 100.00      |
| Developed economies  | 24 737 388                                 | 0.32                            | —   | 40.87       |
| Transition economies   | 42 824                                     | 0.01                            | —   | 0.07        |
| Developing economies   | 35 750 992                                 | 0.63                            | 100.00                                    | 59.06       |
| China  | 21 280 941                                 | 1.53                            | 59.53                                     | 35.16       |
| China, Hong Kong SAR   | 5 894 723                                  | 1.61                            | 16.49                                     | 9.74        |
| Indonesia  | 1 896 954                                  | 1.38                            | 5.31                                      | 3.13        |
| Thailand   | 1 518 017                                  | 0.87                            | 4.25                                      | 2.51        |
| Malaysia   | 1 455 092                                  | 0.82                            | 4.07                                      | 2.40        |
| Korea, Republic of   | 1 122 077                                  | 0.27                            | 3.14                                      | 1.85        |
| Singapore  | 998 191                                    | 0.32                            | 2.79                                      | 1.65        |
| China, Taiwan Province of  | 530 739                                    | 0.22                            | 1.48                                      | 0.88        |
| Viet Nam   | 413 238                                    | 0.64                            | 1.16                                      | 0.68        |
| Mexico   | 286 353                                    | 0.11                            | 0.80                                      | 0.47        |

For sources and notes, see end of table.

| Leading exporting developing economies (1)<br>based on average 2009-10 exports (2)<br>SITC Rev. 3 (3-digit level)  | 2009-2010                                  |                                 |   |             |
|--|--|---------------------------------|---|-------------|
|  | Value<br>(f.o.b., thousands<br>of dollars) | As percentage<br>En pourcentage |   |             |
|  |  | of<br>country<br>total          | of<br>developing<br>economies             | of world    |
| Principales économies en développement<br>exportatrices (1) d'après la moyenne des<br>exportations de 2009-10 (2)<br>CTCI rév. 3<br>(positions à 3 chiffres) | Valeur<br>(f.a.b., milliers<br>de dollars) | du total<br>du pays             | des<br>économies<br>en déve-<br>loppement | du<br>monde |
| <b>764 - Telecommunicate equipment part nes</b>  |  |                                 |   |             |
| World  | 419 539 427                                | 3.04                            | —   | 100.00      |
| Developed economies  | 148 190 439                                | 1.95                            | —   | 35.32       |
| Transition economies   | 1 064 638                                  | 0.20                            | —   | 0.25        |
| Developing economies   | 270 284 350                                | 4.77                            | 100.00                                    | 64.42       |
| China  | 120 644 629                                | 8.68                            | 44.64                                     | 28.76       |
| China, Hong Kong SAR   | 51 063 797                                 | 13.99                           | 18.89                                     | 12.17       |
| Korea, Republic of   | 40 595 952                                 | 9.75                            | 15.02                                     | 9.68        |
| Mexico   | 19 431 727                                 | 7.36                            | 7.19                                      | 4.63        |
| China, Taiwan Province of  | 8 756 821                                  | 3.66                            | 3.24                                      | 2.09        |
| Singapore  | 8 609 030                                  | 2.77                            | 3.19                                      | 2.05        |
| Malaysia   | 4 611 480                                  | 2.59                            | 1.71                                      | 1.10        |
| Thailand   | 3 657 159                                  | 2.10                            | 1.35                                      | 0.87        |
| India  | 3 230 123                                  | 1.56                            | 1.20                                      | 0.77        |
| United Arab Emirates   | 2 914 656                                  | 1.56                            | 1.08                                      | 0.69        |
| <b>771 - Electric power machine part excl. 716</b>   |  |                                 |   |             |
| World  | 76 642 934                                 | 0.55                            | —   | 100.00      |
| Developed economies  | 35 252 351                                 | 0.46                            | —   | 46.00       |
| Transition economies   | 1 176 075                                  | 0.22                            | —   | 1.53        |
| Developing economies   | 40 214 508                                 | 0.71                            | 100.00                                    | 52.47       |
| China  | 17 435 778                                 | 1.25                            | 43.36                                     | 22.75       |
| China, Hong Kong SAR   | 8 350 945                                  | 2.29                            | 20.77                                     | 10.90       |
| Korea, Republic of   | 2 633 466                                  | 0.63                            | 6.55                                      | 3.44        |
| Mexico   | 2 090 292                                  | 0.79                            | 5.20                                      | 2.73        |
| China, Taiwan Province of  | 1 425 327                                  | 0.60                            | 3.54                                      | 1.86        |
| Singapore  | 1 414 385                                  | 0.46                            | 3.52                                      | 1.85        |
| Philippines  | 1 098 500                                  | 2.44                            | 2.73                                      | 1.43        |
| Thailand   | 1 071 605                                  | 0.62                            | 2.66                                      | 1.40        |
| India  | 1 009 369                                  | 0.49                            | 2.51                                      | 1.32        |
| Turkey   | 728 583                                    | 0.67                            | 1.81                                      | 0.95        |
| <b>772 - Electrical circuit equipment</b>  |  |                                 |   |             |
| World  | 183 030 914                                | 1.32                            | —   | 100.00      |
| Developed economies  | 105 888 037                                | 1.39                            | —   | 57.85       |
| Transition economies   | 1 040 534                                  | 0.19                            | —   | 0.57        |
| Developing economies   | 76 102 343                                 | 1.34                            | 100.00                                    | 41.58       |
| China  | 23 530 173                                 | 1.69                            | 30.92                                     | 12.86       |
| China, Hong Kong SAR   | 15 834 233                                 | 4.34                            | 20.81                                     | 8.65        |
| China, Taiwan Province of  | 7 250 496                                  | 3.03                            | 9.53                                      | 3.96        |
| Mexico   | 5 628 380                                  | 2.13                            | 7.40                                      | 3.08        |
| Korea, Republic of   | 5 187 469                                  | 1.25                            | 6.82                                      | 2.83        |
| Singapore  | 5 075 492                                  | 1.63                            | 6.67                                      | 2.77        |
| Malaysia   | 4 131 220                                  | 2.32                            | 5.43                                      | 2.26        |
| Thailand   | 2 716 166                                  | 1.56                            | 3.57                                      | 1.48        |
| India  | 1 054 704                                  | 0.51                            | 1.39                                      | 0.58        |
| Turkey   | 899 710                                    | 0.83                            | 1.18                                      | 0.49        |
| <b>773 - Electrical distribute equipment nes</b>   |  |                                 |   |             |
| World  | 84 437 776                                 | 0.61                            | —   | 100.00      |
| Developed economies  | 44 755 554                                 | 0.59                            | —   | 53.00       |
| Transition economies   | 1 664 616                                  | 0.31                            | —   | 1.97        |
| Developing economies   | 38 017 606                                 | 0.67                            | 100.00                                    | 45.02       |
| China  | 11 717 298                                 | 0.84                            | 30.82                                     | 13.88       |
| Mexico   | 5 962 148                                  | 2.26                            | 15.68                                     | 7.06        |
| Korea, Republic of   | 3 068 961                                  | 0.74                            | 8.07                                      | 3.63        |
| China, Hong Kong SAR   | 2 366 926                                  | 0.65                            | 6.23                                      | 2.80        |
| Turkey   | 1 636 767                                  | 1.51                            | 4.31                                      | 1.94        |
| Morocco  | 1 271 354                                  | 7.99                            | 3.34                                      | 1.51        |
| Viet Nam   | 1 031 658                                  | 1.60                            | 2.71                                      | 1.22        |
| Tunisia  | 966 255                                    | 6.26                            | 2.54                                      | 1.14        |
| Philippines  | 958 716                                    | 2.13                            | 2.52                                      | 1.14        |
| Thailand   | 929 185                                    | 0.53                            | 2.44                                      | 1.10        |

Pour les sources et les notes, se reporter à la fin du tableau.

**3.2.E Export structure by product**  
Major exporters for leading products  
among developing economies

**3.2.E Structure des exportations par produits**  
Principaux exportateurs de produits majeurs  
parmi les économies en développement

| Leading exporting developing economies (1)<br>based on average 2009-10 exports (2)<br>SITC Rev. 3 (3-digit level)  | 2009-2010                                  |                                 |   |          | Leading exporting developing economies (1)<br>based on average 2009-10 exports (2)<br>SITC Rev. 3 (3-digit level) | 2009-2010                                  |   |                               |          |
|--|--|---------------------------------|---|----------|---|--|---|-------------------------------|----------|
|  | Value<br>(f.o.b., thousands<br>of dollars) | As percentage<br>En pourcentage |   |          |   | Value<br>(f.o.b., thousands<br>of dollars) | As percentage<br>En pourcentage           |                               |          |
|  |  | of<br>country<br>total          | of<br>developing<br>economies             | of world |   |  | of<br>country<br>total                    | of<br>developing<br>economies | of world |
| Principales économies en développement<br>exportatrices (1) d'après la moyenne des<br>exportations de 2009-10 (2)<br>CTCI rév. 3<br>(positions à 3 chiffres) | Valeur<br>(f.a.b., milliers<br>de dollars) | du total<br>du pays             | des<br>économies<br>en déve-<br>loppement | du monde | Valeur<br>(f.a.b., milliers<br>de dollars)  | du total<br>du pays                        | des<br>économies<br>en déve-<br>loppement | du monde                      |          |
| <b>775 - Household equipment nes</b>   |  |                                 |   |          | <b>782 - Goods and service vehicles</b>   |  |   |                               |          |
| World  | 79 861 582                                 | 0.58                            | —   | 100.00   | World   | 93 928 337                                 | 0.68                                      | —                             | 100.00   |
| Developed economies  | 35 983 318                                 | 0.47                            | —   | 45.06    | Developed economies   | 63 473 975                                 | 0.83                                      | —                             | 67.58    |
| Transition economies   | 983 174                                    | 0.18                            | —   | 1.23     | Transition economies  | 1 498 135                                  | 0.28                                      | —                             | 1.59     |
| Developing economies   | 42 895 091                                 | 0.76                            | 100.00                                    | 53.71    | Developing economies  | 28 956 227                                 | 0.51                                      | 100.00                        | 30.83    |
| China  | 23 359 190                                 | 1.68                            | 54.46                                     | 29.25    | Mexico  | 8 527 252                                  | 3.23                                      | 29.45                         | 9.08     |
| Mexico   | 4 181 839                                  | 1.58                            | 9.75                                      | 5.24     | Thailand  | 4 707 154                                  | 2.71                                      | 16.26                         | 5.01     |
| Korea, Republic of   | 3 128 715                                  | 0.75                            | 7.29                                      | 3.92     | China   | 3 117 932                                  | 0.22                                      | 10.77                         | 3.32     |
| Turkey   | 2 828 875                                  | 2.62                            | 6.59                                      | 3.54     | Turkey  | 2 934 196                                  | 2.72                                      | 10.13                         | 3.12     |
| Thailand   | 2 619 352                                  | 1.51                            | 6.11                                      | 3.28     | Korea, Republic of  | 2 472 152                                  | 0.59                                      | 8.54                          | 2.63     |
| China, Hong Kong SAR   | 2 225 736                                  | 0.61                            | 5.19                                      | 2.79     | Argentina   | 1 985 297                                  | 3.21                                      | 6.86                          | 2.11     |
| Malaysia   | 995 105                                    | 0.56                            | 2.32                                      | 1.25     | Brazil  | 1 342 126                                  | 0.77                                      | 4.64                          | 1.43     |
| Singapore  | 879 988                                    | 0.28                            | 2.05                                      | 1.10     | South Africa  | 1 126 462                                  | 1.48                                      | 3.89                          | 1.20     |
| United Arab Emirates   | 471 134                                    | 0.25                            | 1.10                                      | 0.59     | United Arab Emirates  | 790 589                                    | 0.42                                      | 2.73                          | 0.84     |
| Syrian Arab Republic   | 357 503                                    | 3.08                            | 0.83                                      | 0.45     | Singapore   | 400 705                                    | 0.13                                      | 1.38                          | 0.43     |
| <b>776 - Valves tubes; diodes, transistors</b>   |  |                                 |   |          | <b>784 - Motor vehicle parts and accessories</b>  |  |   |                               |          |
| World  | 467 112 510                                | 3.38                            | —   | 100.00   | World   | 265 990 582                                | 1.92                                      | —                             | 100.00   |
| Developed economies  | 146 239 113                                | 1.92                            | —   | 31.31    | Developed economies   | 201 502 778                                | 2.65                                      | —                             | 75.76    |
| Transition economies   | 439 506                                    | 0.08                            | —   | 0.09     | Transition economies  | 1 002 225                                  | 0.19                                      | —                             | 0.38     |
| Developing economies   | 320 433 891                                | 5.65                            | 100.00                                    | 68.60    | Developing economies  | 63 485 578                                 | 1.12                                      | 100.00                        | 23.87    |
| Singapore  | 74 106 606                                 | 23.84                           | 23.13                                     | 15.86    | China   | 14 260 937                                 | 1.03                                      | 22.46                         | 5.36     |
| China, Hong Kong SAR   | 58 023 964                                 | 15.89                           | 18.11                                     | 12.42    | China, Republic of  | 12 943 381                                 | 3.11                                      | 20.39                         | 4.87     |
| China  | 51 625 833                                 | 3.71                            | 16.11                                     | 11.05    | Mexico  | 11 609 658                                 | 4.40                                      | 18.29                         | 4.36     |
| China, Taiwan Province of  | 47 674 776                                 | 19.95                           | 14.88                                     | 10.21    | Brazil  | 3 727 539                                  | 2.13                                      | 5.87                          | 1.40     |
| Korea, Republic of   | 30 614 164                                 | 7.36                            | 9.55                                      | 6.55     | Thailand  | 3 596 231                                  | 2.07                                      | 5.66                          | 1.35     |
| Malaysia   | 28 465 473                                 | 15.99                           | 8.88                                      | 6.09     | China, Taiwan Province of   | 2 705 403                                  | 1.13                                      | 4.26                          | 1.02     |
| Philippines  | 13 806 505                                 | 30.70                           | 4.31                                      | 2.96     | Turkey  | 2 376 624                                  | 2.20                                      | 3.74                          | 0.89     |
| Thailand   | 8 383 386                                  | 4.82                            | 2.62                                      | 1.79     | Singapore   | 2 304 731                                  | 0.74                                      | 3.63                          | 0.87     |
| Costa Rica   | 2 462 583                                  | 27.54                           | 0.77                                      | 0.53     | India   | 1 636 864                                  | 0.79                                      | 2.58                          | 0.62     |
| Mexico   | 1 948 013                                  | 0.74                            | 0.61                                      | 0.42     | Philippines   | 1 546 675                                  | 3.44                                      | 2.44                          | 0.58     |
| <b>778 - Electrical machinery apparatus nes</b>  |  |                                 |   |          | <b>793 - Ships boats floating structures</b>  |  |   |                               |          |
| World  | 180 069 084                                | 1.30                            | —   | 100.00   | World   | 150 177 881                                | 1.09                                      | —                             | 100.00   |
| Developed economies  | 93 350 560                                 | 1.23                            | —   | 51.84    | Developed economies   | 57 337 897                                 | 0.75                                      | —                             | 38.18    |
| Transition economies   | 1 076 508                                  | 0.20                            | —   | 0.60     | Transition economies  | 2 777 213                                  | 0.52                                      | —                             | 1.85     |
| Developing economies   | 85 642 016                                 | 1.51                            | 100.00                                    | 47.56    | Developing economies  | 90 062 771                                 | 1.59                                      | 100.00                        | 59.97    |
| China  | 32 943 159                                 | 2.37                            | 38.47                                     | 18.29    | Korea, Republic of  | 39 916 804                                 | 9.59                                      | 44.32                         | 26.58    |
| China, Taiwan Province of  | 11 138 709                                 | 4.66                            | 13.01                                     | 6.19     | China   | 34 330 304                                 | 2.47                                      | 38.12                         | 22.86    |
| China, Hong Kong SAR   | 9 274 417                                  | 2.54                            | 10.83                                     | 5.15     | India   | 4 357 126                                  | 2.10                                      | 4.84                          | 2.90     |
| Korea, Republic of   | 7 940 941                                  | 1.91                            | 9.27                                      | 4.41     | Singapore   | 2 336 288                                  | 0.75                                      | 2.59                          | 1.56     |
| Mexico   | 6 096 987                                  | 2.31                            | 7.12                                      | 3.39     | Turkey  | 1 470 008                                  | 1.36                                      | 1.63                          | 0.98     |
| Singapore  | 5 281 659                                  | 1.70                            | 6.17                                      | 2.93     | China, Taiwan Province of   | 1 181 856                                  | 0.49                                      | 1.31                          | 0.79     |
| Thailand   | 2 966 263                                  | 1.71                            | 3.46                                      | 1.65     | Indonesia   | 1 108 569                                  | 0.81                                      | 1.23                          | 0.74     |
| Malaysia   | 2 232 952                                  | 1.25                            | 2.61                                      | 1.24     | Malaysia  | 712 607                                    | 0.40                                      | 0.79                          | 0.47     |
| Indonesia  | 1 630 452                                  | 1.19                            | 1.90                                      | 0.91     | United Arab Emirates  | 661 768                                    | 0.35                                      | 0.73                          | 0.44     |
| Philippines  | 1 440 575                                  | 3.20                            | 1.68                                      | 0.80     | Saudi Arabia  | 445 603                                    | 0.21                                      | 0.49                          | 0.30     |
| <b>781 - Passenger cars and race cars</b>  |  |                                 |   |          | <b>821 - Furniture part; bedding furnishing</b>   |  |   |                               |          |
| World  | 500 805 454                                | 3.62                            | —   | 100.00   | World   | 122 789 658                                | 0.89                                      | —                             | 100.00   |
| Developed economies  | 415 713 641                                | 5.46                            | —   | 83.01    | Developed economies   | 66 918 281                                 | 0.88                                      | —                             | 54.50    |
| Transition economies   | 1 408 623                                  | 0.26                            | —   | 0.28     | Transition economies  | 1 605 953                                  | 0.30                                      | —                             | 1.31     |
| Developing economies   | 83 683 190                                 | 1.48                            | 100.00                                    | 16.71    | Developing economies  | 54 265 424                                 | 0.96                                      | 100.00                        | 44.19    |
| Korea, Republic of   | 28 496 020                                 | 6.85                            | 34.05                                     | 5.69     | China   | 34 475 239                                 | 2.48                                      | 63.53                         | 28.08    |
| Mexico   | 19 097 195                                 | 7.23                            | 22.82                                     | 3.81     | Mexico  | 3 757 828                                  | 1.42                                      | 6.92                          | 3.06     |
| Turkey   | 6 148 887                                  | 5.69                            | 7.35                                      | 1.23     | Viet Nam  | 2 980 680                                  | 4.63                                      | 5.49                          | 2.43     |
| Thailand   | 5 559 235                                  | 3.20                            | 6.64                                      | 1.11     | Malaysia  | 2 387 088                                  | 1.34                                      | 4.40                          | 1.94     |
| Brazil   | 3 830 526                                  | 2.19                            | 4.58                                      | 0.76     | Indonesia   | 1 805 050                                  | 1.32                                      | 3.33                          | 1.47     |
| South Africa   | 3 768 832                                  | 4.95                            | 4.50                                      | 0.75     | Turkey  | 1 286 965                                  | 1.19                                      | 2.37                          | 1.05     |
| United Arab Emirates   | 3 626 423                                  | 1.94                            | 4.33                                      | 0.72     | China, Taiwan Province of   | 1 255 262                                  | 0.53                                      | 2.31                          | 1.02     |
| Argentina  | 3 341 516                                  | 5.40                            | 3.99                                      | 0.67     | Thailand  | 1 087 444                                  | 0.63                                      | 2.00                          | 0.89     |
| India  | 2 892 966                                  | 1.40                            | 3.46                                      | 0.58     | Brazil  | 744 164                                    | 0.42                                      | 1.37                          | 0.61     |
| China  | 1 797 261                                  | 0.13                            | 2.15                                      | 0.36     | Korea, Republic of  | 741 222                                    | 0.18                                      | 1.37                          | 0.60     |

For sources and notes, see end of table.

Pour les sources et les notes, se reporter à la fin du tableau.

**3.2.E Export structure by product**  
Major exporters for leading products  
among developing economies

**3.2.E Structure des exportations par produits**  
Principaux exportateurs de produits majeurs  
parmi les économies en développement

| Leading exporting developing economies (1)<br>based on average 2009-10 exports (2)<br>SITC Rev. 3 (3-digit level)  | 2009-2010                                  |                                 |   |          | Leading exporting developing economies (1)<br>based on average 2009-10 exports (2)<br>SITC Rev. 3 (3-digit level) | 2009-2010                                  |   |                               |          |
|--|--|---------------------------------|---|----------|---|--|---|-------------------------------|----------|
|  | Value<br>(f.o.b., thousands<br>of dollars) | As percentage<br>En pourcentage |   |          |   | Value<br>(f.o.b., thousands<br>of dollars) | As percentage<br>En pourcentage           |                               |          |
|  |  | of<br>country<br>total          | of<br>developing<br>economies             | of world |   |  | of<br>country<br>total                    | of<br>developing<br>economies | of world |
| Principales économies en développement<br>exportatrices (1) d'après la moyenne des<br>exportations de 2009-10 (2)<br>CTCI rév. 3<br>(positions à 3 chiffres) | Valeur<br>(f.a.b., milliers<br>de dollars) | du total<br>du pays             | des<br>économies<br>en déve-<br>loppement | du monde | Valeur<br>(f.a.b., milliers<br>de dollars)  | du total<br>du pays                        | des<br>économies<br>en déve-<br>loppement | du monde                      |          |
| <b>831 - Case bag: storage travel shopping</b>   |  |                                 |   |          | <b>845 - Articles of apparel nes</b>  |  |   |                               |          |
| World  | 36 838 550                                 | 0.27                            | —   | 100.00   | World   | 118 388 077                                | 0.86                                      | —                             | 100.00   |
| Developed economies  | 13 188 782                                 | 0.17                            | —   | 35.80    | Developed economies   | 35 127 190                                 | 0.46                                      | —                             | 29.67    |
| Transition economies   | 59 240                                     | 0.01                            | —   | 0.16     | Transition economies  | 1 001 571                                  | 0.19                                      | —                             | 0.85     |
| Developing economies   | 23 590 528                                 | 0.42                            | 100.00                                    | 64.04    | Developing economies  | 82 259 316                                 | 1.45                                      | 100.00                        | 69.48    |
| China  | 15 516 163                                 | 1.12                            | 65.77                                     | 42.12    | China   | 36 620 375                                 | 2.64                                      | 44.52                         | 30.93    |
| China, Hong Kong SAR   | 5 145 622                                  | 1.41                            | 21.81                                     | 13.97    | China, Hong Kong SAR  | 10 185 082                                 | 2.79                                      | 12.38                         | 8.60     |
| India  | 774 198                                    | 0.37                            | 3.28                                      | 2.10     | Bangladesh  | 5 856 274                                  | 32.34                                     | 7.12                          | 4.95     |
| Viet Nam   | 631 766                                    | 0.98                            | 2.68                                      | 1.71     | Turkey  | 4 208 688                                  | 3.89                                      | 5.12                          | 3.55     |
| Singapore  | 327 683                                    | 0.11                            | 1.39                                      | 0.89     | India   | 3 294 619                                  | 1.59                                      | 4.01                          | 2.78     |
| Thailand   | 208 822                                    | 0.12                            | 0.89                                      | 0.57     | Viet Nam  | 2 816 774                                  | 4.38                                      | 3.42                          | 2.38     |
| United Arab Emirates   | 142 382                                    | 0.08                            | 0.60                                      | 0.39     | Indonesia   | 1 908 631                                  | 1.39                                      | 2.32                          | 1.61     |
| Turkey   | 125 901                                    | 0.12                            | 0.53                                      | 0.34     | Tunisia   | 1 638 094                                  | 10.61                                     | 1.99                          | 1.38     |
| Indonesia  | 121 702                                    | 0.09                            | 0.52                                      | 0.33     | Cambodia  | 1 433 988                                  | 28.99                                     | 1.74                          | 1.21     |
| China, Taiwan Province of  | 80 526                                     | 0.03                            | 0.34                                      | 0.22     | Thailand  | 1 391 695                                  | 0.80                                      | 1.69                          | 1.18     |
| <b>841 - Male clothing, woven</b>  |  |                                 |   |          | <b>851 - Footwear</b>   |  |   |                               |          |
| World  | 58 549 150                                 | 0.42                            | —   | 100.00   | World   | 88 267 610                                 | 0.64                                      | —                             | 100.00   |
| Developed economies  | 18 502 169                                 | 0.24                            | —   | 31.60    | Developed economies   | 34 032 132                                 | 0.45                                      | —                             | 38.56    |
| Transition economies   | 875 959                                    | 0.16                            | —   | 1.50     | Transition economies  | 1 315 928                                  | 0.25                                      | —                             | 1.49     |
| Developing economies   | 39 171 022                                 | 0.69                            | 100.00                                    | 66.90    | Developing economies  | 52 919 550                                 | 0.93                                      | 100.00                        | 59.95    |
| China  | 16 457 789                                 | 1.18                            | 42.02                                     | 28.11    | China   | 31 825 059                                 | 2.29                                      | 60.14                         | 36.06    |
| Bangladesh   | 4 072 566                                  | 22.49                           | 10.40                                     | 6.96     | China, Hong Kong SAR  | 5 166 960                                  | 1.42                                      | 9.76                          | 5.85     |
| China, Hong Kong SAR   | 2 682 350                                  | 0.73                            | 6.85                                      | 4.58     | Viet Nam  | 4 758 818                                  | 7.39                                      | 8.99                          | 5.39     |
| Viet Nam   | 2 140 231                                  | 3.32                            | 5.46                                      | 3.66     | Indonesia   | 2 118 982                                  | 1.55                                      | 4.00                          | 2.40     |
| India  | 1 824 801                                  | 0.88                            | 4.66                                      | 3.12     | India   | 1 699 300                                  | 0.82                                      | 3.21                          | 1.93     |
| Turkey   | 1 799 067                                  | 1.66                            | 4.59                                      | 3.07     | Brazil  | 1 554 287                                  | 0.89                                      | 2.94                          | 1.76     |
| Mexico   | 1 706 539                                  | 0.65                            | 4.36                                      | 2.91     | Thailand  | 807 458                                    | 0.46                                      | 1.53                          | 0.91     |
| Indonesia  | 1 306 189                                  | 0.95                            | 3.33                                      | 2.23     | Tunisia   | 523 712                                    | 3.39                                      | 0.99                          | 0.59     |
| Pakistan   | 858 256                                    | 4.40                            | 2.19                                      | 1.47     | Korea, Republic of  | 489 078                                    | 0.12                                      | 0.92                          | 0.55     |
| Tunisia  | 845 696                                    | 5.48                            | 2.16                                      | 1.44     | Morocco   | 389 765                                    | 2.45                                      | 0.74                          | 0.44     |
| <b>842 - Female clothing, woven</b>  |  |                                 |   |          | <b>871 - Optical instruments apparatus nes</b>  |  |   |                               |          |
| World  | 71 392 152                                 | 0.52                            | —   | 100.00   | World   | 86 343 609                                 | 0.62                                      | —                             | 100.00   |
| Developed economies  | 23 659 283                                 | 0.31                            | —   | 33.14    | Developed economies   | 14 747 707                                 | 0.19                                      | —                             | 17.08    |
| Transition economies   | 1 084 852                                  | 0.20                            | —   | 1.52     | Transition economies  | 232 839                                    | 0.04                                      | —                             | 0.27     |
| Developing economies   | 46 648 016                                 | 0.82                            | 100.00                                    | 65.34    | Developing economies  | 71 363 062                                 | 1.26                                      | 100.00                        | 82.65    |
| China  | 22 100 964                                 | 1.59                            | 47.38                                     | 30.96    | Korea, Republic of  | 26 942 820                                 | 6.47                                      | 37.75                         | 31.20    |
| China, Hong Kong SAR   | 5 204 939                                  | 1.43                            | 11.16                                     | 7.29     | China   | 24 482 264                                 | 1.76                                      | 34.31                         | 28.35    |
| India  | 3 842 086                                  | 1.86                            | 8.24                                      | 5.38     | China, Taiwan Province of   | 16 100 861                                 | 6.74                                      | 22.56                         | 18.65    |
| Turkey   | 2 451 009                                  | 2.27                            | 5.25                                      | 3.43     | China, Hong Kong SAR  | 2 756 144                                  | 0.75                                      | 3.86                          | 3.19     |
| Viet Nam   | 2 268 886                                  | 3.52                            | 4.86                                      | 3.18     | Singapore   | 434 457                                    | 0.14                                      | 0.61                          | 0.50     |
| Bangladesh   | 1 910 116                                  | 10.55                           | 4.09                                      | 2.68     | Thailand  | 211 916                                    | 0.12                                      | 0.30                          | 0.25     |
| Indonesia  | 1 515 053                                  | 1.10                            | 3.25                                      | 2.12     | Malaysia  | 194 493                                    | 0.11                                      | 0.27                          | 0.23     |
| Morocco  | 1 422 901                                  | 8.94                            | 3.05                                      | 1.99     | Mexico  | 83 951                                     | 0.03                                      | 0.12                          | 0.10     |
| Sri Lanka  | 710 990                                    | 9.22                            | 1.52                                      | 1.00     | India   | 37 160                                     | 0.02                                      | 0.05                          | 0.04     |
| Tunisia  | 576 659                                    | 3.74                            | 1.24                                      | 0.81     | South Africa  | 21 801                                     | 0.03                                      | 0.03                          | 0.03     |
| <b>844 - Female clothing, knitted crocheted</b>  |  |                                 |   |          | <b>874 - Measure analyze control device nes</b>   |  |   |                               |          |
| World  | 41 917 764                                 | 0.30                            | —   | 100.00   | World   | 139 161 457                                | 1.01                                      | —                             | 100.00   |
| Developed economies  | 9 755 476                                  | 0.13                            | —   | 23.27    | Developed economies   | 110 482 506                                | 1.45                                      | —                             | 79.39    |
| Transition economies   | 361 945                                    | 0.07                            | —   | 0.86     | Transition economies  | 1 174 096                                  | 0.22                                      | —                             | 0.84     |
| Developing economies   | 31 800 343                                 | 0.56                            | 100.00                                    | 75.86    | Developing economies  | 27 504 854                                 | 0.48                                      | 100.00                        | 19.76    |
| China  | 17 229 432                                 | 1.24                            | 54.18                                     | 41.10    | China   | 7 406 428                                  | 0.53                                      | 26.93                         | 5.32     |
| China, Hong Kong SAR   | 2 640 168                                  | 0.72                            | 8.30                                      | 6.30     | Singapore   | 4 374 172                                  | 1.41                                      | 15.90                         | 3.14     |
| Turkey   | 1 832 847                                  | 1.70                            | 5.76                                      | 4.37     | China, Hong Kong SAR  | 3 679 720                                  | 1.01                                      | 13.38                         | 2.64     |
| India  | 1 457 583                                  | 0.70                            | 4.58                                      | 3.48     | Malaysia  | 2 985 944                                  | 1.68                                      | 10.86                         | 2.15     |
| Viet Nam   | 1 260 628                                  | 1.96                            | 3.96                                      | 3.01     | Mexico  | 2 733 365                                  | 1.04                                      | 9.94                          | 1.96     |
| Bangladesh   | 948 092                                    | 5.24                            | 2.98                                      | 2.26     | Korea, Republic of  | 1 688 412                                  | 0.41                                      | 6.14                          | 1.21     |
| Cambodia   | 803 263                                    | 16.24                           | 2.53                                      | 1.92     | China, Taiwan Province of   | 1 523 432                                  | 0.64                                      | 5.54                          | 1.09     |
| Indonesia  | 781 838                                    | 0.57                            | 2.46                                      | 1.87     | Thailand  | 690 038                                    | 0.40                                      | 2.51                          | 0.50     |
| Sri Lanka  | 654 796                                    | 8.49                            | 2.06                                      | 1.56     | India   | 526 432                                    | 0.25                                      | 1.91                          | 0.38     |
| Thailand   | 436 322                                    | 0.25                            | 1.37                                      | 1.04     | United Arab Emirates  | 327 888                                    | 0.18                                      | 1.19                          | 0.24     |

For sources and notes, see end of table.

Pour les sources et les notes, se reporter à la fin du tableau.

**3.2.E Export structure by product**  
Major exporters for leading products  
among developing economies

**3.2.E Structure des exportations par produits**  
Principaux exportateurs de produits majeurs  
parmi les économies en développement

| Leading exporting developing economies (1)<br>based on average 2009-10 exports (2)<br>SITC Rev. 3 (3-digit level)  | 2009-2010                                  |                                 |   |             |
|--|--|---------------------------------|---|-------------|
|  | Value<br>(f.o.b., thousands<br>of dollars) | As percentage<br>En pourcentage |   |             |
|  |  | of<br>country<br>total          | of<br>developing<br>economies             | of world    |
| Principales économies en développement<br>exportatrices (1) d'après la moyenne des<br>exportations de 2009-10 (2)<br>CTCI rév. 3<br>(positions à 3 chiffres) | Valeur<br>(f.a.b., milliers<br>de dollars) | du total<br>du pays             | des<br>économies<br>en déve-<br>loppement | du<br>monde |
| <b>893 - Articles of plastic nes</b>   |  |                                 |   |             |
| World  | 108 198 969                                | 0.78                            | —   | 100.00      |
| Developed economies  | 69 473 810                                 | 0.91                            | —   | 64.21       |
| Transition economies   | 971 619                                    | 0.18                            | —   | 0.90        |
| Developing economies   | 37 753 540                                 | 0.67                            | 100.00                                    | 34.89       |
| China  | 16 545 856                                 | 1.19                            | 43.83                                     | 15.29       |
| China, Taiwan Province of  | 2 636 203                                  | 1.10                            | 6.98                                      | 2.44        |
| China, Hong Kong SAR   | 2 618 156                                  | 0.72                            | 6.93                                      | 2.42        |
| Mexico   | 2 237 056                                  | 0.85                            | 5.93                                      | 2.07        |
| Korea, Republic of   | 1 790 671                                  | 0.43                            | 4.74                                      | 1.65        |
| Thailand   | 1 688 911                                  | 0.97                            | 4.47                                      | 1.56        |
| Malaysia   | 1 578 685                                  | 0.89                            | 4.18                                      | 1.46        |
| Turkey   | 1 194 286                                  | 1.11                            | 3.16                                      | 1.10        |
| Singapore  | 964 369                                    | 0.31                            | 2.55                                      | 0.89        |
| India  | 789 155                                    | 0.38                            | 2.09                                      | 0.73        |
| <b>894 - Baby carriage toy game sport good</b>   |  |                                 |   |             |
| World  | 86 060 701                                 | 0.62                            | —   | 100.00      |
| Developed economies  | 36 031 691                                 | 0.47                            | —   | 41.87       |
| Transition economies   | 268 920                                    | 0.05                            | —   | 0.31        |
| Developing economies   | 49 760 090                                 | 0.88                            | 100.00                                    | 57.82       |
| China  | 29 780 179                                 | 2.14                            | 59.85                                     | 34.60       |
| China, Hong Kong SAR   | 12 458 561                                 | 3.41                            | 25.04                                     | 14.48       |
| China, Taiwan Province of  | 1 803 364                                  | 0.75                            | 3.62                                      | 2.10        |
| Mexico   | 1 483 012                                  | 0.56                            | 2.98                                      | 1.72        |
| Thailand   | 717 716                                    | 0.41                            | 1.44                                      | 0.83        |
| Singapore  | 649 742                                    | 0.21                            | 1.31                                      | 0.75        |
| Korea, Republic of   | 472 004                                    | 0.11                            | 0.95                                      | 0.55        |
| Indonesia  | 398 243                                    | 0.29                            | 0.80                                      | 0.46        |
| United Arab Emirates   | 324 879                                    | 0.17                            | 0.65                                      | 0.38        |
| Viet Nam   | 294 949                                    | 0.46                            | 0.59                                      | 0.34        |
| <b>897 - Jewellery nes (667)</b>   |  |                                 |   |             |
| World  | 72 700 430                                 | 0.53                            | —   | 100.00      |
| Developed economies  | 30 616 608                                 | 0.40                            | —   | 42.11       |
| Transition economies   | 127 755                                    | 0.02                            | —   | 0.18        |
| Developing economies   | 41 956 067                                 | 0.74                            | 100.00                                    | 57.71       |
| India  | 12 733 897                                 | 6.15                            | 30.35                                     | 17.52       |
| China  | 6 427 361                                  | 0.46                            | 15.32                                     | 8.84        |
| China, Hong Kong SAR   | 5 135 085                                  | 1.41                            | 12.24                                     | 7.06        |
| Thailand   | 3 088 998                                  | 1.78                            | 7.36                                      | 4.25        |
| United Arab Emirates   | 2 874 885                                  | 1.54                            | 6.85                                      | 3.95        |
| Singapore  | 2 116 580                                  | 0.68                            | 5.04                                      | 2.91        |
| Malaysia   | 1 795 592                                  | 1.01                            | 4.28                                      | 2.47        |
| Viet Nam   | 1 739 506                                  | 2.70                            | 4.15                                      | 2.39        |
| Turkey   | 1 364 011                                  | 1.26                            | 3.25                                      | 1.88        |
| Mexico   | 593 208                                    | 0.22                            | 1.41                                      | 0.82        |

Sources:  
- UN DESA Statistics Division, COMTRADE database  
- UNCTAD secretariat calculations

Notes:

- (1) In addition, are presented for each product group the world total exports, the exports from developed, transition and developing economies.
- (2) Commodity groups are selected on the basis of ranking by value.

| Leading exporting developing economies (1)<br>based on average 2009-10 exports (2)<br>SITC Rev. 3 (3-digit level)  | 2009-2010                                  |                                 |   |             |
|--|--|---------------------------------|---|-------------|
|  | Value<br>(f.o.b., thousands<br>of dollars) | As percentage<br>En pourcentage |   |             |
|  |  | of<br>country<br>total          | of<br>developing<br>economies             | of world    |
| Principales économies en développement<br>exportatrices (1) d'après la moyenne des<br>exportations de 2009-10 (2)<br>CTCI rév. 3<br>(positions à 3 chiffres) | Valeur<br>(f.a.b., milliers<br>de dollars) | du total<br>du pays             | des<br>économies<br>en déve-<br>loppement | du<br>monde |
| <b>898 - Music instrument device recording</b>   |  |                                 |   |             |
| World  | 57 426 765                                 | 0.42                            | —   | 100.00      |
| Developed economies  | 31 777 328                                 | 0.42                            | —   | 55.34       |
| Transition economies   | 138 300                                    | 0.03                            | —   | 0.24        |
| Developing economies   | 25 511 137                                 | 0.45                            | 100.00                                    | 44.42       |
| China  | 7 058 455                                  | 0.51                            | 27.67                                     | 12.29       |
| China, Taiwan Province of  | 5 295 246                                  | 2.22                            | 20.76                                     | 9.22        |
| Singapore  | 4 310 532                                  | 1.39                            | 16.90                                     | 7.51        |
| China, Hong Kong SAR   | 3 077 043                                  | 0.84                            | 12.06                                     | 5.36        |
| Korea, Republic of   | 1 698 460                                  | 0.41                            | 6.66                                      | 2.96        |
| Malaysia   | 1 507 598                                  | 0.85                            | 5.91                                      | 2.63        |
| India  | 629 024                                    | 0.30                            | 2.47                                      | 1.10        |
| Mexico   | 615 340                                    | 0.23                            | 2.41                                      | 1.07        |
| Indonesia  | 423 503                                    | 0.31                            | 1.66                                      | 0.74        |
| Thailand   | 313 482                                    | 0.18                            | 1.23                                      | 0.55        |
| <b>899 - Manufactured articles nes</b>   |  |                                 |   |             |
| World  | 67 259 735                                 | 0.49                            | —   | 100.00      |
| Developed economies  | 45 764 412                                 | 0.60                            | —   | 68.04       |
| Transition economies   | 267 183                                    | 0.05                            | —   | 0.40        |
| Developing economies   | 21 228 139                                 | 0.37                            | 100.00                                    | 31.56       |
| China  | 13 026 949                                 | 0.94                            | 61.37                                     | 19.37       |
| China, Hong Kong SAR   | 2 069 435                                  | 0.57                            | 9.75                                      | 3.08        |
| Mexico   | 904 276                                    | 0.34                            | 4.26                                      | 1.34        |
| Singapore  | 853 115                                    | 0.27                            | 4.02                                      | 1.27        |
| China, Taiwan Province of  | 506 919                                    | 0.21                            | 2.39                                      | 0.75        |
| Korea, Republic of   | 496 665                                    | 0.12                            | 2.34                                      | 0.74        |
| India  | 475 789                                    | 0.23                            | 2.24                                      | 0.71        |
| Indonesia  | 463 080                                    | 0.34                            | 2.18                                      | 0.69        |
| Viet Nam   | 433 359                                    | 0.67                            | 2.04                                      | 0.64        |
| Thailand   | 318 714                                    | 0.18                            | 1.50                                      | 0.47        |
| <b>971 - Gold non-monetary excluding ores</b>  |  |                                 |   |             |
| World  | 137 081 457                                | 0.99                            | —   | 100.00      |
| Developed economies  | 59 837 120                                 | 0.79                            | —   | 43.65       |
| Transition economies   | 1 374 060                                  | 0.26                            | —   | 1.00        |
| Developing economies   | 75 870 277                                 | 1.34                            | 100.00                                    | 55.35       |
| United Arab Emirates   | 12 804 565                                 | 6.86                            | 16.88                                     | 9.34        |
| China, Hong Kong SAR   | 10 729 768                                 | 2.94                            | 14.14                                     | 7.83        |
| Peru   | 7 233 704                                  | 23.41                           | 9.53                                      | 5.28        |
| Thailand   | 6 096 459                                  | 3.51                            | 8.04                                      | 4.45        |
| Mexico   | 4 956 816                                  | 1.88                            | 6.53                                      | 3.62        |
| Singapore  | 3 391 919                                  | 1.09                            | 4.47                                      | 2.47        |
| Turkey   | 3 357 097                                  | 3.11                            | 4.42                                      | 2.45        |
| Korea, Republic of   | 2 855 502                                  | 0.69                            | 3.76                                      | 2.08        |
| South Africa   | 2 437 094                                  | 3.20                            | 3.21                                      | 1.78        |
| Colombia   | 1 841 268                                  | 5.07                            | 2.43                                      | 1.34        |

Sources :  
- ONU DAES Division de statistique, base de données COMTRADE  
- Estimations du secrétariat de la CNUCED

Notes :

- (1) Les exportations mondiales totales, les exportations des économies développées, en transition et en développement sont également présentées pour chaque groupe de produits.
- (2) Les groupes de produits sont sélectionnés d'après le classement par valeur.

**3.3 Concentration and structural change  
indices of product markets  
Exports**

**3.3 Indices de concentration et de changement  
structurel des marchés de produits  
Exportations**

|     | SITC group<br>Revision 3 (3-digit level)<br>ranked according to the concentration index in 2010<br><br>Groupes de la CTCI<br>Révision 3 (positions à 3 chiffres)<br>classés d'après l'indice de concentration en 2010 | Concentration index<br>(1)<br><br>Indice de concentration<br>(1) |  |       | Structural change index<br>(2)<br><br>Indice de changement structurel<br>(2)<br><br>1995=0 |       |
|-----|---|--|--|-------|--|-------|
|     |   | 2000   | 2005   | 2010  | 2000   | 2010  |
|     |   | 264  | Jute, other textile bast fibres n.e.s., raw, processed, not spun; waste of | 0.882 | 0.825  | 0.740 |
| 261 | Silk  | 0.734  | 0.738  | 0.670 | 0.234  | 0.309 |
| 244 | Cork, natural, raw and waste (including natural cork in blocks or sheets)   | 0.489  | 0.581  | 0.616 | 0.107  | 0.154 |
| 633 | Cork manufactures   | 0.601  | 0.602  | 0.592 | 0.055  | 0.106 |
| 286 | Uranium or thorium ores and concentrates  | 0.747  | 0.816  | 0.566 | 0.221  | 0.285 |
| 422 | Fixed vegetable fats and oils, crude, refined or fractionated, other than "soft"  | 0.442  | 0.459  | 0.515 | 0.191  | 0.195 |
| 666 | Pottery   | 0.280  | 0.357  | 0.483 | 0.167  | 0.402 |
| 883 | Cinematographic film, exposed developed, whether or not incorporating soundtrack  | 0.291  | 0.495  | 0.465 | 0.317  | 0.551 |
| 281 | Iron ore and concentrates   | 0.365  | 0.351  | 0.457 | 0.082  | 0.232 |
| 831 | Cases bags(storage hand executive equipment instrument gun travel shopping back)  | 0.351  | 0.365  | 0.450 | 0.104  | 0.316 |
| 752 | Automatic data-processing transcribing machines; magnetic optical readers, n.e.s.   | 0.213  | 0.284  | 0.443 | 0.199  | 0.610 |
| 885 | Watches & clocks  | 0.394  | 0.432  | 0.442 | 0.080  | 0.201 |
| 871 | Optical instruments and apparatus, n.e.s.   | 0.306  | 0.379  | 0.428 | 0.236  | 0.639 |
| 044 | Maize (not including sweet corn), unmilled  | 0.536  | 0.443  | 0.425 | 0.201  | 0.348 |
| 896 | Works of art, collectors' pieces and antiques   | 0.431  | 0.441  | 0.425 | 0.116  | 0.179 |
| 658 | Made-up articles, wholly or chiefly of textile materials, n.e.s.  | 0.204  | 0.315  | 0.423 | 0.134  | 0.323 |
| 231 | Natural rubber, balata, gutta-percha, guayule, chicle, natural gums   | 0.432  | 0.444  | 0.416 | 0.135  | 0.190 |
| 843 | Men's textile, knitted (coat suit trouser short shirt underwear nightwear)  | 0.173  | 0.245  | 0.410 | 0.200  | 0.469 |
| 844 | Women's textiles, knitted (articles as code 841, plus dresses skirts)   | 0.189  | 0.235  | 0.406 | 0.187  | 0.495 |
| 345 | Coal gas, water gas, producer gas, similar gas (exclude other gas hydrocarbons)   | 0.451  | 0.685  | 0.405 | 0.688  | 0.635 |
| 289 | Ores and concentrates of precious metals; waste of (excluding gold)   | 0.249  | 0.256  | 0.400 | 0.190  | 0.412 |
| 891 | Arms and ammunition   | 0.486  | 0.401  | 0.396 | 0.224  | 0.302 |
| 222 | Oil-seed, oleaginous fruit for soft fixed vegetable oils (exclude flours, meals)  | 0.419  | 0.380  | 0.395 | 0.160  | 0.268 |
| 813 | Lighting fixtures and fittings, n.e.s.  | 0.230  | 0.277  | 0.387 | 0.144  | 0.356 |
| 792 | Aircraft, associated equipment; spacecraft, satellites, launch vehicles; parts  | 0.430  | 0.422  | 0.381 | 0.136  | 0.470 |
| 321 | Coal, whether or not pulverized, excluding agglomerated   | 0.321  | 0.350  | 0.381 | 0.154  | 0.219 |
| 292 | Crude vegetable materials, n.e.s.   | 0.305  | 0.359  | 0.374 | 0.113  | 0.120 |
| 212 | Furskins, raw, other than hides and skins of group 211  | 0.331  | 0.339  | 0.373 | 0.171  | 0.247 |
| 344 | Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons, n.e.s.  | 0.330  | 0.375  | 0.371 | 0.358  | 0.621 |
| 751 | Office machines   | 0.278  | 0.319  | 0.366 | 0.141  | 0.392 |
| 846 | Clothing accessories of textiles, knitted or crocheted or not (excluding babies)  | 0.217  | 0.260  | 0.363 | 0.171  | 0.407 |
| 786 | Trailers semi-trailers vehicles not mechanically-propelled; transport containers  | 0.288  | 0.339  | 0.361 | 0.195  | 0.311 |
| 894 | Baby carriages, toys, games and sporting goods  | 0.330  | 0.345  | 0.361 | 0.112  | 0.332 |
| 322 | Briquettes, lignites and peat   | 0.342  | 0.292  | 0.360 | 0.222  | 0.547 |
| 851 | Footwear  | 0.260  | 0.298  | 0.360 | 0.154  | 0.374 |
| 583 | Plastic monofilament, cross-section > 1 mm, rods, sticks, profile shapes  | 0.339  | 0.359  | 0.356 | 0.150  | 0.229 |
| 763 | Sound or television image recorder reproducer; prepared unrecorded media  | 0.362  | 0.370  | 0.354 | 0.207  | 0.429 |
| 697 | Household equipment of base metal, n.e.s.   | 0.200  | 0.271  | 0.349 | 0.137  | 0.394 |
| 263 | Cotton  | 0.261  | 0.348  | 0.345 | 0.220  | 0.281 |
| 652 | Cotton fabrics, woven (not including narrow or special fabrics)   | 0.203  | 0.260  | 0.344 | 0.111  | 0.322 |
| 793 | Ships, boats (including hovercraft) and floating structures   | 0.297  | 0.274  | 0.344 | 0.159  | 0.386 |
| 285 | Aluminium ores and concentrates (including alumina)   | 0.339  | 0.308  | 0.342 | 0.120  | 0.236 |
| 848 | Apparel articles accessories other than textile fabrics; headgear (all material)  | 0.274  | 0.374  | 0.339 | 0.105  | 0.236 |
| 655 | Knitted, crocheted fabric (include tubular knit, pile, openwork fabric), n.e.s.   | 0.258  | 0.260  | 0.335 | 0.120  | 0.382 |
| 431 | Animal, vegetable fats, oils, processed; waxes; inedible preparations of, n.e.s.  | 0.255  | 0.280  | 0.331 | 0.203  | 0.261 |
| 045 | Cereals, unmilled (excluding wheat, rice, barley, maize)  | 0.471  | 0.366  | 0.330 | 0.152  | 0.292 |
| 268 | Wool and other animal hair (including wool tops)  | 0.378  | 0.344  | 0.330 | 0.151  | 0.295 |
| 284 | Nickel ores, concentrates; mattes, oxide sinters, intermediate product of   | 0.303  | 0.294  | 0.325 | 0.124  | 0.218 |
| 653 | Fabrics, woven, of man-made textiles (excluding narrow or special fabrics)  | 0.202  | 0.253  | 0.325 | 0.138  | 0.398 |
| 265 | Vegetable textile fibre (exclu cotton, jute), raw, processed, not spun; waste of  | 0.414  | 0.370  | 0.324 | 0.169  | 0.285 |
| 042 | Rice  | 0.292  | 0.306  | 0.315 | 0.176  | 0.187 |
| 283 | Copper ores and concentrates; copper mattes; cement copper  | 0.378  | 0.379  | 0.315 | 0.201  | 0.268 |
| 774 | Electrodiagnostic apparatus, medical surgical dental veterinary radiological  | 0.348  | 0.327  | 0.314 | 0.130  | 0.153 |
| 711 | Steam vapour superheated water boiler, auxiliary plant for use with; parts of   | 0.200  | 0.187  | 0.312 | 0.211  | 0.510 |
| 696 | Cutlery   | 0.244  | 0.302  | 0.311 | 0.216  | 0.453 |
| 551 | Essential oils, perfume and flavour materials   | 0.263  | 0.368  | 0.310 | 0.178  | 0.296 |
| 687 | Tin   | 0.277  | 0.302  | 0.309 | 0.275  | 0.283 |
| 764 | Telecommunications equipment and parts, n.e.s.; accessories within division 76  | 0.184  | 0.212  | 0.309 | 0.176  | 0.483 |
| 882 | Photographic and cinematographic supplies   | 0.282  | 0.282  | 0.308 | 0.112  | 0.205 |
| 845 | Articles of apparel, textile fabrics, knitted or crocheted or not, n.e.s.   | 0.194  | 0.243  | 0.304 | 0.158  | 0.366 |
| 842 | Women's textiles not knitted (articles as code 841, plus dresses skirts)  | 0.190  | 0.242  | 0.304 | 0.156  | 0.312 |
| 061 | Sugar, molasses and honey   | 0.162  | 0.209  | 0.301 | 0.184  | 0.440 |
| 731 | Machine tools working by removing metal or other material   | 0.340  | 0.320  | 0.301 | 0.061  | 0.184 |
| 775 | Household-type electrical and non-electrical equipment, n.e.s.  | 0.210  | 0.237  | 0.300 | 0.136  | 0.431 |

For sources and notes, see end of table 3.3 Imports.

Pour les sources et les notes, se reporter à la fin du tableau 3.3 Importations.

**3.3 Concentration and structural change  
indices of product markets  
Exports**

**3.3 Indices de concentration et de changement  
structurel des marchés de produits  
Exportations**

|  | SITC group<br>Revision 3 (3-digit level)<br>ranked according to the concentration index in 2010                |       |       | Structural change index<br>(2)                   |       |
|--|--|-------|-------|--|-------|
|  | Groupes de la CTCI<br>Révision 3 (positions à 3 chiffres)<br>classés d'après l'indice de concentration en 2010 |       |       | Indice de changement structurel<br>(2)<br>1995=0 |       |
|  | 2000   | 2005  | 2010  | 2000   | 2010  |
| 662 Clay construction materials and refractory construction materials                | 0.343  | 0.298 | 0.298 | 0.127  | 0.332 |
| 726 Printing and bookbinding machinery, and parts thereof                            | 0.325  | 0.354 | 0.298 | 0.056  | 0.162 |
| 613 Furskin, tanned, dressed, unassembled, assembled (without other materials)       | 0.230  | 0.311 | 0.294 | 0.219  | 0.423 |
| 025 Eggs, birds', yolks, fresh, dried, preserved, sweetened or not; albumin          | 0.297  | 0.285 | 0.287 | 0.147  | 0.249 |
| 761 Television receiver, video monitor projector, w wo radio video-record reproduce  | 0.225  | 0.223 | 0.287 | 0.264  | 0.562 |
| 072 Cocoa  | 0.297  | 0.288 | 0.286 | 0.136  | 0.157 |
| 821 Furniture and parts; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions            | 0.184  | 0.203 | 0.286 | 0.150  | 0.390 |
| 211 Hides and skins (except furskins), raw   | 0.275  | 0.267 | 0.286 | 0.145  | 0.204 |
| 593 Explosives and pyrotechnic products  | 0.310  | 0.306 | 0.285 | 0.234  | 0.277 |
| 272 Fertilizers, crude (excluding those of division 56)                              | 0.290  | 0.299 | 0.285 | 0.156  | 0.305 |
| 785 Motor cycles, mopeds, cycles, motorized and non-motorized; invalid carriages     | 0.332  | 0.291 | 0.283 | 0.118  | 0.373 |
| 525 Radio-actives and associated materials   | 0.354  | 0.316 | 0.281 | 0.252  | 0.350 |
| 016 Meat, edible meat offal (salted dried); flours, meals                            | 0.313  | 0.303 | 0.278 | 0.107  | 0.290 |
| 654 Other textile fabrics, woven n.e.s.  | 0.252  | 0.272 | 0.275 | 0.134  | 0.267 |
| 597 Prepared additives: mineral oil; transmission; anti-freeze, de-ice; lubricating  | 0.298  | 0.286 | 0.275 | 0.101  | 0.161 |
| 656 Tulles, lace, embroidery, ribbons, trimmings and other smallwares                | 0.199  | 0.210 | 0.272 | 0.145  | 0.319 |
| 841 Men's textile, not knitted (coat suit trouser short shirt underwear nightwear)   | 0.178  | 0.217 | 0.272 | 0.143  | 0.305 |
| 667 Pearls and precious or semiprecious stones, unworked or worked                   | 0.300  | 0.264 | 0.270 | 0.136  | 0.326 |
| 781 Vehicles to transport less than 10 persons, including station-wagons race cars   | 0.280  | 0.273 | 0.270 | 0.078  | 0.179 |
| 515 Organo-inorganic and heterocyclic compounds, nucleic acids-salts, sulphoramides  | 0.312  | 0.280 | 0.268 | 0.235  | 0.278 |
| 267 Other man-made fibres suitable for spinning; waste of man-made fibres            | 0.370  | 0.371 | 0.267 | 0.090  | 0.344 |
| 961 Coin (other than gold coin), not being legal tender                              | 0.880  | 0.314 | 0.267 | 0.895  | 0.460 |
| 683 Nickel   | 0.251  | 0.280 | 0.266 | 0.145  | 0.232 |
| 712 Steam turbines and other vapour turbines, and parts thereof, n.e.s.              | 0.313  | 0.310 | 0.266 | 0.224  | 0.341 |
| 748 Transmission shaft camshaft crankshaft; bearing housing; gearbox speed changer   | 0.281  | 0.282 | 0.265 | 0.097  | 0.188 |
| 041 Wheat (including spelt) and meslin, unmilled                                     | 0.320  | 0.287 | 0.263 | 0.166  | 0.237 |
| 728 Other machinery or specialized industrial equipment; parts thereof, n.e.s.       | 0.300  | 0.262 | 0.262 | 0.115  | 0.169 |
| 762 Radio-broadcast receivers, with without sound-recording reproducing or clock     | 0.250  | 0.249 | 0.262 | 0.176  | 0.423 |
| 023 Butter and other fats and oils derived from milk                                 | 0.243  | 0.228 | 0.261 | 0.172  | 0.229 |
| 745 Non-electrical machinery, tools and mechanical apparatus, parts thereof, n.e.s.  | 0.280  | 0.281 | 0.259 | 0.098  | 0.175 |
| 541 Medicinal and pharmaceutical products, excluding medicines of group 542          | 0.238  | 0.247 | 0.258 | 0.113  | 0.201 |
| 714 Engines, motors, non-electric (exclude group 712, 713 and 718); parts of, n.e.s. | 0.371  | 0.354 | 0.257 | 0.091  | 0.254 |
| 872 Instruments and appliances, n.e.s., (medical, surgical, dental or veterinary)    | 0.271  | 0.244 | 0.257 | 0.109  | 0.172 |
| 771 Electric power machinery parts (excluding rotating electric plant, group 716)    | 0.199  | 0.225 | 0.256 | 0.144  | 0.292 |
| 776 Thermionic cold cathode photo-cathode valves tubes; diodes, transistors          | 0.260  | 0.235 | 0.254 | 0.138  | 0.360 |
| 759 Parts, accessories for machines of groups 751, 752                               | 0.213  | 0.230 | 0.253 | 0.188  | 0.377 |
| 874 Measuring, checking, analysing and controlling instruments and apparatus, n.e.s. | 0.328  | 0.274 | 0.249 | 0.100  | 0.185 |
| 037 Fish, crustaceans, molluscs, aquatic invertebrates (prepared preserved) n.e.s.   | 0.230  | 0.237 | 0.249 | 0.176  | 0.281 |
| 899 Miscellaneous manufactured articles, n.e.s.                                      | 0.221  | 0.223 | 0.248 | 0.126  | 0.286 |
| 884 Optical goods, n.e.s.  | 0.281  | 0.279 | 0.247 | 0.167  | 0.231 |
| 251 Pulp and waste paper   | 0.311  | 0.262 | 0.247 | 0.082  | 0.201 |
| 722 Tractors (excluding headings 714.14 & 744.15)                                    | 0.282  | 0.262 | 0.246 | 0.118  | 0.193 |
| 579 Waste, parings and scrap, of plastics  | 0.293  | 0.255 | 0.245 | 0.201  | 0.303 |
| 724 Textile and leather machinery, and parts thereof, n.e.s.                         | 0.270  | 0.252 | 0.243 | 0.110  | 0.277 |
| 895 Office and stationery supplies, n.e.s.   | 0.218  | 0.205 | 0.242 | 0.120  | 0.299 |
| 725 Paper mill pulp mill paper-cutting other paper manufacture machines; parts of    | 0.244  | 0.252 | 0.241 | 0.074  | 0.189 |
| 727 Food-processing machines (excluding domestic); parts thereof                     | 0.243  | 0.250 | 0.241 | 0.084  | 0.155 |
| 122 Tobacco, manufactured (whether or not containing tobacco substitutes)            | 0.286  | 0.271 | 0.240 | 0.159  | 0.463 |
| 121 Tobacco, unmanufactured; tobacco refuse  | 0.244  | 0.241 | 0.240 | 0.115  | 0.342 |
| 325 Coke, semi-coke of coal, lignite, peat, agglomerated or not; retort carbon       | 0.382  | 0.374 | 0.239 | 0.222  | 0.379 |
| 043 Barley, unmilled   | 0.288  | 0.263 | 0.238 | 0.185  | 0.343 |
| 024 Cheese and curd  | 0.256  | 0.240 | 0.237 | 0.111  | 0.200 |
| 112 Alcoholic beverages  | 0.274  | 0.249 | 0.236 | 0.110  | 0.154 |
| 531 Synthetic organic colouring matter and colour lakes, preparations based thereon  | 0.235  | 0.232 | 0.236 | 0.157  | 0.325 |
| 572 Polymers of styrene, in primary forms  | 0.215  | 0.216 | 0.236 | 0.139  | 0.273 |
| 074 Tea and maté   | 0.280  | 0.240 | 0.236 | 0.174  | 0.195 |
| 689 Miscellaneous non-ferrous base metals employed in metallurgy, and cermets        | 0.177  | 0.258 | 0.233 | 0.194  | 0.283 |
| 694 Nails, screws, nuts, bolts, rivets, of iron, steel, copper or aluminium          | 0.232  | 0.224 | 0.231 | 0.088  | 0.184 |
| 659 Floor coverings, etc.  | 0.243  | 0.234 | 0.231 | 0.101  | 0.285 |
| 746 Ball or roller bearings  | 0.241  | 0.224 | 0.231 | 0.108  | 0.198 |
| 742 Liquid pump, with without a fitted measuring device; liquid elevator; parts for  | 0.286  | 0.256 | 0.231 | 0.105  | 0.211 |
| 737 Metalworking machinery (other than machine tools), and parts thereof, n.e.s.     | 0.244  | 0.222 | 0.230 | 0.126  | 0.221 |
| 791 Railway vehicles (including hovertrains) and associated equipment                | 0.216  | 0.232 | 0.230 | 0.182  | 0.292 |
| 223 Oil-seed, oleaginous fruit to extract other vegetable oil; flour, meal of n.e.s. | 0.175  | 0.280 | 0.229 | 0.307  | 0.417 |

For sources and notes, see end of table 3.3 Imports.

Pour les sources et les notes, se reporter à la fin du tableau 3.3 Importations.





**3.3 Concentration and structural change  
indices of product markets  
Exports**

**3.3 Indices de concentration et de changement  
structurel des marchés de produits  
Exportations**

|     | SITC group<br>Revision 3 (3-digit level)<br>ranked according to the concentration index in 2010                |       |       | Structural change index<br>(2)                   |       |       |
|-----|--|-------|-------|--|-------|-------|
|     | Groupes de la CTCI<br>Révision 3 (positions à 3 chiffres)<br>classés d'après l'indice de concentration en 2010 |       |       | Indice de changement structurel<br>(2)<br>1995=0 |       |       |
|     | 2000   | 2005  | 2010  | 2000   | 2010  |       |
| 721 | Agricultural machinery (excluding tractors), and parts thereof   | 0.266 | 0.246 | 0.228  | 0.072 | 0.179 |
| 573 | Polymers of vinyl chloride or of other halogenated olefins, in primary forms                                   | 0.177 | 0.186 | 0.228  | 0.188 | 0.257 |
| 723 | Civil engineering and contractors' plant and equipment; parts thereof  | 0.285 | 0.243 | 0.228  | 0.075 | 0.213 |
| 733 | Machine tool to work metal sintered metal carbide cermet, not removing material                                | 0.249 | 0.249 | 0.228  | 0.091 | 0.231 |
| 747 | Appliances for pipes boiler shells tanks vats; pressure and temperature valves                                 | 0.234 | 0.224 | 0.227  | 0.142 | 0.232 |
| 056 | Vegetables, roots and tubers (prepared preserved) n.e.s.   | 0.204 | 0.203 | 0.227  | 0.139 | 0.180 |
| 735 | Parts, n.e.s. and accessories for machines of groups 731, 733; tool holder                                     | 0.282 | 0.244 | 0.226  | 0.122 | 0.183 |
| 411 | Animals oils and fats  | 0.251 | 0.206 | 0.225  | 0.167 | 0.208 |
| 778 | Electrical machinery and apparatus, n.e.s.   | 0.240 | 0.200 | 0.224  | 0.138 | 0.294 |
| 681 | Silver, platinum, other metals of the platinum group   | 0.280 | 0.296 | 0.223  | 0.216 | 0.246 |
| 232 | Synthetic rubber; reclaimed rubber; waste, parings, scrap of unhardened rubber                                 | 0.243 | 0.222 | 0.222  | 0.138 | 0.256 |
| 783 | Road motor vehicles, n.e.s.  | 0.252 | 0.246 | 0.221  | 0.172 | 0.368 |
| 081 | Feeding stuff for animals (excluding unmilled cereals)   | 0.234 | 0.213 | 0.221  | 0.146 | 0.197 |
| 657 | Special yarns, special textile fabrics and related products  | 0.201 | 0.182 | 0.221  | 0.104 | 0.274 |
| 553 | Perfumery, cosmetic or toilet preparations (excluding soaps)   | 0.274 | 0.255 | 0.220  | 0.116 | 0.213 |
| 266 | Synthetic fibres suitable for spinning   | 0.247 | 0.219 | 0.220  | 0.131 | 0.307 |
| 718 | Power-generating machinery, and parts thereof, n.e.s.  | 0.213 | 0.223 | 0.219  | 0.232 | 0.228 |
| 343 | Natural gas, whether or not liquefied  | 0.281 | 0.257 | 0.219  | 0.214 | 0.330 |
| 291 | Crude animal materials, nes  | 0.231 | 0.223 | 0.219  | 0.115 | 0.173 |
| 542 | Medicines (including veterinary medicines)   | 0.216 | 0.230 | 0.218  | 0.115 | 0.197 |
| 713 | Internal combustion piston engines, and parts thereof, n.e.s.  | 0.271 | 0.238 | 0.217  | 0.134 | 0.228 |
| 598 | Miscellaneous chemical products, n.e.s.  | 0.253 | 0.233 | 0.216  | 0.109 | 0.178 |
| 524 | Other inorganic chemicals; organic and inorganic compounds of precious metals                                  | 0.213 | 0.251 | 0.216  | 0.250 | 0.234 |
| 282 | Ferrous waste and scrap; remelting scrap ingots of iron or steel   | 0.192 | 0.201 | 0.216  | 0.214 | 0.187 |
| 672 | Ingots, other primary forms of iron or steel; semi-finished products of  | 0.212 | 0.209 | 0.215  | 0.166 | 0.332 |
| 744 | Mechanical handling equipment, and parts thereof, n.e.s.   | 0.226 | 0.212 | 0.215  | 0.122 | 0.214 |
| 743 | Pump (non liquid), air gas compressor, fan ventilation filter; centrifuge; parts                               | 0.238 | 0.219 | 0.214  | 0.106 | 0.217 |
| 612 | Manufactures of leather or of composition leather, n.e.s.; saddlery and harness                                | 0.192 | 0.219 | 0.214  | 0.190 | 0.393 |
| 691 | Structures and parts of structures, n.e.s., of iron, steel or aluminium  | 0.172 | 0.179 | 0.213  | 0.196 | 0.316 |
| 523 | Metallic salts and peroxysalts, of inorganic acids   | 0.232 | 0.213 | 0.213  | 0.121 | 0.271 |
| 516 | Other organic chemicals  | 0.201 | 0.199 | 0.213  | 0.117 | 0.234 |
| 741 | Heating and cooling equipment, and parts thereof, n.e.s.   | 0.216 | 0.193 | 0.212  | 0.146 | 0.302 |
| 695 | Tools for use in the hand or in machine  | 0.199 | 0.211 | 0.212  | 0.118 | 0.199 |
| 772 | Electrical apparatus to switch protect circuits or make circuit connections                                    | 0.220 | 0.201 | 0.212  | 0.146 | 0.248 |
| 075 | Spices   | 0.175 | 0.163 | 0.211  | 0.134 | 0.286 |
| 897 | Jewellery, articles of goldsmiths' silversmiths' B2 semiprecious, n.e.s.                                       | 0.249 | 0.206 | 0.211  | 0.161 | 0.312 |
| 716 | Rotating electric plant, and parts thereof, n.e.s.   | 0.184 | 0.189 | 0.210  | 0.127 | 0.262 |
| 898 | Musical instrument, parts accessory; tape, sound recording (excluding 763 & 883)                               | 0.227 | 0.208 | 0.210  | 0.144 | 0.371 |
| 782 | Motor vehicles for the transport of goods and special-purpose motor vehicles                                   | 0.246 | 0.219 | 0.210  | 0.154 | 0.323 |
| 812 | Sanitary, plumbing and heating fixtures and fittings, n.e.s.   | 0.222 | 0.213 | 0.209  | 0.144 | 0.274 |
| 012 | Other meat and edible meat offal (fresh chilled frozen)  | 0.215 | 0.207 | 0.209  | 0.159 | 0.311 |
| 511 | Hydrocarbons, n.e.s., halogenated, sulphonated, nitrated, nitrosated derivatives                               | 0.218 | 0.203 | 0.207  | 0.116 | 0.263 |
| 611 | Leather  | 0.226 | 0.224 | 0.207  | 0.098 | 0.192 |
| 054 | Vegetables and veg products (fresh chilled frozen preserved dried edible) n.e.s.                               | 0.214 | 0.210 | 0.207  | 0.137 | 0.177 |
| 421 | Fixed vegetable fats and oils, "soft", crude, refined or fractionated  | 0.225 | 0.224 | 0.206  | 0.182 | 0.246 |
| 784 | Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles of groups 722, 781, 782 and 783                                    | 0.267 | 0.215 | 0.206  | 0.087 | 0.295 |
| 663 | Mineral manufactures, n.e.s.   | 0.216 | 0.200 | 0.206  | 0.100 | 0.210 |
| 533 | Pigments, paints, varnishes and related materials  | 0.214 | 0.208 | 0.206  | 0.117 | 0.149 |
| 513 | Carboxylic acid, anhydrides, halides, peroxides, peroxyacids; halogenate derivatives                           | 0.202 | 0.187 | 0.205  | 0.158 | 0.387 |
| 664 | Glass  | 0.204 | 0.182 | 0.205  | 0.114 | 0.230 |
| 749 | Non-electric parts and accessories of machinery, n.e.s.  | 0.232 | 0.203 | 0.205  | 0.098 | 0.244 |
| 514 | Nitrogen-function compounds  | 0.214 | 0.189 | 0.204  | 0.099 | 0.290 |
| 581 | Tubes, pipes and hoses, and fittings therefor, of plastics   | 0.221 | 0.206 | 0.203  | 0.166 | 0.255 |
| 073 | Chocolate and other food preparations containing cocoa, n.e.s.   | 0.205 | 0.199 | 0.203  | 0.174 | 0.197 |
| 677 | Rails or railway track construction material, of iron or steel   | 0.200 | 0.197 | 0.202  | 0.196 | 0.266 |
| 071 | Coffee and coffee substitutes  | 0.179 | 0.207 | 0.202  | 0.137 | 0.291 |
| 873 | Meters and counters, n.e.s.  | 0.251 | 0.219 | 0.202  | 0.191 | 0.372 |
| 582 | Plates, sheets, film, foil and strip, of plastics  | 0.215 | 0.201 | 0.202  | 0.094 | 0.213 |
| 682 | Copper   | 0.174 | 0.189 | 0.201  | 0.118 | 0.241 |
| 022 | Milk, cream and milk products (excluding butter, cheese)   | 0.226 | 0.210 | 0.200  | 0.135 | 0.279 |
| 651 | Textile yarn   | 0.153 | 0.169 | 0.200  | 0.122 | 0.285 |
| 011 | Meat of bovine animals (fresh chilled frozen)  | 0.253 | 0.216 | 0.200  | 0.195 | 0.289 |
| 881 | Photographic apparatus and equipment, n.e.s.   | 0.324 | 0.339 | 0.198  | 0.143 | 0.377 |
| 591 | Insecticide, rodenticide, fungicide, herbicide, plant-growth reg, disinfectant                                 | 0.237 | 0.210 | 0.197  | 0.112 | 0.239 |

For sources and notes, see end of table 3.3 Imports.

Pour les sources et les notes, se reporter à la fin du tableau 3.3 Importations.

**3.3 Concentration and structural change  
indices of product markets  
Exports**

**3.3 Indices de concentration et de changement  
structurel des marchés de produits  
Exportations**

| SITC group<br>Revision 3 (3-digit level)<br>ranked according to the concentration index in 2010<br><br>Groupes de la CTCl<br>Révision 3 (positions à 3 chiffres)<br>classés d'après l'indice de concentration en 2010 | Concentration index<br>(1)<br><br>Indice de concentration<br>(1) |       |       | Structural change index<br>(2)<br><br>Indice de changement structurel<br>(2)<br>1995=0 |       |
|---|--|-------|-------|--|-------|
|   | 2000   | 2005  | 2010  | 2000   | 2010  |
|   | 575 Other plastics, in primary forms                             | 0.260 | 0.230 | 0.197  | 0.104 |
| 893 Articles, n.e.s., of plastics   | 0.195  | 0.188 | 0.196 | 0.147  | 0.213 |
| 592 Starches, inulin and wheat gluten; albuminoid substances; glues   | 0.204  | 0.196 | 0.196 | 0.133  | 0.209 |
| 675 Flat-rolled products of alloy steel   | 0.214  | 0.189 | 0.196 | 0.152  | 0.258 |
| 674 Flat-rolled products of iron or non-alloy steel, clad, plated or coated   | 0.189  | 0.180 | 0.196 | 0.172  | 0.335 |
| 269 Worn clothing and other worn textile articles; rags   | 0.226  | 0.202 | 0.196 | 0.138  | 0.342 |
| 665 Glassware   | 0.181  | 0.181 | 0.195 | 0.120  | 0.362 |
| 035 Fish (dried, salted, in brine, smoked); flours, meals, pellets for human consump  | 0.220  | 0.205 | 0.195 | 0.160  | 0.354 |
| 699 Manufactures of base metal, n.e.s.  | 0.210  | 0.196 | 0.195 | 0.131  | 0.224 |
| 621 Materials of rubber (e.g., pastes, plates, sheets, rods, thread, tubes, of rubber)  | 0.225  | 0.218 | 0.194 | 0.122  | 0.290 |
| 247 Wood in the rough or roughly squared  | 0.221  | 0.264 | 0.193 | 0.233  | 0.303 |
| 288 Non-ferrous base metal waste and scrap, n.e.s.  | 0.171  | 0.185 | 0.193 | 0.163  | 0.221 |
| 017 Meat, edible meat offal (prepared preserved) n.e.s.   | 0.176  | 0.188 | 0.193 | 0.163  | 0.292 |
| 342 Liquefied propane and butane  | 0.235  | 0.219 | 0.191 | 0.183  | 0.320 |
| 059 Fruit and vegetable juice (unfermented, no added spirit, sweetened or not)  | 0.209  | 0.187 | 0.191 | 0.151  | 0.232 |
| 629 Articles of rubber, n.e.s.  | 0.219  | 0.192 | 0.190 | 0.132  | 0.217 |
| 274 Sulphur and unroasted iron pyrites  | 0.243  | 0.252 | 0.190 | 0.172  | 0.376 |
| 335 Residual petroleum products, n.e.s., related mater.   | 0.197  | 0.161 | 0.190 | 0.157  | 0.228 |
| 001 Live animals other than animals of division 03  | 0.210  | 0.200 | 0.190 | 0.163  | 0.226 |
| 892 Printed matter  | 0.230  | 0.214 | 0.189 | 0.108  | 0.218 |
| 641 Paper and paperboard  | 0.215  | 0.201 | 0.189 | 0.073  | 0.176 |
| 287 Ores and concentrates of base metals, n.e.s.  | 0.205  | 0.210 | 0.189 | 0.195  | 0.236 |
| 661 Lime, cement, fabricated construction material (excluding glass, clay material)   | 0.185  | 0.175 | 0.187 | 0.173  | 0.380 |
| 635 Wood manufactures, n.e.s.   | 0.164  | 0.185 | 0.186 | 0.157  | 0.279 |
| 625 Rubber tyres, interchangeable tyre treads, tyre flaps, inner tubes for wheels   | 0.189  | 0.172 | 0.186 | 0.103  | 0.285 |
| 811 Prefabricated buildings   | 0.170  | 0.146 | 0.184 | 0.169  | 0.364 |
| 693 Wire products (excluding insulated electrical wiring) and fencing grills  | 0.163  | 0.167 | 0.184 | 0.158  | 0.273 |
| 679 Tubes, pipes and hollow profiles, and tube or pipe fittings, of iron or steel   | 0.180  | 0.175 | 0.183 | 0.109  | 0.245 |
| 574 Polyacetal, polyether, epoxide resin; polycarbonate, alkyd resin, polyester   | 0.208  | 0.188 | 0.183 | 0.121  | 0.230 |
| 634 Veneers, plywood, particle board, and other wood, worked, n.e.s.  | 0.204  | 0.185 | 0.182 | 0.165  | 0.299 |
| 673 Flat-rolled products of iron or non-alloy steel, not clad, plated or coated   | 0.170  | 0.157 | 0.182 | 0.135  | 0.214 |
| 248 Wood, simply worked, and railway sleepers of wood   | 0.309  | 0.251 | 0.182 | 0.115  | 0.303 |
| 047 Other cereal meals and flours   | 0.258  | 0.190 | 0.180 | 0.270  | 0.320 |
| 091 Margarine and shortening  | 0.155  | 0.171 | 0.180 | 0.273  | 0.282 |
| 642 Paper and paperboard, cut to size or shape, and articles of paper or paperboard   | 0.179  | 0.183 | 0.180 | 0.125  | 0.234 |
| 562 Fertilizers (excluding group 272)   | 0.188  | 0.184 | 0.180 | 0.182  | 0.304 |
| 522 Inorganic chemical elements, oxides and halogen salts   | 0.171  | 0.173 | 0.179 | 0.124  | 0.216 |
| 277 Natural abrasives, n.e.s. (including industrial diamonds)   | 0.235  | 0.169 | 0.179 | 0.358  | 0.506 |
| 111 Non-alcoholic beverages, n.e.s.   | 0.197  | 0.198 | 0.176 | 0.173  | 0.325 |
| 046 Meal and flour of wheat and flour of meslin   | 0.164  | 0.182 | 0.174 | 0.252  | 0.456 |
| 671 Pig-iron, spiegeleisen, sponge iron, iron steel granules, powders, ferro-alloys   | 0.187  | 0.187 | 0.174 | 0.208  | 0.317 |
| 048 Cereal preparations and preparations of flour or starch of fruits or vegetables   | 0.195  | 0.190 | 0.174 | 0.121  | 0.188 |
| 571 Polymers of ethylene, in primary forms  | 0.198  | 0.179 | 0.173 | 0.132  | 0.259 |
| 971 Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates)   | 0.262  | 0.200 | 0.172 | 0.221  | 0.428 |
| 333 Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude  | 0.166  | 0.181 | 0.171 | 0.103  | 0.193 |
| 678 Wire of iron or steel   | 0.155  | 0.147 | 0.171 | 0.130  | 0.273 |
| 246 Wood in chips or particles and wood waste   | 0.289  | 0.227 | 0.170 | 0.141  | 0.393 |
| 532 Dyeing and tanning extracts, and synthetic tanning materials  | 0.187  | 0.172 | 0.169 | 0.140  | 0.235 |
| 773 Equipment for distributing electricity, n.e.s.  | 0.206  | 0.169 | 0.169 | 0.133  | 0.332 |
| 554 Soaps, cleansing and polishing preparations   | 0.190  | 0.182 | 0.167 | 0.137  | 0.186 |
| 685 Lead  | 0.200  | 0.212 | 0.166 | 0.213  | 0.260 |
| 034 Fish, fresh (live dead chilled frozen)  | 0.149  | 0.153 | 0.166 | 0.135  | 0.274 |
| 278 Other crude minerals  | 0.199  | 0.164 | 0.164 | 0.118  | 0.249 |
| 058 Fruit, preserved, and fruit preparations (excluding fruit juices)   | 0.140  | 0.157 | 0.163 | 0.135  | 0.228 |
| 351 Electric current  | 0.325  | 0.197 | 0.162 | 0.310  | 0.415 |
| 057 Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried  | 0.173  | 0.168 | 0.160 | 0.116  | 0.192 |
| 686 Zinc  | 0.180  | 0.156 | 0.160 | 0.185  | 0.258 |
| 512 Alcohol, phenol, phenol-alcohol;halogenate, sulphonate, nitrate, nitrosate deriv  | 0.175  | 0.164 | 0.159 | 0.157  | 0.333 |
| 692 Metal containers for storage or transport   | 0.165  | 0.159 | 0.159 | 0.128  | 0.237 |
| 098 Edible products and preparations, n.e.s.  | 0.190  | 0.171 | 0.157 | 0.197  | 0.231 |
| 334 Petroleum oil, oil from bituminous (excl crude); preparations, n.e.s., > 70% oil  | 0.120  | 0.130 | 0.155 | 0.146  | 0.237 |
| 036 Crustaceans, mollusks and aquatic invertebrates   | 0.141  | 0.135 | 0.147 | 0.147  | 0.237 |
| 676 Iron and steel bars, rods, angles, shapes and sections (including sheet piling)   | 0.150  | 0.143 | 0.145 | 0.125  | 0.243 |
| 273 Stone, sand and gravel  | 0.144  | 0.135 | 0.143 | 0.165  | 0.299 |
| 684 Aluminium   | 0.153  | 0.142 | 0.138 | 0.085  | 0.220 |
| 062 Sugar confectionery   | 0.142  | 0.139 | 0.132 | 0.189  | 0.275 |
| 245 Fuel wood (excluding wood waste) and wood charcoal  | 0.156  | 0.099 | 0.119 | 0.268  | 0.390 |

For sources and notes, see end of table 3.3 Imports.

Pour les sources et les notes, se reporter à la fin du tableau 3.3 Importations.

**3.3 Concentration and structural change  
indices of product markets  
Imports**

**3.3 Indices de concentration et de changement  
structurel des marchés de produits  
Importations**

|   | SITC group<br>Revision 3 (3-digit level)<br>ranked according to the concentration index in 2010                |       |       | Structural change index<br>(2)                   |       |
|---|--|-------|-------|--|-------|
|   | Groupes de la CTCI<br>Révision 3 (positions à 3 chiffres)<br>classés d'après l'indice de concentration en 2010 |       |       | Indice de changement structurel<br>(2)<br>1995=0 |       |
|   | 2000   | 2005  | 2010  | 2000   | 2010  |
| 286 Uranium or thorium ores and concentrates  | 0.683  | 0.883 | 0.993 | 0.299  | 0.322 |
| 871 Optical instruments and apparatus, n.e.s.   | 0.266  | 0.596 | 0.629 | 0.287  | 0.703 |
| 281 Iron ore and concentrates   | 0.256  | 0.431 | 0.612 | 0.114  | 0.535 |
| 579 Waste, parings and scrap, of plastics   | 0.417  | 0.498 | 0.606 | 0.260  | 0.543 |
| 961 Coin (other than gold coin), not being legal tender                               | 0.905  | 0.174 | 0.603 | 0.896  | 0.352 |
| 613 Furskin, tanned, dressed, unassembled, assembled (without other materials)        | 0.283  | 0.374 | 0.493 | 0.307  | 0.519 |
| 265 Vegetable textile fibre (exclu cotton, jute), raw, processed, not spun; waste of  | 0.233  | 0.357 | 0.448 | 0.301  | 0.529 |
| 261 Silk  | 0.328  | 0.429 | 0.446 | 0.199  | 0.484 |
| 883 Cinematographic film, exposed developed, whether or not incorporating soundtrack  | 0.348  | 0.512 | 0.442 | 0.210  | 0.360 |
| 222 Oil-seed, oleaginous fruit for soft fixed vegetable oils (exclude flours, meals)  | 0.230  | 0.305 | 0.427 | 0.261  | 0.522 |
| 244 Cork, natural, raw and waste (including natural cork in blocks or sheets)         | 0.439  | 0.511 | 0.419 | 0.203  | 0.274 |
| 896 Works of art, collectors' pieces and antiques                                     | 0.525  | 0.439 | 0.409 | 0.142  | 0.156 |
| 247 Wood in the rough or roughly squared  | 0.251  | 0.261 | 0.386 | 0.268  | 0.532 |
| 322 Briquettes, lignites and peat   | 0.253  | 0.211 | 0.382 | 0.242  | 0.505 |
| 212 Furskins, raw, other than hides and skins of group 211                            | 0.322  | 0.373 | 0.381 | 0.186  | 0.317 |
| 268 Wool and other animal hair (including wool tops)                                  | 0.285  | 0.297 | 0.379 | 0.183  | 0.375 |
| 246 Wood in chips or particles and wood waste   | 0.712  | 0.525 | 0.369 | 0.064  | 0.428 |
| 345 Coal gas, water gas, producer gas, similar gas (exclude other gas hydrocarbons)   | 0.186  | 0.421 | 0.363 | 0.742  | 0.563 |
| 283 Copper ores and concentrates; copper mattes; cement copper                        | 0.355  | 0.330 | 0.359 | 0.212  | 0.440 |
| 287 Ores and concentrates of base metals, n.e.s.                                      | 0.168  | 0.217 | 0.348 | 0.129  | 0.406 |
| 288 Non-ferrous base metal waste and scrap, n.e.s.                                    | 0.210  | 0.255 | 0.345 | 0.159  | 0.375 |
| 284 Nickel ores, concentrates; mattes, oxide sinters, intermediate product of         | 0.353  | 0.295 | 0.341 | 0.177  | 0.367 |
| 264 Jute, other textile bast fibres n.e.s., raw, processed, not spun; waste of        | 0.329  | 0.345 | 0.339 | 0.311  | 0.360 |
| 263 Cotton  | 0.153  | 0.291 | 0.331 | 0.264  | 0.461 |
| 274 Sulphur and unroasted iron pyrites  | 0.191  | 0.344 | 0.325 | 0.245  | 0.403 |
| 211 Hides and skins (except furskins), raw  | 0.265  | 0.276 | 0.321 | 0.166  | 0.393 |
| 016 Meat, edible meat offal (salted dried); flours, meals                             | 0.407  | 0.380 | 0.318 | 0.159  | 0.298 |
| 891 Arms and ammunition   | 0.230  | 0.251 | 0.310 | 0.273  | 0.344 |
| 043 Barley, unmilled  | 0.213  | 0.260 | 0.306 | 0.255  | 0.270 |
| 776 Thermionic cold cathode photo-cathode valves tubes; diodes, transistors           | 0.207  | 0.250 | 0.303 | 0.126  | 0.379 |
| 289 Ores and concentrates of precious metals; waste of (excluding gold)               | 0.380  | 0.366 | 0.302 | 0.142  | 0.301 |
| 667 Pearls and precious or semiprecious stones, unworked or worked                    | 0.314  | 0.293 | 0.295 | 0.137  | 0.342 |
| 761 Television receiver, video monitor projector, w wo radio video-record reproduce   | 0.264  | 0.339 | 0.291 | 0.238  | 0.269 |
| 525 Radio-actives and associated materials  | 0.353  | 0.317 | 0.290 | 0.219  | 0.251 |
| 251 Pulp and waste paper  | 0.194  | 0.228 | 0.287 | 0.124  | 0.322 |
| 971 Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates)                         | 0.218  | 0.244 | 0.278 | 0.317  | 0.555 |
| 894 Baby carriages, toys, games and sporting goods                                    | 0.361  | 0.316 | 0.277 | 0.091  | 0.133 |
| 658 Made-up articles, wholly or chiefly of textile materials, n.e.s.                  | 0.279  | 0.299 | 0.268 | 0.141  | 0.195 |
| 231 Natural rubber, balata, gutta-percha, guayule, chicle, natural gums               | 0.230  | 0.243 | 0.264 | 0.157  | 0.295 |
| 572 Polymers of styrene, in primary forms   | 0.258  | 0.248 | 0.262 | 0.152  | 0.258 |
| 036 Crustaceans, mollusks and aquatic invertebrates                                   | 0.368  | 0.299 | 0.261 | 0.127  | 0.261 |
| 881 Photographic apparatus and equipment, n.e.s.                                      | 0.261  | 0.227 | 0.260 | 0.148  | 0.405 |
| 843 Men's textile, knitted (coat suit trouser short shirt underwear nightwear)        | 0.329  | 0.316 | 0.259 | 0.140  | 0.186 |
| 731 Machine tools working by removing metal or other material                         | 0.217  | 0.199 | 0.258 | 0.144  | 0.336 |
| 321 Coal, whether or not pulverized, excluding agglomerated                           | 0.251  | 0.233 | 0.249 | 0.122  | 0.274 |
| 762 Radio-broadcast receivers, with without sound-recording reproducing or clock      | 0.327  | 0.278 | 0.247 | 0.149  | 0.203 |
| 682 Copper  | 0.181  | 0.184 | 0.245 | 0.161  | 0.316 |
| 821 Furniture and parts; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions             | 0.313  | 0.303 | 0.245 | 0.171  | 0.193 |
| 512 Alcohol, phenol, phenol-alcohol;halogenate, sulphonate, nitrate, nitrosate deriv  | 0.166  | 0.208 | 0.244 | 0.169  | 0.318 |
| 683 Nickel  | 0.217  | 0.202 | 0.243 | 0.096  | 0.301 |
| 681 Silver, platinum, other metals of the platinum group                              | 0.337  | 0.266 | 0.242 | 0.201  | 0.283 |
| 845 Articles of apparel, textile fabrics, knitted or crocheted or not, n.e.s.         | 0.310  | 0.270 | 0.242 | 0.132  | 0.172 |
| 844 Women's textiles, knitted (articles as code 841, plus dresses skirts)             | 0.303  | 0.285 | 0.241 | 0.146  | 0.187 |
| 515 Organo-inorganic and heterocyclic compounds, nucleic acids-salts, sulphonamides   | 0.310  | 0.266 | 0.240 | 0.200  | 0.214 |
| 752 Automatic data-processing transcribing machines; magnetic optical readers, n.e.s. | 0.263  | 0.231 | 0.240 | 0.092  | 0.208 |
| 633 Cork manufactures   | 0.255  | 0.251 | 0.237 | 0.126  | 0.224 |
| 848 Apparel articles accessories other than textile fabrics; headgear (all material)  | 0.341  | 0.274 | 0.236 | 0.147  | 0.184 |
| 333 Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude                  | 0.246  | 0.241 | 0.232 | 0.100  | 0.195 |
| 689 Miscellaneous non-ferrous base metals employed in metallurgy, and cermets         | 0.252  | 0.250 | 0.231 | 0.102  | 0.205 |
| 897 Jewellery, articles of goldsmiths' silversmiths' B2 semiprecious, n.e.s.          | 0.316  | 0.269 | 0.231 | 0.154  | 0.315 |
| 045 Cereals, unmilled (excluding wheat, rice, barley, maize)                          | 0.333  | 0.271 | 0.229 | 0.279  | 0.263 |
| 841 Men's textile, not knitted (coat suit trouser short shirt underwear nightwear)    | 0.326  | 0.277 | 0.229 | 0.117  | 0.168 |
| 611 Leather   | 0.213  | 0.227 | 0.224 | 0.137  | 0.225 |
| 842 Women's textiles not knitted (articles as code 841, plus dresses skirts)          | 0.337  | 0.282 | 0.224 | 0.126  | 0.219 |

For sources and notes, see end of table.

Pour les sources et les notes, se reporter à la fin du tableau.

**3.3 Concentration and structural change  
indices of product markets  
Imports**

**3.3 Indices de concentration et de changement  
structurel des marchés de produits  
Importations**

|  | SITC group<br>Revision 3 (3-digit level)<br>ranked according to the concentration index in 2010                |       |       | Concentration index<br>(1)     |       | Structural change index<br>(2) |  |  |
|--|--|-------|-------|--------------------------------|-------|--------------------------------|--|--|
|  | Groupes de la CTCI<br>Révision 3 (positions à 3 chiffres)<br>classés d'après l'indice de concentration en 2010 |       |       | Indice de concentration<br>(1) |       |                                | Indice de changement structurel<br>(2)<br>1995=0 |  |
|  |  | 2000  | 2005  | 2010                           | 2000  | 2010                           |  |  |
| 112 Alcoholic beverages  | 0.271  | 0.256 | 0.224 | 0.160                          | 0.191 |                                |  |  |
| 885 Watches & clocks   | 0.254  | 0.233 | 0.223 | 0.102                          | 0.129 |                                |  |  |
| 884 Optical goods, n.e.s.  | 0.237  | 0.215 | 0.223 | 0.119                          | 0.332 |                                |  |  |
| 831 Cases bags(storage hand executive equipment instrument gun travel shopping back)     | 0.310  | 0.267 | 0.222 | 0.096                          | 0.223 |                                |  |  |
| 759 Parts, accessories for machines of groups 751, 752                                   | 0.234  | 0.205 | 0.219 | 0.130                          | 0.320 |                                |  |  |
| 792 Aircraft, associated equipment; spacecraft, satellites, launch vehicles; parts       | 0.239  | 0.217 | 0.218 | 0.282                          | 0.376 |                                |  |  |
| 285 Aluminium ores and concentrates (including alumina)                                  | 0.212  | 0.234 | 0.217 | 0.126                          | 0.298 |                                |  |  |
| 025 Eggs, birds', yolks, fresh, dried, preserved, sweetened or not; albumin              | 0.180  | 0.215 | 0.217 | 0.184                          | 0.257 |                                |  |  |
| 511 Hydrocarbons, n.e.s., halogenated, sulphonated, nitrated, nitrosated derivatives     | 0.167  | 0.190 | 0.217 | 0.152                          | 0.229 |                                |  |  |
| 342 Liquefied propane and butane   | 0.303  | 0.265 | 0.216 | 0.134                          | 0.254 |                                |  |  |
| 851 Footwear   | 0.301  | 0.253 | 0.216 | 0.109                          | 0.197 |                                |  |  |
| 751 Office machines  | 0.221  | 0.249 | 0.215 | 0.116                          | 0.176 |                                |  |  |
| 072 Cocoa  | 0.224  | 0.225 | 0.214 | 0.142                          | 0.154 |                                |  |  |
| 774 Electrodiagnostic apparatus, medical surgical dental veterinary radiological         | 0.229  | 0.243 | 0.212 | 0.143                          | 0.160 |                                |  |  |
| 343 Natural gas, whether or not liquefied  | 0.282  | 0.259 | 0.211 | 0.201                          | 0.329 |                                |  |  |
| 697 Household equipment of base metal, n.e.s.  | 0.272  | 0.267 | 0.210 | 0.138                          | 0.166 |                                |  |  |
| 037 Fish, crustaceans, molluscs, aquatic invertebrates (prepared preserved) n.e.s.       | 0.293  | 0.244 | 0.210 | 0.110                          | 0.219 |                                |  |  |
| 344 Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons, n.e.s.                               | 0.262  | 0.231 | 0.209 | 0.414                          | 0.525 |                                |  |  |
| 763 Sound or television image recorder reproducer; prepared unrecorded media             | 0.381  | 0.262 | 0.208 | 0.140                          | 0.214 |                                |  |  |
| 017 Meat, edible meat offal (prepared preserved) n.e.s.                                  | 0.223  | 0.229 | 0.208 | 0.158                          | 0.246 |                                |  |  |
| 781 Vehicles to transport less than 10 persons, including station-wagons race cars       | 0.347  | 0.259 | 0.207 | 0.145                          | 0.232 |                                |  |  |
| 899 Miscellaneous manufactured articles, n.e.s.  | 0.208  | 0.201 | 0.203 | 0.102                          | 0.180 |                                |  |  |
| 273 Stone, sand and gravel   | 0.164  | 0.151 | 0.201 | 0.202                          | 0.383 |                                |  |  |
| 714 Engines, motors, non-electric (exclude group 712, 713 and 718); parts of, n.e.s.     | 0.285  | 0.226 | 0.200 | 0.146                          | 0.237 |                                |  |  |
| 071 Coffee and coffee substitutes  | 0.247  | 0.212 | 0.200 | 0.097                          | 0.132 |                                |  |  |
| 813 Lighting fixtures and fittings, n.e.s.   | 0.301  | 0.273 | 0.198 | 0.161                          | 0.176 |                                |  |  |
| 621 Materials of rubber (e.g., pastes, plates, sheets, rods, thread, tubes, of rubber)   | 0.167  | 0.155 | 0.198 | 0.142                          | 0.313 |                                |  |  |
| 666 Pottery  | 0.313  | 0.251 | 0.196 | 0.097                          | 0.223 |                                |  |  |
| 671 Pig-iron, spiegeleisen, sponge iron, iron steel granules, powders, ferro-alloys      | 0.215  | 0.192 | 0.195 | 0.155                          | 0.258 |                                |  |  |
| 635 Wood manufactures, n.e.s.  | 0.291  | 0.271 | 0.192 | 0.181                          | 0.186 |                                |  |  |
| 058 Fruit, preserved, and fruit preparations (excluding fruit juices)                    | 0.224  | 0.217 | 0.192 | 0.108                          | 0.220 |                                |  |  |
| 872 Instruments and appliances, n.e.s., (medical, surgical, dental or veterinary)        | 0.198  | 0.208 | 0.191 | 0.127                          | 0.149 |                                |  |  |
| 232 Synthetic rubber; reclaimed rubber; waste, parings, scrap of unhardened rubber       | 0.162  | 0.165 | 0.191 | 0.138                          | 0.277 |                                |  |  |
| 282 Ferrous waste and scrap; remelting scrap ingots of iron or steel                     | 0.172  | 0.178 | 0.191 | 0.206                          | 0.285 |                                |  |  |
| 422 Fixed vegetable fats and oils, crude, refined or fractionated, other than "soft"     | 0.183  | 0.174 | 0.190 | 0.219                          | 0.290 |                                |  |  |
| 764 Telecommunications equipment and parts, n.e.s.; accessories within division 76       | 0.203  | 0.183 | 0.190 | 0.150                          | 0.206 |                                |  |  |
| 687 Tin  | 0.203  | 0.207 | 0.189 | 0.124                          | 0.308 |                                |  |  |
| 728 Other machinery or specialized industrial equipment; parts thereof, n.e.s.           | 0.170  | 0.158 | 0.189 | 0.164                          | 0.172 |                                |  |  |
| 612 Manufactures of leather or of composition leather, n.e.s.; saddlery and harness      | 0.240  | 0.217 | 0.188 | 0.202                          | 0.269 |                                |  |  |
| 771 Electric power machinery parts (excluding rotating electric plant, group 716)        | 0.225  | 0.193 | 0.187 | 0.136                          | 0.228 |                                |  |  |
| 718 Power-generating machinery, and parts thereof, n.e.s.                                | 0.176  | 0.187 | 0.187 | 0.265                          | 0.289 |                                |  |  |
| 513 Carboxylic acid, anhydrides, halides, peroxides, peroxyacids; halogenate derivatives | 0.168  | 0.216 | 0.186 | 0.156                          | 0.265 |                                |  |  |
| 772 Electrical apparatus to switch protect circuits or make circuit connections          | 0.179  | 0.171 | 0.185 | 0.121                          | 0.278 |                                |  |  |
| 724 Textile and leather machinery, and parts thereof, n.e.s.                             | 0.148  | 0.174 | 0.184 | 0.131                          | 0.233 |                                |  |  |
| 541 Medicinal and pharmaceutical products, excluding medicines of group 542              | 0.187  | 0.196 | 0.184 | 0.128                          | 0.174 |                                |  |  |
| 846 Clothing accessories of textiles, knitted or crocheted or not (excluding babies)     | 0.194  | 0.194 | 0.183 | 0.187                          | 0.228 |                                |  |  |
| 059 Fruit and vegetable juice (unfermented, no added spirit, sweetened or not)           | 0.209  | 0.189 | 0.182 | 0.132                          | 0.162 |                                |  |  |
| 267 Other man-made fibres suitable for spinning; waste of man-made fibres                | 0.153  | 0.164 | 0.182 | 0.185                          | 0.330 |                                |  |  |
| 542 Medicines (including veterinary medicines)   | 0.154  | 0.202 | 0.181 | 0.159                          | 0.208 |                                |  |  |
| 277 Natural abrasives, n.e.s. (including industrial diamonds)                            | 0.192  | 0.178 | 0.180 | 0.212                          | 0.389 |                                |  |  |
| 784 Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles of groups 722, 781, 782 and 783          | 0.236  | 0.212 | 0.179 | 0.111                          | 0.246 |                                |  |  |
| 793 Ships, boats (including hovercraft) and floating structures                          | 0.150  | 0.120 | 0.178 | 0.399                          | 0.449 |                                |  |  |
| 035 Fish (dried, salted, in brine, smoked); flours, meals, pellets for human consump     | 0.222  | 0.196 | 0.177 | 0.140                          | 0.237 |                                |  |  |
| 873 Meters and counters, n.e.s.  | 0.250  | 0.201 | 0.177 | 0.123                          | 0.189 |                                |  |  |
| 335 Residual petroleum products, n.e.s., related mater.                                  | 0.155  | 0.165 | 0.176 | 0.193                          | 0.320 |                                |  |  |
| 325 Coke, semi-coke of coal, lignite, peat, agglomerated or not; retort carbon           | 0.194  | 0.193 | 0.176 | 0.249                          | 0.393 |                                |  |  |
| 593 Explosives and pyrotechnic products  | 0.198  | 0.221 | 0.175 | 0.186                          | 0.294 |                                |  |  |
| 775 Household-type electrical and non-electrical equipment, n.e.s.                       | 0.194  | 0.187 | 0.175 | 0.130                          | 0.203 |                                |  |  |
| 874 Measuring, checking, analysing and controlling instruments and apparatus, n.e.s.     | 0.188  | 0.171 | 0.175 | 0.119                          | 0.183 |                                |  |  |
| 659 Floor coverings, etc.  | 0.227  | 0.220 | 0.174 | 0.192                          | 0.237 |                                |  |  |
| 001 Live animals other than animals of division 03                                       | 0.230  | 0.201 | 0.172 | 0.171                          | 0.249 |                                |  |  |
| 292 Crude vegetable materials, n.e.s.  | 0.201  | 0.193 | 0.172 | 0.112                          | 0.181 |                                |  |  |
| 778 Electrical machinery and apparatus, n.e.s.   | 0.183  | 0.169 | 0.172 | 0.121                          | 0.221 |                                |  |  |
| 713 Internal combustion piston engines, and parts thereof, n.e.s.                        | 0.245  | 0.210 | 0.172 | 0.132                          | 0.269 |                                |  |  |

For sources and notes, see end of table.

Pour les sources et les notes, se reporter à la fin du tableau.



**3.3 Concentration and structural change  
indices of product markets  
Imports**

**3.3 Indices de concentration et de changement  
structurel des marchés de produits  
Importations**

|  | SITC group<br>Revision 3 (3-digit level)<br>ranked according to the concentration index in 2010                |       |       | Structural change index<br>(2)                   |       |
|--|--|-------|-------|--|-------|
|  | Groupes de la CTCI<br>Révision 3 (positions à 3 chiffres)<br>classés d'après l'indice de concentration en 2010 |       |       | Indice de changement structurel<br>(2)<br>1995=0 |       |
|  | 2000   | 2005  | 2010  | 2000   | 2010  |
| 034 Fish, fresh (live dead chilled frozen)   | 0.281  | 0.210 | 0.171 | 0.114  | 0.265 |
| 024 Cheese and curd  | 0.206  | 0.191 | 0.171 | 0.150  | 0.235 |
| 514 Nitrogen-function compounds  | 0.169  | 0.158 | 0.171 | 0.109  | 0.192 |
| 733 Machine tool to work metal sintered metal carbide cermet, not removing material  | 0.200  | 0.188 | 0.171 | 0.216  | 0.300 |
| 686 Zinc   | 0.207  | 0.178 | 0.169 | 0.148  | 0.241 |
| 524 Other inorganic chemicals; organic and inorganic compounds of precious metals    | 0.206  | 0.169 | 0.169 | 0.209  | 0.208 |
| 812 Sanitary, plumbing and heating fixtures and fittings, n.e.s.                     | 0.176  | 0.181 | 0.168 | 0.188  | 0.221 |
| 248 Wood, simply worked, and railway sleepers of wood                                | 0.288  | 0.283 | 0.167 | 0.161  | 0.294 |
| 057 Fruits and nuts (excluding oil nuts), fresh or dried                             | 0.190  | 0.176 | 0.166 | 0.136  | 0.215 |
| 574 Polyacetal, polyether, epoxide resin; polycarbonate, alkyd resin, polyester      | 0.137  | 0.144 | 0.165 | 0.149  | 0.286 |
| 696 Cutlery  | 0.220  | 0.193 | 0.165 | 0.140  | 0.218 |
| 748 Transmission shaft camshaft crankshaft; bearing housing; gearbox speed changer   | 0.203  | 0.178 | 0.165 | 0.110  | 0.236 |
| 291 Crude animal materials, nes  | 0.218  | 0.185 | 0.164 | 0.143  | 0.247 |
| 044 Maize (not including sweet corn), unmilled                                       | 0.188  | 0.192 | 0.164 | 0.194  | 0.222 |
| 351 Electric current   | 0.262  | 0.181 | 0.164 | 0.320  | 0.323 |
| 122 Tobacco, manufactured (whether or not containing tobacco substitutes)            | 0.178  | 0.185 | 0.164 | 0.194  | 0.310 |
| 735 Parts, n.e.s. and accessories for machines of groups 731, 733; tool holder       | 0.201  | 0.168 | 0.164 | 0.092  | 0.239 |
| 895 Office and stationery supplies, n.e.s.   | 0.198  | 0.177 | 0.163 | 0.111  | 0.195 |
| 571 Polymers of ethylene, in primary forms   | 0.150  | 0.160 | 0.163 | 0.145  | 0.264 |
| 746 Ball or roller bearings  | 0.163  | 0.160 | 0.162 | 0.097  | 0.228 |
| 625 Rubber tyres, interchangeable tyre treads, tyre flaps, inner tubes for wheels    | 0.197  | 0.187 | 0.162 | 0.147  | 0.188 |
| 223 Oil-seed, oleaginous fruit to extract other vegetable oil; flour, meal of n.e.s. | 0.179  | 0.192 | 0.162 | 0.234  | 0.429 |
| 575 Other plastics, in primary forms   | 0.140  | 0.147 | 0.161 | 0.117  | 0.239 |
| 672 Ingots, other primary forms of iron or steel; semi-finished products of          | 0.213  | 0.164 | 0.161 | 0.258  | 0.363 |
| 522 Inorganic chemical elements, oxides and halogen salts                            | 0.163  | 0.175 | 0.160 | 0.111  | 0.203 |
| 011 Meat of bovine animals (fresh chilled frozen)                                    | 0.231  | 0.202 | 0.160 | 0.188  | 0.273 |
| 551 Essential oils, perfume and flavour materials                                    | 0.150  | 0.184 | 0.159 | 0.157  | 0.229 |
| 725 Paper mill pulp mill paper-cutting other paper manufacture machines; parts of    | 0.171  | 0.139 | 0.159 | 0.184  | 0.245 |
| 562 Fertilizers (excluding group 272)  | 0.142  | 0.148 | 0.158 | 0.195  | 0.284 |
| 516 Other organic chemicals  | 0.202  | 0.163 | 0.156 | 0.102  | 0.215 |
| 882 Photographic and cinematographic supplies  | 0.170  | 0.147 | 0.156 | 0.111  | 0.310 |
| 023 Butter and other fats and oils derived from milk                                 | 0.213  | 0.184 | 0.156 | 0.175  | 0.268 |
| 893 Articles, n.e.s., of plastics  | 0.182  | 0.174 | 0.155 | 0.115  | 0.150 |
| 056 Vegetables, roots and tubers (prepared preserved) n.e.s.                         | 0.199  | 0.183 | 0.154 | 0.124  | 0.187 |
| 062 Sugar confectionery  | 0.186  | 0.183 | 0.154 | 0.172  | 0.213 |
| 685 Lead   | 0.161  | 0.159 | 0.153 | 0.201  | 0.267 |
| 272 Fertilizers, crude (excluding those of division 56)                              | 0.148  | 0.176 | 0.153 | 0.174  | 0.316 |
| 111 Non-alcoholic beverages, n.e.s.  | 0.179  | 0.165 | 0.153 | 0.207  | 0.295 |
| 054 Vegetables and veg products (fresh chilled frozen preserved dried edible) n.e.s. | 0.195  | 0.187 | 0.152 | 0.136  | 0.248 |
| 694 Nails, screws, nuts, bolts, rivets, of iron, steel, copper or aluminium          | 0.217  | 0.194 | 0.152 | 0.130  | 0.233 |
| 629 Articles of rubber, n.e.s.   | 0.180  | 0.172 | 0.152 | 0.133  | 0.193 |
| 747 Appliances for pipes boiler shells tanks vats; pressure and temperature valves   | 0.202  | 0.173 | 0.152 | 0.139  | 0.206 |
| 266 Synthetic fibres suitable for spinning   | 0.188  | 0.186 | 0.152 | 0.102  | 0.263 |
| 684 Aluminium  | 0.181  | 0.177 | 0.151 | 0.110  | 0.174 |
| 722 Tractors (excluding headings 714.14 & 744.15)                                    | 0.236  | 0.212 | 0.151 | 0.131  | 0.243 |
| 898 Musical instrument, parts accessory; tape, sound recording (excluding 763 & 883) | 0.179  | 0.172 | 0.151 | 0.122  | 0.262 |
| 737 Metalworking machinery (other than machine tools), and parts thereof, n.e.s.     | 0.163  | 0.179 | 0.150 | 0.167  | 0.260 |
| 773 Equipment for distributing electricity, n.e.s.                                   | 0.220  | 0.185 | 0.150 | 0.113  | 0.223 |
| 786 Trailers semi-trailers vehicles not mechanically-propelled; transport containers | 0.198  | 0.163 | 0.149 | 0.159  | 0.207 |
| 598 Miscellaneous chemical products, n.e.s.  | 0.145  | 0.146 | 0.148 | 0.133  | 0.178 |
| 245 Fuel wood (excluding wood waste) and wood charcoal                               | 0.213  | 0.173 | 0.148 | 0.232  | 0.301 |
| 075 Spices   | 0.192  | 0.165 | 0.147 | 0.118  | 0.216 |
| 791 Railway vehicles (including hovertrains) and associated equipment                | 0.214  | 0.139 | 0.147 | 0.254  | 0.381 |
| 711 Steam vapour superheated water boiler, auxiliary plant for use with; parts of    | 0.170  | 0.124 | 0.145 | 0.332  | 0.403 |
| 651 Textile yarn   | 0.152  | 0.150 | 0.145 | 0.119  | 0.295 |
| 695 Tools for use in the hand or in machine  | 0.182  | 0.162 | 0.144 | 0.118  | 0.188 |
| 592 Starches, inulin and wheat gluten; albuminoid substances; glues                  | 0.151  | 0.142 | 0.144 | 0.117  | 0.216 |
| 582 Plates, sheets, film, foil and strip, of plastics                                | 0.144  | 0.136 | 0.143 | 0.119  | 0.236 |
| 012 Other meat and edible meat offal (fresh chilled frozen)                          | 0.224  | 0.181 | 0.142 | 0.157  | 0.320 |
| 712 Steam turbines and other vapour turbines, and parts thereof, n.e.s.              | 0.174  | 0.160 | 0.141 | 0.451  | 0.418 |
| 742 Liquid pump, with without a fitted measuring device; liquid elevator; parts for  | 0.156  | 0.151 | 0.140 | 0.128  | 0.224 |
| 411 Animals oils and fats  | 0.124  | 0.130 | 0.140 | 0.217  | 0.303 |
| 721 Agricultural machinery (excluding tractors), and parts thereof                   | 0.167  | 0.150 | 0.139 | 0.117  | 0.181 |
| 532 Dyeing and tanning extracts, and synthetic tanning materials                     | 0.126  | 0.138 | 0.139 | 0.144  | 0.251 |

For sources and notes, see end of table.

Pour les sources et les notes, se reporter à la fin du tableau.

**3.3 Concentration and structural change  
indices of product markets  
Imports**

**3.3 Indices de concentration et de changement  
structurel des marchés de produits  
Importations**

|  | SITC group<br>Revision 3 (3-digit level)<br>ranked according to the concentration index in 2010                |       |       | Structural change index<br>(2)                   |       |
|--|--|-------|-------|--|-------|
|  | Groupes de la CTCI<br>Révision 3 (positions à 3 chiffres)<br>classés d'après l'indice de concentration en 2010 |       |       | Indice de changement structurel<br>(2)<br>1995=0 |       |
|  | 2000   | 2005  | 2010  | 2000   | 2010  |
| 745 Non-electrical machinery, tools and mechanical apparatus, parts thereof, n.e.s.  | 0.163  | 0.153 | 0.139 | 0.118  | 0.161 |
| 663 Mineral manufactures, n.e.s.   | 0.199  | 0.163 | 0.139 | 0.146  | 0.158 |
| 785 Motor cycles, mopeds, cycles, motorized and non-motorized; invalid carriages     | 0.214  | 0.203 | 0.139 | 0.205  | 0.217 |
| 675 Flat-rolled products of alloy steel  | 0.172  | 0.190 | 0.138 | 0.155  | 0.232 |
| 743 Pump (non liquid), air gas compressor, fan ventilation filter; centrifuge; parts | 0.170  | 0.159 | 0.137 | 0.110  | 0.185 |
| 749 Non-electric parts and accessories of machinery, n.e.s.                          | 0.154  | 0.145 | 0.137 | 0.127  | 0.211 |
| 655 Knitted, crocheted fabric (include tubular knit, pile, openwork fabric), n.e.s.  | 0.171  | 0.163 | 0.137 | 0.202  | 0.391 |
| 573 Polymers of vinyl chloride or of other halogenated olefins, in primary forms     | 0.174  | 0.150 | 0.136 | 0.222  | 0.337 |
| 782 Motor vehicles for the transport of goods and special-purpose motor vehicles     | 0.250  | 0.195 | 0.136 | 0.169  | 0.269 |
| 073 Chocolate and other food preparations containing cocoa, n.e.s.                   | 0.171  | 0.154 | 0.136 | 0.151  | 0.215 |
| 699 Manufactures of base metal, n.e.s.   | 0.192  | 0.169 | 0.136 | 0.142  | 0.176 |
| 278 Other crude minerals   | 0.164  | 0.142 | 0.136 | 0.105  | 0.174 |
| 634 Veneers, plywood, particle board, and other wood, worked, n.e.s.                 | 0.221  | 0.242 | 0.135 | 0.169  | 0.275 |
| 048 Cereal preparations and preparations of flour or starch of fruits or vegetables  | 0.159  | 0.152 | 0.135 | 0.180  | 0.231 |
| 673 Flat-rolled products of iron or non-alloy steel, not clad, plated or coated      | 0.149  | 0.137 | 0.134 | 0.172  | 0.308 |
| 334 Petroleum oil, oil from bituminous (excl crude); preparations, n.e.s., > 70% oil | 0.171  | 0.168 | 0.134 | 0.151  | 0.233 |
| 046 Meal and flour of wheat and flour of meslin                                      | 0.091  | 0.159 | 0.133 | 0.374  | 0.499 |
| 892 Printed matter   | 0.165  | 0.155 | 0.133 | 0.117  | 0.151 |
| 121 Tobacco, unmanufactured; tobacco refuse  | 0.147  | 0.148 | 0.133 | 0.185  | 0.326 |
| 664 Glass  | 0.165  | 0.147 | 0.133 | 0.143  | 0.214 |
| 654 Other textile fabrics, woven n.e.s.  | 0.151  | 0.140 | 0.132 | 0.180  | 0.268 |
| 642 Paper and paperboard, cut to size or shape, and articles of paper or paperboard  | 0.155  | 0.148 | 0.132 | 0.118  | 0.164 |
| 716 Rotating electric plant, and parts thereof, n.e.s.                               | 0.185  | 0.165 | 0.130 | 0.167  | 0.205 |
| 074 Tea and maté   | 0.146  | 0.133 | 0.130 | 0.174  | 0.240 |
| 641 Paper and paperboard   | 0.183  | 0.164 | 0.129 | 0.103  | 0.190 |
| 583 Plastic monofilament, cross-section > 1 mm, rods, sticks, profile shapes         | 0.184  | 0.146 | 0.127 | 0.246  | 0.329 |
| 726 Printing and bookbinding machinery, and parts thereof                            | 0.167  | 0.148 | 0.126 | 0.134  | 0.271 |
| 421 Fixed vegetable fats and oils, "soft", crude, refined or fractionated            | 0.127  | 0.146 | 0.125 | 0.235  | 0.221 |
| 677 Rails or railway track construction material, of iron or steel                   | 0.162  | 0.138 | 0.124 | 0.316  | 0.340 |
| 678 Wire of iron or steel  | 0.170  | 0.150 | 0.124 | 0.148  | 0.236 |
| 531 Synthetic organic colouring matter and colour lakes, preparations based thereon  | 0.136  | 0.128 | 0.124 | 0.094  | 0.225 |
| 597 Prepared additives: mineral oil; transmission; anti-freeze, de-ice; lubricating  | 0.108  | 0.113 | 0.124 | 0.131  | 0.205 |
| 657 Special yarns, special textile fabrics and related products                      | 0.129  | 0.133 | 0.124 | 0.119  | 0.205 |
| 665 Glassware  | 0.183  | 0.153 | 0.123 | 0.140  | 0.269 |
| 741 Heating and cooling equipment, and parts thereof, n.e.s.                         | 0.130  | 0.127 | 0.118 | 0.159  | 0.214 |
| 783 Road motor vehicles, n.e.s.  | 0.179  | 0.136 | 0.118 | 0.236  | 0.311 |
| 679 Tubes, pipes and hollow profiles, and tube or pipe fittings, of iron or steel    | 0.146  | 0.130 | 0.116 | 0.182  | 0.240 |
| 652 Cotton fabrics, woven (not including narrow or special fabrics)                  | 0.147  | 0.129 | 0.115 | 0.153  | 0.365 |
| 553 Perfumery, cosmetic or toilet preparations (excluding soaps)                     | 0.137  | 0.133 | 0.115 | 0.124  | 0.173 |
| 674 Flat-rolled products of iron or non-alloy steel, clad, plated or coated          | 0.142  | 0.142 | 0.114 | 0.153  | 0.285 |
| 744 Mechanical handling equipment, and parts thereof, n.e.s.                         | 0.188  | 0.157 | 0.114 | 0.204  | 0.202 |
| 081 Feeding stuff for animals (excluding unmilled cereals)                           | 0.127  | 0.122 | 0.112 | 0.121  | 0.216 |
| 723 Civil engineering and contractors' plant and equipment; parts thereof            | 0.157  | 0.148 | 0.112 | 0.171  | 0.279 |
| 431 Animal, vegetable fats, oils, processed; waxes; inedible preparations of, n.e.s. | 0.112  | 0.123 | 0.112 | 0.220  | 0.259 |
| 653 Fabrics, woven, of man-made textiles (excluding narrow or special fabrics)       | 0.145  | 0.117 | 0.112 | 0.180  | 0.335 |
| 693 Wire products (excluding insulated electrical wiring) and fencing grills         | 0.164  | 0.148 | 0.111 | 0.155  | 0.205 |
| 656 Tulle, lace, embroidery, ribbons, trimmings and other smallwares                 | 0.144  | 0.125 | 0.110 | 0.185  | 0.295 |
| 042 Rice   | 0.113  | 0.088 | 0.109 | 0.309  | 0.334 |
| 047 Other cereal meals and flours  | 0.088  | 0.116 | 0.107 | 0.303  | 0.396 |
| 022 Milk, cream and milk products (excluding butter, cheese)                         | 0.127  | 0.120 | 0.104 | 0.207  | 0.314 |
| 533 Pigments, paints, varnishes and related materials                                | 0.115  | 0.110 | 0.103 | 0.114  | 0.172 |
| 581 Tubes, pipes and hoses, and fittings therefor, of plastics                       | 0.138  | 0.122 | 0.102 | 0.148  | 0.220 |
| 091 Margarine and shortening   | 0.113  | 0.115 | 0.102 | 0.384  | 0.388 |
| 591 Insecticide, rodenticide, fungicide, herbicide, plant-growth reg, disinfectant   | 0.124  | 0.115 | 0.101 | 0.120  | 0.204 |
| 661 Lime, cement, fabricated construction material (excluding glass, clay material)  | 0.220  | 0.225 | 0.099 | 0.246  | 0.324 |
| 691 Structures and parts of structures, n.e.s., of iron, steel or aluminium          | 0.146  | 0.123 | 0.098 | 0.221  | 0.283 |
| 676 Iron and steel bars, rods, angles, shapes and sections (including sheet piling)  | 0.164  | 0.122 | 0.097 | 0.199  | 0.254 |
| 811 Prefabricated buildings  | 0.182  | 0.124 | 0.097 | 0.311  | 0.438 |
| 098 Edible products and preparations, n.e.s.   | 0.110  | 0.109 | 0.097 | 0.161  | 0.191 |
| 523 Metallic salts and peroxy salts, of inorganic acids                              | 0.120  | 0.106 | 0.096 | 0.109  | 0.163 |
| 554 Soaps, cleansing and polishing preparations                                      | 0.112  | 0.114 | 0.096 | 0.118  | 0.178 |
| 692 Metal containers for storage or transport  | 0.127  | 0.114 | 0.095 | 0.158  | 0.212 |
| 041 Wheat (including spelt) and meslin, unmilled                                     | 0.103  | 0.102 | 0.092 | 0.232  | 0.313 |
| 662 Clay construction materials and refractory construction materials                | 0.168  | 0.145 | 0.090 | 0.202  | 0.278 |
| 727 Food-processing machines (excluding domestic); parts thereof                     | 0.106  | 0.105 | 0.090 | 0.174  | 0.204 |
| 061 Sugar, molasses and honey  | 0.115  | 0.108 | 0.088 | 0.197  | 0.267 |
| 269 Worn clothing and other worn textile articles; rags                              | 0.080  | 0.076 | 0.074 | 0.281  | 0.425 |

For sources and notes, see next page.

Pour les sources et les notes, se reporter à la page suivante.

### 3.3 Concentration and structural change indices of product markets Imports

Sources:

- UNCTAD secretariat calculations based on UN DESA Statistics Division, COMTRADE database and on IMF, *Direction of Trade Statistics*

Notes:

(1) Concentration index:

The Herfindahl-Hirschmann index is a measure of the degree of market concentration. It has been normalized to obtain values ranking from 0 to 1 (maximum concentration), according to the following formula:

$$H_i = \frac{\sqrt{\sum_{j=1}^n \left(\frac{x_{ij}}{X_i}\right)^2} - \sqrt{\frac{1}{n}}}{1 - \sqrt{\frac{1}{n}}}$$

where

$H_i$  = Value of concentration index for product i

$x_{ij}$  = Value of exports or imports for country j and product i

$$X_i = \sum_{j=1}^n x_{ij} \quad \text{and}$$

n = maximum number of individual economies

An index value that is close to 1 indicates a very concentrated market. On the contrary, values closer to 0 reflect a more equal distribution of market shares among exporters or importers.

(2) Structural change index:

This index, ranging from 0 to 1 reveals the structural change in trade for a particular product as compared to the reference year (1995 = 0).

An index value close to 1 indicates a significant change in the composition of exporters (importers). On the contrary, values closer to 0 would demonstrate a higher degree of "traditionality" in the markets over the period concerned.

The value is calculated as follows:

$$I_i = \frac{\sum_j |S_{ij}^1 - S_{ij}^0|}{2}$$

where

$I_i$  = Value of structure index for product i

$S_{ij}^0$  = Share of trade of product i for country j in 1995

$S_{ij}^1$  = Share of trade of product i for the country j in the concerned year

### 3.3 Indices de concentration et de changement structurel des marchés de produits Importations

Sources :

- Calculs du secrétariat de la CNUCED basés sur des données de ONU DAES Division de statistique, COMTRADE et sur FMI, *Direction of Trade Statistics*

Notes :

(1) Indice de concentration :

L'indice Herfindahl-Hirschmann mesure le degré de concentration des marchés.

Il a été normalisé afin d'obtenir des valeurs comprises entre 0 et 1 (concentration maximale), d'après la formule suivante :

$$H_i = \frac{\sqrt{\sum_{j=1}^n \left(\frac{x_{ij}}{X_i}\right)^2} - \sqrt{\frac{1}{n}}}{1 - \sqrt{\frac{1}{n}}}$$

où

$H_i$  = Valeur de l'indice de concentration pour le produit i

$x_{ij}$  = Valeur des exportations ou des importations du pays j pour le produit i

$$X_i = \sum_{j=1}^n x_{ij} \quad \text{et}$$

n = nombre maximum d'économies individuelles

Un indice proche de 1 indique une concentration très forte du marché pour ce produit en particulier. En revanche, une valeur proche de 0 démontre une répartition plus homogène du commerce entre les exportateurs ou les importateurs.

(2) Indice de changement structurel :

Cet indice, dont la valeur est comprise entre 0 et 1, représente les changements de structure du commerce par rapport à une année de référence (1995 = 0).

Une valeur proche de 1 indique un important changement structurel du commerce de ce produit, c'est à dire, une grande variation des parts de marché au sein des exportateurs ou importateurs, par rapport à l'année de référence. Plus la valeur de l'indice est proche de 0, plus la structure du commerce de ce produit est stable.

Il est calculé comme suit :

$$I_i = \frac{\sum_j |S_{ij}^1 - S_{ij}^0|}{2}$$

où

$I_i$  = Valeur de l'indice de changement structurel, pour le produit i

$S_{ij}^0$  = Part du commerce du produit i pour le pays j par rapport au commerce total de ce produit pour l'année 1995

$S_{ij}^1$  = Part du commerce du produit i pour le pays j, par rapport au commerce total de ce produit pour l'année concernée

# 4

INTERNATIONAL  
**MERCHANDISE**  
TRADE INDICATORS

INDICATEURS  
DU COMMERCE  
INTERNATIONAL DES  
**MARCHANDISES**

1

2

3

4

5

6

7

8



#### 4.1.1 Export and import concentration and diversification indices of countries and geographical regions

| Region,<br>country or territory     | Exports - Exportations             |                                  |                                |                                    |                                  |                                |
|-------------------------------------|------------------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------------------|------------------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------------------|
|                                     | 2000                               |                                  |                                | 2010                               |                                  |                                |
|                                     | Number of products exported        | Diversification index            | Concentration index            | Number of products exported        | Diversification index            | Concentration index            |
|                                     | Nombre de produits exportés<br>(1) | Indice de diversification<br>(2) | Indice de concentration<br>(3) | Nombre de produits exportés<br>(1) | Indice de diversification<br>(2) | Indice de concentration<br>(3) |
| <b>WORLD</b>                        | <b>261</b>                         | <b>0.000</b>                     | <b>0.074</b>                   | <b>260</b>                         | <b>0.000</b>                     | <b>0.075</b>                   |
| DEVELOPING ECONOMIES                | 261                                | 0.261                            | 0.129                          | 260                                | 0.212                            | 0.123                          |
| TRANSITION ECONOMIES                | 259                                | 0.578                            | 0.220                          | 260                                | 0.566                            | 0.327                          |
| DEVELOPED ECONOMIES                 | 261                                | 0.134                            | 0.071                          | 260                                | 0.180                            | 0.061                          |
| <b>Developing economies: Africa</b> | <b>260</b>                         | <b>0.615</b>                     | <b>0.333</b>                   | <b>260</b>                         | <b>0.562</b>                     | <b>0.387</b>                   |
| <b>Eastern Africa</b>               | <b>259</b>                         | <b>0.696</b>                     | <b>0.131</b>                   | <b>260</b>                         | <b>0.677</b>                     | <b>0.158</b>                   |
| Burundi                             | 14                                 | 0.738                            | 0.693                          | 34                                 | 0.745                            | 0.539                          |
| Comoros                             | 99                                 | 0.752                            | 0.760                          | 4                                  | 0.749                            | 0.506                          |
| Djibouti                            | 181                                | 0.531                            | 0.116                          | 206                                | 0.622                            | 0.300                          |
| Eritrea                             | 130                                | 0.629                            | 0.193                          | 176                                | 0.650                            | 0.116                          |
| Ethiopia                            | 27                                 | 0.570                            | 0.504                          | 131                                | 0.800                            | 0.348                          |
| Kenya                               | 252                                | 0.743                            | 0.264                          | 239                                | 0.641                            | 0.186                          |
| Madagascar                          | 218                                | 0.758                            | 0.255                          | 231                                | 0.686                            | 0.181                          |
| Malawi                              | 73                                 | 0.865                            | 0.616                          | 133                                | 0.800                            | 0.519                          |
| Mauritius                           | 227                                | 0.831                            | 0.335                          | 229                                | 0.714                            | 0.245                          |
| Mayotte                             | 87                                 | 0.568                            | 0.443                          | 12                                 | 0.579                            | 0.217                          |
| Mozambique                          | 214                                | 0.787                            | 0.302                          | 233                                | 0.840                            | 0.511                          |
| Rwanda                              | 121                                | 0.723                            | 0.435                          | 87                                 | 0.823                            | 0.402                          |
| Seychelles                          | 175                                | 0.804                            | 0.635                          | 76                                 | 0.815                            | 0.458                          |
| Somalia                             | 33                                 | 0.800                            | 0.652                          | 27                                 | 0.751                            | 0.412                          |
| Uganda                              | 207                                | 0.862                            | 0.373                          | 250                                | 0.737                            | 0.188                          |
| United Republic of Tanzania         | 241                                | 0.791                            | 0.219                          | 255                                | 0.746                            | 0.194                          |
| Zambia                              | 240                                | 0.847                            | 0.465                          | 251                                | 0.861                            | 0.686                          |
| Zimbabwe                            | 196                                | 0.746                            | 0.263                          | 178                                | 0.764                            | 0.198                          |
| <b>Middle Africa</b>                | <b>243</b>                         | <b>0.842</b>                     | <b>0.720</b>                   | <b>229</b>                         | <b>0.826</b>                     | <b>0.818</b>                   |
| Angola                              | 45                                 | 0.817                            | 0.883                          | 76                                 | 0.832                            | 0.970                          |
| Cameroon                            | 228                                | 0.806                            | 0.444                          | 240                                | 0.722                            | 0.360                          |
| Central African Republic            | 32                                 | 0.836                            | 0.680                          | 51                                 | 0.764                            | 0.330                          |
| Chad                                | 23                                 | 0.773                            | 0.731                          | 51                                 | 0.753                            | 0.809                          |
| Congo                               | 163                                | 0.795                            | 0.676                          | 120                                | 0.792                            | 0.762                          |
| Dem. Rep. of the Congo              | 185                                | 0.810                            | 0.602                          | 213                                | 0.807                            | 0.368                          |
| Equatorial Guinea                   | 16                                 | 0.673                            | 0.799                          | 30                                 | 0.737                            | 0.819                          |
| Gabon                               | 79                                 | 0.871                            | 0.735                          | 137                                | 0.841                            | 0.735                          |
| Sao Tome and Principe               | 122                                | 0.676                            | 0.388                          | 4                                  | 0.630                            | 0.437                          |
| <b>Northern Africa</b>              | <b>257</b>                         | <b>0.723</b>                     | <b>0.393</b>                   | <b>256</b>                         | <b>0.648</b>                     | <b>0.420</b>                   |
| Algeria                             | 101                                | 0.835                            | 0.515                          | 108                                | 0.788                            | 0.523                          |
| Egypt                               | 231                                | 0.680                            | 0.314                          | 231                                | 0.587                            | 0.133                          |
| Libyan Arab Jamahiriya              | 82                                 | 0.806                            | 0.778                          | 136                                | 0.806                            | 0.795                          |
| Morocco                             | 246                                | 0.720                            | 0.177                          | 250                                | 0.664                            | 0.155                          |
| Sudan                               | 74                                 | 0.820                            | 0.489                          | 140                                | 0.810                            | 0.755                          |
| Tunisia                             | 190                                | 0.667                            | 0.207                          | 229                                | 0.544                            | 0.162                          |
| <b>Southern Africa</b>              | <b>260</b>                         | <b>0.566</b>                     | <b>0.134</b>                   | <b>260</b>                         | <b>0.578</b>                     | <b>0.141</b>                   |
| Botswana                            | 237                                | 0.870                            | 0.709                          | 186                                | 0.857                            | 0.595                          |
| Lesotho                             | 32                                 | 0.822                            | 0.396                          | 23                                 | 0.881                            | 0.437                          |
| Namibia                             | 250                                | 0.811                            | 0.344                          | 219                                | 0.764                            | 0.223                          |
| South Africa                        | 260                                | 0.560                            | 0.118                          | 260                                | 0.583                            | 0.151                          |
| Swaziland                           | 170                                | 0.759                            | 0.227                          | 190                                | 0.729                            | 0.242                          |
| <b>Western Africa</b>               | <b>259</b>                         | <b>0.783</b>                     | <b>0.635</b>                   | <b>260</b>                         | <b>0.717</b>                     | <b>0.544</b>                   |
| Benin                               | 70                                 | 0.802                            | 0.572                          | 138                                | 0.752                            | 0.369                          |
| Burkina Faso                        | 84                                 | 0.743                            | 0.545                          | 118                                | 0.825                            | 0.498                          |
| Cape Verde                          | 11                                 | 0.697                            | 0.507                          | 16                                 | 0.735                            | 0.484                          |
| Côte d'Ivoire                       | 229                                | 0.806                            | 0.317                          | 180                                | 0.701                            | 0.349                          |
| Gambia                              | 174                                | 0.753                            | 0.359                          | 23                                 | 0.690                            | 0.321                          |
| Ghana                               | 238                                | 0.801                            | 0.313                          | 228                                | 0.822                            | 0.464                          |
| Guinea                              | 51                                 | 0.842                            | 0.581                          | 92                                 | 0.810                            | 0.439                          |
| Guinea-Bissau                       | 60                                 | 0.669                            | 0.585                          | 12                                 | 0.751                            | 0.887                          |
| Liberia                             | 27                                 | 0.832                            | 0.565                          | 145                                | 0.687                            | 0.430                          |
| Mali                                | 212                                | 0.793                            | 0.624                          | 137                                | 0.870                            | 0.628                          |
| Mauritania                          | 138                                | 0.809                            | 0.485                          | 189                                | 0.805                            | 0.484                          |
| Niger                               | 64                                 | 0.837                            | 0.497                          | 100                                | 0.804                            | 0.378                          |
| Nigeria                             | 136                                | 0.885                            | 0.928                          | 185                                | 0.803                            | 0.768                          |

For sources and notes, see end of table.

#### 4.1.1 Indices de concentration et de diversification des exportations et importations des pays et des régions géographiques

| Imports - Importations             |                                  |                                |                                    |                                  |                                | Régions,<br>pays ou territoires             |
|------------------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------------------|------------------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------------------|---|
| 2000                               |                                  |                                | 2010                               |                                  |                                |   |
| Number of products imported        | Diversification index            | Concentration index            | Number of products imported        | Diversification index            | Concentration index            |   |
| Nombre de produits importés<br>(1) | Indice de diversification<br>(2) | Indice de concentration<br>(3) | Nombre de produits importés<br>(1) | Indice de diversification<br>(2) | Indice de concentration<br>(3) |   |
| <b>261</b>                         | <b>0.000</b>                     | <b>0.073</b>                   | <b>260</b>                         | <b>0.000</b>                     | <b>0.076</b>                   | <b>MONDE</b>                                |
| 261                                | 0.176                            | 0.087                          | 260                                | 0.161                            | 0.089                          | ÉCONOMIES EN DÉVELOPPEMENT                  |
| 259                                | 0.307                            | 0.053                          | 260                                | 0.254                            | 0.053                          | ÉCONOMIES EN TRANSITION                     |
| 260                                | 0.074                            | 0.077                          | 260                                | 0.106                            | 0.080                          | ÉCONOMIES DÉVELOPPÉES                       |
| <b>260</b>                         | <b>0.283</b>                     | <b>0.067</b>                   | <b>260</b>                         | <b>0.284</b>                     | <b>0.068</b>                   | <b>Économies en développement : Afrique</b> |
| <b>259</b>                         | <b>0.402</b>                     | <b>0.079</b>                   | <b>260</b>                         | <b>0.390</b>                     | <b>0.109</b>                   | <b>Afrique orientale</b>                    |
| 231                                | 0.524                            | 0.139                          | 243                                | 0.510                            | 0.097                          | Burundi                                     |
| 219                                | 0.546                            | 0.123                          | 138                                | 0.532                            | 0.111                          | Comores                                     |
| 219                                | 0.510                            | 0.094                          | 254                                | 0.499                            | 0.094                          | Djibouti                                    |
| 219                                | 0.552                            | 0.089                          | 247                                | 0.529                            | 0.107                          | Érythrée                                    |
| 200                                | 0.481                            | 0.169                          | 223                                | 0.499                            | 0.165                          | Éthiopie                                    |
| 254                                | 0.414                            | 0.112                          | 249                                | 0.385                            | 0.131                          | Kenya                                       |
| 244                                | 0.484                            | 0.138                          | 250                                | 0.489                            | 0.113                          | Madagascar                                  |
| 253                                | 0.512                            | 0.100                          | 256                                | 0.511                            | 0.115                          | Malawi                                      |
| 215                                | 0.472                            | 0.109                          | 222                                | 0.388                            | 0.133                          | Maurice                                     |
| 237                                | 0.463                            | 0.084                          | 179                                | 0.490                            | 0.105                          | Mayotte                                     |
| 256                                | 0.439                            | 0.070                          | 256                                | 0.498                            | 0.131                          | Mozambique                                  |
| 228                                | 0.516                            | 0.117                          | 257                                | 0.489                            | 0.079                          | Rwanda                                      |
| 233                                | 0.557                            | 0.249                          | 198                                | 0.565                            | 0.238                          | Seychelles                                  |
| 106                                | 0.690                            | 0.196                          | 138                                | 0.671                            | 0.283                          | Somalie                                     |
| 255                                | 0.491                            | 0.123                          | 255                                | 0.453                            | 0.147                          | Ouganda                                     |
| 254                                | 0.442                            | 0.088                          | 259                                | 0.481                            | 0.180                          | République-Unie de Tanzanie                 |
| 257                                | 0.463                            | 0.106                          | 260                                | 0.486                            | 0.138                          | Zambie                                      |
| 259                                | 0.477                            | 0.165                          | 259                                | 0.498                            | 0.105                          | Zimbabwe                                    |
| <b>258</b>                         | <b>0.422</b>                     | <b>0.066</b>                   | <b>259</b>                         | <b>0.422</b>                     | <b>0.070</b>                   | <b>Afrique centrale</b>                     |
| 254                                | 0.491                            | 0.071                          | 253                                | 0.503                            | 0.069                          | Angola                                      |
| 196                                | 0.526                            | 0.179                          | 211                                | 0.485                            | 0.211                          | Cameroun                                    |
| 202                                | 0.494                            | 0.098                          | 170                                | 0.517                            | 0.154                          | République centrafricaine                   |
| 199                                | 0.475                            | 0.099                          | 222                                | 0.486                            | 0.103                          | Tchad                                       |
| 238                                | 0.435                            | 0.064                          | 250                                | 0.472                            | 0.061                          | Congo                                       |
| 245                                | 0.508                            | 0.113                          | 254                                | 0.489                            | 0.069                          | Rép. dém. du Congo                          |
| 198                                | 0.588                            | 0.227                          | 228                                | 0.558                            | 0.279                          | Guinée équatoriale                          |
| 244                                | 0.458                            | 0.074                          | 221                                | 0.464                            | 0.076                          | Gabon                                       |
| 192                                | 0.577                            | 0.129                          | 118                                | 0.493                            | 0.151                          | Sao Tomé-et-Principe                        |
| <b>258</b>                         | <b>0.360</b>                     | <b>0.055</b>                   | <b>258</b>                         | <b>0.344</b>                     | <b>0.056</b>                   | <b>Afrique septentrionale</b>               |
| 230                                | 0.478                            | 0.088                          | 232                                | 0.488                            | 0.087                          | Algérie                                     |
| 251                                | 0.431                            | 0.077                          | 247                                | 0.388                            | 0.071                          | Égypte                                      |
| 245                                | 0.433                            | 0.077                          | 258                                | 0.443                            | 0.087                          | Jamahiriya arabe libyenne                   |
| 238                                | 0.415                            | 0.111                          | 250                                | 0.327                            | 0.090                          | Maroc                                       |
| 242                                | 0.413                            | 0.073                          | 248                                | 0.451                            | 0.080                          | Soudan                                      |
| 242                                | 0.404                            | 0.078                          | 247                                | 0.386                            | 0.077                          | Tunisie                                     |
| <b>260</b>                         | <b>0.292</b>                     | <b>0.159</b>                   | <b>260</b>                         | <b>0.286</b>                     | <b>0.183</b>                   | <b>Afrique australe</b>                     |
| 259                                | 0.402                            | 0.062                          | 259                                | 0.456                            | 0.143                          | Botswana                                    |
| 254                                | 0.551                            | 0.112                          | 152                                | 0.790                            | 0.278                          | Lesotho                                     |
| 258                                | 0.378                            | 0.082                          | 237                                | 0.579                            | 0.263                          | Namibie                                     |
| 260                                | 0.338                            | 0.190                          | 259                                | 0.308                            | 0.216                          | Afrique du Sud                              |
| 229                                | 0.469                            | 0.083                          | 237                                | 0.468                            | 0.086                          | Swaziland                                   |
| <b>260</b>                         | <b>0.397</b>                     | <b>0.079</b>                   | <b>260</b>                         | <b>0.371</b>                     | <b>0.077</b>                   | <b>Afrique occidentale</b>                  |
| 157                                | 0.569                            | 0.152                          | 193                                | 0.616                            | 0.173                          | Bénin                                       |
| 229                                | 0.499                            | 0.164                          | 251                                | 0.536                            | 0.174                          | Burkina Faso                                |
| 233                                | 0.430                            | 0.083                          | 250                                | 0.473                            | 0.107                          | Cap-Vert                                    |
| 245                                | 0.520                            | 0.250                          | 220                                | 0.475                            | 0.247                          | Côte d'Ivoire                               |
| 233                                | 0.579                            | 0.116                          | 168                                | 0.576                            | 0.145                          | Gambie                                      |
| 253                                | 0.416                            | 0.102                          | 241                                | 0.394                            | 0.116                          | Ghana                                       |
| 241                                | 0.537                            | 0.160                          | 211                                | 0.509                            | 0.173                          | Guinée                                      |
| 204                                | 0.536                            | 0.108                          | 146                                | 0.574                            | 0.160                          | Guinée-Bissau                               |
| 223                                | 0.870                            | 0.856                          | 235                                | 0.810                            | 0.635                          | Libéria                                     |
| 240                                | 0.525                            | 0.161                          | 245                                | 0.539                            | 0.206                          | Mali  |
| 231                                | 0.447                            | 0.095                          | 248                                | 0.566                            | 0.126                          | Mauritanie                                  |
| 249                                | 0.545                            | 0.177                          | 193                                | 0.559                            | 0.104                          | Niger                                       |
| 257                                | 0.461                            | 0.061                          | 257                                | 0.418                            | 0.070                          | Nigéria                                     |

Pour les sources et les notes, se reporter à la fin du tableau.

#### 4.1.1 Export and import concentration and diversification indices of countries and geographical regions

| Region,<br>country or territory      | Exports - Exportations             |                                  |                                |                                    |                                  |                                |
|--------------------------------------|------------------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------------------|------------------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------------------|
|                                      | 2000                               |                                  |                                | 2010                               |                                  |                                |
|                                      | Number of products exported        | Diversification index            | Concentration index            | Number of products exported        | Diversification index            | Concentration index            |
|                                      | Nombre de produits exportés<br>(1) | Indice de diversification<br>(2) | Indice de concentration<br>(3) | Nombre de produits exportés<br>(1) | Indice de diversification<br>(2) | Indice de concentration<br>(3) |
| Saint Helena                         | 140                                | 0.547                            | 0.309                          | 92                                 | 0.628                            | 0.400                          |
| Senegal                              | 151                                | 0.757                            | 0.226                          | 190                                | 0.749                            | 0.267                          |
| Sierra Leone                         | 10                                 | 0.654                            | 0.532                          | 220                                | 0.711                            | 0.265                          |
| Togo                                 | 216                                | 0.753                            | 0.285                          | 165                                | 0.693                            | 0.206                          |
| <b>Developing economies: America</b> | <b>260</b>                         | <b>0.307</b>                     | <b>0.110</b>                   | <b>259</b>                         | <b>0.355</b>                     | <b>0.126</b>                   |
| <b>Caribbean</b>                     | <b>255</b>                         | <b>0.674</b>                     | <b>0.255</b>                   | <b>259</b>                         | <b>0.586</b>                     | <b>0.169</b>                   |
| Anguilla                             | 109                                | 0.558                            | 0.228                          | 156                                | 0.562                            | 0.240                          |
| Antigua and Barbuda                  | 219                                | 0.787                            | 0.577                          | 236                                | 0.520                            | 0.140                          |
| Aruba                                | 196                                | 0.838                            | 0.810                          | 237                                | 0.753                            | 0.397                          |
| Bahamas                              | 223                                | 0.763                            | 0.273                          | 82                                 | 0.799                            | 0.419                          |
| Barbados                             | 231                                | 0.631                            | 0.171                          | 231                                | 0.570                            | 0.133                          |
| Cuba                                 | 126                                | 0.849                            | 0.348                          | 242                                | 0.765                            | 0.321                          |
| Dominica                             | 20                                 | 0.730                            | 0.395                          | 24                                 | 0.705                            | 0.407                          |
| Dominican Republic                   | 235                                | 0.732                            | 0.224                          | 247                                | 0.685                            | 0.133                          |
| Grenada                              | 162                                | 0.660                            | 0.284                          | 25                                 | 0.650                            | 0.235                          |
| Haiti                                | 137                                | 0.723                            | 0.458                          | 62                                 | 0.745                            | 0.491                          |
| Jamaica                              | 109                                | 0.810                            | 0.544                          | 221                                | 0.751                            | 0.425                          |
| Montserrat                           | 70                                 | 0.440                            | 0.161                          | 85                                 | 0.568                            | 0.359                          |
| Netherlands Antilles                 | 241                                | 0.760                            | 0.693                          | 252                                | 0.762                            | 0.692                          |
| Saint Kitts and Nevis                | 169                                | 0.688                            | 0.343                          | 198                                | 0.685                            | 0.340                          |
| Saint Lucia                          | 163                                | 0.694                            | 0.503                          | 100                                | 0.621                            | 0.304                          |
| Saint Vincent and the Grenadines     | 27                                 | 0.790                            | 0.386                          | 25                                 | 0.782                            | 0.529                          |
| Trinidad and Tobago                  | 239                                | 0.779                            | 0.370                          | 201                                | 0.749                            | 0.360                          |
| Turks and Caicos Islands             | 106                                | 0.558                            | 0.269                          | 170                                | 0.572                            | 0.191                          |
| <b>Central America</b>               | <b>253</b>                         | <b>0.375</b>                     | <b>0.125</b>                   | <b>259</b>                         | <b>0.382</b>                     | <b>0.133</b>                   |
| Belize                               | 197                                | 0.787                            | 0.290                          | 189                                | 0.756                            | 0.382                          |
| Costa Rica                           | 243                                | 0.619                            | 0.270                          | 245                                | 0.683                            | 0.362                          |
| El Salvador                          | 243                                | 0.668                            | 0.212                          | 245                                | 0.696                            | 0.215                          |
| Guatemala                            | 255                                | 0.700                            | 0.184                          | 253                                | 0.668                            | 0.139                          |
| Honduras                             | 239                                | 0.806                            | 0.293                          | 218                                | 0.772                            | 0.224                          |
| Mexico                               | 250                                | 0.388                            | 0.137                          | 257                                | 0.410                            | 0.148                          |
| Nicaragua                            | 221                                | 0.778                            | 0.251                          | 237                                | 0.818                            | 0.213                          |
| Panama                               | 243                                | 0.622                            | 0.162                          | 248                                | 0.586                            | 0.132                          |
| <b>South America</b>                 | <b>258</b>                         | <b>0.508</b>                     | <b>0.154</b>                   | <b>259</b>                         | <b>0.512</b>                     | <b>0.162</b>                   |
| Argentina                            | 254                                | 0.552                            | 0.137                          | 251                                | 0.587                            | 0.151                          |
| Bolivia (Plurinational State of)     | 221                                | 0.754                            | 0.183                          | 144                                | 0.830                            | 0.431                          |
| Brazil                               | 254                                | 0.510                            | 0.088                          | 251                                | 0.519                            | 0.157                          |
| Chile                                | 251                                | 0.747                            | 0.289                          | 238                                | 0.758                            | 0.400                          |
| Colombia                             | 215                                | 0.637                            | 0.295                          | 233                                | 0.640                            | 0.341                          |
| Ecuador                              | 154                                | 0.759                            | 0.450                          | 193                                | 0.718                            | 0.501                          |
| Falkland Islands (Malvinas)          | 81                                 | 0.709                            | 0.706                          | 64                                 | 0.640                            | 0.442                          |
| Guyana                               | 193                                | 0.815                            | 0.326                          | 97                                 | 0.828                            | 0.395                          |
| Paraguay                             | 99                                 | 0.767                            | 0.330                          | 132                                | 0.749                            | 0.390                          |
| Peru                                 | 194                                | 0.784                            | 0.226                          | 228                                | 0.762                            | 0.278                          |
| Suriname                             | 210                                | 0.786                            | 0.530                          | 203                                | 0.787                            | 0.453                          |
| Uruguay                              | 166                                | 0.614                            | 0.170                          | 203                                | 0.672                            | 0.191                          |
| Venezuela (Bolivarian Rep. of)       | 225                                | 0.798                            | 0.605                          | 239                                | 0.762                            | 0.663                          |
| <b>Developing economies: Asia</b>    | <b>261</b>                         | <b>0.306</b>                     | <b>0.132</b>                   | <b>260</b>                         | <b>0.250</b>                     | <b>0.114</b>                   |
| <b>Eastern Asia</b>                  | <b>257</b>                         | <b>0.379</b>                     | <b>0.098</b>                   | <b>257</b>                         | <b>0.395</b>                     | <b>0.108</b>                   |
| China                                | 254                                | 0.456                            | 0.077                          | 255                                | 0.448                            | 0.107                          |
| China, Hong Kong SAR                 | 248                                | 0.458                            | 0.110                          | 242                                | 0.530                            | 0.196                          |
| China, Macao SAR                     | 226                                | 0.792                            | 0.332                          | 205                                | 0.596                            | 0.203                          |
| China, Taiwan Province of            | 238                                | 0.485                            | 0.170                          | 244                                | 0.465                            | 0.180                          |
| Korea, Dem. People's Rep. of         | 234                                | 0.441                            | 0.107                          | 190                                | 0.583                            | 0.213                          |
| Korea, Republic of                   | 240                                | 0.390                            | 0.157                          | 248                                | 0.435                            | 0.148                          |
| Mongolia                             | 72                                 | 0.839                            | 0.360                          | 127                                | 0.845                            | 0.489                          |
| <b>Southern Asia</b>                 | <b>259</b>                         | <b>0.608</b>                     | <b>0.235</b>                   | <b>259</b>                         | <b>0.494</b>                     | <b>0.193</b>                   |
| Afghanistan                          | 51                                 | 0.816                            | 0.358                          | 224                                | 0.720                            | 0.282                          |
| Bangladesh                           | 134                                | 0.840                            | 0.374                          | 213                                | 0.856                            | 0.371                          |
| Bhutan                               | 41                                 | 0.766                            | 0.418                          | 72                                 | 0.786                            | 0.269                          |
| India                                | 256                                | 0.571                            | 0.146                          | 254                                | 0.505                            | 0.149                          |
| Iran (Islamic Rep. of)               | 229                                | 0.832                            | 0.801                          | 258                                | 0.751                            | 0.747                          |
| Maldives                             | 124                                | 0.751                            | 0.274                          | 38                                 | 0.823                            | 0.752                          |

For sources and notes, see end of table.

#### 4.1.1 Indices de concentration et de diversification des exportations et importations des pays et des régions géographiques

| Imports - Importations             |                                  |                                |                                    |                                  |                                | Régions,<br>pays ou territoires              |
|------------------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------------------|------------------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------------------|--|
| 2000                               |                                  |                                | 2010                               |                                  |                                |  |
| Number of products imported        | Diversification index            | Concentration index            | Number of products imported        | Diversification index            | Concentration index            |  |
| Nombre de produits importés<br>(1) | Indice de diversification<br>(2) | Indice de concentration<br>(3) | Nombre de produits importés<br>(1) | Indice de diversification<br>(2) | Indice de concentration<br>(3) |  |
| 210                                | 0.556                            | 0.207                          | 203                                | 0.581                            | 0.264                          | Sainte-Hélène                                |
| 244                                | 0.444                            | 0.133                          | 253                                | 0.452                            | 0.182                          | Sénégal                                      |
| 236                                | 0.498                            | 0.226                          | 203                                | 0.633                            | 0.363                          | Sierra Leone                                 |
| 238                                | 0.568                            | 0.142                          | 206                                | 0.613                            | 0.242                          | Togo   |
| <b>260</b>                         | <b>0.204</b>                     | <b>0.064</b>                   | <b>260</b>                         | <b>0.210</b>                     | <b>0.071</b>                   | <b>Économies en développement : Amérique</b> |
| <b>259</b>                         | <b>0.358</b>                     | <b>0.127</b>                   | <b>259</b>                         | <b>0.341</b>                     | <b>0.118</b>                   | <b>Caraïbes</b>                              |
| 228                                | 0.547                            | 0.200                          | 246                                | 0.516                            | 0.087                          | Anguilla                                     |
| 253                                | 0.664                            | 0.545                          | 248                                | 0.728                            | 0.475                          | Antigua-et-Barbuda                           |
| 244                                | 0.476                            | 0.098                          | 251                                | 0.491                            | 0.206                          | Aruba  |
| 259                                | 0.478                            | 0.086                          | 209                                | 0.517                            | 0.178                          | Bahamas                                      |
| 256                                | 0.428                            | 0.143                          | 253                                | 0.512                            | 0.149                          | Barbade                                      |
| 250                                | 0.429                            | 0.159                          | 254                                | 0.436                            | 0.142                          | Cuba   |
| 143                                | 0.454                            | 0.078                          | 154                                | 0.502                            | 0.127                          | Dominique                                    |
| 253                                | 0.397                            | 0.105                          | 257                                | 0.351                            | 0.100                          | République dominicaine                       |
| 157                                | 0.464                            | 0.092                          | 169                                | 0.498                            | 0.128                          | Grenade                                      |
| 232                                | 0.530                            | 0.123                          | 225                                | 0.601                            | 0.154                          | Haïti  |
| 256                                | 0.398                            | 0.107                          | 246                                | 0.426                            | 0.174                          | Jamaïque                                     |
| 195                                | 0.393                            | 0.091                          | ..                                 | ..                               | ..                             | Montserrat                                   |
| 246                                | 0.681                            | 0.617                          | 256                                | 0.580                            | 0.439                          | Antilles néerlandaises                       |
| 146                                | 0.488                            | 0.082                          | 156                                | 0.475                            | 0.080                          | Saint-Kitts-et-Nevis                         |
| 237                                | 0.426                            | 0.107                          | 151                                | 0.658                            | 0.675                          | Sainte-Lucie                                 |
| 144                                | 0.487                            | 0.079                          | 164                                | 0.474                            | 0.174                          | Saint-Vincent-et-les Grenadines              |
| 222                                | 0.463                            | 0.286                          | 230                                | 0.415                            | 0.165                          | Trinité-et-Tobago                            |
| 144                                | 0.478                            | 0.092                          | 153                                | 0.493                            | 0.101                          | Îles Turques et Caïques                      |
| <b>260</b>                         | <b>0.275</b>                     | <b>0.087</b>                   | <b>259</b>                         | <b>0.269</b>                     | <b>0.088</b>                   | <b>Amérique centrale</b>                     |
| 246                                | 0.474                            | 0.094                          | 250                                | 0.486                            | 0.121                          | Belize                                       |
| 256                                | 0.352                            | 0.099                          | 258                                | 0.310                            | 0.114                          | Costa Rica                                   |
| 259                                | 0.398                            | 0.079                          | 257                                | 0.395                            | 0.080                          | El Salvador                                  |
| 231                                | 0.381                            | 0.081                          | 236                                | 0.412                            | 0.125                          | Guatemala                                    |
| 252                                | 0.533                            | 0.112                          | 240                                | 0.481                            | 0.124                          | Honduras                                     |
| 257                                | 0.281                            | 0.097                          | 259                                | 0.298                            | 0.096                          | Mexique                                      |
| 210                                | 0.433                            | 0.108                          | 217                                | 0.422                            | 0.129                          | Nicaragua                                    |
| 255                                | 0.531                            | 0.369                          | 257                                | 0.534                            | 0.290                          | Panama                                       |
| <b>260</b>                         | <b>0.236</b>                     | <b>0.060</b>                   | <b>259</b>                         | <b>0.232</b>                     | <b>0.070</b>                   | <b>Amérique du Sud</b>                       |
| 256                                | 0.303                            | 0.069                          | 256                                | 0.334                            | 0.090                          | Argentine                                    |
| 252                                | 0.403                            | 0.063                          | 257                                | 0.459                            | 0.115                          | Bolivie (État plurinational de)              |
| 253                                | 0.282                            | 0.085                          | 253                                | 0.267                            | 0.079                          | Brésil                                       |
| 256                                | 0.291                            | 0.101                          | 249                                | 0.289                            | 0.107                          | Chili  |
| 240                                | 0.377                            | 0.053                          | 256                                | 0.340                            | 0.072                          | Colombie                                     |
| 256                                | 0.435                            | 0.060                          | 256                                | 0.412                            | 0.119                          | Équateur                                     |
| 186                                | 0.566                            | 0.413                          | 189                                | 0.566                            | 0.182                          | Îles Falkland (Malvinas)                     |
| 242                                | 0.480                            | 0.099                          | 252                                | 0.486                            | 0.196                          | Guyana                                       |
| 212                                | 0.457                            | 0.127                          | 217                                | 0.469                            | 0.126                          | Paraguay                                     |
| 240                                | 0.354                            | 0.082                          | 242                                | 0.309                            | 0.084                          | Pérou  |
| 212                                | 0.471                            | 0.250                          | 232                                | 0.416                            | 0.151                          | Suriname                                     |
| 228                                | 0.331                            | 0.090                          | 244                                | 0.324                            | 0.120                          | Uruguay                                      |
| 259                                | 0.301                            | 0.057                          | 250                                | 0.338                            | 0.053                          | Venezuela (Rép. bolivarienne du)             |
| <b>261</b>                         | <b>0.215</b>                     | <b>0.106</b>                   | <b>260</b>                         | <b>0.204</b>                     | <b>0.106</b>                   | <b>Économies en développement : Asie</b>     |
| <b>260</b>                         | <b>0.265</b>                     | <b>0.109</b>                   | <b>260</b>                         | <b>0.298</b>                     | <b>0.131</b>                   | <b>Asie orientale</b>                        |
| 259                                | 0.366                            | 0.099                          | 258                                | 0.360                            | 0.141                          | Chine  |
| 251                                | 0.378                            | 0.107                          | 253                                | 0.468                            | 0.192                          | Chine (RAS de Hong Kong)                     |
| 250                                | 0.530                            | 0.132                          | 245                                | 0.451                            | 0.106                          | Chine (RAS de Macao)                         |
| 257                                | 0.360                            | 0.160                          | 254                                | 0.352                            | 0.138                          | Province chinoise de Taiwan                  |
| 251                                | 0.402                            | 0.104                          | 244                                | 0.398                            | 0.130                          | Corée, Rép. populaire dém. de                |
| 257                                | 0.360                            | 0.169                          | 256                                | 0.321                            | 0.154                          | Corée, République de                         |
| 178                                | 0.509                            | 0.158                          | 219                                | 0.487                            | 0.176                          | Mongolie                                     |
| <b>259</b>                         | <b>0.390</b>                     | <b>0.090</b>                   | <b>260</b>                         | <b>0.377</b>                     | <b>0.172</b>                   | <b>Asie méridionale</b>                      |
| 230                                | 0.714                            | 0.157                          | 254                                | 0.589                            | 0.215                          | Afghanistan                                  |
| 253                                | 0.536                            | 0.089                          | 249                                | 0.543                            | 0.098                          | Bangladesh                                   |
| 208                                | 0.448                            | 0.097                          | 198                                | 0.517                            | 0.105                          | Bhoutan                                      |
| 258                                | 0.447                            | 0.148                          | 257                                | 0.452                            | 0.245                          | Inde   |
| 256                                | 0.481                            | 0.065                          | 252                                | 0.396                            | 0.070                          | Iran (Rép. islamique d')                     |
| 154                                | 0.502                            | 0.090                          | 179                                | 0.507                            | 0.136                          | Maldives                                     |

Pour les sources et les notes, se reporter à la fin du tableau.

#### 4.1.1 Export and import concentration and diversification indices of countries and geographical regions

| Region,<br>country or territory      | Exports - Exportations                |                                     |                                   |                                       |                                     |                                   |
|--------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|---------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
|                                      | 2000                                  |                                     |                                   | 2010                                  |                                     |                                   |
|                                      | Number of<br>products exported        | Diversification<br>index            | Concentration<br>index            | Number of products<br>exported        | Diversification<br>index            | Concentration<br>index            |
|                                      | Nombre de<br>produits exportés<br>(1) | Indice de<br>diversification<br>(2) | Indice de<br>concentration<br>(3) | Nombre de produits<br>exportés<br>(1) | Indice de<br>diversification<br>(2) | Indice de<br>concentration<br>(3) |
| Nepal                                | 89                                    | 0.563                               | 0.324                             | 118                                   | 0.656                               | 0.140                             |
| Pakistan                             | 167                                   | 0.797                               | 0.215                             | 221                                   | 0.717                               | 0.199                             |
| Sri Lanka                            | 172                                   | 0.726                               | 0.240                             | 238                                   | 0.750                               | 0.212                             |
| <b>South-Eastern Asia</b>            | <b>260</b>                            | <b>0.381</b>                        | <b>0.182</b>                      | <b>260</b>                            | <b>0.335</b>                        | <b>0.131</b>                      |
| Brunei Darussalam                    | 92                                    | 0.809                               | 0.591                             | 135                                   | 0.846                               | 0.674                             |
| Cambodia                             | 81                                    | 0.832                               | 0.359                             | 137                                   | 0.799                               | 0.337                             |
| Indonesia including East Timor       | 243                                   | 0.487                               | 0.125                             | —                                     | —                                   | —                                 |
| Indonesia                            | —                                     | —                                   | —                                 | 244                                   | 0.547                               | 0.155                             |
| Lao People's Dem. Rep.               | 141                                   | 0.743                               | 0.296                             | 103                                   | 0.755                               | 0.317                             |
| Malaysia                             | 257                                   | 0.506                               | 0.219                             | 260                                   | 0.469                               | 0.165                             |
| Myanmar                              | 202                                   | 0.790                               | 0.263                             | 178                                   | 0.821                               | 0.323                             |
| Philippines                          | 219                                   | 0.624                               | 0.428                             | 226                                   | 0.607                               | 0.326                             |
| Singapore                            | 256                                   | 0.457                               | 0.270                             | 257                                   | 0.491                               | 0.266                             |
| Thailand                             | 256                                   | 0.403                               | 0.108                             | 251                                   | 0.388                               | 0.086                             |
| Timor-Leste                          | —                                     | —                                   | —                                 | 8                                     | 0.771                               | 0.457                             |
| Viet Nam                             | 200                                   | 0.570                               | 0.244                             | 245                                   | 0.582                               | 0.139                             |
| <b>Western Asia</b>                  | <b>260</b>                            | <b>0.669</b>                        | <b>0.571</b>                      | <b>260</b>                            | <b>0.563</b>                        | <b>0.487</b>                      |
| Bahrain                              | 232                                   | 0.795                               | 0.421                             | 243                                   | 0.705                               | 0.341                             |
| Iraq                                 | 59                                    | 0.811                               | 0.966                             | 124                                   | 0.876                               | 0.972                             |
| Jordan                               | 247                                   | 0.582                               | 0.160                             | 251                                   | 0.642                               | 0.176                             |
| Kuwait                               | 235                                   | 0.847                               | 0.644                             | 227                                   | 0.807                               | 0.723                             |
| Lebanon                              | 246                                   | 0.643                               | 0.126                             | 250                                   | 0.619                               | 0.098                             |
| Occupied Palestinian territory       | 144                                   | 0.597                               | 0.171                             | 103                                   | 0.640                               | 0.229                             |
| Oman                                 | 237                                   | 0.785                               | 0.802                             | 218                                   | 0.683                               | 0.458                             |
| Qatar                                | 237                                   | 0.841                               | 0.604                             | 226                                   | 0.796                               | 0.486                             |
| Saudi Arabia                         | 257                                   | 0.824                               | 0.723                             | 253                                   | 0.768                               | 0.736                             |
| Syrian Arab Republic                 | 239                                   | 0.780                               | 0.622                             | 240                                   | 0.637                               | 0.264                             |
| Turkey                               | 256                                   | 0.583                               | 0.098                             | 258                                   | 0.457                               | 0.074                             |
| United Arab Emirates                 | 258                                   | 0.682                               | 0.546                             | 260                                   | 0.585                               | 0.435                             |
| Yemen                                | 227                                   | 0.849                               | 0.851                             | 188                                   | 0.773                               | 0.721                             |
| <b>Developing economies: Oceania</b> | <b>250</b>                            | <b>0.732</b>                        | <b>0.172</b>                      | <b>258</b>                            | <b>0.732</b>                        | <b>0.253</b>                      |
| American Samoa                       | 156                                   | 0.678                               | 0.201                             | 104                                   | 0.705                               | 0.276                             |
| Cook Islands                         | 65                                    | 0.559                               | 0.777                             | 109                                   | 0.642                               | 0.630                             |
| Fiji                                 | 226                                   | 0.782                               | 0.239                             | 253                                   | 0.700                               | 0.174                             |
| French Polynesia                     | 169                                   | 0.797                               | 0.763                             | 172                                   | 0.749                               | 0.643                             |
| Guam                                 | 89                                    | 0.715                               | 0.512                             | 131                                   | 0.651                               | 0.510                             |
| Kiribati                             | 51                                    | 0.621                               | 0.585                             | 95                                    | 0.718                               | 0.760                             |
| Marshall Islands                     | 79                                    | 0.616                               | 0.522                             | 94                                    | 0.687                               | 0.690                             |
| Micronesia (Federated States of)     | 47                                    | 0.587                               | 0.715                             | 65                                    | 0.687                               | 0.940                             |
| Nauru                                | 12                                    | 0.721                               | 0.758                             | 16                                    | 0.661                               | 0.524                             |
| New Caledonia                        | 61                                    | 0.889                               | 0.641                             | 229                                   | 0.888                               | 0.586                             |
| Niue                                 | 83                                    | 0.562                               | 0.358                             | ..                                    | 0.722                               | 0.504                             |
| Palau                                | 49                                    | 0.633                               | 0.565                             | 48                                    | 0.598                               | 0.912                             |
| Papua New Guinea                     | 80                                    | 0.841                               | 0.352                             | 132                                   | 0.815                               | 0.371                             |
| Samoa                                | 9                                     | 0.695                               | 0.628                             | 13                                    | 0.778                               | 0.744                             |
| Solomon Islands                      | 126                                   | 0.799                               | 0.581                             | 26                                    | 0.862                               | 0.728                             |
| Tokelau                              | 96                                    | 0.461                               | 0.113                             | 131                                   | 0.486                               | 0.126                             |
| Tonga                                | 85                                    | 0.669                               | 0.415                             | 151                                   | 0.690                               | 0.263                             |
| Tuvalu                               | 54                                    | 0.474                               | 0.163                             | ..                                    | 0.589                               | 0.350                             |
| Vanuatu                              | 13                                    | 0.782                               | 0.506                             | 16                                    | 0.822                               | 0.795                             |
| Wallis and Futuna Islands            | 39                                    | 0.533                               | 0.395                             | 55                                    | 0.530                               | 0.450                             |
| <b>Transition economies</b>          | <b>259</b>                            | <b>0.578</b>                        | <b>0.220</b>                      | <b>260</b>                            | <b>0.566</b>                        | <b>0.327</b>                      |
| Albania                              | 227                                   | 0.750                               | 0.238                             | 242                                   | 0.698                               | 0.191                             |
| Armenia                              | 204                                   | 0.721                               | 0.292                             | 231                                   | 0.744                               | 0.228                             |
| Azerbaijan                           | 141                                   | 0.786                               | 0.573                             | 223                                   | 0.783                               | 0.866                             |
| Belarus                              | 251                                   | 0.550                               | 0.170                             | 238                                   | 0.548                               | 0.250                             |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina               | 243                                   | 0.662                               | 0.208                             | 251                                   | 0.578                               | 0.108                             |
| Croatia                              | 225                                   | 0.555                               | 0.139                             | 232                                   | 0.450                               | 0.125                             |
| Georgia                              | 214                                   | 0.703                               | 0.163                             | 160                                   | 0.705                               | 0.215                             |
| Kazakhstan                           | 188                                   | 0.824                               | 0.475                             | 208                                   | 0.764                               | 0.628                             |
| Kyrgyzstan                           | 138                                   | 0.769                               | 0.326                             | 238                                   | 0.679                               | 0.157                             |
| Montenegro                           | —                                     | —                                   | —                                 | 117                                   | 0.670                               | 0.371                             |
| Republic of Moldova                  | 217                                   | 0.717                               | 0.225                             | 178                                   | 0.671                               | 0.136                             |
| Russian Federation                   | 253                                   | 0.656                               | 0.281                             | 252                                   | 0.647                               | 0.380                             |

For sources and notes, see end of table.

#### 4.1.1 Indices de concentration et de diversification des exportations et importations des pays et des régions géographiques

| Imports - Importations      |                           |                         |                             |                           |                         | Régions,<br>pays ou territoires             |
|-----------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------|---|
| 2000                        |                           |                         | 2010                        |                           |                         |   |
| Number of products imported | Diversification index     | Concentration index     | Number of products imported | Diversification index     | Concentration index     |   |
| Nombre de produits importés | Indice de diversification | Indice de concentration | Nombre de produits importés | Indice de diversification | Indice de concentration |   |
| (1)                         | (2)                       | (3)                     | (1)                         | (2)                       | (3)                     |   |
| 226                         | 0.564                     | 0.181                   | 228                         | 0.496                     | 0.137                   | Népal                                       |
| 248                         | 0.530                     | 0.200                   | 248                         | 0.462                     | 0.182                   | Pakistan                                    |
| 233                         | 0.472                     | 0.096                   | 238                         | 0.437                     | 0.099                   | Sri Lanka                                   |
| <b>260</b>                  | <b>0.296</b>              | <b>0.181</b>            | <b>260</b>                  | <b>0.260</b>              | <b>0.138</b>            | <b>Asie du Sud-Est</b>                      |
| 197                         | 0.477                     | 0.067                   | 231                         | 0.461                     | 0.066                   | Brunéi Darussalam                           |
| 250                         | 0.637                     | 0.177                   | 220                         | 0.606                     | 0.186                   | Cambodge                                    |
| 259                         | 0.364                     | 0.078                   | —                           | —                         | —                       | Indonésie, y compris le Timor oriental      |
| —                           | —                         | —                       | 259                         | 0.336                     | 0.109                   | Indonésie                                   |
| 229                         | 0.581                     | 0.131                   | 245                         | 0.463                     | 0.141                   | Rép. dém. populaire lao                     |
| 259                         | 0.419                     | 0.274                   | 258                         | 0.331                     | 0.170                   | Malaisie                                    |
| 245                         | 0.461                     | 0.083                   | 239                         | 0.488                     | 0.123                   | Myanmar                                     |
| 248                         | 0.419                     | 0.271                   | 249                         | 0.377                     | 0.214                   | Philippines                                 |
| 257                         | 0.377                     | 0.220                   | 257                         | 0.376                     | 0.236                   | Singapour                                   |
| 259                         | 0.347                     | 0.141                   | 257                         | 0.315                     | 0.123                   | Thaïlande                                   |
| —                           | —                         | —                       | 252                         | 0.589                     | 0.202                   | Timor-Leste                                 |
| 238                         | 0.457                     | 0.120                   | 255                         | 0.412                     | 0.089                   | Viet Nam                                    |
| <b>260</b>                  | <b>0.264</b>              | <b>0.056</b>            | <b>260</b>                  | <b>0.282</b>              | <b>0.058</b>            | <b>Asie occidentale</b>                     |
| 253                         | 0.483                     | 0.080                   | 259                         | 0.464                     | 0.080                   | Bahreïn                                     |
| 226                         | 0.602                     | 0.125                   | 259                         | 0.484                     | 0.063                   | Iraq  |
| 246                         | 0.414                     | 0.136                   | 252                         | 0.321                     | 0.112                   | Jordanie                                    |
| 205                         | 0.546                     | 0.455                   | 252                         | 0.412                     | 0.092                   | Koweït                                      |
| 253                         | 0.412                     | 0.113                   | 257                         | 0.421                     | 0.126                   | Liban                                       |
| 210                         | 0.504                     | 0.117                   | 211                         | 0.570                     | 0.129                   | Territoire palestinien occupé               |
| 257                         | 0.472                     | 0.127                   | 259                         | 0.441                     | 0.117                   | Oman  |
| 214                         | 0.419                     | 0.084                   | 254                         | 0.468                     | 0.088                   | Qatar                                       |
| 248                         | 0.367                     | 0.072                   | 251                         | 0.345                     | 0.071                   | Arabie saoudite                             |
| 252                         | 0.476                     | 0.059                   | 250                         | 0.474                     | 0.150                   | République arabe syrienne                   |
| 256                         | 0.265                     | 0.083                   | 257                         | 0.295                     | 0.085                   | Turquie                                     |
| 259                         | 0.331                     | 0.064                   | 260                         | 0.393                     | 0.123                   | Émirats arabes unis                         |
| 243                         | 0.476                     | 0.076                   | 256                         | 0.512                     | 0.150                   | Yémen                                       |
| <b>258</b>                  | <b>0.441</b>              | <b>0.160</b>            | <b>258</b>                  | <b>0.426</b>              | <b>0.149</b>            | <b>Économies en développement : Océanie</b> |
| 184                         | 0.659                     | 0.473                   | 196                         | 0.584                     | 0.131                   | Samoa américaines                           |
| 223                         | 0.431                     | 0.059                   | 245                         | 0.515                     | 0.093                   | Îles Cook                                   |
| 248                         | 0.438                     | 0.088                   | 204                         | 0.487                     | 0.257                   | Fidji                                       |
| 192                         | 0.366                     | 0.069                   | 202                         | 0.369                     | 0.107                   | Polynésie française                         |
| 196                         | 0.687                     | 0.533                   | 209                         | 0.664                     | 0.529                   | Guam  |
| 219                         | 0.503                     | 0.095                   | 237                         | 0.622                     | 0.191                   | Kiribati                                    |
| 195                         | 0.797                     | 0.780                   | 189                         | 0.825                     | 0.756                   | Îles Marshall                               |
| 191                         | 0.533                     | 0.132                   | 189                         | 0.511                     | 0.116                   | Micronésie (États fédérés de)               |
| 174                         | 0.606                     | 0.392                   | 141                         | 0.532                     | 0.229                   | Nauru                                       |
| 199                         | 0.396                     | 0.120                   | 251                         | 0.448                     | 0.167                   | Nouvelle-Calédonie                          |
| 4                           | 0.654                     | 0.376                   | 178                         | 0.687                     | 0.538                   | Nioué                                       |
| 186                         | 0.536                     | 0.134                   | 166                         | 0.503                     | 0.108                   | Palaos                                      |
| 249                         | 0.520                     | 0.193                   | 230                         | 0.508                     | 0.185                   | Papouasie-Nouvelle-Guinée                   |
| 233                         | 0.540                     | 0.172                   | 244                         | 0.520                     | 0.138                   | Samoa                                       |
| 210                         | 0.500                     | 0.209                   | 252                         | 0.543                     | 0.206                   | Îles Salomon                                |
| 119                         | 0.490                     | 0.161                   | 109                         | 0.553                     | 0.252                   | Tokélaou                                    |
| 225                         | 0.594                     | 0.271                   | 255                         | 0.524                     | 0.101                   | Tonga                                       |
| 158                         | 0.500                     | 0.097                   | 223                         | 0.609                     | 0.446                   | Tuvalu                                      |
| 229                         | 0.545                     | 0.186                   | 180                         | 0.525                     | 0.135                   | Vanuatu                                     |
| 220                         | 0.465                     | 0.079                   | 236                         | 0.490                     | 0.075                   | Îles Wallis-et-Futuna                       |
| <b>259</b>                  | <b>0.307</b>              | <b>0.053</b>            | <b>260</b>                  | <b>0.254</b>              | <b>0.053</b>            | <b>Économies en transition</b>              |
| 255                         | 0.484                     | 0.064                   | 235                         | 0.444                     | 0.073                   | Albanie                                     |
| 248                         | 0.539                     | 0.130                   | 255                         | 0.343                     | 0.089                   | Arménie                                     |
| 250                         | 0.471                     | 0.076                   | 255                         | 0.439                     | 0.062                   | Azerbaïdjan                                 |
| 256                         | 0.424                     | 0.163                   | 249                         | 0.381                     | 0.189                   | Bélarus                                     |
| 257                         | 0.439                     | 0.051                   | 258                         | 0.384                     | 0.063                   | Bosnie-Herzégovine                          |
| 245                         | 0.320                     | 0.098                   | 248                         | 0.255                     | 0.084                   | Croatie                                     |
| 250                         | 0.505                     | 0.115                   | 254                         | 0.433                     | 0.118                   | Géorgie                                     |
| 255                         | 0.413                     | 0.062                   | 256                         | 0.380                     | 0.055                   | Kazakhstan                                  |
| 197                         | 0.481                     | 0.122                   | 249                         | 0.488                     | 0.195                   | Kirghizistan                                |
| —                           | —                         | —                       | 218                         | 0.450                     | 0.080                   | Monténégro                                  |
| 255                         | 0.534                     | 0.135                   | 252                         | 0.406                     | 0.091                   | République de Moldova                       |
| 259                         | 0.357                     | 0.039                   | 259                         | 0.330                     | 0.061                   | Fédération de Russie                        |

Pour les sources et les notes, se reporter à la fin du tableau.

#### 4.1.1 Export and import concentration and diversification indices of countries and geographical regions

| Region,<br>country or territory     | Exports - Exportations                |                                     |                                   |                                       |                                     |                                   |
|-------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|---------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
|                                     | 2000                                  |                                     |                                   | 2010                                  |                                     |                                   |
|                                     | Number of<br>products exported        | Diversification<br>index            | Concentration<br>index            | Number of products<br>exported        | Diversification<br>index            | Concentration<br>index            |
|                                     | Nombre de<br>produits exportés<br>(1) | Indice de<br>diversification<br>(2) | Indice de<br>concentration<br>(3) | Nombre de produits<br>exportés<br>(1) | Indice de<br>diversification<br>(2) | Indice de<br>concentration<br>(3) |
| Serbia and Montenegro               | 210                                   | 0.593                               | 0.102                             | –                                     | –                                   | –                                 |
| Serbia                              | –                                     | –                                   | –                                 | 254                                   | 0.538                               | 0.077                             |
| Tajikistan                          | 131                                   | 0.764                               | 0.471                             | 64                                    | 0.820                               | 0.470                             |
| TFYR of Macedonia                   | 236                                   | 0.656                               | 0.180                             | 217                                   | 0.652                               | 0.186                             |
| Turkmenistan                        | 182                                   | 0.773                               | 0.569                             | 196                                   | 0.753                               | 0.472                             |
| Ukraine                             | 246                                   | 0.605                               | 0.131                             | 252                                   | 0.566                               | 0.130                             |
| Uzbekistan                          | 165                                   | 0.789                               | 0.374                             | 207                                   | 0.720                               | 0.212                             |
| <b>Developed economies: America</b> | <b>259</b>                            | <b>0.207</b>                        | <b>0.084</b>                      | <b>260</b>                            | <b>0.223</b>                        | <b>0.077</b>                      |
| Bermuda                             | 160                                   | 0.697                               | 0.366                             | 197                                   | 0.744                               | 0.487                             |
| Canada                              | 259                                   | 0.381                               | 0.133                             | 260                                   | 0.359                               | 0.138                             |
| Greenland                           | 145                                   | 0.806                               | 0.566                             | 29                                    | 0.836                               | 0.470                             |
| Saint Pierre and Miquelon           | 68                                    | 0.640                               | 0.576                             | 4                                     | 0.590                               | 0.500                             |
| United States                       | 257                                   | 0.263                               | 0.091                             | 260                                   | 0.258                               | 0.083                             |
| <b>Developed economies: Asia</b>    | <b>257</b>                            | <b>0.362</b>                        | <b>0.129</b>                      | <b>258</b>                            | <b>0.413</b>                        | <b>0.117</b>                      |
| Israel                              | 213                                   | 0.564                               | 0.300                             | 230                                   | 0.576                               | 0.273                             |
| Japan                               | 255                                   | 0.376                               | 0.135                             | 254                                   | 0.437                               | 0.125                             |
| <b>Developed economies: Europe</b>  | <b>261</b>                            | <b>0.161</b>                        | <b>0.067</b>                      | <b>260</b>                            | <b>0.211</b>                        | <b>0.060</b>                      |
| Andorra                             | 169                                   | 0.578                               | 0.163                             | 16                                    | 0.699                               | 0.838                             |
| Austria                             | 255                                   | 0.355                               | 0.086                             | 257                                   | 0.342                               | 0.059                             |
| Belgium                             | 259                                   | 0.343                               | 0.092                             | 258                                   | 0.362                               | 0.097                             |
| Bulgaria                            | 255                                   | 0.544                               | 0.117                             | 256                                   | 0.449                               | 0.115                             |
| Cyprus                              | 242                                   | 0.560                               | 0.171                             | 248                                   | 0.503                               | 0.162                             |
| Czech Republic                      | 260                                   | 0.424                               | 0.087                             | 259                                   | 0.408                               | 0.108                             |
| Denmark                             | 255                                   | 0.395                               | 0.077                             | 257                                   | 0.422                               | 0.083                             |
| Estonia                             | 233                                   | 0.600                               | 0.232                             | 253                                   | 0.462                               | 0.108                             |
| Faeroe Islands                      | 17                                    | 0.599                               | 0.599                             | 43                                    | 0.765                               | 0.687                             |
| Finland                             | 256                                   | 0.543                               | 0.239                             | 254                                   | 0.461                               | 0.135                             |
| France                              | 259                                   | 0.262                               | 0.076                             | 259                                   | 0.333                               | 0.088                             |
| Germany                             | 257                                   | 0.287                               | 0.105                             | 258                                   | 0.328                               | 0.097                             |
| Gibraltar                           | 150                                   | 0.669                               | 0.288                             | 128                                   | 0.743                               | 0.811                             |
| Greece                              | 253                                   | 0.537                               | 0.123                             | 254                                   | 0.463                               | 0.103                             |
| Hungary                             | 255                                   | 0.394                               | 0.128                             | 256                                   | 0.437                               | 0.142                             |
| Iceland                             | 202                                   | 0.824                               | 0.381                             | 220                                   | 0.827                               | 0.456                             |
| Ireland                             | 253                                   | 0.559                               | 0.229                             | 252                                   | 0.673                               | 0.260                             |
| Italy                               | 258                                   | 0.378                               | 0.054                             | 259                                   | 0.362                               | 0.052                             |
| Latvia                              | 206                                   | 0.683                               | 0.208                             | 252                                   | 0.475                               | 0.081                             |
| Lithuania                           | 227                                   | 0.552                               | 0.161                             | 253                                   | 0.487                               | 0.188                             |
| Luxembourg                          | 257                                   | 0.541                               | 0.132                             | 257                                   | 0.545                               | 0.133                             |
| Malta                               | 132                                   | 0.687                               | 0.600                             | 177                                   | 0.615                               | 0.252                             |
| Netherlands                         | 260                                   | 0.372                               | 0.134                             | 257                                   | 0.314                               | 0.077                             |
| Norway                              | 258                                   | 0.665                               | 0.474                             | 256                                   | 0.628                               | 0.388                             |
| Poland                              | 248                                   | 0.455                               | 0.077                             | 254                                   | 0.426                               | 0.082                             |
| Portugal                            | 259                                   | 0.454                               | 0.107                             | 259                                   | 0.434                               | 0.071                             |
| Romania                             | 242                                   | 0.549                               | 0.130                             | 250                                   | 0.420                               | 0.094                             |
| Slovakia                            | 248                                   | 0.489                               | 0.144                             | 257                                   | 0.445                               | 0.160                             |
| Slovenia                            | 224                                   | 0.453                               | 0.104                             | 252                                   | 0.459                               | 0.176                             |
| Spain                               | 259                                   | 0.355                               | 0.129                             | 256                                   | 0.375                               | 0.100                             |
| Sweden                              | 260                                   | 0.407                               | 0.152                             | 258                                   | 0.370                               | 0.100                             |
| Switzerland                         | 236                                   | 0.519                               | 0.103                             | 246                                   | 0.583                               | 0.168                             |
| United Kingdom                      | 255                                   | 0.234                               | 0.100                             | 259                                   | 0.297                               | 0.106                             |
| <b>Developed economies: Oceania</b> | <b>259</b>                            | <b>0.529</b>                        | <b>0.100</b>                      | <b>258</b>                            | <b>0.633</b>                        | <b>0.224</b>                      |
| Australia                           | 259                                   | 0.544                               | 0.116                             | 258                                   | 0.654                               | 0.262                             |
| New Zealand                         | 251                                   | 0.652                               | 0.119                             | 253                                   | 0.644                               | 0.161                             |

For sources and notes, see next page.

#### 4.1.1 Indices de concentration et de diversification des exportations et importations des pays et des régions géographiques

| Imports - Importations             |                                  |                                |                                    |                                  |                                | Régions,<br>pays ou territoires         |
|------------------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------------------|------------------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------------------|---|
| 2000                               |                                  |                                | 2010                               |                                  |                                |   |
| Number of products imported        | Diversification index            | Concentration index            | Number of products imported        | Diversification index            | Concentration index            |   |
| Nombre de produits importés<br>(1) | Indice de diversification<br>(2) | Indice de concentration<br>(3) | Nombre de produits importés<br>(1) | Indice de diversification<br>(2) | Indice de concentration<br>(3) |   |
| 242                                | 0.418                            | 0.132                          | –                                  | –                                | –                              | Serbie-et-Monténégro                    |
| –                                  | –                                | –                              | 256                                | 0.359                            | 0.149                          | Serbie                                  |
| 231                                | 0.714                            | 0.244                          | 246                                | 0.520                            | 0.098                          | Tadjikistan                             |
| 251                                | 0.426                            | 0.228                          | 243                                | 0.370                            | 0.085                          | LERY de Macédoine                       |
| 248                                | 0.504                            | 0.071                          | 253                                | 0.460                            | 0.079                          | Turkménistan                            |
| 247                                | 0.462                            | 0.226                          | 255                                | 0.367                            | 0.145                          | Ukraine                                 |
| 248                                | 0.483                            | 0.094                          | 249                                | 0.434                            | 0.079                          | Ouzbékistan                             |
| <b>260</b>                         | <b>0.151</b>                     | <b>0.099</b>                   | <b>260</b>                         | <b>0.196</b>                     | <b>0.115</b>                   | <b>Économies développées : Amérique</b> |
| 235                                | 0.645                            | 0.373                          | 254                                | 0.770                            | 0.683                          | Bermudes                                |
| 260                                | 0.219                            | 0.089                          | 260                                | 0.220                            | 0.073                          | Canada                                  |
| 231                                | 0.483                            | 0.193                          | 189                                | 0.519                            | 0.165                          | Groenland                               |
| 176                                | 0.449                            | 0.158                          | 213                                | 0.526                            | 0.096                          | Saint-Pierre-et-Miquelon                |
| 259                                | 0.171                            | 0.105                          | 260                                | 0.220                            | 0.127                          | États-Unis                              |
| <b>259</b>                         | <b>0.265</b>                     | <b>0.103</b>                   | <b>258</b>                         | <b>0.269</b>                     | <b>0.131</b>                   | <b>Économies développées : Asie</b>     |
| 256                                | 0.259                            | 0.171                          | 254                                | 0.267                            | 0.151                          | Israël                                  |
| 258                                | 0.284                            | 0.107                          | 258                                | 0.286                            | 0.135                          | Japon                                   |
| <b>260</b>                         | <b>0.088</b>                     | <b>0.068</b>                   | <b>260</b>                         | <b>0.123</b>                     | <b>0.066</b>                   | <b>Économies développées : Europe</b>   |
| 181                                | 0.518                            | 0.096                          | 241                                | 0.543                            | 0.196                          | Andorre                                 |
| 258                                | 0.218                            | 0.058                          | 259                                | 0.240                            | 0.055                          | Autriche                                |
| 260                                | 0.248                            | 0.078                          | 259                                | 0.274                            | 0.095                          | Belgique                                |
| 259                                | 0.337                            | 0.079                          | 259                                | 0.287                            | 0.101                          | Bulgarie                                |
| 226                                | 0.360                            | 0.104                          | 250                                | 0.369                            | 0.164                          | Chypre                                  |
| 259                                | 0.270                            | 0.055                          | 260                                | 0.263                            | 0.073                          | République tchèque                      |
| 259                                | 0.254                            | 0.053                          | 258                                | 0.276                            | 0.053                          | Danemark                                |
| 258                                | 0.336                            | 0.091                          | 258                                | 0.334                            | 0.109                          | Estonie                                 |
| 257                                | 0.503                            | 0.186                          | 193                                | 0.521                            | 0.162                          | Îles Féroé                              |
| 258                                | 0.196                            | 0.083                          | 257                                | 0.196                            | 0.085                          | Finlande                                |
| 258                                | 0.144                            | 0.065                          | 258                                | 0.195                            | 0.071                          | France                                  |
| 258                                | 0.169                            | 0.106                          | 258                                | 0.177                            | 0.075                          | Allemagne                               |
| 229                                | 0.763                            | 0.560                          | 210                                | 0.798                            | 0.778                          | Gibraltar                               |
| 257                                | 0.301                            | 0.131                          | 253                                | 0.320                            | 0.153                          | Grèce                                   |
| 253                                | 0.277                            | 0.089                          | 256                                | 0.331                            | 0.125                          | Hongrie                                 |
| 222                                | 0.375                            | 0.092                          | 227                                | 0.457                            | 0.158                          | Islande                                 |
| 258                                | 0.292                            | 0.139                          | 260                                | 0.355                            | 0.095                          | Irlande                                 |
| 257                                | 0.194                            | 0.078                          | 259                                | 0.211                            | 0.091                          | Italie                                  |
| 237                                | 0.393                            | 0.063                          | 257                                | 0.380                            | 0.091                          | Lettonie                                |
| 256                                | 0.371                            | 0.138                          | 256                                | 0.383                            | 0.206                          | Lituanie                                |
| 259                                | 0.336                            | 0.096                          | 258                                | 0.390                            | 0.105                          | Luxembourg                              |
| 256                                | 0.502                            | 0.316                          | 233                                | 0.457                            | 0.188                          | Malte                                   |
| 259                                | 0.216                            | 0.114                          | 257                                | 0.215                            | 0.098                          | Pays-Bas                                |
| 258                                | 0.306                            | 0.079                          | 257                                | 0.332                            | 0.064                          | Norvège                                 |
| 253                                | 0.263                            | 0.067                          | 255                                | 0.227                            | 0.065                          | Pologne                                 |
| 259                                | 0.210                            | 0.070                          | 259                                | 0.224                            | 0.077                          | Portugal                                |
| 250                                | 0.347                            | 0.070                          | 252                                | 0.264                            | 0.066                          | Roumanie                                |
| 248                                | 0.333                            | 0.093                          | 255                                | 0.309                            | 0.098                          | Slovaquie                               |
| 249                                | 0.301                            | 0.062                          | 255                                | 0.284                            | 0.115                          | Slovénie                                |
| 260                                | 0.207                            | 0.092                          | 257                                | 0.181                            | 0.092                          | Espagne                                 |
| 258                                | 0.167                            | 0.084                          | 259                                | 0.181                            | 0.077                          | Suède                                   |
| 251                                | 0.268                            | 0.069                          | 253                                | 0.323                            | 0.081                          | Suisse                                  |
| 256                                | 0.179                            | 0.085                          | 258                                | 0.223                            | 0.077                          | Royaume-Uni                             |
| <b>255</b>                         | <b>0.226</b>                     | <b>0.087</b>                   | <b>258</b>                         | <b>0.227</b>                     | <b>0.097</b>                   | <b>Économies développées : Océanie</b>  |
| 258                                | 0.229                            | 0.087                          | 258                                | 0.236                            | 0.099                          | Australie                               |
| 245                                | 0.245                            | 0.089                          | 256                                | 0.274                            | 0.096                          | Nouvelle-Zélande                        |

Pour les sources et les notes, se reporter à la page suivante.



## 4.1.1 Export and import concentration and diversification indices of countries and geographical regions

### Sources:

- UNCTAD secretariat calculations based on ONU DESA Statistics Division, Comtrade database

### Notes:

- (1) Number of products exported (or imported) at the three-digit SITC, Rev. 2 level; this figure includes only those products that are greater than \$100,000 or more than 0.3 per cent of the country's total exports (or imports).

Data for the country groupings are calculated as weighted averages of individual countries data, including those that are estimated and not shown separately.

- (2) The diversification index signals whether the structure of exports or imports by product of a given country or group of countries differ from the structure of product of the world. This index that ranges from 0 to 1 reveals the extent of the differences between the structure of trade of the country or country group and the world average. The index value closer to 1 indicates a bigger difference from the world average.

Diversification index is computed by measuring absolute deviation of the country share from world structure, as follows:

$$S_j = \frac{\sum_i |h_{ij} - h_i|}{2}$$

where  $h_{ij}$  = share of product  $i$  in total exports or imports of country or country group  $j$

$h_i$  = share of product  $i$  in total world exports or imports.

This index is a modified Finger-Kreinin measure of similarity in trade. For more information, please consult the article of Finger, J. M. and M. E. Kreinin (1979), "A measure of 'export similarity' and its possible uses" in the *Economic Journal*, 89: 905-12.

- (3) Concentration index, also named Herfindahl-Hirschmann index, is a measure of the degree of market concentration. It has been normalized to obtain values ranking from 0 to 1 (maximum concentration), according to the following formula:

$$H_j = \frac{\sqrt{\sum_{i=1}^n \left(\frac{x_{ij}}{X_j}\right)^2} - \sqrt{1/n}}{1 - \sqrt{1/n}}$$

where  $H_j$  = country or country group index

$X_j$  = value of exports for country  $j$  and product  $i$

$$X_j = \sum_{i=1}^n x_{ij}$$

and  $n$  = number of products (SITC Revision 3 at 3-digit group level).

### 4.1.1 Indices de concentration et de diversification des exportations et importations des pays et des régions géographiques

Sources :

- Calculs du secrétariat de la CNUCED fondés sur des données de ONU DAES Division de statistique, base de données Comtrade

Notes :

(1) Nombre de produits au niveau de groupes de la CTCI (rév. 2, position à 3 chiffres) exportés (ou importés) par chaque pays ; cependant, seuls les produits ayant une valeur supérieure à 100.000 dollars ou comptant pour plus de 0,3 % des exportations (ou des importations) totales du pays sont inclus.

Les indices de concentration et de diversification calculés au niveau des groupes de pays et du monde sont les moyennes arithmétiques des indices respectifs des pays, pondérées par la valeur de leurs exportations.

(2) L'indice de Diversification indique si la structure par produits des exportations d'un pays ou groupe de pays diverge peu ou beaucoup de la structure par produits des exportations totales dans le monde. Cet indice dont la valeur est comprise entre de 0 à 1, révèle l'ampleur des différences entre la structure des échanges d'un pays ou du groupe de pays et la moyenne mondiale. Plus l'indice est proche de 1, plus la divergence est forte.

L'indice de diversification mesure la déviation absolue de la structure du pays par rapport à la structure mondiale comme ci-dessous :

$$S_j = \frac{\sum_i |h_{ij} - h_i|}{2}$$

où  $h_{ij}$  = part du produit  $i$  dans le total des exportations (ou importations) du pays  $j$

$h_i$  = part du produit  $i$  dans le total des exportations (ou importations) mondiales.

Cet indice est une variante de l'indicateur de Finger-Kreinin sur la similarité de la structure du commerce. Pour plus d'information, veuillez consulter l'article de Finger, J. M. et M. E. Kreinin (1979), "A measure of 'export similarity' and its possible uses", dans *Economic Journal*, 89: 905-12.

(3) L'indice de concentration, aussi appelé indice de Herfindahl-Hirschmann, mesure le degré de concentration des marchés. Il a été normalisé afin d'obtenir des valeurs comprises entre 0 et 1 (concentration maximale), d'après la formule suivante :

$$H_j = \frac{\sqrt{\sum_{i=1}^n \left( \frac{x_{ij}}{X_j} \right)^2} - \sqrt{1/n}}{1 - \sqrt{1/n}}$$

où  $H_j$  = Indice du pays ou groupe de pays

$X_{ij}$  = valeur des exportations du pays  $j$  pour le produit  $i$

$$X_j = \sum_{i=1}^n x_{ij}$$

et  $n$  = nombre de produits (de la CTCI rév., position à 3 chiffres).

#### 4.1.2 Export and import concentration and diversification indices of economic groupings

| Region,<br>country or territory   | Exports - Exportations                |                                     |                                   |                                       |                                     |                                   |
|---|---------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|---------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
|   | 2000                                  |                                     |                                   | 2010                                  |                                     |                                   |
|   | Number of products<br>exported        | Diversification<br>index            | Concentration<br>index            | Number of products<br>exported        | Diversification<br>index            | Concentration<br>index            |
|   | Nombre de produits<br>exportés<br>(1) | Indice de<br>diversification<br>(2) | Indice de<br>concentration<br>(3) | Nombre de produits<br>exportés<br>(1) | Indice de<br>diversification<br>(2) | Indice de<br>concentration<br>(3) |
| <b>DEVELOPING ECONOMIES</b>   | <b>261</b>                            | <b>0.261</b>                        | <b>0.129</b>                      | <b>260</b>                            | <b>0.212</b>                        | <b>0.123</b>                      |
| Developing economies excluding China  | 261                                   | 0.268                               | 0.146                             | 260                                   | 0.241                               | 0.161                             |
| Developing economies excluding LDCs   | 261                                   | 0.259                               | 0.127                             | 260                                   | 0.209                               | 0.118                             |
| High-income developing countries  | 260                                   | 0.282                               | 0.146                             | 260                                   | 0.266                               | 0.166                             |
| Middle-income developing countries  | 261                                   | 0.290                               | 0.081                             | 260                                   | 0.275                               | 0.082                             |
| Low-income developing countries   | 260                                   | 0.543                               | 0.252                             | 260                                   | 0.472                               | 0.212                             |
| Heavily indebted poor countries (IMF)   | 260                                   | 0.674                               | 0.150                             | 260                                   | 0.607                               | 0.207                             |
| Landlocked developing countries   | 260                                   | 0.625                               | 0.174                             | 260                                   | 0.630                               | 0.375                             |
| Small island developing States  | 254                                   | 0.657                               | 0.171                             | 259                                   | 0.627                               | 0.192                             |
| <b><i>Least developed countries</i></b>   | <b>260</b>                            | <b>0.717</b>                        | <b>0.330</b>                      | <b>260</b>                            | <b>0.673</b>                        | <b>0.435</b>                      |
| Africa and Haiti  | 260                                   | 0.746                               | 0.404                             | 260                                   | 0.711                               | 0.574                             |
| Asia  | 256                                   | 0.745                               | 0.301                             | 251                                   | 0.705                               | 0.237                             |
| Islands   | 202                                   | 0.853                               | 0.341                             | 68                                    | 0.868                               | 0.450                             |
| <b><i>Major petroleum and gas exporters</i></b>                                   | <b>259</b>                            | <b>0.786</b>                        | <b>0.690</b>                      | <b>260</b>                            | <b>0.700</b>                        | <b>0.646</b>                      |
| Africa  | 196                                   | 0.864                               | 0.716                             | 226                                   | 0.819                               | 0.733                             |
| America   | 225                                   | 0.798                               | 0.605                             | 239                                   | 0.762                               | 0.663                             |
| Asia  | 259                                   | 0.773                               | 0.699                             | 260                                   | 0.678                               | 0.621                             |
| <b><i>Major exporters of manufactured goods</i></b>                               | <b>260</b>                            | <b>0.327</b>                        | <b>0.111</b>                      | <b>260</b>                            | <b>0.325</b>                        | <b>0.105</b>                      |
| America   | 250                                   | 0.388                               | 0.137                             | 257                                   | 0.410                               | 0.148                             |
| Asia  | 260                                   | 0.358                               | 0.121                             | 260                                   | 0.348                               | 0.110                             |
| <b><i>Emerging economies</i></b>  | <b>260</b>                            | <b>0.273</b>                        | <b>0.126</b>                      | <b>260</b>                            | <b>0.264</b>                        | <b>0.100</b>                      |
| America   | 258                                   | 0.303                               | 0.088                             | 259                                   | 0.373                               | 0.098                             |
| Asia  | 260                                   | 0.373                               | 0.175                             | 260                                   | 0.349                               | 0.141                             |
| <b><i>Newly industrialized Asian countries</i></b>                                | <b>260</b>                            | <b>0.355</b>                        | <b>0.147</b>                      | <b>260</b>                            | <b>0.332</b>                        | <b>0.134</b>                      |
| First tier  | 259                                   | 0.386                               | 0.147                             | 260                                   | 0.390                               | 0.161                             |
| Second tier   | 260                                   | 0.402                               | 0.160                             | 258                                   | 0.380                               | 0.104                             |
| <b>Developing economies: Africa</b>   | <b>260</b>                            | <b>0.615</b>                        | <b>0.333</b>                      | <b>260</b>                            | <b>0.562</b>                        | <b>0.387</b>                      |
| Northern Africa excluding Sudan   | 257                                   | 0.726                               | 0.393                             | 255                                   | 0.643                               | 0.402                             |
| Sub-Saharan Africa  | 260                                   | 0.608                               | 0.317                             | 260                                   | 0.580                               | 0.391                             |
| Sub-Saharan Africa excluding South Africa   | 260                                   | 0.722                               | 0.490                             | 260                                   | 0.674                               | 0.545                             |
| <b>Developing economies: America</b>  | <b>260</b>                            | <b>0.307</b>                        | <b>0.110</b>                      | <b>259</b>                            | <b>0.355</b>                        | <b>0.126</b>                      |
| Central America and Greater Caribbean Islands<br>excluding Puerto Rico            | 254                                   | 0.373                               | 0.119                             | 259                                   | 0.375                               | 0.127                             |
| Central America and Greater Caribbean Islands<br>excluding Mexico and Puerto Rico | 260                                   | 0.645                               | 0.145                             | 259                                   | 0.586                               | 0.115                             |
| South America and Central America   | 260                                   | 0.304                               | 0.113                             | 259                                   | 0.363                               | 0.129                             |
| South America excluding Brazil  | 257                                   | 0.608                               | 0.244                             | 259                                   | 0.574                               | 0.219                             |
| <b>Developing economies: Asia</b>   | <b>261</b>                            | <b>0.306</b>                        | <b>0.132</b>                      | <b>260</b>                            | <b>0.250</b>                        | <b>0.114</b>                      |
| Eastern and South-Eastern Asia<br>excluding China                                 | 260                                   | 0.350                               | 0.143                             | 260                                   | 0.317                               | 0.127                             |
| Southern Asia excluding India   | 257                                   | 0.734                               | 0.436                             | 259                                   | 0.677                               | 0.478                             |

For sources and notes, see end of table 4.1.1.

#### 4.1.2 Indices de concentration et de diversification des exportations et importations des groupements économiques

| Imports - Importations             |                                  |                                |                                    |                                  |                                | Régions,<br>pays ou territoires                                     |
|------------------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------------------|------------------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------------------|---|
| 2000                               |                                  |                                | 2010                               |                                  |                                |   |
| Number of products imported        | Diversification index            | Concentration index            | Number of products imported        | Diversification index            | Concentration index            |   |
| Nombre de produits importés<br>(1) | Indice de diversification<br>(2) | Indice de concentration<br>(3) | Nombre de produits importés<br>(1) | Indice de diversification<br>(2) | Indice de concentration<br>(3) |   |
| <b>261</b>                         | <b>0.176</b>                     | <b>0.087</b>                   | <b>260</b>                         | <b>0.161</b>                     | <b>0.089</b>                   | <b>ÉCONOMIES EN DÉVELOPPEMENT</b>                                   |
| 261                                | 0.163                            | 0.087                          | 260                                | 0.154                            | 0.083                          | Économies en développement sans la Chine                            |
| 261                                | 0.176                            | 0.089                          | 260                                | 0.162                            | 0.091                          | Économies en développement sans les PMA                             |
| 260                                | 0.181                            | 0.104                          | 260                                | 0.179                            | 0.095                          | Pays en développement à revenu élevé                                |
| 261                                | 0.232                            | 0.081                          | 260                                | 0.220                            | 0.099                          | Pays en développement à revenu intermédiaire                        |
| 260                                | 0.328                            | 0.069                          | 260                                | 0.291                            | 0.107                          | Pays en développement à revenu faible                               |
| 260                                | 0.393                            | 0.076                          | 260                                | 0.374                            | 0.091                          | Pays pauvres très endettés (FMI)                                    |
| 260                                | 0.358                            | 0.065                          | 260                                | 0.332                            | 0.068                          | Pays en développement sans littoral                                 |
| 259                                | 0.342                            | 0.090                          | 259                                | 0.364                            | 0.124                          | Petits États insulaires en développement                            |
| <b>260</b>                         | <b>0.435</b>                     | <b>0.073</b>                   | <b>260</b>                         | <b>0.394</b>                     | <b>0.075</b>                   | <b>Pays les moins avancés</b>                                       |
| 260                                | 0.425                            | 0.079                          | 260                                | 0.398                            | 0.077                          | Afrique et Haïti  |
| 257                                | 0.481                            | 0.079                          | 259                                | 0.460                            | 0.085                          | Asie  |
| 250                                | 0.500                            | 0.124                          | 257                                | 0.476                            | 0.121                          | Îles  |
| <b>260</b>                         | <b>0.313</b>                     | <b>0.051</b>                   | <b>260</b>                         | <b>0.339</b>                     | <b>0.056</b>                   | <b>Principaux exportateurs de pétrole et de gaz</b>                 |
| 259                                | 0.406                            | 0.055                          | 259                                | 0.388                            | 0.059                          | Afrique   |
| 259                                | 0.301                            | 0.057                          | 250                                | 0.338                            | 0.053                          | Amérique  |
| 259                                | 0.337                            | 0.058                          | 260                                | 0.357                            | 0.065                          | Asie  |
| <b>260</b>                         | <b>0.239</b>                     | <b>0.122</b>                   | <b>260</b>                         | <b>0.246</b>                     | <b>0.126</b>                   | <b>Principaux exportateurs d'articles manufacturés</b>              |
| 257                                | 0.281                            | 0.097                          | 259                                | 0.298                            | 0.096                          | Amérique  |
| 260                                | 0.263                            | 0.134                          | 260                                | 0.266                            | 0.135                          | Asie  |
| <b>260</b>                         | <b>0.230</b>                     | <b>0.132</b>                   | <b>260</b>                         | <b>0.189</b>                     | <b>0.110</b>                   | <b>Économies émergentes</b>   |
| 259                                | 0.235                            | 0.075                          | 260                                | 0.226                            | 0.076                          | Amérique  |
| 260                                | 0.306                            | 0.176                          | 260                                | 0.265                            | 0.143                          | Asie  |
| <b>260</b>                         | <b>0.252</b>                     | <b>0.145</b>                   | <b>260</b>                         | <b>0.238</b>                     | <b>0.135</b>                   | <b>Économies nouvellement industrialisées d'Asie</b>                |
| 259                                | 0.262                            | 0.136                          | 260                                | 0.272                            | 0.146                          | Première génération   |
| 260                                | 0.314                            | 0.179                          | 260                                | 0.245                            | 0.113                          | Deuxième génération   |
| <b>260</b>                         | <b>0.283</b>                     | <b>0.067</b>                   | <b>260</b>                         | <b>0.284</b>                     | <b>0.068</b>                   | <b>Économies en développement : Afrique</b>                         |
| 258                                | 0.361                            | 0.056                          | 258                                | 0.346                            | 0.058                          | Afrique septentrionale sans le Soudan                               |
| 260                                | 0.289                            | 0.085                          | 260                                | 0.291                            | 0.086                          | Afrique subsaharienne   |
| 260                                | 0.371                            | 0.065                          | 260                                | 0.353                            | 0.069                          | Afrique subsaharienne sans l'Afrique du Sud                         |
| <b>260</b>                         | <b>0.204</b>                     | <b>0.064</b>                   | <b>260</b>                         | <b>0.210</b>                     | <b>0.071</b>                   | <b>Économies en développement : Amérique</b>                        |
| 260                                | 0.261                            | 0.081                          | 259                                | 0.260                            | 0.084                          | Amérique centrale et Grandes Antilles sans Porto Rico               |
| 260                                | 0.344                            | 0.080                          | 259                                | 0.320                            | 0.090                          | Amérique centrale et Grandes Antilles sans le Mexique et Porto Rico |
| 260                                | 0.214                            | 0.066                          | 260                                | 0.214                            | 0.071                          | Amérique du Sud et Amérique centrale                                |
| 260                                | 0.247                            | 0.054                          | 260                                | 0.255                            | 0.069                          | Amérique du Sud sans le Brésil                                      |
| <b>261</b>                         | <b>0.215</b>                     | <b>0.106</b>                   | <b>260</b>                         | <b>0.204</b>                     | <b>0.106</b>                   | <b>Économies en développement : Asie</b>                            |
| 260                                | 0.247                            | 0.141                          | 260                                | 0.231                            | 0.129                          | Asie orientale et Asie du Sud-Est sans la Chine                     |
| 259                                | 0.433                            | 0.072                          | 259                                | 0.388                            | 0.084                          | Asie méridionale sans l'Inde  |

Pour les sources et les notes, se reporter à la fin du tableau 4.1.1.

**4.2.1 Volume indices of exports and imports  
of countries and geographical regions  
2000 = 100**

| Region,<br>country or territory     | Exports (1) - Exportations (1) |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
|-------------------------------------|--------------------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
|                                     | 2003                           | 2004       | 2005       | 2006       | 2007       | 2008       | 2009       | 2010       |
| <b>WORLD</b>                        | <b>111</b>                     | <b>123</b> | <b>130</b> | <b>142</b> | <b>151</b> | <b>154</b> | <b>134</b> | <b>153</b> |
| DEVELOPING ECONOMIES                | 122                            | 142        | 155        | 172        | 187        | 193        | 173        | 202        |
| TRANSITION ECONOMIES                | 123                            | 138        | 139        | 149        | 163        | 162        | 139        | 156        |
| DEVELOPED ECONOMIES                 | 105                            | 114        | 120        | 130        | 135        | 139        | 118        | 132        |
| <b>Developing economies: Africa</b> | <b>107</b>                     | <b>116</b> | <b>124</b> | <b>124</b> | <b>132</b> | <b>129</b> | <b>115</b> | <b>126</b> |
| <b>Eastern Africa</b>               | <b>127</b>                     | <b>132</b> | <b>134</b> | <b>139</b> | <b>148</b> | <b>153</b> | <b>152</b> | <b>164</b> |
| Burundi                             | 80                             | 88         | 81         | 76         | 75         | 54         | 64         | 85         |
| Comoros                             | 286                            | 214        | 136        | 106        | 117        | 47         | 83         | 78         |
| Djibouti                            | 114                            | 109        | 105        | 133        | 127        | 126        | 173        | 176        |
| Eritrea                             | 37                             | 60         | 58         | 59         | 55         | 42         | 43         | 43         |
| Ethiopia                            | 101                            | 120        | 141        | 150        | 163        | 174        | 185        | 258        |
| Kenya                               | 145                            | 146        | 157        | 155        | 176        | 185        | 169        | 183        |
| Madagascar                          | 127                            | 124        | 103        | 119        | 148        | 167        | 115        | 123        |
| Malawi                              | 151                            | 135        | 134        | 162        | 194        | 175        | 209        | 201        |
| Mauritius                           | 125                            | 120        | 131        | 144        | 130        | 130        | 119        | 142        |
| Mayotte                             | 179                            | 170        | 216        | 242        | 248        | 228        | 202        | 205        |
| Mozambique                          | 287                            | 355        | 358        | 402        | 391        | 375        | 387        | 341        |
| Rwanda                              | 115                            | 143        | 120        | 130        | 144        | 140        | 114        | 128        |
| Seychelles                          | 157                            | 153        | 163        | 178        | 170        | 204        | 176        | 146        |
| Somalia                             | 111                            | 83         | 107        | 106        | 119        | 123        | 126        | 119        |
| Uganda                              | 130                            | 159        | 186        | 196        | 271        | 291        | 311        | 258        |
| United Republic of Tanzania         | 160                            | 172        | 178        | 167        | 177        | 210        | 213        | 252        |
| Zambia                              | 110                            | 133        | 126        | 164        | 188        | 203        | 214        | 265        |
| Zimbabwe                            | 83                             | 80         | 73         | 71         | 57         | 44         | 59         | 60         |
| <b>Middle Africa</b>                | <b>124</b>                     | <b>141</b> | <b>157</b> | <b>164</b> | <b>186</b> | <b>209</b> | <b>193</b> | <b>181</b> |
| Angola                              | 117                            | 128        | 163        | 180        | 227        | 272        | 240        | 214        |
| Cameroon                            | 111                            | 102        | 93         | 103        | 98         | 89         | 79         | 71         |
| Central African Republic            | 77                             | 72         | 72         | 85         | 88         | 69         | 60         | 70         |
| Chad                                | 309                            | 896        | 925        | 826        | 818        | 714        | 665        | 613        |
| Congo                               | 103                            | 104        | 105        | 110        | 93         | 101        | 112        | 120        |
| Dem. Rep. of the Congo              | 165                            | 205        | 190        | 171        | 177        | 207        | 231        | 282        |
| Equatorial Guinea                   | 247                            | 313        | 344        | 336        | 381        | 394        | 361        | 342        |
| Gabon                               | 104                            | 106        | 103        | 94         | 96         | 99         | 104        | 103        |
| Sao Tome and Principe               | 174                            | 137        | 173        | 192        | 150        | 188        | 141        | 106        |
| <b>Northern Africa</b>              | <b>109</b>                     | <b>116</b> | <b>120</b> | <b>123</b> | <b>132</b> | <b>130</b> | <b>115</b> | <b>122</b> |
| Algeria                             | 99                             | 104        | 107        | 103        | 106        | 98         | 87         | 95         |
| Egypt                               | 125                            | 131        | 141        | 153        | 169        | 212        | 221        | 230        |
| Libyan Arab Jamahiriya              | 112                            | 121        | 130        | 139        | 144        | 145        | 134        | 134        |
| Morocco                             | 106                            | 109        | 122        | 132        | 143        | 121        | 91         | 110        |
| Sudan                               | 135                            | 159        | 148        | 146        | 207        | 201        | 196        | 208        |
| Tunisia                             | 135                            | 155        | 156        | 167        | 200        | 209        | 173        | 187        |
| <b>Southern Africa</b>              | <b>101</b>                     | <b>108</b> | <b>117</b> | <b>116</b> | <b>121</b> | <b>110</b> | <b>92</b>  | <b>109</b> |
| Botswana                            | 104                            | 120        | 146        | 135        | 128        | 129        | 99         | 127        |
| Lesotho                             | 216                            | 321        | 294        | 317        | 360        | 386        | 309        | 365        |
| Namibia                             | 95                             | 127        | 132        | 129        | 127        | 139        | 146        | 172        |
| South Africa                        | 99                             | 103        | 113        | 113        | 119        | 107        | 89         | 106        |
| Swaziland                           | 171                            | 206        | 157        | 144        | 149        | 112        | 112        | 113        |
| <b>Western Africa</b>               | <b>96</b>                      | <b>109</b> | <b>127</b> | <b>116</b> | <b>117</b> | <b>108</b> | <b>106</b> | <b>127</b> |
| Benin                               | 125                            | 125        | 121        | 139        | 176        | 185        | 211        | 154        |
| Burkina Faso                        | 138                            | 204        | 217        | 253        | 238        | 229        | 320        | 276        |
| Cape Verde                          | 120                            | 140        | 137        | 147        | 133        | 212        | 204        | 232        |
| Côte d'Ivoire                       | 106                            | 121        | 117        | 117        | 106        | 100        | 111        | 92         |
| Gambia                              | 46                             | 57         | 43         | 60         | 61         | 57         | 72         | 68         |
| Ghana                               | 99                             | 105        | 109        | 131        | 132        | 131        | 136        | 156        |
| Guinea                              | 83                             | 73         | 69         | 64         | 70         | 71         | 75         | 65         |
| Guinea-Bissau                       | 100                            | 101        | 112        | 88         | 118        | 135        | 148        | 160        |
| Liberia                             | 34                             | 31         | 41         | 41         | 45         | 44         | 29         | 25         |
| Mali                                | 138                            | 142        | 163        | 193        | 172        | 192        | 161        | 132        |
| Mauritania                          | 94                             | 118        | 123        | 229        | 223        | 205        | 173        | 251        |
| Niger                               | 114                            | 118        | 107        | 102        | 94         | 127        | 142        | 140        |
| Nigeria                             | 91                             | 110        | 138        | 120        | 123        | 111        | 109        | 145        |
| Saint Helena                        | 278                            | 263        | 269        | 266        | 295        | 389        | 340        | 293        |
| Senegal                             | 134                            | 143        | 132        | 119        | 116        | 123        | 129        | 124        |
| Sierra Leone                        | 744                            | 1 013      | 1 113      | 1 500      | 1 493      | 1 119      | 1 159      | 1 710      |
| Togo                                | 260                            | 199        | 256        | 223        | 213        | 154        | 175        | 175        |

For sources and notes, see end of table.

**4.2.1 Indices du volume des exportations et importations  
des pays et des régions géographiques  
2000 = 100**

| Imports (1) - Importations (1) |            |            |            |            |            |            |            | Régions,<br>pays ou territoires             |
|--------------------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|---|
| 2003                           | 2004       | 2005       | 2006       | 2007       | 2008       | 2009       | 2010       |   |
| <b>112</b>                     | <b>125</b> | <b>134</b> | <b>145</b> | <b>155</b> | <b>159</b> | <b>137</b> | <b>156</b> | <b>MONDE</b>                                |
| 119                            | 140        | 154        | 170        | 187        | 200        | 180        | 214        | ÉCONOMIES EN DÉVELOPPEMENT                  |
| 158                            | 188        | 212        | 256        | 325        | 376        | 270        | 312        | ÉCONOMIES EN TRANSITION                     |
| 108                            | 118        | 124        | 133        | 138        | 138        | 118        | 130        | ÉCONOMIES DÉVELOPPÉES                       |
| <b>119</b>                     | <b>135</b> | <b>153</b> | <b>167</b> | <b>188</b> | <b>208</b> | <b>202</b> | <b>205</b> | <b>Économies en développement : Afrique</b> |
| <b>121</b>                     | <b>138</b> | <b>150</b> | <b>166</b> | <b>181</b> | <b>204</b> | <b>205</b> | <b>220</b> | <b>Afrique orientale</b>                    |
| 101                            | 104        | 148        | 226        | 154        | 173        | 184        | 225        | Burundi                                     |
| 158                            | 176        | 187        | 209        | 232        | 242        | 245        | 250        | Comores                                     |
| 107                            | 107        | 96         | 106        | 136        | 140        | 123        | 105        | Djibouti                                    |
| 87                             | 90         | 88         | 80         | 71         | 69         | 72         | 78         | Érythrée                                    |
| 162                            | 216        | 261        | 312        | 320        | 410        | 427        | 494        | Éthiopie                                    |
| 113                            | 123        | 147        | 160        | 182        | 192        | 200        | 205        | Kenya                                       |
| 128                            | 147        | 136        | 133        | 172        | 235        | 213        | 171        | Madagascar                                  |
| 142                            | 157        | 182        | 181        | 186        | 248        | 247        | 262        | Malawi                                      |
| 133                            | 138        | 146        | 160        | 160        | 158        | 152        | 167        | Maurice                                     |
| 151                            | 180        | 181        | 205        | 260        | 282        | 249        | 237        | Mayotte                                     |
| 144                            | 155        | 164        | 185        | 181        | 194        | 204        | 184        | Mozambique                                  |
| 118                            | 118        | 166        | 203        | 248        | 351        | 388        | 429        | Rwanda                                      |
| 112                            | 120        | 144        | 148        | 157        | 174        | 139        | 155        | Seychelles                                  |
| 147                            | 162        | 155        | 178        | 182        | 191        | 159        | 153        | Somalie                                     |
| 86                             | 98         | 106        | 122        | 154        | 176        | 184        | 194        | Ouganda                                     |
| 132                            | 153        | 161        | 193        | 221        | 249        | 256        | 288        | République-Unie de Tanzanie                 |
| 169                            | 211        | 231        | 264        | 319        | 352        | 303        | 379        | Zambie                                      |
| 84                             | 96         | 89         | 76         | 73         | 73         | 85         | 102        | Zimbabwe                                    |
| <b>166</b>                     | <b>173</b> | <b>210</b> | <b>234</b> | <b>297</b> | <b>367</b> | <b>408</b> | <b>357</b> | <b>Afrique centrale</b>                     |
| 179                            | 180        | 253        | 255        | 369        | 516        | 592        | 422        | Angola                                      |
| 141                            | 140        | 139        | 145        | 173        | 180        | 165        | 173        | Cameroun                                    |
| 98                             | 119        | 122        | 135        | 152        | 157        | 153        | 166        | République centrafricaine                   |
| 235                            | 264        | 248        | 336        | 407        | 387        | 487        | 548        | Tchad                                       |
| 171                            | 169        | 265        | 342        | 394        | 428        | 425        | 435        | Congo                                       |
| 219                            | 252        | 261        | 298        | 292        | 362        | 314        | 352        | Rép. dém. du Congo                          |
| 177                            | 194        | 215        | 317        | 403        | 499        | 836        | 828        | Guinée équatoriale                          |
| 107                            | 116        | 133        | 151        | 175        | 183        | 165        | 179        | Gabon                                       |
| 131                            | 122        | 129        | 172        | 175        | 214        | 219        | 223        | Sao Tomé-et-Principe                        |
| <b>110</b>                     | <b>128</b> | <b>144</b> | <b>149</b> | <b>170</b> | <b>213</b> | <b>209</b> | <b>215</b> | <b>Afrique septentrionale</b>               |
| 140                            | 175        | 187        | 187        | 215        | 279        | 294        | 291        | Algérie                                     |
| 72                             | 77         | 109        | 106        | 124        | 192        | 196        | 215        | Égypte                                      |
| 110                            | 150        | 132        | 123        | 124        | 146        | 175        | 173        | Jamahiriya arabe libyenne                   |
| 113                            | 127        | 140        | 155        | 183        | 206        | 180        | 177        | Maroc                                       |
| 179                            | 234        | 366        | 419        | 429        | 421        | 462        | 456        | Soudan                                      |
| 121                            | 131        | 124        | 132        | 154        | 173        | 148        | 155        | Tunisie                                     |
| <b>123</b>                     | <b>136</b> | <b>148</b> | <b>172</b> | <b>179</b> | <b>168</b> | <b>151</b> | <b>146</b> | <b>Afrique australe</b>                     |
| 114                            | 139        | 127        | 114        | 139        | 159        | 158        | 179        | Botswana                                    |
| 134                            | 161        | 152        | 155        | 173        | 180        | 180        | 178        | Lesotho                                     |
| 125                            | 143        | 152        | 160        | 173        | 212        | 251        | 244        | Namibie                                     |
| 123                            | 134        | 148        | 177        | 182        | 168        | 147        | 141        | Afrique du Sud                              |
| 151                            | 165        | 167        | 177        | 165        | 136        | 134        | 132        | Swaziland                                   |
| <b>119</b>                     | <b>138</b> | <b>170</b> | <b>184</b> | <b>223</b> | <b>226</b> | <b>219</b> | <b>236</b> | <b>Afrique occidentale</b>                  |
| 138                            | 123        | 123        | 140        | 213        | 183        | 189        | 180        | Bénin                                       |
| 149                            | 187        | 168        | 191        | 193        | 183        | 190        | 209        | Burkina Faso                                |
| 144                            | 164        | 153        | 178        | 222        | 219        | 209        | 204        | Cap-Vert                                    |
| 131                            | 168        | 182        | 165        | 175        | 164        | 166        | 151        | Côte d'Ivoire                               |
| 82                             | 109        | 100        | 102        | 109        | 97         | 101        | 90         | Gambie                                      |
| 104                            | 123        | 156        | 164        | 187        | 210        | 178        | 218        | Ghana                                       |
| 100                            | 97         | 105        | 108        | 132        | 150        | 146        | 132        | Guinée                                      |
| 127                            | 139        | 146        | 160        | 191        | 178        | 217        | 209        | Guinée-Bissau                               |
| 29                             | 49         | 57         | 75         | 76         | 95         | 57         | 59         | Libéria                                     |
| 154                            | 150        | 146        | 160        | 176        | 227        | 184        | 212        | Mali  |
| 114                            | 182        | 267        | 203        | 246        | 256        | 210        | 264        | Mauritanie                                  |
| 148                            | 163        | 190        | 183        | 203        | 237        | 391        | 446        | Niger                                       |
| 122                            | 145        | 202        | 238        | 306        | 304        | 303        | 334        | Nigéria                                     |
| 81                             | 91         | 113        | 147        | 185        | 82         | 75         | 82         | Sainte-Hélène                               |
| 148                            | 155        | 168        | 165        | 197        | 210        | 179        | 165        | Sénégal                                     |
| 192                            | 157        | 155        | 157        | 163        | 153        | 184        | 241        | Sierra Leone                                |
| 53                             | 56         | 64         | 67         | 67         | 59         | 66         | 63         | Togo  |

Pour les sources et les notes, se reporter à la fin du tableau.

**4.2.1 Volume indices of exports and imports  
of countries and geographical regions  
2000 = 100**

| Region,<br>country or territory      | Exports (1) (2) - Exportations (1) (2) |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
|--------------------------------------|--|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
|                                      | 2003                                   | 2004       | 2005       | 2006       | 2007       | 2008       | 2009       | 2010       |
| <b>Developing economies: America</b> | <b>108</b>                             | <b>118</b> | <b>125</b> | <b>132</b> | <b>135</b> | <b>134</b> | <b>119</b> | <b>132</b> |
| <b>Caribbean</b>                     | <b>91</b>                              | <b>92</b>  | <b>92</b>  | <b>100</b> | <b>95</b>  | <b>85</b>  | <b>65</b>  | <b>76</b>  |
| Anguilla                             | 104                                    | 140        | 322        | 216        | 157        | 182        | 385        | 209        |
| Antigua and Barbuda                  | 95                                     | 118        | 173        | 142        | 130        | 107        | 101        | 98         |
| Aruba                                | 79                                     | 83         | 72         | 65         | 43         | 45         | 27         | 5          |
| Bahamas                              | 77                                     | 78         | 82         | 97         | 102        | 99         | 91         | 83         |
| Barbados                             | 88                                     | 85         | 90         | 100        | 105        | 89         | 73         | 79         |
| Cuba                                 | 84                                     | 98         | 91         | 91         | 102        | 111        | ..         | ..         |
| Dominica                             | 73                                     | 69         | 66         | 64         | 53         | 55         | 48         | 53         |
| Dominican Republic                   | 96                                     | 100        | 100        | 103        | 103        | 92         | 80         | 92         |
| Grenada                              | 52                                     | 43         | 38         | 32         | 37         | 30         | 29         | 23         |
| Haiti                                | 109                                    | 117        | 135        | 139        | 143        | 127        | 138        | 135        |
| Jamaica                              | 93                                     | 93         | 100        | 111        | 99         | 118        | 95         | 77         |
| Montserrat                           | 158                                    | 357        | 113        | 100        | 194        | 273        | 231        | 80         |
| Netherlands Antilles                 | 58                                     | 31         | 28         | 29         | 28         | 21         | 22         | 18         |
| Saint Kitts and Nevis                | 181                                    | 148        | 116        | 134        | 131        | 123        | 136        | 162        |
| Saint Lucia                          | 139                                    | 161        | 102        | 133        | 141        | 194        | 229        | 219        |
| Saint Vincent and the Grenadines     | 78                                     | 72         | 82         | 72         | 81         | 69         | 61         | 47         |
| Trinidad and Tobago                  | 111                                    | 115        | 131        | 159        | 154        | 137        | 95         | 97         |
| Turks and Caicos Islands             | 121                                    | 148        | 177        | 210        | 185        | 262        | 226        | 216        |
| <b>Central America</b>               | <b>102</b>                             | <b>108</b> | <b>114</b> | <b>127</b> | <b>129</b> | <b>130</b> | <b>112</b> | <b>136</b> |
| Belize                               | 114                                    | 111        | 97         | 109        | 104        | 97         | 80         | 87         |
| Costa Rica                           | 112                                    | 114        | 127        | 148        | 168        | 168        | 162        | 172        |
| El Salvador                          | 112                                    | 113        | 112        | 118        | 120        | 132        | 115        | 132        |
| Guatemala                            | 179                                    | 187        | 185        | 197        | 214        | 218        | 210        | 229        |
| Honduras                             | 144                                    | 163        | 166        | 167        | 174        | 173        | 145        | 157        |
| Mexico                               | 100                                    | 106        | 112        | 124        | 126        | 127        | 109        | 133        |
| Nicaragua                            | 110                                    | 130        | 136        | 156        | 175        | 202        | 195        | 242        |
| Panama                               | 103                                    | 109        | 114        | 120        | 123        | 126        | 97         | 85         |
| <b>South America</b>                 | <b>116</b>                             | <b>132</b> | <b>143</b> | <b>145</b> | <b>150</b> | <b>151</b> | <b>138</b> | <b>146</b> |
| Argentina                            | 111                                    | 118        | 136        | 144        | 155        | 157        | 150        | 174        |
| Bolivia (Plurinational State of)     | 129                                    | 154        | 174        | 179        | 183        | 269        | 204        | 219        |
| Brazil                               | 138                                    | 164        | 179        | 185        | 195        | 190        | 170        | 186        |
| Chile                                | 118                                    | 136        | 141        | 145        | 155        | 154        | 141        | 145        |
| Colombia                             | 107                                    | 116        | 131        | 139        | 147        | 156        | 167        | 170        |
| Ecuador                              | 139                                    | 162        | 173        | 186        | 184        | 202        | 193        | 202        |
| Falkland Islands (Malvinas)          | 214                                    | 188        | 220        | 197        | 220        | 221        | 166        | 184        |
| Guyana                               | 102                                    | 108        | 86         | 76         | 88         | 80         | 74         | 74         |
| Paraguay                             | 153                                    | 166        | 178        | 195        | 270        | 363        | 293        | 411        |
| Peru                                 | 126                                    | 151        | 173        | 174        | 178        | 191        | 186        | 190        |
| Suriname                             | 136                                    | 142        | 139        | 127        | 138        | 156        | 134        | 115        |
| Uruguay                              | 99                                     | 124        | 140        | 152        | 158        | 171        | 173        | 195        |
| Venezuela (Bolivarian Rep. of)       | 81                                     | 93         | 96         | 92         | 84         | 85         | 77         | 71         |
| <b>Developing economies: Asia</b>    | <b>128</b>                             | <b>151</b> | <b>167</b> | <b>189</b> | <b>209</b> | <b>219</b> | <b>197</b> | <b>234</b> |
| <b>Eastern Asia</b>                  | <b>142</b>                             | <b>174</b> | <b>205</b> | <b>243</b> | <b>281</b> | <b>301</b> | <b>269</b> | <b>334</b> |
| China                                | 180                                    | 237        | 301        | 377        | 459        | 507        | 438        | 567        |
| China, Hong Kong SAR                 | 118                                    | 135        | 149        | 161        | 172        | 174        | 151        | 177        |
| China, Macao SAR                     | 101                                    | 108        | 94         | 95         | 93         | 70         | 35         | 30         |
| China, Taiwan Province of            | 122                                    | 136        | 147        | 166        | 180        | 175        | 165        | 199        |
| Korea, Dem. People's Rep. of         | 162                                    | 176        | 165        | 168        | 184        | 183        | 185        | 273        |
| Korea, Republic of                   | 132                                    | 161        | 178        | 202        | 224        | 244        | 250        | 288        |
| Mongolia                             | 100                                    | 113        | 119        | 121        | 135        | 142        | 127        | 148        |
| <b>Southern Asia</b>                 | <b>124</b>                             | <b>137</b> | <b>147</b> | <b>167</b> | <b>177</b> | <b>189</b> | <b>179</b> | <b>197</b> |
| Afghanistan                          | 95                                     | 183        | 213        | 209        | 224        | 227        | 179        | 167        |
| Bangladesh                           | 111                                    | 130        | 144        | 183        | 190        | 223        | 216        | 273        |
| Bhutan                               | 116                                    | 129        | 152        | 222        | 359        | 192        | 224        | 215        |
| India                                | 134                                    | 155        | 180        | 210        | 224        | 262        | 244        | 275        |
| Iran (Islamic Rep. of)               | 116                                    | 119        | 109        | 126        | 132        | 125        | 129        | 132        |
| Maldives                             | 139                                    | 159        | 127        | 154        | 172        | 218        | 93         | 102        |
| Nepal                                | 80                                     | 86         | 91         | 80         | 76         | 75         | 69         | 77         |
| Pakistan                             | 137                                    | 144        | 172        | 177        | 180        | 182        | 168        | 188        |
| Sri Lanka                            | 97                                     | 106        | 113        | 117        | 127        | 122        | 104        | 117        |
| <b>South-Eastern Asia</b>            | <b>115</b>                             | <b>132</b> | <b>140</b> | <b>155</b> | <b>166</b> | <b>169</b> | <b>151</b> | <b>179</b> |
| Brunei Darussalam                    | 100                                    | 95         | 85         | 83         | 78         | 75         | 76         | 85         |
| Cambodia                             | 149                                    | 195        | 201        | 251        | 269        | 292        | 269        | 329        |
| Indonesia                            | 91                                     | 89         | 94         | 99         | 101        | 95         | 94         | 109        |
| Lao People's Dem. Rep.               | 99                                     | 102        | 140        | 168        | 169        | 182        | 199        | 246        |
| Malaysia                             | 104                                    | 126        | 134        | 147        | 153        | 157        | 132        | 156        |

For sources and notes, see end of table.

**4.2.1 Indices du volume des exportations et importations  
des pays et des régions géographiques  
2000 = 100**

| Imports (1) (2) - Importations (1) (2) |            |            |            |            |            |            |            | Régions,<br>pays ou territoires              |
|--|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|--|
| 2003                                   | 2004       | 2005       | 2006       | 2007       | 2008       | 2009       | 2010       |  |
| <b>95</b>                              | <b>108</b> | <b>119</b> | <b>135</b> | <b>150</b> | <b>163</b> | <b>133</b> | <b>167</b> | <b>Économies en développement : Amérique</b> |
| <b>93</b>                              | <b>93</b>  | <b>102</b> | <b>113</b> | <b>113</b> | <b>120</b> | <b>97</b>  | <b>125</b> | <b>Caraïbes</b>                              |
| 79                                     | 98         | 110        | 181        | 188        | 189        | 118        | 107        | Anguilla                                     |
| 103                                    | 103        | 117        | 122        | 130        | 108        | 97         | 83         | Antigua-et-Barbuda                           |
| 87                                     | 92         | 85         | 82         | 56         | 70         | 36         | 23         | Aruba  |
| 83                                     | 85         | 98         | 108        | 105        | 95         | 90         | 88         | Bahamas                                      |
| 100                                    | 110        | 112        | 106        | 103        | 97         | 84         | 81         | Barbade                                      |
| 97                                     | 108        | 142        | 176        | 167        | 163        | ..         | ..         | Cuba   |
| 83                                     | 87         | 91         | 87         | 94         | 106        | 106        | 106        | Dominique                                    |
| 79                                     | 78         | 93         | 109        | 116        | 123        | 110        | 127        | République dominicaine                       |
| 104                                    | 96         | 119        | 103        | 116        | 103        | 89         | 84         | Grenade                                      |
| 113                                    | 115        | 118        | 132        | 122        | 120        | 126        | 186        | Haïti  |
| 107                                    | 99         | 101        | 111        | 123        | 135        | 95         | 84         | Jamaïque                                     |
| 126                                    | 115        | 109        | 105        | 97         | 108        | 106        | ..         | Montserrat                                   |
| 89                                     | 54         | 47         | 46         | 47         | 41         | 42         | 39         | Antilles néerlandaises                       |
| 99                                     | 84         | 90         | 103        | 105        | 114        | 112        | 102        | Saint-Kitts-et-Nevis                         |
| 115                                    | 112        | 102        | 114        | 112        | 87         | 100        | 88         | Sainte-Lucie                                 |
| 121                                    | 125        | 122        | 131        | 145        | 146        | 147        | 155        | Saint-Vincent-et-les Grenadines              |
| 114                                    | 127        | 125        | 128        | 135        | 143        | 122        | 105        | Trinité-et-Tobago                            |
| 112                                    | 135        | 174        | 272        | 295        | 272        | 189        | 179        | Îles Turques et Caïques                      |
| <b>100</b>                             | <b>110</b> | <b>117</b> | <b>130</b> | <b>137</b> | <b>142</b> | <b>114</b> | <b>138</b> | <b>Amérique centrale</b>                     |
| 100                                    | 86         | 86         | 92         | 86         | 90         | 79         | 79         | Belize                                       |
| 123                                    | 126        | 143        | 163        | 180        | 201        | 165        | 179        | Costa Rica                                   |
| 119                                    | 125        | 126        | 138        | 148        | 155        | 124        | 135        | El Salvador                                  |
| 159                                    | 170        | 173        | 184        | 194        | 184        | 164        | 182        | Guatemala                                    |
| 135                                    | 153        | 157        | 161        | 183        | 187        | 150        | 163        | Honduras                                     |
| 97                                     | 107        | 114        | 126        | 132        | 136        | 109        | 134        | Mexique                                      |
| 103                                    | 112        | 119        | 129        | 147        | 157        | 142        | 161        | Nicaragua                                    |
| 91                                     | 101        | 111        | 123        | 166        | 199        | 183        | 207        | Panama                                       |
| <b>88</b>                              | <b>109</b> | <b>126</b> | <b>147</b> | <b>178</b> | <b>204</b> | <b>169</b> | <b>216</b> | <b>Amérique du Sud</b>                       |
| 58                                     | 88         | 108        | 126        | 153        | 178        | 139        | 190        | Argentine                                    |
| 87                                     | 92         | 110        | 122        | 135        | 187        | 172        | 188        | Bolivie (État plurinational de)              |
| 87                                     | 104        | 109        | 126        | 154        | 182        | 150        | 207        | Bésil  |
| 112                                    | 134        | 162        | 181        | 213        | 245        | 195        | 258        | Chili  |
| 122                                    | 138        | 165        | 193        | 231        | 251        | 226        | 263        | Colombie                                     |
| 178                                    | 208        | 239        | 258        | 270        | 332        | 305        | 386        | Équateur                                     |
| 120                                    | 131        | 91         | 97         | 125        | 69         | 75         | 138        | Îles Falkland (Malvinas)                     |
| 96                                     | 97         | 102        | 108        | 117        | 125        | 125        | 141        | Guyana                                       |
| 88                                     | 114        | 132        | 184        | 216        | 303        | 259        | 360        | Paraguay                                     |
| 113                                    | 125        | 141        | 161        | 195        | 235        | 185        | 230        | Pérou  |
| 129                                    | 125        | 155        | 140        | 134        | 147        | 157        | 148        | Suriname                                     |
| 68                                     | 87         | 96         | 107        | 119        | 149        | 127        | 165        | Uruguay                                      |
| 61                                     | 93         | 127        | 172        | 226        | 219        | 186        | 178        | Venezuela (Rép. bolivarienne du)             |
| <b>127</b>                             | <b>150</b> | <b>164</b> | <b>180</b> | <b>198</b> | <b>210</b> | <b>191</b> | <b>229</b> | <b>Économies en développement : Asie</b>     |
| <b>135</b>                             | <b>160</b> | <b>170</b> | <b>188</b> | <b>207</b> | <b>208</b> | <b>197</b> | <b>246</b> | <b>Asie orientale</b>                        |
| 184                                    | 229        | 249        | 282        | 321        | 329        | 323        | 420        | Chine  |
| 117                                    | 133        | 143        | 156        | 169        | 171        | 152        | 179        | Chine (RAS de Hong Kong)                     |
| 119                                    | 144        | 154        | 173        | 193        | 174        | 162        | 187        | Chine (RAS de Macao)                         |
| 106                                    | 122        | 119        | 125        | 126        | 117        | 103        | 127        | Province chinoise de Taiwan                  |
| 121                                    | 115        | 118        | 118        | 109        | 101        | 100        | 90         | Corée, Rép. populaire dém. de                |
| 117                                    | 130        | 139        | 153        | 166        | 167        | 163        | 192        | Corée, République de                         |
| 124                                    | 143        | 145        | 169        | 222        | 321        | 218        | 312        | Mongolie                                     |
| <b>130</b>                             | <b>146</b> | <b>196</b> | <b>227</b> | <b>249</b> | <b>301</b> | <b>292</b> | <b>312</b> | <b>Asie méridionale</b>                      |
| 177                                    | 170        | 173        | 171        | 169        | 153        | 181        | 217        | Afghanistan                                  |
| 111                                    | 118        | 124        | 135        | 139        | 143        | 144        | 160        | Bangladesh                                   |
| 138                                    | 214        | 184        | 183        | 204        | 177        | 194        | 259        | Bhoutan                                      |
| 130                                    | 143        | 224        | 280        | 321        | 416        | 413        | 430        | Inde   |
| 164                                    | 197        | 205        | 199        | 201        | 219        | 204        | 239        | Iran (Rép. islamique d')                     |
| 119                                    | 149        | 157        | 185        | 202        | 222        | 169        | 178        | Maldives                                     |
| 106                                    | 104        | 105        | 104        | 119        | 114        | 154        | 178        | Népal  |
| 111                                    | 136        | 170        | 181        | 179        | 182        | 163        | 171        | Pakistan                                     |
| 102                                    | 111        | 112        | 120        | 120        | 125        | 102        | 123        | Sri Lanka                                    |
| <b>110</b>                             | <b>131</b> | <b>141</b> | <b>151</b> | <b>161</b> | <b>175</b> | <b>146</b> | <b>178</b> | <b>Asie du Sud-Est</b>                       |
| 116                                    | 117        | 118        | 128        | 148        | 161        | 159        | 207        | Brunéi Darussalam                            |
| 136                                    | 154        | 169        | 195        | 207        | 218        | 211        | 238        | Cambodge                                     |
| 96                                     | 109        | 132        | 140        | 150        | 174        | 139        | 187        | Indonésie                                    |
| 84                                     | 119        | 131        | 148        | 139        | 160        | 179        | 209        | Rép. dém. populaire lao                      |
| 106                                    | 128        | 133        | 146        | 156        | 154        | 124        | 156        | Malaisie                                     |

Pour les sources et les notes, se reporter à la fin du tableau.



**4.2.1 Volume indices of exports and imports  
of countries and geographical regions  
2000 = 100**

| Region,<br>country or territory      | Exports (1) (2) - Exportations (1) (2) |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
|--------------------------------------|--|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
|                                      | 2003                                   | 2004       | 2005       | 2006       | 2007       | 2008       | 2009       | 2010       |
| Myanmar                              | 137                                    | 120        | 166        | 171        | 226        | 194        | 217        | 267        |
| Philippines                          | 116                                    | 134        | 121        | 137        | 142        | 135        | 110        | 144        |
| Singapore                            | 129                                    | 156        | 174        | 192        | 208        | 218        | 196        | 236        |
| Thailand                             | 118                                    | 133        | 142        | 160        | 178        | 185        | 159        | 188        |
| Viet Nam                             | 143                                    | 167        | 178        | 207        | 240        | 260        | 252        | 286        |
| <b>Western Asia</b>                  | <b>110</b>                             | <b>124</b> | <b>125</b> | <b>129</b> | <b>132</b> | <b>137</b> | <b>131</b> | <b>140</b> |
| Bahrain                              | 107                                    | 102        | 108        | 101        | 108        | 110        | 101        | 103        |
| Iraq                                 | 38                                     | 68         | 62         | 66         | 78         | 92         | 100        | 93         |
| Jordan                               | 159                                    | 182        | 173        | 190        | 177        | 157        | 145        | 178        |
| Kuwait                               | 103                                    | 111        | 124        | 132        | 134        | 139        | 122        | 130        |
| Lebanon                              | 240                                    | 264        | 267        | 296        | 342        | 374        | 366        | 418        |
| Occupied Palestinian territory       | 67                                     | 70         | 72         | 76         | 96         | 95         | 94         | 88         |
| Oman                                 | 99                                     | 91         | 88         | 83         | 87         | 88         | 117        | 124        |
| Qatar                                | 105                                    | 120        | 120        | 131        | 151        | 138        | 154        | 209        |
| Saudi Arabia                         | 103                                    | 114        | 113        | 110        | 96         | 102        | 98         | 98         |
| Syrian Arab Republic                 | 122                                    | 131        | 131        | 141        | 133        | 134        | 114        | 132        |
| Turkey                               | 158                                    | 181        | 199        | 223        | 248        | 265        | 244        | 260        |
| United Arab Emirates                 | 130                                    | 147        | 148        | 159        | 179        | 188        | 171        | 200        |
| Yemen                                | 90                                     | 77         | 76         | 76         | 65         | 59         | 72         | 78         |
| <b>Developing economies: Oceania</b> | <b>103</b>                             | <b>98</b>  | <b>92</b>  | <b>76</b>  | <b>78</b>  | <b>67</b>  | <b>63</b>  | <b>68</b>  |
| American Samoa                       | 119                                    | 102        | 87         | 64         | 61         | 57         | 69         | 64         |
| Cook Islands                         | 97                                     | 76         | 51         | 32         | ..         | ..         | ..         | ..         |
| Fiji                                 | 127                                    | 124        | 109        | 90         | 98         | 105        | 69         | 68         |
| French Polynesia                     | 63                                     | 75         | 83         | 90         | 71         | 94         | 59         | 59         |
| Guam                                 | 56                                     | 57         | 49         | 45         | 75         | 76         | 34         | 28         |
| Kiribati                             | 91                                     | 73         | 121        | 159        | 224        | 293        | 248        | 228        |
| Marshall Islands                     | 186                                    | 224        | 304        | 236        | 218        | 154        | 149        | 127        |
| Micronesia (Federated States of)     | 116                                    | 88         | 73         | 88         | 120        | 130        | 104        | 97         |
| Nauru                                | 105                                    | 46         | 12         | 10         | 31         | 44         | 19         | 32         |
| New Caledonia                        | 122                                    | 115        | 107        | 120        | 143        | 76         | 56         | 68         |
| Niue                                 | 36                                     | 57         | 61         | 342        | 842        | 5          | 6          | 6          |
| Northern Mariana Islands             | 77                                     | 79         | 61         | 44         | 26         | 11         | 0          | 1          |
| Palau                                | 74                                     | 47         | 101        | 89         | 81         | 72         | 59         | 28         |
| Papua New Guinea                     | 105                                    | 100        | 102        | 82         | 83         | 84         | 95         | 103        |
| Samoa                                | 630                                    | 598        | 567        | 393        | 564        | 397        | 263        | 308        |
| Solomon Islands                      | 95                                     | 111        | 116        | 123        | 146        | 172        | 155        | 191        |
| Tokelau                              | ..                                     | ..         | ..         | ..         | ..         | ..         | ..         | ..         |
| Tonga                                | 197                                    | 148        | 91         | 103        | 78         | 79         | 61         | 65         |
| Vanuatu                              | 109                                    | 145        | 137        | 157        | 175        | 160        | 137        | 107        |
| Wallis and Futuna Islands            | 460                                    | 97         | 77         | 71         | 66         | 51         | 58         | 56         |
| <b>Transition economies</b>          | <b>123</b>                             | <b>138</b> | <b>139</b> | <b>149</b> | <b>163</b> | <b>162</b> | <b>139</b> | <b>156</b> |
| Albania                              | 170                                    | 214        | 219        | 253        | 324        | 349        | 301        | 395        |
| Armenia                              | 228                                    | 208        | 251        | 225        | 255        | 189        | 139        | 171        |
| Azerbaijan                           | 144                                    | 158        | 250        | 356        | 530        | 564        | 594        | 594        |
| Belarus                              | 132                                    | 160        | 154        | 176        | 195        | 207        | 168        | 182        |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina               | 124                                    | 154        | 178        | 224        | 262        | 285        | 245        | 275        |
| Croatia                              | 139                                    | 169        | 170        | 186        | 207        | 203        | 160        | 169        |
| Georgia                              | 131                                    | 154        | 188        | 190        | 215        | 212        | 169        | 211        |
| Kazakhstan                           | 143                                    | 173        | 175        | 191        | 214        | 240        | 202        | 218        |
| Kyrgyzstan                           | 98                                     | 109        | 92         | 110        | 151        | 189        | 182        | 173        |
| Republic of Moldova                  | 200                                    | 214        | 253        | 251        | 283        | 289        | 313        | 355        |
| Russian Federation                   | 117                                    | 128        | 130        | 137        | 145        | 141        | 125        | 141        |
| Serbia and Montenegro                | 156                                    | 206        | 229        | 289        | 359        | ..         | ..         | ..         |
| Tajikistan                           | 95                                     | 97         | 85         | 104        | 106        | 92         | 89         | 81         |
| TFYR of Macedonia                    | 103                                    | 113        | 124        | 140        | 178        | 180        | 127        | 151        |
| Turkmenistan                         | 121                                    | 117        | 110        | 122        | 132        | 131        | 99         | 82         |
| Ukraine                              | 146                                    | 171        | 158        | 166        | 187        | 202        | 132        | 165        |
| Uzbekistan                           | 102                                    | 124        | 126        | 124        | 166        | 164        | 207        | 189        |
| <b>Developed economies: America</b>  | <b>93</b>                              | <b>99</b>  | <b>106</b> | <b>114</b> | <b>120</b> | <b>123</b> | <b>104</b> | <b>118</b> |
| Bermuda                              | 120                                    | 142        | 96         | 46         | 40         | 30         | 50         | 40         |
| Canada                               | 93                                     | 94         | 100        | 101        | 100        | 97         | 80         | 87         |
| Greenland                            | 162                                    | 167        | 166        | 156        | 169        | 175        | 126        | 121        |
| Saint Pierre and Miquelon            | 32                                     | 46         | 67         | 241        | 70         | 61         | 28         | 23         |
| United States                        | 93                                     | 101        | 109        | 120        | 128        | 135        | 115        | 133        |
| <b>Developed economies: Asia</b>     | <b>108</b>                             | <b>122</b> | <b>128</b> | <b>143</b> | <b>156</b> | <b>159</b> | <b>120</b> | <b>153</b> |
| Israel                               | 101                                    | 116        | 119        | 125        | 136        | 132        | 111        | 131        |
| Japan                                | 108                                    | 123        | 129        | 144        | 157        | 161        | 121        | 155        |

For sources and notes, see end of table.

**4.2.1 Indices du volume des exportations et importations  
des pays et des régions géographiques  
2000 = 100**

| Imports (1) (2) - Importations (1) (2) |            |            |            |            |            |            |            | Régions,<br>pays ou territoires             |
|--|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|---|
| 2003                                   | 2004       | 2005       | 2006       | 2007       | 2008       | 2009       | 2010       |   |
| 84                                     | 79         | 62         | 77         | 89         | 99         | 114        | 109        | Myanmar                                     |
| 140                                    | 155        | 139        | 130        | 133        | 120        | 101        | 122        | Philippines                                 |
| 102                                    | 124        | 134        | 149        | 158        | 175        | 151        | 177        | Singapour                                   |
| 117                                    | 140        | 164        | 168        | 175        | 197        | 153        | 193        | Thaïlande                                   |
| 156                                    | 174        | 181        | 203        | 255        | 293        | 280        | 311        | Viet Nam                                    |
| <b>124</b>                             | <b>154</b> | <b>171</b> | <b>185</b> | <b>211</b> | <b>239</b> | <b>206</b> | <b>228</b> | <b>Asie occidentale</b>                     |
| 116                                    | 140        | 152        | 146        | 147        | 162        | 115        | 128        | Bahreïn                                     |
| 73                                     | 134        | 146        | 131        | 106        | 173        | 178        | 214        | Iraq  |
| 108                                    | 136        | 154        | 154        | 160        | 165        | 161        | 135        | Jordanie                                    |
| 150                                    | 162        | 194        | 203        | 234        | 252        | 187        | 226        | Koweït                                      |
| 113                                    | 134        | 119        | 111        | 129        | 150        | 164        | 169        | Liban                                       |
| 68                                     | 80         | 79         | 74         | 79         | 72         | 87         | 84         | Territoire palestinien occupé               |
| 147                                    | 153        | 145        | 169        | 230        | 304        | 251        | 244        | Oman  |
| 145                                    | 166        | 268        | 420        | 527        | 621        | 531        | 499        | Qatar                                       |
| 118                                    | 142        | 170        | 188        | 225        | 256        | 221        | 215        | Arabie saoudite                             |
| 129                                    | 191        | 223        | 219        | 259        | 277        | 263        | 264        | République arabe syrienne                   |
| 115                                    | 139        | 156        | 171        | 190        | 188        | 163        | 198        | Turquie                                     |
| 161                                    | 206        | 212        | 232        | 275        | 347        | 284        | 329        | Émirats arabes unis                         |
| 152                                    | 150        | 178        | 185        | 230        | 238        | 244        | 235        | Yémen                                       |
| <b>131</b>                             | <b>129</b> | <b>122</b> | <b>128</b> | <b>138</b> | <b>133</b> | <b>125</b> | <b>125</b> | <b>Économies en développement : Océanie</b> |
| 125                                    | 114        | 89         | 95         | 104        | 86         | 73         | 60         | Samoa américaines                           |
| 136                                    | 136        | 136        | 160        | 155        | 198        | ..         | ..         | Îles Cook                                   |
| 138                                    | 150        | 143        | 148        | 135        | 144        | 106        | 103        | Fidji                                       |
| 143                                    | 125        | 136        | 125        | 131        | 139        | 120        | 112        | Polynésie française                         |
| 124                                    | 99         | 81         | 68         | 87         | 68         | 84         | 87         | Guam  |
| 129                                    | 133        | 153        | 118        | 120        | 102        | 104        | 139        | Kiribati                                    |
| 157                                    | 173        | 208        | 184        | 171        | 140        | 111        | 133        | Îles Marshall                               |
| 110                                    | 113        | 106        | 109        | 105        | 100        | 105        | 101        | Micronésie (États fédérés de)               |
| 85                                     | 59         | 65         | 76         | 124        | 160        | 261        | 314        | Nauru                                       |
| 164                                    | 162        | 160        | 182        | 227        | 228        | 201        | 244        | Nouvelle-Calédonie                          |
| 108                                    | 374        | 355        | 149        | 258        | 256        | 189        | 217        | Nioué                                       |
| 108                                    | 100        | 77         | 60         | 34         | 15         | 8          | 10         | Îles Mariannes du Nord                      |
| 67                                     | 75         | 73         | 75         | 65         | 69         | 51         | 58         | Palaos                                      |
| 115                                    | 126        | 111        | 137        | 161        | 152        | 169        | 140        | Papouasie-Nouvelle-Guinée                   |
| 164                                    | 204        | 205        | 223        | 195        | 182        | 167        | 205        | Samoa                                       |
| 98                                     | 114        | 153        | 167        | 204        | 176        | 165        | 233        | Îles Salomon                                |
| 29                                     | 92         | 57         | 9          | 8          | 6          | 7          | 6          | Tokélaou                                    |
| 130                                    | 127        | 122        | 122        | 122        | 107        | 135        | 131        | Tonga                                       |
| 121                                    | 137        | 145        | 200        | 193        | 215        | 219        | 196        | Vanuatu                                     |
| 110                                    | 127        | 113        | 121        | 110        | 99         | 104        | 95         | Îles Wallis-et-Futuna                       |
| <b>158</b>                             | <b>188</b> | <b>212</b> | <b>256</b> | <b>325</b> | <b>376</b> | <b>270</b> | <b>312</b> | <b>Économies en transition</b>              |
| 161                                    | 185        | 197        | 219        | 280        | 303        | 292        | 280        | Albanie                                     |
| 140                                    | 138        | 163        | 187        | 260        | 305        | 249        | 273        | Arménie                                     |
| 207                                    | 253        | 279        | 322        | 324        | 370        | 326        | 346        | Azerbaïdjan                                 |
| 125                                    | 155        | 133        | 160        | 190        | 211        | 187        | 212        | Bélarus                                     |
| 119                                    | 134        | 147        | 141        | 173        | 190        | 150        | 149        | Bosnie-Herzégovine                          |
| 175                                    | 188        | 193        | 209        | 236        | 242        | 185        | 164        | Croatie                                     |
| 152                                    | 223        | 266        | 361        | 476        | 484        | 389        | 423        | Géorgie                                     |
| 182                                    | 240        | 290        | 368        | 474        | 488        | 379        | 309        | Kazakhstan                                  |
| 123                                    | 144        | 155        | 231        | 305        | 391        | 310        | 305        | Kirghizistan                                |
| 220                                    | 235        | 322        | 386        | 485        | 525        | 486        | 566        | République de Moldova                       |
| 166                                    | 199        | 246        | 312        | 402        | 491        | 335        | 420        | Fédération de Russie                        |
| 204                                    | 275        | 243        | 288        | 392        | -          | -          | -          | Serbie-et-Monténégro                        |
| 117                                    | 136        | 129        | 147        | 194        | 214        | 192        | 181        | Tadjikistan                                 |
| 105                                    | 119        | 117        | 127        | 160        | 177        | 140        | 138        | LERY de Macédoine                           |
| 137                                    | 169        | 145        | 121        | 159        | 226        | 275        | 226        | Turkménistan                                |
| 155                                    | 172        | 186        | 210        | 265        | 307        | 189        | 242        | Ukraine                                     |
| 95                                     | 112        | 114        | 131        | 175        | 232        | 236        | 209        | Ouzbékistan                                 |
| <b>106</b>                             | <b>117</b> | <b>124</b> | <b>130</b> | <b>132</b> | <b>128</b> | <b>108</b> | <b>122</b> | <b>Économies développées : Amérique</b>     |
| 111                                    | 125        | 118        | 126        | 126        | 114        | 114        | 98         | Bermudes                                    |
| 100                                    | 108        | 119        | 120        | 125        | 128        | 109        | 119        | Canada                                      |
| 126                                    | 137        | 134        | 134        | 135        | 152        | 135        | 138        | Groenland                                   |
| 46                                     | 60         | 41         | 65         | 34         | 37         | 50         | 41         | Saint-Pierre-et-Miquelon                    |
| 107                                    | 118        | 125        | 132        | 133        | 129        | 107        | 123        | États-Unis                                  |
| <b>107</b>                             | <b>114</b> | <b>116</b> | <b>121</b> | <b>122</b> | <b>122</b> | <b>106</b> | <b>118</b> | <b>Économies développées : Asie</b>         |
| 92                                     | 102        | 104        | 105        | 113        | 114        | 97         | 113        | Israël                                      |
| 108                                    | 115        | 118        | 123        | 124        | 123        | 108        | 119        | Japon                                       |

Pour les sources et les notes, se reporter à la fin du tableau.

#### 4.2.1 Volume indices of exports and imports of countries and geographical regions 2000 = 100

| Region,<br>country or territory     | Exports (1) (2) - Exportations (1) (2) |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
|-------------------------------------|--|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
|                                     | 2003                                   | 2004       | 2005       | 2006       | 2007       | 2008       | 2009       | 2010       |
| <b>Developed economies: Europe</b>  | <b>110</b>                             | <b>120</b> | <b>125</b> | <b>136</b> | <b>141</b> | <b>144</b> | <b>124</b> | <b>137</b> |
| Andorra                             | 196                                    | 265        | 286        | 262        | 224        | 157        | 100        | 85         |
| Austria                             | 139                                    | 160        | 161        | 169        | 189        | 194        | 154        | 165        |
| Belgium                             | 113                                    | 121        | 125        | 131        | 135        | 132        | 116        | 126        |
| Bulgaria                            | 139                                    | 156        | 172        | 194        | 199        | 206        | 185        | 223        |
| Cyprus                              | 86                                     | 90         | 128        | 111        | 108        | 110        | 93         | 97         |
| Czech Republic                      | 130                                    | 161        | 173        | 201        | 230        | 242        | 207        | 248        |
| Denmark                             | 107                                    | 111        | 116        | 121        | 125        | 129        | 116        | 121        |
| Estonia                             | 85                                     | 80         | 101        | 121        | 117        | 119        | 94         | 120        |
| Faeroe Islands                      | 124                                    | 123        | 111        | 99         | 123        | 121        | 92         | 89         |
| Finland                             | 109                                    | 114        | 119        | 134        | 139        | 144        | 108        | 121        |
| France                              | 102                                    | 109        | 112        | 118        | 120        | 120        | 104        | 115        |
| Germany                             | 115                                    | 128        | 136        | 152        | 163        | 165        | 138        | 160        |
| Gibraltar                           | 129                                    | 166        | 164        | 177        | 202        | 162        | 187        | 153        |
| Greece                              | 85                                     | 85         | 92         | 105        | 106        | 103        | 90         | 89         |
| Hungary                             | 125                                    | 149        | 168        | 199        | 230        | 244        | 213        | 249        |
| Iceland                             | 127                                    | 139        | 139        | 138        | 170        | 170        | 172        | 164        |
| Ireland                             | 104                                    | 117        | 119        | 119        | 126        | 123        | 119        | 120        |
| Italy                               | 99                                     | 104        | 104        | 110        | 115        | 110        | 89         | 97         |
| Latvia                              | 128                                    | 148        | 181        | 195        | 213        | 225        | 200        | 239        |
| Lithuania                           | 192                                    | 229        | 254        | 286        | 316        | 363        | 288        | 341        |
| Luxembourg                          | 157                                    | 169        | 189        | 218        | 195        | 201        | 186        | 165        |
| Malta                               | 98                                     | 99         | 95         | 113        | 123        | 115        | 88         | 99         |
| Netherlands                         | 110                                    | 122        | 131        | 142        | 135        | 158        | 142        | 160        |
| Norway                              | 108                                    | 107        | 107        | 105        | 107        | 108        | 103        | 100        |
| Poland                              | 144                                    | 171        | 188        | 219        | 239        | 257        | 235        | 215        |
| Portugal                            | 129                                    | 138        | 141        | 158        | 176        | 176        | 144        | 151        |
| Romania                             | 167                                    | 205        | 221        | 246        | 287        | 310        | 266        | 314        |
| Slovakia                            | 181                                    | 212        | 229        | 290        | 387        | 440        | 367        | 418        |
| Slovenia                            | 141                                    | 170        | 194        | 223        | 271        | 283        | 229        | 249        |
| Spain                               | 113                                    | 119        | 120        | 126        | 133        | 135        | 124        | 137        |
| Sweden                              | 106                                    | 117        | 121        | 130        | 131        | 135        | 109        | 126        |
| Switzerland                         | 124                                    | 138        | 143        | 155        | 170        | 183        | 165        | 180        |
| United Kingdom                      | 99                                     | 101        | 107        | 120        | 107        | 108        | 95         | 105        |
| <b>Developed economies: Oceania</b> | <b>103</b>                             | <b>107</b> | <b>109</b> | <b>112</b> | <b>115</b> | <b>120</b> | <b>116</b> | <b>129</b> |
| Australia                           | 102                                    | 105        | 108        | 111        | 113        | 120        | 114        | 129        |
| New Zealand                         | 108                                    | 115        | 114        | 119        | 128        | 122        | 131        | 132        |

Sources:

- ECLAC, *CEPALSTAT* external trade deflator
- IMF, *International Financial Statistics* on CD-ROM
- U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, external trade prices indices
- Unit value indices of Japan Customs and price indices of Bank of Japan
- UNCTAD, *Commodity Price Statistics*
- UNCTAD, *Merchandise Trade Matrix*
- UNCTAD secretariat estimates

Notes:

- (1) Volume or quantum indices: The ratio of the export or import value index to the corresponding unit value index.

**4.2.1 Indices du volume des exportations et importations  
des pays et des régions géographiques  
2000 = 100**

| Imports (1) (2) - Importations (1) (2) |            |            |            |            |            |            |            | Régions,<br>pays ou territoires        |
|--|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|--|
| 2003                                   | 2004       | 2005       | 2006       | 2007       | 2008       | 2009       | 2010       |  |
| <b>109</b>                             | <b>119</b> | <b>126</b> | <b>137</b> | <b>144</b> | <b>145</b> | <b>124</b> | <b>135</b> | <b>Économies développées : Europe</b>  |
| 147                                    | 163        | ..         | ..         | ..         | ..         | ..         | ..         | Andorre                                |
| 133                                    | 150        | 147        | 149        | 166        | 168        | 140        | 146        | Autriche                               |
| 110                                    | 118        | 126        | 132        | 138        | 138        | 121        | 128        | Belgique                               |
| 152                                    | 173        | 201        | 232        | 256        | 276        | 203        | 220        | Bulgarie                               |
| 110                                    | 130        | 136        | 141        | 164        | 180        | 148        | 148        | Chypre                                 |
| 129                                    | 150        | 154        | 177        | 203        | 212        | 181        | 215        | République tchèque                     |
| 106                                    | 113        | 121        | 132        | 133        | 139        | 118        | 126        | Danemark                               |
| 127                                    | 146        | 173        | 216        | 223        | 201        | 142        | 166        | Estonie                                |
| 137                                    | 106        | 116        | 116        | 139        | 121        | 104        | 95         | Îles Féroé                             |
| 108                                    | 114        | 122        | 133        | 140        | 144        | 110        | 122        | Finlande                               |
| 103                                    | 114        | 123        | 126        | 132        | 132        | 117        | 126        | France                                 |
| 110                                    | 120        | 127        | 142        | 148        | 150        | 135        | 155        | Allemagne                              |
| 98                                     | 91         | 71         | 76         | 87         | 65         | 86         | 71         | Gibraltar                              |
| 98                                     | 102        | 96         | 107        | 115        | 118        | 95         | 70         | Grèce                                  |
| 122                                    | 141        | 151        | 173        | 193        | 202        | 167        | 192        | Hongrie                                |
| 105                                    | 118        | 141        | 176        | 174        | 136        | 94         | 94         | Islande                                |
| 95                                     | 101        | 112        | 115        | 121        | 111        | 91         | 89         | Irlande                                |
| 103                                    | 108        | 108        | 113        | 116        | 109        | 94         | 105        | Italie                                 |
| 135                                    | 159        | 182        | 219        | 252        | 227        | 155        | 179        | Lettonie                               |
| 180                                    | 209        | 233        | 271        | 320        | 331        | 228        | 267        | Lituanie                               |
| 140                                    | 157        | 159        | 185        | 179        | 183        | 156        | 145        | Luxembourg                             |
| 90                                     | 88         | 84         | 97         | 101        | 99         | 84         | 81         | Malte                                  |
| 103                                    | 112        | 126        | 138        | 144        | 158        | 138        | 157        | Pays-Bas                               |
| 99                                     | 111        | 122        | 135        | 148        | 155        | 133        | 144        | Norvège                                |
| 120                                    | 141        | 148        | 173        | 199        | 218        | 178        | 155        | Pologne                                |
| 114                                    | 123        | 126        | 136        | 148        | 148        | 123        | 121        | Portugal                               |
| 177                                    | 222        | 252        | 299        | 387        | 409        | 285        | 311        | Roumanie                               |
| 171                                    | 197        | 211        | 258        | 330        | 359        | 290        | 335        | Slovaquie                              |
| 132                                    | 155        | 164        | 182        | 223        | 233        | 182        | 194        | Slovénie                               |
| 115                                    | 127        | 135        | 148        | 158        | 153        | 126        | 135        | Espagne                                |
| 99                                     | 105        | 111        | 118        | 127        | 128        | 107        | 125        | Suède                                  |
| 102                                    | 108        | 117        | 127        | 135        | 134        | 123        | 132        | Suisse                                 |
| 111                                    | 117        | 124        | 138        | 130        | 127        | 111        | 122        | Royaume-Uni                            |
| <b>121</b>                             | <b>138</b> | <b>150</b> | <b>160</b> | <b>178</b> | <b>194</b> | <b>173</b> | <b>188</b> | <b>Économies développées : Océanie</b> |
| 120                                    | 138        | 150        | 163        | 181        | 200        | 178        | 195        | Australie                              |
| 124                                    | 142        | 152        | 151        | 165        | 165        | 149        | 159        | Nouvelle-Zélande                       |

Sources :

- CEPALC, *CEPALSTAT* déflateur du commerce extérieur
- FMI, *Statistiques financières internationales* sur CD-ROM
- Bureau des statistiques du travail des États-Unis (BLS), indices de prix du commerce extérieur
- Indices des valeurs unitaires des douanes japonaises et indices des prix de la Banque du Japon
- CNUCED, *Statistiques de prix des produits de base*
- CNUCED, *Matrice du commerce de marchandises*
- Estimations du secrétariat de la CNUCED

Notes :

- (1) Indices du volume ou quantum : représentent le rapport de l'indice de la valeur des exportations ou des importations à l'indice de la valeur unitaire correspondant.

**4.2.1 Unit value indices of exports and imports  
of countries and geographical regions  
2000 = 100**

| Region,<br>country or territory     | Exports (1) - Exportations (1) |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
|-------------------------------------|--------------------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
|                                     | 2003                           | 2004       | 2005       | 2006       | 2007       | 2008       | 2009       | 2010       |
| <b>WORLD</b>                        | <b>106</b>                     | <b>116</b> | <b>125</b> | <b>132</b> | <b>144</b> | <b>162</b> | <b>145</b> | <b>155</b> |
| DEVELOPING ECONOMIES                | 97                             | 106        | 119        | 128        | 137        | 158        | 139        | 154        |
| TRANSITION ECONOMIES                | 109                            | 132        | 169        | 198        | 219        | 293        | 221        | 255        |
| DEVELOPED ECONOMIES                 | 110                            | 120        | 125        | 130        | 143        | 155        | 141        | 146        |
| <b>Developing economies: Africa</b> | <b>111</b>                     | <b>134</b> | <b>171</b> | <b>202</b> | <b>221</b> | <b>295</b> | <b>228</b> | <b>269</b> |
| <b>Eastern Africa</b>               | <b>96</b>                      | <b>110</b> | <b>122</b> | <b>146</b> | <b>158</b> | <b>177</b> | <b>164</b> | <b>190</b> |
| Burundi                             | 94                             | 106        | 137        | 154        | 167        | 201        | 194        | 236        |
| Comoros                             | 69                             | 64         | 65         | 72         | 87         | 102        | 105        | 122        |
| Djibouti                            | 103                            | 111        | 119        | 133        | 145        | 172        | 141        | 153        |
| Eritrea                             | 94                             | 100        | 103        | 111        | 128        | 141        | 135        | 147        |
| Ethiopia                            | 101                            | 117        | 135        | 144        | 161        | 190        | 180        | 206        |
| Kenya                               | 96                             | 106        | 121        | 128        | 134        | 155        | 152        | 163        |
| Madagascar                          | 89                             | 91         | 94         | 98         | 106        | 116        | 111        | 120        |
| Malawi                              | 91                             | 94         | 99         | 108        | 118        | 132        | 150        | 140        |
| Mauritius                           | 84                             | 91         | 90         | 89         | 95         | 102        | 90         | 87         |
| Mayotte                             | 101                            | 105        | 108        | 111        | 114        | 123        | 122        | 120        |
| Mozambique                          | 100                            | 116        | 134        | 163        | 170        | 194        | 153        | 181        |
| Rwanda                              | 103                            | 130        | 197        | 214        | 231        | 346        | 317        | 351        |
| Seychelles                          | 90                             | 98         | 107        | 111        | 109        | 124        | 125        | 142        |
| Somalia                             | 104                            | 115        | 122        | 139        | 151        | 175        | 173        | 196        |
| Uganda                              | 98                             | 106        | 122        | 135        | 146        | 169        | 166        | 186        |
| United Republic of Tanzania         | 104                            | 117        | 129        | 157        | 171        | 198        | 191        | 219        |
| Zambia                              | 100                            | 132        | 160        | 258        | 275        | 281        | 225        | 304        |
| Zimbabwe                            | 104                            | 122        | 131        | 149        | 188        | 201        | 199        | 217        |
| <b>Middle Africa</b>                | <b>104</b>                     | <b>132</b> | <b>183</b> | <b>218</b> | <b>240</b> | <b>326</b> | <b>215</b> | <b>272</b> |
| Angola                              | 103                            | 134        | 187        | 224        | 248        | 337        | 216        | 276        |
| Cameroon                            | 112                            | 132        | 164        | 190        | 209        | 265        | 215        | 262        |
| Central African Republic            | 103                            | 109        | 111        | 116        | 126        | 135        | 129        | 143        |
| Chad                                | 105                            | 134        | 186        | 222        | 245        | 331        | 216        | 274        |
| Congo                               | 104                            | 132        | 184        | 221        | 244        | 331        | 218        | 274        |
| Dem. Rep. of the Congo              | 101                            | 109        | 140        | 165        | 179        | 231        | 168        | 213        |
| Equatorial Guinea                   | 103                            | 134        | 187        | 223        | 245        | 345        | 223        | 277        |
| Gabon                               | 104                            | 131        | 181        | 214        | 238        | 325        | 220        | 273        |
| Sao Tome and Principe               | 141                            | 147        | 146        | 149        | 167        | 210        | 214        | 224        |
| <b>Northern Africa</b>              | <b>110</b>                     | <b>132</b> | <b>175</b> | <b>207</b> | <b>225</b> | <b>311</b> | <b>228</b> | <b>264</b> |
| Algeria                             | 113                            | 139        | 195        | 240        | 257        | 367        | 234        | 275        |
| Egypt                               | 105                            | 126        | 161        | 192        | 205        | 264        | 223        | 245        |
| Libyan Arab Jamahiriya              | 103                            | 133        | 188        | 225        | 248        | 338        | 219        | 273        |
| Morocco                             | 116                            | 127        | 128        | 135        | 149        | 234        | 215        | 223        |
| Sudan                               | 104                            | 131        | 181        | 215        | 237        | 321        | 222        | 280        |
| Tunisia                             | 102                            | 107        | 115        | 120        | 130        | 158        | 143        | 151        |
| Western Sahara                      | 88                             | 91         | ..         | ..         | ..         | ..         | ..         | ..         |
| <b>Southern Africa</b>              | <b>119</b>                     | <b>141</b> | <b>150</b> | <b>175</b> | <b>193</b> | <b>236</b> | <b>221</b> | <b>239</b> |
| Botswana                            | 98                             | 106        | 110        | 121        | 143        | 139        | 126        | 134        |
| Lesotho                             | 100                            | 100        | 100        | 100        | 101        | 104        | 105        | 106        |
| Namibia                             | 101                            | 109        | 119        | 155        | 174        | 174        | 161        | 178        |
| South Africa                        | 122                            | 147        | 156        | 183        | 201        | 252        | 235        | 254        |
| Swaziland                           | 98                             | 103        | 114        | 127        | 128        | 153        | 162        | 169        |
| <b>Western Africa</b>               | <b>113</b>                     | <b>139</b> | <b>185</b> | <b>219</b> | <b>243</b> | <b>327</b> | <b>245</b> | <b>300</b> |
| Benin                               | 107                            | 116        | 122        | 135        | 151        | 177        | 148        | 196        |
| Burkina Faso                        | 113                            | 114        | 105        | 113        | 127        | 147        | 137        | 185        |
| Cape Verde                          | 100                            | 102        | 120        | 132        | 136        | 157        | 171        | 181        |
| Côte d'Ivoire                       | 140                            | 147        | 169        | 187        | 211        | 267        | 243        | 289        |
| Gambia                              | 111                            | 118        | 123        | 127        | 142        | 163        | 140        | 147        |
| Ghana                               | 140                            | 139        | 154        | 170        | 197        | 259        | 258        | 292        |
| Guinea                              | 110                            | 156        | 185        | 243        | 259        | 285        | 209        | 257        |
| Guinea-Bissau                       | 104                            | 120        | 128        | 136        | 146        | 153        | 129        | 124        |
| Liberia                             | 97                             | 101        | 98         | 112        | 126        | 161        | 163        | 242        |
| Mali                                | 123                            | 126        | 124        | 147        | 166        | 201        | 203        | 271        |
| Mauritania                          | 96                             | 105        | 143        | 168        | 177        | 246        | 224        | 229        |
| Niger                               | 109                            | 131        | 157        | 180        | 245        | 254        | 214        | 234        |
| Nigeria                             | 104                            | 136        | 190        | 229        | 252        | 346        | 229        | 284        |
| Saint Helena                        | 88                             | 90         | 92         | 94         | 94         | 99         | 101        | 107        |
| Senegal                             | 102                            | 115        | 129        | 142        | 155        | 195        | 170        | 190        |
| Sierra Leone                        | 95                             | 105        | 109        | 118        | 126        | 148        | 138        | 153        |
| Togo                                | 63                             | 83         | 71         | 75         | 89         | 152        | 128        | 144        |

For sources and notes, see end of table.

**4.2.1 Indices de la valeur unitaire des exportations et importations  
des pays et des régions géographiques  
2000 = 100**

| Imports (1) - Importations (1) |            |            |            |            |            |            |            | Régions,<br>pays ou territoires             |
|--------------------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|---|
| 2003                           | 2004       | 2005       | 2006       | 2007       | 2008       | 2009       | 2010       |   |
| <b>104</b>                     | <b>114</b> | <b>121</b> | <b>128</b> | <b>138</b> | <b>155</b> | <b>138</b> | <b>147</b> | <b>MONDE</b>                                |
| 99                             | 108        | 116        | 123        | 131        | 149        | 134        | 145        | ÉCONOMIES EN DÉVELOPPEMENT                  |
| 104                            | 113        | 122        | 129        | 138        | 154        | 143        | 149        | ÉCONOMIES EN TRANSITION                     |
| 107                            | 117        | 123        | 130        | 141        | 158        | 139        | 146        | ÉCONOMIES DÉVELOPPÉES                       |
| <b>108</b>                     | <b>121</b> | <b>130</b> | <b>138</b> | <b>151</b> | <b>174</b> | <b>158</b> | <b>169</b> | <b>Économies en développement : Afrique</b> |
| <b>103</b>                     | <b>113</b> | <b>126</b> | <b>135</b> | <b>147</b> | <b>172</b> | <b>153</b> | <b>164</b> | <b>Afrique orientale</b>                    |
| 105                            | 114        | 122        | 129        | 140        | 157        | 148        | 153        | Burundi                                     |
| 102                            | 112        | 122        | 127        | 138        | 168        | 160        | 171        | Comores                                     |
| 108                            | 118        | 140        | 152        | 168        | 199        | 177        | 190        | Djibouti                                    |
| 106                            | 114        | 120        | 131        | 152        | 184        | 174        | 187        | Érythrée                                    |
| 104                            | 113        | 124        | 132        | 144        | 168        | 148        | 156        | Éthiopie                                    |
| 106                            | 119        | 135        | 147        | 159        | 186        | 165        | 180        | Kenya                                       |
| 104                            | 112        | 125        | 132        | 143        | 164        | 149        | 161        | Madagascar                                  |
| 104                            | 112        | 120        | 125        | 139        | 167        | 153        | 156        | Malawi                                      |
| 80                             | 91         | 98         | 103        | 110        | 134        | 111        | 119        | Maurice                                     |
| 103                            | 113        | 123        | 128        | 139        | 155        | 146        | 153        | Mayotte                                     |
| 105                            | 113        | 126        | 134        | 145        | 178        | 158        | 167        | Mozambique                                  |
| 103                            | 113        | 121        | 127        | 139        | 157        | 145        | 152        | Rwanda                                      |
| 107                            | 120        | 137        | 150        | 160        | 184        | 169        | 186        | Seychelles                                  |
| 102                            | 110        | 117        | 130        | 142        | 173        | 170        | 182        | Somalie                                     |
| 103                            | 114        | 127        | 137        | 147        | 167        | 150        | 161        | Ouganda                                     |
| 106                            | 117        | 134        | 144        | 159        | 186        | 161        | 176        | République-Unie de Tanzanie                 |
| 105                            | 115        | 124        | 131        | 141        | 162        | 141        | 158        | Zambie                                      |
| 109                            | 123        | 140        | 158        | 179        | 209        | 184        | 195        | Zimbabwe                                    |
| <b>103</b>                     | <b>111</b> | <b>117</b> | <b>124</b> | <b>135</b> | <b>151</b> | <b>139</b> | <b>147</b> | <b>Afrique centrale</b>                     |
| 101                            | 106        | 109        | 113        | 122        | 134        | 126        | 129        | Angola                                      |
| 104                            | 116        | 133        | 147        | 165        | 203        | 180        | 194        | Cameroun                                    |
| 104                            | 109        | 121        | 129        | 140        | 163        | 151        | 162        | République centrafricaine                   |
| 106                            | 114        | 121        | 127        | 139        | 155        | 147        | 151        | Tchad                                       |
| 104                            | 112        | 118        | 123        | 134        | 149        | 143        | 153        | Congo                                       |
| 105                            | 113        | 125        | 132        | 145        | 163        | 151        | 159        | Rép. dém. du Congo                          |
| 102                            | 112        | 121        | 126        | 136        | 149        | 123        | 137        | Guinée équatoriale                          |
| 103                            | 110        | 116        | 120        | 132        | 146        | 140        | 146        | Gabon                                       |
| 105                            | 114        | 129        | 139        | 152        | 179        | 158        | 169        | Sao Tomé-et-Principe                        |
| <b>107</b>                     | <b>117</b> | <b>125</b> | <b>132</b> | <b>147</b> | <b>168</b> | <b>154</b> | <b>165</b> | <b>Afrique septentrionale</b>               |
| 106                            | 114        | 119        | 125        | 140        | 155        | 146        | 151        | Algérie                                     |
| 108                            | 119        | 130        | 140        | 156        | 182        | 164        | 176        | Égypte                                      |
| 105                            | 114        | 124        | 133        | 147        | 169        | 156        | 164        | Jamahiriya arabe libyenne                   |
| 110                            | 121        | 129        | 134        | 152        | 179        | 159        | 174        | Maroc                                       |
| 104                            | 112        | 119        | 124        | 132        | 143        | 135        | 141        | Soudan                                      |
| 105                            | 114        | 124        | 133        | 145        | 166        | 152        | 167        | Tunisie                                     |
| 96                             | 95         | ..         | ..         | ..         | ..         | ..         | ..         | Sahara occidental                           |
| <b>112</b>                     | <b>132</b> | <b>140</b> | <b>149</b> | <b>160</b> | <b>184</b> | <b>164</b> | <b>177</b> | <b>Afrique australe</b>                     |
| 103                            | 112        | 122        | 130        | 140        | 157        | 144        | 152        | Botswana                                    |
| 104                            | 110        | 114        | 117        | 124        | 140        | 130        | 153        | Lesotho                                     |
| 103                            | 109        | 113        | 117        | 124        | 138        | 127        | 148        | Namibie                                     |
| 114                            | 135        | 143        | 153        | 164        | 190        | 168        | 181        | Afrique du Sud                              |
| 104                            | 112        | 122        | 129        | 142        | 153        | 147        | 158        | Swaziland                                   |
| <b>106</b>                     | <b>116</b> | <b>128</b> | <b>138</b> | <b>150</b> | <b>177</b> | <b>160</b> | <b>170</b> | <b>Afrique occidentale</b>                  |
| 106                            | 119        | 136        | 143        | 156        | 204        | 178        | 198        | Bénin                                       |
| 102                            | 111        | 122        | 129        | 142        | 183        | 161        | 170        | Burkina Faso                                |
| 106                            | 114        | 125        | 133        | 147        | 164        | 147        | 159        | Cap-Vert                                    |
| 101                            | 113        | 130        | 142        | 154        | 193        | 168        | 184        | Côte d'Ivoire                               |
| 101                            | 113        | 127        | 136        | 149        | 182        | 161        | 177        | Gambie                                      |
| 104                            | 111        | 124        | 133        | 144        | 167        | 152        | 166        | Ghana                                       |
| 105                            | 116        | 128        | 136        | 147        | 174        | 156        | 169        | Guinée                                      |
| 105                            | 116        | 142        | 152        | 168        | 213        | 182        | 194        | Guinée-Bissau                               |
| 88                             | 90         | 85         | 93         | 105        | 134        | 147        | 164        | Libéria                                     |
| 103                            | 113        | 131        | 141        | 154        | 182        | 164        | 174        | Mali  |
| 104                            | 111        | 118        | 126        | 143        | 167        | 150        | 164        | Mauritanie                                  |
| 106                            | 116        | 126        | 132        | 143        | 168        | 153        | 162        | Niger                                       |
| 102                            | 112        | 121        | 129        | 141        | 160        | 148        | 152        | Nigéria                                     |
| 104                            | 113        | 128        | 141        | 149        | 169        | 161        | 181        | Sainte-Hélène                               |
| 105                            | 118        | 134        | 143        | 159        | 200        | 170        | 187        | Sénégal                                     |
| 106                            | 122        | 149        | 166        | 184        | 233        | 189        | 215        | Sierra Leone                                |
| 260                            | 281        | 330        | 354        | 383        | 466        | 404        | 465        | Togo  |

Pour les sources et les notes, se reporter à la fin du tableau.

**4.2.1 Unit value indices of exports and imports  
of countries and geographical regions  
2000 = 100**

| Region,<br>country or territory      | Exports (1) - Exportations (1) |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
|                                      | 2003                           | 2004       | 2005       | 2006       | 2007       | 2008       | 2009       | 2010       |
| <b>Developing economies: America</b> | <b>99</b>                      | <b>111</b> | <b>126</b> | <b>143</b> | <b>156</b> | <b>183</b> | <b>157</b> | <b>180</b> |
| <b>Caribbean</b>                     | <b>105</b>                     | <b>120</b> | <b>146</b> | <b>171</b> | <b>188</b> | <b>242</b> | <b>191</b> | <b>176</b> |
| Anguilla                             | 101                            | 107        | 115        | 141        | 145        | 156        | 148        | 147        |
| Antigua and Barbuda                  | 90                             | 92         | 91         | 100        | 111        | 139        | 136        | 136        |
| Aruba                                | 103                            | 131        | 191        | 225        | 246        | 324        | 212        | 225        |
| Bahamas                              | 96                             | 106        | 117        | 126        | 136        | 167        | 136        | 155        |
| Barbados                             | 104                            | 120        | 146        | 161        | 171        | 202        | 190        | 200        |
| British Virgin Islands               | 94                             | 102        | 126        | 138        | 149        | ..         | ..         | ..         |
| Cayman Islands                       | 92                             | 95         | 93         | 102        | 113        | 136        | 148        | 164        |
| Cuba                                 | 120                            | 142        | 152        | 196        | 233        | 204        | ..         | ..         |
| Dominica                             | 102                            | 111        | 117        | 120        | 128        | 136        | 131        | 132        |
| Dominican Republic                   | 99                             | 103        | 107        | 111        | 121        | 128        | 119        | 125        |
| Grenada                              | 97                             | 97         | 95         | 106        | 118        | 136        | 131        | 140        |
| Haiti                                | 100                            | 105        | 110        | 112        | 115        | 119        | 131        | 130        |
| Jamaica                              | 98                             | 115        | 115        | 130        | 161        | 160        | 107        | 131        |
| Montserrat                           | 100                            | 106        | 114        | 117        | 124        | 133        | 122        | 123        |
| Netherlands Antilles                 | 100                            | 122        | 169        | 195        | 213        | 274        | 195        | 233        |
| Saint Kitts and Nevis                | 97                             | 97         | 100        | 102        | 105        | 109        | 108        | 108        |
| Saint Lucia                          | 104                            | 114        | 146        | 163        | 174        | 195        | 163        | 173        |
| Saint Vincent and the Grenadines     | 96                             | 100        | 97         | 105        | 117        | 149        | 160        | 173        |
| Trinidad and Tobago                  | 109                            | 129        | 171        | 209        | 223        | 318        | 225        | 246        |
| Turks and Caicos Islands             | 92                             | 93         | 94         | 95         | 99         | 107        | 104        | 109        |
| <b>Central America</b>               | <b>99</b>                      | <b>106</b> | <b>114</b> | <b>119</b> | <b>127</b> | <b>135</b> | <b>125</b> | <b>133</b> |
| Belize                               | 83                             | 88         | 98         | 112        | 112        | 136        | 129        | 148        |
| Costa Rica                           | 93                             | 95         | 95         | 95         | 96         | 98         | 92         | 93         |
| El Salvador                          | 95                             | 99         | 104        | 107        | 113        | 117        | 112        | 116        |
| Guatemala                            | 92                             | 99         | 107        | 112        | 119        | 131        | 127        | 136        |
| Honduras                             | 78                             | 83         | 91         | 95         | 99         | 107        | 100        | 110        |
| Mexico                               | 100                            | 108        | 115        | 121        | 129        | 138        | 127        | 135        |
| Nicaragua                            | 85                             | 90         | 98         | 102        | 106        | 115        | 111        | 119        |
| Panama                               | 98                             | 101        | 104        | 106        | 110        | 116        | 113        | 116        |
| <b>South America</b>                 | <b>98</b>                      | <b>114</b> | <b>133</b> | <b>159</b> | <b>177</b> | <b>218</b> | <b>179</b> | <b>216</b> |
| Argentina                            | 101                            | 111        | 113        | 122        | 137        | 171        | 142        | 149        |
| Bolivia (Plurinational State of)     | 100                            | 113        | 130        | 176        | 199        | 213        | 196        | 230        |
| Brazil                               | 96                             | 107        | 120        | 135        | 150        | 189        | 164        | 197        |
| Chile                                | 96                             | 125        | 152        | 210        | 227        | 225        | 191        | 248        |
| Colombia                             | 94                             | 108        | 124        | 135        | 155        | 188        | 150        | 179        |
| Ecuador                              | 91                             | 97         | 119        | 139        | 153        | 189        | 146        | 175        |
| Falkland Islands (Malvinas)          | 80                             | 81         | 83         | 85         | 88         | 95         | 93         | 104        |
| Guyana                               | 101                            | 110        | 128        | 155        | 155        | 198        | 207        | 235        |
| Paraguay                             | 98                             | 108        | 107        | 109        | 120        | 141        | 125        | 127        |
| Peru                                 | 103                            | 121        | 143        | 195        | 223        | 235        | 205        | 267        |
| Suriname                             | 108                            | 145        | 165        | 213        | 227        | 256        | 240        | 295        |
| Uruguay                              | 97                             | 103        | 106        | 113        | 124        | 163        | 136        | 150        |
| Venezuela (Bolivarian Rep. of)       | 100                            | 128        | 174        | 214        | 244        | 334        | 223        | 278        |
| <b>Developing economies: Asia</b>    | <b>95</b>                      | <b>103</b> | <b>113</b> | <b>119</b> | <b>127</b> | <b>143</b> | <b>128</b> | <b>140</b> |
| <b>Eastern Asia</b>                  | <b>91</b>                      | <b>95</b>  | <b>97</b>  | <b>98</b>  | <b>101</b> | <b>106</b> | <b>100</b> | <b>105</b> |
| China                                | 98                             | 101        | 102        | 103        | 106        | 113        | 110        | 112        |
| China, Hong Kong SAR                 | 94                             | 95         | 96         | 97         | 99         | 103        | 105        | 109        |
| China, Macao SAR                     | 101                            | 102        | 103        | 106        | 108        | 113        | 110        | 116        |
| China, Taiwan Province of            | 80                             | 86         | 91         | 91         | 93         | 98         | 84         | 93         |
| Korea, Dem. People's Rep. of         | 93                             | 103        | 115        | 123        | 130        | 159        | 152        | 155        |
| Korea, Republic of                   | 85                             | 92         | 93         | 93         | 96         | 101        | 84         | 94         |
| Mongolia                             | 115                            | 143        | 168        | 238        | 260        | 333        | 279        | 365        |
| <b>Southern Asia</b>                 | <b>103</b>                     | <b>118</b> | <b>139</b> | <b>152</b> | <b>170</b> | <b>202</b> | <b>172</b> | <b>202</b> |
| Afghanistan                          | 110                            | 121        | 132        | 142        | 161        | 173        | 164        | 175        |
| Bangladesh                           | 99                             | 100        | 101        | 101        | 103        | 108        | 109        | 110        |
| Bhutan                               | 111                            | 138        | 165        | 181        | 182        | 263        | 215        | 244        |
| India                                | 104                            | 116        | 130        | 137        | 158        | 175        | 159        | 186        |
| Iran (Islamic Rep. of)               | 103                            | 132        | 181        | 216        | 238        | 322        | 216        | 269        |
| Maldives                             | 100                            | 105        | 117        | 134        | 122        | 140        | 167        | 181        |
| Nepal                                | 103                            | 112        | 118        | 130        | 142        | 155        | 148        | 154        |
| Pakistan                             | 96                             | 103        | 103        | 106        | 110        | 123        | 116        | 126        |
| Sri Lanka                            | 97                             | 100        | 103        | 108        | 112        | 123        | 126        | 131        |
| <b>South-Eastern Asia</b>            | <b>95</b>                      | <b>100</b> | <b>108</b> | <b>115</b> | <b>121</b> | <b>137</b> | <b>125</b> | <b>136</b> |
| Brunei Darussalam                    | 113                            | 137        | 188        | 235        | 251        | 365        | 242        | 275        |
| Cambodia                             | 102                            | 103        | 104        | 106        | 109        | 116        | 115        | 120        |
| Indonesia                            | 108                            | 123        | 140        | 160        | 179        | 225        | 194        | 223        |

For sources and notes, see end of table.

**4.2.1 Indices de la valeur unitaire des exportations et importations  
des pays et des régions géographiques  
2000 = 100**

| Imports (1) - Importations (1) |            |            |            |            |            |            |            | Régions,<br>pays ou territoires              |
|--------------------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|--|
| 2003                           | 2004       | 2005       | 2006       | 2007       | 2008       | 2009       | 2010       |  |
| <b>100</b>                     | <b>107</b> | <b>114</b> | <b>120</b> | <b>128</b> | <b>144</b> | <b>131</b> | <b>136</b> | <b>Économies en développement : Amérique</b> |
| <b>102</b>                     | <b>113</b> | <b>127</b> | <b>136</b> | <b>148</b> | <b>175</b> | <b>151</b> | <b>131</b> | <b>Caraïbes</b>                              |
| 103                            | 111        | 124        | 131        | 139        | 152        | 152        | 156        | Anguilla                                     |
| 101                            | 108        | 116        | 125        | 138        | 169        | 164        | 187        | Antigua-et-Barbuda                           |
| 106                            | 126        | 158        | 180        | 196        | 232        | 209        | 226        | Aruba  |
| 102                            | 112        | 126        | 133        | 143        | 163        | 144        | 157        | Bahamas                                      |
| 103                            | 111        | 124        | 133        | 144        | 168        | 151        | 167        | Barbade                                      |
| 100                            | 118        | 129        | 137        | 156        | 188        | 159        | ..         | Îles Vierges britanniques                    |
| 106                            | 116        | 114        | 123        | 138        | 183        | 195        | 219        | Îles Caïmanes                                |
| 99                             | 107        | 117        | 119        | 135        | 183        | ..         | ..         | Cuba   |
| 104                            | 113        | 123        | 129        | 141        | 158        | 143        | 154        | Dominique                                    |
| 101                            | 107        | 112        | 117        | 123        | 137        | 118        | 127        | République dominicaine                       |
| 102                            | 109        | 117        | 122        | 132        | 147        | 133        | 144        | Grenade                                      |
| 102                            | 110        | 119        | 126        | 133        | 192        | 163        | 167        | Haïti  |
| 103                            | 116        | 134        | 145        | 157        | 190        | 161        | 183        | Jamaïque                                     |
| 104                            | 115        | 126        | 133        | 142        | 163        | 129        | ..         | Montserrat                                   |
| 102                            | 126        | 169        | 197        | 215        | 269        | 216        | 248        | Antilles néerlandaises                       |
| 103                            | 111        | 119        | 124        | 133        | 145        | 137        | 144        | Saint-Kitts-et-Nevis                         |
| 99                             | 110        | 133        | 146        | 160        | 212        | 152        | 186        | Sainte-Lucie                                 |
| 103                            | 112        | 122        | 128        | 140        | 158        | 140        | 151        | Saint-Vincent-et-les Grenadines              |
| 103                            | 116        | 138        | 153        | 167        | 202        | 172        | 187        | Trinité-et-Tobago                            |
| 101                            | 110        | 118        | 123        | 132        | 146        | 133        | 141        | Îles Turques et Caïques                      |
| <b>100</b>                     | <b>106</b> | <b>111</b> | <b>116</b> | <b>123</b> | <b>132</b> | <b>124</b> | <b>130</b> | <b>Amérique centrale</b>                     |
| 105                            | 115        | 132        | 140        | 152        | 178        | 162        | 171        | Belize                                       |
| 97                             | 103        | 107        | 110        | 113        | 119        | 109        | 118        | Costa Rica                                   |
| 98                             | 102        | 108        | 112        | 119        | 127        | 118        | 127        | El Salvador                                  |
| 99                             | 108        | 117        | 125        | 136        | 153        | 136        | 147        | Guatemala                                    |
| 89                             | 96         | 104        | 114        | 122        | 140        | 122        | 131        | Honduras                                     |
| 101                            | 106        | 111        | 116        | 123        | 131        | 124        | 129        | Mexique                                      |
| 101                            | 109        | 120        | 129        | 135        | 153        | 135        | 145        | Nicaragua                                    |
| 101                            | 106        | 111        | 117        | 122        | 135        | 126        | 132        | Panama                                       |
| <b>98</b>                      | <b>106</b> | <b>115</b> | <b>122</b> | <b>130</b> | <b>152</b> | <b>135</b> | <b>142</b> | <b>Amérique du Sud</b>                       |
| 94                             | 102        | 105        | 108        | 116        | 128        | 112        | 118        | Argentine                                    |
| 102                            | 109        | 117        | 126        | 140        | 148        | 141        | 151        | Bolivie (État plurinational de)              |
| 99                             | 109        | 121        | 130        | 140        | 171        | 152        | 158        | Brésil                                       |
| 93                             | 100        | 109        | 115        | 120        | 137        | 115        | 122        | Chili  |
| 98                             | 105        | 111        | 117        | 125        | 136        | 126        | 134        | Colombie                                     |
| 101                            | 106        | 116        | 126        | 135        | 153        | 133        | 143        | Équateur                                     |
| 98                             | 102        | 108        | 115        | 122        | 137        | 117        | 121        | Îles Falkland (Malvinas)                     |
| 103                            | 115        | 132        | 142        | 156        | 181        | 159        | 171        | Guyana                                       |
| 97                             | 104        | 110        | 114        | 120        | 132        | 119        | 123        | Paraguay                                     |
| 101                            | 109        | 119        | 128        | 142        | 172        | 159        | 175        | Pérou  |
| 103                            | 113        | 129        | 137        | 148        | 168        | 157        | 166        | Suriname                                     |
| 93                             | 103        | 117        | 128        | 139        | 174        | 141        | 150        | Uruguay                                      |
| 101                            | 108        | 113        | 116        | 121        | 134        | 123        | 129        | Venezuela (Rép. bolivarienne du)             |
| <b>98</b>                      | <b>107</b> | <b>115</b> | <b>122</b> | <b>129</b> | <b>148</b> | <b>132</b> | <b>144</b> | <b>Économies en développement : Asie</b>     |
| <b>95</b>                      | <b>104</b> | <b>112</b> | <b>118</b> | <b>124</b> | <b>143</b> | <b>127</b> | <b>138</b> | <b>Asie orientale</b>                        |
| 100                            | 109        | 118        | 125        | 132        | 153        | 138        | 148        | Chine  |
| 93                             | 96         | 98         | 101        | 102        | 107        | 107        | 114        | Chine (RAS de Hong Kong)                     |
| 102                            | 107        | 113        | 117        | 123        | 137        | 127        | 131        | Chine (RAS de Macao)                         |
| 86                             | 99         | 109        | 116        | 124        | 147        | 121        | 142        | Province chinoise de Taiwan                  |
| 101                            | 117        | 137        | 152        | 167        | 210        | 183        | 197        | Corée, Rép. populaire dém. de                |
| 96                             | 107        | 117        | 126        | 134        | 162        | 123        | 138        | Corée, République de                         |
| 105                            | 116        | 133        | 143        | 155        | 183        | 159        | 171        | Mongolie                                     |
| <b>107</b>                     | <b>127</b> | <b>126</b> | <b>129</b> | <b>144</b> | <b>162</b> | <b>136</b> | <b>159</b> | <b>Asie méridionale</b>                      |
| 101                            | 109        | 121        | 128        | 142        | 168        | 157        | 165        | Afghanistan                                  |
| 106                            | 115        | 126        | 134        | 151        | 188        | 171        | 195        | Bangladesh                                   |
| 103                            | 110        | 120        | 131        | 147        | 174        | 156        | 167        | Bhoutan                                      |
| 108                            | 135        | 124        | 124        | 138        | 150        | 121        | 146        | Inde   |
| 106                            | 118        | 128        | 135        | 147        | 172        | 163        | 173        | Iran (Rép. islamique d')                     |
| 102                            | 111        | 122        | 129        | 139        | 161        | 147        | 158        | Maldives                                     |
| 105                            | 119        | 138        | 153        | 167        | 201        | 181        | 197        | Népal  |
| 109                            | 122        | 138        | 151        | 167        | 214        | 178        | 202        | Pakistan                                     |
| 104                            | 115        | 126        | 137        | 150        | 178        | 159        | 175        | Sri Lanka                                    |
| <b>98</b>                      | <b>103</b> | <b>112</b> | <b>121</b> | <b>127</b> | <b>144</b> | <b>132</b> | <b>142</b> | <b>Asie du Sud-Est</b>                       |
| 103                            | 110        | 114        | 118        | 128        | 143        | 139        | 147        | Brunéi Darussalam                            |
| 101                            | 110        | 119        | 126        | 136        | 154        | 144        | 158        | Cambodge                                     |
| 102                            | 114        | 131        | 142        | 154        | 181        | 161        | 176        | Indonésie                                    |

Pour les sources et les notes, se reporter à la fin du tableau.



**4.2.1 Unit value indices of exports and imports  
of countries and geographical regions  
2000 = 100**

| Region,<br>country or territory      | Exports (1) - Exportations (1) |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
|                                      | 2003                           | 2004       | 2005       | 2006       | 2007       | 2008       | 2009       | 2010       |
| Lao People's Dem. Rep.               | 103                            | 108        | 120        | 159        | 165        | 181        | 153        | 190        |
| Malaysia                             | 97                             | 102        | 107        | 111        | 117        | 136        | 121        | 130        |
| Myanmar                              | 110                            | 120        | 140        | 163        | 170        | 217        | 188        | 196        |
| Philippines                          | 78                             | 74         | 83         | 87         | 89         | 92         | 88         | 90         |
| Singapore                            | 90                             | 93         | 96         | 103        | 104        | 113        | 100        | 108        |
| Thailand                             | 99                             | 105        | 113        | 118        | 125        | 138        | 138        | 151        |
| Viet Nam                             | 98                             | 108        | 123        | 132        | 139        | 167        | 157        | 171        |
| <b>Western Asia</b>                  | <b>108</b>                     | <b>132</b> | <b>175</b> | <b>204</b> | <b>235</b> | <b>303</b> | <b>218</b> | <b>264</b> |
| Bahrain                              | 100                            | 119        | 153        | 185        | 200        | 254        | 189        | 215        |
| Iraq                                 | 102                            | 133        | 188        | 226        | 250        | 340        | 219        | 279        |
| Jordan                               | 102                            | 114        | 131        | 143        | 170        | 261        | 237        | 207        |
| Kuwait                               | 104                            | 133        | 186        | 219        | 240        | 322        | 212        | 265        |
| Lebanon                              | 106                            | 117        | 123        | 133        | 146        | 167        | 160        | 168        |
| Occupied Palestinian territory       | 105                            | 111        | 116        | 120        | 133        | 146        | 138        | 147        |
| Oman                                 | 104                            | 129        | 188        | 231        | 244        | 378        | 212        | 287        |
| Qatar                                | 110                            | 135        | 185        | 227        | 241        | 349        | 230        | 258        |
| Saudi Arabia                         | 117                            | 143        | 206        | 248        | 313        | 397        | 252        | 335        |
| Syrian Arab Republic                 | 102                            | 124        | 151        | 167        | 187        | 246        | 200        | 229        |
| Turkey                               | 108                            | 126        | 133        | 138        | 155        | 180        | 151        | 158        |
| United Arab Emirates                 | 103                            | 124        | 159        | 184        | 200        | 256        | 205        | 236        |
| Yemen                                | 102                            | 130        | 181        | 216        | 238        | 316        | 214        | 268        |
| <b>Developing economies: Oceania</b> | <b>103</b>                     | <b>123</b> | <b>143</b> | <b>199</b> | <b>228</b> | <b>278</b> | <b>221</b> | <b>271</b> |
| American Samoa                       | 112                            | 126        | 124        | 198        | 211        | 231        | 221        | 245        |
| Cook Islands                         | 98                             | 104        | 114        | 121        | ..         | ..         | ..         | ..         |
| Fiji                                 | 99                             | 104        | 120        | 141        | 143        | 163        | 170        | 188        |
| French Polynesia                     | 98                             | 101        | 104        | 108        | 112        | 118        | 117        | 120        |
| Guam                                 | 105                            | 125        | 143        | 158        | 165        | 186        | 201        | 220        |
| Kiribati                             | 89                             | 94         | 99         | 110        | 121        | 143        | 168        | 183        |
| Marshall Islands                     | 90                             | 97         | 91         | 100        | 111        | 143        | 155        | 173        |
| Micronesia (Federated States of)     | 94                             | 95         | 106        | 120        | 107        | 125        | 155        | 166        |
| Nauru                                | 95                             | 113        | 117        | 124        | 171        | 808        | 376        | 391        |
| New Caledonia                        | 106                            | 149        | 168        | 186        | 250        | 293        | 284        | 308        |
| Niue                                 | 101                            | 106        | 113        | 116        | 116        | 125        | 122        | 125        |
| Northern Mariana Islands             | 101                            | 103        | 105        | 108        | 116        | 131        | 130        | 148        |
| Palau                                | 99                             | 108        | 121        | 138        | 122        | 142        | 174        | 187        |
| Papua New Guinea                     | 101                            | 126        | 157        | 248        | 272        | 329        | 222        | 289        |
| Samoa                                | 97                             | 100        | 108        | 116        | 121        | 128        | 123        | 136        |
| Solomon Islands                      | 113                            | 127        | 131        | 142        | 164        | 178        | 153        | 172        |
| Tokelau                              | 108                            | 112        | 109        | 113        | 120        | 134        | 129        | 129        |
| Tonga                                | 103                            | 115        | 125        | 122        | 118        | 130        | 131        | 139        |
| Vanuatu                              | 96                             | 101        | 106        | 120        | 109        | 136        | 160        | 175        |
| Wallis and Futuna Islands            | 101                            | 121        | 123        | 127        | 137        | 176        | 155        | 160        |
| <b>Transition economies</b>          | <b>109</b>                     | <b>132</b> | <b>169</b> | <b>198</b> | <b>219</b> | <b>293</b> | <b>221</b> | <b>255</b> |
| Albania                              | 101                            | 108        | 115        | 120        | 127        | 148        | 139        | 150        |
| Armenia                              | 102                            | 117        | 129        | 152        | 163        | 190        | 171        | 201        |
| Azerbaijan                           | 103                            | 131        | 175        | 209        | 230        | 311        | 204        | 256        |
| Belarus                              | 103                            | 118        | 141        | 153        | 170        | 214        | 173        | 190        |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina               | 105                            | 117        | 126        | 139        | 148        | 165        | 151        | 164        |
| Croatia                              | 100                            | 107        | 116        | 126        | 135        | 157        | 148        | 157        |
| Georgia                              | 109                            | 130        | 142        | 162        | 179        | 221        | 209        | 233        |
| Kazakhstan                           | 105                            | 135        | 183        | 230        | 256        | 341        | 243        | 298        |
| Kyrgyzstan                           | 117                            | 130        | 143        | 158        | 171        | 193        | 179        | 199        |
| Republic of Moldova                  | 84                             | 97         | 92         | 89         | 101        | 117        | 87         | 92         |
| Russian Federation                   | 110                            | 135        | 178        | 210        | 232        | 317        | 231        | 268        |
| Serbia and Montenegro                | 103                            | 116        | 129        | 146        | 157        | —          | —          | —          |
| Tajikistan                           | 108                            | 120        | 133        | 171        | 177        | 194        | 145        | 188        |
| TFYR of Macedonia                    | 100                            | 112        | 124        | 130        | 140        | 165        | 161        | 165        |
| Turkmenistan                         | 119                            | 133        | 179        | 235        | 239        | 363        | 265        | 291        |
| Ukraine                              | 109                            | 131        | 149        | 159        | 181        | 227        | 206        | 214        |
| Uzbekistan                           | 111                            | 123        | 134        | 161        | 172        | 223        | 184        | 222        |
| <b>Developed economies: America</b>  | <b>102</b>                     | <b>107</b> | <b>113</b> | <b>118</b> | <b>125</b> | <b>134</b> | <b>125</b> | <b>133</b> |
| Bermuda                              | 98                             | 101        | 100        | 111        | 122        | 158        | 113        | 126        |
| Canada                               | 106                            | 117        | 130        | 140        | 150        | 169        | 142        | 160        |
| Greenland                            | 79                             | 84         | 89         | 93         | 93         | 103        | 105        | 116        |
| Saint Pierre and Miquelon            | 97                             | 100        | 109        | 116        | 105        | 118        | 138        | 158        |
| United States                        | 100                            | 104        | 107        | 111        | 116        | 123        | 117        | 123        |

For sources and notes, see end of table.

**4.2.1 Indices de la valeur unitaire des exportations et importations  
des pays et des régions géographiques  
2000 = 100**

| Imports (1) - Importations (1) |            |            |            |            |            |            |            | Régions,<br>pays ou territoires             |
|--------------------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|---|
| 2003                           | 2004       | 2005       | 2006       | 2007       | 2008       | 2009       | 2010       |   |
| 102                            | 112        | 126        | 134        | 144        | 164        | 147        | 157        | Rép. dém. populaire lao                     |
| 95                             | 100        | 105        | 109        | 115        | 130        | 122        | 129        | Malaisie                                    |
| 103                            | 115        | 129        | 138        | 154        | 181        | 161        | 178        | Myanmar                                     |
| 82                             | 80         | 96         | 112        | 117        | 136        | 122        | 129        | Philippines                                 |
| 99                             | 104        | 111        | 119        | 123        | 135        | 121        | 130        | Singapour                                   |
| 105                            | 109        | 116        | 124        | 130        | 147        | 142        | 154        | Thaïlande                                   |
| 103                            | 115        | 128        | 140        | 152        | 176        | 160        | 172        | Viet Nam                                    |
| <b>105</b>                     | <b>117</b> | <b>125</b> | <b>134</b> | <b>145</b> | <b>166</b> | <b>152</b> | <b>161</b> | <b>Asie occidentale</b>                     |
| 105                            | 114        | 133        | 147        | 160        | 189        | 181        | 188        | Bahreïn                                     |
| 103                            | 113        | 122        | 127        | 140        | 155        | 145        | 150        | Iraq  |
| 115                            | 130        | 148        | 162        | 184        | 221        | 197        | 243        | Jordanie                                    |
| 102                            | 109        | 114        | 119        | 127        | 138        | 134        | 138        | Koweït                                      |
| 104                            | 115        | 130        | 139        | 153        | 179        | 163        | 176        | Liban                                       |
| 111                            | 124        | 142        | 156        | 166        | 208        | 174        | 181        | Territoire palestinien occupé               |
| 89                             | 115        | 121        | 128        | 138        | 150        | 141        | 148        | Oman  |
| 104                            | 111        | 116        | 120        | 129        | 138        | 135        | 136        | Qatar                                       |
| 103                            | 111        | 116        | 123        | 133        | 149        | 143        | 150        | Arabie saoudite                             |
| 104                            | 115        | 128        | 137        | 148        | 172        | 154        | 169        | République arabe syrienne                   |
| 111                            | 129        | 138        | 150        | 164        | 197        | 159        | 172        | Turquie                                     |
| 102                            | 109        | 114        | 123        | 132        | 146        | 141        | 148        | Émirats arabes unis                         |
| 104                            | 115        | 130        | 142        | 159        | 189        | 162        | 177        | Yémen                                       |
| <b>102</b>                     | <b>112</b> | <b>126</b> | <b>134</b> | <b>145</b> | <b>173</b> | <b>155</b> | <b>167</b> | <b>Économies en développement : Océanie</b> |
| 98                             | 105        | 112        | 121        | 124        | 157        | 163        | 180        | Samoa américaines                           |
| 102                            | 110        | 118        | 123        | 135        | 149        | ..         | ..         | Îles Cook                                   |
| 103                            | 113        | 131        | 142        | 156        | 184        | 158        | 177        | Fidji                                       |
| 103                            | 111        | 118        | 123        | 133        | 147        | 135        | 145        | Polynésie française                         |
| 100                            | 121        | 156        | 176        | 188        | 226        | 180        | 191        | Guam  |
| 101                            | 113        | 126        | 135        | 148        | 183        | 166        | 181        | Kiribati                                    |
| 87                             | 89         | 82         | 90         | 101        | 131        | 148        | 165        | Îles Marshall                               |
| 101                            | 110        | 115        | 118        | 127        | 145        | 138        | 144        | Micronésie (États fédérés de)               |
| 106                            | 113        | 146        | 160        | 165        | 201        | 140        | 155        | Nauru                                       |
| 102                            | 110        | 120        | 126        | 135        | 152        | 139        | 147        | Nouvelle-Calédonie                          |
| 103                            | 110        | 122        | 127        | 137        | 157        | 138        | 120        | Nioué                                       |
| 101                            | 109        | 126        | 135        | 144        | 172        | 146        | 156        | Îles Mariannes du Nord                      |
| 104                            | 112        | 116        | 120        | 130        | 148        | 160        | 164        | Palao                                       |
| 103                            | 116        | 135        | 146        | 160        | 202        | 179        | 192        | Papouasie-Nouvelle-Guinée                   |
| 102                            | 114        | 129        | 137        | 151        | 175        | 153        | 167        | Samoa                                       |
| 104                            | 116        | 131        | 141        | 153        | 198        | 173        | 184        | Îles Salomon                                |
| 101                            | 105        | 103        | 106        | 116        | 145        | 144        | 146        | Tokélaou                                    |
| 104                            | 119        | 142        | 153        | 168        | 202        | 171        | 193        | Tonga                                       |
| 101                            | 108        | 118        | 125        | 136        | 167        | 153        | 167        | Vanuatu                                     |
| 103                            | 113        | 122        | 128        | 141        | 158        | 149        | 163        | Îles Wallis-et-Futuna                       |
| <b>104</b>                     | <b>113</b> | <b>122</b> | <b>129</b> | <b>138</b> | <b>154</b> | <b>143</b> | <b>149</b> | <b>Économies en transition</b>              |
| 106                            | 114        | 122        | 128        | 137        | 159        | 143        | 151        | Albanie                                     |
| 104                            | 111        | 123        | 133        | 143        | 165        | 150        | 157        | Arménie                                     |
| 108                            | 118        | 129        | 140        | 150        | 165        | 160        | 163        | Azerbaïdjan                                 |
| 107                            | 123        | 145        | 161        | 174        | 216        | 177        | 191        | Bélarus                                     |
| 104                            | 114        | 125        | 133        | 145        | 164        | 150        | 159        | Bosnie-Herzégovine                          |
| 103                            | 112        | 122        | 130        | 139        | 161        | 146        | 155        | Croatie                                     |
| 106                            | 116        | 132        | 143        | 154        | 177        | 159        | 170        | Géorgie                                     |
| 104                            | 114        | 123        | 130        | 139        | 156        | 149        | 154        | Kazakhstan                                  |
| 105                            | 118        | 137        | 150        | 164        | 187        | 176        | 189        | Kirghizistan                                |
| 82                             | 97         | 92         | 90         | 98         | 120        | 87         | 88         | République de Moldova                       |
| 102                            | 109        | 114        | 118        | 124        | 133        | 128        | 133        | Fédération de Russie                        |
| 105                            | 116        | 129        | 141        | 149        | —          | —          | —          | Serbie-et-Monténégro                        |
| 112                            | 130        | 153        | 174        | 187        | 227        | 198        | 218        | Tadjikistan                                 |
| 104                            | 118        | 132        | 141        | 154        | 185        | 171        | 189        | LERY de Macédoine                           |
| 103                            | 110        | 114        | 119        | 127        | 140        | 137        | 139        | Turkménistan                                |
| 107                            | 121        | 139        | 154        | 164        | 200        | 172        | 180        | Ukraine                                     |
| 104                            | 113        | 119        | 124        | 134        | 149        | 142        | 149        | Ouzbékistan                                 |
| <b>97</b>                      | <b>103</b> | <b>111</b> | <b>116</b> | <b>121</b> | <b>134</b> | <b>120</b> | <b>128</b> | <b>Économies développées : Amérique</b>     |
| 104                            | 110        | 116        | 121        | 129        | 142        | 130        | 137        | Bermudes                                    |
| 100                            | 106        | 114        | 122        | 127        | 133        | 124        | 134        | Canada                                      |
| 100                            | 109        | 122        | 129        | 139        | 157        | 142        | 154        | Groenland                                   |
| 102                            | 108        | 112        | 114        | 122        | 128        | 127        | 133        | Saint-Pierre-et-Miquelon                    |
| 97                             | 102        | 110        | 115        | 120        | 134        | 119        | 127        | États-Unis                                  |

Pour les sources et les notes, se reporter à la fin du tableau.



#### 4.2.1 Unit value indices of exports and imports of countries and geographical regions 2000 = 100

| Region,<br>country or territory     | Exports (1) - Exportations (1) |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
|-------------------------------------|--------------------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
|                                     | 2003                           | 2004       | 2005       | 2006       | 2007       | 2008       | 2009       | 2010       |
| <b>Developed economies: Asia</b>    | <b>91</b>                      | <b>97</b>  | <b>97</b>  | <b>95</b>  | <b>97</b>  | <b>104</b> | <b>103</b> | <b>106</b> |
| Israel                              | 100                            | 106        | 114        | 119        | 126        | 147        | 138        | 141        |
| Japan                               | 91                             | 96         | 96         | 94         | 95         | 101        | 100        | 104        |
| <b>Developed economies: Europe</b>  | <b>116</b>                     | <b>128</b> | <b>132</b> | <b>138</b> | <b>155</b> | <b>168</b> | <b>152</b> | <b>154</b> |
| Andorra                             | 100                            | 101        | 110        | 126        | 125        | 135        | 140        | 141        |
| Austria                             | 104                            | 109        | 115        | 120        | 128        | 138        | 131        | 136        |
| Belgium                             | 120                            | 135        | 142        | 149        | 170        | 189        | 168        | 174        |
| Bulgaria                            | 113                            | 133        | 142        | 162        | 193        | 224        | 182        | 193        |
| Cyprus                              | 102                            | 111        | 120        | 126        | 135        | 156        | 142        | 153        |
| Czech Republic                      | 129                            | 147        | 156        | 163        | 184        | 208        | 187        | 185        |
| Denmark                             | 122                            | 136        | 143        | 149        | 162        | 176        | 158        | 158        |
| Estonia                             | 172                            | 194        | 199        | 209        | 245        | 273        | 250        | 253        |
| Faeroe Islands                      | 101                            | 106        | 114        | 137        | 127        | 147        | 174        | 192        |
| Finland                             | 106                            | 117        | 120        | 126        | 140        | 145        | 126        | 125        |
| France                              | 118                            | 127        | 126        | 129        | 142        | 156        | 143        | 139        |
| Germany                             | 118                            | 129        | 130        | 132        | 147        | 158        | 147        | 144        |
| Gibraltar                           | 90                             | 94         | 96         | 108        | 119        | 138        | 111        | 136        |
| Greece                              | 133                            | 154        | 160        | 169        | 190        | 217        | 193        | 200        |
| Hungary                             | 122                            | 133        | 134        | 135        | 148        | 158        | 138        | 137        |
| Iceland                             | 99                             | 110        | 117        | 132        | 149        | 166        | 125        | 149        |
| Ireland                             | 115                            | 115        | 119        | 118        | 124        | 132        | 126        | 126        |
| Italy                               | 126                            | 142        | 149        | 158        | 181        | 204        | 190        | 192        |
| Latvia                              | 121                            | 145        | 153        | 169        | 209        | 240        | 206        | 213        |
| Lithuania                           | 103                            | 114        | 131        | 139        | 153        | 183        | 160        | 172        |
| Luxembourg                          | 101                            | 115        | 119        | 125        | 137        | 150        | 135        | 142        |
| Malta                               | 102                            | 103        | 103        | 101        | 102        | 106        | 103        | 104        |
| Netherlands                         | 116                            | 126        | 133        | 141        | 175        | 173        | 151        | 153        |
| Norway                              | 104                            | 127        | 161        | 193        | 212        | 266        | 194        | 219        |
| Poland                              | 118                            | 138        | 150        | 160        | 185        | 209        | 183        | 228        |
| Portugal                            | 101                            | 107        | 111        | 117        | 123        | 134        | 126        | 133        |
| Romania                             | 102                            | 111        | 121        | 127        | 136        | 153        | 147        | 152        |
| Slovakia                            | 102                            | 110        | 117        | 121        | 127        | 136        | 128        | 131        |
| Slovenia                            | 103                            | 110        | 114        | 119        | 127        | 138        | 130        | 136        |
| Spain                               | 120                            | 133        | 140        | 148        | 165        | 180        | 159        | 156        |
| Sweden                              | 110                            | 121        | 124        | 131        | 148        | 156        | 138        | 145        |
| Switzerland                         | 105                            | 110        | 114        | 119        | 126        | 136        | 130        | 135        |
| United Kingdom                      | 108                            | 121        | 126        | 131        | 145        | 149        | 130        | 136        |
| <b>Developed economies: Oceania</b> | <b>110</b>                     | <b>129</b> | <b>150</b> | <b>168</b> | <b>189</b> | <b>234</b> | <b>199</b> | <b>244</b> |
| Australia                           | 110                            | 129        | 153        | 174        | 195        | 244        | 212        | 259        |
| New Zealand                         | 111                            | 129        | 138        | 139        | 159        | 182        | 137        | 172        |

#### Sources:

- ECLAC, *CEPALSTAT* external trade deflator
- IMF, *International Financial Statistics* on CD-ROM
- U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, external trade prices indices
- Unit value indices of Japan Customs and price indices of Bank of Japan
- UNCTAD, *Commodity Price Statistics*
- UNCTAD, *Merchandise Trade Matrix*
- UNCTAD secretariat estimates

#### Notes:

- (1) To improve data coverage, especially for the latest periods, the following procedure was used in the calculation of unit value indices:
- A set of average prices indices at SITC (Revision 3, 3-digit) group level was constructed using UNCTAD, *Commodity Price Statistics*, international and national sources and UNCTAD secretariat estimates.
  - At the country level, unit value indices were calculated using previous year's trade values at the SITC 3-digit level, available in table 3.2 as weights.
- In some instances these indices may differ from the estimates published in official sources, since the main aim is to provide tentative estimates for most countries on a comparable basis.

**4.2.1 Indices de la valeur unitaire des exportations et importations  
des pays et des régions géographiques  
2000 = 100**

| Imports (1) - Importations (1) |            |            |            |            |            |            |            | Régions,<br>pays ou territoires        |
|--------------------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|--|
| 2003                           | 2004       | 2005       | 2006       | 2007       | 2008       | 2009       | 2010       |  |
| <b>94</b>                      | <b>105</b> | <b>116</b> | <b>125</b> | <b>133</b> | <b>163</b> | <b>135</b> | <b>153</b> | <b>Économies développées : Asie</b>    |
| 104                            | 112        | 120        | 127        | 138        | 158        | 134        | 144        | Israël                                 |
| 93                             | 104        | 115        | 125        | 132        | 164        | 135        | 154        | Japon                                  |
| <b>114</b>                     | <b>126</b> | <b>131</b> | <b>138</b> | <b>153</b> | <b>169</b> | <b>149</b> | <b>154</b> | <b>Économies développées : Europe</b>  |
| 100                            | 105        | ..         | ..         | ..         | ..         | ..         | ..         | Andorre                                |
| 104                            | 111        | 120        | 128        | 136        | 152        | 141        | 150        | Autriche                               |
| 120                            | 136        | 143        | 150        | 168        | 189        | 164        | 172        | Belgique                               |
| 110                            | 128        | 139        | 154        | 180        | 205        | 178        | 177        | Bulgarie                               |
| 102                            | 110        | 120        | 127        | 137        | 153        | 137        | 147        | Chypre                                 |
| 123                            | 137        | 146        | 156        | 172        | 197        | 170        | 174        | République tchèque                     |
| 119                            | 132        | 138        | 142        | 161        | 172        | 154        | 148        | Danemark                               |
| 121                            | 134        | 140        | 147        | 165        | 187        | 168        | 175        | Estonie                                |
| 102                            | 111        | 120        | 127        | 137        | 153        | 142        | 154        | Îles Féroé                             |
| 115                            | 131        | 140        | 151        | 169        | 185        | 160        | 163        | Finlande                               |
| 114                            | 122        | 121        | 128        | 142        | 159        | 140        | 142        | France                                 |
| 110                            | 120        | 123        | 129        | 143        | 158        | 138        | 139        | Allemagne                              |
| 100                            | 122        | 161        | 186        | 203        | 263        | 180        | 218        | Gibraltar                              |
| 137                            | 155        | 169        | 178        | 199        | 228        | 213        | 216        | Grèce                                  |
| 122                            | 134        | 138        | 141        | 155        | 168        | 145        | 143        | Hongrie                                |
| 102                            | 116        | 124        | 131        | 148        | 175        | 148        | 161        | Islande                                |
| 111                            | 120        | 121        | 125        | 136        | 148        | 134        | 131        | Irlande                                |
| 121                            | 138        | 149        | 165        | 184        | 216        | 184        | 194        | Italie                                 |
| 122                            | 140        | 150        | 166        | 191        | 222        | 198        | 202        | Lettonie                               |
| 103                            | 113        | 128        | 137        | 146        | 179        | 153        | 168        | Lituanie                               |
| 102                            | 114        | 122        | 127        | 137        | 153        | 139        | 148        | Luxembourg                             |
| 110                            | 121        | 128        | 131        | 138        | 152        | 143        | 152        | Malte                                  |
| 117                            | 131        | 133        | 138        | 156        | 168        | 147        | 151        | Pays-Bas                               |
| 116                            | 126        | 132        | 139        | 158        | 170        | 151        | 156        | Norvège                                |
| 116                            | 130        | 141        | 150        | 170        | 195        | 171        | 229        | Pologne                                |
| 103                            | 112        | 122        | 130        | 139        | 159        | 145        | 155        | Portugal                               |
| 104                            | 113        | 123        | 131        | 139        | 157        | 145        | 153        | Roumanie                               |
| 104                            | 113        | 122        | 130        | 137        | 153        | 142        | 148        | Slovaquie                              |
| 104                            | 113        | 123        | 131        | 140        | 157        | 143        | 153        | Slovénie                               |
| 116                            | 131        | 137        | 143        | 158        | 175        | 149        | 149        | Espagne                                |
| 116                            | 131        | 138        | 148        | 166        | 180        | 154        | 163        | Suède                                  |
| 119                            | 130        | 132        | 135        | 145        | 166        | 153        | 161        | Suisse                                 |
| 104                            | 116        | 120        | 126        | 138        | 143        | 125        | 132        | Royaume-Uni                            |
| <b>104</b>                     | <b>112</b> | <b>118</b> | <b>121</b> | <b>129</b> | <b>141</b> | <b>129</b> | <b>144</b> | <b>Économies développées : Océanie</b> |
| 104                            | 111        | 117        | 120        | 128        | 140        | 130        | 145        | Australie                              |
| 107                            | 116        | 124        | 124        | 134        | 145        | 119        | 136        | Nouvelle-Zélande                       |

Sources :

- CEPALC, *CEPALSTAT* déflateur du commerce extérieur
- FMI, *Statistiques financières internationales* sur CD-ROM
- Bureau des statistiques du travail des États-Unis (BLS), indices de prix du commerce extérieur
- Indices des valeurs unitaires des douanes japonaises et indices des prix de la Banque du Japon
- CNUCED, *Statistiques de prix des produits de base*
- CNUCED, *Matrice du commerce de marchandises*
- Estimations du secrétariat de la CNUCED

Notes :

- (1) Afin d'améliorer la couverture des données et spécialement pour les années récentes, la méthode suivante a été utilisée pour le calcul des valeurs unitaires :
- Un ensemble d'indices de prix moyens au niveau des groupes de la CTCI (révision 3, position à 3 chiffres) a été construit en utilisant des données de CNUCED, Statistiques des produits de base, des sources internationales et nationales ainsi que des estimations du secrétariat de la CNUCED.
  - Au niveau des pays individuels, les indices de la valeur unitaire ont été calculés en utilisant comme pondération les valeurs des exportations et des importations de l'année précédente, disponibles dans la table 3.2.
- Dans certains cas ces indices peuvent différer des estimations publiées dans les sources officielles, le but principal étant de fournir des estimations approximatives et comparables pour la plupart des pays.

**4.2.1 Terms of trade indices and purchasing power indices of exports of countries and geographical regions**  
2000 = 100

| Region,<br>country or territory     | Terms of trade (1) - Termes de l'échange (1) |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
|-------------------------------------|--|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
|                                     | 2003   | 2004       | 2005       | 2006       | 2007       | 2008       | 2009       | 2010       |
| <b>WORLD</b>                        | <b>101</b>                                   | <b>102</b> | <b>103</b> | <b>103</b> | <b>104</b> | <b>104</b> | <b>105</b> | <b>105</b> |
| DEVELOPING ECONOMIES                | 98   | 98         | 103        | 105        | 105        | 106        | 104        | 107        |
| TRANSITION ECONOMIES                | 104  | 117        | 138        | 153        | 159        | 190        | 154        | 171        |
| DEVELOPED ECONOMIES                 | 103  | 103        | 101        | 100        | 101        | 98         | 102        | 100        |
| <b>Developing economies: Africa</b> | <b>103</b>                                   | <b>112</b> | <b>131</b> | <b>146</b> | <b>146</b> | <b>169</b> | <b>145</b> | <b>159</b> |
| <b>Eastern Africa</b>               | <b>94</b>                                    | <b>97</b>  | <b>97</b>  | <b>108</b> | <b>108</b> | <b>103</b> | <b>108</b> | <b>116</b> |
| Burundi                             | 90   | 93         | 112        | 120        | 119        | 128        | 131        | 154        |
| Comoros                             | 67   | 57         | 53         | 57         | 63         | 60         | 66         | 71         |
| Djibouti                            | 96   | 94         | 85         | 87         | 86         | 87         | 80         | 81         |
| Eritrea                             | 89   | 88         | 87         | 85         | 84         | 77         | 78         | 79         |
| Ethiopia                            | 97   | 103        | 109        | 109        | 112        | 113        | 122        | 132        |
| Kenya                               | 90   | 89         | 89         | 87         | 84         | 83         | 93         | 90         |
| Madagascar                          | 86   | 81         | 75         | 74         | 74         | 70         | 74         | 75         |
| Malawi                              | 87   | 84         | 82         | 86         | 85         | 79         | 98         | 90         |
| Mauritius                           | 104  | 101        | 92         | 87         | 86         | 76         | 81         | 73         |
| Mayotte                             | 98   | 93         | 88         | 87         | 83         | 79         | 84         | 78         |
| Mozambique                          | 95   | 103        | 106        | 122        | 117        | 109        | 96         | 108        |
| Rwanda                              | 100  | 115        | 162        | 169        | 166        | 220        | 218        | 230        |
| Seychelles                          | 84   | 82         | 78         | 74         | 69         | 68         | 74         | 76         |
| Somalia                             | 102  | 105        | 104        | 107        | 106        | 101        | 102        | 108        |
| Uganda                              | 95   | 93         | 96         | 99         | 99         | 101        | 111        | 116        |
| United Republic of Tanzania         | 98   | 100        | 96         | 109        | 108        | 106        | 118        | 125        |
| Zambia                              | 95   | 115        | 129        | 197        | 194        | 173        | 160        | 193        |
| Zimbabwe                            | 95   | 100        | 93         | 94         | 105        | 96         | 108        | 111        |
| <b>Middle Africa</b>                | <b>102</b>                                   | <b>120</b> | <b>156</b> | <b>176</b> | <b>178</b> | <b>216</b> | <b>154</b> | <b>185</b> |
| Angola                              | 102  | 126        | 172        | 198        | 204        | 252        | 172        | 213        |
| Cameroon                            | 108  | 114        | 124        | 129        | 127        | 130        | 120        | 135        |
| Central African Republic            | 99   | 100        | 92         | 90         | 90         | 83         | 85         | 88         |
| Chad                                | 100  | 118        | 154        | 175        | 176        | 213        | 148        | 181        |
| Congo                               | 100  | 118        | 156        | 180        | 182        | 222        | 153        | 179        |
| Dem. Rep. of the Congo              | 97   | 97         | 112        | 125        | 123        | 142        | 111        | 134        |
| Equatorial Guinea                   | 101  | 120        | 155        | 176        | 180        | 232        | 181        | 203        |
| Gabon                               | 102  | 119        | 156        | 179        | 180        | 222        | 156        | 186        |
| Sao Tome and Principe               | 135  | 129        | 113        | 107        | 110        | 117        | 135        | 133        |
| <b>Northern Africa</b>              | <b>103</b>                                   | <b>114</b> | <b>140</b> | <b>157</b> | <b>153</b> | <b>185</b> | <b>148</b> | <b>161</b> |
| Algeria                             | 107  | 122        | 164        | 191        | 183        | 237        | 161        | 182        |
| Egypt                               | 98   | 106        | 124        | 137        | 131        | 145        | 136        | 139        |
| Libyan Arab Jamahiriya              | 98   | 117        | 151        | 169        | 168        | 200        | 140        | 167        |
| Morocco                             | 105  | 105        | 99         | 100        | 98         | 131        | 136        | 128        |
| Sudan                               | 100  | 117        | 152        | 174        | 180        | 224        | 164        | 199        |
| Tunisia                             | 97   | 94         | 93         | 90         | 90         | 95         | 94         | 90         |
| Western Sahara                      | 91   | 96         | ..         | ..         | ..         | ..         | ..         | ..         |
| <b>Southern Africa</b>              | <b>106</b>                                   | <b>107</b> | <b>107</b> | <b>117</b> | <b>121</b> | <b>129</b> | <b>134</b> | <b>135</b> |
| Botswana                            | 95   | 95         | 90         | 93         | 102        | 88         | 88         | 88         |
| Lesotho                             | 96   | 91         | 88         | 85         | 82         | 74         | 80         | 69         |
| Namibia                             | 98   | 100        | 105        | 132        | 140        | 126        | 127        | 120        |
| South Africa                        | 107  | 108        | 109        | 119        | 123        | 133        | 139        | 141        |
| Swaziland                           | 94   | 91         | 93         | 98         | 90         | 100        | 110        | 107        |
| <b>Western Africa</b>               | <b>107</b>                                   | <b>119</b> | <b>144</b> | <b>159</b> | <b>161</b> | <b>185</b> | <b>153</b> | <b>177</b> |
| Benin                               | 101  | 97         | 90         | 94         | 97         | 86         | 83         | 99         |
| Burkina Faso                        | 111  | 103        | 86         | 88         | 89         | 81         | 85         | 109        |
| Cape Verde                          | 95   | 89         | 97         | 99         | 93         | 96         | 116        | 114        |
| Côte d'Ivoire                       | 139  | 130        | 130        | 132        | 137        | 138        | 144        | 157        |
| Gambia                              | 110  | 105        | 97         | 93         | 95         | 90         | 87         | 83         |
| Ghana                               | 135  | 125        | 125        | 128        | 137        | 155        | 169        | 176        |
| Guinea                              | 105  | 134        | 145        | 179        | 176        | 164        | 134        | 152        |
| Guinea-Bissau                       | 100  | 103        | 90         | 89         | 87         | 71         | 71         | 64         |
| Liberia                             | 110  | 113        | 115        | 120        | 120        | 120        | 111        | 147        |
| Mali                                | 120  | 112        | 94         | 105        | 108        | 110        | 124        | 156        |
| Mauritania                          | 92   | 94         | 122        | 133        | 124        | 147        | 149        | 140        |
| Niger                               | 102  | 112        | 125        | 137        | 171        | 151        | 140        | 144        |
| Nigeria                             | 102  | 121        | 157        | 177        | 179        | 217        | 155        | 187        |
| Saint Helena                        | 84   | 80         | 71         | 67         | 63         | 59         | 62         | 59         |
| Senegal                             | 98   | 98         | 97         | 99         | 98         | 98         | 100        | 102        |
| Sierra Leone                        | 90   | 86         | 73         | 71         | 68         | 63         | 73         | 71         |
| Togo                                | 24   | 30         | 21         | 21         | 23         | 33         | 32         | 31         |

For sources and notes, see end of table.

**4.2.1 Indices des termes de l'échange et du pouvoir d'achat des exportations des pays et des régions géographiques  
2000 = 100**

| Purchasing power (2) - Pouvoir d'achat (2) |            |            |            |            |            |            |            | Régions,<br>pays ou territoires             |
|--|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|---|
| 2003                                       | 2004       | 2005       | 2006       | 2007       | 2008       | 2009       | 2010       |   |
| <b>112</b>                                 | <b>125</b> | <b>134</b> | <b>147</b> | <b>157</b> | <b>161</b> | <b>140</b> | <b>161</b> | <b>MONDE</b>                                |
| 120  | 140        | 159        | 180        | 196        | 205        | 180        | 215        | ÉCONOMIES EN DÉVELOPPEMENT                  |
| 129  | 161        | 192        | 228        | 259        | 309        | 214        | 266        | ÉCONOMIES EN TRANSITION                     |
| 108  | 117        | 121        | 130        | 137        | 136        | 120        | 132        | ÉCONOMIES DÉVELOPPÉES                       |
| <b>110</b>                                 | <b>129</b> | <b>163</b> | <b>180</b> | <b>193</b> | <b>218</b> | <b>167</b> | <b>200</b> | <b>Économies en développement : Afrique</b> |
| <b>119</b>                                 | <b>127</b> | <b>130</b> | <b>151</b> | <b>160</b> | <b>157</b> | <b>164</b> | <b>190</b> | <b>Afrique orientale</b>                    |
| 72   | 82         | 91         | 91         | 89         | 69         | 84         | 131        | Burundi                                     |
| 192  | 122        | 72         | 60         | 74         | 28         | 55         | 55         | Comores                                     |
| 110  | 102        | 89         | 116        | 109        | 110        | 138        | 142        | Djibouti                                    |
| 33   | 53         | 50         | 50         | 46         | 32         | 33         | 34         | Érythrée                                    |
| 98   | 123        | 153        | 162        | 183        | 196        | 225        | 342        | Éthiopie                                    |
| 131  | 130        | 141        | 135        | 148        | 154        | 156        | 165        | Kenya                                       |
| 110  | 100        | 78         | 88         | 109        | 118        | 85         | 92         | Madagascar                                  |
| 132  | 114        | 110        | 140        | 164        | 139        | 204        | 181        | Malawi                                      |
| 130  | 121        | 121        | 125        | 112        | 99         | 96         | 104        | Maurice                                     |
| 176  | 158        | 189        | 209        | 205        | 181        | 169        | 161        | Mayotte                                     |
| 273  | 365        | 381        | 489        | 456        | 410        | 372        | 369        | Mozambique                                  |
| 115  | 165        | 194        | 219        | 239        | 307        | 249        | 294        | Rwanda                                      |
| 132  | 125        | 128        | 131        | 117        | 138        | 131        | 111        | Seychelles                                  |
| 113  | 87         | 111        | 114        | 126        | 124        | 128        | 128        | Somalie                                     |
| 123  | 148        | 178        | 193        | 268        | 293        | 345        | 299        | Ouganda                                     |
| 157  | 172        | 171        | 182        | 190        | 222        | 252        | 314        | République-Unie de Tanzanie                 |
| 105  | 154        | 163        | 322        | 366        | 353        | 342        | 510        | Zambie                                      |
| 79   | 80         | 68         | 66         | 60         | 42         | 64         | 67         | Zimbabwe                                    |
| <b>126</b>                                 | <b>168</b> | <b>245</b> | <b>288</b> | <b>332</b> | <b>452</b> | <b>298</b> | <b>335</b> | <b>Afrique centrale</b>                     |
| 119  | 160        | 281        | 357        | 462        | 684        | 413        | 456        | Angola                                      |
| 120  | 117        | 115        | 133        | 124        | 117        | 94         | 96         | Cameroun                                    |
| 76   | 72         | 66         | 76         | 79         | 57         | 51         | 62         | République centrafricaine                   |
| 308  | 1 056      | 1 424      | 1 446      | 1 438      | 1 524      | 982        | 1 112      | Tchad                                       |
| 103  | 122        | 163        | 199        | 169        | 225        | 171        | 215        | Congo                                       |
| 159  | 198        | 214        | 214        | 218        | 295        | 258        | 376        | Rép. dém. du Congo                          |
| 250  | 375        | 533        | 592        | 684        | 913        | 652        | 694        | Guinée équatoriale                          |
| 106  | 126        | 161        | 169        | 173        | 219        | 163        | 192        | Gabon                                       |
| 236  | 176        | 196        | 206        | 165        | 220        | 191        | 140        | Sao Tomé-et-Principe                        |
| <b>112</b>                                 | <b>132</b> | <b>169</b> | <b>192</b> | <b>202</b> | <b>240</b> | <b>170</b> | <b>196</b> | <b>Afrique septentrionale</b>               |
| 106  | 128        | 176        | 198        | 194        | 233        | 141        | 173        | Algérie                                     |
| 123  | 138        | 175        | 209        | 222        | 309        | 300        | 321        | Égypte                                      |
| 109  | 142        | 197        | 235        | 242        | 291        | 188        | 223        | Jamahiriya arabe libyenne                   |
| 111  | 114        | 121        | 132        | 141        | 158        | 123        | 141        | Maroc                                       |
| 135  | 187        | 225        | 253        | 373        | 451        | 321        | 413        | Soudan                                      |
| 131  | 145        | 145        | 150        | 179        | 199        | 163        | 168        | Tunisie                                     |
| ..   | ..         | ..         | ..         | ..         | ..         | ..         | ..         | Sahara occidental                           |
| <b>107</b>                                 | <b>115</b> | <b>125</b> | <b>136</b> | <b>146</b> | <b>141</b> | <b>124</b> | <b>147</b> | <b>Afrique australe</b>                     |
| 99   | 114        | 131        | 126        | 131        | 114        | 87         | 112        | Botswana                                    |
| 208  | 291        | 257        | 271        | 294        | 287        | 249        | 252        | Lesotho                                     |
| 93   | 127        | 139        | 171        | 178        | 175        | 185        | 207        | Namibie                                     |
| 106  | 112        | 123        | 135        | 146        | 142        | 124        | 149        | Afrique du Sud                              |
| 162  | 188        | 147        | 141        | 135        | 112        | 124        | 121        | Swaziland                                   |
| <b>102</b>                                 | <b>131</b> | <b>184</b> | <b>185</b> | <b>190</b> | <b>200</b> | <b>161</b> | <b>224</b> | <b>Afrique occidentale</b>                  |
| 126  | 122        | 109        | 131        | 171        | 160        | 175        | 153        | Bénin                                       |
| 153  | 210        | 187        | 223        | 213        | 185        | 272        | 300        | Burkina Faso                                |
| 113  | 124        | 132        | 146        | 123        | 203        | 237        | 264        | Cap-Vert                                    |
| 148  | 157        | 152        | 154        | 145        | 138        | 160        | 144        | Côte d'Ivoire                               |
| 50   | 59         | 42         | 56         | 58         | 51         | 62         | 56         | Gambie                                      |
| 134  | 132        | 135        | 168        | 180        | 203        | 230        | 274        | Ghana                                       |
| 87   | 98         | 99         | 114        | 123        | 116        | 101        | 98         | Guinée                                      |
| 100  | 105        | 102        | 78         | 102        | 97         | 105        | 102        | Guinée-Bissau                               |
| 38   | 35         | 47         | 50         | 54         | 53         | 32         | 37         | Libéria                                     |
| 166  | 158        | 154        | 202        | 185        | 211        | 200        | 206        | Mali  |
| 86   | 111        | 150        | 305        | 277        | 301        | 258        | 350        | Mauritanie                                  |
| 117  | 133        | 134        | 140        | 160        | 192        | 199        | 202        | Niger                                       |
| 93   | 132        | 218        | 212        | 220        | 241        | 170        | 272        | Nigéria                                     |
| 234  | 209        | 192        | 178        | 187        | 228        | 212        | 173        | Sainte-Hélène                               |
| 131  | 139        | 128        | 118        | 113        | 120        | 129        | 126        | Sénégal                                     |
| 670  | 868        | 814        | 1 069      | 1 020      | 709        | 842        | 1 214      | Sierra Leone                                |
| 63   | 59         | 55         | 47         | 50         | 50         | 56         | 54         | Togo  |

Pour les sources et les notes, se reporter à la fin du tableau.

**4.2.1 Terms of trade indices and purchasing power indices of exports of countries and geographical regions**  
2000 = 100

| Region,<br>country or territory      | Terms of trade (1) - Termes de l'échange (1) |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
|--------------------------------------|--|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
|                                      | 2003   | 2004       | 2005       | 2006       | 2007       | 2008       | 2009       | 2010       |
| <b>Developing economies: America</b> | <b>99</b>                                    | <b>104</b> | <b>110</b> | <b>119</b> | <b>122</b> | <b>127</b> | <b>120</b> | <b>132</b> |
| <b>Caribbean</b>                     | <b>102</b>                                   | <b>107</b> | <b>115</b> | <b>126</b> | <b>127</b> | <b>138</b> | <b>126</b> | <b>134</b> |
| Anguilla                             | 99   | 96         | 93         | 107        | 104        | 103        | 97         | 94         |
| Antigua and Barbuda                  | 89   | 86         | 79         | 80         | 81         | 83         | 83         | 73         |
| Aruba                                | 96   | 104        | 120        | 125        | 126        | 140        | 101        | 100        |
| Bahamas                              | 94   | 95         | 93         | 95         | 95         | 102        | 95         | 98         |
| Barbados                             | 101  | 108        | 118        | 121        | 119        | 120        | 125        | 120        |
| British Virgin Islands               | 94   | 87         | 98         | 101        | 95         | ..         | ..         | ..         |
| Cayman Islands                       | 87   | 82         | 82         | 83         | 82         | 74         | 76         | 75         |
| Cuba                                 | 121  | 133        | 130        | 164        | 173        | 111        | ..         | ..         |
| Dominica                             | 99   | 99         | 95         | 93         | 91         | 86         | 92         | 86         |
| Dominican Republic                   | 98   | 97         | 96         | 95         | 98         | 94         | 101        | 98         |
| Grenada                              | 95   | 89         | 81         | 87         | 90         | 92         | 98         | 97         |
| Haiti                                | 99   | 96         | 92         | 89         | 86         | 62         | 80         | 78         |
| Jamaica                              | 95   | 99         | 86         | 90         | 103        | 84         | 66         | 71         |
| Montserrat                           | 96   | 92         | 90         | 88         | 88         | 82         | 95         | ..         |
| Netherlands Antilles                 | 97   | 96         | 100        | 99         | 99         | 102        | 90         | 94         |
| Saint Kitts and Nevis                | 94   | 87         | 85         | 82         | 80         | 75         | 79         | 75         |
| Saint Lucia                          | 104  | 104        | 110        | 112        | 109        | 92         | 108        | 93         |
| Saint Vincent and the Grenadines     | 93   | 90         | 79         | 82         | 84         | 94         | 114        | 114        |
| Trinidad and Tobago                  | 106  | 112        | 124        | 136        | 134        | 157        | 131        | 132        |
| Turks and Caicos Islands             | 91   | 85         | 80         | 77         | 75         | 73         | 78         | 77         |
| <b>Central America</b>               | <b>98</b>                                    | <b>101</b> | <b>102</b> | <b>102</b> | <b>103</b> | <b>103</b> | <b>101</b> | <b>102</b> |
| Belize                               | 79   | 76         | 75         | 80         | 74         | 77         | 80         | 87         |
| Costa Rica                           | 95   | 92         | 88         | 86         | 85         | 82         | 84         | 78         |
| El Salvador                          | 98   | 97         | 97         | 95         | 95         | 92         | 95         | 91         |
| Guatemala                            | 93   | 92         | 91         | 90         | 88         | 86         | 93         | 93         |
| Honduras                             | 88   | 87         | 87         | 83         | 82         | 77         | 82         | 83         |
| Mexico                               | 99   | 102        | 104        | 104        | 105        | 106        | 103        | 104        |
| Nicaragua                            | 84   | 82         | 81         | 79         | 79         | 75         | 82         | 82         |
| Panama                               | 97   | 95         | 94         | 91         | 90         | 86         | 90         | 87         |
| <b>South America</b>                 | <b>99</b>                                    | <b>107</b> | <b>116</b> | <b>131</b> | <b>136</b> | <b>144</b> | <b>133</b> | <b>152</b> |
| Argentina                            | 107  | 109        | 107        | 113        | 118        | 133        | 127        | 127        |
| Bolivia (Plurinational State of)     | 99   | 104        | 112        | 140        | 142        | 144        | 139        | 152        |
| Brazil                               | 97   | 98         | 99         | 104        | 107        | 110        | 108        | 125        |
| Chile                                | 103  | 125        | 140        | 183        | 189        | 165        | 167        | 204        |
| Colombia                             | 95   | 102        | 111        | 115        | 124        | 138        | 119        | 134        |
| Ecuador                              | 90   | 91         | 102        | 110        | 113        | 124        | 110        | 122        |
| Falkland Islands (Malvinas)          | 82   | 79         | 76         | 74         | 72         | 70         | 80         | 86         |
| Guyana                               | 97   | 95         | 96         | 109        | 99         | 109        | 130        | 138        |
| Paraguay                             | 101  | 104        | 97         | 96         | 100        | 107        | 105        | 103        |
| Peru                                 | 102  | 111        | 119        | 152        | 158        | 137        | 129        | 152        |
| Suriname                             | 104  | 128        | 128        | 155        | 153        | 152        | 153        | 178        |
| Uruguay                              | 103  | 100        | 91         | 89         | 89         | 94         | 97         | 100        |
| Venezuela (Bolivarian Rep. of)       | 99   | 118        | 154        | 184        | 202        | 249        | 182        | 216        |
| <b>Developing economies: Asia</b>    | <b>97</b>                                    | <b>96</b>  | <b>98</b>  | <b>98</b>  | <b>98</b>  | <b>97</b>  | <b>97</b>  | <b>97</b>  |
| <b>Eastern Asia</b>                  | <b>96</b>                                    | <b>92</b>  | <b>87</b>  | <b>83</b>  | <b>81</b>  | <b>74</b>  | <b>79</b>  | <b>76</b>  |
| China                                | 98   | 92         | 86         | 83         | 80         | 74         | 80         | 76         |
| China, Hong Kong SAR                 | 101  | 99         | 98         | 97         | 97         | 96         | 98         | 96         |
| China, Macao SAR                     | 99   | 96         | 92         | 90         | 88         | 83         | 87         | 88         |
| China, Taiwan Province of            | 93   | 87         | 83         | 78         | 74         | 67         | 69         | 66         |
| Korea, Dem. People's Rep. of         | 93   | 88         | 84         | 81         | 78         | 76         | 83         | 79         |
| Korea, Republic of                   | 89   | 85         | 79         | 74         | 72         | 62         | 68         | 68         |
| Mongolia                             | 110  | 124        | 126        | 166        | 167        | 182        | 175        | 213        |
| <b>Southern Asia</b>                 | <b>96</b>                                    | <b>93</b>  | <b>111</b> | <b>118</b> | <b>118</b> | <b>125</b> | <b>127</b> | <b>127</b> |
| Afghanistan                          | 109  | 111        | 108        | 110        | 113        | 103        | 105        | 106        |
| Bangladesh                           | 93   | 87         | 80         | 75         | 68         | 58         | 64         | 57         |
| Bhutan                               | 108  | 126        | 138        | 138        | 124        | 151        | 138        | 146        |
| India                                | 96   | 86         | 105        | 111        | 114        | 117        | 132        | 127        |
| Iran (Islamic Rep. of)               | 97   | 112        | 141        | 160        | 162        | 187        | 133        | 156        |
| Maldives                             | 99   | 94         | 96         | 104        | 87         | 87         | 113        | 114        |
| Nepal                                | 98   | 94         | 85         | 85         | 85         | 77         | 82         | 78         |
| Pakistan                             | 89   | 85         | 75         | 70         | 66         | 58         | 65         | 62         |
| Sri Lanka                            | 94   | 87         | 82         | 79         | 75         | 69         | 79         | 75         |
| <b>South-Eastern Asia</b>            | <b>97</b>                                    | <b>97</b>  | <b>96</b>  | <b>95</b>  | <b>95</b>  | <b>95</b>  | <b>95</b>  | <b>96</b>  |
| Brunei Darussalam                    | 110  | 125        | 165        | 199        | 196        | 256        | 174        | 187        |
| Cambodia                             | 101  | 94         | 87         | 84         | 80         | 75         | 80         | 76         |

For sources and notes, see end of table.

**4.2.1 Indices des termes de l'échange et du pouvoir d'achat des exportations des pays et des régions géographiques**  
2000 = 100

| Purchasing power (2) - Pouvoir d'achat (2) |            |            |            |            |            |            |            | Régions,<br>pays ou territoires              |
|--|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|--|
| 2003                                       | 2004       | 2005       | 2006       | 2007       | 2008       | 2009       | 2010       |  |
| <b>106</b>                                 | <b>123</b> | <b>138</b> | <b>156</b> | <b>165</b> | <b>171</b> | <b>143</b> | <b>175</b> | <b>Économies en développement : Amérique</b> |
| <b>93</b>                                  | <b>98</b>  | <b>106</b> | <b>125</b> | <b>121</b> | <b>117</b> | <b>81</b>  | <b>102</b> | <b>Caraïbes</b>                              |
| 103  | 135        | 299        | 232        | 164        | 187        | 376        | 197        | Anguilla                                     |
| 85   | 101        | 136        | 113        | 105        | 89         | 83         | 71         | Antigua-et-Barbuda                           |
| 76   | 86         | 87         | 81         | 54         | 63         | 27         | 5          | Aruba  |
| 72   | 74         | 76         | 92         | 98         | 102        | 86         | 82         | Bahamas                                      |
| 89   | 92         | 106        | 122        | 125        | 106        | 92         | 94         | Barbade                                      |
| ..   | ..         | ..         | ..         | ..         | ..         | ..         | ..         | Îles Vierges britanniques                    |
| ..   | ..         | ..         | ..         | ..         | ..         | ..         | ..         | Îles Caïmanes                                |
| 101  | 130        | 118        | 149        | 176        | 123        | ..         | ..         | Cuba   |
| 72   | 68         | 63         | 60         | 48         | 47         | 44         | 45         | Dominique                                    |
| 94   | 97         | 96         | 98         | 101        | 86         | 81         | 90         | République dominicaine                       |
| 49   | 38         | 31         | 28         | 33         | 27         | 29         | 22         | Grenade                                      |
| 107  | 112        | 125        | 124        | 123        | 79         | 111        | 105        | Haïti  |
| 88   | 93         | 86         | 100        | 102        | 99         | 63         | 55         | Jamaïque                                     |
| 152  | 329        | 102        | 88         | 170        | 223        | 218        | ..         | Montserrat                                   |
| 56   | 30         | 28         | 28         | 27         | 21         | 20         | 17         | Antilles néerlandaises                       |
| 170  | 130        | 98         | 110        | 105        | 92         | 107        | 121        | Saint-Kitts-et-Nevis                         |
| 145  | 168        | 112        | 148        | 153        | 179        | 247        | 204        | Sainte-Lucie                                 |
| 73   | 65         | 65         | 59         | 68         | 65         | 69         | 54         | Saint-Vincent-et-les Grenadines              |
| 118  | 129        | 163        | 216        | 207        | 216        | 124        | 128        | Trinité-et-Tobago                            |
| 110  | 126        | 141        | 162        | 139        | 191        | 176        | 167        | Îles Turques et Caïques                      |
| <b>101</b>                                 | <b>109</b> | <b>116</b> | <b>130</b> | <b>133</b> | <b>134</b> | <b>113</b> | <b>139</b> | <b>Amérique centrale</b>                     |
| 89   | 85         | 72         | 87         | 77         | 75         | 64         | 75         | Belize                                       |
| 107  | 105        | 112        | 127        | 142        | 137        | 137        | 135        | Costa Rica                                   |
| 109  | 110        | 108        | 112        | 114        | 121        | 109        | 121        | El Salvador                                  |
| 167  | 173        | 169        | 177        | 188        | 186        | 195        | 212        | Guatemala                                    |
| 127  | 142        | 145        | 139        | 142        | 133        | 119        | 131        | Honduras                                     |
| 99   | 107        | 116        | 130        | 133        | 134        | 111        | 139        | Mexique                                      |
| 93   | 107        | 111        | 124        | 137        | 151        | 161        | 198        | Nicaragua                                    |
| 100  | 104        | 107        | 109        | 111        | 108        | 88         | 74         | Panama                                       |
| <b>115</b>                                 | <b>142</b> | <b>165</b> | <b>190</b> | <b>205</b> | <b>216</b> | <b>184</b> | <b>222</b> | <b>Amérique du Sud</b>                       |
| 119  | 129        | 145        | 164        | 182        | 209        | 190        | 220        | Argentine                                    |
| 128  | 160        | 195        | 250        | 259        | 387        | 284        | 334        | Bolivie (État plurinational de)              |
| 134  | 161        | 177        | 193        | 208        | 210        | 183        | 232        | Brésil                                       |
| 121  | 169        | 197        | 266        | 294        | 253        | 236        | 295        | Chili  |
| 102  | 118        | 145        | 160        | 183        | 216        | 199        | 227        | Colombie                                     |
| 125  | 148        | 177        | 205        | 208        | 250        | 212        | 246        | Équateur                                     |
| 175  | 149        | 168        | 146        | 158        | 154        | 132        | 158        | Îles Falkland (Malvinas)                     |
| 99   | 103        | 83         | 83         | 87         | 87         | 95         | 103        | Guyana                                       |
| 155  | 173        | 174        | 186        | 270        | 390        | 307        | 423        | Paraguay                                     |
| 129  | 168        | 207        | 264        | 280        | 261        | 241        | 289        | Pérou  |
| 142  | 182        | 178        | 196        | 211        | 238        | 206        | 204        | Suriname                                     |
| 103  | 124        | 127        | 135        | 140        | 161        | 168        | 194        | Uruguay                                      |
| 80   | 109        | 148        | 169        | 171        | 212        | 140        | 152        | Venezuela (Rép. bolivarienne du)             |
| <b>124</b>                                 | <b>145</b> | <b>164</b> | <b>186</b> | <b>205</b> | <b>212</b> | <b>191</b> | <b>227</b> | <b>Économies en développement : Asie</b>     |
| <b>136</b>                                 | <b>160</b> | <b>178</b> | <b>201</b> | <b>227</b> | <b>224</b> | <b>212</b> | <b>254</b> | <b>Asie orientale</b>                        |
| 176  | 219        | 259        | 311        | 369        | 375        | 349        | 429        | Chine  |
| 119  | 134        | 146        | 156        | 167        | 168        | 147        | 170        | Chine (RAS de Hong Kong)                     |
| 99   | 104        | 86         | 86         | 81         | 58         | 30         | 26         | Chine (RAS de Macao)                         |
| 113  | 119        | 123        | 130        | 134        | 117        | 114        | 131        | Province chinoise de Taiwan                  |
| 150  | 154        | 138        | 137        | 143        | 139        | 154        | 215        | Corée, Rép. populaire dém. de                |
| 118  | 137        | 141        | 149        | 161        | 151        | 170        | 196        | Corée, République de                         |
| 110  | 140        | 149        | 201        | 227        | 259        | 223        | 316        | Mongolie                                     |
| <b>119</b>                                 | <b>127</b> | <b>162</b> | <b>197</b> | <b>209</b> | <b>236</b> | <b>227</b> | <b>250</b> | <b>Asie méridionale</b>                      |
| 104  | 203        | 230        | 231        | 255        | 234        | 188        | 177        | Afghanistan                                  |
| 103  | 113        | 115        | 138        | 129        | 128        | 138        | 154        | Bangladesh                                   |
| 125  | 162        | 210        | 307        | 445        | 290        | 308        | 313        | Bhoutan                                      |
| 129  | 134        | 190        | 232        | 256        | 307        | 322        | 350        | Inde   |
| 113  | 132        | 155        | 202        | 213        | 233        | 171        | 206        | Iran (Rép. islamique d')                     |
| 137  | 150        | 122        | 161        | 151        | 189        | 106        | 116        | Maldives                                     |
| 78   | 81         | 78         | 68         | 65         | 58         | 57         | 60         | Népal  |
| 122  | 122        | 129        | 124        | 118        | 105        | 109        | 118        | Pakistan                                     |
| 91   | 92         | 93         | 93         | 95         | 84         | 82         | 87         | Sri Lanka                                    |
| <b>111</b>                                 | <b>128</b> | <b>135</b> | <b>148</b> | <b>158</b> | <b>161</b> | <b>143</b> | <b>172</b> | <b>Asie du Sud-Est</b>                       |
| 110  | 118        | 140        | 165        | 153        | 192        | 133        | 160        | Brunéi Darussalam                            |
| 150  | 184        | 175        | 211        | 217        | 219        | 215        | 250        | Cambodge                                     |

Pour les sources et les notes, se reporter à la fin du tableau.



**4.2.1 Terms of trade indices and purchasing power indices of exports of countries and geographical regions**  
2000 = 100

| Region,<br>country or territory      | Terms of trade (1) - Termes de l'échange (1) |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
|--------------------------------------|--|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
|                                      | 2003   | 2004       | 2005       | 2006       | 2007       | 2008       | 2009       | 2010       |
| Indonesia                            | 105  | 107        | 107        | 112        | 116        | 124        | 120        | 127        |
| Lao People's Dem. Rep.               | 101  | 96         | 95         | 119        | 115        | 111        | 104        | 122        |
| Malaysia                             | 102  | 102        | 102        | 102        | 102        | 104        | 100        | 101        |
| Myanmar                              | 107  | 104        | 108        | 118        | 110        | 120        | 117        | 110        |
| Philippines                          | 96   | 93         | 86         | 77         | 76         | 68         | 72         | 70         |
| Singapore                            | 91   | 89         | 87         | 86         | 84         | 83         | 83         | 83         |
| Thailand                             | 94   | 96         | 97         | 96         | 96         | 94         | 97         | 98         |
| Viet Nam                             | 94   | 94         | 96         | 95         | 92         | 95         | 98         | 100        |
| <b>Western Asia</b>                  | <b>103</b>                                   | <b>113</b> | <b>140</b> | <b>152</b> | <b>161</b> | <b>182</b> | <b>144</b> | <b>164</b> |
| Bahrain                              | 95   | 105        | 114        | 126        | 125        | 134        | 105        | 114        |
| Iraq                                 | 99   | 118        | 155        | 177        | 178        | 219        | 151        | 186        |
| Jordan                               | 88   | 87         | 88         | 88         | 92         | 118        | 120        | 85         |
| Kuwait                               | 101  | 122        | 164        | 185        | 189        | 233        | 158        | 191        |
| Lebanon                              | 102  | 101        | 94         | 95         | 96         | 93         | 98         | 96         |
| Occupied Palestinian territory       | 94   | 90         | 82         | 77         | 80         | 70         | 79         | 81         |
| Oman                                 | 117  | 112        | 156        | 180        | 177        | 253        | 150        | 194        |
| Qatar                                | 106  | 122        | 160        | 189        | 188        | 252        | 171        | 190        |
| Saudi Arabia                         | 114  | 129        | 178        | 202        | 236        | 266        | 176        | 224        |
| Syrian Arab Republic                 | 98   | 107        | 119        | 122        | 126        | 143        | 130        | 136        |
| Turkey                               | 97   | 98         | 97         | 92         | 95         | 91         | 95         | 92         |
| United Arab Emirates                 | 101  | 114        | 139        | 150        | 152        | 176        | 145        | 160        |
| Yemen                                | 98   | 114        | 139        | 152        | 149        | 167        | 132        | 151        |
| <b>Developing economies: Oceania</b> | <b>101</b>                                   | <b>110</b> | <b>114</b> | <b>148</b> | <b>157</b> | <b>161</b> | <b>142</b> | <b>163</b> |
| American Samoa                       | 114  | 121        | 111        | 164        | 171        | 147        | 135        | 136        |
| Cook Islands                         | 97   | 95         | 97         | 99         | ..         | ..         | ..         | ..         |
| Fiji                                 | 96   | 92         | 92         | 99         | 92         | 89         | 108        | 106        |
| French Polynesia                     | 95   | 91         | 88         | 87         | 85         | 81         | 87         | 83         |
| Guam                                 | 105  | 104        | 92         | 89         | 88         | 82         | 112        | 115        |
| Kiribati                             | 88   | 83         | 79         | 81         | 82         | 78         | 101        | 101        |
| Marshall Islands                     | 103  | 109        | 111        | 111        | 109        | 109        | 105        | 104        |
| Micronesia (Federated States of)     | 93   | 86         | 92         | 102        | 84         | 86         | 112        | 115        |
| Nauru                                | 90   | 100        | 80         | 78         | 103        | 401        | 269        | 253        |
| New Caledonia                        | 105  | 135        | 139        | 147        | 184        | 192        | 205        | 209        |
| Niue                                 | 98   | 97         | 93         | 92         | 85         | 79         | 88         | 104        |
| Northern Mariana Islands             | 100  | 94         | 83         | 80         | 80         | 76         | 89         | 95         |
| Palau                                | 95   | 97         | 104        | 115        | 94         | 96         | 109        | 114        |
| Papua New Guinea                     | 98   | 108        | 116        | 170        | 170        | 163        | 124        | 150        |
| Samoa                                | 95   | 88         | 84         | 85         | 81         | 73         | 80         | 81         |
| Solomon Islands                      | 109  | 110        | 100        | 101        | 107        | 90         | 88         | 93         |
| Tokelau                              | 107  | 106        | 106        | 107        | 104        | 92         | 90         | 89         |
| Tonga                                | 99   | 97         | 88         | 80         | 70         | 64         | 77         | 72         |
| Vanuatu                              | 96   | 94         | 90         | 96         | 80         | 81         | 104        | 105        |
| Wallis and Futuna Islands            | 97   | 107        | 101        | 99         | 98         | 112        | 104        | 99         |
| <b>Transition economies</b>          | <b>104</b>                                   | <b>117</b> | <b>138</b> | <b>153</b> | <b>159</b> | <b>190</b> | <b>154</b> | <b>171</b> |
| Albania                              | 95   | 95         | 94         | 94         | 93         | 94         | 97         | 100        |
| Armenia                              | 99   | 105        | 105        | 114        | 113        | 116        | 114        | 128        |
| Azerbaijan                           | 95   | 110        | 136        | 150        | 153        | 188        | 127        | 157        |
| Belarus                              | 96   | 96         | 97         | 95         | 98         | 99         | 98         | 99         |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina               | 101  | 102        | 101        | 104        | 103        | 100        | 101        | 103        |
| Croatia                              | 97   | 96         | 96         | 97         | 97         | 98         | 101        | 101        |
| Georgia                              | 103  | 112        | 108        | 113        | 116        | 125        | 132        | 137        |
| Kazakhstan                           | 101  | 119        | 149        | 177        | 184        | 218        | 163        | 193        |
| Kyrgyzstan                           | 111  | 110        | 104        | 106        | 105        | 103        | 102        | 105        |
| Republic of Moldova                  | 102  | 100        | 100        | 99         | 103        | 98         | 100        | 105        |
| Russian Federation                   | 107  | 124        | 156        | 178        | 186        | 238        | 180        | 202        |
| Serbia and Montenegro                | 98   | 100        | 100        | 104        | 105        | -          | -          | -          |
| Tajikistan                           | 96   | 92         | 87         | 99         | 94         | 86         | 74         | 86         |
| TFYR of Macedonia                    | 96   | 95         | 94         | 92         | 91         | 89         | 94         | 87         |
| Turkmenistan                         | 116  | 120        | 157        | 198        | 188        | 259        | 193        | 210        |
| Ukraine                              | 102  | 109        | 107        | 103        | 110        | 114        | 120        | 119        |
| Uzbekistan                           | 106  | 109        | 113        | 129        | 128        | 150        | 130        | 150        |
| <b>Developed economies: America</b>  | <b>104</b>                                   | <b>104</b> | <b>102</b> | <b>102</b> | <b>103</b> | <b>100</b> | <b>104</b> | <b>104</b> |
| Bermuda                              | 94   | 92         | 86         | 92         | 94         | 112        | 87         | 92         |
| Canada                               | 106  | 110        | 114        | 114        | 118        | 127        | 115        | 119        |
| Greenland                            | 79   | 77         | 73         | 72         | 67         | 65         | 74         | 75         |
| Saint Pierre and Miquelon            | 95   | 92         | 97         | 102        | 86         | 92         | 108        | 119        |
| United States                        | 103  | 101        | 97         | 96         | 97         | 92         | 99         | 97         |

For sources and notes, see end of table.

**4.2.1 Indices des termes de l'échange et du pouvoir d'achat des exportations des pays et des régions géographiques  
2000 = 100**

| Purchasing power (2) - Pouvoir d'achat (2) |            |            |            |            |            |            |            | Régions,<br>pays ou territoires             |
|--|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|---|
| 2003                                       | 2004       | 2005       | 2006       | 2007       | 2008       | 2009       | 2010       |   |
| 96   | 96         | 101        | 111        | 118        | 118        | 113        | 138        | Indonésie                                   |
| 99   | 98         | 133        | 199        | 194        | 202        | 207        | 300        | Rép. dém. populaire lao                     |
| 107  | 128        | 137        | 150        | 156        | 164        | 132        | 157        | Malaisie                                    |
| 146  | 125        | 179        | 202        | 249        | 233        | 254        | 294        | Myanmar                                     |
| 111  | 124        | 104        | 106        | 108        | 91         | 79         | 100        | Philippines                                 |
| 117  | 139        | 151        | 165        | 176        | 181        | 162        | 196        | Singapour                                   |
| 111  | 128        | 138        | 153        | 171        | 174        | 155        | 184        | Thaïlande                                   |
| 135  | 156        | 171        | 196        | 220        | 246        | 247        | 285        | Viet Nam                                    |
| <b>114</b>                                 | <b>140</b> | <b>175</b> | <b>197</b> | <b>212</b> | <b>250</b> | <b>188</b> | <b>230</b> | <b>Asie occidentale</b>                     |
| 102  | 107        | 123        | 127        | 135        | 148        | 106        | 117        | Bahreïn                                     |
| 38   | 80         | 96         | 118        | 138        | 201        | 150        | 173        | Iraq  |
| 141  | 159        | 153        | 168        | 164        | 185        | 175        | 152        | Jordanie                                    |
| 104  | 135        | 203        | 243        | 253        | 324        | 193        | 249        | Koweït                                      |
| 245  | 267        | 252        | 283        | 328        | 347        | 360        | 400        | Liban                                       |
| 63   | 63         | 59         | 59         | 77         | 67         | 74         | 72         | Territoire palestinien occupé               |
| 116  | 103        | 137        | 149        | 155        | 223        | 176        | 241        | Oman  |
| 111  | 145        | 192        | 248        | 283        | 348        | 264        | 397        | Qatar                                       |
| 117  | 147        | 201        | 222        | 227        | 271        | 173        | 219        | Arabie saoudite                             |
| 119  | 140        | 155        | 172        | 168        | 192        | 148        | 179        | République arabe syrienne                   |
| 153  | 177        | 192        | 206        | 235        | 241        | 232        | 238        | Turquie                                     |
| 131  | 167        | 206        | 237        | 272        | 329        | 249        | 320        | Émirats arabes unis                         |
| 88   | 87         | 106        | 115        | 97         | 98         | 95         | 118        | Yémen                                       |
| <b>104</b>                                 | <b>108</b> | <b>104</b> | <b>113</b> | <b>122</b> | <b>108</b> | <b>90</b>  | <b>110</b> | <b>Économies en développement : Océanie</b> |
| 135  | 123        | 96         | 105        | 105        | 85         | 94         | 87         | Samoa américaines                           |
| 93   | 72         | 49         | 32         | 42         | 31         | ..         | ..         | Îles Cook                                   |
| 122  | 115        | 99         | 89         | 90         | 93         | 74         | 72         | Fidji                                       |
| 60   | 69         | 73         | 78         | 60         | 76         | 51         | 49         | Polynésie française                         |
| 58   | 59         | 45         | 41         | 66         | 63         | 38         | 33         | Guam  |
| 80   | 61         | 95         | 130        | 184        | 229        | 252        | 230        | Kiribati                                    |
| 191  | 245        | 337        | 262        | 238        | 168        | 156        | 132        | Îles Marshall                               |
| 108  | 76         | 67         | 89         | 101        | 112        | 117        | 112        | Micronésie (États fédérés de)               |
| 95   | 46         | 9          | 8          | 32         | 177        | 52         | 81         | Nauru                                       |
| 128  | 156        | 149        | 176        | 264        | 146        | 115        | 142        | Nouvelle-Calédonie                          |
| 36   | 55         | 56         | 313        | 712        | 4          | 5          | 6          | Nioué                                       |
| 77   | 74         | 51         | 35         | 21         | 9          | 0          | 1          | Îles Mariannes du Nord                      |
| 70   | 46         | 105        | 103        | 76         | 70         | 64         | 32         | Palaos                                      |
| 103  | 109        | 119        | 139        | 142        | 136        | 119        | 155        | Papouasie-Nouvelle-Guinée                   |
| 601  | 526        | 474        | 334        | 454        | 289        | 212        | 250        | Samoa                                       |
| 103  | 122        | 116        | 124        | 157        | 154        | 137        | 179        | Îles Salomon                                |
| ..   | ..         | ..         | ..         | ..         | ..         | ..         | ..         | Tokélaou                                    |
| 194  | 144        | 81         | 82         | 54         | 51         | 47         | 47         | Tonga                                       |
| 104  | 136        | 123        | 150        | 140        | 130        | 143        | 112        | Vanuatu                                     |
| 448  | 104        | 78         | 70         | 64         | 57         | 60         | 55         | Îles Wallis-et-Futuna                       |
| <b>129</b>                                 | <b>161</b> | <b>192</b> | <b>228</b> | <b>259</b> | <b>309</b> | <b>214</b> | <b>266</b> | <b>Économies en transition</b>              |
| 161  | 203        | 207        | 238        | 300        | 327        | 292        | 394        | Albanie                                     |
| 225  | 219        | 263        | 257        | 289        | 218        | 158        | 219        | Arménie                                     |
| 137  | 175        | 341        | 534        | 810        | 1 061      | 754        | 932        | Azerbaïdjan                                 |
| 127  | 153        | 150        | 167        | 190        | 206        | 164        | 181        | Bélarus                                     |
| 126  | 157        | 181        | 233        | 269        | 286        | 247        | 283        | Bosnie-Herzégovine                          |
| 136  | 162        | 163        | 180        | 201        | 198        | 162        | 172        | Croatie                                     |
| 135  | 172        | 203        | 214        | 249        | 264        | 222        | 288        | Géorgie                                     |
| 144  | 205        | 261        | 338        | 394        | 522        | 330        | 421        | Kazakhstan                                  |
| 109  | 120        | 96         | 116        | 158        | 195        | 186        | 182        | Kirghizistan                                |
| 204  | 214        | 252        | 248        | 290        | 282        | 314        | 372        | République de Moldova                       |
| 126  | 159        | 202        | 244        | 270        | 336        | 224        | 286        | Fédération de Russie                        |
| 153  | 206        | 229        | 300        | 377        | ..         | ..         | ..         | Serbie-et-Monténégro                        |
| 91   | 90         | 74         | 103        | 100        | 79         | 65         | 70         | Tadjikistan                                 |
| 99   | 108        | 117        | 128        | 162        | 160        | 119        | 132        | LERY de Macédoine                           |
| 141  | 140        | 173        | 241        | 248        | 340        | 192        | 173        | Turkménistan                                |
| 148  | 186        | 168        | 171        | 206        | 230        | 158        | 196        | Ukraine                                     |
| 108  | 135        | 142        | 160        | 213        | 246        | 269        | 283        | Ouzbékistan                                 |
| <b>97</b>                                  | <b>103</b> | <b>108</b> | <b>116</b> | <b>123</b> | <b>124</b> | <b>108</b> | <b>123</b> | <b>Économies développées : Amérique</b>     |
| 113  | 130        | 83         | 42         | 38         | 33         | 44         | 37         | Bermudes                                    |
| 99   | 104        | 114        | 115        | 118        | 122        | 92         | 104        | Canada                                      |
| 129  | 129        | 121        | 113        | 113        | 114        | 93         | 91         | Groenland                                   |
| 30   | 43         | 65         | 246        | 60         | 57         | 31         | 27         | Saint-Pierre-et-Miquelon                    |
| 96   | 102        | 105        | 115        | 124        | 124        | 114        | 129        | États-Unis                                  |

Pour les sources et les notes, se reporter à la fin du tableau.

#### 4.2.1 Terms of trade indices and purchasing power indices of exports of countries and geographical regions 2000 = 100

| Region,<br>country or territory     | Terms of trade (1) - Termes de l'échange (1) |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
|-------------------------------------|--|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
|                                     | 2003   | 2004       | 2005       | 2006       | 2007       | 2008       | 2009       | 2010       |
| <b>Developed economies: Asia</b>    | <b>97</b>                                    | <b>92</b>  | <b>84</b>  | <b>76</b>  | <b>73</b>  | <b>64</b>  | <b>76</b>  | <b>69</b>  |
| Israel                              | 96   | 95         | 95         | 94         | 91         | 93         | 103        | 98         |
| Japan                               | 98   | 92         | 83         | 75         | 72         | 62         | 74         | 68         |
| <b>Developed economies: Europe</b>  | <b>102</b>                                   | <b>102</b> | <b>101</b> | <b>100</b> | <b>102</b> | <b>99</b>  | <b>102</b> | <b>100</b> |
| Andorra                             | 100  | 96         | ..         | ..         | ..         | ..         | ..         | ..         |
| Austria                             | 100  | 99         | 96         | 94         | 94         | 91         | 93         | 91         |
| Belgium                             | 101  | 99         | 99         | 99         | 101        | 100        | 103        | 101        |
| Bulgaria                            | 103  | 103        | 102        | 105        | 108        | 109        | 103        | 109        |
| Cyprus                              | 100  | 101        | 100        | 99         | 99         | 102        | 103        | 104        |
| Czech Republic                      | 105  | 107        | 106        | 105        | 107        | 106        | 110        | 106        |
| Denmark                             | 102  | 103        | 104        | 105        | 100        | 102        | 103        | 107        |
| Estonia                             | 143  | 144        | 143        | 143        | 148        | 146        | 149        | 144        |
| Faeroe Islands                      | 100  | 95         | 95         | 108        | 93         | 96         | 123        | 125        |
| Finland                             | 92   | 90         | 86         | 83         | 83         | 79         | 79         | 77         |
| France                              | 103  | 104        | 104        | 101        | 100        | 98         | 102        | 98         |
| Germany                             | 107  | 107        | 105        | 102        | 103        | 100        | 106        | 104        |
| Gibraltar                           | 91   | 77         | 60         | 58         | 58         | 52         | 62         | 62         |
| Greece                              | 97   | 99         | 95         | 95         | 96         | 95         | 91         | 93         |
| Hungary                             | 100  | 99         | 97         | 96         | 95         | 94         | 96         | 95         |
| Iceland                             | 97   | 95         | 94         | 101        | 101        | 95         | 84         | 92         |
| Ireland                             | 103  | 97         | 99         | 94         | 91         | 89         | 94         | 96         |
| Italy                               | 104  | 103        | 100        | 96         | 98         | 95         | 103        | 99         |
| Latvia                              | 99   | 104        | 102        | 102        | 109        | 108        | 104        | 105        |
| Lithuania                           | 100  | 101        | 103        | 102        | 105        | 102        | 104        | 102        |
| Luxembourg                          | 99   | 101        | 98         | 98         | 100        | 98         | 97         | 96         |
| Malta                               | 92   | 85         | 80         | 77         | 74         | 70         | 72         | 68         |
| Netherlands                         | 99   | 96         | 100        | 102        | 112        | 103        | 103        | 102        |
| Norway                              | 90   | 100        | 122        | 139        | 134        | 157        | 129        | 140        |
| Poland                              | 102  | 107        | 107        | 107        | 109        | 107        | 107        | 100        |
| Portugal                            | 98   | 95         | 91         | 90         | 88         | 84         | 87         | 86         |
| Romania                             | 98   | 98         | 98         | 97         | 98         | 98         | 101        | 99         |
| Slovakia                            | 98   | 97         | 96         | 93         | 93         | 89         | 90         | 89         |
| Slovenia                            | 100  | 97         | 93         | 91         | 91         | 88         | 91         | 89         |
| Spain                               | 104  | 102        | 102        | 104        | 105        | 103        | 107        | 104        |
| Sweden                              | 95   | 92         | 90         | 88         | 89         | 87         | 90         | 89         |
| Switzerland                         | 88   | 85         | 86         | 88         | 87         | 82         | 85         | 84         |
| United Kingdom                      | 104  | 105        | 105        | 105        | 104        | 105        | 104        | 103        |
| <b>Developed economies: Oceania</b> | <b>106</b>                                   | <b>115</b> | <b>128</b> | <b>139</b> | <b>146</b> | <b>166</b> | <b>154</b> | <b>170</b> |
| Australia                           | 106  | 116        | 131        | 146        | 152        | 175        | 163        | 179        |
| New Zealand                         | 104  | 110        | 111        | 112        | 118        | 126        | 115        | 127        |

##### Sources:

- ECLAC, *CEPALSTAT* external trade deflator
- IMF, *International Financial Statistics* on CD-ROM
- U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, external trade prices indices
- Unit value indices of Japan Customs and price indices of Bank of Japan
- UNCTAD, *Commodity Price Statistics*
- UNCTAD, *Merchandise Trade Matrix*
- UNCTAD secretariat estimates

##### Notes:

- (1) The "net barter" terms of trade, defined as the ratio of the export unit value index to the import unit value index.
- (2) The purchasing power index of exports is the value index of exports deflated by the import unit value index.

#### 4.2.1 Indices des termes de l'échange et du pouvoir d'achat des exportations des pays et des régions géographiques 2000 = 100

| Purchasing power (2) - Pouvoir d'achat (2) |            |            |            |            |            |            |            | Régions,<br>pays ou territoires        |
|--|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|--|
| 2003                                       | 2004       | 2005       | 2006       | 2007       | 2008       | 2009       | 2010       |  |
| <b>105</b>                                 | <b>113</b> | <b>108</b> | <b>109</b> | <b>113</b> | <b>101</b> | <b>91</b>  | <b>106</b> | <b>Économies développées : Asie</b>    |
| 97   | 110        | 114        | 117        | 125        | 123        | 114        | 129        | Israël                                 |
| 106  | 114        | 108        | 109        | 113        | 100        | 90         | 104        | Japon                                  |
| <b>113</b>                                 | <b>122</b> | <b>127</b> | <b>136</b> | <b>143</b> | <b>143</b> | <b>127</b> | <b>137</b> | <b>Économies développées : Europe</b>  |
| 196  | 255        | ..         | ..         | ..         | ..         | ..         | ..         | Andorre                                |
| 139  | 158        | 155        | 158        | 178        | 176        | 143        | 150        | Autriche                               |
| 113  | 120        | 125        | 130        | 136        | 132        | 120        | 127        | Belgique                               |
| 143  | 161        | 176        | 204        | 214        | 226        | 190        | 242        | Bulgarie                               |
| 86   | 90         | 128        | 110        | 107        | 112        | 96         | 101        | Chypre                                 |
| 137  | 173        | 184        | 210        | 246        | 256        | 228        | 264        | République tchèque                     |
| 109  | 114        | 121        | 127        | 125        | 132        | 119        | 129        | Danemark                               |
| 122  | 115        | 144        | 172        | 174        | 173        | 140        | 173        | Estonie                                |
| 124  | 117        | 105        | 107        | 114        | 117        | 113        | 111        | Îles Féroé                             |
| 100  | 102        | 102        | 111        | 116        | 113        | 85         | 93         | Finlande                               |
| 105  | 113        | 117        | 119        | 121        | 118        | 105        | 113        | France                                 |
| 123  | 137        | 143        | 156        | 167        | 165        | 147        | 166        | Allemagne                              |
| 117  | 127        | 98         | 102        | 117        | 85         | 115        | 95         | Gibraltar                              |
| 83   | 84         | 87         | 99         | 101        | 98         | 82         | 83         | Grèce                                  |
| 124  | 148        | 163        | 190        | 220        | 229        | 204        | 237        | Hongrie                                |
| 123  | 132        | 131        | 139        | 170        | 162        | 145        | 151        | Islande                                |
| 108  | 113        | 118        | 112        | 115        | 110        | 111        | 115        | Irlande                                |
| 103  | 107        | 104        | 105        | 113        | 104        | 92         | 96         | Italie                                 |
| 127  | 154        | 184        | 199        | 233        | 244        | 208        | 251        | Lettonie                               |
| 191  | 231        | 260        | 291        | 331        | 371        | 301        | 349        | Lituanie                               |
| 155  | 171        | 184        | 215        | 196        | 198        | 181        | 158        | Luxembourg                             |
| 91   | 85         | 77         | 87         | 91         | 80         | 64         | 68         | Malte                                  |
| 108  | 117        | 132        | 144        | 151        | 163        | 145        | 163        | Pays-Bas                               |
| 97   | 108        | 130        | 146        | 144        | 169        | 133        | 141        | Norvège                                |
| 146  | 182        | 201        | 233        | 260        | 275        | 252        | 215        | Pologne                                |
| 126  | 131        | 129        | 141        | 155        | 148        | 125        | 129        | Portugal                               |
| 163  | 201        | 217        | 239        | 281        | 304        | 268        | 312        | Roumanie                               |
| 178  | 207        | 219        | 270        | 359        | 390        | 330        | 371        | Slovaquie                              |
| 141  | 165        | 179        | 203        | 246        | 248        | 208        | 221        | Slovénie                               |
| 117  | 121        | 122        | 130        | 139        | 139        | 133        | 143        | Espagne                                |
| 101  | 108        | 109        | 114        | 117        | 117        | 98         | 112        | Suède                                  |
| 110  | 118        | 124        | 136        | 147        | 150        | 140        | 150        | Suisse                                 |
| 103  | 105        | 113        | 125        | 111        | 113        | 99         | 108        | Royaume-Uni                            |
| <b>109</b>                                 | <b>123</b> | <b>139</b> | <b>156</b> | <b>169</b> | <b>199</b> | <b>179</b> | <b>218</b> | <b>Économies développées : Océanie</b> |
| 108  | 122        | 142        | 161        | 173        | 209        | 186        | 230        | Australie                              |
| 112  | 127        | 127        | 133        | 151        | 154        | 151        | 167        | Nouvelle-Zélande                       |

Sources :

- CEPALC, *CEPALSTAT* déflateur du commerce extérieur
- FMI, *Statistiques financières internationales* sur CD-ROM
- Bureau des statistiques du travail des États-Unis (BLS), indices de prix du commerce extérieur
- Indices des valeurs unitaires des douanes japonaises et indices des prix de la Banque du Japon
- CNUCED, *Statistiques de prix des produits de base*
- CNUCED, *Matrice du commerce de marchandises*
- Estimations du secrétariat de la CNUCED

Notes :

- (1) Le terme de l'échange, appelé aussi "troc net", est le rapport de l'indice de la valeur unitaire des exportations à l'indice de la valeur unitaire des importations exprimé en pourcentage.  
(2) Le pouvoir d'achat des exportations est l'indice de la valeur des exportations corrigé par l'indice de la valeur unitaire des importations.

**4.2.2 Volume indices of exports and imports  
of economic groupings  
2000 = 100**

| Economic grouping  | Exports (1) (2) - Exportations (1) (2) |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
|--|--|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
|  | 2003                                   | 2004       | 2005       | 2006       | 2007       | 2008       | 2009       | 2010       |
| <b>DEVELOPING ECONOMIES</b>  | <b>122</b>                             | <b>142</b> | <b>155</b> | <b>172</b> | <b>187</b> | <b>193</b> | <b>173</b> | <b>202</b> |
| Developing economies excluding China   | 114                                    | 129        | 136        | 146        | 153        | 155        | 141        | 160        |
| Developing economies excluding LDCs  | 122                                    | 142        | 156        | 172        | 187        | 193        | 173        | 203        |
| High-income developing countries   | 115                                    | 131        | 139        | 150        | 157        | 159        | 145        | 165        |
| Middle-income developing countries   | 144                                    | 175        | 202        | 236        | 271        | 284        | 248        | 303        |
| Low-income developing countries  | 105                                    | 117        | 127        | 135        | 145        | 152        | 145        | 161        |
| Heavily indebted poor countries (IMF)  | 121                                    | 135        | 133        | 138        | 143        | 148        | 143        | 147        |
| Landlocked developing countries  | 124                                    | 144        | 150        | 163        | 189        | 201        | 181        | 188        |
| Small island developing States   | 108                                    | 108        | 115        | 123        | 120        | 113        | 89         | 91         |
| <b>Least developed countries</b>   | <b>124</b>                             | <b>138</b> | <b>149</b> | <b>160</b> | <b>183</b> | <b>196</b> | <b>181</b> | <b>186</b> |
| Africa and Haiti   | 134                                    | 154        | 167        | 176        | 208        | 228        | 207        | 200        |
| Asia   | 109                                    | 116        | 127        | 144        | 152        | 154        | 157        | 188        |
| Islands  | 173                                    | 179        | 175        | 164        | 200        | 195        | 165        | 180        |
| <b>Major petroleum and gas exporters</b>                                       | <b>101</b>                             | <b>113</b> | <b>116</b> | <b>117</b> | <b>119</b> | <b>122</b> | <b>117</b> | <b>124</b> |
| Africa   | 101                                    | 111        | 128        | 124        | 133        | 132        | 121        | 133        |
| America  | 81                                     | 93         | 96         | 92         | 84         | 85         | 77         | 71         |
| Asia   | 104                                    | 116        | 115        | 120        | 121        | 125        | 121        | 130        |
| <b>Major exporters of manufactured goods</b>                                   | <b>130</b>                             | <b>157</b> | <b>179</b> | <b>208</b> | <b>234</b> | <b>248</b> | <b>220</b> | <b>270</b> |
| America  | 100                                    | 106        | 112        | 124        | 126        | 127        | 109        | 133        |
| Asia   | 135                                    | 165        | 190        | 222        | 253        | 269        | 239        | 294        |
| <b>Emerging economies</b>  | <b>118</b>                             | <b>137</b> | <b>148</b> | <b>164</b> | <b>175</b> | <b>179</b> | <b>164</b> | <b>192</b> |
| America  | 110                                    | 121        | 130        | 138        | 144        | 142        | 126        | 144        |
| Asia   | 123                                    | 145        | 158        | 177        | 193        | 200        | 186        | 220        |
| <b>Newly industrialized Asian countries</b>                                    | <b>119</b>                             | <b>138</b> | <b>149</b> | <b>165</b> | <b>178</b> | <b>182</b> | <b>166</b> | <b>197</b> |
| First tier   | 125                                    | 146        | 161        | 179        | 194        | 201        | 187        | 220        |
| Second tier  | 106                                    | 119        | 124        | 136        | 144        | 143        | 126        | 149        |
| <b>Developing economies: Africa</b>  | <b>107</b>                             | <b>116</b> | <b>124</b> | <b>124</b> | <b>132</b> | <b>129</b> | <b>115</b> | <b>126</b> |
| Northern Africa excluding Sudan  | 108                                    | 115        | 120        | 122        | 130        | 127        | 112        | 119        |
| Sub-Saharan Africa   | 106                                    | 117        | 127        | 125        | 133        | 130        | 118        | 130        |
| Sub-Saharan Africa excluding South Africa                                      | 110                                    | 125        | 138        | 134        | 144        | 145        | 136        | 146        |
| <b>Developing economies: America</b>   | <b>108</b>                             | <b>118</b> | <b>125</b> | <b>132</b> | <b>135</b> | <b>134</b> | <b>119</b> | <b>132</b> |
| Central America and Greater Caribbean Islands excluding Puerto Rico            | 102                                    | 108        | 113        | 126        | 128        | 129        | 111        | 135        |
| Central America and Greater Caribbean Islands excluding Mexico and Puerto Rico | 115                                    | 121        | 124        | 132        | 139        | 139        | 125        | 149        |
| South America and Central America  | 108                                    | 119        | 127        | 134        | 138        | 137        | 123        | 136        |
| South America excluding Brazil   | 105                                    | 117        | 126        | 127        | 130        | 132        | 123        | 127        |
| <b>Developing economies: Asia</b>  | <b>128</b>                             | <b>151</b> | <b>167</b> | <b>189</b> | <b>209</b> | <b>219</b> | <b>197</b> | <b>234</b> |
| Eastern and South-Eastern Asia excluding China                                 | 119                                    | 138        | 149        | 165        | 178        | 182        | 167        | 197        |
| Southern Asia excluding India  | 116                                    | 121        | 119        | 134        | 140        | 135        | 131        | 140        |

For sources and notes, see end of table 4.2.1 (Volume indices of exports and imports).

**4.2.2 Indices du volume des exportations et importations  
des groupements économiques  
2000 = 100**

| Imports (1) (2) - Importations (1) (2) |            |            |            |            |            |            |            | Groupements économiques   |
|--|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|---|
| 2003                                   | 2004       | 2005       | 2006       | 2007       | 2008       | 2009       | 2010       |   |
| <b>119</b>                             | <b>140</b> | <b>154</b> | <b>170</b> | <b>187</b> | <b>200</b> | <b>180</b> | <b>214</b> | <b>ÉCONOMIES EN DÉVELOPPEMENT</b>                                   |
| 111                                    | 128        | 141        | 155        | 169        | 183        | 161        | 186        | Économies en développement sans la Chine                            |
| 119                                    | 140        | 153        | 169        | 187        | 199        | 179        | 214        | Économies en développement sans les PMA                             |
| 109                                    | 126        | 135        | 148        | 161        | 168        | 145        | 170        | Pays en développement à revenu élevé                                |
| 142                                    | 170        | 185        | 204        | 228        | 242        | 224        | 279        | Pays en développement à revenu intermédiaire                        |
| 118                                    | 136        | 171        | 193        | 216        | 256        | 246        | 268        | Pays en développement à revenu faible                               |
| 128                                    | 146        | 163        | 177        | 196        | 214        | 205        | 220        | Pays pauvres très endettés (FMI)                                    |
| 132                                    | 156        | 169        | 193        | 230        | 261        | 241        | 249        | Pays en développement sans littoral                                 |
| 111                                    | 116        | 118        | 127        | 133        | 135        | 117        | 110        | Petits États insulaires en développement                            |
| <b>130</b>                             | <b>142</b> | <b>159</b> | <b>174</b> | <b>196</b> | <b>217</b> | <b>228</b> | <b>232</b> | <b>Pays les moins avancés</b>                                       |
| 139                                    | 157        | 182        | 200        | 231        | 266        | 280        | 275        | Afrique et Haïti  |
| 118                                    | 123        | 129        | 140        | 152        | 156        | 164        | 178        | Asie  |
| 131                                    | 151        | 166        | 188        | 192        | 189        | 182        | 208        | Îles  |
| <b>128</b>                             | <b>161</b> | <b>182</b> | <b>199</b> | <b>234</b> | <b>276</b> | <b>246</b> | <b>262</b> | <b>Principaux exportateurs de pétrole et de gaz</b>                 |
| 134                                    | 161        | 192        | 203        | 251        | 294        | 312        | 304        | Afrique   |
| 61                                     | 93         | 127        | 172        | 226        | 219        | 186        | 178        | Amérique  |
| 137                                    | 171        | 188        | 203        | 232        | 281        | 241        | 265        | Asie  |
| <b>122</b>                             | <b>144</b> | <b>154</b> | <b>170</b> | <b>184</b> | <b>188</b> | <b>171</b> | <b>212</b> | <b>Principaux exportateurs d'articles manufacturés</b>              |
| 97                                     | 107        | 114        | 126        | 132        | 136        | 109        | 134        | Amérique  |
| 127                                    | 151        | 162        | 178        | 195        | 199        | 182        | 226        | Asie  |
| <b>103</b>                             | <b>120</b> | <b>128</b> | <b>140</b> | <b>150</b> | <b>157</b> | <b>134</b> | <b>165</b> | <b>Économies émergentes</b>   |
| 93                                     | 106        | 116        | 130        | 144        | 158        | 126        | 164        | Amérique  |
| 109                                    | 127        | 134        | 145        | 154        | 158        | 138        | 166        | Asie  |
| <b>111</b>                             | <b>129</b> | <b>136</b> | <b>147</b> | <b>156</b> | <b>160</b> | <b>139</b> | <b>167</b> | <b>Économies nouvellement industrialisées d'Asie</b>                |
| 111                                    | 128        | 134        | 146        | 156        | 157        | 141        | 167        | Première génération   |
| 112                                    | 132        | 143        | 149        | 157        | 166        | 132        | 168        | Deuxième génération   |
| <b>119</b>                             | <b>135</b> | <b>153</b> | <b>167</b> | <b>188</b> | <b>208</b> | <b>202</b> | <b>205</b> | <b>Économies en développement : Afrique</b>                         |
| 107                                    | 124        | 137        | 140        | 162        | 206        | 201        | 207        | Afrique septentrionale sans le Soudan                               |
| 126                                    | 141        | 162        | 182        | 203        | 209        | 204        | 205        | Afrique subsaharienne   |
| 129                                    | 147        | 173        | 188        | 219        | 239        | 243        | 249        | Afrique subsaharienne sans l'Afrique du Sud                         |
| <b>95</b>                              | <b>108</b> | <b>119</b> | <b>135</b> | <b>150</b> | <b>163</b> | <b>133</b> | <b>167</b> | <b>Économies en développement : Amérique</b>                        |
| 100                                    | 108        | 117        | 129        | 136        | 142        | 114        | 141        | Amérique centrale et Grandes Antilles sans Porto Rico               |
| 111                                    | 115        | 127        | 142        | 153        | 166        | 137        | 172        | Amérique centrale et Grandes Antilles sans le Mexique et Porto Rico |
| 95                                     | 109        | 121        | 137        | 154        | 168        | 137        | 171        | Amérique du Sud et Amérique centrale                                |
| 89                                     | 113        | 137        | 161        | 194        | 219        | 182        | 221        | Amérique du Sud sans le Brésil                                      |
| <b>127</b>                             | <b>150</b> | <b>164</b> | <b>180</b> | <b>198</b> | <b>210</b> | <b>191</b> | <b>229</b> | <b>Économies en développement : Asie</b>                            |
| 112                                    | 129        | 137        | 148        | 158        | 162        | 142        | 170        | Asie orientale et Asie du Sud-Est sans la Chine                     |
| 130                                    | 150        | 163        | 167        | 169        | 176        | 164        | 186        | Asie méridionale sans l'Inde  |

Pour les sources et les notes, se reporter à la fin du tableau 4.2.1 (Indices du volume des exportations et importations).

**4.2.2 Unit value indices of exports and imports  
of economic groupings  
2000 = 100**

| Economic grouping  | Exports (1) - Exportations (1) |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
|--|--------------------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
|  | 2003                           | 2004       | 2005       | 2006       | 2007       | 2008       | 2009       | 2010       |
| <b>DEVELOPING ECONOMIES</b>  | <b>97</b>                      | <b>106</b> | <b>119</b> | <b>128</b> | <b>137</b> | <b>158</b> | <b>139</b> | <b>154</b> |
| Developing economies excluding China   | 97                             | 108        | 124        | 136        | 146        | 173        | 147        | 167        |
| Developing economies excluding LDCs  | 97                             | 106        | 118        | 127        | 136        | 157        | 138        | 152        |
| High-income developing countries   | 95                             | 105        | 118        | 128        | 137        | 157        | 133        | 149        |
| Middle-income developing countries   | 99                             | 106        | 114        | 121        | 127        | 144        | 134        | 143        |
| Low-income developing countries  | 105                            | 121        | 145        | 164        | 182        | 225        | 189        | 222        |
| Heavily indebted poor countries (IMF)  | 108                            | 123        | 146        | 172        | 190        | 233        | 200        | 240        |
| Landlocked developing countries  | 106                            | 126        | 157        | 192        | 212        | 272        | 212        | 255        |
| Small island developing States   | 102                            | 118        | 144        | 178        | 193        | 253        | 191        | 219        |
| <b>Least developed countries</b>   | <b>103</b>                     | <b>121</b> | <b>152</b> | <b>178</b> | <b>193</b> | <b>248</b> | <b>194</b> | <b>232</b> |
| Africa and Haiti   | 103                            | 126        | 165        | 198        | 217        | 286        | 210        | 261        |
| Asia   | 102                            | 111        | 125        | 136        | 142        | 165        | 150        | 162        |
| Islands  | 100                            | 107        | 112        | 122        | 133        | 148        | 142        | 158        |
| <b>Major petroleum and gas exporters</b>                                       | <b>108</b>                     | <b>134</b> | <b>186</b> | <b>223</b> | <b>253</b> | <b>338</b> | <b>229</b> | <b>285</b> |
| Africa   | 107                            | 137        | 192        | 232        | 254        | 351        | 228        | 281        |
| America  | 100                            | 128        | 174        | 214        | 244        | 334        | 223        | 278        |
| Asia   | 109                            | 134        | 185        | 221        | 254        | 334        | 230        | 286        |
| <b>Major exporters of manufactured goods</b>                                   | <b>93</b>                      | <b>97</b>  | <b>100</b> | <b>102</b> | <b>106</b> | <b>113</b> | <b>106</b> | <b>112</b> |
| America  | 100                            | 108        | 115        | 121        | 129        | 138        | 127        | 135        |
| Asia   | 92                             | 96         | 98         | 100        | 103        | 110        | 104        | 109        |
| <b>Emerging economies</b>  | <b>92</b>                      | <b>99</b>  | <b>104</b> | <b>111</b> | <b>116</b> | <b>128</b> | <b>113</b> | <b>125</b> |
| America  | 99                             | 110        | 121        | 136        | 148        | 169        | 149        | 170        |
| Asia   | 88                             | 94         | 97         | 100        | 104        | 112        | 99         | 108        |
| <b>Newly industrialized Asian countries</b>                                    | <b>90</b>                      | <b>95</b>  | <b>99</b>  | <b>103</b> | <b>106</b> | <b>115</b> | <b>104</b> | <b>114</b> |
| First tier   | 88                             | 92         | 95         | 97         | 99         | 104        | 94         | 102        |
| Second tier  | 97                             | 103        | 112        | 119        | 128        | 147        | 136        | 149        |
| <b>Developing economies: Africa</b>  | <b>111</b>                     | <b>134</b> | <b>171</b> | <b>202</b> | <b>221</b> | <b>295</b> | <b>228</b> | <b>269</b> |
| Northern Africa excluding Sudan  | 110                            | 132        | 174        | 206        | 224        | 310        | 228        | 263        |
| Sub-Saharan Africa   | 112                            | 135        | 168        | 199        | 219        | 285        | 227        | 270        |
| Sub-Saharan Africa excluding South Africa                                      | 107                            | 129        | 170        | 201        | 222        | 292        | 218        | 267        |
| <b>Developing economies: America</b>   | <b>99</b>                      | <b>111</b> | <b>126</b> | <b>143</b> | <b>156</b> | <b>183</b> | <b>157</b> | <b>180</b> |
| Central America and Greater Caribbean Islands excluding Puerto Rico            | 99                             | 107        | 114        | 120        | 128        | 136        | 126        | 132        |
| Central America and Greater Caribbean Islands excluding Mexico and Puerto Rico | 94                             | 100        | 105        | 111        | 119        | 126        | 118        | 113        |
| South America and Central America  | 98                             | 111        | 125        | 141        | 155        | 180        | 156        | 179        |
| South America excluding Brazil   | 99                             | 118        | 142        | 175        | 196        | 236        | 189        | 227        |
| <b>Developing economies: Asia</b>  | <b>95</b>                      | <b>103</b> | <b>113</b> | <b>119</b> | <b>127</b> | <b>143</b> | <b>128</b> | <b>140</b> |
| Eastern and South-Eastern Asia excluding China                                 | 91                             | 96         | 100        | 104        | 108        | 117        | 106        | 116        |
| Southern Asia excluding India  | 101                            | 120        | 149        | 170        | 183        | 234        | 182        | 215        |

For sources and notes, see end of table 4.2.1 (Unit value indices).

**4.2.2 Indices de la valeur unitaire des exportations et importations des groupements économiques**  
2000 = 100

| Imports (1) - Importations (1) |            |            |            |            |            |            |            | Groupements économiques   |
|--------------------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|---|
| 2003                           | 2004       | 2005       | 2006       | 2007       | 2008       | 2009       | 2010       |   |
| <b>99</b>                      | <b>108</b> | <b>116</b> | <b>123</b> | <b>131</b> | <b>149</b> | <b>134</b> | <b>145</b> | <b>ÉCONOMIES EN DÉVELOPPEMENT</b>                                   |
| 99                             | 108        | 115        | 122        | 131        | 148        | 133        | 144        | Économies en développement sans la Chine                            |
| 99                             | 108        | 116        | 123        | 130        | 149        | 133        | 144        | Économies en développement sans les PMA                             |
| 97                             | 105        | 112        | 118        | 125        | 140        | 126        | 136        | Pays en développement à revenu élevé                                |
| 101                            | 110        | 119        | 127        | 135        | 157        | 142        | 151        | Pays en développement à revenu intermédiaire                        |
| 105                            | 121        | 127        | 133        | 147        | 167        | 145        | 163        | Pays en développement à revenu faible                               |
| 104                            | 113        | 125        | 134        | 146        | 171        | 154        | 165        | Pays pauvres très endettés (FMI)                                    |
| 103                            | 113        | 123        | 131        | 142        | 162        | 149        | 157        | Pays en développement sans littoral                                 |
| 100                            | 111        | 127        | 137        | 148        | 178        | 155        | 170        | Petits États insulaires en développement                            |
| <b>105</b>                     | <b>115</b> | <b>125</b> | <b>133</b> | <b>146</b> | <b>172</b> | <b>155</b> | <b>168</b> | <b>Pays les moins avancés</b>                                       |
| 106                            | 115        | 125        | 132        | 144        | 167        | 151        | 161        | Afrique et Haïti  |
| 104                            | 114        | 127        | 135        | 150        | 181        | 164        | 182        | Asie  |
| 102                            | 113        | 126        | 134        | 146        | 179        | 161        | 174        | Îles  |
| <b>103</b>                     | <b>112</b> | <b>118</b> | <b>125</b> | <b>134</b> | <b>150</b> | <b>142</b> | <b>149</b> | <b>Principaux exportateurs de pétrole et de gaz</b>                 |
| 104                            | 112        | 119        | 126        | 139        | 155        | 144        | 149        | Afrique   |
| 101                            | 108        | 113        | 116        | 121        | 134        | 123        | 129        | Amérique  |
| 103                            | 112        | 118        | 125        | 135        | 150        | 144        | 151        | Asie  |
| <b>97</b>                      | <b>104</b> | <b>112</b> | <b>118</b> | <b>124</b> | <b>141</b> | <b>127</b> | <b>137</b> | <b>Principaux exportateurs d'articles manufacturés</b>              |
| 101                            | 106        | 111        | 116        | 123        | 131        | 124        | 129        | Amérique  |
| 96                             | 104        | 112        | 118        | 124        | 142        | 127        | 138        | Asie  |
| <b>97</b>                      | <b>105</b> | <b>113</b> | <b>120</b> | <b>127</b> | <b>146</b> | <b>128</b> | <b>139</b> | <b>Économies émergentes</b>   |
| 100                            | 106        | 113        | 119        | 127        | 142        | 130        | 136        | Amérique  |
| 95                             | 104        | 113        | 120        | 127        | 147        | 125        | 139        | Asie  |
| <b>94</b>                      | <b>101</b> | <b>109</b> | <b>116</b> | <b>122</b> | <b>138</b> | <b>123</b> | <b>135</b> | <b>Économies nouvellement industrialisées d'Asie</b>                |
| 94                             | 101        | 108        | 115        | 120        | 136        | 119        | 131        | Première génération   |
| 97                             | 102        | 111        | 119        | 126        | 145        | 135        | 145        | Deuxième génération   |
| <b>108</b>                     | <b>121</b> | <b>130</b> | <b>138</b> | <b>151</b> | <b>174</b> | <b>158</b> | <b>169</b> | <b>Économies en développement : Afrique</b>                         |
| 107                            | 117        | 125        | 133        | 148        | 170        | 155        | 166        | Afrique septentrionale sans le Soudan                               |
| 108                            | 122        | 132        | 141        | 152        | 176        | 159        | 170        | Afrique subsaharienne   |
| 104                            | 114        | 124        | 132        | 144        | 166        | 151        | 161        | Afrique subsaharienne sans l'Afrique du Sud                         |
| <b>100</b>                     | <b>107</b> | <b>114</b> | <b>120</b> | <b>128</b> | <b>144</b> | <b>131</b> | <b>136</b> | <b>Économies en développement : Amérique</b>                        |
| 100                            | 106        | 112        | 117        | 124        | 133        | 125        | 127        | Amérique centrale et Grandes Antilles sans Porto Rico               |
| 99                             | 106        | 114        | 120        | 128        | 143        | 128        | 121        | Amérique centrale et Grandes Antilles sans le Mexique et Porto Rico |
| 100                            | 106        | 113        | 119        | 127        | 142        | 130        | 136        | Amérique du Sud et Amérique centrale                                |
| 98                             | 105        | 112        | 117        | 125        | 141        | 125        | 133        | Amérique du Sud sans le Brésil                                      |
| <b>98</b>                      | <b>107</b> | <b>115</b> | <b>122</b> | <b>129</b> | <b>148</b> | <b>132</b> | <b>144</b> | <b>Économies en développement : Asie</b>                            |
| 95                             | 102        | 110        | 117        | 123        | 139        | 125        | 136        | Asie orientale et Asie du Sud-Est sans la Chine                     |
| 106                            | 118        | 130        | 139        | 153        | 186        | 169        | 185        | Asie méridionale sans l'Inde  |

Pour les sources et les notes, se reporter à la fin du tableau 4.2.1 (Indices de la valeur unitaire).



**4.2.2 Terms of trade indices and purchasing power indices  
of exports of economic groupings  
2000 = 100**

| Economic grouping  | Terms of trade (1) - Termes de l'échange (1) |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
|--|--|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
|  | 2003   | 2004       | 2005       | 2006       | 2007       | 2008       | 2009       | 2010       |
| <b>DEVELOPING ECONOMIES</b>  | <b>98</b>                                    | <b>98</b>  | <b>103</b> | <b>105</b> | <b>105</b> | <b>106</b> | <b>104</b> | <b>107</b> |
| Developing economies excluding China   | 98   | 100        | 107        | 111        | 112        | 117        | 110        | 116        |
| Developing economies excluding LDCs  | 98   | 98         | 102        | 104        | 104        | 105        | 104        | 106        |
| High-income developing countries   | 98   | 100        | 105        | 108        | 109        | 112        | 105        | 110        |
| Middle-income developing countries   | 98   | 96         | 95         | 95         | 94         | 92         | 94         | 94         |
| Low-income developing countries  | 99   | 100        | 115        | 123        | 124        | 134        | 130        | 136        |
| Heavily indebted poor countries (IMF)  | 104  | 108        | 117        | 129        | 130        | 136        | 130        | 145        |
| Landlocked developing countries  | 102  | 111        | 127        | 147        | 149        | 169        | 143        | 162        |
| Small island developing States   | 102  | 106        | 114        | 130        | 130        | 142        | 123        | 129        |
| <b>Least developed countries</b>   | <b>98</b>                                    | <b>106</b> | <b>121</b> | <b>134</b> | <b>133</b> | <b>144</b> | <b>125</b> | <b>138</b> |
| Africa and Haiti   | 97   | 109        | 132        | 150        | 151        | 171        | 139        | 162        |
| Asia   | 98   | 97         | 99         | 101        | 94         | 91         | 92         | 89         |
| Islands  | 98   | 95         | 89         | 91         | 91         | 82         | 88         | 91         |
| <b>Major petroleum and gas exporters</b>                                       | <b>105</b>                                   | <b>120</b> | <b>158</b> | <b>179</b> | <b>188</b> | <b>226</b> | <b>161</b> | <b>192</b> |
| Africa   | 103  | 122        | 162        | 185        | 183        | 227        | 158        | 188        |
| America  | 99   | 118        | 154        | 184        | 202        | 249        | 182        | 216        |
| Asia   | 106  | 120        | 157        | 176        | 188        | 222        | 159        | 190        |
| <b>Major exporters of manufactured goods</b>                                   | <b>96</b>                                    | <b>93</b>  | <b>89</b>  | <b>87</b>  | <b>85</b>  | <b>80</b>  | <b>83</b>  | <b>82</b>  |
| America  | 99   | 102        | 104        | 104        | 105        | 106        | 103        | 104        |
| Asia   | 96   | 92         | 88         | 85         | 83         | 78         | 82         | 79         |
| <b>Emerging economies</b>  | <b>95</b>                                    | <b>94</b>  | <b>92</b>  | <b>92</b>  | <b>91</b>  | <b>88</b>  | <b>88</b>  | <b>90</b>  |
| America  | 99   | 104        | 107        | 115        | 117        | 118        | 115        | 125        |
| Asia   | 93   | 90         | 87         | 83         | 82         | 76         | 79         | 78         |
| <b>Newly industrialized Asian countries</b>                                    | <b>96</b>                                    | <b>94</b>  | <b>91</b>  | <b>88</b>  | <b>87</b>  | <b>83</b>  | <b>85</b>  | <b>85</b>  |
| First tier   | 94   | 91         | 87         | 84         | 82         | 77         | 79         | 78         |
| Second tier  | 101  | 102        | 101        | 100        | 101        | 102        | 101        | 103        |
| <b>Developing economies: Africa</b>  | <b>103</b>                                   | <b>112</b> | <b>131</b> | <b>146</b> | <b>146</b> | <b>169</b> | <b>145</b> | <b>159</b> |
| Northern Africa excluding Sudan  | 103  | 113        | 139        | 155        | 151        | 182        | 147        | 158        |
| Sub-Saharan Africa   | 103  | 111        | 127        | 141        | 144        | 162        | 143        | 159        |
| Sub-Saharan Africa excluding South Africa                                      | 102  | 114        | 136        | 152        | 154        | 176        | 145        | 166        |
| <b>Developing economies: America</b>   | <b>99</b>                                    | <b>104</b> | <b>110</b> | <b>119</b> | <b>122</b> | <b>127</b> | <b>120</b> | <b>132</b> |
| Central America and Greater Caribbean Islands excluding Puerto Rico            | 99   | 101        | 102        | 102        | 103        | 102        | 101        | 104        |
| Central America and Greater Caribbean Islands excluding Mexico and Puerto Rico | 96   | 95         | 93         | 93         | 93         | 88         | 92         | 94         |
| South America and Central America  | 99   | 104        | 110        | 119        | 122        | 127        | 120        | 131        |
| South America excluding Brazil   | 101  | 113        | 127        | 149        | 157        | 168        | 151        | 171        |
| <b>Developing economies: Asia</b>  | <b>97</b>                                    | <b>96</b>  | <b>98</b>  | <b>98</b>  | <b>98</b>  | <b>97</b>  | <b>97</b>  | <b>97</b>  |
| Eastern and South-Eastern Asia excluding China                                 | 96   | 94         | 91         | 89         | 88         | 84         | 86         | 85         |
| Southern Asia excluding India  | 96   | 102        | 115        | 122        | 120        | 126        | 108        | 116        |

For sources and notes, see end of table 4.2.1 (Terms of trade and purchasing power indices).

**4.2.2 Indices des termes de l'échange et du pouvoir d'achat des exportations des groupements économiques**  
2000 = 100

| Purchasing power (2) - Pouvoir d'achat (2) |            |            |            |            |            |            |            | Groupements économiques   |
|--|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|---|
| 2003                                       | 2004       | 2005       | 2006       | 2007       | 2008       | 2009       | 2010       |   |
| <b>120</b>                                 | <b>140</b> | <b>159</b> | <b>180</b> | <b>196</b> | <b>205</b> | <b>180</b> | <b>215</b> | <b>ÉCONOMIES EN DÉVELOPPEMENT</b>                                   |
| 112  | 129        | 145        | 162        | 172        | 181        | 156        | 185        | Économies en développement sans la Chine                            |
| 120  | 140        | 159        | 179        | 195        | 204        | 179        | 215        | Économies en développement sans les PMA                             |
| 113  | 131        | 146        | 161        | 172        | 179        | 152        | 181        | Pays en développement à revenu élevé                                |
| 141  | 168        | 193        | 224        | 255        | 261        | 234        | 285        | Pays en développement à revenu intermédiaire                        |
| 105  | 117        | 146        | 166        | 180        | 204        | 189        | 218        | Pays en développement à revenu faible                               |
| 125  | 146        | 156        | 177        | 187        | 201        | 186        | 213        | Pays pauvres très endettés (FMI)                                    |
| 127  | 160        | 191        | 240        | 283        | 338        | 258        | 306        | Pays en développement sans littoral                                 |
| 110  | 115        | 130        | 161        | 157        | 160        | 110        | 118        | Petits États insulaires en développement                            |
| <b>121</b>                                 | <b>146</b> | <b>181</b> | <b>214</b> | <b>243</b> | <b>284</b> | <b>226</b> | <b>257</b> | <b>Pays les moins avancés</b>                                       |
| 130  | 168        | 220        | 263        | 315        | 391        | 287        | 324        | Afrique et Haïti  |
| 107  | 113        | 126        | 145        | 143        | 140        | 144        | 167        | Asie  |
| 170  | 170        | 155        | 149        | 182        | 160        | 145        | 164        | Îles  |
| <b>106</b>                                 | <b>135</b> | <b>183</b> | <b>210</b> | <b>225</b> | <b>275</b> | <b>188</b> | <b>238</b> | <b>Principaux exportateurs de pétrole et de gaz</b>                 |
| 104  | 136        | 207        | 229        | 244        | 299        | 192        | 250        | Afrique   |
| 80   | 109        | 148        | 169        | 171        | 212        | 140        | 152        | Amérique  |
| 110  | 140        | 181        | 211        | 227        | 277        | 193        | 247        | Asie  |
| <b>125</b>                                 | <b>146</b> | <b>160</b> | <b>180</b> | <b>200</b> | <b>199</b> | <b>183</b> | <b>220</b> | <b>Principaux exportateurs d'articles manufacturés</b>              |
| 99   | 107        | 116        | 130        | 133        | 134        | 111        | 139        | Amérique  |
| 129  | 152        | 168        | 189        | 211        | 209        | 195        | 233        | Asie  |
| <b>112</b>                                 | <b>128</b> | <b>137</b> | <b>151</b> | <b>160</b> | <b>157</b> | <b>145</b> | <b>173</b> | <b>Économies émergentes</b>   |
| 109  | 126        | 139        | 159        | 168        | 169        | 145        | 180        | Amérique  |
| 114  | 130        | 137        | 148        | 157        | 153        | 146        | 171        | Asie  |
| <b>114</b>                                 | <b>129</b> | <b>135</b> | <b>146</b> | <b>155</b> | <b>152</b> | <b>141</b> | <b>166</b> | <b>Économies nouvellement industrialisées d'Asie</b>                |
| 117  | 132        | 140        | 150        | 160        | 154        | 147        | 171        | Première génération   |
| 106  | 120        | 125        | 136        | 145        | 146        | 127        | 153        | Deuxième génération   |
| <b>110</b>                                 | <b>129</b> | <b>163</b> | <b>180</b> | <b>193</b> | <b>218</b> | <b>167</b> | <b>200</b> | <b>Économies en développement : Afrique</b>                         |
| 111  | 130        | 167        | 190        | 196        | 232        | 164        | 188        | Afrique septentrionale sans le Soudan                               |
| 110  | 129        | 162        | 176        | 192        | 211        | 168        | 207        | Afrique subsaharienne   |
| 113  | 142        | 188        | 203        | 221        | 254        | 196        | 243        | Afrique subsaharienne sans l'Afrique du Sud                         |
| <b>106</b>                                 | <b>123</b> | <b>138</b> | <b>156</b> | <b>165</b> | <b>171</b> | <b>143</b> | <b>175</b> | <b>Économies en développement : Amérique</b>                        |
| 100  | 108        | 115        | 128        | 132        | 131        | 111        | 140        | Amérique centrale et Grandes Antilles sans Porto Rico               |
| 110  | 115        | 115        | 123        | 130        | 122        | 115        | 140        | Amérique centrale et Grandes Antilles sans le Mexique et Porto Rico |
| 107  | 124        | 140        | 159        | 168        | 175        | 148        | 179        | Amérique du Sud et Amérique centrale                                |
| 106  | 132        | 160        | 189        | 204        | 222        | 186        | 217        | Amérique du Sud sans le Brésil                                      |
| <b>124</b>                                 | <b>145</b> | <b>164</b> | <b>186</b> | <b>205</b> | <b>212</b> | <b>191</b> | <b>227</b> | <b>Économies en développement : Asie</b>                            |
| 114  | 129        | 136        | 147        | 156        | 153        | 143        | 168        | Asie orientale et Asie du Sud-Est sans la Chine                     |
| 111  | 124        | 137        | 164        | 167        | 170        | 142        | 163        | Asie méridionale sans l'Inde  |

Pour les sources et les notes, se reporter à la fin du tableau 4.2.1 (Indices des termes de l'échange et du pouvoir d'achat).

**4.3 Average applied import MFN tariff rates on non-agricultural and non-fuel products**

**4.3 Droits de douane moyens NPF appliqués à l'importation des produits non-agricoles et non-pétroliers**

| Market<br>Marchés                        | Year<br>Année         | MFN rate - Simple average (2) / Droit NPF - Moyenne simple (2)  |                                       |  |   |  |   | MFN rate - Weighted average (3) / Droit NPF - Moyenne pondérée (3)                                    |                                       |  |   |  |   |
|--|-----------------------|---|---------------------------------------|--|---|--|---|---|---------------------------------------|--|---|--|---|
|  |                       | Total of non-agricultural and non-fuel products<br>Total des produits non-agricoles et non-pétroliers | of which / dont :                     |  |   |  |   | Total of non-agricultural and non-fuel products<br>Total des produits non-agricoles et non-pétroliers | of which / dont :                     |  |   |  |   |
|  |                       |   | Ores and metals<br>Minerais et métaux | Manu-factured products<br>Produits manu-facturés | Of which / dont :                       |  |   |   | Ores and metals<br>Minerais et métaux | Manu-factured products<br>Produits manu-facturés | Of which / dont :                       |  |   |
|  |                       |   |                                       |  | Chemical products<br>Produits chimiques | Machinery and transport equipment<br>Machines et matériel de transport | Other manu-factured products<br>Produits manu-facturés divers |   |                                       |  | Chemical products<br>Produits chimiques | Machinery and transport equipment<br>Machines et matériel de transport | Other manu-factured products<br>Produits manu-facturés divers |
| SITC Rev.3 (1) / CTCI Rév.3 (1)          | 5+6+7+8<br>+27+28-667 | 27+28+68  | 5+6+7+8<br>-(667+68)                  | 5  | 7                                       | 6+8<br>-(667+68)   | 5+6+7+8<br>+27+28-667   | 27+28+68  | 5+6+7+8<br>-(667+68)                  | 5  | 7                                       | 6+8<br>-(667+68)   |   |
| Afghanistan                              | 2004                  | 4.3   | 4.2                                   | 4.3  | 4.0                                     | 4.7  | 4.2   | 4.2   | 4.5                                   | 4.2  | 3.2                                     | 5.3  | 3.7   |
|  | 2006                  | 6.1   | 5.5                                   | 6.1  | 5.0                                     | 5.1  | 6.9   | 5.6   | 7.4                                   | 5.6  | 4.0                                     | 5.5  | 6.1   |
|  | 2007                  | 6.1   | 5.7                                   | 6.1  | 5.1                                     | 5.0  | 6.9   | 6.2   | 6.1                                   | 6.2  | 4.5                                     | 6.7  | 6.2   |
|  | 2008                  | 6.1   | 5.4                                   | 6.1  | 5.0                                     | 4.8  | 7.0   | 6.3   | 4.8                                   | 6.3  | 4.9                                     | 6.9  | 5.4   |
| Albania - Albanie                        | 2001                  | 11.2  | 9.2                                   | 11.2   | 8.6                                     | 6.1  | 14.3  | 11.6  | 9.5                                   | 11.6   | 8.5                                     | 7.2  | 15.1  |
|  | 2002                  | 7.7   | 5.8                                   | 7.8  | 4.7                                     | 3.6  | 10.6  | 8.6   | 7.9                                   | 8.7  | 5.2                                     | 3.9  | 11.9  |
|  | 2005                  | 6.5   | 3.0                                   | 6.6  | 2.8                                     | 2.6  | 9.4   | 7.4   | 0.9                                   | 7.6  | 3.2                                     | 4.2  | 10.7  |
|  | 2007                  | 5.7   | 2.8                                   | 5.8  | 2.3                                     | 2.5  | 8.2   | 6.0   | 1.4                                   | 6.2  | 2.5                                     | 3.6  | 8.5   |
|  | 2008                  | 5.4   | 3.0                                   | 5.5  | 2.2                                     | 1.6  | 8.2   | 5.1   | 1.1                                   | 5.3  | 2.6                                     | 1.5  | 8.4   |
|  | 2009                  | 5.4   | 1.0                                   | 5.6  | 2.4                                     | 1.6  | 8.2   | 4.8   | 0.6                                   | 5.0  | 2.7                                     | 1.4  | 8.0   |
| Algeria - Algérie                        | 2001                  | 21.9  | 11.9                                  | 22.4   | 14.2                                    | 17.2   | 28.1  | 17.2  | 12.7                                  | 17.3   | 9.6                                     | 17.0   | 21.8  |
|  | 2002                  | 18.8  | 12.7                                  | 19.1   | 15.7                                    | 12.6   | 23.4  | 13.1  | 13.8                                  | 13.1   | 11.7                                    | 11.5   | 16.2  |
|  | 2003                  | 18.3  | 12.1                                  | 18.6   | 14.2                                    | 12.2   | 23.2  | 12.5  | 10.9                                  | 12.5   | 8.6                                     | 11.3   | 16.5  |
|  | 2005                  | 18.2  | 11.9                                  | 18.6   | 14.2                                    | 12.1   | 23.2  | 11.9  | 9.3                                   | 12.0   | 8.8                                     | 10.5   | 16.7  |
|  | 2006                  | 18.2  | 11.9                                  | 18.5   | 14.2                                    | 12.1   | 23.2  | 12.1  | 9.5                                   | 12.2   | 8.4                                     | 11.1   | 15.5  |
|  | 2007                  | 17.9  | 11.9                                  | 18.2   | 14.2                                    | 11.4   | 22.9  | 12.1  | 9.4                                   | 12.1   | 8.2                                     | 11.3   | 15.2  |
|  | 2008                  | 17.9  | 12.0                                  | 18.2   | 14.2                                    | 11.3   | 23.0  | 11.7  | 9.7                                   | 11.7   | 8.3                                     | 11.1   | 14.2  |
|  | 2009                  | 17.9  | 12.2                                  | 18.2   | 14.2                                    | 11.3   | 22.9  | 12.0  | 9.8                                   | 12.0   | 8.3                                     | 11.2   | 14.8  |
|  | Angola                | 2002  | 8.2                                   | 7.9  | 8.2                                     | 5.4  | 3.9   | 11.0  | 5.9                                   | 6.4  | 5.8                                     | 6.9  | 4.1   |
| 2005                                     |                       | 6.7   | 7.9                                   | 6.7  | 5.2                                     | 3.1  | 8.8   | 5.0   | 6.5                                   | 5.0  | 7.9                                     | 2.8  | 9.9   |
| 2006                                     |                       | 6.7   | 7.9                                   | 6.7  | 5.2                                     | 3.1  | 8.8   | 5.0   | 6.5                                   | 5.0  | 7.9                                     | 2.8  | 9.9   |
| 2008                                     |                       | 6.5   | 7.3                                   | 6.5  | 5.1                                     | 2.8  | 8.6   | 6.2   | 8.1                                   | 6.2  | 8.8                                     | 3.3  | 10.9  |
| 2009                                     |                       | 6.5   | 7.3                                   | 6.5  | 5.1                                     | 2.8  | 8.6   | 5.9   | 8.0                                   | 5.9  | 8.7                                     | 3.2  | 10.9  |
| Antigua and Barbuda - Antigua-et-Barbuda | 2000                  | 12.1  | 5.4                                   | 12.4   | 8.5                                     | 9.7  | 14.4  | 15.3  | 10.0                                  | 15.4   | 16.7                                    | 13.6   | 17.0  |
|  | 2001                  | 10.1  | 4.7                                   | 10.3   | 7.1                                     | 8.6  | 11.8  | 12.4  | 7.8                                   | 12.5   | 12.5                                    | 11.9   | 13.1  |
|  | 2002                  | 10.1  | 4.7                                   | 10.3   | 7.1                                     | 8.6  | 11.8  | 12.4  | 7.8                                   | 12.5   | 12.5                                    | 11.9   | 13.1  |
|  | 2003                  | 10.3  | 5.1                                   | 10.5   | 7.5                                     | 9.0  | 11.9  | 13.8  | 6.4                                   | 13.9   | 12.9                                    | 14.5   | 13.5  |
|  | 2006                  | 10.3  | 5.0                                   | 10.5   | 6.7                                     | 8.9  | 12.0  | 13.4  | 6.4                                   | 13.5   | 9.3                                     | 14.4   | 13.5  |
|  | 2007                  | 10.3  | 5.0                                   | 10.5   | 6.7                                     | 8.9  | 12.0  | 13.4  | 6.4                                   | 13.5   | 9.3                                     | 14.4   | 13.5  |
|  | 2008                  | 10.2  | 5.2                                   | 10.3   | 6.5                                     | 8.7  | 12.0  | 14.1  | 6.0                                   | 14.2   | 11.7                                    | 13.3   | 15.5  |
|  | 2009                  | 10.3  | 5.2                                   | 10.4   | 7.2                                     | 8.7  | 12.0  | 14.4  | 5.9                                   | 14.5   | 14.2                                    | 13.3   | 15.5  |
| Argentina - Argentine                    | 2000                  | 15.8  | 9.7                                   | 16.2   | 11.6                                    | 14.8   | 18.6  | 15.1  | 8.2                                   | 15.3   | 12.6                                    | 15.1   | 18.0  |
|  | 2001                  | 13.1  | 9.0                                   | 13.4   | 11.1                                    | 14.7   | 13.7  | 14.1  | 7.3                                   | 14.3   | 12.3                                    | 15.4   | 14.2  |
|  | 2002                  | 14.6  | 8.1                                   | 15.0   | 10.0                                    | 15.1   | 17.0  | 12.7  | 5.1                                   | 13.1   | 11.0                                    | 13.9   | 15.3  |
|  | 2003                  | 15.4  | 6.7                                   | 15.8   | 8.5                                     | 14.1   | 19.6  | 13.6  | 4.0                                   | 14.1   | 9.6                                     | 16.1   | 16.3  |
|  | 2004                  | 12.9  | 7.9                                   | 13.2   | 9.1                                     | 9.0  | 16.6  | 12.9  | 4.8                                   | 13.2   | 9.6                                     | 14.2   | 15.0  |
|  | 2005                  | 11.8  | 6.5                                   | 12.1   | 8.1                                     | 8.6  | 15.2  | 12.5  | 4.0                                   | 12.8   | 8.7                                     | 14.3   | 13.6  |
|  | 2006                  | 11.8  | 6.5                                   | 12.1   | 8.1                                     | 8.6  | 15.2  | 12.6  | 4.3                                   | 13.0   | 8.6                                     | 14.4   | 13.8  |
|  | 2007                  | 11.7  | 6.5                                   | 12.0   | 8.1                                     | 8.5  | 15.1  | 12.8  | 4.7                                   | 13.1   | 8.3                                     | 14.7   | 13.8  |
|  | 2008                  | 10.3  | 6.5                                   | 10.5   | 8.1                                     | 7.8  | 13.4  | 11.1  | 4.6                                   | 11.4   | 8.1                                     | 12.2   | 12.9  |
|  | 2009                  | 10.5  | 6.5                                   | 10.8   | 8.1                                     | 8.4  | 13.7  | 13.1  | 3.7                                   | 13.5   | 7.8                                     | 16.1   | 13.4  |
|  | 2010                  | 13.4  | 6.5                                   | 13.8   | 8.1                                     | 8.5  | 18.4  | 13.5  | 4.4                                   | 13.8   | 8.7                                     | 15.2   | 15.8  |
| Armenia - Arménie                        | 2001                  | 2.7   | 0.1                                   | 2.8  | 0.1                                     | 1.5  | 4.2   | 1.9   | 0.0                                   | 2.0  | 0.0                                     | 2.1  | 2.8   |
|  | 2006                  | 2.6   | 0.7                                   | 2.7  | 0.0                                     | 2.0  | 3.9   | 2.8   | 0.1                                   | 2.9  | 0.0                                     | 3.4  | 3.8   |
|  | 2008                  | 2.5   | 0.7                                   | 2.6  | 0.1                                     | 1.8  | 3.8   | 2.9   | 0.1                                   | 3.0  | 0.2                                     | 3.2  | 3.9   |

For sources and notes, see end of table.

Pour les sources et les notes, se reporter à la fin du tableau.

**4.3 Average applied import MFN tariff rates on non-agricultural and non-fuel products**

**4.3 Droits de douane moyens NPF appliqués à l'importation des produits non-agricoles et non-pétroliers**

| Market<br>Marchés               | Year<br>Année         | MFN rate - Simple average (2) / Droit NPF - Moyenne simple (2)  |                                       |  |   |  |   | MFN rate - Weighted average (3) / Droit NPF - Moyenne pondérée (3)                                    |                                       |  |   |  |   |
|---------------------------------|-----------------------|---|---------------------------------------|--|---|--|---|---|---------------------------------------|--|---|--|---|
|                                 |                       | Total of non-agricultural and non-fuel products<br>Total des produits non-agricoles et non-pétroliers | of which / dont :                     |  |   |  |   | Total of non-agricultural and non-fuel products<br>Total des produits non-agricoles et non-pétroliers | of which / dont :                     |  |   |  |   |
|                                 |                       |   | Ores and metals<br>Minerais et métaux | Manu-factured products<br>Produits manu-facturés | Of which / dont :                       |  |   |   | Ores and metals<br>Minerais et métaux | Manu-factured products<br>Produits manu-facturés | Of which / dont :                       |  |   |
|                                 |                       |   |                                       |  | Chemical products<br>Produits chimiques | Machinery and transport equipment<br>Machines et matériel de transport | Other manu-factured products<br>Produits manu-facturés divers |   |                                       |  | Chemical products<br>Produits chimiques | Machinery and transport equipment<br>Machines et matériel de transport | Other manu-factured products<br>Produits manu-facturés divers |
| SITC Rev.3 (1) / CTCI Rév.3 (1) | 5+6+7+8<br>+27+28-667 | 27+28+68  | 5+6+7+8<br>-(667+68)                  | 5  | 7                                       | 6+8<br>-(667+68)   | 5+6+7+8<br>+27+28-667   | 27+28+68  | 5+6+7+8<br>-(667+68)                  | 5  | 7                                       | 6+8<br>-(667+68)   |   |
| Australia - Australie           | 2000                  | 5.2   | 1.2                                   | 5.5  | 2.0                                     | 3.9  | 7.5   | 4.7   | 2.4                                   | 4.7  | 1.8                                     | 4.2  | 7.1   |
|                                 | 2001                  | 4.9   | 1.1                                   | 5.1  | 1.7                                     | 3.2  | 7.2   | 4.5   | 2.3                                   | 4.5  | 1.8                                     | 3.9  | 6.9   |
|                                 | 2002                  | 4.9   | 1.1                                   | 5.2  | 1.6                                     | 3.2  | 7.3   | 4.6   | 2.2                                   | 4.6  | 1.8                                     | 4.0  | 6.9   |
|                                 | 2003                  | 4.9   | 1.1                                   | 5.2  | 1.6                                     | 3.2  | 7.4   | 4.7   | 2.2                                   | 4.7  | 1.8                                     | 4.2  | 6.9   |
|                                 | 2004                  | 4.9   | 1.1                                   | 5.2  | 1.6                                     | 3.2  | 7.4   | 4.7   | 2.5                                   | 4.7  | 1.7                                     | 4.2  | 6.9   |
|                                 | 2005                  | 4.1   | 1.1                                   | 4.2  | 1.6                                     | 3.0  | 5.8   | 3.8   | 2.6                                   | 3.8  | 1.6                                     | 3.4  | 5.6   |
|                                 | 2006                  | 4.0   | 1.1                                   | 4.2  | 1.5                                     | 3.0  | 5.8   | 3.8   | 2.5                                   | 3.8  | 1.6                                     | 3.4  | 5.6   |
|                                 | 2007                  | 4.1   | 1.2                                   | 4.3  | 1.6                                     | 3.2  | 5.8   | 4.2   | 2.2                                   | 4.2  | 1.6                                     | 4.0  | 5.7   |
|                                 | 2008                  | 4.1   | 1.2                                   | 4.3  | 1.6                                     | 3.2  | 5.8   | 4.2   | 2.2                                   | 4.2  | 1.6                                     | 4.0  | 5.7   |
|                                 | 2009                  | 4.1   | 1.2                                   | 4.3  | 1.6                                     | 3.2  | 5.8   | 4.1   | 2.0                                   | 4.1  | 1.5                                     | 4.0  | 5.6   |
| 2010                            | 3.2                   | 1.2   | 3.3                                   | 1.6  | 2.9                                     | 4.2  | 3.4   | 2.0   | 3.4                                   | 1.5  | 3.4                                     | 4.3  |   |
| Azerbaijan - Azerbaïdjan        | 2002                  | 8.8   | 5.0                                   | 9.0  | 5.3                                     | 5.6  | 12.2  | 6.9   | 3.4                                   | 7.0  | 6.2                                     | 4.0  | 10.6  |
|                                 | 2005                  | 9.2   | 4.9                                   | 9.4  | 5.2                                     | 6.2  | 12.1  | 5.8   | 2.1                                   | 6.0  | 5.7                                     | 2.9  | 10.8  |
|                                 | 2007                  | 8.6   | 5.0                                   | 8.7  | 5.2                                     | 5.0  | 12.0  | 5.5   | 2.4                                   | 5.6  | 4.8                                     | 3.4  | 10.0  |
|                                 | 2008                  | 8.6   | 5.0                                   | 8.7  | 5.2                                     | 5.0  | 12.0  | 5.5   | 2.4                                   | 5.6  | 4.8                                     | 3.4  | 10.0  |
|                                 | 2009                  | 8.5   | 4.4                                   | 8.7  | 5.1                                     | 4.8  | 12.1  | 5.3   | 4.0                                   | 5.4  | 5.3                                     | 3.2  | 10.0  |
| Bahamas                         | 2002                  | 31.5  | 33.4                                  | 31.4   | 32.9                                    | 34.8   | 29.4  | 30.3  | 26.9                                  | 30.4   | 25.0                                    | 36.7   | 25.8  |
|                                 | 2006                  | 31.1  | 33.0                                  | 31.0   | 32.8                                    | 34.3   | 28.9  | 29.7  | 27.3                                  | 29.7   | 27.1                                    | 34.5   | 26.5  |
|                                 | 2010                  | 37.8  | 41.7                                  | 37.6   | 40.2                                    | 38.0   | 36.6  | 32.5  | 29.3                                  | 32.6   | 31.5                                    | 32.0   | 33.5  |
| Bahrain - Bahreïn               | 2001                  | 7.9   | 5.3                                   | 8.0  | 5.4                                     | 9.5  | 8.1   | 9.3   | 5.3                                   | 10.0   | 6.2                                     | 13.0   | 8.0   |
|                                 | 2005                  | 4.9   | 5.0                                   | 4.9  | 4.8                                     | 4.9  | 5.0   | 4.9   | 5.0                                   | 4.9  | 4.3                                     | 5.0  | 5.0   |
|                                 | 2006                  | 4.9   | 4.9                                   | 4.9  | 4.7                                     | 4.9  | 5.0   | 4.9   | 5.0                                   | 4.9  | 4.3                                     | 5.0  | 5.0   |
|                                 | 2007                  | 4.8   | 5.0                                   | 4.8  | 4.6                                     | 4.6  | 4.9   | 4.8   | 5.0                                   | 4.7  | 4.1                                     | 4.8  | 5.0   |
|                                 | 2009                  | 4.8   | 4.8                                   | 4.8  | 4.6                                     | 4.5  | 4.9   | 4.6   | 5.0                                   | 4.6  | 3.5                                     | 4.5  | 4.9   |
| 2009                            | 4.8                   | 4.8   | 4.8                                   | 4.6  | 4.5                                     | 4.9  | 4.5   | 5.0   | 4.5                                   | 3.6  | 4.2                                     | 4.9  |   |
| Bangladesh                      | 2000                  | 21.9  | 14.9                                  | 22.2   | 17.0                                    | 13.6   | 28.1  | 18.5  | 11.7                                  | 18.7   | 11.7                                    | 10.8   | 25.9  |
|                                 | 2002                  | 20.6  | 13.1                                  | 21.0   | 15.2                                    | 12.5   | 27.0  | 19.1  | 8.2                                   | 19.5   | 10.8                                    | 12.0   | 27.0  |
|                                 | 2003                  | 19.3  | 13.2                                  | 19.6   | 14.8                                    | 13.0   | 24.4  | 18.7  | 11.5                                  | 18.9   | 11.1                                    | 12.7   | 25.4  |
|                                 | 2004                  | 18.4  | 13.7                                  | 18.6   | 14.2                                    | 12.5   | 22.9  | 16.2  | 12.1                                  | 16.4   | 9.4                                     | 12.4   | 23.3  |
|                                 | 2005                  | 15.2  | 10.5                                  | 15.5   | 11.5                                    | 10.7   | 19.1  | 25.5  | 9.5                                   | 26.0   | 8.7                                     | 14.7   | 43.0  |
|                                 | 2006                  | 15.2  | 10.5                                  | 15.5   | 11.5                                    | 10.7   | 19.1  | 25.5  | 9.5                                   | 26.0   | 8.7                                     | 14.7   | 43.0  |
|                                 | 2007                  | 14.4  | 9.7                                   | 14.7   | 10.2                                    | 9.8  | 18.5  | 12.9  | 8.7                                   | 13.0   | 6.8                                     | 9.4  | 19.1  |
|                                 | 2008                  | 14.3  | 10.4                                  | 14.5   | 11.1                                    | 8.6  | 18.3  | 13.9  | 8.6                                   | 14.0   | 8.0                                     | 8.9  | 20.1  |
| Barbados - Barbade              | 2000                  | 17.9  | 18.7                                  | 17.9   | 12.2                                    | 16.9   | 19.1  | 21.5  | 18.2                                  | 21.5   | 14.4                                    | 26.1   | 21.1  |
|                                 | 2001                  | 10.4  | 6.5                                   | 10.5   | 7.4                                     | 8.3  | 12.5  | 14.7  | 8.9                                   | 14.8   | 14.1                                    | 11.3   | 18.0  |
|                                 | 2002                  | 10.3  | 6.5                                   | 10.5   | 7.3                                     | 8.4  | 12.4  | 14.2  | 9.6                                   | 14.2   | 14.3                                    | 11.2   | 17.0  |
|                                 | 2003                  | 10.5  | 6.2                                   | 10.6   | 7.4                                     | 8.5  | 12.6  | 14.8  | 9.0                                   | 14.8   | 14.5                                    | 12.0   | 17.6  |
|                                 | 2006                  | 11.6  | 6.1                                   | 11.9   | 6.7                                     | 8.3  | 15.1  | 15.6  | 7.1                                   | 15.8   | 12.1                                    | 11.4   | 21.5  |
|                                 | 2007                  | 11.6  | 5.4                                   | 11.8   | 6.7                                     | 8.2  | 15.2  | 13.8  | 5.4                                   | 14.0   | 12.0                                    | 12.0   | 16.9  |
|                                 | 2009                  | 11.6  | 5.4                                   | 11.8   | 6.7                                     | 8.2  | 15.2  | 13.8  | 5.4                                   | 14.0   | 12.0                                    | 12.0   | 16.9  |
| Belarus - Bélarus               | 2002                  | 11.0  | 7.5                                   | 11.2   | 6.9                                     | 10.4   | 13.2  | 10.2  | 8.1                                   | 10.3   | 8.0                                     | 10.6   | 11.3  |
|                                 | 2008                  | 8.9   | 7.7                                   | 8.9  | 6.7                                     | 6.4  | 11.3  | 7.8   | 6.8                                   | 7.9  | 8.6                                     | 6.1  | 9.6   |
|                                 | 2009                  | 8.8   | 7.5                                   | 8.9  | 6.7                                     | 6.3  | 11.3  | 7.6   | 5.4                                   | 7.7  | 8.7                                     | 5.4  | 10.2  |
|                                 | 2010                  | 7.8   | 7.0                                   | 7.8  | 6.3                                     | 4.7  | 10.2  | 6.6   | 3.8                                   | 6.9  | 8.1                                     | 4.2  | 9.1   |
| Belize                          | 2001                  | 10.3  | 4.9                                   | 10.5   | 6.7                                     | 8.2  | 12.7  | 11.2  | 15.8                                  | 11.2   | 10.2                                    | 10.2   | 12.6  |
|                                 | 2002                  | 10.2  | 4.9                                   | 10.4   | 6.6                                     | 8.1  | 12.7  | 11.0  | 15.0                                  | 11.0   | 9.8                                     | 10.1   | 12.3  |
|                                 | 2003                  | 10.3  | 5.1                                   | 10.5   | 6.5                                     | 8.2  | 12.8  | 10.8  | 11.8                                  | 10.8   | 9.8                                     | 10.7   | 11.3  |
|                                 | 2006                  | 10.1  | 4.9                                   | 10.3   | 6.6                                     | 8.1  | 12.3  | 11.9  | 8.1                                   | 11.9   | 9.3                                     | 10.7   | 13.9  |
|                                 | 2007                  | 10.1  | 4.9                                   | 10.2   | 6.7                                     | 8.1  | 12.3  | 11.5  | 8.8                                   | 11.5   | 9.5                                     | 10.6   | 13.1  |
|                                 | 2008                  | 10.1  | 4.9                                   | 10.2   | 6.7                                     | 8.1  | 12.3  | 11.5  | 8.8                                   | 11.5   | 9.5                                     | 10.6   | 13.1  |
|                                 | 2009                  | 10.0  | 4.8                                   | 10.1   | 7.0                                     | 7.7  | 12.3  | 9.3   | 4.3                                   | 9.4  | 8.0                                     | 6.8  | 13.6  |
|                                 | 2010                  | 10.3  | 4.8                                   | 10.4   | 7.1                                     | 7.7  | 12.7  | 10.0  | 4.3                                   | 10.1   | 8.1                                     | 6.9  | 14.6  |

For sources and notes, see end of table.

Pour les sources et les notes, se reporter à la fin du tableau.

**4.3 Average applied import MFN tariff rates on non-agricultural and non-fuel products**

**4.3 Droits de douane moyens NPF appliqués à l'importation des produits non-agricoles et non-pétroliers**

| Market<br>Marchés  | Year<br>Année         | MFN rate - Simple average (2) / Droit NPF - Moyenne simple (2)  |                                       |  |   |  |   | MFN rate - Weighted average (3) / Droit NPF - Moyenne pondérée (3)                                    |                                       |  |   |  |   |
|--|-----------------------|---|---------------------------------------|--|---|--|---|---|---------------------------------------|--|---|--|---|
|  |                       | Total of non-agricultural and non-fuel products<br>Total des produits non-agricoles et non-pétroliers | of which / dont :                     |  |   |  |   | Total of non-agricultural and non-fuel products<br>Total des produits non-agricoles et non-pétroliers | of which / dont :                     |  |   |  |   |
|  |                       |   | Ores and metals<br>Minerais et métaux | Manu-factured products<br>Produits manu-facturés | Of which / dont :                       |  |   |   | Ores and metals<br>Minerais et métaux | Manu-factured products<br>Produits manu-facturés | Of which / dont :                       |  |   |
|  |                       |   |                                       |  | Chemical products<br>Produits chimiques | Machinery and transport equipment<br>Machines et matériel de transport | Other manu-factured products<br>Produits manu-facturés divers |   |                                       |  | Chemical products<br>Produits chimiques | Machinery and transport equipment<br>Machines et matériel de transport | Other manu-factured products<br>Produits manu-facturés divers |
| SITC Rev.3 (1) / CTCI Rév.3 (1)                                    | 5+6+7+8<br>+27+28-667 | 27+28+68  | 5+6+7+8<br>-(667+68)                  | 5  | 7                                       | 6+8<br>-(667+68)   | 5+6+7+8<br>+27+28-667   | 27+28+68  | 5+6+7+8<br>-(667+68)                  | 5  | 7                                       | 6+8<br>-(667+68)   |   |
| Benin - Bénin  | 2001                  | 13.0  | 8.5                                   | 13.2   | 7.7                                     | 9.3  | 16.6  | 12.3  | 6.6                                   | 12.4   | 5.3                                     | 10.3   | 16.4  |
|  | 2002                  | 13.0  | 8.6                                   | 13.1   | 7.5                                     | 9.3  | 16.6  | 12.4  | 7.1                                   | 12.5   | 5.6                                     | 11.7   | 16.5  |
|  | 2003                  | 13.0  | 7.8                                   | 13.1   | 7.7                                     | 9.4  | 16.6  | 12.2  | 6.2                                   | 12.4   | 5.9                                     | 10.6   | 16.2  |
|  | 2004                  | 13.0  | 8.6                                   | 13.2   | 7.8                                     | 9.4  | 16.7  | 12.1  | 6.5                                   | 12.2   | 5.3                                     | 11.0   | 16.0  |
|  | 2005                  | 13.2  | 8.9                                   | 13.3   | 7.9                                     | 9.5  | 16.9  | 12.7  | 6.9                                   | 12.8   | 4.6                                     | 11.6   | 15.6  |
|  | 2006                  | 13.2  | 8.9                                   | 13.3   | 7.9                                     | 9.5  | 16.8  | 12.8  | 6.9                                   | 12.9   | 4.6                                     | 11.8   | 15.6  |
|  | 2007                  | 13.0  | 9.1                                   | 13.1   | 8.0                                     | 9.1  | 16.7  | 12.7  | 7.0                                   | 12.9   | 4.4                                     | 11.9   | 15.6  |
|  | 2008                  | 13.0  | 8.6                                   | 13.1   | 8.0                                     | 8.7  | 16.5  | 17.6  | 10.7                                  | 17.6   | 6.8                                     | 16.3   | 19.1  |
|  | 2009                  | 13.0  | 8.4                                   | 13.1   | 8.0                                     | 8.7  | 16.5  | 17.6  | 10.2                                  | 17.6   | 6.9                                     | 16.3   | 19.0  |
|  | 2010                  | 12.7  | 8.4                                   | 12.8   | 7.6                                     | 8.6  | 16.3  | 17.1  | 9.1                                   | 17.2   | 6.5                                     | 15.4   | 19.2  |
| Bermuda - Bermudes   | 2001                  | 19.5  | 18.4                                  | 19.6   | 17.6                                    | 25.1   | 17.3  | 26.5  | 20.2                                  | 26.5   | 2.0                                     | 31.0   | 15.7  |
|  | 2005                  | 19.5  | 19.8                                  | 19.5   | 17.8                                    | 24.2   | 17.6  | 28.2  | 21.9                                  | 28.2   | 13.8                                    | 31.0   | 14.8  |
|  | 2007                  | 19.7  | 20.4                                  | 19.7   | 18.3                                    | 24.6   | 17.7  | 30.8  | 21.7                                  | 30.8   | 13.8                                    | 31.9   | 16.3  |
|  | 2008                  | 19.7  | 20.9                                  | 19.7   | 17.9                                    | 24.9   | 17.7  | 31.0  | 22.2                                  | 31.4   | 13.6                                    | 33.4   | 15.8  |
|  | 2009                  | 19.6  | 20.9                                  | 19.6   | 17.9                                    | 24.6   | 17.7  | 28.8  | 22.2                                  | 28.9   | 13.6                                    | 30.3   | 15.9  |
|  | 2010                  | 19.6  | 20.2                                  | 19.6   | 18.2                                    | 24.2   | 17.8  | 27.7  | 21.0                                  | 27.7   | 13.8                                    | 29.9   | 16.8  |
| Bhutan - Bhoutan   | 2002                  | 16.5  | 18.4                                  | 16.4   | 18.7                                    | 10.7   | 19.5  | 15.0  | 16.3                                  | 15.0   | 26.5                                    | 11.2   | 19.0  |
|  | 2004                  | 18.0  | 25.8                                  | 17.7   | 19.6                                    | 11.3   | 21.4  | 14.7  | 26.0                                  | 14.5   | 27.0                                    | 9.1  | 21.4  |
|  | 2005                  | 18.0  | 25.8                                  | 17.7   | 19.6                                    | 11.3   | 21.4  | 14.7  | 26.0                                  | 14.5   | 27.0                                    | 9.1  | 21.4  |
|  | 2007                  | 16.6  | 22.5                                  | 16.4   | 15.6                                    | 11.0   | 21.4  | 16.2  | 26.2                                  | 16.0   | 6.4                                     | 16.0   | 18.1  |
| Bolivia (Plurinational State of) - Bolivie (État plurinational de) | 2000                  | 9.2   | 9.9                                   | 9.1  | 9.9                                     | 6.9  | 9.9   | 8.2   | 10.0                                  | 8.2  | 9.7                                     | 6.4  | 9.7   |
|  | 2001                  | 9.2   | 9.9                                   | 9.1  | 9.9                                     | 6.8  | 9.9   | 8.6   | 10.0                                  | 8.6  | 9.7                                     | 6.8  | 9.8   |
|  | 2002                  | 9.7   | 10.0                                  | 9.6  | 10.7                                    | 7.3  | 10.3  | 9.0   | 10.0                                  | 9.0  | 10.3                                    | 6.3  | 10.6  |
|  | 2004                  | 9.2   | 10.0                                  | 9.2  | 10.0                                    | 6.8  | 9.9   | 8.7   | 10.0                                  | 8.7  | 10.0                                    | 6.8  | 9.8   |
|  | 2005                  | 8.2   | 8.5                                   | 8.1  | 7.7                                     | 5.7  | 9.4   | 8.4   | 9.5                                   | 8.4  | 9.5                                     | 6.6  | 9.5   |
|  | 2006                  | 8.1   | 8.5                                   | 8.1  | 7.6                                     | 5.7  | 9.4   | 8.1   | 9.5                                   | 8.1  | 9.4                                     | 6.3  | 9.5   |
|  | 2007                  | 8.0   | 8.5                                   | 8.0  | 7.5                                     | 5.5  | 9.3   | 8.1   | 9.4                                   | 8.1  | 9.3                                     | 6.5  | 9.5   |
|  | 2008                  | 8.0   | 8.5                                   | 8.0  | 7.5                                     | 5.5  | 9.3   | 8.0   | 9.4                                   | 7.9  | 9.2                                     | 6.3  | 9.5   |
|  | 2009                  | 9.8   | 6.9                                   | 10.0   | 7.0                                     | 5.4  | 13.2  | 8.0   | 8.1                                   | 8.0  | 8.2                                     | 6.0  | 10.6  |
|  | 2010                  | 11.1  | 6.9                                   | 11.3   | 7.0                                     | 5.4  | 15.6  | 8.3   | 8.1                                   | 8.3  | 8.2                                     | 6.0  | 11.4  |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina - Bosnie-Herzégovine                        | 2001                  | 6.8   | 2.4                                   | 7.0  | 3.2                                     | 6.5  | 8.6   | 7.8   | 5.0                                   | 7.9  | 6.6                                     | 7.6  | 8.5   |
|  | 2006                  | 6.8   | 2.3                                   | 7.0  | 3.1                                     | 6.4  | 8.6   | 7.3   | 3.7                                   | 7.6  | 5.9                                     | 7.4  | 8.3   |
|  | 2007                  | 6.8   | 2.3                                   | 7.0  | 3.1                                     | 6.4  | 8.6   | 7.3   | 3.7                                   | 7.6  | 6.0                                     | 7.5  | 8.2   |
|  | 2008                  | 6.5   | 2.3                                   | 6.7  | 3.1                                     | 5.9  | 8.4   | 7.2   | 3.5                                   | 7.5  | 5.9                                     | 7.6  | 8.0   |
|  | 2009                  | 6.5   | 2.3                                   | 6.7  | 3.1                                     | 5.9  | 8.3   | 7.3   | 4.6                                   | 7.5  | 6.0                                     | 7.4  | 8.2   |
|  | 2010                  | 6.5   | 2.2                                   | 6.7  | 3.0                                     | 5.9  | 8.4   | 7.3   | 4.3                                   | 7.4  | 5.9                                     | 7.4  | 8.2   |
| Botswana   | 2001                  | 8.2   | 1.5                                   | 8.7  | 2.9                                     | 3.2  | 13.2  | 9.8   | 0.5                                   | 10.1   | 7.7                                     | 9.4  | 11.3  |
|  | 2004                  | 11.0  | 1.7                                   | 11.2   | 4.9                                     | 4.2  | 15.9  | 11.7  | 1.1                                   | 11.8   | 1.4                                     | 12.6   | 12.7  |
|  | 2005                  | 11.5  | 2.5                                   | 11.7   | 5.2                                     | 4.0  | 16.8  | 12.0  | 0.1                                   | 13.6   | 1.0                                     | 10.7   | 22.7  |
|  | 2006                  | 11.4  | 2.5                                   | 11.6   | 5.2                                     | 4.0  | 16.8  | 11.8  | 0.1                                   | 13.4   | 1.0                                     | 10.3   | 22.7  |
|  | 2007                  | 10.7  | 2.0                                   | 10.9   | 6.3                                     | 4.1  | 15.6  | 13.1  | 0.7                                   | 13.2   | 1.2                                     | 5.2  | 26.4  |
|  | 2008                  | 10.8  | 2.3                                   | 11.0   | 6.0                                     | 3.8  | 15.9  | 14.3  | 0.4                                   | 14.4   | 1.4                                     | 5.0  | 26.5  |
|  | 2009                  | 10.6  | 2.0                                   | 10.9   | 6.0                                     | 3.8  | 15.6  | 13.9  | 0.4                                   | 13.9   | 1.5                                     | 7.1  | 23.1  |
|  | 2010                  | 10.5  | 1.1                                   | 10.7   | 4.9                                     | 3.6  | 15.6  | 8.0   | 0.2                                   | 8.0  | 0.9                                     | 2.5  | 17.2  |
|  | Brazil - Brésil       | 2000  | 16.4                                  | 9.3  | 16.8                                    | 11.6   | 17.6  | 18.6  | 14.7                                  | 8.2  | 15.0                                    | 11.1   | 16.1  |
| 2001   |                       | 14.8  | 8.9                                   | 15.2   | 11.0                                    | 12.7   | 17.9  | 12.2  | 7.8                                   | 12.4   | 10.2                                    | 12.5   | 15.0  |
| 2002   |                       | 14.5  | 7.9                                   | 14.9   | 10.0                                    | 14.7   | 16.9  | 11.9  | 6.8                                   | 12.1   | 8.8                                     | 12.8   | 14.9  |
| 2003   |                       | 14.1  | 7.7                                   | 14.5   | 9.9                                     | 14.5   | 16.3  | 11.4  | 6.4                                   | 11.6   | 8.5                                     | 12.5   | 14.4  |
| 2004   |                       | 14.0  | 7.7                                   | 14.4   | 9.6                                     | 14.6   | 16.3  | 11.1  | 6.0                                   | 11.3   | 8.2                                     | 12.1   | 14.4  |
| 2005   |                       | 13.1  | 6.1                                   | 13.5   | 8.3                                     | 13.9   | 15.5  | 10.5  | 4.7                                   | 10.8   | 7.4                                     | 11.5   | 13.5  |
| 2006   |                       | 13.0  | 6.0                                   | 13.5   | 8.2                                     | 13.6   | 15.5  | 10.5  | 4.7                                   | 10.9   | 7.4                                     | 11.6   | 13.2  |
| 2007   |                       | 13.0  | 6.0                                   | 13.4   | 8.2                                     | 13.7   | 15.4  | 11.0  | 4.8                                   | 11.5   | 6.8                                     | 13.6   | 13.2  |
| 2008   |                       | 14.2  | 6.0                                   | 14.7   | 8.2                                     | 13.7   | 17.7  | 11.1  | 4.2                                   | 11.5   | 6.1                                     | 13.9   | 13.8  |
| 2009   |                       | 14.8  | 6.1                                   | 15.3   | 8.1                                     | 13.8   | 18.7  | 12.2  | 5.0                                   | 12.5   | 6.9                                     | 14.5   | 14.7  |
| 2010   |                       | 14.9  | 6.1                                   | 15.4   | 8.1                                     | 13.7   | 19.0  | 12.3  | 5.0                                   | 12.6   | 6.9                                     | 14.5   | 15.1  |

For sources and notes, see end of table.

Pour les sources et les notes, se reporter à la fin du tableau.

**4.3 Average applied import MFN tariff rates on non-agricultural and non-fuel products**

**4.3 Droits de douane moyens NPF appliqués à l'importation des produits non-agricoles et non-pétroliers**

| Market<br>Marchés                        | Year<br>Année         | MFN rate - Simple average (2) / Droit NPF - Moyenne simple (2)  |                                       |  |   |  |   | MFN rate - Weighted average (3) / Droit NPF - Moyenne pondérée (3)                                    |                                       |  |   |  |   |
|--|-----------------------|---|---------------------------------------|--|---|--|---|---|---------------------------------------|--|---|--|---|
|  |                       | Total of non-agricultural and non-fuel products<br>Total des produits non-agricoles et non-pétroliers | of which / dont :                     |  |   |  |   | Total of non-agricultural and non-fuel products<br>Total des produits non-agricoles et non-pétroliers | of which / dont :                     |  |   |  |   |
|  |                       |   | Ores and metals<br>Minerais et métaux | Manufactured products<br>Produits manufacturés | Of which / dont :                       |  |   |   | Ores and metals<br>Minerais et métaux | Manufactured products<br>Produits manufacturés | Of which / dont :                       |  |   |
|  |                       |   |                                       |  | Chemical products<br>Produits chimiques | Machinery and transport equipment<br>Machines et matériel de transport | Other manufactured products<br>Produits manufacturés divers |   |                                       |  | Chemical products<br>Produits chimiques | Machinery and transport equipment<br>Machines et matériel de transport | Other manufactured products<br>Produits manufacturés divers |
| SITC Rev.3 (1) / CTCI Rév.3 (1)          | 5+6+7+8<br>+27+28-667 | 27+28+68  | 5+6+7+8<br>-(667+68)                  | 5  | 7                                       | 6+8<br>-(667+68)   | 5+6+7+8<br>+27+28-667                                       | 27+28+68  | 5+6+7+8<br>-(667+68)                  | 5  | 7                                       | 6+8<br>-(667+68)   |   |
| Brunei Darussalam -<br>Brunéi Darussalam | 2001                  | 3.7   | 0.0                                   | 3.9  | 0.5                                     | 10.0   | 2.0   | 10.5  | 0.0                                   | 10.7   | 1.0                                     | 19.0   | 0.9   |
|  | 2002                  | 3.7   | 0.0                                   | 3.9  | 0.5                                     | 10.0   | 2.0   | 10.5  | 0.0                                   | 10.7   | 1.0                                     | 19.0   | 0.9   |
|  | 2003                  | 3.6   | 0.0                                   | 3.8  | 0.5                                     | 9.7  | 2.0   | 12.3  | 0.0                                   | 12.5   | 1.0                                     | 27.0   | 1.0   |
|  | 2004                  | 3.7   | 0.0                                   | 3.9  | 0.5                                     | 9.9  | 2.0   | 6.9   | 0.0                                   | 7.0  | 1.1                                     | 11.4   | 2.7   |
|  | 2005                  | 3.7   | 0.1                                   | 3.8  | 0.5                                     | 9.7  | 2.1   | 6.5   | 0.0                                   | 6.6  | 0.9                                     | 11.4   | 2.5   |
|  | 2006                  | 3.7   | 0.1                                   | 3.8  | 0.5                                     | 9.7  | 2.1   | 6.5   | 0.0                                   | 6.6  | 0.9                                     | 11.4   | 2.5   |
|  | 2007                  | 3.8   | 0.1                                   | 3.9  | 0.5                                     | 10.0   | 2.1   | 6.3   | 0.0                                   | 6.3  | 1.1                                     | 10.0   | 2.7   |
|  | 2008                  | 3.5   | 0.0                                   | 3.6  | 0.5                                     | 9.1  | 2.0   | 4.2   | 0.0                                   | 4.3  | 1.1                                     | 5.8  | 2.7   |
|  | 2010                  | 3.5   | 0.1                                   | 3.6  | 0.5                                     | 9.4  | 1.9   | 4.9   | 0.0                                   | 5.0  | 1.2                                     | 7.2  | 2.9   |
| Bulgaria - Bulgarie (4)                  | 2001                  | 11.6  | 4.1                                   | 12.0   | 8.2                                     | 7.9  | 15.2  | 10.3  | 1.6                                   | 11.0   | 8.5                                     | 7.3  | 15.7  |
|  | 2003                  | 9.3   | 3.4                                   | 9.5  | 7.4                                     | 5.9  | 11.9  | 8.8   | 1.8                                   | 9.4  | 7.4                                     | 6.5  | 12.8  |
|  | 2004                  | 9.3   | 3.4                                   | 9.6  | 7.4                                     | 5.9  | 11.9  | 8.6   | 1.6                                   | 9.3  | 6.9                                     | 7.1  | 12.3  |
|  | 2005                  | 9.3   | 3.3                                   | 9.6  | 7.5                                     | 5.9  | 11.9  | 8.2   | 1.5                                   | 8.9  | 7.2                                     | 6.8  | 12.0  |
|  | 2006                  | 9.4   | 3.4                                   | 9.7  | 7.4                                     | 6.3  | 12.0  | 8.1   | 1.4                                   | 9.0  | 6.9                                     | 7.2  | 11.9  |
| Burkina Faso                             | 2001                  | 12.8  | 8.7                                   | 12.9   | 7.3                                     | 9.1  | 16.4  | 11.4  | 8.0                                   | 11.5   | 5.6                                     | 11.2   | 15.4  |
|  | 2002                  | 12.8  | 8.8                                   | 12.9   | 7.3                                     | 9.2  | 16.3  | 11.5  | 8.7                                   | 11.5   | 5.3                                     | 12.1   | 15.5  |
|  | 2003                  | 12.8  | 8.4                                   | 12.9   | 7.5                                     | 9.2  | 16.3  | 12.1  | 7.9                                   | 12.2   | 5.3                                     | 13.4   | 14.1  |
|  | 2004                  | 12.7  | 8.6                                   | 12.9   | 7.4                                     | 9.3  | 16.3  | 12.6  | 8.4                                   | 12.6   | 5.9                                     | 13.9   | 14.9  |
|  | 2005                  | 12.7  | 8.6                                   | 12.9   | 7.4                                     | 9.3  | 16.3  | 12.6  | 8.4                                   | 12.6   | 5.9                                     | 13.8   | 14.8  |
|  | 2006                  | 12.7  | 8.6                                   | 12.9   | 7.4                                     | 9.3  | 16.3  | 12.7  | 8.4                                   | 12.7   | 5.9                                     | 14.0   | 14.8  |
|  | 2007                  | 12.6  | 8.9                                   | 12.7   | 7.5                                     | 8.7  | 16.2  | 12.6  | 8.5                                   | 12.7   | 5.1                                     | 14.0   | 14.6  |
|  | 2008                  | 12.4  | 8.6                                   | 12.5   | 7.9                                     | 8.7  | 16.2  | 9.9   | 8.2                                   | 9.9  | 6.0                                     | 9.0  | 16.1  |
|  | 2009                  | 12.3  | 8.7                                   | 12.4   | 7.8                                     | 8.7  | 16.2  | 9.7   | 8.3                                   | 9.8  | 5.8                                     | 8.8  | 16.0  |
|  | 2010                  | 12.5  | 8.8                                   | 12.7   | 7.6                                     | 8.6  | 16.2  | 10.5  | 7.2                                   | 10.5   | 5.0                                     | 10.2   | 14.0  |
| Burundi                                  | 2002                  | 23.4  | 12.8                                  | 23.6   | 15.0                                    | 18.2   | 28.3  | 20.1  | 14.6                                  | 20.2   | 14.0                                    | 22.8   | 21.3  |
|  | 2005                  | 18.6  | 11.1                                  | 18.7   | 16.0                                    | 15.5   | 21.5  | 17.9  | 14.9                                  | 18.0   | 15.8                                    | 16.5   | 21.2  |
|  | 2006                  | 14.6  | 5.8                                   | 14.8   | 11.2                                    | 10.2   | 18.2  | 15.5  | 5.4                                   | 16.2   | 14.1                                    | 15.6   | 17.7  |
|  | 2007                  | 14.8  | 6.0                                   | 15.0   | 11.9                                    | 10.3   | 18.1  | 14.0  | 9.2                                   | 14.1   | 14.2                                    | 15.0   | 13.0  |
|  | 2008                  | 14.7  | 5.8                                   | 14.8   | 11.9                                    | 10.3   | 17.8  | 13.6  | 8.5                                   | 13.6   | 14.5                                    | 13.0   | 13.7  |
|  | 2009                  | 12.8  | 10.7                                  | 12.9   | 6.8                                     | 7.3  | 17.7  | 16.4  | 16.6                                  | 16.4   | 6.3                                     | 8.1  | 24.1  |
|  | 2010                  | 12.5  | 12.0                                  | 12.5   | 6.3                                     | 7.3  | 17.7  | 14.6  | 19.3                                  | 14.5   | 5.6                                     | 7.5  | 22.9  |
| Cambodia - Cambodge                      | 2001                  | 16.6  | 10.4                                  | 16.8   | 10.8                                    | 18.4   | 18.0  | 16.8  | 11.4                                  | 16.8   | 6.9                                     | 18.9   | 17.6  |
|  | 2002                  | 16.4  | 9.4                                   | 16.6   | 11.0                                    | 18.0   | 17.7  | 16.7  | 11.4                                  | 16.8   | 6.4                                     | 18.8   | 17.3  |
|  | 2003                  | 16.5  | 8.9                                   | 16.7   | 11.2                                    | 18.1   | 17.8  | 16.9  | 9.8                                   | 16.9   | 6.2                                     | 18.8   | 17.5  |
|  | 2005                  | 14.5  | 9.3                                   | 14.6   | 9.8                                     | 17.4   | 14.8  | 10.9  | 9.9                                   | 10.9   | 6.0                                     | 16.4   | 10.2  |
|  | 2007                  | 14.3  | 9.3                                   | 14.5   | 9.8                                     | 17.3   | 14.5  | 10.9  | 9.9                                   | 10.9   | 6.0                                     | 16.4   | 10.2  |
|  | 2008                  | 14.5  | 8.9                                   | 14.6   | 10.1                                    | 17.2   | 14.8  | 11.2  | 11.3                                  | 11.2   | 5.9                                     | 16.7   | 9.1   |
| Cameroon - Cameroun                      | 2001                  | 17.7  | 10.7                                  | 17.9   | 11.0                                    | 14.2   | 22.2  | 13.3  | 10.4                                  | 13.5   | 8.9                                     | 14.8   | 14.2  |
|  | 2002                  | 17.6  | 10.8                                  | 17.8   | 11.1                                    | 14.2   | 22.1  | 13.4  | 11.0                                  | 13.6   | 9.1                                     | 14.5   | 15.1  |
|  | 2005                  | 18.0  | 10.9                                  | 18.3   | 11.3                                    | 14.4   | 22.5  | 14.8  | 10.7                                  | 15.1   | 7.8                                     | 16.5   | 17.7  |
|  | 2007                  | 17.4  | 11.0                                  | 17.7   | 11.2                                    | 13.9   | 22.0  | 14.3  | 10.4                                  | 14.6   | 8.9                                     | 16.7   | 16.1  |
|  | 2009                  | 17.7  | 10.7                                  | 18.0   | 11.6                                    | 13.9   | 22.1  | 15.8  | 13.9                                  | 15.9   | 8.5                                     | 16.0   | 18.9  |
| Canada                                   | 2000                  | 4.7   | 0.7                                   | 5.0  | 2.9                                     | 2.1  | 7.0   | 3.1   | 0.6                                   | 3.2  | 3.3                                     | 2.5  | 4.7   |
|  | 2001                  | 4.6   | 0.7                                   | 4.8  | 2.8                                     | 2.2  | 6.8   | 3.2   | 0.6                                   | 3.3  | 3.1                                     | 2.6  | 4.7   |
|  | 2002                  | 4.4   | 0.7                                   | 4.7  | 2.8                                     | 2.2  | 6.5   | 3.2   | 0.7                                   | 3.3  | 3.0                                     | 2.8  | 4.5   |
|  | 2003                  | 4.3   | 0.7                                   | 4.5  | 2.7                                     | 2.2  | 6.2   | 3.2   | 0.6                                   | 3.3  | 2.8                                     | 2.9  | 4.3   |
|  | 2004                  | 4.2   | 0.7                                   | 4.4  | 2.6                                     | 2.2  | 6.1   | 3.2   | 0.6                                   | 3.2  | 2.7                                     | 2.9  | 4.2   |
|  | 2005                  | 4.2   | 0.7                                   | 4.4  | 2.6                                     | 2.2  | 6.0   | 3.1   | 0.6                                   | 3.2  | 2.6                                     | 2.8  | 4.2   |
|  | 2006                  | 3.9   | 0.7                                   | 4.1  | 2.5                                     | 2.2  | 5.6   | 3.1   | 0.6                                   | 3.2  | 2.7                                     | 2.8  | 4.2   |
|  | 2007                  | 3.9   | 0.7                                   | 4.1  | 2.6                                     | 2.2  | 5.5   | 3.3   | 0.6                                   | 3.4  | 2.6                                     | 3.0  | 4.4   |
|  | 2008                  | 3.9   | 0.7                                   | 4.1  | 2.6                                     | 2.3  | 5.5   | 3.3   | 0.6                                   | 3.4  | 2.6                                     | 3.0  | 4.4   |
|  | 2009                  | 3.8   | 0.7                                   | 4.0  | 2.6                                     | 1.7  | 5.5   | 3.1   | 0.7                                   | 3.2  | 2.3                                     | 2.6  | 4.7   |
| 2010                                     | 2.8                   | 0.0   | 3.0                                   | 0.8  | 1.3                                     | 4.5  | 2.7   | 0.0   | 2.8                                   | 1.2  | 2.3                                     | 4.3  |   |

For sources and notes, see end of table.

Pour les sources et les notes, se reporter à la fin du tableau.

**4.3 Average applied import MFN tariff rates on non-agricultural and non-fuel products**

**4.3 Droits de douane moyens NPF appliqués à l'importation des produits non-agricoles et non-pétroliers**

| Market<br>Marchés                                       | Year<br>Année         | MFN rate - Simple average (2) / Droit NPF - Moyenne simple (2)  |                                       |  |   |  |   | MFN rate - Weighted average (3) / Droit NPF - Moyenne pondérée (3)                                    |                                       |  |   |  |   |
|---|-----------------------|---|---------------------------------------|--|---|--|---|---|---------------------------------------|--|---|--|---|
|   |                       | Total of non-agricultural and non-fuel products<br>Total des produits non-agricoles et non-pétroliers | of which / dont :                     |  |   |  |   | Total of non-agricultural and non-fuel products<br>Total des produits non-agricoles et non-pétroliers | of which / dont :                     |  |   |  |   |
|   |                       |   | Ores and metals<br>Minerais et métaux | Manufactured products<br>Produits manufacturés | Of which / dont :                       |  |   |   | Ores and metals<br>Minerais et métaux | Manufactured products<br>Produits manufacturés | Of which / dont :                       |  |   |
|   |                       |   |                                       |  | Chemical products<br>Produits chimiques | Machinery and transport equipment<br>Machines et matériel de transport | Other manufactured products<br>Produits manufacturés divers |   |                                       |  | Chemical products<br>Produits chimiques | Machinery and transport equipment<br>Machines et matériel de transport | Other manufactured products<br>Produits manufacturés divers |
| SITC Rev.3 (1) / CTIC Rév.3 (1)                         | 5+6+7+8<br>+27+28-667 | 27+28+68  | 5+6+7+8<br>-(667+68)                  | 5  | 7                                       | 6+8<br>-(667+68)   | 5+6+7+8<br>+27+28-667                                       | 27+28+68  | 5+6+7+8<br>-(667+68)                  | 5  | 7                                       | 6+8<br>-(667+68)   |   |
| Cape Verde - Cap-Vert                                   | 2005                  | 12.6  | 1.4                                   | 12.9   | 5.1                                     | 9.1  | 16.6  | 13.4  | 1.5                                   | 13.5   | 11.4                                    | 12.9   | 14.6  |
|   | 2007                  | 11.5  | 1.2                                   | 11.8   | 4.9                                     | 7.9  | 15.7  | 9.5   | 0.1                                   | 10.8   | 11.8                                    | 8.4  | 12.9  |
|   | 2008                  | 12.0  | 1.4                                   | 12.4   | 4.9                                     | 7.9  | 16.4  | 11.6  | 1.7                                   | 11.8   | 9.6                                     | 12.4   | 11.9  |
|   | 2009                  | 12.1  | 1.7                                   | 12.4   | 4.8                                     | 7.7  | 16.5  | 11.4  | 2.1                                   | 11.6   | 8.9                                     | 10.5   | 13.4  |
|   | 2010                  | 11.6  | 1.7                                   | 11.9   | 4.8                                     | 6.7  | 16.2  | 10.8  | 2.1                                   | 11.0   | 8.6                                     | 9.8  | 12.8  |
| Central African Republic - République centrafricaine    | 2001                  | 17.9  | 14.4                                  | 18.0   | 13.4                                    | 15.7   | 21.2  | 15.9  | 21.0                                  | 15.6   | 9.6                                     | 17.1   | 17.7  |
|   | 2002                  | 18.2  | 13.1                                  | 18.3   | 13.3                                    | 15.7   | 21.6  | 15.1  | 18.3                                  | 15.0   | 10.0                                    | 16.4   | 16.4  |
|   | 2005                  | 18.8  | 13.3                                  | 18.9   | 13.3                                    | 15.7   | 22.1  | 15.4  | 22.2                                  | 15.2   | 7.5                                     | 15.7   | 18.9  |
|   | 2007                  | 17.8  | 12.7                                  | 18.0   | 12.1                                    | 15.0   | 21.5  | 13.4  | 13.3                                  | 13.4   | 7.0                                     | 14.2   | 17.8  |
| Chad - Tchad  | 2001                  | 17.6  | 11.2                                  | 17.8   | 12.3                                    | 14.4   | 21.6  | 12.0  | 10.4                                  | 12.0   | 9.1                                     | 11.5   | 14.4  |
|   | 2002                  | 17.4  | 10.6                                  | 17.6   | 12.6                                    | 14.6   | 21.0  | 13.5  | 8.7                                   | 13.5   | 13.9                                    | 12.0   | 15.7  |
|   | 2005                  | 17.9  | 13.6                                  | 18.0   | 13.0                                    | 14.9   | 21.7  | 11.4  | 14.5                                  | 11.3   | 9.1                                     | 10.6   | 16.0  |
|   | 2007                  | 17.5  | 12.7                                  | 17.6   | 12.9                                    | 14.4   | 21.3  | 12.6  | 8.9                                   | 12.7   | 8.1                                     | 12.2   | 17.7  |
|   | 2009                  | 17.4  | 11.3                                  | 17.5   | 12.5                                    | 14.3   | 21.3  | 13.8  | 6.8                                   | 13.9   | 9.2                                     | 13.2   | 17.8  |
| Chile - Chili   | 2000                  | 9.0   | 9.0                                   | 9.0  | 9.0                                     | 9.0  | 9.0   | 9.0   | 9.0                                   | 9.0  | 9.0                                     | 9.0  | 9.0   |
|   | 2001                  | 8.0   | 8.0                                   | 8.0  | 8.0                                     | 8.0  | 8.0   | 8.0   | 8.0                                   | 8.0  | 8.0                                     | 8.0  | 8.0   |
|   | 2002                  | 7.0   | 7.0                                   | 7.0  | 7.0                                     | 6.9  | 7.0   | 6.9   | 7.0                                   | 6.9  | 7.0                                     | 6.9  | 7.0   |
|   | 2004                  | 6.0   | 6.0                                   | 6.0  | 6.0                                     | 6.0  | 6.0   | 6.0   | 6.0                                   | 6.0  | 6.0                                     | 6.0  | 6.0   |
|   | 2005                  | 6.0   | 6.0                                   | 6.0  | 6.0                                     | 6.0  | 6.0   | 6.0   | 6.0                                   | 6.0  | 6.0                                     | 6.0  | 6.0   |
|   | 2006                  | 6.0   | 6.0                                   | 6.0  | 6.0                                     | 6.0  | 6.0   | 6.0   | 6.0                                   | 6.0  | 6.0                                     | 5.9  | 6.0   |
|   | 2007                  | 6.0   | 6.0                                   | 6.0  | 6.0                                     | 6.0  | 6.0   | 6.0   | 6.0                                   | 6.0  | 6.0                                     | 5.9  | 6.0   |
|   | 2008                  | 6.0   | 6.0                                   | 6.0  | 6.0                                     | 6.0  | 6.0   | 6.0   | 6.0                                   | 6.0  | 6.0                                     | 5.9  | 6.0   |
|   | 2009                  | 6.0   | 6.0                                   | 6.0  | 6.0                                     | 5.9  | 6.0   | 6.0   | 6.0                                   | 6.0  | 6.0                                     | 5.9  | 6.0   |
|   | 2010                  | 6.0   | 6.0                                   | 6.0  | 6.0                                     | 5.9  | 6.0   | 6.0   | 6.0                                   | 6.0  | 6.0                                     | 6.0  | 6.0   |
| China - Chine   | 2000                  | 15.9  | 5.3                                   | 16.5   | 11.2                                    | 16.2   | 18.7  | 13.0  | 5.2                                   | 13.7   | 13.0                                    | 12.6   | 16.1  |
|   | 2001                  | 14.8  | 4.5                                   | 15.4   | 10.3                                    | 15.6   | 17.4  | 12.4  | 4.2                                   | 13.0   | 12.5                                    | 12.4   | 14.7  |
|   | 2003                  | 10.6  | 3.8                                   | 11.1   | 7.4                                     | 10.0   | 12.9  | 6.4   | 2.6                                   | 6.7  | 8.9                                     | 5.3  | 8.4   |
|   | 2004                  | 9.8   | 3.7                                   | 10.2   | 7.2                                     | 9.4  | 11.7  | 5.6   | 2.0                                   | 5.9  | 8.1                                     | 4.5  | 7.7   |
|   | 2005                  | 9.2   | 3.7                                   | 9.6  | 6.9                                     | 9.2  | 10.8  | 5.0   | 1.8                                   | 5.4  | 7.3                                     | 4.0  | 7.3   |
|   | 2006                  | 9.1   | 3.6                                   | 9.5  | 6.8                                     | 9.0  | 10.7  | 4.3   | 1.3                                   | 4.7  | 6.3                                     | 3.4  | 7.0   |
|   | 2007                  | 9.2   | 3.7                                   | 9.6  | 6.9                                     | 8.9  | 10.9  | 5.6   | 1.5                                   | 6.4  | 6.4                                     | 5.5  | 7.9   |
|   | 2008                  | 8.9   | 3.4                                   | 9.3  | 6.6                                     | 8.4  | 10.8  | 5.1   | 0.7                                   | 6.1  | 5.9                                     | 5.1  | 7.7   |
|   | 2009                  | 8.9   | 3.3                                   | 9.3  | 6.6                                     | 8.4  | 10.7  | 5.1   | 0.5                                   | 6.3  | 6.0                                     | 5.6  | 7.6   |
|   | 2010                  | 9.0   | 3.3                                   | 9.3  | 6.5                                     | 8.6  | 10.7  | 5.3   | 0.4                                   | 6.6  | 5.8                                     | 6.2  | 7.9   |
| China, Taiwan Province of - Province chinoise de Taiwan | 2000                  | 6.1   | 1.6                                   | 6.4  | 3.9                                     | 6.0  | 7.5   | 2.9   | 1.4                                   | 3.0  | 3.4                                     | 2.5  | 4.1   |
|   | 2001                  | 6.1   | 1.6                                   | 6.4  | 3.9                                     | 6.0  | 7.5   | 2.9   | 1.3                                   | 3.0  | 3.6                                     | 2.4  | 4.3   |
|   | 2002                  | 5.9   | 1.5                                   | 6.2  | 3.8                                     | 5.7  | 7.4   | 3.0   | 1.2                                   | 3.1  | 3.5                                     | 2.8  | 4.0   |
|   | 2003                  | 5.3   | 1.2                                   | 5.5  | 3.4                                     | 5.2  | 6.5   | 2.8   | 1.1                                   | 2.9  | 2.8                                     | 2.8  | 3.3   |
|   | 2005                  | 4.5   | 0.9                                   | 4.7  | 2.8                                     | 4.5  | 5.5   | 2.3   | 0.6                                   | 2.4  | 1.9                                     | 2.7  | 2.2   |
|   | 2006                  | 4.4   | 0.9                                   | 4.6  | 2.9                                     | 4.4  | 5.4   | 2.3   | 0.6                                   | 2.4  | 2.0                                     | 2.6  | 2.2   |
|   | 2007                  | 4.3   | 0.9                                   | 4.5  | 2.8                                     | 4.1  | 5.4   | 1.8   | 0.5                                   | 1.9  | 1.9                                     | 1.7  | 2.3   |
|   | 2008                  | 4.3   | 0.9                                   | 4.5  | 2.8                                     | 4.0  | 5.4   | 1.7   | 0.4                                   | 1.9  | 1.8                                     | 1.8  | 2.2   |
|   | 2009                  | 4.3   | 0.8                                   | 4.6  | 2.8                                     | 4.1  | 5.5   | 2.4   | 0.6                                   | 2.7  | 1.8                                     | 3.4  | 2.6   |
|   | 2010                  | 4.3   | 0.9                                   | 4.6  | 2.8                                     | 4.1  | 5.4   | 2.6   | 0.5                                   | 2.9  | 2.0                                     | 3.8  | 2.7   |
| Colombia - Colombie                                     | 2000                  | 11.9  | 6.7                                   | 12.2   | 8.1                                     | 10.0   | 14.8  | 10.5  | 6.6                                   | 10.6   | 8.0                                     | 10.7   | 13.0  |
|   | 2001                  | 11.9  | 6.7                                   | 12.2   | 8.2                                     | 10.0   | 14.8  | 10.3  | 7.0                                   | 10.4   | 8.2                                     | 9.8  | 13.2  |
|   | 2002                  | 12.0  | 6.6                                   | 12.2   | 8.1                                     | 9.9  | 14.9  | 10.6  | 6.9                                   | 10.7   | 8.0                                     | 11.0   | 13.3  |
|   | 2004                  | 11.9  | 6.6                                   | 12.2   | 8.1                                     | 9.9  | 14.9  | 10.9  | 6.8                                   | 11.0   | 8.0                                     | 11.6   | 13.1  |
|   | 2005                  | 11.9  | 6.5                                   | 12.2   | 8.1                                     | 9.8  | 14.9  | 10.7  | 6.4                                   | 10.9   | 8.2                                     | 10.9   | 13.2  |
|   | 2006                  | 11.9  | 6.5                                   | 12.2   | 8.1                                     | 9.9  | 14.9  | 11.1  | 6.2                                   | 11.3   | 8.4                                     | 11.7   | 13.2  |
|   | 2007                  | 11.9  | 6.5                                   | 12.2   | 8.1                                     | 9.8  | 14.8  | 11.8  | 6.1                                   | 12.1   | 8.5                                     | 13.0   | 13.1  |
|   | 2008                  | 11.8  | 6.6                                   | 12.1   | 8.1                                     | 9.7  | 14.8  | 12.1  | 6.1                                   | 12.4   | 8.5                                     | 14.0   | 13.1  |
|   | 2009                  | 11.8  | 6.5                                   | 12.2   | 8.0                                     | 9.8  | 14.8  | 10.6  | 6.8                                   | 10.7   | 7.7                                     | 10.7   | 13.3  |
|   | 2010                  | 11.9  | 6.5                                   | 12.2   | 8.0                                     | 9.9  | 14.8  | 10.5  | 6.8                                   | 10.6   | 7.5                                     | 10.7   | 13.3  |

For sources and notes, see end of table.

Pour les sources et les notes, se reporter à la fin du tableau.

**4.3 Average applied import MFN tariff rates on non-agricultural and non-fuel products**

**4.3 Droits de douane moyens NPF appliqués à l'importation des produits non-agricoles et non-pétroliers**

| Market<br>Marchés                              | Year<br>Année | MFN rate - Simple average (2) / Droit NPF - Moyenne simple (2)  |                                       |  |   |  |   | MFN rate - Weighted average (3) / Droit NPF - Moyenne pondérée (3)                                    |                                       |  |   |  |   |
|--|---------------|---|---------------------------------------|--|---|--|---|---|---------------------------------------|--|---|--|---|
|  |               | Total of non-agricultural and non-fuel products<br>Total des produits non-agricoles et non-pétroliers | of which / dont :                     |  |   |  |   | Total of non-agricultural and non-fuel products<br>Total des produits non-agricoles et non-pétroliers | of which / dont :                     |  |   |  |   |
|  |               |   | Ores and metals<br>Minerais et métaux | Manufactured products<br>Produits manufacturés | Of which / dont :                       |  |   |   | Ores and metals<br>Minerais et métaux | Manufactured products<br>Produits manufacturés | Of which / dont :                       |  |   |
|  |               |   |                                       |  | Chemical products<br>Produits chimiques | Machinery and transport equipment<br>Machines et matériel de transport | Other manufactured products<br>Produits manufacturés divers |   |                                       |  | Chemical products<br>Produits chimiques | Machinery and transport equipment<br>Machines et matériel de transport | Other manufactured products<br>Produits manufacturés divers |
| SITC Rev.3 (1) / CTCI Rév.3 (1)                |               | 5+6+7+8<br>+27+28-667   | 27+28+68                              | 5+6+7+8<br>-(667+68)                           | 5                                       | 7  | 6+8<br>-(667+68)  | 5+6+7+8<br>+27+28-667   | 27+28+68                              | 5+6+7+8<br>-(667+68)                           | 5                                       | 7  | 6+8<br>-(667+68)  |
| Comoros - Comores                              | 2008          | 11.5  | 14.5                                  | 11.5   | 11.3                                    | 13.3   | 10.5  | 11.2  | 13.0                                  | 11.2   | 7.9                                     | 12.4   | 10.4  |
|  | 2010          | 11.4  | 13.7                                  | 11.3   | 11.5                                    | 13.2   | 10.3  | 12.2  | 11.7                                  | 12.2   | 5.5                                     | 13.1   | 11.6  |
| Congo  | 2001          | 18.3  | 11.7                                  | 18.4   | 11.6                                    | 14.5   | 22.6  | 16.1  | 16.6                                  | 16.1   | 12.3                                    | 13.4   | 22.2  |
|  | 2002          | 18.3  | 11.0                                  | 18.5   | 11.7                                    | 14.5   | 22.6  | 16.5  | 16.4                                  | 16.5   | 11.5                                    | 14.4   | 21.3  |
|  | 2005          | 18.4  | 11.5                                  | 18.6   | 11.7                                    | 14.5   | 22.7  | 15.9  | 17.0                                  | 15.9   | 9.4                                     | 14.3   | 20.6  |
|  | 2007          | 18.0  | 11.8                                  | 18.2   | 11.7                                    | 14.0   | 22.3  | 14.1  | 14.9                                  | 14.1   | 10.8                                    | 12.6   | 18.3  |
| Costa Rica                                     | 2000          | 4.8   | 1.6                                   | 5.0  | 1.4                                     | 2.2  | 7.5   | 3.8   | 1.6                                   | 3.9  | 3.1                                     | 1.9  | 6.9   |
|  | 2001          | 4.7   | 1.7                                   | 4.9  | 1.4                                     | 2.1  | 7.4   | 3.7   | 2.0                                   | 3.7  | 3.2                                     | 1.6  | 7.1   |
|  | 2002          | 5.1   | 1.4                                   | 5.2  | 1.4                                     | 2.3  | 7.9   | 3.6   | 1.5                                   | 3.6  | 3.1                                     | 2.1  | 6.3   |
|  | 2004          | 5.1   | 1.3                                   | 5.3  | 1.4                                     | 2.5  | 8.0   | 3.9   | 1.3                                   | 3.9  | 3.0                                     | 2.7  | 6.2   |
|  | 2005          | 5.1   | 1.3                                   | 5.3  | 1.4                                     | 2.3  | 8.0   | 3.6   | 1.3                                   | 3.7  | 3.0                                     | 1.9  | 6.8   |
|  | 2007          | 4.9   | 1.3                                   | 5.1  | 1.5                                     | 2.1  | 7.8   | 4.0   | 0.9                                   | 4.1  | 2.8                                     | 3.1  | 6.0   |
|  | 2009          | 4.6   | 1.3                                   | 4.7  | 1.4                                     | 1.8  | 7.3   | 3.5   | 0.9                                   | 3.5  | 2.3                                     | 2.0  | 5.7   |
| Côte d'Ivoire                                  | 2001          | 12.1  | 7.6                                   | 12.3   | 6.7                                     | 8.8  | 16.1  | 8.7   | 7.3                                   | 8.8  | 5.2                                     | 9.5  | 11.7  |
|  | 2002          | 12.1  | 7.6                                   | 12.3   | 6.7                                     | 8.8  | 16.0  | 8.7   | 7.4                                   | 8.8  | 5.2                                     | 9.5  | 11.7  |
|  | 2003          | 12.1  | 7.7                                   | 12.3   | 6.8                                     | 8.9  | 16.0  | 10.9  | 6.8                                   | 11.0   | 5.1                                     | 9.5  | 15.3  |
|  | 2004          | 12.1  | 8.0                                   | 12.3   | 6.8                                     | 8.9  | 16.0  | 11.0  | 6.9                                   | 11.1   | 5.1                                     | 9.5  | 15.5  |
|  | 2005          | 12.3  | 8.2                                   | 12.4   | 6.8                                     | 8.9  | 16.1  | 10.4  | 7.0                                   | 10.4   | 5.1                                     | 8.2  | 15.3  |
|  | 2006          | 12.3  | 8.3                                   | 12.4   | 6.8                                     | 8.9  | 16.1  | 10.5  | 7.0                                   | 10.6   | 5.4                                     | 9.9  | 14.7  |
|  | 2007          | 12.1  | 8.2                                   | 12.2   | 6.9                                     | 8.4  | 16.0  | 10.6  | 7.1                                   | 10.7   | 5.3                                     | 10.3   | 14.6  |
|  | 2008          | 12.0  | 8.1                                   | 12.2   | 6.9                                     | 8.3  | 15.9  | 9.7   | 6.8                                   | 9.8  | 5.1                                     | 10.9   | 12.6  |
|  | 2009          | 12.0  | 8.1                                   | 12.2   | 6.9                                     | 8.3  | 15.9  | 9.7   | 6.8                                   | 9.8  | 5.1                                     | 10.9   | 12.6  |
|  | 2010          | 12.0  | 8.1                                   | 12.2   | 6.9                                     | 8.3  | 16.0  | 9.4   | 7.2                                   | 9.5  | 5.0                                     | 10.0   | 12.6  |
| Croatia - Croatie                              | 2001          | 10.4  | 6.1                                   | 10.6   | 7.3                                     | 8.9  | 12.5  | 10.9  | 5.9                                   | 11.0   | 10.3                                    | 9.5  | 13.1  |
|  | 2004          | 4.1   | 1.8                                   | 4.3  | 1.4                                     | 3.2  | 5.7   | 4.0   | 2.2                                   | 4.1  | 2.7                                     | 3.7  | 5.0   |
|  | 2005          | 4.0   | 1.8                                   | 4.2  | 1.3                                     | 3.1  | 5.6   | 3.8   | 2.0                                   | 3.9  | 2.3                                     | 3.6  | 4.9   |
|  | 2006          | 4.1   | 1.7                                   | 4.2  | 1.3                                     | 3.3  | 5.7   | 4.0   | 1.7                                   | 4.1  | 2.3                                     | 3.7  | 5.1   |
|  | 2007          | 4.2   | 1.6                                   | 4.3  | 1.4                                     | 3.6  | 5.7   | 4.2   | 1.8                                   | 4.3  | 2.3                                     | 4.1  | 5.2   |
|  | 2008          | 4.1   | 1.6                                   | 4.3  | 1.4                                     | 3.6  | 5.7   | 4.2   | 1.8                                   | 4.3  | 2.3                                     | 4.1  | 5.2   |
|  | 2009          | 4.1   | 1.6                                   | 4.3  | 1.4                                     | 3.5  | 5.7   | 4.2   | 2.1                                   | 4.3  | 2.3                                     | 4.1  | 5.4   |
| 2010   | 4.1           | 1.6   | 4.3                                   | 1.3  | 3.5                                     | 5.7  | 4.2   | 2.1   | 4.3                                   | 2.2  | 4.1                                     | 5.4  |   |
| Cuba   | 2002          | 11.5  | 5.6                                   | 11.7   | 9.3                                     | 10.0   | 13.4  | 10.8  | 3.7                                   | 10.9   | 7.7                                     | 11.1   | 12.2  |
|  | 2003          | 11.6  | 5.6                                   | 11.9   | 9.3                                     | 10.1   | 13.7  | 11.0  | 3.8                                   | 11.2   | 8.5                                     | 10.9   | 12.4  |
|  | 2004          | 11.5  | 6.1                                   | 11.8   | 9.2                                     | 10.1   | 13.5  | 10.5  | 4.6                                   | 10.6   | 8.6                                     | 10.4   | 11.8  |
|  | 2005          | 11.5  | 5.6                                   | 11.7   | 9.3                                     | 10.1   | 13.5  | 9.8   | 3.9                                   | 9.9  | 8.1                                     | 9.3  | 11.4  |
|  | 2006          | 11.5  | 5.9                                   | 11.7   | 9.1                                     | 10.1   | 13.5  | 9.8   | 2.6                                   | 10.0   | 8.2                                     | 9.4  | 11.7  |
|  | 2007          | 11.5  | 5.6                                   | 11.7   | 9.2                                     | 10.1   | 13.5  | 10.0  | 3.9                                   | 10.1   | 8.6                                     | 9.4  | 11.6  |
|  | 2008          | 11.4  | 5.9                                   | 11.7   | 9.1                                     | 10.1   | 13.4  | 9.8   | 2.6                                   | 10.0   | 8.1                                     | 9.4  | 11.7  |
|  | 2009          | 11.3  | 5.3                                   | 11.6   | 9.3                                     | 9.8  | 13.3  | 10.0  | 6.3                                   | 10.0   | 9.4                                     | 9.1  | 11.7  |
|  | 2010          | 11.4  | 5.7                                   | 11.6   | 9.4                                     | 9.9  | 13.3  | 10.3  | 6.0                                   | 10.4   | 9.9                                     | 9.5  | 11.6  |
| Cyprus - Chypre (5)                            | 2002          | 4.4   | 2.1                                   | 4.5  | 4.8                                     | 2.4  | 5.2   | 4.6   | 4.8                                   | 4.6  | 2.9                                     | 5.6  | 4.3   |
| Czech Republic - (5)<br>République tchèque     | 2002          | 4.5   | 1.3                                   | 4.7  | 4.2                                     | 3.8  | 5.3   | 4.3   | 1.6                                   | 4.4  | 3.6                                     | 3.8  | 5.6   |
|  | 2003          | 4.5   | 1.3                                   | 4.7  | 4.2                                     | 3.8  | 5.3   | 4.3   | 1.7                                   | 4.4  | 3.5                                     | 3.9  | 5.5   |
| Dem. Rep. of the Congo -<br>Rép. dém. du Congo | 2003          | 12.6  | 9.9                                   | 12.6   | 9.5                                     | 8.8  | 15.6  | 12.9  | 13.5                                  | 12.9   | 13.7                                    | 8.8  | 16.4  |
|  | 2006          | 12.4  | 9.8                                   | 12.5   | 9.2                                     | 8.6  | 15.5  | 11.4  | 8.4                                   | 11.5   | 14.6                                    | 8.0  | 14.7  |
|  | 2007          | 12.4  | 9.7                                   | 12.5   | 8.9                                     | 8.6  | 15.6  | 11.3  | 9.6                                   | 11.3   | 14.0                                    | 7.7  | 15.2  |
|  | 2008          | 12.0  | 8.9                                   | 12.2   | 8.8                                     | 8.3  | 15.3  | 10.8  | 6.0                                   | 11.1   | 13.1                                    | 7.6  | 15.2  |
| 2009   | 12.0          | 8.9   | 12.2                                  | 8.8  | 8.3                                     | 15.3   | 10.8  | 6.0   | 11.1                                  | 13.0   | 7.6                                     | 15.1   |   |
| Djibouti                                       | 2002          | 32.8  | 31.7                                  | 32.8   | 30.9                                    | 33.4   | 33.0  | 32.3  | 31.8                                  | 32.3   | 27.1                                    | 34.5   | 31.9  |
|  | 2006          | 32.1  | 29.3                                  | 32.2   | 30.4                                    | 33.0   | 32.2  | 31.3  | 31.1                                  | 31.3   | 24.9                                    | 33.0   | 31.9  |
|  | 2009          | 21.6  | 22.7                                  | 21.5   | 23.6                                    | 20.5   | 21.4  | 18.6  | 21.1                                  | 18.6   | 16.0                                    | 18.1   | 19.9  |

For sources and notes, see end of table.

Pour les sources et les notes, se reporter à la fin du tableau.

4



**4.3 Average applied import MFN tariff rates on non-agricultural and non-fuel products**

**4.3 Droits de douane moyens NPF appliqués à l'importation des produits non-agricoles et non-pétroliers**

| Market<br>Marchés                           | Year<br>Année         | MFN rate - Simple average (2) / Droit NPF - Moyenne simple (2)  |                                       |  |   |  |   | MFN rate - Weighted average (3) / Droit NPF - Moyenne pondérée (3)                                    |                                       |  |   |  |   |
|---|-----------------------|---|---------------------------------------|--|---|--|---|---|---------------------------------------|--|---|--|---|
|   |                       | Total of non-agricultural and non-fuel products<br>Total des produits non-agricoles et non-pétroliers | of which / dont :                     |  |   |  |   | Total of non-agricultural and non-fuel products<br>Total des produits non-agricoles et non-pétroliers | of which / dont :                     |  |   |  |   |
|   |                       |   | Ores and metals<br>Minerais et métaux | Manu-factured products<br>Produits manu-facturés | Of which / dont :                       |  |   |   | Ores and metals<br>Minerais et métaux | Manu-factured products<br>Produits manu-facturés | Of which / dont :                       |  |   |
|   |                       |   |                                       |  | Chemical products<br>Produits chimiques | Machinery and transport equipment<br>Machines et matériel de transport | Other manu-factured products<br>Produits manu-facturés divers |   |                                       |  | Chemical products<br>Produits chimiques | Machinery and transport equipment<br>Machines et matériel de transport | Other manu-factured products<br>Produits manu-facturés divers |
| SITC Rev.3 (1) / CTCI Rév.3 (1)             | 5+6+7+8<br>+27+28-667 | 27+28+68  | 5+6+7+8<br>-(667+68)                  | 5  | 7                                       | 6+8<br>-(667+68)   | 5+6+7+8<br>+27+28-667   | 27+28+68  | 5+6+7+8<br>-(667+68)                  | 5  | 7                                       | 6+8<br>-(667+68)   |   |
| Dominica - Dominique                        | 2000                  | 14.1  | 12.8                                  | 14.1   | 10.6                                    | 16.1   | 14.6  | 15.0  | 14.4                                  | 15.0   | 10.3                                    | 21.8   | 12.5  |
|   | 2001                  | 10.1  | 4.7                                   | 10.2   | 8.7                                     | 7.5  | 11.8  | 11.2  | 5.2                                   | 11.2   | 10.5                                    | 10.1   | 12.4  |
|   | 2002                  | 10.4  | 4.3                                   | 10.5   | 8.6                                     | 7.8  | 12.2  | 12.5  | 5.0                                   | 12.5   | 11.2                                    | 10.7   | 14.4  |
|   | 2003                  | 10.5  | 4.3                                   | 10.7   | 9.2                                     | 7.7  | 12.3  | 12.0  | 4.8                                   | 12.0   | 10.9                                    | 10.3   | 13.9  |
|   | 2006                  | 10.5  | 4.4                                   | 10.6   | 9.3                                     | 8.0  | 12.1  | 11.9  | 4.7                                   | 11.9   | 10.0                                    | 9.9  | 14.6  |
|   | 2007                  | 10.2  | 4.4                                   | 10.4   | 9.3                                     | 7.7  | 11.8  | 11.7  | 4.6                                   | 11.7   | 10.7                                    | 10.7   | 13.0  |
| Dominican Republic - République dominicaine | 2000                  | 18.2  | 10.2                                  | 18.5   | 10.4                                    | 13.4   | 24.1  | 17.5  | 13.6                                  | 17.6   | 9.8                                     | 17.8   | 21.3  |
|   | 2001                  | 8.4   | 4.3                                   | 8.6  | 4.7                                     | 5.6  | 11.5  | 8.7   | 5.1                                   | 8.7  | 4.1                                     | 8.6  | 11.3  |
|   | 2002                  | 8.3   | 4.4                                   | 8.5  | 4.6                                     | 5.5  | 11.3  | 9.3   | 4.2                                   | 9.4  | 5.0                                     | 9.6  | 11.1  |
|   | 2003                  | 8.4   | 4.4                                   | 8.6  | 4.7                                     | 5.6  | 11.5  | 8.6   | 5.2                                   | 8.7  | 4.1                                     | 8.5  | 11.3  |
|   | 2004                  | 8.4   | 4.4                                   | 8.6  | 4.7                                     | 5.6  | 11.5  | 8.7   | 5.3                                   | 8.8  | 4.1                                     | 8.5  | 11.5  |
|   | 2005                  | 8.1   | 4.7                                   | 8.3  | 4.9                                     | 5.5  | 10.7  | 9.1   | 5.1                                   | 9.2  | 6.2                                     | 8.1  | 10.7  |
|   | 2006                  | 8.3   | 5.0                                   | 8.4  | 4.7                                     | 5.5  | 11.1  | 8.8   | 5.2                                   | 8.8  | 5.2                                     | 8.9  | 9.9   |
|   | 2007                  | 6.5   | 2.7                                   | 6.6  | 2.5                                     | 3.2  | 9.8   | 7.7   | 3.1                                   | 7.8  | 3.7                                     | 8.3  | 8.7   |
|   | 2008                  | 8.1   | 5.2                                   | 8.2  | 4.9                                     | 5.1  | 10.9  | 8.7   | 5.5                                   | 8.7  | 5.3                                     | 9.0  | 9.8   |
|   | 2010                  | 6.3   | 2.1                                   | 6.5  | 2.4                                     | 3.2  | 9.4   | 7.5   | 6.1                                   | 7.5  | 3.8                                     | 7.2  | 9.2   |
| Ecuador - Équateur                          | 2002                  | 11.7  | 6.1                                   | 11.9   | 7.5                                     | 8.8  | 15.0  | 10.8  | 6.2                                   | 10.8   | 7.2                                     | 10.9   | 13.1  |
|   | 2004                  | 11.7  | 6.0                                   | 12.0   | 7.5                                     | 8.7  | 15.1  | 10.5  | 6.1                                   | 10.6   | 6.9                                     | 10.8   | 12.9  |
|   | 2005                  | 11.5  | 6.0                                   | 11.7   | 7.2                                     | 8.3  | 15.0  | 10.3  | 6.6                                   | 10.4   | 7.1                                     | 10.5   | 12.5  |
|   | 2006                  | 11.5  | 6.0                                   | 11.8   | 7.2                                     | 8.4  | 15.0  | 10.3  | 6.9                                   | 10.4   | 7.2                                     | 10.5   | 12.4  |
|   | 2007                  | 11.5  | 6.0                                   | 11.8   | 7.2                                     | 8.4  | 15.0  | 10.2  | 6.6                                   | 10.2   | 7.3                                     | 10.1   | 12.5  |
|   | 2008                  | 10.8  | 4.4                                   | 11.1   | 4.7                                     | 6.2  | 15.9  | 8.5   | 6.1                                   | 8.5  | 5.0                                     | 8.5  | 10.9  |
|   | 2009                  | 10.1  | 1.1                                   | 10.6   | 3.1                                     | 4.8  | 16.1  | 7.3   | 2.7                                   | 7.3  | 4.6                                     | 6.8  | 10.2  |
|   | 2010                  | 10.1  | 1.1                                   | 10.6   | 3.1                                     | 4.8  | 16.1  | 7.2   | 2.7                                   | 7.3  | 4.6                                     | 6.8  | 10.2  |
|   | Egypt - Égypte        | 2002  | 20.1                                  | 13.8   | 20.4                                    | 13.0   | 14.3  | 26.8  | 16.2                                  | 10.9   | 16.4                                    | 11.3   | 15.9  |
| 2004  |                       | 13.4  | 6.8                                   | 13.8   | 7.3                                     | 8.1  | 18.7  | 10.9  | 4.5                                   | 11.2   | 15.7                                    | 8.3  | 13.5  |
| 2005  |                       | 13.1  | 5.6                                   | 13.5   | 6.8                                     | 8.0  | 18.5  | 11.6  | 2.3                                   | 12.1   | 16.5                                    | 10.0   | 13.0  |
| 2008  |                       | 10.2  | 5.1                                   | 10.4   | 6.1                                     | 7.0  | 13.6  | 9.1   | 1.8                                   | 10.3   | 10.7                                    | 11.5   | 8.8   |
| 2009  |                       | 10.0  | 4.9                                   | 10.3   | 5.9                                     | 6.7  | 13.6  | 8.9   | 1.8                                   | 10.0   | 10.1                                    | 11.2   | 8.8   |
| El Salvador                                 | 2000                  | 6.7   | 1.2                                   | 7.0  | 1.6                                     | 2.4  | 11.2  | 5.4   | 1.6                                   | 5.5  | 4.6                                     | 3.5  | 8.4   |
|   | 2001                  | 6.8   | 1.4                                   | 7.0  | 1.6                                     | 2.4  | 11.2  | 6.0   | 1.7                                   | 6.0  | 4.7                                     | 3.9  | 8.8   |
|   | 2002                  | 6.5   | 1.3                                   | 6.7  | 1.7                                     | 2.3  | 10.6  | 6.5   | 1.3                                   | 6.6  | 5.3                                     | 4.8  | 9.0   |
|   | 2004                  | 6.9   | 1.3                                   | 7.1  | 1.7                                     | 2.3  | 11.3  | 6.4   | 1.4                                   | 6.5  | 5.2                                     | 4.7  | 8.9   |
|   | 2005                  | 5.3   | 1.3                                   | 5.5  | 1.7                                     | 2.3  | 8.3   | 6.0   | 1.3                                   | 6.1  | 6.0                                     | 4.6  | 7.5   |
|   | 2006                  | 6.8   | 1.4                                   | 7.0  | 1.7                                     | 2.1  | 11.2  | 7.8   | 1.3                                   | 7.9  | 10.2                                    | 5.0  | 8.5   |
|   | 2007                  | 5.2   | 1.3                                   | 5.3  | 1.7                                     | 2.1  | 8.1   | 6.8   | 1.2                                   | 6.9  | 8.4                                     | 4.8  | 7.4   |
|   | 2008                  | 5.2   | 1.3                                   | 5.3  | 1.7                                     | 2.1  | 8.1   | 6.7   | 1.2                                   | 6.8  | 8.4                                     | 4.8  | 7.2   |
|   | 2009                  | 5.1   | 1.4                                   | 5.3  | 1.6                                     | 2.0  | 8.0   | 6.6   | 1.8                                   | 6.7  | 5.9                                     | 4.0  | 8.4   |
|   | 2010                  | 5.1   | 1.4                                   | 5.3  | 1.7                                     | 2.0  | 8.0   | 6.6   | 1.8                                   | 6.7  | 5.9                                     | 4.0  | 8.4   |
| Equatorial Guinea - Guinée équatoriale      | 2001                  | 18.4  | 10.4                                  | 18.6   | 13.0                                    | 14.8   | 22.5  | 12.8  | 9.8                                   | 12.9   | 15.4                                    | 10.4   | 17.4  |
|   | 2002                  | 18.3  | 10.9                                  | 18.5   | 13.2                                    | 14.6   | 22.3  | 14.0  | 8.3                                   | 14.1   | 15.9                                    | 12.5   | 17.0  |
|   | 2005                  | 18.5  | 12.1                                  | 18.7   | 13.0                                    | 14.6   | 22.4  | 14.3  | 9.9                                   | 14.3   | 16.4                                    | 12.9   | 18.3  |
|   | 2007                  | 18.0  | 11.0                                  | 18.2   | 12.6                                    | 14.3   | 21.9  | 14.3  | 11.5                                  | 14.3   | 14.2                                    | 12.1   | 18.7  |
| Eritrea - Érythrée                          | 2002                  | 8.7   | 2.2                                   | 9.0  | 3.4                                     | 6.5  | 11.4  | 7.3   | 2.1                                   | 7.4  | 3.2                                     | 8.3  | 7.7   |
|   | 2006                  | 8.7   | 2.2                                   | 9.0  | 3.4                                     | 6.5  | 11.4  | 7.3   | 2.1                                   | 7.4  | 3.2                                     | 8.3  | 7.7   |
| Estonia - Estonie (5)                       | 2000                  | 0.1   | 0.0                                   | 0.1  | 0.3                                     | 0.0  | 0.0   | 0.0   | 0.0                                   | 0.0  | 0.1                                     | 0.0  | 0.0   |
|   | 2001                  | 0.1   | 0.0                                   | 0.1  | 0.4                                     | 0.0  | 0.0   | 0.0   | 0.0                                   | 0.0  | 0.1                                     | 0.0  | 0.0   |
|   | 2002                  | 0.1   | 0.0                                   | 0.1  | 0.3                                     | 0.0  | 0.0   | 0.0   | 0.0                                   | 0.0  | 0.1                                     | 0.0  | 0.0   |
|   | 2003                  | 0.1   | 0.0                                   | 0.1  | 0.4                                     | 0.0  | 0.0   | 0.0   | 0.0                                   | 0.0  | 0.1                                     | 0.0  | 0.0   |

For sources and notes, see end of table.

Pour les sources et les notes, se reporter à la fin du tableau.

**4.3 Average applied import MFN tariff rates on non-agricultural and non-fuel products**

**4.3 Droits de douane moyens NPF appliqués à l'importation des produits non-agricoles et non-pétroliers**

| Market<br>Marchés                      | Year<br>Année         | MFN rate - Simple average (2) / Droit NPF - Moyenne simple (2)  |                                       |  |   |  |   | MFN rate - Weighted average (3) / Droit NPF - Moyenne pondérée (3)                                    |                                       |  |   |  |   |
|--|-----------------------|---|---------------------------------------|--|---|--|---|---|---------------------------------------|--|---|--|---|
|  |                       | Total of non-agricultural and non-fuel products<br>Total des produits non-agricoles et non-pétroliers | of which / dont :                     |  |   |  |   | Total of non-agricultural and non-fuel products<br>Total des produits non-agricoles et non-pétroliers | of which / dont :                     |  |   |  |   |
|  |                       |   | Ores and metals<br>Minerais et métaux | Manu-factured products<br>Produits manu-facturés | Of which / dont :                       |  |   |   | Ores and metals<br>Minerais et métaux | Manu-factured products<br>Produits manu-facturés | Of which / dont :                       |  |   |
|  |                       |   |                                       |  | Chemical products<br>Produits chimiques | Machinery and transport equipment<br>Machines et matériel de transport | Other manu-factured products<br>Produits manu-facturés divers |   |                                       |  | Chemical products<br>Produits chimiques | Machinery and transport equipment<br>Machines et matériel de transport | Other manu-factured products<br>Produits manu-facturés divers |
| SITC Rev.3 (1) / CTCI Rév.3 (1)        | 5+6+7+8<br>+27+28-667 | 27+28+68  | 5+6+7+8<br>-(667+68)                  | 5  | 7                                       | 6+8<br>-(667+68)   | 5+6+7+8<br>+27+28-667   | 27+28+68  | 5+6+7+8<br>-(667+68)                  | 5  | 7                                       | 6+8<br>-(667+68)   |   |
| Ethiopia - Éthiopie                    | 2001                  | 19.2  | 9.2                                   | 19.6   | 11.1                                    | 13.2   | 25.7  | 15.0  | 9.1                                   | 15.2   | 8.9                                     | 13.9   | 19.4  |
|  | 2002                  | 19.2  | 8.5                                   | 19.6   | 11.2                                    | 13.3   | 25.7  | 15.7  | 8.6                                   | 15.8   | 7.9                                     | 14.9   | 20.4  |
|  | 2006                  | 17.3  | 8.5                                   | 17.7   | 10.8                                    | 12.1   | 22.8  | 13.8  | 7.0                                   | 13.9   | 7.3                                     | 12.9   | 18.7  |
|  | 2008                  | 16.9  | 8.3                                   | 17.3   | 10.7                                    | 11.3   | 22.7  | 12.7  | 6.9                                   | 12.8   | 6.5                                     | 12.1   | 17.2  |
|  | 2009                  | 16.9  | 8.3                                   | 17.3   | 10.7                                    | 11.3   | 22.7  | 12.7  | 6.9                                   | 12.8   | 6.5                                     | 12.1   | 17.2  |
|  | 2010                  | 16.9  | 8.3                                   | 17.3   | 10.6                                    | 11.3   | 22.7  | 13.1  | 6.7                                   | 13.2   | 6.5                                     | 12.1   | 18.3  |
| EU - UE (6)                            | 2000                  | 4.2   | 1.6                                   | 4.4  | 4.2                                     | 2.3  | 5.4   | 3.3   | 1.8                                   | 3.4  | 2.9                                     | 2.3  | 5.4   |
|  | 2001                  | 4.3   | 1.6                                   | 4.4  | 5.0                                     | 2.3  | 5.2   | 3.5   | 1.9                                   | 3.6  | 3.5                                     | 2.4  | 5.3   |
|  | 2002                  | 4.4   | 1.6                                   | 4.6  | 4.7                                     | 2.3  | 5.6   | 3.7   | 1.9                                   | 3.8  | 3.3                                     | 2.6  | 5.6   |
|  | 2003                  | 4.2   | 1.6                                   | 4.4  | 4.7                                     | 2.3  | 5.1   | 3.7   | 2.0                                   | 3.7  | 3.3                                     | 2.8  | 5.3   |
|  | 2004                  | 3.9   | 1.6                                   | 4.1  | 4.5                                     | 2.3  | 4.7   | 3.4   | 1.8                                   | 3.5  | 3.0                                     | 2.5  | 5.1   |
|  | 2005                  | 3.9   | 1.6                                   | 4.1  | 4.6                                     | 2.3  | 4.7   | 3.3   | 1.7                                   | 3.4  | 3.2                                     | 2.4  | 5.0   |
|  | 2006                  | 3.9   | 1.6                                   | 4.1  | 4.6                                     | 2.2  | 4.7   | 3.2   | 1.6                                   | 3.4  | 3.1                                     | 2.5  | 4.8   |
|  | 2007                  | 3.7   | 1.6                                   | 3.9  | 3.7                                     | 2.2  | 4.6   | 3.3   | 1.7                                   | 3.5  | 2.2                                     | 2.8  | 4.7   |
|  | 2008                  | 3.7   | 1.6                                   | 3.9  | 3.7                                     | 2.2  | 4.6   | 3.2   | 1.3                                   | 3.4  | 2.2                                     | 2.7  | 4.7   |
|  | 2009                  | 3.7   | 1.6                                   | 3.8  | 3.7                                     | 2.2  | 4.6   | 3.2   | 1.3                                   | 3.4  | 2.1                                     | 2.7  | 4.7   |
|  | 2010                  | 3.9   | 1.6                                   | 4.0  | 4.6                                     | 2.2  | 4.6   | 3.2   | 1.3                                   | 3.4  | 2.9                                     | 2.2  | 5.0   |
| Fiji - Fidji                           | 2008                  | 9.6   | 5.5                                   | 9.8  | 6.6                                     | 7.9  | 11.7  | 10.4  | 5.0                                   | 10.5   | 7.0                                     | 9.4  | 12.9  |
|  | 2009                  | 10.8  | 5.3                                   | 10.9   | 7.2                                     | 8.7  | 12.9  | 12.8  | 5.0                                   | 12.9   | 7.1                                     | 13.9   | 14.6  |
|  | 2010                  | 10.5  | 5.2                                   | 10.7   | 6.9                                     | 8.4  | 12.9  | 12.0  | 5.0                                   | 12.2   | 8.2                                     | 11.1   | 14.6  |
| French Polynesia - Polynésie française | 2008                  | 11.7  | 10.0                                  | 11.7   | 10.9                                    | 10.1   | 12.6  | 11.3  | 11.1                                  | 11.3   | 13.5                                    | 10.6   | 11.4  |
|  | 2009                  | 11.7  | 9.9                                   | 11.8   | 11.1                                    | 10.3   | 12.6  | 11.7  | 10.9                                  | 11.7   | 13.8                                    | 11.2   | 11.3  |
| Gabon                                  | 2001                  | 18.2  | 11.3                                  | 18.4   | 11.5                                    | 14.7   | 22.4  | 15.1  | 17.9                                  | 15.1   | 11.2                                    | 14.4   | 17.8  |
|  | 2002                  | 18.1  | 11.2                                  | 18.4   | 11.6                                    | 14.6   | 22.3  | 13.5  | 10.6                                  | 13.5   | 10.1                                    | 12.8   | 16.2  |
|  | 2005                  | 18.3  | 11.5                                  | 18.5   | 11.6                                    | 14.8   | 22.5  | 15.5  | 16.4                                  | 15.5   | 9.7                                     | 15.2   | 18.2  |
|  | 2007                  | 17.8  | 11.0                                  | 18.1   | 11.6                                    | 14.2   | 22.1  | 14.9  | 14.8                                  | 14.9   | 11.4                                    | 14.4   | 16.9  |
|  | 2008                  | 17.9  | 11.1                                  | 18.2   | 11.8                                    | 14.0   | 22.1  | 14.2  | 14.4                                  | 14.2   | 9.8                                     | 13.5   | 17.3  |
|  | 2009                  | 17.9  | 11.1                                  | 18.1   | 11.8                                    | 14.0   | 22.0  | 14.3  | 14.2                                  | 14.3   | 9.8                                     | 13.6   | 17.4  |
| Gambia - Gambie                        | 2007                  | 19.3  | 19.0                                  | 19.3   | 18.5                                    | 19.1   | 19.5  | 17.0  | 17.7                                  | 17.0   | 12.1                                    | 18.1   | 16.7  |
|  | 2008                  | 19.3  | 18.9                                  | 19.3   | 18.6                                    | 19.3   | 19.6  | 17.4  | 16.4                                  | 17.4   | 11.7                                    | 18.8   | 17.0  |
|  | 2009                  | 19.3  | 18.8                                  | 19.3   | 18.7                                    | 19.2   | 19.6  | 16.9  | 15.2                                  | 17.0   | 14.5                                    | 18.2   | 16.6  |
| Georgia - Géorgie                      | 2002                  | 9.8   | 11.4                                  | 9.7  | 11.4                                    | 5.9  | 11.2  | 8.5   | 11.4                                  | 8.4  | 7.3                                     | 7.3  | 10.8  |
|  | 2003                  | 7.5   | 8.0                                   | 7.5  | 7.7                                     | 4.3  | 8.9   | 6.9   | 9.9                                   | 6.8  | 4.7                                     | 5.4  | 9.3   |
|  | 2004                  | 7.0   | 7.1                                   | 7.0  | 6.7                                     | 4.0  | 8.5   | 6.5   | 8.8                                   | 6.4  | 4.4                                     | 5.2  | 8.7   |
|  | 2006                  | 6.5   | 7.0                                   | 6.5  | 5.9                                     | 3.8  | 7.9   | 6.0   | 7.4                                   | 6.0  | 4.6                                     | 5.4  | 7.2   |
|  | 2007                  | 0.3   | 3.2                                   | 0.2  | 0.1                                     | 0.0  | 0.3   | 0.3   | 3.3                                   | 0.2  | 0.0                                     | 0.0  | 0.6   |
|  | 2008                  | 0.3   | 3.2                                   | 0.2  | 0.1                                     | 0.0  | 0.3   | 0.3   | 3.3                                   | 0.2  | 0.0                                     | 0.0  | 0.6   |
|  | 2009                  | 0.3   | 3.5                                   | 0.2  | 0.1                                     | 0.0  | 0.3   | 0.3   | 1.7                                   | 0.3  | 0.0                                     | 0.0  | 0.7   |
| Ghana                                  | 2000                  | 13.8  | 11.2                                  | 13.9   | 12.1                                    | 5.4  | 18.6  | 8.9   | 10.2                                  | 8.9  | 11.4                                    | 5.2  | 13.3  |
|  | 2004                  | 12.8  | 11.0                                  | 13.0   | 11.5                                    | 6.1  | 15.9  | 8.9   | 11.1                                  | 8.8  | 10.1                                    | 5.9  | 13.4  |
|  | 2007                  | 12.4  | 11.0                                  | 12.4   | 11.2                                    | 5.9  | 15.9  | 8.9   | 10.2                                  | 8.8  | 10.2                                    | 6.4  | 13.1  |
|  | 2008                  | 12.3  | 11.0                                  | 12.4   | 11.2                                    | 5.8  | 15.9  | 8.8   | 10.2                                  | 8.8  | 10.2                                    | 6.4  | 13.1  |
|  | 2009                  | 12.4  | 11.4                                  | 12.4   | 11.2                                    | 5.8  | 15.9  | 8.5   | 10.8                                  | 8.5  | 9.2                                     | 5.5  | 13.0  |
| Grenada - Grenade                      | 2001                  | 17.3  | 12.5                                  | 17.3   | 13.3                                    | 18.3   | 17.7  | 16.3  | 12.4                                  | 16.3   | 14.4                                    | 20.3   | 15.2  |
|  | 2002                  | 10.5  | 5.7                                   | 10.6   | 7.7                                     | 8.9  | 12.1  | 11.3  | 7.7                                   | 11.3   | 13.3                                    | 9.8  | 11.9  |
|  | 2003                  | 10.4  | 6.1                                   | 10.5   | 7.7                                     | 8.7  | 12.0  | 10.3  | 6.2                                   | 10.4   | 12.9                                    | 9.9  | 10.3  |
|  | 2006                  | 10.5  | 6.4                                   | 10.6   | 7.9                                     | 8.5  | 12.2  | 11.6  | 6.5                                   | 11.6   | 13.3                                    | 10.3   | 12.3  |
|  | 2007                  | 10.2  | 5.7                                   | 10.3   | 7.7                                     | 8.4  | 11.9  | 11.1  | 7.0                                   | 11.1   | 12.8                                    | 10.3   | 11.2  |
|  | 2008                  | 10.2  | 5.8                                   | 10.4   | 7.6                                     | 8.5  | 12.0  | 10.5  | 8.1                                   | 10.5   | 13.0                                    | 11.0   | 9.7   |
|  | 2010                  | 10.7  | 6.3                                   | 10.8   | 9.1                                     | 9.1  | 12.0  | 11.3  | 6.9                                   | 11.4   | 12.1                                    | 10.8   | 11.7  |

For sources and notes, see end of table.

Pour les sources et les notes, se reporter à la fin du tableau.

**4.3 Average applied import MFN tariff rates on non-agricultural and non-fuel products**

**4.3 Droits de douane moyens NPF appliqués à l'importation des produits non-agricoles et non-pétroliers**

| Market<br>Marchés               | Year<br>Année         | MFN rate - Simple average (2) / Droit NPF - Moyenne simple (2)  |                                       |  |   |  |   | MFN rate - Weighted average (3) / Droit NPF - Moyenne pondérée (3)                                    |                                       |  |   |  |   |
|---------------------------------|-----------------------|---|---------------------------------------|--|---|--|---|---|---------------------------------------|--|---|--|---|
|                                 |                       | Total of non-agricultural and non-fuel products<br>Total des produits non-agricoles et non-pétroliers | of which: / dont :                    |  |   |  |   | Total of non-agricultural and non-fuel products<br>Total des produits non-agricoles et non-pétroliers | of which: / dont :                    |  |   |  |   |
|                                 |                       |   | Ores and metals<br>Minerais et métaux | Manu-factured products<br>Produits manu-facturés | Of which: / dont :                      |  |   |   | Ores and metals<br>Minerais et métaux | Manu-factured products<br>Produits manu-facturés | Of which: / dont :                      |  |   |
|                                 |                       |   |                                       |  | Chemical products<br>Produits chimiques | Machinery and transport equipment<br>Machines et matériel de transport | Other manu-factured products<br>Produits manu-facturés divers |   |                                       |  | Chemical products<br>Produits chimiques | Machinery and transport equipment<br>Machines et matériel de transport | Other manu-factured products<br>Produits manu-facturés divers |
| SITC Rev.3 (1) / CTCI Rév.3 (1) | 5+6+7+8<br>+27+28-667 | 27+28+68  | 5+6+7+8<br>-(667+68)                  | 5  | 7                                       | 6+8<br>-(667+68)   | 5+6+7+8<br>+27+28-667   | 27+28+68  | 5+6+7+8<br>-(667+68)                  | 5  | 7                                       | 6+8<br>-(667+68)   |   |
| Guatemala                       | 2000                  | 6.7   | 1.4                                   | 7.0  | 1.5                                     | 2.6  | 11.0  | 5.1   | 2.0                                   | 5.2  | 3.5                                     | 4.7  | 7.0   |
|                                 | 2001                  | 6.4   | 1.4                                   | 6.6  | 1.6                                     | 2.6  | 10.4  | 5.8   | 2.1                                   | 5.9  | 3.8                                     | 5.6  | 7.8   |
|                                 | 2002                  | 5.8   | 1.4                                   | 6.0  | 1.6                                     | 2.6  | 9.3   | 5.7   | 2.0                                   | 5.7  | 3.6                                     | 5.4  | 7.7   |
|                                 | 2004                  | 5.2   | 1.3                                   | 5.4  | 1.6                                     | 2.6  | 8.1   | 5.9   | 1.4                                   | 6.0  | 3.7                                     | 6.0  | 7.5   |
|                                 | 2005                  | 5.2   | 1.4                                   | 5.3  | 1.6                                     | 2.5  | 8.0   | 5.9   | 1.7                                   | 6.0  | 3.2                                     | 5.5  | 7.7   |
|                                 | 2007                  | 5.0   | 1.3                                   | 5.2  | 1.5                                     | 2.3  | 7.8   | 5.6   | 1.7                                   | 5.7  | 3.0                                     | 5.3  | 7.3   |
|                                 | 2008                  | 5.0   | 1.3                                   | 5.2  | 1.5                                     | 2.3  | 7.8   | 5.6   | 1.7                                   | 5.7  | 3.0                                     | 5.3  | 7.3   |
|                                 | 2009                  | 5.0   | 1.2                                   | 5.2  | 1.6                                     | 2.3  | 7.8   | 5.4   | 1.9                                   | 5.4  | 3.1                                     | 5.4  | 6.9   |
|                                 | 2010                  | 5.0   | 1.3                                   | 5.2  | 1.6                                     | 2.3  | 7.8   | 5.4   | 2.1                                   | 5.5  | 3.4                                     | 5.2  | 7.1   |
|                                 | Guinea - Guinée       | 2005  | 12.7                                  | 9.8  | 12.8                                    | 7.8  | 9.2   | 16.2  | 11.2                                  | 8.8  | 11.2                                    | 4.3  | 11.8  |
| 2008                            |                       | 12.6  | 9.6                                   | 12.6   | 7.5                                     | 9.2  | 16.0  | 11.2  | 8.0                                   | 11.2   | 4.1                                     | 11.8   | 15.1  |
| 2009                            |                       | 12.6  | 10.2                                  | 12.7   | 7.3                                     | 8.9  | 16.0  | 10.2  | 9.9                                   | 10.2   | 5.2                                     | 8.9  | 14.7  |
| 2010                            |                       | 12.6  | 10.2                                  | 12.7   | 7.3                                     | 8.9  | 16.0  | 10.2  | 9.9                                   | 10.2   | 5.2                                     | 8.9  | 14.7  |
| Guinea-Bissau - Guinée-Bissau   | 2001                  | 13.4  | 9.7                                   | 13.5   | 9.2                                     | 10.2   | 16.6  | 12.9  | 9.1                                   | 12.9   | 10.2                                    | 10.0   | 16.2  |
|                                 | 2002                  | 13.3  | 10.7                                  | 13.4   | 9.8                                     | 10.1   | 16.5  | 13.0  | 9.4                                   | 13.1   | 8.8                                     | 10.9   | 16.5  |
|                                 | 2003                  | 13.7  | 8.9                                   | 13.8   | 10.5                                    | 10.1   | 16.7  | 12.9  | 11.8                                  | 12.9   | 9.4                                     | 9.7  | 16.8  |
|                                 | 2004                  | 13.6  | 12.1                                  | 13.7   | 9.9                                     | 10.3   | 16.6  | 14.8  | 10.5                                  | 14.9   | 14.2                                    | 11.3   | 17.3  |
|                                 | 2005                  | 13.7  | 11.0                                  | 13.7   | 9.6                                     | 10.0   | 16.9  | 13.5  | 13.4                                  | 13.5   | 10.9                                    | 10.2   | 17.0  |
|                                 | 2006                  | 13.7  | 11.0                                  | 13.7   | 9.6                                     | 10.1   | 16.9  | 13.5  | 13.4                                  | 13.5   | 10.9                                    | 10.2   | 17.1  |
|                                 | 2007                  | 13.5  | 10.1                                  | 13.6   | 10.3                                    | 9.4  | 16.9  | 12.4  | 7.6                                   | 12.4   | 9.7                                     | 9.8  | 16.5  |
|                                 | 2008                  | 13.5  | 10.7                                  | 13.5   | 9.8                                     | 9.4  | 16.5  | 13.8  | 10.8                                  | 13.8   | 11.2                                    | 10.3   | 16.9  |
|                                 | 2009                  | 13.4  | 10.7                                  | 13.5   | 9.8                                     | 9.4  | 16.5  | 13.8  | 10.8                                  | 13.8   | 11.5                                    | 10.4   | 16.8  |
|                                 | 2010                  | 13.5  | 10.0                                  | 13.6   | 9.7                                     | 9.3  | 16.6  | 12.3  | 11.1                                  | 12.3   | 11.4                                    | 8.5  | 16.2  |
| Guyana                          | 2000                  | 17.7  | 14.1                                  | 17.7   | 13.6                                    | 16.9   | 18.7  | 16.1  | 16.2                                  | 16.1   | 12.2                                    | 20.3   | 14.9  |
|                                 | 2001                  | 10.0  | 5.9                                   | 10.1   | 6.9                                     | 8.2  | 12.1  | 9.8   | 6.6                                   | 9.8  | 8.9                                     | 9.5  | 10.5  |
|                                 | 2002                  | 10.1  | 6.0                                   | 10.2   | 7.2                                     | 8.3  | 12.1  | 10.1  | 9.2                                   | 10.1   | 9.5                                     | 9.7  | 10.8  |
|                                 | 2003                  | 10.1  | 5.8                                   | 10.2   | 7.3                                     | 8.3  | 12.1  | 9.7   | 10.6                                  | 9.7  | 9.9                                     | 9.1  | 10.1  |
|                                 | 2006                  | 10.1  | 5.4                                   | 10.2   | 7.3                                     | 8.2  | 12.2  | 9.5   | 7.5                                   | 9.5  | 10.4                                    | 8.8  | 10.1  |
|                                 | 2008                  | 9.6   | 5.8                                   | 9.7  | 7.1                                     | 6.7  | 11.9  | 9.1   | 8.1                                   | 9.1  | 10.2                                    | 7.8  | 10.0  |
|                                 | 2010                  | 9.5   | 5.6                                   | 9.6  | 7.3                                     | 6.5  | 11.9  | 9.5   | 6.4                                   | 9.5  | 11.1                                    | 7.5  | 11.1  |
| Haiti - Haïti                   | 2007                  | 2.4   | 0.8                                   | 2.4  | 2.2                                     | 0.9  | 3.3   | 1.9   | 0.5                                   | 2.0  | 3.5                                     | 1.6  | 2.0   |
|                                 | 2008                  | 2.3   | 0.8                                   | 2.4  | 2.0                                     | 0.9  | 3.3   | 5.5   | 0.0                                   | 5.6  | 3.5                                     | 2.4  | 7.6   |
|                                 | 2009                  | 2.4   | 0.8                                   | 2.4  | 2.1                                     | 0.9  | 3.3   | 5.8   | 0.0                                   | 5.9  | 3.6                                     | 2.7  | 7.8   |
| Honduras                        | 2000                  | 7.2   | 2.1                                   | 7.4  | 2.5                                     | 3.6  | 10.8  | 6.0   | 3.8                                   | 6.0  | 2.5                                     | 8.0  | 8.7   |
|                                 | 2001                  | 6.8   | 2.2                                   | 7.0  | 2.4                                     | 3.5  | 10.2  | 5.4   | 3.9                                   | 5.5  | 2.3                                     | 7.9  | 7.7   |
|                                 | 2002                  | 5.6   | 1.6                                   | 5.8  | 1.6                                     | 2.6  | 8.7   | 5.6   | 3.0                                   | 5.6  | 3.1                                     | 5.0  | 7.9   |
|                                 | 2004                  | 5.6   | 1.3                                   | 5.8  | 1.7                                     | 2.6  | 8.7   | 4.9   | 2.9                                   | 5.0  | 2.9                                     | 4.0  | 7.6   |
|                                 | 2005                  | 5.3   | 1.4                                   | 5.4  | 1.6                                     | 2.5  | 8.1   | 5.3   | 2.6                                   | 5.3  | 2.7                                     | 5.0  | 7.5   |
|                                 | 2007                  | 5.1   | 1.5                                   | 5.2  | 1.6                                     | 2.2  | 7.9   | 5.6   | 2.6                                   | 5.7  | 2.6                                     | 5.8  | 7.7   |
|                                 | 2008                  | 5.1   | 1.5                                   | 5.2  | 1.6                                     | 2.2  | 7.9   | 5.6   | 2.6                                   | 5.7  | 2.6                                     | 5.8  | 7.7   |
|                                 | 2009                  | 5.1   | 1.5                                   | 5.2  | 1.6                                     | 2.1  | 7.9   | 5.4   | 2.6                                   | 5.5  | 2.6                                     | 5.3  | 7.7   |
| Hungary - Hongrie (5)           | 2002                  | 7.2   | 3.0                                   | 7.4  | 5.3                                     | 8.8  | 7.5   | 8.0   | 2.8                                   | 8.1  | 4.6                                     | 9.0  | 7.5   |
| Iceland - Islande               | 2001                  | 3.0   | 0.0                                   | 3.1  | 1.2                                     | 1.4  | 4.4   | 2.9   | 0.0                                   | 3.1  | 3.2                                     | 0.8  | 5.7   |
|                                 | 2003                  | 2.9   | 0.0                                   | 3.0  | 0.9                                     | 1.4  | 4.4   | 2.8   | 0.0                                   | 3.0  | 3.0                                     | 0.7  | 5.8   |
|                                 | 2006                  | 2.9   | 0.0                                   | 3.0  | 1.0                                     | 1.4  | 4.4   | 2.2   | 0.0                                   | 2.4  | 3.0                                     | 0.5  | 5.4   |
|                                 | 2007                  | 2.7   | 0.0                                   | 2.8  | 0.9                                     | 1.2  | 4.2   | 2.3   | 0.0                                   | 2.5  | 3.0                                     | 0.5  | 5.4   |
|                                 | 2008                  | 2.7   | 0.0                                   | 2.8  | 0.9                                     | 1.2  | 4.2   | 2.3   | 0.0                                   | 2.5  | 3.0                                     | 0.5  | 5.4   |
|                                 | 2009                  | 2.8   | 0.0                                   | 2.9  | 1.0                                     | 1.3  | 4.2   | 2.2   | 0.0                                   | 2.6  | 2.7                                     | 0.5  | 5.4   |
| 2010                            | 2.7                   | 0.0   | 2.9                                   | 0.9  | 1.2                                     | 4.2  | 2.1   | 0.0   | 2.7                                   | 2.7  | 0.6                                     | 5.3  |   |

For sources and notes, see end of table.

Pour les sources et les notes, se reporter à la fin du tableau.

**4.3 Average applied import MFN tariff rates on non-agricultural and non-fuel products**

**4.3 Droits de douane moyens NPF appliqués à l'importation des produits non-agricoles et non-pétroliers**

| Market<br>Marchés   | Year<br>Année         | MFN rate - Simple average (2) / Droit NPF - Moyenne simple (2)  |                                       |  |   |  |   | MFN rate - Weighted average (3) / Droit NPF - Moyenne pondérée (3)                                    |                                       |  |   |  |   |
|---|-----------------------|---|---------------------------------------|--|---|--|---|---|---------------------------------------|--|---|--|---|
|   |                       | Total of non-agricultural and non-fuel products<br>Total des produits non-agricoles et non-pétroliers | of which: / dont :                    |  |   |  |   | Total of non-agricultural and non-fuel products<br>Total des produits non-agricoles et non-pétroliers | of which: / dont :                    |  |   |  |   |
|   |                       |   | Ores and metals<br>Minerais et métaux | Manu-factured products<br>Produits manu-facturés | Of which: / dont :                      |  |   |   | Ores and metals<br>Minerais et métaux | Manu-factured products<br>Produits manu-facturés | Of which: / dont :                      |  |   |
|   |                       |   |                                       |  | Chemical products<br>Produits chimiques | Machinery and transport equipment<br>Machines et matériel de transport | Other manu-factured products<br>Produits manu-facturés divers |   |                                       |  | Chemical products<br>Produits chimiques | Machinery and transport equipment<br>Machines et matériel de transport | Other manu-factured products<br>Produits manu-facturés divers |
| SITC Rev.3 (1) / CTCI Rév.3 (1)   | 5+6+7+8<br>+27+28-667 | 27+28+68  | 5+6+7+8<br>-(667+68)                  | 5  | 7                                       | 6+8<br>-(667+68)   | 5+6+7+8<br>+27+28-667   | 27+28+68  | 5+6+7+8<br>-(667+68)                  | 5  | 7                                       | 6+8<br>-(667+68)   |   |
| India - Inde  | 2001                  | 31.4  | 27.2                                  | 31.7   | 34.1                                    | 28.1   | 32.3  | 26.5  | 25.1                                  | 26.7   | 30.4                                    | 22.7   | 29.4  |
|   | 2004                  | 28.2  | 22.5                                  | 28.6   | 29.4                                    | 26.7   | 29.1  | 23.9  | 22.8                                  | 24.1   | 26.3                                    | 21.2   | 27.8  |
|   | 2005                  | 15.3  | 14.0                                  | 15.4   | 15.9                                    | 15.1   | 15.3  | 12.0  | 13.6                                  | 11.8   | 14.5                                    | 9.4  | 14.9  |
|   | 2007                  | 13.1  | 11.8                                  | 13.2   | 13.4                                    | 13.3   | 13.0  | 11.1  | 9.6                                   | 11.4   | 11.9                                    | 9.7  | 14.1  |
|   | 2008                  | 8.6   | 5.2                                   | 8.9  | 8.5                                     | 9.0  | 9.0   | 6.9   | 4.7                                   | 7.1  | 7.0                                     | 6.8  | 7.9   |
|   | 2009                  | 9.0   | 5.3                                   | 9.3  | 8.8                                     | 9.6  | 9.3   | 7.6   | 6.2                                   | 7.8  | 7.5                                     | 7.8  | 8.1   |
| Indonesia including East Timor - Indonésie, y compris le Timor oriental | 2000                  | 8.7   | 4.8                                   | 8.9  | 6.1                                     | 5.4  | 11.6  | 6.5   | 2.9                                   | 6.7  | 5.6                                     | 6.1  | 8.9   |
|   | 2001                  | 6.8   | 4.2                                   | 7.0  | 5.1                                     | 4.6  | 8.7   | 5.3   | 2.5                                   | 5.5  | 4.3                                     | 5.4  | 7.1   |
|   | 2002                  | 6.9   | 4.2                                   | 7.0  | 5.1                                     | 4.8  | 8.8   | 6.1   | 3.0                                   | 6.2  | 5.4                                     | 5.4  | 8.4   |
| Indonesia - Indonésie   | 2003                  | 6.9   | 4.3                                   | 7.1  | 5.1                                     | 4.8  | 8.9   | 5.6   | 3.2                                   | 5.7  | 5.2                                     | 4.7  | 8.5   |
|   | 2004                  | 7.0   | 4.3                                   | 7.2  | 5.1                                     | 4.8  | 8.9   | 6.4   | 3.5                                   | 6.5  | 5.8                                     | 5.6  | 9.1   |
|   | 2005                  | 7.0   | 4.3                                   | 7.2  | 5.2                                     | 4.8  | 8.9   | 6.4   | 3.4                                   | 6.5  | 5.8                                     | 5.5  | 9.1   |
|   | 2006                  | 7.0   | 4.3                                   | 7.2  | 5.2                                     | 4.8  | 8.9   | 6.4   | 3.4                                   | 6.5  | 5.8                                     | 5.5  | 9.1   |
|   | 2007                  | 6.9   | 4.3                                   | 7.1  | 5.1                                     | 4.5  | 9.0   | 6.3   | 3.5                                   | 6.5  | 5.9                                     | 5.5  | 8.5   |
|   | 2009                  | 6.8   | 4.2                                   | 7.0  | 4.9                                     | 4.3  | 8.9   | 6.3   | 3.2                                   | 6.4  | 5.5                                     | 5.7  | 8.4   |
|   | 2010                  | 7.2   | 4.2                                   | 7.4  | 5.5                                     | 6.1  | 8.7   | 6.7   | 3.0                                   | 6.8  | 7.1                                     | 6.0  | 8.1   |
| Iran (Islamic Rep. of) - Iran (Rép. islamique d')                       | 2000                  | 41.8  | 16.8                                  | 43.1   | 17.0                                    | 42.0   | 60.1  | 28.1  | 13.3                                  | 28.6   | 12.7                                    | 34.8   | 28.9  |
|   | 2003                  | 24.6  | 9.8                                   | 25.4   | 11.2                                    | 16.4   | 36.2  | 17.9  | 9.9                                   | 18.1   | 20.7                                    | 18.6   | 15.6  |
|   | 2004                  | 20.8  | 9.2                                   | 21.3   | 11.4                                    | 16.2   | 28.0  | 14.4  | 7.5                                   | 14.7   | 14.1                                    | 14.9   | 14.6  |
|   | 2007                  | 24.0  | 9.0                                   | 24.7   | 11.2                                    | 16.7   | 35.1  | 18.3  | 8.5                                   | 18.5   | 14.0                                    | 20.9   | 17.2  |
|   | 2008                  | 27.0  | 8.1                                   | 28.0   | 11.2                                    | 16.0   | 39.8  | 21.0  | 9.4                                   | 21.2   | 13.2                                    | 20.5   | 25.1  |
| Israel - Israël   | 2004                  | 4.7   | 0.7                                   | 4.9  | 1.8                                     | 3.6  | 6.6   | 3.8   | 0.5                                   | 3.9  | 3.0                                     | 2.7  | 6.3   |
|   | 2005                  | 4.6   | 0.7                                   | 4.8  | 1.8                                     | 3.6  | 6.5   | 3.7   | 0.5                                   | 3.8  | 3.0                                     | 2.6  | 6.4   |
|   | 2006                  | 4.6   | 0.7                                   | 4.8  | 1.8                                     | 3.6  | 6.5   | 3.7   | 0.7                                   | 3.8  | 3.1                                     | 2.6  | 6.3   |
|   | 2007                  | 4.5   | 0.7                                   | 4.7  | 1.7                                     | 3.8  | 6.3   | 3.9   | 0.7                                   | 4.1  | 2.9                                     | 3.1  | 6.2   |
|   | 2008                  | 4.5   | 0.7                                   | 4.7  | 1.7                                     | 3.8  | 6.2   | 3.9   | 0.7                                   | 4.0  | 2.8                                     | 3.1  | 6.0   |
|   | 2009                  | 4.5   | 0.7                                   | 4.7  | 1.8                                     | 3.8  | 6.2   | 4.3   | 0.8                                   | 4.4  | 3.4                                     | 3.3  | 6.7   |
| Jamaica - Jamaïque  | 2000                  | 6.1   | 1.4                                   | 6.3  | 2.5                                     | 4.2  | 8.6   | 9.9   | 1.1                                   | 10.0   | 6.9                                     | 10.4   | 10.9  |
|   | 2001                  | 6.1   | 1.3                                   | 6.3  | 2.4                                     | 4.2  | 8.7   | 9.1   | 0.7                                   | 9.2  | 6.0                                     | 9.5  | 10.3  |
|   | 2002                  | 6.1   | 1.4                                   | 6.3  | 2.4                                     | 4.1  | 8.8   | 9.3   | 0.7                                   | 9.4  | 6.3                                     | 9.1  | 10.9  |
|   | 2003                  | 6.1   | 1.1                                   | 6.3  | 2.4                                     | 4.2  | 8.7   | 9.5   | 1.8                                   | 9.6  | 7.0                                     | 9.7  | 10.7  |
|   | 2006                  | 6.1   | 1.4                                   | 6.3  | 2.6                                     | 4.1  | 8.7   | 8.5   | 2.5                                   | 8.6  | 6.4                                     | 8.6  | 9.6   |
|   | 2007                  | 6.1   | 1.6                                   | 6.3  | 2.8                                     | 3.9  | 8.6   | 9.3   | 2.4                                   | 9.4  | 9.4                                     | 9.9  | 9.0   |
|   | 2008                  | 6.1   | 1.7                                   | 6.2  | 2.8                                     | 3.9  | 8.6   | 9.9   | 3.5                                   | 9.9  | 9.1                                     | 9.9  | 10.5  |
|   | 2010                  | 6.1   | 1.7                                   | 6.2  | 2.8                                     | 3.9  | 8.6   | 9.9   | 3.5                                   | 9.9  | 9.1                                     | 9.9  | 10.5  |
| Japan - Japon   | 2000                  | 2.8   | 1.2                                   | 2.9  | 2.8                                     | 0.1  | 4.2   | 2.0   | 0.1                                   | 2.2  | 1.8                                     | 0.1  | 5.1   |
|   | 2001                  | 2.7   | 1.2                                   | 2.8  | 2.8                                     | 0.1  | 4.1   | 2.0   | 0.2                                   | 2.2  | 1.9                                     | 0.1  | 5.0   |
|   | 2002                  | 2.7   | 1.2                                   | 2.8  | 2.7                                     | 0.1  | 4.0   | 1.9   | 0.2                                   | 2.1  | 1.8                                     | 0.1  | 4.8   |
|   | 2003                  | 2.6   | 1.2                                   | 2.7  | 2.8                                     | 0.1  | 3.8   | 1.8   | 0.2                                   | 2.0  | 1.7                                     | 0.1  | 4.6   |
|   | 2004                  | 2.5   | 1.2                                   | 2.6  | 2.8                                     | 0.1  | 3.6   | 1.7   | 0.2                                   | 1.9  | 1.8                                     | 0.1  | 4.3   |
|   | 2005                  | 2.5   | 1.2                                   | 2.6  | 2.7                                     | 0.1  | 3.6   | 1.7   | 0.2                                   | 1.8  | 1.7                                     | 0.1  | 4.1   |
|   | 2006                  | 2.5   | 1.2                                   | 2.6  | 2.7                                     | 0.1  | 3.6   | 1.6   | 0.1                                   | 1.8  | 1.7                                     | 0.1  | 4.0   |
|   | 2007                  | 2.5   | 1.3                                   | 2.6  | 2.8                                     | 0.1  | 3.6   | 1.9   | 0.6                                   | 2.1  | 1.8                                     | 0.1  | 4.2   |
|   | 2008                  | 2.5   | 1.2                                   | 2.6  | 2.7                                     | 0.1  | 3.6   | 1.7   | 0.1                                   | 2.0  | 1.7                                     | 0.1  | 3.9   |
|   | 2009                  | 2.5   | 1.2                                   | 2.6  | 2.8                                     | 0.1  | 3.6   | 1.7   | 0.1                                   | 2.0  | 1.7                                     | 0.1  | 3.9   |
|   | 2010                  | 2.5   | 1.2                                   | 2.6  | 2.8                                     | 0.1  | 3.5   | 2.0   | 0.1                                   | 2.2  | 1.6                                     | 0.1  | 4.3   |
| Jordan - Jordanie   | 2000                  | 22.5  | 17.9                                  | 22.7   | 18.2                                    | 15.4   | 27.6  | 19.7  | 14.2                                  | 19.9   | 14.0                                    | 18.7   | 24.8  |
|   | 2001                  | 14.7  | 12.6                                  | 14.7   | 8.1                                     | 12.3   | 18.4  | 12.7  | 9.1                                   | 12.9   | 7.4                                     | 12.9   | 15.4  |
|   | 2002                  | 14.8  | 12.4                                  | 14.9   | 8.3                                     | 12.3   | 18.6  | 13.0  | 8.6                                   | 13.2   | 7.8                                     | 12.9   | 15.9  |
|   | 2003                  | 12.7  | 7.3                                   | 12.9   | 3.2                                     | 11.0   | 17.4  | 10.9  | 4.8                                   | 11.1   | 4.5                                     | 11.4   | 13.8  |
|   | 2005                  | 13.3  | 9.1                                   | 13.5   | 3.0                                     | 11.5   | 18.2  | 12.1  | 6.6                                   | 12.3   | 4.2                                     | 12.4   | 15.1  |
|   | 2006                  | 10.9  | 7.1                                   | 11.0   | 1.7                                     | 9.9  | 15.0  | 8.3   | 6.3                                   | 8.4  | 3.2                                     | 8.7  | 9.9   |
|   | 2007                  | 10.5  | 7.4                                   | 10.6   | 1.5                                     | 8.8  | 14.7  | 8.7   | 5.9                                   | 8.8  | 2.7                                     | 9.9  | 10.4  |
|   | 2008                  | 10.0  | 6.9                                   | 10.1   | 1.3                                     | 8.8  | 14.1  | 8.0   | 5.4                                   | 8.1  | 1.5                                     | 9.1  | 10.1  |
|   | 2009                  | 9.3   | 6.2                                   | 9.4  | 1.2                                     | 8.0  | 13.2  | 7.4   | 5.4                                   | 7.5  | 1.6                                     | 7.6  | 10.2  |

For sources and notes, see end of table.

Pour les sources et les notes, se reporter à la fin du tableau.

**4.3 Average applied import MFN tariff rates on non-agricultural and non-fuel products**

**4.3 Droits de douane moyens NPF appliqués à l'importation des produits non-agricoles et non-pétroliers**

| Market<br>Marchés                                   | Year<br>Année                                | MFN rate - Simple average (2) / Droit NPF - Moyenne simple (2)  |                                       |  |   |  |   | MFN rate - Weighted average (3) / Droit NPF - Moyenne pondérée (3)                                    |                                       |  |   |  |   |
|---|--|---|---------------------------------------|--|---|--|---|---|---------------------------------------|--|---|--|---|
|   |  | Total of non-agricultural and non-fuel products<br>Total des produits non-agricoles et non-pétroliers | of which: / dont :                    |  |   |  |   | Total of non-agricultural and non-fuel products<br>Total des produits non-agricoles et non-pétroliers | of which: / dont :                    |  |   |  |   |
|   |  |   | Ores and metals<br>Minerais et métaux | Manufactured products<br>Produits manufacturés | Of which: / dont :                      |  |   |   | Ores and metals<br>Minerais et métaux | Manufactured products<br>Produits manufacturés | Of which: / dont :                      |  |   |
|   |  |   |                                       |  | Chemical products<br>Produits chimiques | Machinery and transport equipment<br>Machines et matériel de transport | Other manufactured products<br>Produits manufacturés divers |   |                                       |  | Chemical products<br>Produits chimiques | Machinery and transport equipment<br>Machines et matériel de transport | Other manufactured products<br>Produits manufacturés divers |
| SITC Rev.3 (1) / CTCI Rév.3 (1)                     | 5+6+7+8<br>+27+28-667                        | 27+28+68  | 5+6+7+8<br>-(667+68)                  | 5  | 7                                       | 6+8<br>-(667+68)   | 5+6+7+8<br>+27+28-667                                       | 27+28+68  | 5+6+7+8<br>-(667+68)                  | 5  | 7                                       | 6+8<br>-(667+68)   |   |
| Kazakhstan  | 2004   | 2.7   | 3.8                                   | 2.7  | 3.3                                     | 0.3  | 3.5   | 1.5   | 1.7                                   | 1.5  | 1.6                                     | 0.2  | 3.4   |
|   | 2008   | 4.6   | 4.2                                   | 4.6  | 4.6                                     | 0.8  | 6.7   | 4.0   | 4.8                                   | 4.0  | 3.8                                     | 0.7  | 7.9   |
|   | 2010   | 7.3   | 5.9                                   | 7.4  | 5.4                                     | 4.3  | 10.1  | 7.1   | 3.8                                   | 7.2  | 5.5                                     | 3.9  | 11.7  |
| Kenya   | 2000   | 17.6  | 11.8                                  | 17.9   | 11.6                                    | 13.6   | 23.8  | 12.9  | 7.7                                   | 13.0   | 7.2                                     | 12.3   | 19.7  |
|   | 2001   | 18.9  | 10.8                                  | 19.2   | 10.7                                    | 11.9   | 26.1  | 11.5  | 6.3                                   | 11.6   | 6.2                                     | 9.6  | 19.9  |
|   | 2004   | 15.9  | 11.2                                  | 16.1   | 9.0                                     | 9.8  | 21.9  | 10.2  | 4.0                                   | 10.4   | 3.9                                     | 11.2   | 14.2  |
|   | 2005   | 11.9  | 7.2                                   | 12.1   | 3.4                                     | 6.4  | 18.1  | 6.9   | 3.4                                   | 7.0  | 3.4                                     | 4.7  | 13.4  |
|   | 2006   | 11.8  | 6.7                                   | 12.0   | 3.3                                     | 6.3  | 18.0  | 6.9   | 3.0                                   | 7.1  | 2.6                                     | 5.4  | 13.6  |
|   | 2007   | 11.7  | 7.0                                   | 11.9   | 3.4                                     | 6.3  | 17.8  | 7.1   | 3.8                                   | 7.3  | 2.8                                     | 5.5  | 13.0  |
|   | 2008   | 11.4  | 7.0                                   | 11.6   | 3.6                                     | 5.8  | 17.6  | 7.2   | 4.8                                   | 7.2  | 2.5                                     | 5.8  | 12.7  |
|   | 2009   | 11.4  | 7.0                                   | 11.6   | 3.6                                     | 5.8  | 17.5  | 7.2   | 4.8                                   | 7.2  | 2.5                                     | 5.8  | 12.7  |
|   | 2010   | 11.5  | 6.8                                   | 11.7   | 3.6                                     | 5.7  | 17.6  | 7.2   | 5.0                                   | 7.3  | 2.8                                     | 5.8  | 13.0  |
|   | Korea, Republic of -<br>Corée, République de | 2002  | 7.9                                   | 4.3  | 8.2                                     | 11.0   | 5.9   | 8.0   | 4.8                                   | 2.8  | 5.0                                     | 8.5  | 3.3   |
| 2004  |  | 7.3   | 4.2                                   | 7.5  | 9.5                                     | 6.0  | 7.4   | 4.3   | 2.7                                   | 4.5  | 7.4                                     | 3.5  | 4.9   |
| 2006  |  | 7.3   | 4.2                                   | 7.5  | 9.5                                     | 6.0  | 7.3   | 4.2   | 2.5                                   | 4.5  | 7.2                                     | 3.5  | 4.8   |
| 2007  |  | 7.3   | 3.7                                   | 7.5  | 9.7                                     | 6.1  | 7.3   | 4.6   | 1.5                                   | 5.2  | 6.8                                     | 4.9  | 4.7   |
| 2009  |  | 7.2   | 3.7                                   | 7.5  | 9.6                                     | 6.2  | 7.2   | 4.3   | 1.5                                   | 4.9  | 6.6                                     | 4.9  | 4.0   |
| 2010  |  | 7.3   | 3.7                                   | 7.5  | 9.6                                     | 6.1  | 7.2   | 4.8   | 1.5                                   | 5.3  | 6.9                                     | 4.9  | 4.8   |
| Kuwait - Koweït                                     | 2002   | 4.0   | 4.0                                   | 4.0  | 3.9                                     | 4.0  | 4.0   | 4.0   | 4.0                                   | 4.0  | 4.0                                     | 4.0  | 4.0   |
|   | 2005   | 4.9   | 4.8                                   | 4.9  | 4.7                                     | 4.9  | 5.0   | 4.8   | 5.0                                   | 4.8  | 3.2                                     | 4.8  | 5.0   |
|   | 2006   | 4.9   | 4.8                                   | 4.9  | 4.6                                     | 4.9  | 5.0   | 4.8   | 5.0                                   | 4.8  | 3.2                                     | 4.8  | 5.0   |
|   | 2007   | 4.8   | 4.8                                   | 4.8  | 4.6                                     | 4.6  | 4.9   | 4.4   | 5.0                                   | 4.4  | 3.4                                     | 4.3  | 4.9   |
|   | 2008   | 4.8   | 4.8                                   | 4.8  | 4.5                                     | 4.6  | 4.9   | 4.7   | 5.0                                   | 4.6  | 3.1                                     | 4.7  | 4.9   |
|   | 2009   | 4.8   | 4.8                                   | 4.8  | 4.5                                     | 4.6  | 4.9   | 4.7   | 5.0                                   | 4.6  | 3.2                                     | 4.7  | 4.9   |
| Kyrgyzstan - Kirghizistan                           | 2002   | 8.3   | 6.6                                   | 8.4  | 7.2                                     | 6.6  | 9.6   | 7.1   | 5.4                                   | 7.2  | 4.9                                     | 6.9  | 9.0   |
|   | 2003   | 4.6   | 2.3                                   | 4.7  | 2.2                                     | 4.1  | 5.7   | 2.9   | 3.2                                   | 2.9  | 0.8                                     | 3.3  | 3.9   |
|   | 2006   | 4.0   | 2.1                                   | 4.1  | 2.1                                     | 3.2  | 5.1   | 1.9   | 3.0                                   | 1.9  | 0.8                                     | 1.4  | 3.1   |
|   | 2007   | 3.9   | 2.5                                   | 4.0  | 1.9                                     | 3.2  | 5.0   | 2.1   | 2.3                                   | 2.1  | 0.8                                     | 2.1  | 2.7   |
|   | 2008   | 4.2   | 1.5                                   | 4.3  | 1.8                                     | 3.0  | 5.5   | 9.4   | 0.2                                   | 9.5  | 0.6                                     | 4.5  | 10.0  |
|   | 2009   | 4.2   | 1.5                                   | 4.3  | 1.8                                     | 3.0  | 5.5   | 9.4   | 0.2                                   | 9.4  | 0.5                                     | 5.0  | 10.0  |
| Lao People's Dem. Rep. -<br>Rép. dém. populaire lao | 2000   | 8.3   | 5.3                                   | 8.4  | 8.3                                     | 7.5  | 9.0   | 12.6  | 5.0                                   | 12.7   | 9.7                                     | 16.6   | 8.4   |
|   | 2001   | 8.4   | 5.1                                   | 8.5  | 8.1                                     | 7.7  | 9.1   | 12.0  | 5.0                                   | 12.0   | 10.9                                    | 14.9   | 8.3   |
|   | 2004   | 8.4   | 5.3                                   | 8.5  | 8.1                                     | 7.9  | 9.0   | 11.0  | 5.1                                   | 11.1   | 11.4                                    | 13.6   | 8.1   |
|   | 2005   | 8.4   | 5.1                                   | 8.5  | 8.0                                     | 7.7  | 9.1   | 12.3  | 5.0                                   | 12.4   | 11.7                                    | 15.4   | 8.6   |
|   | 2006   | 8.4   | 5.1                                   | 8.5  | 8.0                                     | 7.7  | 9.1   | 12.3  | 5.0                                   | 12.4   | 11.7                                    | 15.4   | 8.6   |
|   | 2007   | 8.4   | 5.5                                   | 8.5  | 8.1                                     | 7.8  | 9.0   | 13.3  | 5.0                                   | 13.4   | 12.5                                    | 16.8   | 8.3   |
|   | 2008   | 8.3   | 5.4                                   | 8.4  | 7.9                                     | 7.6  | 8.9   | 12.7  | 6.5                                   | 12.7   | 12.5                                    | 16.2   | 8.0   |
| Latvia - Lettonie (5)                               | 2001   | 2.3   | 0.5                                   | 2.4  | 0.9                                     | 0.3  | 3.7   | 1.5   | 0.5                                   | 1.6  | 0.6                                     | 0.1  | 3.3   |
| Lebanon - Liban                                     | 2000   | 14.6  | 7.6                                   | 14.9   | 7.9                                     | 12.0   | 18.6  | 16.1  | 6.4                                   | 16.6   | 10.7                                    | 15.7   | 19.6  |
|   | 2001   | 5.1   | 2.7                                   | 5.3  | 2.6                                     | 4.1  | 6.7   | 6.8   | 2.0                                   | 7.0  | 5.7                                     | 5.3  | 8.7   |
|   | 2002   | 4.4   | 2.8                                   | 4.5  | 2.6                                     | 3.8  | 5.4   | 6.3   | 2.0                                   | 6.4  | 5.7                                     | 5.1  | 7.9   |
|   | 2004   | 4.5   | 2.8                                   | 4.6  | 2.8                                     | 3.8  | 5.5   | 6.1   | 1.6                                   | 6.3  | 5.6                                     | 4.9  | 7.9   |
|   | 2005   | 4.5   | 2.6                                   | 4.6  | 2.7                                     | 3.8  | 5.5   | 6.1   | 1.5                                   | 6.3  | 5.5                                     | 4.9  | 7.9   |
|   | 2006   | 4.5   | 2.7                                   | 4.6  | 2.7                                     | 3.8  | 5.5   | 6.1   | 1.6                                   | 6.3  | 5.5                                     | 4.9  | 7.9   |
|   | 2007   | 4.2   | 2.8                                   | 4.3  | 2.9                                     | 3.8  | 5.0   | 5.8   | 1.6                                   | 6.0  | 5.6                                     | 4.9  | 7.4   |
| Lesotho   | 2001   | 10.0  | 0.0                                   | 10.1   | 3.6                                     | 4.3  | 14.8  | 17.6  | 0.0                                   | 17.6   | 2.0                                     | 5.9  | 21.5  |
|   | 2004   | 10.7  | 3.8                                   | 10.8   | 5.1                                     | 4.8  | 14.7  | 17.4  | 4.4                                   | 17.4   | 4.1                                     | 7.5  | 20.2  |
|   | 2005   | 10.4  | 3.5                                   | 10.6   | 4.8                                     | 4.1  | 14.7  | 17.3  | 2.4                                   | 17.4   | 2.4                                     | 8.0  | 20.2  |
|   | 2006   | 10.4  | 3.5                                   | 10.5   | 4.8                                     | 4.0  | 14.7  | 17.3  | 2.4                                   | 17.4   | 2.4                                     | 7.9  | 20.2  |
|   | 2007   | 9.6   | 2.5                                   | 9.7  | 5.8                                     | 4.2  | 13.9  | 14.3  | 0.4                                   | 14.3   | 3.8                                     | 4.6  | 19.9  |
|   | 2008   | 10.0  | 0.4                                   | 10.1   | 5.3                                     | 4.0  | 14.3  | 17.3  | 0.0                                   | 17.4   | 1.0                                     | 5.8  | 20.0  |
|   | 2009   | 9.9   | 0.4                                   | 10.1   | 5.5                                     | 4.0  | 14.2  | 13.7  | 0.0                                   | 13.8   | 0.9                                     | 4.1  | 20.0  |
|   | 2010   | 9.6   | 2.2                                   | 9.7  | 4.1                                     | 4.1  | 13.7  | 12.0  | 4.3                                   | 12.0   | 0.8                                     | 5.8  | 19.0  |

For sources and notes, see end of table.

Pour les sources et les notes, se reporter à la fin du tableau.

**4.3 Average applied import MFN tariff rates on non-agricultural and non-fuel products**

**4.3 Droits de douane moyens NPF appliqués à l'importation des produits non-agricoles et non-pétroliers**

| Market<br>Marchés                                  | Year<br>Année         | MFN rate - Simple average (2) / Droit NPF - Moyenne simple (2)  |                                       |  |   |  |   | MFN rate - Weighted average (3) / Droit NPF - Moyenne pondérée (3)                                    |                                       |  |   |  |   |
|--|-----------------------|---|---------------------------------------|--|---|--|---|---|---------------------------------------|--|---|--|---|
|  |                       | Total of non-agricultural and non-fuel products<br>Total des produits non-agricoles et non-pétroliers | of which / dont :                     |  |   |  |   | Total of non-agricultural and non-fuel products<br>Total des produits non-agricoles et non-pétroliers | of which / dont :                     |  |   |  |   |
|  |                       |   | Ores and metals<br>Minerais et métaux | Manu-factured products<br>Produits manu-facturés | Of which / dont :                       |  |   |   | Ores and metals<br>Minerais et métaux | Manu-factured products<br>Produits manu-facturés | Of which / dont :                       |  |   |
|  |                       |   |                                       |  | Chemical products<br>Produits chimiques | Machinery and transport equipment<br>Machines et matériel de transport | Other manu-factured products<br>Produits manu-facturés divers |   |                                       |  | Chemical products<br>Produits chimiques | Machinery and transport equipment<br>Machines et matériel de transport | Other manu-factured products<br>Produits manu-facturés divers |
| SITC Rev.3 (1) / CTCI Rév.3 (1)                    | 5+6+7+8<br>+27+28-667 | 27+28+68  | 5+6+7+8<br>-(667+68)                  | 5  | 7                                       | 6+8<br>-(667+68)   | 5+6+7+8<br>+27+28-667   | 27+28+68  | 5+6+7+8<br>-(667+68)                  | 5  | 7                                       | 6+8<br>-(667+68)   |   |
| Libyan Arab Jamahiriya - Jamahiriya arabe libyenne | 2002                  | 18.7  | 8.9                                   | 19.1   | 9.5                                     | 20.2   | 21.2  | 28.5  | 7.3                                   | 28.7   | 9.7                                     | 38.8   | 16.2  |
| Lithuania - Lituanie (5)                           | 2002                  | 2.7   | 0.0                                   | 2.9  | 0.4                                     | 0.4  | 4.7   | 1.9   | 0.0                                   | 1.9  | 0.5                                     | 0.6  | 4.4   |
|  | 2003                  | 2.6   | 0.0                                   | 2.7  | 0.5                                     | 0.4  | 4.5   | 1.9   | 0.0                                   | 1.9  | 0.6                                     | 0.7  | 4.2   |
| Madagascar   | 2001                  | 5.0   | 2.0                                   | 5.1  | 0.8                                     | 4.5  | 6.9   | 4.6   | 0.7                                   | 4.6  | 0.9                                     | 5.3  | 5.4   |
|  | 2005                  | 11.1  | 10.1                                  | 11.2   | 9.8                                     | 6.8  | 13.6  | 6.1   | 8.4                                   | 6.1  | 7.9                                     | 4.9  | 6.5   |
|  | 2006                  | 13.6  | 9.2                                   | 13.8   | 10.1                                    | 11.1   | 16.2  | 12.9  | 7.6                                   | 13.0   | 7.6                                     | 11.7   | 14.9  |
|  | 2007                  | 12.4  | 8.2                                   | 12.6   | 7.3                                     | 10.9   | 15.1  | 11.9  | 8.4                                   | 11.9   | 6.9                                     | 10.9   | 13.6  |
|  | 2008                  | 12.5  | 8.2                                   | 12.7   | 7.3                                     | 10.9   | 15.3  | 11.9  | 8.4                                   | 11.9   | 6.9                                     | 10.8   | 13.6  |
|  | 2010                  | 11.6  | 8.4                                   | 11.7   | 7.3                                     | 8.2  | 14.7  | 9.8   | 7.3                                   | 9.9  | 6.6                                     | 7.1  | 11.9  |
| Malawi   | 2001                  | 13.8  | 7.5                                   | 14.0   | 7.0                                     | 10.1   | 18.1  | 11.6  | 5.7                                   | 11.7   | 5.6                                     | 11.8   | 14.6  |
|  | 2006                  | 13.7  | 7.1                                   | 13.9   | 6.9                                     | 10.0   | 18.0  | 10.1  | 2.9                                   | 10.2   | 3.9                                     | 10.4   | 15.0  |
|  | 2008                  | 13.2  | 7.4                                   | 13.4   | 7.1                                     | 8.9  | 17.5  | 7.7   | 3.2                                   | 7.8  | 2.3                                     | 7.1  | 15.0  |
|  | 2009                  | 13.1  | 7.4                                   | 13.3   | 7.1                                     | 8.6  | 17.5  | 7.6   | 3.2                                   | 7.7  | 2.3                                     | 6.9  | 15.0  |
|  | 2010                  | 12.6  | 10.2                                  | 12.6   | 4.0                                     | 7.9  | 17.9  | 8.7   | 6.1                                   | 8.7  | 2.1                                     | 9.3  | 14.4  |
| Malaysia - Malaisie                                | 2001                  | 9.3   | 2.6                                   | 9.7  | 3.4                                     | 7.0  | 13.4  | 5.2   | 4.3                                   | 5.2  | 4.9                                     | 4.3  | 9.6   |
|  | 2002                  | 9.4   | 2.8                                   | 9.8  | 3.4                                     | 7.0  | 13.5  | 5.1   | 4.6                                   | 5.2  | 4.9                                     | 4.3  | 9.4   |
|  | 2003                  | 9.3   | 2.7                                   | 9.7  | 3.5                                     | 7.0  | 13.4  | 5.1   | 4.4                                   | 5.1  | 5.0                                     | 4.2  | 9.5   |
|  | 2005                  | 8.4   | 2.6                                   | 8.8  | 3.0                                     | 5.5  | 12.5  | 4.8   | 4.0                                   | 4.9  | 5.1                                     | 2.8  | 13.3  |
|  | 2006                  | 8.2   | 2.5                                   | 8.6  | 2.9                                     | 5.1  | 12.3  | 4.5   | 3.7                                   | 4.5  | 4.9                                     | 2.2  | 13.5  |
|  | 2007                  | 8.2   | 2.5                                   | 8.6  | 2.9                                     | 5.2  | 12.4  | 4.7   | 3.9                                   | 4.7  | 4.8                                     | 2.2  | 14.0  |
|  | 2008                  | 8.0   | 2.7                                   | 8.3  | 2.8                                     | 4.7  | 12.1  | 5.5   | 3.9                                   | 5.6  | 4.1                                     | 3.2  | 13.4  |
|  | 2009                  | 8.0   | 2.7                                   | 8.3  | 2.8                                     | 4.7  | 12.1  | 5.5   | 3.9                                   | 5.6  | 4.1                                     | 3.2  | 13.4  |
|  | 2010                  | 8.0   | 2.7                                   | 8.3  | 2.8                                     | 4.7  | 12.1  | 5.5   | 3.9                                   | 5.6  | 4.1                                     | 3.2  | 13.4  |
| Maldives   | 2000                  | 22.1  | 23.9                                  | 22.0   | 15.6                                    | 24.4   | 22.4  | 21.4  | 19.2                                  | 21.5   | 19.5                                    | 23.8   | 20.0  |
|  | 2001                  | 21.6  | 23.3                                  | 21.5   | 14.7                                    | 24.2   | 22.3  | 21.4  | 18.3                                  | 21.5   | 20.2                                    | 23.8   | 19.9  |
|  | 2002                  | 21.7  | 23.4                                  | 21.6   | 14.6                                    | 24.4   | 22.5  | 21.5  | 18.1                                  | 21.7   | 19.8                                    | 23.4   | 20.8  |
|  | 2003                  | 21.7  | 23.7                                  | 21.6   | 14.7                                    | 24.5   | 22.3  | 21.9  | 19.8                                  | 21.9   | 20.3                                    | 24.0   | 20.4  |
|  | 2004                  | 21.7  | 23.4                                  | 21.6   | 14.5                                    | 24.9   | 22.2  | 21.5  | 19.7                                  | 21.5   | 20.6                                    | 23.8   | 19.9  |
|  | 2005                  | 21.7  | 23.6                                  | 21.6   | 14.8                                    | 24.3   | 22.3  | 21.9  | 20.1                                  | 22.0   | 20.3                                    | 23.7   | 20.3  |
|  | 2006                  | 21.9  | 23.5                                  | 21.8   | 15.1                                    | 24.4   | 22.4  | 22.2  | 20.0                                  | 22.3   | 20.7                                    | 24.1   | 20.7  |
|  | 2008                  | 22.2  | 23.6                                  | 22.1   | 15.0                                    | 26.0   | 22.4  | 22.6  | 19.9                                  | 22.8   | 20.9                                    | 25.3   | 20.7  |
|  | 2009                  | 22.2  | 23.6                                  | 22.1   | 15.0                                    | 26.0   | 22.4  | 22.6  | 19.9                                  | 22.8   | 20.9                                    | 25.3   | 20.7  |
|  | 2010                  | 22.2  | 23.6                                  | 22.1   | 15.0                                    | 26.0   | 22.4  | 22.6  | 19.9                                  | 22.8   | 20.9                                    | 25.3   | 20.7  |
| Mali   | 2001                  | 12.6  | 9.4                                   | 12.7   | 7.6                                     | 9.3  | 16.2  | 10.6  | 8.9                                   | 10.6   | 5.4                                     | 9.2  | 15.5  |
|  | 2002                  | 12.5  | 9.6                                   | 12.5   | 7.3                                     | 9.0  | 16.2  | 10.6  | 8.8                                   | 10.6   | 5.5                                     | 9.7  | 16.0  |
|  | 2003                  | 12.5  | 8.5                                   | 12.6   | 7.5                                     | 9.0  | 16.2  | 11.2  | 8.2                                   | 11.2   | 5.0                                     | 10.8   | 16.1  |
|  | 2004                  | 12.5  | 8.9                                   | 12.6   | 7.5                                     | 9.0  | 16.2  | 11.2  | 8.4                                   | 11.2   | 5.0                                     | 10.7   | 16.2  |
|  | 2005                  | 12.5  | 9.0                                   | 12.6   | 7.6                                     | 9.0  | 16.1  | 10.6  | 8.1                                   | 10.6   | 5.2                                     | 9.7  | 15.4  |
|  | 2006                  | 12.4  | 8.4                                   | 12.6   | 7.4                                     | 9.1  | 16.1  | 10.7  | 8.7                                   | 10.7   | 5.2                                     | 9.7  | 15.4  |
|  | 2007                  | 12.4  | 8.8                                   | 12.5   | 7.6                                     | 8.5  | 16.1  | 11.3  | 8.4                                   | 11.3   | 4.6                                     | 10.9   | 16.2  |
|  | 2008                  | 12.4  | 8.6                                   | 12.5   | 7.4                                     | 8.5  | 16.1  | 10.8  | 8.1                                   | 10.8   | 5.1                                     | 9.3  | 15.4  |
|  | 2009                  | 12.4  | 8.6                                   | 12.5   | 7.4                                     | 8.5  | 16.1  | 10.8  | 8.1                                   | 10.8   | 5.1                                     | 9.3  | 15.4  |
|  | 2010                  | 12.4  | 8.6                                   | 12.5   | 7.4                                     | 8.5  | 16.1  | 10.8  | 8.1                                   | 10.8   | 5.1                                     | 9.3  | 15.4  |
|  | 2011                  | 12.4  | 8.6                                   | 12.5   | 7.4                                     | 8.5  | 16.1  | 10.8  | 8.1                                   | 10.8   | 5.1                                     | 9.3  | 15.4  |
| Malta - Malte (5)                                  | 2000                  | 8.0   | 7.7                                   | 8.0  | 7.1                                     | 7.2  | 8.7   | 10.3  | 4.5                                   | 10.3   | 4.3                                     | 11.7   | 8.1   |
|  | 2002                  | 6.4   | 3.3                                   | 6.5  | 6.5                                     | 4.8  | 7.3   | 6.4   | 5.0                                   | 6.4  | 4.7                                     | 6.3  | 7.2   |
|  | 2003                  | 6.4   | 3.4                                   | 6.5  | 6.5                                     | 4.8  | 7.2   | 6.0   | 6.0                                   | 6.0  | 4.9                                     | 5.6  | 7.1   |
| Mauritania - Mauritanie                            | 2001                  | 11.8  | 5.3                                   | 11.9   | 6.4                                     | 9.5  | 14.7  | 9.9   | 5.1                                   | 9.9  | 9.7                                     | 8.9  | 12.1  |
|  | 2006                  | 11.0  | 5.3                                   | 11.2   | 5.6                                     | 9.2  | 13.7  | 6.6   | 5.0                                   | 6.6  | 7.9                                     | 5.8  | 11.6  |
|  | 2007                  | 12.7  | 9.0                                   | 12.8   | 8.3                                     | 9.8  | 15.8  | 11.0  | 8.2                                   | 11.0   | 6.9                                     | 9.5  | 14.0  |

For sources and notes, see end of table.

Pour les sources et les notes, se reporter à la fin du tableau.

**4.3 Average applied import MFN tariff rates on non-agricultural and non-fuel products**

**4.3 Droits de douane moyens NPF appliqués à l'importation des produits non-agricoles et non-pétroliers**

| Market<br>Marchés               | Year<br>Année         | MFN rate - Simple average (2) / Droit NPF - Moyenne simple (2)  |                                       |  |   |  |   | MFN rate - Weighted average (3) / Droit NPF - Moyenne pondérée (3)                                    |                                       |  |   |  |   |
|---------------------------------|-----------------------|---|---------------------------------------|--|---|--|---|---|---------------------------------------|--|---|--|---|
|                                 |                       | Total of non-agricultural and non-fuel products<br>Total des produits non-agricoles et non-pétroliers | of which / dont :                     |  |   |  |   | Total of non-agricultural and non-fuel products<br>Total des produits non-agricoles et non-pétroliers | of which / dont :                     |  |   |  |   |
|                                 |                       |   | Ores and metals<br>Minerais et métaux | Manu-factured products<br>Produits manu-facturés | Of which / dont :                       |  |   |   | Ores and metals<br>Minerais et métaux | Manu-factured products<br>Produits manu-facturés | Of which / dont :                       |  |   |
|                                 |                       |   |                                       |  | Chemical products<br>Produits chimiques | Machinery and transport equipment<br>Machines et matériel de transport | Other manu-factured products<br>Produits manu-facturés divers |   |                                       |  | Chemical products<br>Produits chimiques | Machinery and transport equipment<br>Machines et matériel de transport | Other manu-factured products<br>Produits manu-facturés divers |
| SITC Rev.3 (1) / CTCI Rév.3 (1) | 5+6+7+8<br>+27+28-667 | 27+28+68  | 5+6+7+8<br>-(667+68)                  | 5  | 7                                       | 6+8<br>-(667+68)   | 5+6+7+8<br>+27+28-667   | 27+28+68  | 5+6+7+8<br>-(667+68)                  | 5  | 7                                       | 6+8<br>-(667+68)   |   |
| Mauritius - Maurice             | 2002                  | 21.2  | 1.7                                   | 21.9   | 7.5                                     | 15.7   | 29.3  | 14.7  | 2.2                                   | 14.9   | 14.4                                    | 13.6   | 15.8  |
|                                 | 2005                  | 6.1   | 1.5                                   | 6.3  | 4.2                                     | 5.9  | 7.3   | 4.9   | 1.7                                   | 4.9  | 6.0                                     | 3.6  | 6.1   |
|                                 | 2006                  | 2.8   | 0.4                                   | 2.9  | 1.7                                     | 2.8  | 3.4   | 1.9   | 0.3                                   | 1.9  | 3.1                                     | 1.2  | 2.5   |
|                                 | 2007                  | 2.7   | 0.3                                   | 2.8  | 1.7                                     | 2.8  | 3.2   | 2.7   | 0.3                                   | 2.8  | 3.4                                     | 1.9  | 3.2   |
|                                 | 2008                  | 2.7   | 0.4                                   | 2.8  | 1.8                                     | 2.3  | 3.3   | 3.0   | 0.3                                   | 3.0  | 3.9                                     | 1.9  | 3.5   |
|                                 | 2009                  | 1.4   | 0.1                                   | 1.4  | 0.9                                     | 0.8  | 1.9   | 1.8   | 0.5                                   | 1.8  | 2.4                                     | 0.5  | 2.6   |
|                                 | 2010                  | 1.4   | 0.1                                   | 1.4  | 0.9                                     | 0.8  | 1.9   | 1.8   | 0.4                                   | 1.8  | 2.5                                     | 0.4  | 2.7   |
| Mayotte                         | 2007                  | 8.9   | 4.6                                   | 9.0  | 8.6                                     | 10.2   | 8.6   | 9.5   | 3.5                                   | 9.5  | 6.0                                     | 12.1   | 6.8   |
|                                 | 2008                  | 8.9   | 4.6                                   | 9.0  | 8.7                                     | 10.2   | 8.6   | 9.4   | 3.5                                   | 9.5  | 6.0                                     | 12.1   | 6.8   |
|                                 | 2009                  | 8.9   | 4.6                                   | 9.0  | 8.6                                     | 10.1   | 8.6   | 9.4   | 3.5                                   | 9.5  | 6.0                                     | 12.1   | 6.8   |
|                                 | 2010                  | 8.9   | 4.2                                   | 9.0  | 8.8                                     | 10.1   | 8.7   | 8.1   | 4.3                                   | 8.2  | 4.6                                     | 9.8  | 7.1   |
| Mexico - Mexique                | 2000                  | 17.1  | 12.4                                  | 17.4   | 12.4                                    | 14.1   | 20.7  | 14.6  | 11.9                                  | 14.7   | 11.8                                    | 13.2   | 18.4  |
|                                 | 2001                  | 17.1  | 12.4                                  | 17.4   | 12.4                                    | 14.0   | 20.7  | 14.5  | 12.2                                  | 14.5   | 11.9                                    | 13.0   | 18.7  |
|                                 | 2002                  | 17.2  | 12.4                                  | 17.5   | 12.4                                    | 14.0   | 20.9  | 14.6  | 12.3                                  | 14.6   | 12.1                                    | 12.8   | 19.0  |
|                                 | 2003                  | 17.2  | 12.4                                  | 17.5   | 12.3                                    | 14.0   | 21.0  | 14.5  | 12.2                                  | 14.5   | 12.0                                    | 12.6   | 19.2  |
|                                 | 2004                  | 16.5  | 12.5                                  | 16.7   | 12.3                                    | 13.5   | 19.8  | 12.8  | 11.8                                  | 12.8   | 11.8                                    | 10.8   | 17.2  |
|                                 | 2005                  | 13.6  | 9.4                                   | 13.8   | 9.3                                     | 10.4   | 17.0  | 11.8  | 9.4                                   | 11.9   | 9.0                                     | 11.1   | 14.7  |
|                                 | 2006                  | 13.5  | 9.4                                   | 13.7   | 9.3                                     | 10.4   | 16.9  | 11.7  | 9.6                                   | 11.8   | 9.0                                     | 11.2   | 14.1  |
|                                 | 2008                  | 11.2  | 6.5                                   | 11.5   | 6.9                                     | 8.8  | 14.5  | 10.0  | 5.6                                   | 10.2   | 6.4                                     | 10.8   | 11.0  |
|                                 | 2009                  | 10.0  | 4.8                                   | 10.4   | 5.3                                     | 7.3  | 13.7  | 8.4   | 4.5                                   | 8.6  | 5.2                                     | 9.0  | 9.5   |
|                                 | 2010                  | 7.2   | 0.7                                   | 7.7  | 2.5                                     | 4.0  | 11.2  | 4.8   | 1.3                                   | 4.9  | 3.1                                     | 4.4  | 6.9   |
| Mongolia - Mongolie             | 2005                  | 4.2   | 5.0                                   | 4.2  | 5.0                                     | 2.1  | 5.0   | 3.8   | 5.0                                   | 3.7  | 5.0                                     | 2.6  | 5.0   |
|                                 | 2006                  | 4.2   | 5.0                                   | 4.2  | 5.0                                     | 2.1  | 5.0   | 3.9   | 5.0                                   | 3.9  | 5.0                                     | 2.8  | 5.0   |
|                                 | 2007                  | 4.9   | 5.0                                   | 4.9  | 5.0                                     | 4.8  | 5.0   | 4.9   | 5.0                                   | 4.9  | 5.0                                     | 4.8  | 5.0   |
|                                 | 2008                  | 4.9   | 5.0                                   | 4.9  | 5.0                                     | 4.8  | 5.0   | 4.9   | 5.0                                   | 4.9  | 5.0                                     | 4.8  | 5.0   |
|                                 | 2009                  | 4.9   | 5.0                                   | 4.9  | 5.0                                     | 4.8  | 5.0   | 4.9   | 5.0                                   | 4.9  | 5.0                                     | 4.8  | 5.0   |
| Montenegro - Monténégro         | 2008                  | 4.6   | 3.4                                   | 4.6  | 2.7                                     | 2.5  | 6.1   | 5.0   | 2.5                                   | 5.2  | 4.8                                     | 2.9  | 7.2   |
|                                 | 2009                  | 4.6   | 3.4                                   | 4.6  | 2.7                                     | 2.6  | 6.1   | 5.0   | 2.5                                   | 5.2  | 4.8                                     | 2.9  | 7.2   |
|                                 | 2010                  | 4.5   | 3.7                                   | 4.6  | 2.6                                     | 2.6  | 6.0   | 5.1   | 2.0                                   | 5.3  | 4.6                                     | 2.9  | 7.2   |
|                                 |                       |   |                                       |  |   |  |   |   |                                       |  |   |  |   |
| Morocco - Maroc                 | 2000                  | 28.2  | 24.1                                  | 28.4   | 26.7                                    | 13.2   | 35.7  | 25.9  | 12.8                                  | 26.4   | 26.1                                    | 15.5   | 36.2  |
|                                 | 2001                  | 28.0  | 23.8                                  | 28.2   | 26.5                                    | 13.2   | 35.5  | 25.7  | 12.8                                  | 26.2   | 25.8                                    | 14.3   | 36.3  |
|                                 | 2002                  | 27.8  | 24.0                                  | 28.0   | 25.2                                    | 13.0   | 35.5  | 25.4  | 12.7                                  | 25.9   | 24.7                                    | 15.2   | 35.6  |
|                                 | 2003                  | 27.4  | 23.5                                  | 27.6   | 23.6                                    | 12.9   | 35.3  | 24.1  | 10.7                                  | 24.7   | 21.6                                    | 14.5   | 35.1  |
|                                 | 2005                  | 23.7  | 13.6                                  | 24.2   | 17.6                                    | 11.1   | 32.2  | 21.2  | 7.5                                   | 21.8   | 19.4                                    | 14.3   | 30.2  |
|                                 | 2006                  | 21.5  | 13.4                                  | 21.9   | 17.3                                    | 11.0   | 28.2  | 18.9  | 8.4                                   | 19.5   | 19.2                                    | 14.9   | 24.6  |
|                                 | 2007                  | 20.2  | 13.3                                  | 20.6   | 15.5                                    | 9.0  | 27.4  | 17.9  | 7.9                                   | 18.5   | 17.0                                    | 13.4   | 24.9  |
|                                 | 2008                  | 18.0  | 12.7                                  | 18.3   | 14.5                                    | 8.3  | 24.0  | 16.3  | 7.7                                   | 16.8   | 15.5                                    | 12.4   | 22.4  |
|                                 | 2009                  | 15.0  | 10.4                                  | 15.3   | 11.3                                    | 8.1  | 19.9  | 12.9  | 3.1                                   | 13.9   | 10.7                                    | 11.9   | 17.6  |
| Mozambique                      | 2001                  | 13.6  | 5.2                                   | 14.0   | 6.1                                     | 9.0  | 18.9  | 11.9  | 6.8                                   | 12.0   | 5.7                                     | 8.7  | 17.7  |
|                                 | 2002                  | 12.0  | 5.0                                   | 12.2   | 5.6                                     | 8.4  | 16.1  | 9.5   | 6.7                                   | 9.5  | 9.4                                     | 8.2  | 11.7  |
|                                 | 2003                  | 12.0  | 5.0                                   | 12.2   | 5.6                                     | 8.4  | 16.1  | 9.5   | 6.7                                   | 9.5  | 9.4                                     | 8.2  | 11.7  |
|                                 | 2005                  | 11.9  | 4.9                                   | 12.2   | 5.5                                     | 8.3  | 16.2  | 8.8   | 6.2                                   | 8.8  | 5.7                                     | 8.1  | 11.1  |
|                                 | 2006                  | 11.6  | 4.8                                   | 11.9   | 5.4                                     | 8.2  | 15.9  | 8.4   | 5.9                                   | 8.4  | 5.2                                     | 7.6  | 11.0  |
|                                 | 2007                  | 10.1  | 4.7                                   | 10.4   | 5.1                                     | 7.6  | 13.4  | 7.9   | 7.0                                   | 7.9  | 4.7                                     | 7.6  | 9.6   |
|                                 | 2009                  | 9.7   | 4.7                                   | 9.9  | 5.0                                     | 6.8  | 13.1  | 7.6   | 2.7                                   | 7.9  | 5.6                                     | 6.9  | 10.2  |
|                                 | 2010                  | 9.6   | 4.7                                   | 9.9  | 5.0                                     | 6.9  | 13.0  | 7.9   | 3.5                                   | 8.0  | 5.5                                     | 6.2  | 11.4  |
| Myanmar                         | 2001                  | 4.9   | 2.9                                   | 4.9  | 2.2                                     | 2.9  | 6.8   | 4.8   | 2.9                                   | 4.8  | 2.6                                     | 2.8  | 6.9   |
|                                 | 2002                  | 4.8   | 3.1                                   | 4.9  | 2.2                                     | 2.9  | 6.8   | 4.7   | 3.0                                   | 4.7  | 2.5                                     | 2.9  | 6.8   |
|                                 | 2003                  | 4.8   | 3.0                                   | 4.9  | 2.2                                     | 2.8  | 6.7   | 4.0   | 2.7                                   | 4.0  | 2.5                                     | 2.6  | 6.2   |
|                                 | 2004                  | 4.8   | 3.0                                   | 4.9  | 2.2                                     | 3.0  | 6.8   | 4.0   | 2.5                                   | 4.0  | 2.5                                     | 3.1  | 5.5   |
|                                 | 2005                  | 4.9   | 3.1                                   | 5.0  | 2.2                                     | 3.0  | 6.9   | 4.1   | 2.8                                   | 4.1  | 2.6                                     | 3.0  | 5.6   |
|                                 | 2006                  | 4.9   | 3.1                                   | 5.0  | 2.2                                     | 3.0  | 6.9   | 4.1   | 2.8                                   | 4.1  | 2.6                                     | 3.0  | 5.6   |
|                                 | 2007                  | 4.9   | 2.9                                   | 4.9  | 2.1                                     | 3.0  | 6.8   | 4.1   | 2.6                                   | 4.1  | 2.6                                     | 3.2  | 5.4   |
|                                 | 2008                  | 5.0   | 3.1                                   | 5.1  | 2.2                                     | 2.8  | 7.1   | 3.9   | 2.9                                   | 3.9  | 2.7                                     | 3.2  | 5.2   |

For sources and notes, see end of table.

Pour les sources et les notes, se reporter à la fin du tableau.

**4.3 Average applied import MFN tariff rates on non-agricultural and non-fuel products**

**4.3 Droits de douane moyens NPF appliqués à l'importation des produits non-agricoles et non-pétroliers**

| Market<br>Marchés               | Year<br>Année                  | MFN rate - Simple average (2) / Droit NPF - Moyenne simple (2)  |                                       |  |   |  |   | MFN rate - Weighted average (3) / Droit NPF - Moyenne pondérée (3)                                    |                                       |  |   |  |   |
|---------------------------------|--------------------------------|---|---------------------------------------|--|---|--|---|---|---------------------------------------|--|---|--|---|
|                                 |                                | Total of non-agricultural and non-fuel products<br>Total des produits non-agricoles et non-pétroliers | of which / dont :                     |  |   |  |   | Total of non-agricultural and non-fuel products<br>Total des produits non-agricoles et non-pétroliers | of which / dont :                     |  |   |  |   |
|                                 |                                |   | Ores and metals<br>Minerais et métaux | Manufactured products<br>Produits manufacturés | Of which / dont :                       |  |   |   | Ores and metals<br>Minerais et métaux | Manufactured products<br>Produits manufacturés | Of which / dont :                       |  |   |
|                                 |                                |   |                                       |  | Chemical products<br>Produits chimiques | Machinery and transport equipment<br>Machines et matériel de transport | Other manufactured products<br>Produits manufacturés divers |   |                                       |  | Chemical products<br>Produits chimiques | Machinery and transport equipment<br>Machines et matériel de transport | Other manufactured products<br>Produits manufacturés divers |
| SITC Rev.3 (1) / CTCI Rév.3 (1) | 5+6+7+8<br>+27+28-667          | 27+28+68  | 5+6+7+8<br>-(667+68)                  | 5  | 7                                       | 6+8<br>-(667+68)   | 5+6+7+8<br>+27+28-667                                       | 27+28+68  | 5+6+7+8<br>-(667+68)                  | 5  | 7                                       | 6+8<br>-(667+68)   |   |
| Namibia - Namibie               | 2001                           | 8.4   | 1.7                                   | 8.8  | 3.1                                     | 3.3  | 13.2  | 11.4  | 0.7                                   | 11.6   | 10.4                                    | 10.2   | 13.9  |
|                                 | 2004                           | 8.5   | 1.6                                   | 8.9  | 2.9                                     | 3.1  | 13.4  | 10.9  | 2.3                                   | 11.1   | 6.2                                     | 10.2   | 14.0  |
|                                 | 2005                           | 8.6   | 1.6                                   | 9.0  | 3.1                                     | 3.1  | 13.4  | 11.0  | 1.9                                   | 11.1   | 6.0                                     | 10.6   | 13.7  |
|                                 | 2006                           | 8.6   | 1.7                                   | 9.0  | 3.0                                     | 3.1  | 13.4  | 10.5  | 1.7                                   | 10.6   | 6.4                                     | 9.6  | 13.4  |
|                                 | 2007                           | 8.4   | 1.7                                   | 8.8  | 3.2                                     | 3.1  | 13.1  | 10.5  | 1.5                                   | 10.6   | 6.1                                     | 9.3  | 13.5  |
|                                 | 2008                           | 8.4   | 1.7                                   | 8.8  | 3.1                                     | 3.1  | 13.1  | 10.3  | 1.5                                   | 10.4   | 6.1                                     | 9.1  | 13.3  |
|                                 | 2009                           | 8.3   | 1.7                                   | 8.6  | 3.1                                     | 3.1  | 12.9  | 10.1  | 1.8                                   | 10.2   | 5.8                                     | 9.5  | 13.0  |
|                                 | 2010                           | 8.2   | 1.1                                   | 8.6  | 2.4                                     | 2.9  | 13.2  | 10.2  | 1.2                                   | 10.3   | 5.5                                     | 9.2  | 13.6  |
| Nepal - Népal                   | 2000                           | 13.7  | 8.0                                   | 13.9   | 12.6                                    | 12.3   | 15.2  | 19.5  | 5.4                                   | 20.4   | 12.1                                    | 33.2   | 12.5  |
|                                 | 2002                           | 13.9  | 9.6                                   | 14.1   | 12.8                                    | 12.0   | 15.5  | 16.8  | 7.3                                   | 17.5   | 14.2                                    | 22.7   | 15.9  |
|                                 | 2003                           | 14.0  | 9.7                                   | 14.2   | 12.8                                    | 12.0   | 15.7  | 17.0  | 7.3                                   | 17.7   | 14.4                                    | 23.0   | 16.1  |
|                                 | 2004                           | 14.1  | 10.0                                  | 14.3   | 13.0                                    | 11.4   | 16.0  | 16.2  | 7.2                                   | 16.8   | 14.8                                    | 18.8   | 16.4  |
|                                 | 2005                           | 14.1  | 10.0                                  | 14.3   | 13.0                                    | 11.4   | 16.0  | 16.4  | 7.2                                   | 17.0   | 14.8                                    | 19.6   | 16.4  |
|                                 | 2006                           | 12.4  | 9.4                                   | 12.6   | 11.8                                    | 10.2   | 13.9  | 15.0  | 7.0                                   | 15.5   | 12.9                                    | 17.0   | 15.6  |
|                                 | 2007                           | 12.5  | 9.2                                   | 12.7   | 11.9                                    | 10.4   | 14.0  | 15.6  | 7.0                                   | 16.2   | 13.0                                    | 18.8   | 16.0  |
|                                 | 2009                           | 12.8  | 9.8                                   | 12.9   | 12.6                                    | 10.2   | 14.2  | 16.5  | 6.0                                   | 16.9   | 13.1                                    | 18.9   | 16.3  |
|                                 | 2010                           | 12.3  | 9.2                                   | 12.4   | 11.6                                    | 9.7  | 14.0  | 14.4  | 6.9                                   | 14.9   | 12.5                                    | 18.9   | 11.7  |
|                                 | New Zealand - Nouvelle-Zélande | 2000  | 3.0                                   | 0.8  | 3.1                                     | 0.7  | 3.2   | 4.1   | 3.6                                   | 1.3  | 3.7                                     | 1.4  | 3.8   |
| 2002                            |                                | 3.8   | 1.0                                   | 3.9  | 0.9                                     | 3.9  | 5.1   | 4.6   | 1.8                                   | 4.7  | 2.0                                     | 4.8  | 5.9   |
| 2003                            |                                | 3.7   | 1.0                                   | 3.9  | 0.9                                     | 3.9  | 5.0   | 4.6   | 1.9                                   | 4.7  | 2.0                                     | 4.9  | 5.5   |
| 2004                            |                                | 3.7   | 1.1                                   | 3.8  | 0.9                                     | 4.0  | 4.9   | 4.5   | 2.0                                   | 4.5  | 1.9                                     | 4.8  | 5.3   |
| 2005                            |                                | 3.6   | 1.0                                   | 3.8  | 0.9                                     | 3.9  | 4.8   | 4.3   | 2.2                                   | 4.4  | 1.8                                     | 4.6  | 5.3   |
| 2006                            |                                | 3.5   | 1.0                                   | 3.6  | 0.9                                     | 3.9  | 4.5   | 4.1   | 2.0                                   | 4.2  | 1.9                                     | 4.2  | 5.1   |
| 2007                            |                                | 3.5   | 1.1                                   | 3.6  | 1.0                                     | 4.0  | 4.5   | 4.5   | 2.0                                   | 4.6  | 2.0                                     | 5.0  | 5.3   |
| 2008                            |                                | 2.6   | 0.8                                   | 2.7  | 0.8                                     | 2.9  | 3.3   | 3.3   | 1.5                                   | 3.4  | 1.6                                     | 3.7  | 3.8   |
| 2009                            |                                | 2.4   | 0.8                                   | 2.5  | 0.7                                     | 2.9  | 3.0   | 2.8   | 1.5                                   | 2.9  | 1.6                                     | 2.8  | 3.5   |
| 2010                            |                                | 2.4   | 0.8                                   | 2.5  | 0.7                                     | 2.9  | 3.0   | 2.8   | 1.6                                   | 2.9  | 1.6                                     | 2.8  | 3.5   |
| Nicaragua                       | 2000                           | 3.5   | 1.3                                   | 3.6  | 1.3                                     | 1.7  | 5.2   | 3.9   | 2.3                                   | 3.9  | 3.0                                     | 3.5  | 4.9   |
|                                 | 2001                           | 4.5   | 1.3                                   | 4.6  | 1.6                                     | 2.0  | 6.8   | 4.5   | 2.2                                   | 4.5  | 3.9                                     | 3.6  | 5.8   |
|                                 | 2002                           | 4.5   | 1.1                                   | 4.6  | 1.5                                     | 2.1  | 6.8   | 4.5   | 2.2                                   | 4.5  | 3.9                                     | 3.6  | 5.6   |
|                                 | 2004                           | 4.9   | 1.5                                   | 5.0  | 1.8                                     | 2.4  | 7.3   | 5.5   | 4.5                                   | 5.5  | 3.7                                     | 5.2  | 6.9   |
|                                 | 2005                           | 5.4   | 1.6                                   | 5.5  | 1.8                                     | 2.4  | 8.1   | 5.4   | 4.7                                   | 5.4  | 3.6                                     | 4.2  | 7.9   |
|                                 | 2007                           | 5.1   | 1.7                                   | 5.2  | 1.8                                     | 2.1  | 7.9   | 5.6   | 3.8                                   | 5.6  | 3.7                                     | 4.2  | 7.9   |
|                                 | 2009                           | 5.1   | 1.7                                   | 5.2  | 1.8                                     | 2.1  | 7.8   | 5.3   | 3.8                                   | 5.3  | 3.8                                     | 4.3  | 7.1   |
|                                 | 2010                           | 5.1   | 1.5                                   | 5.2  | 1.8                                     | 2.1  | 7.8   | 5.0   | 4.7                                   | 5.0  | 3.6                                     | 3.9  | 7.1   |
| Niger                           | 2001                           | 13.0  | 8.9                                   | 13.2   | 7.2                                     | 9.7  | 16.5  | 13.0  | 5.5                                   | 13.3   | 6.5                                     | 12.9   | 16.8  |
|                                 | 2002                           | 12.8  | 7.9                                   | 12.9   | 7.2                                     | 9.5  | 16.3  | 12.4  | 5.4                                   | 12.6   | 6.4                                     | 11.5   | 16.8  |
|                                 | 2003                           | 12.8  | 7.8                                   | 13.0   | 7.5                                     | 9.4  | 16.2  | 11.3  | 5.5                                   | 11.5   | 4.7                                     | 10.7   | 15.7  |
|                                 | 2004                           | 12.8  | 8.0                                   | 13.0   | 7.5                                     | 9.3  | 16.2  | 11.4  | 5.6                                   | 11.5   | 4.7                                     | 10.7   | 15.7  |
|                                 | 2005                           | 12.8  | 8.1                                   | 13.0   | 7.3                                     | 9.5  | 16.3  | 11.8  | 5.6                                   | 12.0   | 5.6                                     | 11.0   | 15.6  |
|                                 | 2006                           | 12.8  | 8.5                                   | 12.9   | 7.4                                     | 9.4  | 16.3  | 11.3  | 6.2                                   | 11.4   | 4.9                                     | 10.9   | 15.1  |
|                                 | 2007                           | 12.7  | 7.8                                   | 12.8   | 7.4                                     | 9.0  | 16.2  | 11.8  | 5.6                                   | 12.0   | 5.5                                     | 11.2   | 15.4  |
|                                 | 2008                           | 12.8  | 8.5                                   | 12.9   | 7.6                                     | 8.8  | 16.2  | 9.6   | 5.4                                   | 9.7  | 3.1                                     | 9.3  | 15.7  |
|                                 | 2009                           | 12.8  | 8.5                                   | 12.9   | 7.6                                     | 8.8  | 16.2  | 9.6   | 5.4                                   | 9.7  | 3.1                                     | 9.3  | 15.7  |
|                                 | 2010                           | 12.8  | 8.5                                   | 12.9   | 7.6                                     | 8.8  | 16.2  | 9.6   | 5.4                                   | 9.7  | 3.1                                     | 9.3  | 15.7  |
| Nigeria - Nigéria               | 2000                           | 24.6  | 17.0                                  | 24.9   | 18.3                                    | 16.7   | 31.9  | 18.2  | 15.4                                  | 18.2   | 17.0                                    | 17.6   | 20.5  |
|                                 | 2001                           | 24.1  | 16.8                                  | 24.5   | 18.4                                    | 16.7   | 31.4  | 18.6  | 16.9                                  | 18.7   | 17.6                                    | 17.5   | 21.2  |
|                                 | 2002                           | 24.7  | 15.0                                  | 25.2   | 17.0                                    | 15.7   | 33.7  | 15.7  | 10.0                                  | 15.8   | 12.6                                    | 14.7   | 20.1  |
|                                 | 2005                           | 11.6  | 7.5                                   | 11.8   | 7.3                                     | 6.0  | 16.3  | 9.8   | 10.1                                  | 9.8  | 10.2                                    | 6.6  | 14.8  |
|                                 | 2006                           | 10.6  | 7.3                                   | 10.8   | 7.2                                     | 5.6  | 15.6  | 8.3   | 9.1                                   | 8.2  | 6.9                                     | 5.4  | 14.3  |
|                                 | 2008                           | 10.8  | 7.4                                   | 11.0   | 7.2                                     | 5.6  | 16.0  | 8.7   | 10.1                                  | 8.7  | 7.7                                     | 5.3  | 15.4  |
|                                 | 2009                           | 10.7  | 6.6                                   | 10.9   | 7.2                                     | 5.2  | 15.0  | 10.0  | 11.9                                  | 10.0   | 8.6                                     | 8.1  | 14.7  |
|                                 | 2010                           | 10.7  | 6.8                                   | 10.9   | 7.1                                     | 7.4  | 14.8  | 10.8  | 9.6                                   | 10.8   | 8.1                                     | 10.0   | 14.2  |

For sources and notes, see end of table.

Pour les sources et les notes, se reporter à la fin du tableau.



**4.3 Average applied import MFN tariff rates on non-agricultural and non-fuel products**

**4.3 Droits de douane moyens NPF appliqués à l'importation des produits non-agricoles et non-pétroliers**

| Market<br>Marchés                            | Year<br>Année         | MFN rate - Simple average (2) / Droit NPF - Moyenne simple (2)  |                                       |  |   |  |   | MFN rate - Weighted average (3) / Droit NPF - Moyenne pondérée (3)                                    |                                       |  |   |  |   |
|--|-----------------------|---|---------------------------------------|--|---|--|---|---|---------------------------------------|--|---|--|---|
|  |                       | Total of non-agricultural and non-fuel products<br>Total des produits non-agricoles et non-pétroliers | of which / dont :                     |  |   |  |   | Total of non-agricultural and non-fuel products<br>Total des produits non-agricoles et non-pétroliers | of which / dont :                     |  |   |  |   |
|  |                       |   | Ores and metals<br>Minerais et métaux | Manufactured products<br>Produits manufacturés | Of which / dont :                       |  |   |   | Ores and metals<br>Minerais et métaux | Manufactured products<br>Produits manufacturés | Of which / dont :                       |  |   |
|  |                       |   |                                       |  | Chemical products<br>Produits chimiques | Machinery and transport equipment<br>Machines et matériel de transport | Other manufactured products<br>Produits manufacturés divers |   |                                       |  | Chemical products<br>Produits chimiques | Machinery and transport equipment<br>Machines et matériel de transport | Other manufactured products<br>Produits manufacturés divers |
| SITC Rev.3 (1) / CTCI Rév.3 (1)              | 5+6+7+8<br>+27+28-667 | 27+28+68  | 5+6+7+8<br>-(667+68)                  | 5  | 7                                       | 6+8<br>-(667+68)   | 5+6+7+8<br>+27+28-667                                       | 27+28+68  | 5+6+7+8<br>-(667+68)                  | 5  | 7                                       | 6+8<br>-(667+68)   |   |
| Norway - Norvège                             | 2000                  | 2.5   | 0.3                                   | 2.6  | 1.6                                     | 0.3  | 4.0   | 1.6   | 0.3                                   | 1.7  | 3.3                                     | 0.2  | 3.9   |
|  | 2001                  | 2.3   | 0.3                                   | 2.5  | 1.2                                     | 0.3  | 3.8   | 1.5   | 0.3                                   | 1.6  | 2.2                                     | 0.2  | 3.6   |
|  | 2002                  | 1.9   | 0.2                                   | 2.0  | 0.8                                     | 0.2  | 3.2   | 1.3   | 0.2                                   | 1.4  | 1.5                                     | 0.1  | 3.0   |
|  | 2003                  | 0.8   | 0.0                                   | 0.9  | 0.4                                     | 0.0  | 1.4   | 0.6   | 0.0                                   | 0.7  | 0.7                                     | 0.0  | 1.6   |
|  | 2006                  | 0.7   | 0.0                                   | 0.8  | 0.4                                     | 0.0  | 1.2   | 0.4   | 0.0                                   | 0.5  | 0.5                                     | 0.0  | 1.1   |
|  | 2007                  | 0.7   | 0.0                                   | 0.8  | 0.4                                     | 0.0  | 1.2   | 0.4   | 0.0                                   | 0.5  | 0.5                                     | 0.0  | 1.1   |
|  | 2008                  | 0.7   | 0.0                                   | 0.8  | 0.4                                     | 0.0  | 1.2   | 0.4   | 0.0                                   | 0.5  | 0.4                                     | 0.0  | 1.1   |
|  | 2009                  | 0.6   | 0.0                                   | 0.7  | 0.4                                     | 0.0  | 1.0   | 0.5   | 0.0                                   | 0.5  | 0.4                                     | 0.0  | 1.2   |
|  | 2010                  | 0.7   | 0.0                                   | 0.7  | 0.7                                     | 0.0  | 1.0   | 0.5   | 0.0                                   | 0.5  | 0.7                                     | 0.0  | 1.2   |
|  | Oman                  | 2002  | 7.4                                   | 5.5  | 7.5                                     | 5.9  | 7.1   | 8.1   | 6.5                                   | 5.2  | 6.5                                     | 7.3  | 6.1   |
| 2005   |                       | 4.9   | 4.9                                   | 4.9  | 4.8                                     | 4.9  | 5.0   | 4.7   | 5.0                                   | 4.7  | 3.8                                     | 4.8  | 5.0   |
| 2006   |                       | 4.9   | 4.8                                   | 4.9  | 4.7                                     | 4.9  | 5.0   | 4.9   | 5.0                                   | 4.9  | 4.2                                     | 5.0  | 5.0   |
| 2007   |                       | 4.8   | 4.8                                   | 4.8  | 4.5                                     | 4.6  | 5.0   | 4.8   | 5.0                                   | 4.8  | 4.2                                     | 4.7  | 4.9   |
| 2008   |                       | 4.8   | 4.8                                   | 4.8  | 4.5                                     | 4.6  | 5.0   | 4.8   | 5.0                                   | 4.8  | 4.2                                     | 4.7  | 4.9   |
| 2009   |                       | 4.8   | 4.8                                   | 4.8  | 4.5                                     | 4.6  | 5.0   | 4.8   | 5.0                                   | 4.8  | 4.2                                     | 4.7  | 4.9   |
| Pakistan                                     | 2001                  | 20.5  | 13.1                                  | 20.9   | 15.3                                    | 19.9   | 23.9  | 20.8  | 9.6                                   | 21.3   | 13.9                                    | 25.7   | 22.7  |
|  | 2002                  | 17.4  | 11.4                                  | 17.7   | 14.1                                    | 16.6   | 20.0  | 17.5  | 8.9                                   | 17.9   | 13.3                                    | 20.5   | 19.1  |
|  | 2003                  | 17.1  | 10.5                                  | 17.5   | 13.8                                    | 16.2   | 19.7  | 17.2  | 8.6                                   | 17.6   | 13.1                                    | 20.0   | 18.9  |
|  | 2004                  | 16.6  | 10.4                                  | 17.0   | 12.8                                    | 15.7   | 19.4  | 15.6  | 8.3                                   | 15.9   | 10.9                                    | 18.2   | 18.6  |
|  | 2005                  | 14.5  | 8.9                                   | 14.8   | 9.9                                     | 13.7   | 17.4  | 14.4  | 9.4                                   | 14.7   | 8.5                                     | 18.0   | 14.9  |
|  | 2006                  | 14.6  | 8.9                                   | 14.9   | 9.8                                     | 13.9   | 17.5  | 14.3  | 8.7                                   | 14.6   | 8.7                                     | 17.0   | 15.3  |
|  | 2007                  | 14.3  | 8.4                                   | 14.6   | 9.5                                     | 12.9   | 17.5  | 13.1  | 8.1                                   | 13.4   | 8.2                                     | 15.5   | 15.3  |
|  | 2008                  | 13.8  | 7.3                                   | 14.1   | 9.2                                     | 12.4   | 16.9  | 12.0  | 5.5                                   | 12.5   | 6.8                                     | 16.1   | 14.0  |
|  | 2009                  | 14.0  | 7.2                                   | 14.4   | 9.6                                     | 12.9   | 17.1  | 11.8  | 5.2                                   | 12.3   | 6.9                                     | 15.3   | 14.6  |
|  | Palau - Palaos        | 2005  | 3.2                                   | 2.9  | 3.2                                     | 3.9  | 3.1   | 3.0   | 3.2                                   | 3.0  | 3.2                                     | 2.6  | 3.5   |
| 2006   |                       | 3.2   | 2.9                                   | 3.2  | 3.9                                     | 3.1  | 3.0   | 3.2   | 3.0                                   | 3.2  | 2.6                                     | 3.5  | 3.0   |
| 2010   |                       | 3.2   | 2.8                                   | 3.2  | 4.8                                     | 3.0  | 3.0   | 3.1   | 2.9                                   | 3.1  | 4.1                                     | 3.0  | 3.0   |
| Panama                                       | 2000                  | 7.2   | 7.4                                   | 7.2  | 4.2                                     | 6.8  | 8.4   | 7.7   | 6.9                                   | 7.7  | 5.0                                     | 7.8  | 8.6   |
|  | 2001                  | 7.0   | 6.8                                   | 7.0  | 3.7                                     | 6.8  | 8.3   | 7.4   | 6.5                                   | 7.4  | 4.8                                     | 7.8  | 8.2   |
|  | 2005                  | 6.4   | 7.0                                   | 6.4  | 2.1                                     | 6.6  | 7.8   | 6.7   | 4.3                                   | 6.7  | 2.8                                     | 7.5  | 7.7   |
|  | 2006                  | 6.4   | 6.6                                   | 6.4  | 2.1                                     | 6.6  | 7.9   | 6.7   | 4.3                                   | 6.7  | 2.9                                     | 7.6  | 7.5   |
|  | 2007                  | 6.4   | 6.6                                   | 6.4  | 1.9                                     | 6.6  | 7.9   | 6.7   | 4.6                                   | 6.8  | 2.6                                     | 7.6  | 7.5   |
|  | 2008                  | 6.3   | 6.8                                   | 6.3  | 1.9                                     | 6.5  | 7.7   | 7.0   | 4.9                                   | 7.1  | 2.7                                     | 8.1  | 7.5   |
|  | 2009                  | 6.2   | 6.8                                   | 6.2  | 1.8                                     | 6.4  | 7.7   | 7.0   | 5.3                                   | 7.0  | 2.9                                     | 8.3  | 7.4   |
|  | 2010                  | 6.2   | 6.8                                   | 6.2  | 1.8                                     | 6.4  | 7.7   | 7.0   | 5.3                                   | 7.0  | 2.9                                     | 8.3  | 7.4   |
| Papua New Guinea - Papouasie-Nouvelle-Guinée | 2002                  | 5.2   | 0.0                                   | 5.4  | 1.8                                     | 0.3  | 9.2   | 2.5   | 0.0                                   | 2.5  | 2.6                                     | 0.1  | 5.4   |
|  | 2003                  | 4.5   | 0.0                                   | 4.6  | 1.5                                     | 0.2  | 7.9   | 1.7   | 0.0                                   | 1.8  | 2.7                                     | 0.1  | 3.7   |
|  | 2004                  | 4.4   | 0.0                                   | 4.6  | 1.5                                     | 0.3  | 7.8   | 1.5   | 0.0                                   | 1.5  | 1.8                                     | 0.1  | 3.7   |
|  | 2005                  | 4.5   | 0.0                                   | 4.6  | 1.5                                     | 0.2  | 7.9   | 1.7   | 0.0                                   | 1.8  | 2.7                                     | 0.1  | 3.7   |
|  | 2006                  | 3.6   | 0.0                                   | 3.7  | 1.1                                     | 0.2  | 6.3   | 1.3   | 0.0                                   | 1.3  | 1.9                                     | 0.1  | 2.9   |
|  | 2007                  | 3.3   | 0.1                                   | 3.4  | 1.1                                     | 0.2  | 5.9   | 1.1   | 1.3                                   | 1.1  | 1.3                                     | 0.0  | 2.6   |
|  | 2008                  | 3.4   | 0.1                                   | 3.5  | 1.4                                     | 0.3  | 5.7   | 2.2   | 1.2                                   | 2.2  | 2.1                                     | 0.1  | 5.9   |
|  | 2010                  | 3.2   | 0.1                                   | 3.4  | 0.9                                     | 0.2  | 5.7   | 2.8   | 0.6                                   | 2.8  | 1.9                                     | 0.1  | 8.1   |
| Paraguay                                     | 2000                  | 13.9  | 9.6                                   | 14.0   | 11.2                                    | 9.1  | 17.3  | 11.7  | 8.8                                   | 11.7   | 11.2                                    | 10.0   | 14.1  |
|  | 2001                  | 13.5  | 8.8                                   | 13.7   | 10.3                                    | 10.1   | 16.6  | 11.9  | 8.5                                   | 11.9   | 10.4                                    | 10.8   | 14.2  |
|  | 2002                  | 13.4  | 8.2                                   | 13.5   | 9.8                                     | 10.2   | 16.5  | 11.3  | 7.2                                   | 11.4   | 9.8                                     | 9.9  | 14.3  |
|  | 2003                  | 13.5  | 8.6                                   | 13.6   | 9.8                                     | 10.3   | 16.5  | 11.9  | 7.4                                   | 12.0   | 9.5                                     | 11.4   | 14.7  |
|  | 2004                  | 12.7  | 8.7                                   | 12.8   | 9.9                                     | 7.0  | 16.5  | 12.3  | 7.6                                   | 12.4   | 9.9                                     | 11.5   | 15.3  |
|  | 2005                  | 11.4  | 7.1                                   | 11.5   | 8.2                                     | 6.3  | 15.2  | 10.1  | 6.2                                   | 10.1   | 7.4                                     | 9.0  | 13.6  |
|  | 2006                  | 10.4  | 6.8                                   | 10.5   | 7.4                                     | 5.3  | 14.2  | 6.0   | 4.4                                   | 6.0  | 5.2                                     | 4.5  | 10.1  |
|  | 2007                  | 11.0  | 6.4                                   | 11.1   | 7.9                                     | 5.7  | 14.9  | 6.9   | 6.8                                   | 6.9  | 5.8                                     | 5.2  | 12.2  |
|  | 2008                  | 11.0  | 6.5                                   | 11.2   | 8.1                                     | 5.6  | 15.0  | 7.1   | 7.0                                   | 7.1  | 5.4                                     | 5.6  | 11.9  |
|  | 2009                  | 11.0  | 6.6                                   | 11.1   | 8.1                                     | 5.6  | 14.9  | 8.0   | 6.9                                   | 8.0  | 5.9                                     | 6.7  | 11.0  |
|  | 2010                  | 11.0  | 6.6                                   | 11.1   | 8.1                                     | 5.2  | 15.0  | 8.2   | 7.0                                   | 8.2  | 6.1                                     | 6.8  | 11.3  |

For sources and notes, see end of table.

Pour les sources et les notes, se reporter à la fin du tableau.

**4.3 Average applied import MFN tariff rates on non-agricultural and non-fuel products**

**4.3 Droits de douane moyens NPF appliqués à l'importation des produits non-agricoles et non-pétroliers**

| Market<br>Marchés                           | Year<br>Année         | MFN rate - Simple average (2) / Droit NPF - Moyenne simple (2)  |                                       |  |   |  |   | MFN rate - Weighted average (3) / Droit NPF - Moyenne pondérée (3)                                    |                                       |  |   |  |   |
|---|-----------------------|---|---------------------------------------|--|---|--|---|---|---------------------------------------|--|---|--|---|
|   |                       | Total of non-agricultural and non-fuel products<br>Total des produits non-agricoles et non-pétroliers | of which / dont :                     |  |   |  |   | Total of non-agricultural and non-fuel products<br>Total des produits non-agricoles et non-pétroliers | of which / dont :                     |  |   |  |   |
|   |                       |   | Ores and metals<br>Minerais et métaux | Manu-factured products<br>Produits manu-facturés | Of which / dont :                       |  |   |   | Ores and metals<br>Minerais et métaux | Manu-factured products<br>Produits manu-facturés | Of which / dont :                       |  |   |
|   |                       |   |                                       |  | Chemical products<br>Produits chimiques | Machinery and transport equipment<br>Machines et matériel de transport | Other manu-factured products<br>Produits manu-facturés divers |   |                                       |  | Chemical products<br>Produits chimiques | Machinery and transport equipment<br>Machines et matériel de transport | Other manu-factured products<br>Produits manu-facturés divers |
| SITC Rev.3 (1) / CTCI Rév.3 (1)             | 5+6+7+8<br>+27+28-667 | 27+28+68  | 5+6+7+8<br>-(667+68)                  | 5  | 7                                       | 6+8<br>-(667+68)   | 5+6+7+8<br>+27+28-667   | 27+28+68  | 5+6+7+8<br>-(667+68)                  | 5  | 7                                       | 6+8<br>-(667+68)   |   |
| Peru - Pérou                                | 2000                  | 13.2  | 12.0                                  | 13.3   | 12.0                                    | 12.3   | 14.2  | 12.3  | 12.0                                  | 12.4   | 12.0                                    | 12.2   | 12.8  |
|   | 2004                  | 10.2  | 8.6                                   | 10.2   | 6.7                                     | 7.7  | 12.7  | 8.9   | 9.4                                   | 8.9  | 7.3                                     | 8.4  | 10.8  |
|   | 2005                  | 9.6   | 8.5                                   | 9.7  | 6.7                                     | 6.1  | 12.4  | 8.2   | 9.4                                   | 8.1  | 6.9                                     | 7.3  | 10.2  |
|   | 2006                  | 9.7   | 8.3                                   | 9.7  | 6.6                                     | 6.2  | 12.5  | 7.9   | 9.2                                   | 7.9  | 7.0                                     | 6.6  | 10.3  |
|   | 2007                  | 9.6   | 8.3                                   | 9.7  | 6.6                                     | 6.1  | 12.5  | 7.6   | 8.4                                   | 7.6  | 6.6                                     | 6.5  | 10.0  |
|   | 2008                  | 5.4   | 3.9                                   | 5.5  | 2.9                                     | 1.5  | 8.3   | 3.0   | 5.6                                   | 2.9  | 3.1                                     | 1.8  | 4.5   |
|   | 2009                  | 5.5   | 4.0                                   | 5.5  | 2.9                                     | 1.5  | 8.4   | 3.0   | 5.6                                   | 2.9  | 3.1                                     | 1.9  | 4.5   |
|   | 2010                  | 5.4   | 3.3                                   | 5.5  | 2.8                                     | 1.5  | 8.3   | 3.3   | 3.0                                   | 3.4  | 3.6                                     | 2.0  | 5.0   |
| Philippines                                 | 2000                  | 7.2   | 3.4                                   | 7.4  | 3.9                                     | 5.1  | 9.8   | 3.5   | 3.4                                   | 3.5  | 5.2                                     | 2.1  | 7.7   |
|   | 2001                  | 6.9   | 3.4                                   | 7.1  | 4.0                                     | 4.6  | 9.3   | 3.2   | 3.7                                   | 3.2  | 5.1                                     | 1.8  | 7.0   |
|   | 2002                  | 5.2   | 2.6                                   | 5.3  | 3.3                                     | 3.5  | 6.9   | 2.1   | 2.9                                   | 2.1  | 4.6                                     | 1.1  | 5.4   |
|   | 2003                  | 4.3   | 2.6                                   | 4.4  | 3.2                                     | 3.2  | 5.3   | 2.0   | 2.9                                   | 2.0  | 4.6                                     | 1.2  | 4.3   |
|   | 2004                  | 5.8   | 2.5                                   | 6.0  | 3.4                                     | 3.6  | 8.0   | 3.1   | 2.5                                   | 3.1  | 5.3                                     | 1.8  | 6.1   |
|   | 2005                  | 5.8   | 2.5                                   | 6.0  | 3.4                                     | 3.5  | 8.1   | 3.3   | 2.5                                   | 3.3  | 5.5                                     | 2.0  | 6.2   |
|   | 2006                  | 5.8   | 2.5                                   | 6.0  | 3.4                                     | 3.5  | 8.1   | 3.3   | 2.5                                   | 3.3  | 5.5                                     | 2.0  | 6.2   |
|   | 2007                  | 5.8   | 2.5                                   | 6.0  | 3.4                                     | 3.6  | 8.0   | 3.8   | 2.7                                   | 3.8  | 4.7                                     | 2.9  | 6.2   |
|   | 2008                  | 5.8   | 2.5                                   | 6.0  | 3.6                                     | 3.6  | 8.0   | 4.9   | 2.6                                   | 5.0  | 4.8                                     | 4.1  | 6.5   |
|   | 2009                  | 5.8   | 2.5                                   | 6.0  | 3.6                                     | 3.6  | 8.0   | 5.6   | 2.9                                   | 5.8  | 5.0                                     | 5.0  | 7.2   |
|   | 2010                  | 5.8   | 2.5                                   | 6.0  | 3.6                                     | 3.6  | 8.0   | 5.6   | 2.9                                   | 5.8  | 5.0                                     | 5.0  | 7.2   |
| Poland - Pologne (5)                        | 2000                  | 10.5  | 6.0                                   | 10.8   | 9.0                                     | 9.2  | 12.1  | 10.0  | 5.6                                   | 10.1   | 7.8                                     | 10.7   | 10.7  |
|   | 2001                  | 9.8   | 5.4                                   | 10.1   | 9.2                                     | 8.0  | 11.3  | 8.1   | 5.5                                   | 8.2  | 7.6                                     | 6.5  | 10.3  |
|   | 2002                  | 9.9   | 4.9                                   | 10.2   | 8.6                                     | 8.7  | 11.4  | 10.1  | 4.7                                   | 10.2   | 7.2                                     | 11.4   | 10.4  |
|   | 2003                  | 9.9   | 5.7                                   | 10.1   | 9.4                                     | 8.0  | 11.3  | 8.2   | 5.9                                   | 8.3  | 7.5                                     | 6.6  | 10.4  |
| Qatar                                       | 2002                  | 4.0   | 4.0                                   | 4.0  | 4.0                                     | 4.0  | 4.1   | 4.0   | 4.0                                   | 4.0  | 4.0                                     | 4.0  | 4.0   |
|   | 2005                  | 4.9   | 4.9                                   | 4.9  | 4.8                                     | 4.9  | 5.0   | 4.9   | 5.0                                   | 4.9  | 4.2                                     | 5.0  | 5.0   |
|   | 2006                  | 4.9   | 4.9                                   | 4.9  | 4.7                                     | 4.9  | 5.0   | 4.9   | 5.0                                   | 4.9  | 4.2                                     | 5.0  | 5.0   |
|   | 2007                  | 4.8   | 4.9                                   | 4.8  | 4.6                                     | 4.6  | 4.9   | 4.7   | 5.0                                   | 4.7  | 4.1                                     | 4.6  | 4.9   |
|   | 2008                  | 4.8   | 4.9                                   | 4.8  | 4.5                                     | 4.5  | 4.9   | 4.4   | 5.0                                   | 4.4  | 3.8                                     | 4.1  | 4.9   |
|   | 2009                  | 4.8   | 4.9                                   | 4.8  | 4.5                                     | 4.5  | 4.9   | 4.4   | 5.0                                   | 4.3  | 3.9                                     | 4.0  | 4.9   |
| Republic of Moldova - République de Moldova | 2000                  | 4.5   | 1.9                                   | 4.6  | 3.5                                     | 1.7  | 6.1   | 2.8   | 1.8                                   | 2.8  | 1.5                                     | 1.2  | 4.1   |
|   | 2001                  | 4.4   | 1.7                                   | 4.5  | 3.4                                     | 1.7  | 6.0   | 2.9   | 1.6                                   | 2.9  | 1.8                                     | 1.1  | 4.3   |
|   | 2006                  | 4.4   | 1.4                                   | 4.5  | 2.8                                     | 1.6  | 6.4   | 3.3   | 0.6                                   | 3.3  | 2.2                                     | 1.6  | 4.7   |
|   | 2008                  | 4.0   | 1.1                                   | 4.1  | 2.7                                     | 1.7  | 5.5   | 2.9   | 0.1                                   | 3.1  | 2.5                                     | 1.8  | 4.4   |
|   | 2010                  | 3.9   | 1.0                                   | 4.0  | 2.8                                     | 1.7  | 5.5   | 3.2   | 0.6                                   | 3.2  | 2.1                                     | 2.0  | 4.7   |
| Romania - Roumanie (4)                      | 2001                  | 16.3  | 7.1                                   | 16.8   | 14.3                                    | 13.9   | 18.9  | 14.7  | 3.9                                   | 15.1   | 11.2                                    | 12.5   | 18.1  |
|   | 2004                  | 16.2  | 6.8                                   | 16.7   | 14.9                                    | 13.2   | 18.8  | 14.8  | 4.4                                   | 15.2   | 12.2                                    | 13.8   | 17.3  |
|   | 2005                  | 15.5  | 6.7                                   | 16.0   | 13.9                                    | 12.8   | 18.2  | 13.9  | 4.3                                   | 14.3   | 10.1                                    | 13.9   | 15.9  |
| Russian Federation - Fédération de Russie   | 2001                  | 10.0  | 7.3                                   | 10.2   | 6.6                                     | 10.1   | 11.9  | 9.0   | 6.4                                   | 9.2  | 8.5                                     | 8.6  | 10.7  |
|   | 2002                  | 9.6   | 7.5                                   | 9.8  | 6.6                                     | 8.8  | 11.7  | 8.8   | 6.8                                   | 8.9  | 8.7                                     | 7.9  | 10.9  |
|   | 2005                  | 9.5   | 7.6                                   | 9.6  | 6.6                                     | 8.4  | 11.6  | 8.4   | 5.6                                   | 8.5  | 8.9                                     | 7.6  | 10.5  |
|   | 2007                  | 8.6   | 7.7                                   | 8.7  | 6.6                                     | 6.0  | 11.1  | 6.8   | 3.6                                   | 6.9  | 8.8                                     | 5.4  | 9.5   |
|   | 2008                  | 8.5   | 7.3                                   | 8.6  | 6.6                                     | 5.7  | 11.0  | 6.5   | 3.8                                   | 6.6  | 8.8                                     | 5.2  | 9.2   |
|   | 2009                  | 8.5   | 7.2                                   | 8.6  | 6.5                                     | 5.7  | 11.0  | 6.7   | 3.8                                   | 6.8  | 8.8                                     | 5.5  | 9.2   |
|   | 2010                  | 7.8   | 6.5                                   | 7.8  | 6.2                                     | 4.8  | 10.1  | 5.8   | 3.5                                   | 5.9  | 8.5                                     | 3.5  | 9.2   |
| Rwanda                                      | 2001                  | 10.3  | 7.5                                   | 10.3   | 6.2                                     | 8.3  | 12.8  | 7.0   | 5.4                                   | 7.1  | 4.8                                     | 8.2  | 6.9   |
|   | 2003                  | 10.3  | 7.9                                   | 10.4   | 6.3                                     | 8.0  | 12.7  | 8.8   | 5.5                                   | 8.9  | 4.8                                     | 9.1  | 10.7  |
|   | 2005                  | 21.6  | 13.4                                  | 21.8   | 16.4                                    | 19.2   | 24.8  | 16.2  | 15.2                                  | 16.2   | 9.8                                     | 15.5   | 22.3  |
|   | 2006                  | 21.8  | 11.7                                  | 22.1   | 15.9                                    | 20.0   | 24.6  | 16.0  | 6.2                                   | 16.4   | 9.6                                     | 16.2   | 19.6  |
|   | 2008                  | 21.2  | 11.4                                  | 21.6   | 16.0                                    | 19.1   | 24.5  | 17.1  | 6.8                                   | 17.5   | 10.5                                    | 19.5   | 18.6  |
|   | 2009                  | 12.4  | 8.2                                   | 12.6   | 5.2                                     | 6.2  | 17.7  | 12.9  | 11.9                                  | 12.9   | 6.1                                     | 8.2  | 20.6  |
|   | 2010                  | 12.5  | 7.6                                   | 12.7   | 5.0                                     | 6.1  | 17.8  | 11.2  | 11.1                                  | 11.3   | 6.7                                     | 7.2  | 18.7  |

For sources and notes, see end of table.

Pour les sources et les notes, se reporter à la fin du tableau.

**4.3 Average applied import MFN tariff rates on non-agricultural and non-fuel products**

**4.3 Droits de douane moyens NPF appliqués à l'importation des produits non-agricoles et non-pétroliers**

| Market<br>Marchés   | Year<br>Année         | MFN rate - Simple average (2) / Droit NPF - Moyenne simple (2)  |                                       |  |   |  |   | MFN rate - Weighted average (3) / Droit NPF - Moyenne pondérée (3)                                    |                                       |  |   |  |   |
|---|-----------------------|---|---------------------------------------|--|---|--|---|---|---------------------------------------|--|---|--|---|
|   |                       | Total of non-agricultural and non-fuel products<br>Total des produits non-agricoles et non-pétroliers | of which / dont :                     |  |   |  |   | Total of non-agricultural and non-fuel products<br>Total des produits non-agricoles et non-pétroliers | of which / dont :                     |  |   |  |   |
|   |                       |   | Ores and metals<br>Minerais et métaux | Manu-factured products<br>Produits manu-facturés | Of which / dont :                       |  |   |   | Ores and metals<br>Minerais et métaux | Manu-factured products<br>Produits manu-facturés | Of which / dont :                       |  |   |
|   |                       |   |                                       |  | Chemical products<br>Produits chimiques | Machinery and transport equipment<br>Machines et matériel de transport | Other manu-factured products<br>Produits manu-facturés divers |   |                                       |  | Chemical products<br>Produits chimiques | Machinery and transport equipment<br>Machines et matériel de transport | Other manu-factured products<br>Produits manu-facturés divers |
| SITC Rev.3 (1) / CTCI Rév.3 (1)                                       | 5+6+7+8<br>+27+28-667 | 27+28+68  | 5+6+7+8<br>-(667+68)                  | 5  | 7                                       | 6+8<br>-(667+68)   | 5+6+7+8<br>+27+28-667   | 27+28+68  | 5+6+7+8<br>-(667+68)                  | 5  | 7                                       | 6+8<br>-(667+68)   |   |
| Saint Kitts and Nevis -<br>Saint-Kitts-et-Nevis                       | 2000                  | 11.1  | 3.8                                   | 11.3   | 7.1                                     | 9.6  | 13.1  | 13.3  | 4.4                                   | 13.4   | 13.5                                    | 12.5   | 14.1  |
|   | 2001                  | 11.3  | 4.2                                   | 11.5   | 7.5                                     | 9.8  | 13.3  | 12.1  | 5.6                                   | 12.2   | 12.7                                    | 11.2   | 12.9  |
|   | 2002                  | 11.3  | 3.7                                   | 11.5   | 7.8                                     | 9.9  | 13.1  | 13.4  | 2.7                                   | 13.6   | 12.8                                    | 11.9   | 15.2  |
|   | 2003                  | 11.3  | 3.8                                   | 11.6   | 7.7                                     | 10.0   | 13.2  | 13.4  | 3.9                                   | 13.5   | 12.4                                    | 12.2   | 14.7  |
|   | 2006                  | 11.1  | 4.1                                   | 11.4   | 7.4                                     | 8.9  | 13.5  | 13.7  | 7.6                                   | 13.8   | 13.1                                    | 12.2   | 15.3  |
|   | 2007                  | 11.1  | 4.1                                   | 11.4   | 7.4                                     | 8.9  | 13.5  | 13.7  | 7.6                                   | 13.8   | 13.1                                    | 12.2   | 15.3  |
|   | 2008                  | 11.0  | 3.9                                   | 11.3   | 7.3                                     | 9.1  | 13.3  | 13.6  | 5.3                                   | 13.7   | 14.2                                    | 11.9   | 15.4  |
|   | 2009                  | 11.0  | 3.9                                   | 11.3   | 7.3                                     | 9.1  | 13.3  | 13.6  | 5.3                                   | 13.7   | 14.2                                    | 11.9   | 15.4  |
|   | 2010                  | 11.2  | 4.8                                   | 11.4   | 9.6                                     | 8.9  | 13.1  | 12.9  | 5.9                                   | 13.0   | 14.9                                    | 10.0   | 16.0  |
| Saint Lucia - Sainte-Lucie  | 2000                  | 17.6  | 13.3                                  | 17.6   | 12.8                                    | 18.8   | 18.1  | 17.7  | 13.1                                  | 17.7   | 14.3                                    | 24.3   | 15.6  |
|   | 2001                  | 9.5   | 2.2                                   | 9.7  | 7.0                                     | 6.6  | 11.9  | 11.6  | 1.5                                   | 11.8   | 13.6                                    | 11.5   | 11.4  |
|   | 2002                  | 9.7   | 2.4                                   | 9.8  | 7.0                                     | 6.8  | 11.9  | 12.3  | 1.4                                   | 12.5   | 13.6                                    | 10.7   | 13.4  |
|   | 2003                  | 9.7   | 2.6                                   | 9.9  | 7.0                                     | 6.8  | 12.0  | 12.2  | 1.6                                   | 12.4   | 13.2                                    | 10.5   | 13.8  |
|   | 2005                  | 9.6   | 2.7                                   | 9.8  | 7.3                                     | 6.3  | 11.9  | 13.5  | 2.8                                   | 13.6   | 13.2                                    | 12.8   | 14.3  |
|   | 2006                  | 9.6   | 2.7                                   | 9.8  | 7.3                                     | 6.3  | 11.9  | 13.5  | 2.8                                   | 13.6   | 13.2                                    | 12.8   | 14.3  |
|   | 2007                  | 9.5   | 2.2                                   | 9.7  | 7.2                                     | 6.4  | 11.8  | 14.0  | 3.7                                   | 14.1   | 13.8                                    | 14.2   | 14.1  |
| Saint Vincent and the Grenadines -<br>Saint-Vincent-et-les Grenadines | 2000                  | 17.2  | 12.3                                  | 17.2   | 13.2                                    | 17.4   | 17.8  | 16.5  | 14.5                                  | 16.6   | 12.8                                    | 22.3   | 15.5  |
|   | 2001                  | 10.1  | 5.2                                   | 10.3   | 7.5                                     | 8.4  | 11.8  | 12.2  | 6.9                                   | 12.3   | 10.3                                    | 11.4   | 13.3  |
|   | 2002                  | 10.2  | 5.1                                   | 10.3   | 7.5                                     | 8.2  | 11.8  | 11.3  | 7.0                                   | 11.3   | 11.6                                    | 10.5   | 11.9  |
|   | 2003                  | 10.1  | 5.3                                   | 10.3   | 7.5                                     | 8.3  | 11.8  | 11.2  | 5.5                                   | 11.2   | 11.5                                    | 10.6   | 11.6  |
|   | 2006                  | 1.7   | 2.3                                   | 1.7  | 5.7                                     | 0.8  | 1.2   | 3.6   | 3.5                                   | 3.6  | 8.9                                     | 3.5  | 2.2   |
|   | 2007                  | 10.1  | 5.0                                   | 10.3   | 7.6                                     | 8.3  | 11.8  | 10.8  | 5.8                                   | 10.8   | 11.8                                    | 9.9  | 11.2  |
| Saudi Arabia - Arabie saoudite  | 2000                  | 12.1  | 12.2                                  | 12.0   | 11.8                                    | 11.8   | 12.3  | 11.3  | 13.1                                  | 11.2   | 8.5                                     | 11.4   | 12.0  |
|   | 2003                  | 6.1   | 5.7                                   | 6.1  | 6.0                                     | 5.4  | 6.5   | 6.6   | 7.9                                   | 6.5  | 5.2                                     | 5.9  | 8.1   |
|   | 2004                  | 6.1   | 5.7                                   | 6.2  | 6.0                                     | 5.4  | 6.5   | 6.3   | 7.5                                   | 6.3  | 5.5                                     | 5.6  | 7.7   |
|   | 2005                  | 4.9   | 4.8                                   | 4.9  | 4.8                                     | 4.9  | 5.0   | 4.7   | 5.0                                   | 4.7  | 3.4                                     | 4.8  | 5.0   |
|   | 2006                  | 4.9   | 4.9                                   | 4.9  | 4.6                                     | 4.9  | 5.0   | 4.7   | 5.0                                   | 4.7  | 3.4                                     | 4.8  | 5.0   |
|   | 2007                  | 4.8   | 4.8                                   | 4.7  | 4.4                                     | 4.6  | 5.0   | 4.5   | 5.0                                   | 4.4  | 3.1                                     | 4.4  | 4.9   |
|   | 2008                  | 4.7   | 4.8                                   | 4.7  | 4.5                                     | 4.6  | 4.9   | 4.5   | 5.0                                   | 4.4  | 3.1                                     | 4.4  | 4.9   |
|   | 2009                  | 4.7   | 4.8                                   | 4.7  | 4.4                                     | 4.6  | 4.9   | 4.5   | 5.0                                   | 4.4  | 3.1                                     | 4.4  | 4.9   |
|   | 2010                  | 4.7   | 4.8                                   | 4.7  | 4.4                                     | 4.6  | 4.9   | 4.5   | 5.0                                   | 4.4  | 3.1                                     | 4.4  | 4.9   |
| Senegal - Sénégal   | 2001                  | 12.5  | 8.3                                   | 12.7   | 7.0                                     | 8.9  | 16.3  | 10.3  | 6.8                                   | 10.4   | 5.8                                     | 10.4   | 13.2  |
|   | 2002                  | 12.7  | 9.2                                   | 12.8   | 7.1                                     | 9.0  | 16.2  | 10.9  | 8.5                                   | 11.0   | 5.7                                     | 12.4   | 13.4  |
|   | 2003                  | 12.5  | 8.2                                   | 12.6   | 7.0                                     | 8.9  | 16.1  | 10.3  | 6.4                                   | 10.5   | 5.9                                     | 10.4   | 13.5  |
|   | 2004                  | 12.4  | 8.3                                   | 12.6   | 7.0                                     | 8.8  | 16.1  | 10.3  | 6.2                                   | 10.5   | 5.6                                     | 10.5   | 13.5  |
|   | 2005                  | 12.5  | 8.7                                   | 12.7   | 7.0                                     | 8.9  | 16.2  | 10.2  | 6.0                                   | 10.4   | 5.8                                     | 10.1   | 13.6  |
|   | 2006                  | 12.5  | 8.6                                   | 12.6   | 6.9                                     | 8.9  | 16.3  | 10.5  | 7.7                                   | 10.6   | 5.8                                     | 10.2   | 13.9  |
|   | 2007                  | 12.3  | 8.1                                   | 12.4   | 7.0                                     | 8.3  | 16.0  | 10.7  | 6.9                                   | 10.8   | 5.9                                     | 10.5   | 13.6  |
|   | 2008                  | 12.2  | 8.0                                   | 12.4   | 7.1                                     | 8.3  | 16.0  | 10.4  | 5.9                                   | 10.6   | 6.3                                     | 9.9  | 13.7  |
|   | 2009                  | 12.2  | 8.0                                   | 12.4   | 7.1                                     | 8.3  | 16.0  | 10.4  | 5.9                                   | 10.6   | 6.3                                     | 9.9  | 13.7  |
|   | 2010                  | 12.3  | 8.3                                   | 12.4   | 7.1                                     | 8.4  | 16.1  | 10.4  | 7.8                                   | 10.4   | 6.2                                     | 9.7  | 13.8  |
| Serbia and Montenegro -<br>Serbie-et-Monténégro                       | 2001                  | 13.7  | 8.8                                   | 14.0   | 7.7                                     | 11.1   | 17.5  | 11.6  | 7.9                                   | 11.8   | 8.7                                     | 10.5   | 15.3  |
|   | 2002                  | 8.7   | 3.9                                   | 9.0  | 3.8                                     | 6.5  | 11.9  | 7.8   | 3.5                                   | 8.0  | 5.1                                     | 7.6  | 10.2  |
|   | 2005                  | 6.6   | 3.6                                   | 6.8  | 3.1                                     | 5.2  | 8.8   | 6.4   | 2.3                                   | 6.8  | 4.2                                     | 7.2  | 7.9   |
| Seychelles  | 2000                  | 25.3  | 21.2                                  | 25.4   | 32.1                                    | 21.4   | 25.7  | 18.5  | 21.3                                  | 18.5   | 23.1                                    | 17.3   | 20.9  |
|   | 2001                  | 25.4  | 21.2                                  | 25.5   | 32.1                                    | 21.4   | 25.9  | 18.5  | 21.3                                  | 18.5   | 23.1                                    | 17.3   | 20.9  |
|   | 2005                  | 7.5   | 2.1                                   | 7.7  | 1.4                                     | 8.1  | 9.1   | 11.3  | 1.4                                   | 11.3   | 3.8                                     | 17.2   | 5.6   |
|   | 2006                  | 5.2   | 0.0                                   | 5.4  | 1.6                                     | 4.4  | 6.9   | 6.7   | 0.0                                   | 6.8  | 2.3                                     | 13.5   | 2.2   |
|   | 2007                  | 4.6   | 0.0                                   | 4.8  | 1.6                                     | 3.6  | 6.2   | 6.4   | 0.0                                   | 6.4  | 1.9                                     | 10.2   | 2.4   |
| Slovakia - Slovaquie (5)  | 2002                  | 4.6   | 1.4                                   | 4.7  | 4.2                                     | 3.8  | 5.3   | 4.7   | 1.2                                   | 4.9  | 3.7                                     | 4.7  | 5.6   |
| Slovenia - Slovénie (5)   | 2001                  | 9.8   | 3.4                                   | 10.2   | 7.7                                     | 9.6  | 11.4  | 10.4  | 4.8                                   | 10.8   | 9.1                                     | 10.4   | 11.9  |
|   | 2002                  | 9.8   | 3.5                                   | 10.2   | 7.6                                     | 9.5  | 11.4  | 10.3  | 4.9                                   | 10.6   | 9.1                                     | 10.1   | 11.8  |
|   | 2003                  | 9.8   | 3.5                                   | 10.2   | 7.6                                     | 9.5  | 11.4  | 10.3  | 4.7                                   | 10.7   | 9.1                                     | 10.4   | 11.6  |

For sources and notes, see end of table.

Pour les sources et les notes, se reporter à la fin du tableau.

**4.3 Average applied import MFN tariff rates on non-agricultural and non-fuel products**

**4.3 Droits de douane moyens NPF appliqués à l'importation des produits non-agricoles et non-pétroliers**

| Market<br>Marchés               | Year<br>Année                                    | MFN rate - Simple average (2) / Droit NPF - Moyenne simple (2)  |                                       |  |   |  |   | MFN rate - Weighted average (3) / Droit NPF - Moyenne pondérée (3)                                    |                                       |  |   |  |   |
|---------------------------------|--|---|---------------------------------------|--|---|--|---|---|---------------------------------------|--|---|--|---|
|                                 |  | Total of non-agricultural and non-fuel products<br>Total des produits non-agricoles et non-pétroliers | of which / dont :                     |  |   |  |   | Total of non-agricultural and non-fuel products<br>Total des produits non-agricoles et non-pétroliers | of which / dont :                     |  |   |  |   |
|                                 |  |   | Ores and metals<br>Minerais et métaux | Manu-factured products<br>Produits manu-facturés | Of which / dont :                       |  |   |   | Ores and metals<br>Minerais et métaux | Manu-factured products<br>Produits manu-facturés | Of which / dont :                       |  |   |
|                                 |  |   |                                       |  | Chemical products<br>Produits chimiques | Machinery and transport equipment<br>Machines et matériel de transport | Other manu-factured products<br>Produits manu-facturés divers |   |                                       |  | Chemical products<br>Produits chimiques | Machinery and transport equipment<br>Machines et matériel de transport | Other manu-factured products<br>Produits manu-facturés divers |
| SITC Rev.3 (1) / CTCI Rév.3 (1) | 5+6+7+8<br>+27+28-667                            | 27+28+68  | 5+6+7+8<br>-(667+68)                  | 5  | 7                                       | 6+8<br>-(667+68)   | 5+6+7+8<br>+27+28-667   | 27+28+68  | 5+6+7+8<br>-(667+68)                  | 5  | 7                                       | 6+8<br>-(667+68)   |   |
| Solomon Islands - Îles Salomon  | 2006   | 14.2  | 10.8                                  | 14.2   | 11.2                                    | 13.2   | 15.5  | 12.8  | 14.3                                  | 12.8   | 12.0                                    | 12.2   | 13.6  |
|                                 | 2007   | 9.1   | 8.2                                   | 9.1  | 8.4                                     | 9.1  | 9.3   | 7.6   | 7.8                                   | 7.6  | 8.5                                     | 7.0  | 8.5   |
|                                 | 2008   | 9.1   | 8.5                                   | 9.1  | 8.5                                     | 9.1  | 9.3   | 8.6   | 8.0                                   | 8.6  | 8.7                                     | 8.5  | 8.8   |
|                                 | 2010   | 9.2   | 8.5                                   | 9.2  | 8.9                                     | 9.2  | 9.3   | 8.8   | 7.3                                   | 8.8  | 8.0                                     | 8.7  | 9.0   |
| South Africa - Afrique du Sud   | 2001   | 8.0   | 1.5                                   | 8.4  | 2.6                                     | 3.2  | 13.2  | 5.9   | 0.9                                   | 6.1  | 2.7                                     | 5.4  | 9.6   |
|                                 | 2004   | 8.2   | 1.3                                   | 8.6  | 2.6                                     | 3.1  | 13.3  | 6.6   | 0.5                                   | 6.9  | 2.9                                     | 6.1  | 10.9  |
|                                 | 2005   | 8.2   | 1.3                                   | 8.6  | 2.6                                     | 3.0  | 13.4  | 7.2   | 0.6                                   | 7.4  | 3.1                                     | 7.0  | 10.9  |
|                                 | 2006   | 8.1   | 1.3                                   | 8.5  | 2.6                                     | 3.0  | 13.3  | 7.1   | 0.6                                   | 7.4  | 3.2                                     | 6.8  | 11.1  |
|                                 | 2007   | 8.0   | 1.3                                   | 8.4  | 2.6                                     | 3.0  | 13.0  | 7.4   | 0.6                                   | 7.8  | 3.3                                     | 7.6  | 10.8  |
|                                 | 2008   | 8.0   | 1.3                                   | 8.4  | 2.6                                     | 3.0  | 13.0  | 7.2   | 0.6                                   | 7.6  | 3.3                                     | 7.4  | 10.3  |
|                                 | 2009   | 7.9   | 1.3                                   | 8.4  | 2.6                                     | 3.0  | 13.0  | 6.4   | 0.7                                   | 6.8  | 3.0                                     | 6.1  | 10.5  |
|                                 | 2010   | 7.8   | 0.9                                   | 8.3  | 2.0                                     | 2.8  | 13.1  | 7.1   | 0.4                                   | 7.3  | 2.4                                     | 6.4  | 11.8  |
|                                 | Sri Lanka  | 2000  | 8.0                                   | 5.5  | 8.2                                     | 6.4  | 6.2   | 9.7   | 5.7                                   | 5.3  | 5.7                                     | 5.4  | 6.9   |
| 2001                            |  | 8.1   | 5.6                                   | 8.2  | 6.4                                     | 6.2  | 9.7   | 5.4   | 6.3                                   | 5.3  | 5.5                                     | 6.5  | 4.8   |
| 2004                            |  | 8.6   | 5.7                                   | 8.7  | 5.5                                     | 6.9  | 10.7  | 6.6   | 4.2                                   | 6.7  | 5.5                                     | 9.3  | 5.6   |
| 2005                            |  | 9.7   | 5.8                                   | 9.9  | 5.3                                     | 8.0  | 12.4  | 6.8   | 4.4                                   | 7.0  | 5.0                                     | 9.8  | 5.9   |
| 2006                            |  | 9.4   | 5.7                                   | 9.6  | 5.1                                     | 7.6  | 12.2  | 6.4   | 4.1                                   | 6.6  | 4.5                                     | 9.5  | 5.5   |
| 2007                            |  | 9.3   | 5.6                                   | 9.5  | 5.2                                     | 7.2  | 12.2  | 6.7   | 3.9                                   | 6.9  | 4.3                                     | 10.8   | 5.6   |
| 2009                            |  | 9.0   | 5.5                                   | 9.2  | 5.1                                     | 7.1  | 11.8  | 6.3   | 4.1                                   | 6.4  | 4.0                                     | 10.0   | 5.5   |
| 2010                            |  | 8.0   | 4.6                                   | 8.2  | 3.3                                     | 4.7  | 11.7  | 6.6   | 2.2                                   | 6.7  | 2.9                                     | 10.3   | 5.7   |
| Sudan - Soudan                  |  | 2002  | 22.6                                  | 15.3   | 22.8                                    | 17.8   | 14.5  | 29.6  | 19.0                                  | 11.2   | 19.1                                    | 15.6   | 15.7  |
|                                 | 2006   | 18.8  | 13.9                                  | 19.0   | 8.6                                     | 11.1   | 26.3  | 15.0  | 10.3                                  | 15.0   | 10.1                                    | 11.5   | 23.6  |
|                                 | 2008   | 18.8  | 16.0                                  | 18.9   | 7.4                                     | 10.9   | 27.1  | 14.0  | 12.6                                  | 14.0   | 10.3                                    | 11.0   | 24.4  |
|                                 | 2009   | 19.1  | 15.2                                  | 19.2   | 7.8                                     | 10.9   | 27.5  | 10.6  | 12.7                                  | 10.6   | 10.9                                    | 5.8  | 30.7  |
|                                 | 2010   | 18.0  | 14.5                                  | 18.1   | 8.4                                     | 10.6   | 25.7  | 19.1  | 13.1                                  | 19.2   | 10.7                                    | 15.0   | 26.9  |
| Suriname                        | 2000   | 10.6  | 11.5                                  | 10.6   | 9.5                                     | 7.1  | 12.1  | 11.7  | 14.1                                  | 11.6   | 9.7                                     | 10.9   | 12.9  |
|                                 | 2007   | 9.9   | 6.2                                   | 10.0   | 7.8                                     | 7.9  | 11.8  | 11.7  | 9.7                                   | 11.7   | 9.6                                     | 11.0   | 12.8  |
|                                 | 2010   | 9.5   | 5.9                                   | 9.7  | 7.7                                     | 7.5  | 11.3  | 10.3  | 9.9                                   | 10.3   | 8.3                                     | 10.7   | 11.2  |
| Swaziland                       | 2001   | 8.4   | 1.7                                   | 8.8  | 3.0                                     | 3.4  | 13.2  | 11.2  | 3.3                                   | 11.4   | 5.3                                     | 10.6   | 15.0  |
|                                 | 2004   | 11.1  | 1.5                                   | 11.3   | 4.3                                     | 3.9  | 16.0  | 12.0  | 2.1                                   | 12.1   | 1.9                                     | 3.9  | 18.4  |
|                                 | 2005   | 11.2  | 2.9                                   | 11.3   | 4.7                                     | 4.2  | 16.2  | 10.1  | 1.9                                   | 10.1   | 2.1                                     | 5.2  | 16.3  |
|                                 | 2006   | 11.1  | 2.9                                   | 11.3   | 4.7                                     | 4.1  | 16.1  | 10.0  | 1.9                                   | 10.1   | 2.1                                     | 5.2  | 16.2  |
|                                 | 2007   | 10.6  | 2.1                                   | 10.7   | 5.4                                     | 3.8  | 15.4  | 9.4   | 1.0                                   | 10.0   | 3.8                                     | 4.2  | 15.6  |
|                                 | 2008   | 11.1  | 2.0                                   | 11.2   | 5.6                                     | 4.4  | 16.0  | 6.8   | 0.3                                   | 7.4  | 2.8                                     | 2.8  | 16.5  |
|                                 | 2009   | 10.7  | 1.8                                   | 10.8   | 5.4                                     | 4.4  | 15.4  | 6.1   | 0.1                                   | 7.6  | 2.6                                     | 2.9  | 15.3  |
|                                 | 2010   | 11.0  | 1.3                                   | 11.2   | 3.6                                     | 3.8  | 16.3  | 14.6  | 0.0                                   | 16.3   | 0.6                                     | 4.7  | 26.2  |
|                                 | Syrian Arab Republic - République arabe syrienne | 2002  | 14.3                                  | 5.0  | 14.7                                    | 6.7  | 16.4  | 17.5  | 16.6                                  | 5.6  | 17.1                                    | 4.0  | 30.6  |
| 2009                            |  | 13.5  | 2.3                                   | 13.9   | 4.8                                     | 7.2  | 20.1  | 12.7  | 1.3                                   | 13.1   | 6.3                                     | 16.1   | 12.2  |
| 2010                            |  | 10.0  | 1.7                                   | 10.3   | 4.5                                     | 7.5  | 15.0  | 6.8   | 1.4                                   | 7.3  | 3.4                                     | 16.6   | 4.8   |
| Tajikistan - Tadjikistan        | 2002   | 8.2   | 8.4                                   | 8.2  | 5.3                                     | 5.0  | 10.6  | 7.4   | 6.1                                   | 8.0  | 5.1                                     | 5.0  | 11.4  |
|                                 | 2006   | 7.3   | 7.0                                   | 7.3  | 6.1                                     | 5.0  | 8.7   | 7.0   | 5.1                                   | 7.4  | 5.7                                     | 5.0  | 9.8   |
|                                 | 2010   | 7.2   | 7.9                                   | 7.2  | 6.2                                     | 5.0  | 8.6   | 8.9   | 4.2                                   | 9.0  | 6.0                                     | 5.0  | 10.5  |
| Thailand - Thaïlande            | 2000   | 15.7  | 6.7                                   | 16.2   | 11.3                                    | 12.2   | 19.8  | 10.2  | 5.4                                   | 10.4   | 10.6                                    | 8.8  | 14.0  |
|                                 | 2001   | 14.7  | 6.4                                   | 15.2   | 6.5                                     | 12.6   | 19.7  | 10.7  | 4.2                                   | 11.0   | 10.3                                    | 8.7  | 17.0  |
|                                 | 2003   | 13.9  | 4.9                                   | 14.5   | 6.0                                     | 12.5   | 18.6  | 11.0  | 3.7                                   | 11.3   | 10.2                                    | 10.2   | 14.7  |
|                                 | 2005   | 10.4  | 2.5                                   | 10.9   | 4.7                                     | 8.1  | 14.4  | 6.5   | 2.0                                   | 6.8  | 7.0                                     | 6.1  | 7.9   |
|                                 | 2006   | 10.3  | 2.5                                   | 10.8   | 4.7                                     | 8.1  | 14.3  | 6.3   | 2.1                                   | 6.7  | 6.9                                     | 5.7  | 8.4   |
|                                 | 2007   | 8.3   | 1.2                                   | 8.8  | 2.9                                     | 7.2  | 12.3  | 5.1   | 1.2                                   | 5.5  | 3.6                                     | 5.8  | 6.2   |
|                                 | 2008   | 8.3   | 1.2                                   | 8.8  | 3.0                                     | 7.2  | 12.3  | 5.5   | 1.1                                   | 5.9  | 3.8                                     | 6.4  | 6.4   |
|                                 | 2009   | 8.4   | 1.2                                   | 8.9  | 3.0                                     | 7.2  | 12.3  | 5.9   | 1.2                                   | 6.2  | 4.1                                     | 6.3  | 7.3   |

For sources and notes, see end of table.

Pour les sources et les notes, se reporter à la fin du tableau.

**4.3 Average applied import MFN tariff rates on non-agricultural and non-fuel products**

**4.3 Droits de douane moyens NPF appliqués à l'importation des produits non-agricoles et non-pétroliers**

| Market<br>Marchés                       | Year<br>Année         | MFN rate - Simple average (2) / Droit NPF - Moyenne simple (2)  |                                       |  |   |  |   | MFN rate - Weighted average (3) / Droit NPF - Moyenne pondérée (3)                                    |                                       |  |   |  |   |
|---|-----------------------|---|---------------------------------------|--|---|--|---|---|---------------------------------------|--|---|--|---|
|   |                       | Total of non-agricultural and non-fuel products<br>Total des produits non-agricoles et non-pétroliers | of which / dont :                     |  |   |  |   | Total of non-agricultural and non-fuel products<br>Total des produits non-agricoles et non-pétroliers | of which / dont :                     |  |   |  |   |
|   |                       |   | Ores and metals<br>Minerais et métaux | Manu-factured products<br>Produits manu-facturés | Of which / dont :                       |  |   |   | Ores and metals<br>Minerais et métaux | Manu-factured products<br>Produits manu-facturés | Of which / dont :                       |  |   |
|   |                       |   |                                       |  | Chemical products<br>Produits chimiques | Machinery and transport equipment<br>Machines et matériel de transport | Other manu-factured products<br>Produits manu-facturés divers |   |                                       |  | Chemical products<br>Produits chimiques | Machinery and transport equipment<br>Machines et matériel de transport | Other manu-factured products<br>Produits manu-facturés divers |
| SITC Rev.3 (1) / CTCI Rév.3 (1)         | 5+6+7+8<br>+27+28-667 | 27+28+68  | 5+6+7+8<br>-(667+68)                  | 5  | 7                                       | 6+8<br>-(667+68)   | 5+6+7+8<br>+27+28-667   | 27+28+68  | 5+6+7+8<br>-(667+68)                  | 5  | 7                                       | 6+8<br>-(667+68)   |   |
| TFYR of Macedonia - LERY de Macédoine   | 2001                  | 14.2  | 8.5                                   | 14.5   | 8.0                                     | 11.9   | 18.0  | 12.9  | 8.4                                   | 13.1   | 10.9                                    | 11.6   | 15.7  |
|   | 2004                  | 9.2   | 4.5                                   | 9.4  | 3.9                                     | 6.8  | 12.5  | 7.1   | 3.3                                   | 7.3  | 6.1                                     | 7.1  | 7.8   |
|   | 2005                  | 8.4   | 3.4                                   | 8.6  | 3.6                                     | 6.3  | 11.3  | 7.0   | 1.9                                   | 7.3  | 5.7                                     | 5.9  | 8.4   |
|   | 2006                  | 7.9   | 3.1                                   | 8.2  | 3.4                                     | 6.5  | 10.5  | 6.4   | 1.7                                   | 6.7  | 5.3                                     | 6.0  | 7.5   |
|   | 2007                  | 7.4   | 2.6                                   | 7.6  | 3.2                                     | 6.5  | 9.7   | 5.6   | 0.7                                   | 6.2  | 4.4                                     | 6.4  | 6.5   |
|   | 2008                  | 7.4   | 2.6                                   | 7.6  | 3.1                                     | 6.5  | 9.7   | 5.6   | 0.7                                   | 6.1  | 4.2                                     | 6.4  | 6.5   |
|   | 2009                  | 7.1   | 2.5                                   | 7.3  | 2.8                                     | 5.6  | 9.6   | 6.3   | 2.5                                   | 6.4  | 3.8                                     | 6.0  | 7.5   |
|   | 2010                  | 6.6   | 2.5                                   | 6.8  | 2.8                                     | 5.6  | 8.7   | 5.9   | 2.5                                   | 6.0  | 3.6                                     | 5.5  | 7.2   |
| Togo                                    | 2001                  | 13.2  | 8.0                                   | 13.3   | 8.1                                     | 9.8  | 16.5  | 11.1  | 5.9                                   | 11.2   | 6.2                                     | 11.2   | 12.9  |
|   | 2002                  | 13.1  | 8.6                                   | 13.2   | 8.2                                     | 9.7  | 16.5  | 10.1  | 5.8                                   | 10.3   | 5.5                                     | 9.5  | 12.5  |
|   | 2003                  | 13.2  | 8.1                                   | 13.4   | 8.2                                     | 9.8  | 16.8  | 11.1  | 5.6                                   | 11.4   | 5.5                                     | 11.0   | 13.3  |
|   | 2004                  | 13.2  | 8.1                                   | 13.4   | 8.2                                     | 9.8  | 16.8  | 11.2  | 5.6                                   | 11.4   | 5.5                                     | 11.0   | 13.3  |
|   | 2005                  | 13.5  | 9.1                                   | 13.6   | 8.4                                     | 9.9  | 16.8  | 10.8  | 5.6                                   | 11.0   | 4.3                                     | 10.7   | 13.1  |
|   | 2006                  | 13.5  | 9.1                                   | 13.6   | 8.4                                     | 9.9  | 16.8  | 10.8  | 5.6                                   | 11.0   | 4.3                                     | 10.8   | 13.1  |
|   | 2007                  | 13.3  | 8.9                                   | 13.4   | 8.5                                     | 9.3  | 16.7  | 10.8  | 5.6                                   | 11.0   | 4.1                                     | 10.8   | 13.0  |
|   | 2008                  | 13.0  | 9.2                                   | 13.1   | 7.9                                     | 8.7  | 16.6  | 16.2  | 8.9                                   | 16.2   | 8.5                                     | 13.6   | 18.6  |
|   | 2009                  | 13.0  | 8.7                                   | 13.1   | 7.8                                     | 8.7  | 16.6  | 16.1  | 7.9                                   | 16.1   | 8.3                                     | 13.6   | 18.6  |
|   | 2010                  | 12.7  | 8.9                                   | 12.8   | 7.4                                     | 8.7  | 16.4  | 15.1  | 7.2                                   | 15.1   | 6.7                                     | 11.9   | 18.4  |
| Tonga                                   | 2009                  | 10.8  | 14.0                                  | 10.7   | 12.2                                    | 4.8  | 13.2  | 9.0   | 10.8                                  | 9.0  | 9.7                                     | 3.2  | 13.2  |
|   | 2010                  | 10.9  | 13.5                                  | 10.8   | 12.0                                    | 4.8  | 13.3  | 9.0   | 12.4                                  | 9.0  | 10.8                                    | 4.0  | 12.5  |
| Trinidad and Tobago - Trinité-et-Tobago | 2001                  | 6.9   | 1.7                                   | 7.1  | 2.7                                     | 5.5  | 9.6   | 4.5   | 3.2                                   | 4.5  | 6.5                                     | 3.3  | 6.6   |
|   | 2002                  | 7.0   | 1.8                                   | 7.2  | 2.7                                     | 5.6  | 9.7   | 5.4   | 1.4                                   | 5.5  | 7.3                                     | 4.5  | 6.8   |
|   | 2003                  | 7.0   | 1.6                                   | 7.3  | 2.7                                     | 5.6  | 9.9   | 5.6   | 0.8                                   | 5.9  | 7.6                                     | 4.8  | 7.1   |
|   | 2006                  | 6.9   | 1.8                                   | 7.1  | 2.6                                     | 5.5  | 9.7   | 6.6   | 0.6                                   | 7.2  | 6.6                                     | 6.9  | 7.8   |
|   | 2007                  | 5.9   | 1.4                                   | 6.1  | 2.5                                     | 3.9  | 8.5   | 5.0   | 0.4                                   | 5.8  | 6.4                                     | 5.5  | 6.0   |
|   | 2008                  | 5.9   | 1.4                                   | 6.1  | 2.5                                     | 3.9  | 8.5   | 5.0   | 0.4                                   | 5.8  | 6.4                                     | 5.5  | 6.0   |
| Tunisia - Tunisie                       | 2002                  | 27.5  | 24.5                                  | 27.7   | 23.5                                    | 18.9   | 33.1  | 25.6  | 22.9                                  | 25.6   | 21.6                                    | 18.3   | 32.9  |
|   | 2003                  | 22.4  | 15.1                                  | 22.8   | 14.6                                    | 14.9   | 29.3  | 22.2  | 13.8                                  | 22.5   | 13.1                                    | 16.9   | 29.9  |
|   | 2004                  | 22.7  | 15.1                                  | 23.0   | 14.3                                    | 14.4   | 30.0  | 23.2  | 9.9                                   | 23.6   | 13.0                                    | 17.4   | 32.1  |
|   | 2005                  | 21.4  | 15.0                                  | 21.7   | 14.3                                    | 14.2   | 27.7  | 20.2  | 9.3                                   | 20.7   | 13.1                                    | 16.8   | 26.5  |
|   | 2006                  | 21.2  | 14.4                                  | 21.6   | 14.0                                    | 13.8   | 27.6  | 19.9  | 10.1                                  | 20.4   | 13.2                                    | 16.6   | 26.4  |
|   | 2008                  | 18.7  | 7.8                                   | 19.3   | 12.0                                    | 11.7   | 25.2  | 16.9  | 3.6                                   | 18.2   | 11.4                                    | 15.1   | 23.5  |
| Turkey - Turquie                        | 2003                  | 4.4   | 1.9                                   | 4.5  | 4.8                                     | 2.2  | 5.4   | 4.5   | 1.4                                   | 4.7  | 4.1                                     | 4.1  | 6.2   |
|   | 2005                  | 4.2   | 1.9                                   | 4.3  | 4.7                                     | 2.2  | 5.1   | 4.0   | 1.5                                   | 4.2  | 4.1                                     | 3.9  | 4.8   |
|   | 2006                  | 4.3   | 2.5                                   | 4.4  | 4.9                                     | 2.3  | 5.1   | 3.7   | 1.6                                   | 3.9  | 4.6                                     | 3.1  | 4.6   |
|   | 2007                  | 4.3   | 2.7                                   | 4.3  | 4.9                                     | 2.3  | 5.0   | 3.7   | 1.5                                   | 4.0  | 4.6                                     | 3.1  | 4.6   |
|   | 2008                  | 4.2   | 1.9                                   | 4.3  | 4.7                                     | 2.3  | 5.0   | 3.9   | 1.3                                   | 4.2  | 4.3                                     | 3.6  | 4.9   |
|   | 2009                  | 4.2   | 1.9                                   | 4.4  | 4.7                                     | 2.3  | 5.1   | 3.9   | 1.2                                   | 4.3  | 4.0                                     | 3.3  | 5.8   |
|   | 2010                  | 4.2   | 1.8                                   | 4.4  | 4.8                                     | 2.3  | 5.1   | 3.9   | 1.1                                   | 4.3  | 4.2                                     | 3.6  | 5.3   |
| Turkmenistan - Turkménistan             | 2002                  | 4.3   | 2.9                                   | 4.4  | 1.3                                     | 1.4  | 6.7   | 1.1   | 2.9                                   | 1.1  | 0.5                                     | 0.9  | 1.6   |
| Uganda - Ouganda                        | 2000                  | 8.6   | 7.9                                   | 8.6  | 7.3                                     | 4.1  | 11.2  | 7.0   | 7.2                                   | 7.0  | 4.9                                     | 6.3  | 8.6   |
|   | 2001                  | 8.4   | 7.6                                   | 8.4  | 7.3                                     | 4.0  | 10.8  | 6.8   | 7.1                                   | 6.8  | 4.4                                     | 5.9  | 8.9   |
|   | 2002                  | 8.3   | 7.6                                   | 8.3  | 7.1                                     | 3.8  | 10.7  | 6.7   | 6.9                                   | 6.7  | 4.3                                     | 6.2  | 8.4   |
|   | 2003                  | 7.7   | 7.0                                   | 7.8  | 5.7                                     | 3.4  | 10.5  | 6.2   | 5.7                                   | 6.2  | 2.9                                     | 5.8  | 8.1   |
|   | 2004                  | 7.1   | 6.7                                   | 7.2  | 2.6                                     | 3.4  | 10.5  | 5.5   | 5.1                                   | 5.5  | 1.8                                     | 4.8  | 8.0   |
|   | 2005                  | 12.3  | 7.7                                   | 12.5   | 4.1                                     | 6.6  | 18.1  | 11.5  | 12.5                                  | 11.5   | 6.1                                     | 8.1  | 17.7  |
|   | 2006                  | 12.3  | 7.3                                   | 12.5   | 4.0                                     | 6.5  | 18.2  | 10.5  | 12.4                                  | 10.5   | 4.2                                     | 6.8  | 18.0  |
|   | 2007                  | 12.2  | 8.0                                   | 12.3   | 3.9                                     | 6.6  | 18.1  | 10.2  | 11.7                                  | 10.2   | 3.9                                     | 6.8  | 17.8  |
|   | 2008                  | 11.7  | 6.9                                   | 11.9   | 4.0                                     | 5.8  | 17.7  | 10.6  | 12.7                                  | 10.5   | 3.8                                     | 7.6  | 17.0  |
|   | 2009                  | 11.7  | 6.9                                   | 11.9   | 4.0                                     | 5.8  | 17.7  | 10.6  | 12.7                                  | 10.5   | 3.8                                     | 7.6  | 17.0  |
| 2010                                    | 11.7                  | 6.9   | 11.9                                  | 4.0  | 5.8                                     | 17.7   | 10.6  | 12.7  | 10.6                                  | 3.8  | 7.6                                     | 17.1   |   |

For sources and notes, see end of table.

Pour les sources et les notes, se reporter à la fin du tableau.

**4.3 Average applied import MFN tariff rates on non-agricultural and non-fuel products**

**4.3 Droits de douane moyens NPF appliqués à l'importation des produits non-agricoles et non-pétroliers**

| Market<br>Marchés  | Year<br>Année              | MFN rate - Simple average (2) / Droit NPF - Moyenne simple (2)  |                                       |  |   |  |   | MFN rate - Weighted average (3) / Droit NPF - Moyenne pondérée (3)                                    |                                       |  |   |  |   |     |
|--|----------------------------|---|---------------------------------------|--|---|--|---|---|---------------------------------------|--|---|--|---|-----|
|  |                            | Total of non-agricultural and non-fuel products<br>Total des produits non-agricoles et non-pétroliers | of which / dont :                     |  |   |  |   | Total of non-agricultural and non-fuel products<br>Total des produits non-agricoles et non-pétroliers | of which / dont :                     |  |   |  |   |     |
|  |                            |   | Ores and metals<br>Minerais et métaux | Manu-factured products<br>Produits manu-facturés | Of which / dont :                       |  |   |   | Ores and metals<br>Minerais et métaux | Manu-factured products<br>Produits manu-facturés | Of which / dont :                       |  |   |     |
|  |                            |   |                                       |  | Chemical products<br>Produits chimiques | Machinery and transport equipment<br>Machines et matériel de transport | Other manu-factured products<br>Produits manu-facturés divers |   |                                       |  | Chemical products<br>Produits chimiques | Machinery and transport equipment<br>Machines et matériel de transport | Other manu-factured products<br>Produits manu-facturés divers |     |
| SITC Rev.3 (1) / CTCI Rév.3 (1)                              | 5+6+7+8<br>+27+28-667      | 27+28+68  | 5+6+7+8<br>-(667+68)                  | 5  | 7                                       | 6+8<br>-(667+68)   | 5+6+7+8<br>+27+28-667   | 27+28+68  | 5+6+7+8<br>-(667+68)                  | 5  | 7                                       | 6+8<br>-(667+68)   |   |     |
| Ukraine  | 2002                       | 7.1   | 3.6                                   | 7.3  | 5.3                                     | 5.9  | 8.6   | 6.2   | 2.2                                   | 6.5  | 5.6                                     | 5.6  | 8.0   |     |
|  | 2006                       | 4.6   | 2.5                                   | 4.8  | 3.2                                     | 4.3  | 5.6   | 5.7   | 2.2                                   | 5.9  | 2.2                                     | 8.4  | 4.5   |     |
|  | 2008                       | 4.7   | 2.6                                   | 4.8  | 3.2                                     | 4.2  | 5.6   | 6.4   | 1.9                                   | 6.7  | 2.5                                     | 9.7  | 4.5   |     |
|  | 2009                       | 4.0   | 1.9                                   | 4.1  | 3.3                                     | 3.1  | 4.9   | 3.6   | 1.3                                   | 3.8  | 2.5                                     | 4.6  | 3.3   |     |
|  | 2010                       | 4.0   | 1.9                                   | 4.1  | 3.3                                     | 3.0  | 4.9   | 2.9   | 1.1                                   | 3.1  | 2.3                                     | 3.2  | 3.6   |     |
| United Arab Emirates -<br>Émirats arabes unis                | 2003                       | 5.0   | 4.8                                   | 5.0  | 4.8                                     | 4.9  | 5.1   | 4.7   | 4.9                                   | 4.7  | 4.4                                     | 4.5  | 5.0   |     |
|  | 2005                       | 4.9   | 4.8                                   | 4.9  | 4.8                                     | 4.9  | 5.0   | 4.6   | 4.8                                   | 4.6  | 4.3                                     | 4.5  | 5.0   |     |
|  | 2006                       | 4.9   | 4.8                                   | 4.9  | 4.6                                     | 4.9  | 5.0   | 4.6   | 4.8                                   | 4.6  | 4.3                                     | 4.5  | 5.0   |     |
|  | 2007                       | 4.8   | 4.8                                   | 4.8  | 4.5                                     | 4.6  | 4.9   | 4.6   | 3.1                                   | 4.7  | 4.3                                     | 4.4  | 4.9   |     |
|  | 2008                       | 4.8   | 4.8                                   | 4.8  | 4.5                                     | 4.5  | 4.9   | 4.5   | 2.4                                   | 4.7  | 4.3                                     | 4.5  | 5.0   |     |
| United Republic of Tanzania -<br>République-Unie de Tanzanie | 2000                       | 16.5  | 11.9                                  | 16.7   | 8.7                                     | 13.4   | 21.2  | 13.0  | 10.4                                  | 13.0   | 8.9                                     | 11.0   | 18.4  |     |
|  | 2003                       | 13.5  | 7.1                                   | 13.8   | 4.6                                     | 9.2  | 19.5  | 9.1   | 7.0                                   | 9.1  | 5.1                                     | 7.0  | 14.7  |     |
|  | 2005                       | 11.8  | 7.5                                   | 12.0   | 3.7                                     | 6.4  | 17.9  | 8.6   | 8.5                                   | 8.6  | 4.3                                     | 7.8  | 13.0  |     |
|  | 2006                       | 11.8  | 7.2                                   | 12.0   | 3.6                                     | 6.3  | 17.9  | 8.3   | 4.0                                   | 8.3  | 2.9                                     | 7.4  | 13.3  |     |
|  | 2007                       | 11.9  | 7.8                                   | 12.0   | 3.7                                     | 6.4  | 17.9  | 7.9   | 4.1                                   | 8.0  | 2.3                                     | 8.0  | 12.1  |     |
|  | 2008                       | 11.9  | 7.1                                   | 12.0   | 4.4                                     | 5.9  | 17.6  | 11.6  | 10.5                                  | 11.6   | 4.6                                     | 8.1  | 18.1  |     |
|  | 2009                       | 11.8  | 7.1                                   | 12.0   | 4.3                                     | 5.9  | 17.6  | 11.5  | 10.4                                  | 11.5   | 4.4                                     | 8.1  | 18.1  |     |
|  | 2010                       | 11.5  | 7.2                                   | 11.7   | 3.9                                     | 5.6  | 17.6  | 8.7   | 7.4                                   | 8.7  | 3.1                                     | 7.3  | 14.3  |     |
|  | United States - États-Unis | 2000  | 3.9                                   | 1.3  | 4.0                                     | 3.4  | 1.7   | 5.3   | 3.0                                   | 1.1  | 3.0                                     | 3.1  | 1.8   | 5.2 |
|  |                            | 2001  | 3.8                                   | 1.3  | 3.9                                     | 3.3  | 1.6   | 5.2   | 3.1                                   | 1.1  | 3.2                                     | 2.8  | 2.0   | 5.1 |
| 2002   |                            | 3.7   | 1.3                                   | 3.8  | 3.2                                     | 1.6  | 5.1   | 3.1   | 1.4                                   | 3.1  | 2.6                                     | 2.1  | 5.0   |     |
| 2003   |                            | 3.6   | 1.3                                   | 3.7  | 3.1                                     | 1.6  | 4.9   | 3.0   | 1.4                                   | 3.0  | 2.3                                     | 2.0  | 4.8   |     |
| 2004   |                            | 3.5   | 1.3                                   | 3.6  | 3.0                                     | 1.6  | 4.7   | 2.8   | 1.3                                   | 2.8  | 2.3                                     | 1.9  | 4.4   |     |
| 2005   |                            | 3.5   | 1.3                                   | 3.6  | 3.1                                     | 1.6  | 4.7   | 2.8   | 1.4                                   | 2.8  | 2.3                                     | 1.9  | 4.4   |     |
| 2006   |                            | 3.5   | 1.3                                   | 3.6  | 3.1                                     | 1.6  | 4.7   | 2.7   | 1.4                                   | 2.7  | 2.2                                     | 1.9  | 4.3   |     |
| 2007   |                            | 3.5   | 1.3                                   | 3.7  | 3.0                                     | 1.7  | 4.8   | 2.9   | 1.3                                   | 3.0  | 2.0                                     | 2.1  | 4.5   |     |
| 2008   |                            | 3.5   | 1.4                                   | 3.7  | 3.0                                     | 1.7  | 4.8   | 2.7   | 1.3                                   | 2.8  | 2.0                                     | 1.9  | 4.3   |     |
| 2009   |                            | 3.5   | 1.4                                   | 3.7  | 3.1                                     | 1.7  | 4.8   | 2.8   | 1.3                                   | 2.9  | 1.9                                     | 1.7  | 4.7   |     |
| 2010   |                            | 3.5   | 1.4                                   | 3.7  | 3.1                                     | 1.7  | 4.8   | 2.8   | 1.3                                   | 2.9  | 1.9                                     | 1.7  | 4.7   |     |
| Uruguay  | 2000                       | 14.9  | 10.5                                  | 15.1   | 11.4                                    | 10.9   | 18.4  | 14.4  | 9.6                                   | 14.5   | 12.6                                    | 12.8   | 17.6  |     |
|  | 2001                       | 14.8  | 9.6                                   | 15.1   | 11.1                                    | 11.7   | 18.0  | 14.1  | 9.3                                   | 14.2   | 12.5                                    | 12.7   | 17.0  |     |
|  | 2002                       | 13.9  | 8.5                                   | 14.1   | 9.8                                     | 11.2   | 17.0  | 12.7  | 6.4                                   | 12.8   | 10.8                                    | 11.7   | 15.6  |     |
|  | 2004                       | 14.0  | 8.3                                   | 14.2   | 9.9                                     | 11.3   | 17.0  | 12.3  | 5.4                                   | 12.5   | 10.2                                    | 11.6   | 15.7  |     |
|  | 2005                       | 11.8  | 7.0                                   | 12.0   | 8.4                                     | 7.1  | 15.3  | 10.5  | 4.5                                   | 10.6   | 9.2                                     | 8.7  | 14.2  |     |
|  | 2006                       | 11.4  | 6.3                                   | 11.7   | 7.9                                     | 6.8  | 15.1  | 9.7   | 2.9                                   | 9.9  | 7.4                                     | 8.6  | 13.7  |     |
|  | 2007                       | 11.4  | 6.3                                   | 11.6   | 7.9                                     | 6.8  | 15.0  | 9.6   | 2.8                                   | 9.8  | 7.2                                     | 8.7  | 13.9  |     |
|  | 2008                       | 11.4  | 6.3                                   | 11.6   | 7.9                                     | 6.6  | 15.2  | 10.0  | 2.8                                   | 10.2   | 6.7                                     | 9.5  | 14.4  |     |
|  | 2009                       | 11.4  | 6.3                                   | 11.6   | 7.8                                     | 6.6  | 15.1  | 10.2  | 3.5                                   | 10.3   | 7.4                                     | 8.8  | 14.9  |     |
|  | 2010                       | 11.4  | 6.3                                   | 11.6   | 7.8                                     | 6.6  | 15.1  | 10.5  | 3.5                                   | 10.6   | 7.4                                     | 9.4  | 14.9  |     |
| Uzbekistan - Ouzbékistan                                     | 2001                       | 11.6  | 10.7                                  | 11.7   | 9.1                                     | 4.9  | 15.9  | 6.2   | 7.0                                   | 6.2  | 8.1                                     | 3.0  | 11.0  |     |
|  | 2006                       | 15.0  | 14.8                                  | 15.1   | 9.5                                     | 10.9   | 19.3  | 11.1  | 10.2                                  | 11.1   | 11.0                                    | 9.8  | 13.4  |     |
|  | 2007                       | 14.7  | 15.0                                  | 14.7   | 9.3                                     | 10.8   | 19.0  | 10.4  | 7.8                                   | 10.5   | 10.3                                    | 9.6  | 12.2  |     |
|  | 2008                       | 14.9  | 15.7                                  | 14.9   | 9.7                                     | 10.2   | 19.3  | 10.4  | 10.7                                  | 10.4   | 10.0                                    | 10.0   | 11.0  |     |
|  | 2009                       | 14.6  | 15.6                                  | 14.5   | 9.4                                     | 9.1  | 19.3  | 10.1  | 10.7                                  | 10.0   | 9.9                                     | 9.4  | 11.2  |     |
| Vanuatu  | 2002                       | 15.5  | 10.7                                  | 15.6   | 13.1                                    | 15.2   | 16.3  | 6.9   | 11.9                                  | 6.8  | 5.7                                     | 4.6  | 16.0  |     |
|  | 2006                       | 15.1  | 11.2                                  | 15.1   | 11.4                                    | 15.3   | 15.8  | 7.0   | 10.3                                  | 7.0  | 7.5                                     | 4.9  | 13.2  |     |
|  | 2007                       | 15.3  | 10.1                                  | 15.5   | 12.4                                    | 15.1   | 16.2  | 9.9   | 7.0                                   | 10.0   | 9.4                                     | 7.4  | 15.2  |     |
|  | 2008                       | 14.8  | 11.5                                  | 14.9   | 11.4                                    | 13.8   | 16.3  | 14.3  | 9.5                                   | 14.4   | 14.5                                    | 12.7   | 16.0  |     |
|  | 2009                       | 14.8  | 11.5                                  | 14.9   | 11.4                                    | 13.8   | 16.3  | 14.3  | 9.5                                   | 14.4   | 14.5                                    | 12.7   | 16.0  |     |

For sources and notes, see end of table.

Pour les sources et les notes, se reporter à la fin du tableau.

### 4.3 Average applied import MFN tariff rates on non-agricultural and non-fuel products

### 4.3 Droits de douane moyens NPF appliqués à l'importation des produits non-agricoles et non-pétroliers

| Market<br>Marchés  | Year<br>Année         | MFN rate - Simple average (2) / Droit NPF - Moyenne simple (2)  |                                       |  |   |  |   | MFN rate - Weighted average (3) / Droit NPF - Moyenne pondérée (3)                                    |                                       |  |   |  |   |
|--|-----------------------|---|---------------------------------------|--|---|--|---|---|---------------------------------------|--|---|--|---|
|  |                       | Total of non-agricultural and non-fuel products<br>Total des produits non-agricoles et non-pétroliers | of which: / dont :                    |  |   |  |   | Total of non-agricultural and non-fuel products<br>Total des produits non-agricoles et non-pétroliers | of which: / dont :                    |  |   |  |   |
|  |                       |   | Ores and metals<br>Minerais et métaux | Manu-factured products<br>Produits manu-facturés | Of which: / dont :                      |  |   |   | Ores and metals<br>Minerais et métaux | Manu-factured products<br>Produits manu-facturés | Of which: / dont :                      |  |   |
|  |                       |   |                                       |  | Chemical products<br>Produits chimiques | Machinery and transport equipment<br>Machines et matériel de transport | Other manu-factured products<br>Produits manu-facturés divers |   |                                       |  | Chemical products<br>Produits chimiques | Machinery and transport equipment<br>Machines et matériel de transport | Other manu-factured products<br>Produits manu-facturés divers |
| SITC Rev.3 (1) / CTCI Rév.3 (1)                                      | 5+6+7+8<br>+27+28-667 | 27+28+68  | 5+6+7+8<br>-(667+68)                  | 5  | 7                                       | 6+8<br>-(667+68)   | 5+6+7+8<br>+27+28-667   | 27+28+68  | 5+6+7+8<br>-(667+68)                  | 5  | 7                                       | 6+8<br>-(667+68)   |   |
| Venezuela (Bolivarian Rep. of) -<br>Venezuela (Rép. bolivarienne du) | 2000                  | 12.1  | 6.8                                   | 12.4   | 8.4                                     | 10.3   | 14.9  | 13.3  | 8.5                                   | 13.4   | 9.5                                     | 14.0   | 14.4  |
|  | 2002                  | 12.5  | 7.0                                   | 12.8   | 8.5                                     | 10.4   | 15.5  | 13.5  | 8.5                                   | 13.6   | 10.2                                    | 13.9   | 15.5  |
|  | 2004                  | 12.2  | 7.1                                   | 12.5   | 8.4                                     | 10.5   | 15.0  | 12.9  | 8.3                                   | 13.0   | 9.8                                     | 13.8   | 13.9  |
|  | 2005                  | 12.1  | 7.0                                   | 12.4   | 8.4                                     | 10.4   | 14.9  | 13.5  | 8.7                                   | 13.5   | 10.1                                    | 14.4   | 13.7  |
|  | 2006                  | 12.9  | 7.0                                   | 13.2   | 8.4                                     | 10.5   | 16.3  | 14.1  | 8.9                                   | 14.2   | 9.8                                     | 14.3   | 16.6  |
|  | 2007                  | 12.9  | 7.0                                   | 13.2   | 8.4                                     | 10.5   | 16.3  | 14.1  | 8.9                                   | 14.2   | 9.8                                     | 14.3   | 16.6  |
|  | 2008                  | 13.1  | 7.0                                   | 13.4   | 8.3                                     | 10.6   | 16.6  | 15.5  | 9.0                                   | 15.7   | 10.1                                    | 16.4   | 16.8  |
|  | 2009                  | 13.0  | 7.0                                   | 13.4   | 8.4                                     | 10.5   | 16.5  | 13.5  | 8.3                                   | 13.7   | 10.0                                    | 12.2   | 17.6  |
|  | 2010                  | 13.0  | 7.0                                   | 13.4   | 8.3                                     | 10.5   | 16.6  | 12.1  | 7.8                                   | 12.2   | 9.6                                     | 10.4   | 16.5  |
|  | Viet Nam              | 2001  | 15.3                                  | 1.8  | 16.0                                    | 4.2  | 10.1  | 23.2  | 16.1                                  | 1.5  | 16.5                                    | 4.1  | 19.9  |
| 2002   |                       | 15.5  | 2.0                                   | 16.2   | 4.1                                     | 9.8  | 23.6  | 15.2  | 1.2                                   | 15.5   | 4.4                                     | 16.0   | 20.0  |
| 2003   |                       | 15.9  | 2.1                                   | 16.6   | 4.3                                     | 10.2   | 24.1  | 13.7  | 1.3                                   | 14.0   | 4.3                                     | 11.8   | 21.1  |
| 2004   |                       | 15.8  | 2.1                                   | 16.6   | 4.3                                     | 10.1   | 24.1  | 13.8  | 1.2                                   | 14.3   | 4.1                                     | 13.2   | 19.8  |
| 2005   |                       | 15.8  | 1.9                                   | 16.6   | 4.3                                     | 10.1   | 24.2  | 13.9  | 1.1                                   | 14.3   | 4.4                                     | 13.2   | 19.8  |
| 2006   |                       | 15.3  | 2.0                                   | 16.1   | 4.2                                     | 9.8  | 23.7  | 11.8  | 0.9                                   | 12.5   | 3.9                                     | 9.5  | 19.1  |
| 2007   |                       | 15.3  | 2.0                                   | 16.1   | 4.1                                     | 10.1   | 23.6  | 13.0  | 1.1                                   | 13.5   | 3.9                                     | 12.5   | 19.0  |
| 2008   |                       | 9.4   | 1.9                                   | 9.9  | 3.7                                     | 7.3  | 13.5  | 6.8   | 0.9                                   | 7.2  | 3.0                                     | 7.4  | 8.9   |
| 2009   |                       | 8.7   | 1.9                                   | 9.1  | 3.3                                     | 6.7  | 12.5  | 6.8   | 1.0                                   | 7.1  | 2.8                                     | 7.9  | 8.7   |
| Yemen - Yémen  |                       | 2000  | 12.5                                  | 11.3   | 12.6                                    | 9.8  | 11.1  | 14.3  | 12.5                                  | 10.5   | 12.5                                    | 8.5  | 13.2  |
|  | 2006                  | 6.2   | 6.6                                   | 6.2  | 5.8                                     | 4.9  | 7.0   | 5.6   | 5.5                                   | 5.6  | 5.2                                     | 4.7  | 6.7   |
|  | 2009                  | 6.2   | 6.8                                   | 6.1  | 5.9                                     | 5.0  | 6.8   | 5.3   | 5.6                                   | 5.3  | 5.2                                     | 4.5  | 6.5   |
| Zambia - Zambie  | 2002                  | 11.7  | 7.6                                   | 11.9   | 7.1                                     | 6.8  | 16.0  | 8.3   | 4.8                                   | 8.3  | 6.0                                     | 7.8  | 10.1  |
|  | 2003                  | 13.6  | 9.9                                   | 13.8   | 7.4                                     | 10.7   | 17.6  | 10.6  | 4.6                                   | 10.8   | 6.0                                     | 10.7   | 14.1  |
|  | 2005                  | 13.6  | 9.5                                   | 13.7   | 7.3                                     | 10.6   | 17.5  | 9.9   | 3.6                                   | 10.1   | 3.9                                     | 11.2   | 12.8  |
|  | 2008                  | 12.8  | 9.6                                   | 12.9   | 6.9                                     | 9.7  | 16.9  | 7.9   | 0.8                                   | 9.2  | 3.7                                     | 9.3  | 13.7  |
|  | 2009                  | 12.8  | 9.4                                   | 12.9   | 7.1                                     | 9.5  | 16.6  | 8.1   | 3.8                                   | 9.0  | 4.0                                     | 8.9  | 14.2  |
| Zimbabwe   | 2001                  | 19.4  | 9.1                                   | 19.9   | 8.4                                     | 13.8   | 27.5  | 13.9  | 7.8                                   | 14.2   | 7.6                                     | 16.2   | 18.6  |
|  | 2002                  | 15.7  | 8.9                                   | 16.1   | 8.4                                     | 12.5   | 21.6  | 18.9  | 7.3                                   | 19.4   | 7.2                                     | 26.9   | 18.6  |
|  | 2003                  | 15.4  | 8.5                                   | 15.8   | 8.3                                     | 12.1   | 21.2  | 14.0  | 6.2                                   | 15.1   | 8.6                                     | 16.8   | 17.2  |
|  | 2007                  | 13.1  | 7.7                                   | 13.4   | 7.9                                     | 9.3  | 18.1  | 9.7   | 5.1                                   | 14.7   | 7.5                                     | 16.7   | 16.4  |

Sources:  
- UNCTAD/WITS, TRAINS (Trade Analysis and Information System)

Notes:

- (1) Product categories are defined in terms of SITC Revision 3, and all corresponding Harmonized System (HS) 6-digit codes have been aggregated for each category.
- (2) Simple average for each product group calculated from simple average at HS 6-digit level.
- (3) Weighted average for each product group calculated from simple average at HS 6-digit level. Country's own imports at HS 6-digit level for corresponding years are used as weights. Where imports are not reported, mirror imports have been compiled using exports of partner countries.
- (4) From 2008 onwards, member of the European Union.
- (5) From 2004 onwards, member of the European Union.
- (6) For the union, data refer to the composition of the group during that year.

Sources :  
- CNUCED/WITS, TRAINS (Trade Analysis and Information System)

Notes :

- (1) Les catégories de produits sont définies sur la base de la CTCI, révision 3, et pour chaque catégorie, les codes à 6 chiffres du Système harmonisé (SH) correspondants ont été agrégés.
- (2) Moyenne arithmétique, pour chaque catégorie de produits, calculée à partir des moyennes arithmétiques au niveau du code à 6 chiffres du SH.
- (3) Moyenne arithmétique pondérée, pour chaque catégorie de produits, calculée à partir des moyennes simples au niveau du code à 6 chiffres du SH. Pour chaque année, les coefficients de pondération sont les importations de chaque marché au niveau du code à 6 chiffres du SH. Lorsque les importations n'étaient pas disponibles, elles ont été évaluées par les données miroir basées sur les exportations des pays partenaires.
- (4) À partir de 2008, membre de l'Union européenne.
- (5) À partir de 2004, membre de l'Union européenne.
- (6) Pour une année donnée, les tarifs de l'union se réfèrent à la composition du groupe durant cette année.

# 5

INTERNATIONAL  
TRADE IN  
**SERVICES**

COMMERCE  
INTERNATIONAL DES  
**SERVICES**

1

2

3

4

5

6

7

8





## 5.1.1 Value of exports and imports of services of countries and geographical regions

| Region,<br>country or territory     | Exports - Exportations<br>Millions of dollars |                |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |
|-------------------------------------|---|----------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
|                                     | 1980  | 1990           | 2000             | 2006             | 2007             | 2008             | 2009             | 2010             |
| <b>WORLD</b>                        | <b>391 365</b>                                | <b>826 926</b> | <b>1 532 259</b> | <b>2 897 783</b> | <b>3 476 343</b> | <b>3 910 422</b> | <b>3 454 563</b> | <b>3 764 890</b> |
| DEVELOPING ECONOMIES                | 73 550  | 150 468        | 350 208          | 734 126          | 894 961          | 1 035 763        | 939 776          | 1 123 442        |
| TRANSITION ECONOMIES (1)            | 4 552   | 6 406          | 23 535           | 70 118           | 89 162           | 112 567          | 92 843           | 100 107          |
| DEVELOPED ECONOMIES                 | 313 263                                       | 670 052        | 1 158 515        | 2 093 539        | 2 492 220        | 2 762 093        | 2 421 944        | 2 541 341        |
| <b>Developing economies: Africa</b> | <b>13 559</b>                                 | <b>21 626</b>  | <b>33 218</b>    | <b>66 841</b>    | <b>78 706</b>    | <b>89 684</b>    | <b>81 892</b>    | <b>90 736</b>    |
| <b>Eastern Africa</b>               | <b>1 832</b>                                  | <b>3 117</b>   | <b>5 191</b>     | <b>9 911</b>     | <b>12 013</b>    | <b>14 080</b>    | <b>13 233</b>    | <b>15 816</b>    |
| Burundi                             | -   | 17             | 4                | 34               | 31               | 83               | 50               | 79               |
| Comoros                             | 2   | 17             | 38               | 47               | 55               | 67               | 59               | 61               |
| Djibouti                            | -   | -              | 162              | 251              | 248              | 297              | 322              | -                |
| Eritrea                             | -   | -              | 61               | -                | -                | -                | -                | -                |
| Ethiopia                            | -   | -              | 506              | 1 174            | 1 368            | 1 959            | 1 895            | 2 353            |
| Ethiopia (former)                   | 125   | 305            | -                | -                | -                | -                | -                | -                |
| Kenya                               | 577   | 1 138          | 993              | 2 430            | 2 931            | 3 251            | 2 883            | 3 675            |
| Madagascar                          | 79  | 153            | 364              | (e)595           | (e)835           | (e)866           | (e)849           | (e)989           |
| Malawi                              | 32  | 37             | 34               | 52               | 73               | 75               | 77               | 85               |
| Mauritius                           | 140   | 484            | 1 070            | 1 671            | 2 205            | 2 544            | 2 239            | 2 695            |
| Mozambique                          | 118   | 103            | 325              | 386              | 459              | 555              | 612              | 647              |
| Rwanda                              | 34  | 42             | 59               | 131              | 179              | 408              | 341              | 373              |
| Seychelles                          | 91  | 172            | 287              | 430              | 472              | 473              | 404              | 430              |
| Somalia                             | 66  | ..             | ..               | ..               | ..               | ..               | ..               | ..               |
| Uganda                              | 10  | -              | 213              | 526              | 593              | 799              | 967              | 1 310            |
| United Republic of Tanzania         | 165   | 131            | 627              | 1 528            | 1 876            | 1 999            | 1 855            | 2 092            |
| Zambia                              | 151   | 107            | 115              | 228              | 273              | 300              | 241              | 312              |
| Zimbabwe                            | 169   | 264            | (e)331           | (e)292           | (e)277           | (e)264           | (e)300           | (e)238           |
| <b>Middle Africa</b>                | <b>1 152</b>                                  | <b>1 180</b>   | <b>1 448</b>     | <b>2 352</b>     | <b>2 902</b>     | <b>3 265</b>     | <b>3 499</b>     | <b>3 558</b>     |
| Angola                              | -   | 109            | 267              | 200              | 311              | 329              | 623              | 644              |
| Cameroon                            | 401   | 382            | 682              | 1 017            | 1 370            | 1 484            | 1 249            | 1 159            |
| Central African Republic            | 54  | 69             | (e)31            | (e)52            | (e)61            | (e)68            | (e)66            | (e)65            |
| Chad                                | 0   | 41             | 51               | 158              | 176              | (e)171           | (e)150           | (e)156           |
| Congo                               | 111   | 99             | 137              | 266              | 319              | 351              | 387              | 425              |
| Dem. Rep. of the Congo              | (e)120  | (e)230         | 71               | 390              | 392              | (e)522           | (e)651           | (e)628           |
| Equatorial Guinea                   | -   | 5              | 18               | (e)41            | (e)47            | (e)55            | (e)55            | (e)65            |
| Gabon                               | 325   | 242            | 178              | 220              | 218              | 275              | 309              | 404              |
| Sao Tome and Principe               | 3   | 4              | 14               | 8                | 7                | 10               | 10               | -                |
| <b>Northern Africa</b>              | <b>5 175</b>                                  | <b>10 455</b>  | <b>16 761</b>    | <b>33 517</b>    | <b>40 355</b>    | <b>48 532</b>    | <b>43 116</b>    | <b>46 437</b>    |
| Algeria                             | 476   | 497            | (e)958           | 2 563            | 2 833            | 3 490            | 2 985            | (e)3 610         |
| Egypt                               | 2 393   | 5 971          | 9 803            | 16 135           | 19 943           | 24 912           | 21 520           | 23 807           |
| Libyan Arab Jamahiriya              | 164   | 117            | 172              | 489              | 109              | 208              | 385              | 416              |
| Morocco                             | 783   | 2 009          | 3 034            | 9 789            | 12 165           | 13 416           | 12 336           | 12 545           |
| Sudan                               | 292   | 173            | 27               | 247              | 384              | 493              | 391              | 254              |
| Tunisia                             | 1 067   | 1 688          | 2 767            | 4 295            | 4 921            | 6 014            | 5 499            | 5 805            |
| <b>Southern Africa</b>              | <b>2 759</b>                                  | <b>3 897</b>   | <b>5 841</b>     | <b>13 835</b>    | <b>15 764</b>    | <b>14 546</b>    | <b>13 627</b>    | <b>15 950</b>    |
| Botswana                            | 101   | 210            | 325              | 771              | 849              | 918              | 842              | 807              |
| Lesotho                             | 32  | 41             | 24               | 42               | 43               | 43               | 44               | 48               |
| Namibia                             | -   | 132            | 174              | 526              | 599              | 555              | 521              | 853              |
| South Africa                        | 2 463   | 3 407          | 5 046            | 12 214           | 13 818           | 12 805           | 12 020           | 14 004           |
| Swaziland                           | 36  | 108            | 273              | 283              | 455              | 225              | 200              | 239              |
| <b>Western Africa</b>               | <b>2 640</b>                                  | <b>2 976</b>   | <b>3 977</b>     | <b>7 226</b>     | <b>7 672</b>     | <b>9 261</b>     | <b>8 416</b>     | <b>8 975</b>     |
| Benin                               | 62  | 126            | 136              | 217              | 302              | 348              | 221              | 346              |
| Burkina Faso                        | 49  | 69             | 31               | 64               | 91               | 132              | 153              | 119              |
| Cape Verde                          | 10  | 35             | 108              | 382              | 491              | 601              | 486              | 510              |
| Côte d'Ivoire                       | 564   | 590            | 482              | 845              | 933              | 1 025            | 975              | 1 002            |
| Gambia                              | 19  | 59             | 134              | 92               | 128              | 118              | 104              | 88               |
| Ghana                               | 107   | 86             | 504              | 1 383            | 1 832            | 1 801            | 1 770            | 1 477            |
| Guinea                              | -   | 157            | 68               | 64               | 49               | 103              | 72               | 62               |
| Guinea-Bissau                       | -   | 7              | 6                | 3                | 33               | 44               | 11               | (e)19            |
| Liberia                             | 13  | ..             | ..               | 336              | 346              | 510              | 274              | 158              |
| Mali                                | 58  | 85             | 99               | 313              | 377              | 454              | 354              | 350              |
| Mauritania                          | 56  | 27             | 47               | 87               | 81               | 93               | 136              | (e)160           |
| Niger                               | 41  | 44             | 38               | 91               | 85               | 131              | 128              | 135              |
| Nigeria                             | 1 127   | 965            | 1 833            | (b)2 299         | 1 443            | 2 264            | 2 218            | 3 076            |
| Senegal                             | 337   | 515            | 387              | 807              | 1 201            | 1 294            | 1 162            | 1 141            |
| Sierra Leone                        | 49  | 61             | 42               | 43               | 45               | 61               | 58               | 60               |
| Togo                                | 74  | 149            | 62               | 201              | 236              | 283              | 294              | 272              |

For sources and notes, see end of table.

### 5.1.1 Valeur des exportations et importations de services des pays et des régions géographiques

| Imports - Importations<br>Millions de dollars |                |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  | Régions,<br>pays ou territoires             |
|---|----------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|---|
| 1980  | 1990           | 2000             | 2006             | 2007             | 2008             | 2009             | 2010             |   |
| <b>444 244</b>                                | <b>873 506</b> | <b>1 538 738</b> | <b>2 751 636</b> | <b>3 247 339</b> | <b>3 696 687</b> | <b>3 291 334</b> | <b>3 585 832</b> | <b>MONDE</b>                                |
| 142 723                                       | 198 058        | 422 347          | 826 491          | 999 572          | 1 187 155        | 1 087 070        | 1 281 723        | ÉCONOMIES EN DÉVELOPPEMENT                  |
| 5 229   | 15 041         | 27 501           | 82 343           | 106 495          | 134 046          | 109 513          | 125 525          | ÉCONOMIES EN TRANSITION (1)                 |
| 296 293                                       | 660 407        | 1 088 890        | 1 842 802        | 2 141 272        | 2 375 487        | 2 094 751        | 2 178 584        | ÉCONOMIES DÉVELOPPÉES                       |
| <b>29 353</b>                                 | <b>30 017</b>  | <b>41 180</b>    | <b>94 209</b>    | <b>120 094</b>   | <b>152 166</b>   | <b>136 334</b>   | <b>147 479</b>   | <b>Économies en développement : Afrique</b> |
| <b>3 356</b>                                  | <b>3 999</b>   | <b>5 632</b>     | <b>9 534</b>     | <b>11 970</b>    | <b>14 650</b>    | <b>13 786</b>    | <b>15 672</b>    | <b>Afrique orientale</b>                    |
| -   | 129            | 43               | 202              | 179              | 259              | 177              | 168              | Burundi                                     |
| 12  | 44             | 23               | 54               | 64               | 80               | 87               | 96               | Comores                                     |
| -   | -              | 71               | 89               | 108              | 130              | 128              | -                | Djibouti                                    |
| -   | -              | 28               | -                | -                | -                | -                | -                | Érythrée                                    |
| -   | -              | 490              | 1 171            | 1 752            | 2 410            | 2 227            | 2 537            | Éthiopie                                    |
| 208   | 359            | -                | -                | -                | -                | -                | -                | Éthiopie (anc.)                             |
| 502   | 700            | 719              | 1 402            | 1 671            | 1 870            | 1 812            | 2 016            | Kenya                                       |
| 311   | 242            | 522              | (e)736           | (e)1 174         | (e)1 579         | (e)1 218         | -                | Madagascar                                  |
| 179   | 268            | 167              | 265              | 295              | 320              | 363              | 378              | Malawi                                      |
| 174   | 421            | 763              | 1 317            | 1 569            | 1 920            | 1 607            | 1 984            | Maurice                                     |
| 124   | 206            | 446              | 758              | 856              | 965              | 1 062            | 1 137            | Mozambique                                  |
| 133   | 129            | 200              | 243              | 272              | 521              | 519              | 596              | Rwanda                                      |
| 40  | 80             | 190              | 274              | 303              | 332              | 276              | 332              | Seychelles                                  |
| 133   | ..             | ..               | ..               | ..               | ..               | ..               | ..               | Somalie                                     |
| 123   | 195            | 459              | 770              | 977              | 1 257            | 1 423            | 1 835            | Ouganda                                     |
| 295   | 288            | 682              | 1 249            | 1 414            | 1 649            | 1 709            | 1 850            | République-Unie de Tanzanie                 |
| 651   | 386            | 335              | 588              | 915              | 906              | 705              | 940              | Zambie                                      |
| 394   | 495            | (e)495           | (e)380           | (e)385           | (e)410           | (e)430           | (e)440           | Zimbabwe                                    |
| <b>3 314</b>                                  | <b>5 828</b>   | <b>6 485</b>     | <b>16 839</b>    | <b>25 126</b>    | <b>35 577</b>    | <b>30 952</b>    | <b>30 700</b>    | <b>Afrique centrale</b>                     |
| -   | 1 807          | 2 699            | 7 511            | 12 643           | 22 139           | 19 169           | 17 337           | Angola                                      |
| 717   | 1 045          | 1 017            | 1 475            | 1 764            | 2 668            | 1 780            | 1 746            | Cameroun                                    |
| 142   | 169            | (e)113           | (e)120           | (e)148           | (e)166           | (e)156           | (e)173           | République centrafricaine                   |
| 24  | 228            | 241              | 1 910            | 2 127            | (e)2 188         | (e)2 196         | (e)2 371         | Tchad                                       |
| 480   | 769            | 738              | 2 426            | 3 528            | 2 604            | 2 425            | 2 624            | Congo                                       |
| (e)560  | (e)758         | 239              | 851              | 1 618            | (e)2 146         | (e)1 817         | (e)2 273         | Rép. dém. du Congo                          |
| -   | 36             | 567              | (e)1 159         | (e)1 444         | (e)1 905         | (e)1 851         | (e)2 230         | Guinée équatoriale                          |
| 789   | 1 007          | 858              | 1 370            | 1 836            | 1 740            | 1 538            | 1 918            | Gabon                                       |
| 6   | 9              | 12               | 18               | 19               | 21               | 19               | -                | Sao Tomé-et-Principe                        |
| <b>9 733</b>                                  | <b>9 013</b>   | <b>14 574</b>    | <b>28 656</b>    | <b>34 944</b>    | <b>45 725</b>    | <b>43 129</b>    | <b>44 204</b>    | <b>Afrique septentrionale</b>               |
| 2 697   | 1 321          | (e)2 408         | 4 796            | 6 767            | 11 082           | 11 680           | (e)11 860        | Algérie                                     |
| 2 343   | 3 788          | 7 513            | 11 569           | 14 342           | 17 615           | 13 935           | (e)13 530        | Égypte                                      |
| 2 303   | 1 385          | 895              | 2 564            | 2 665            | 4 344            | 5 063            | 5 114            | Jamahiriya arabe libyenne                   |
| 1 436   | 1 445          | 1 892            | 4 473            | 5 416            | 6 694            | 6 899            | 7 436            | Maroc                                       |
| 353   | 228            | (b)648           | 2 800            | 2 939            | 2 620            | 2 577            | 2 918            | Soudan                                      |
| 600   | 846            | 1 218            | 2 455            | 2 815            | 3 370            | 2 974            | 3 345            | Tunisie                                     |
| <b>3 998</b>                                  | <b>4 728</b>   | <b>7 250</b>     | <b>16 232</b>    | <b>18 909</b>    | <b>19 708</b>    | <b>17 403</b>    | <b>21 493</b>    | <b>Afrique australe</b>                     |
| 216   | 376            | 547              | 835              | 1 027            | 1 122            | 1 040            | 1 229            | Botswana                                    |
| 50  | 81             | 249              | 352              | 380              | 371              | 385              | 516              | Lesotho                                     |
| -   | 354            | 320              | 430              | 514              | 589              | 609              | 705              | Namibie                                     |
| 3 295   | 3 738          | 5 823            | 14 242           | 16 482           | 16 976           | 14 808           | 18 456           | Afrique du Sud                              |
| 80  | 179            | 310              | 373              | 507              | 651              | 562              | 586              | Swaziland                                   |
| <b>8 952</b>                                  | <b>6 450</b>   | <b>7 238</b>     | <b>22 948</b>    | <b>29 144</b>    | <b>36 506</b>    | <b>31 063</b>    | <b>35 411</b>    | <b>Afrique occidentale</b>                  |
| 109   | 131            | 192              | 352              | 500              | 510              | 496              | 434              | Bénin                                       |
| 209   | 216            | 140              | 360              | 454              | 605              | 559              | 605              | Burkina Faso                                |
| 7   | 28             | 100              | 250              | 294              | 359              | 318              | 378              | Cap-Vert                                    |
| 1 531   | 1 626          | 1 227            | 2 233            | 2 484            | 2 660            | 2 485            | 2 724            | Côte d'Ivoire                               |
| 43  | 53             | 100              | 94               | 87               | 86               | 83               | 72               | Gambie                                      |
| 270   | 301            | 584              | 1 519            | 1 994            | 2 298            | 2 943            | 3 003            | Ghana                                       |
| -   | 367            | 285              | 300              | 295              | 444              | 331              | 396              | Guinée                                      |
| -   | 20             | 40               | 40               | 68               | 85               | 65               | (e)53            | Guinée-Bissau                               |
| 73  | ..             | ..               | 1 275            | 1 249            | 1 411            | 1 145            | 1 080            | Libéria                                     |
| 212   | 374            | 335              | 675              | 777              | 1 024            | 826              | 897              | Mali  |
| 128   | 137            | 168              | 406              | 586              | 769              | 616              | (e)772           | Mauritanie                                  |
| 279   | 227            | 132              | 329              | 369              | 601              | 840              | 1 055            | Niger                                       |
| 5 285   | 1 976          | 3 300            | (b)13 924        | 18 345           | (b)23 755        | 18 697           | 22 307           | Nigéria                                     |
| 340   | 676            | 405              | 842              | 1 238            | 1 415            | 1 162            | 1 142            | Sénégal                                     |
| 85  | 74             | 113              | 86               | 98               | 125              | 122              | 144              | Sierra Leone                                |
| 167   | 244            | 118              | 264              | 305              | 359              | 375              | 350              | Togo  |

Pour les sources et les notes, se reporter à la fin du tableau.

## 5.1.1 Value of exports and imports of services of countries and geographical regions

| Region,<br>country or territory      | Exports - Exportations<br>Millions of dollars |               |                |                |                |                |                |                |
|--------------------------------------|---|---------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
|                                      | 1980  | 1990          | 2000           | 2006           | 2007           | 2008           | 2009           | 2010           |
| <b>Developing economies: America</b> | <b>18 615</b>                                 | <b>31 561</b> | <b>62 507</b>  | <b>97 945</b>  | <b>113 632</b> | <b>129 374</b> | <b>117 245</b> | <b>129 217</b> |
| <b>Caribbean</b>                     | <b>3 511</b>                                  | <b>7 474</b>  | <b>15 957</b>  | <b>23 617</b>  | <b>26 348</b>  | <b>27 246</b>  | <b>25 049</b>  | <b>26 079</b>  |
| Anguilla                             | ..  | 41            | 65             | 124            | 134            | 117            | 110            | 129            |
| Antigua and Barbuda                  | 45  | 312           | 415            | 477            | 525            | 563            | 514            | 511            |
| Aruba                                | -   | 411           | 1 012          | 1 309          | 1 469          | 1 594          | 1 517          | 1 533          |
| Bahamas                              | 746   | 1 500         | 1 973          | 2 436          | 2 599          | 2 534          | 2 266          | 2 406          |
| Barbados                             | 345   | 654           | 1 020          | 1 453          | 1 641          | 1 556          | 1 416          | 1 466          |
| Cuba                                 | ..  | 526           | 3 114          | (e)6 667       | (e)8 207       | (e)8 842       | (e)7 555       | (e)7 964       |
| Dominica                             | 6   | 33            | 90             | 100            | 109            | 118            | 118            | 118            |
| Dominican Republic                   | 309   | 1 097         | 3 228          | 4 567          | 4 825          | 4 951          | 4 946          | 5 073          |
| Grenada                              | 21  | 64            | 153            | 130            | 148            | 149            | 140            | 138            |
| Haiti                                | 90  | 52            | 172            | 194            | 257            | 343            | 382            | 382            |
| Jamaica                              | 401   | 1 027         | 2 026          | 2 649          | 2 707          | 2 795          | 2 651          | 2 634          |
| Montserrat                           | -   | 18            | 16             | 15             | 15             | 14             | 12             | 11             |
| Netherlands Antilles                 | 878   | 1 161         | 1 571          | 1 991          | 2 098          | 2 055          | 2 035          | 2 203          |
| Saint Kitts and Nevis                | 8   | 54            | 99             | 177            | 173            | 161            | 132            | 125            |
| Saint Lucia                          | 41  | 151           | 324            | 344            | 356            | 364            | 353            | 387            |
| Saint Vincent and the Grenadines     | 18  | 45            | 128            | 171            | 161            | 153            | 139            | 139            |
| Trinidad and Tobago                  | 411   | 329           | 554            | 814            | 924            | 936            | 765            | 861            |
| <b>Central America</b>               | <b>6 196</b>                                  | <b>10 793</b> | <b>20 043</b>  | <b>27 351</b>  | <b>30 537</b>  | <b>33 014</b>  | <b>29 117</b>  | <b>30 748</b>  |
| Belize                               | -   | 115           | 153            | 363            | 398            | 386            | 344            | 354            |
| Costa Rica                           | 194   | 609           | 1 936          | 2 972          | 3 552          | 4 083          | 3 593          | 4 180          |
| El Salvador                          | 139   | 329           | 698            | 1 015          | 1 134          | 1 058          | 863            | 976            |
| Guatemala                            | 211   | 356           | 777            | 1 519          | 1 731          | 1 873          | 1 925          | 2 216          |
| Honduras                             | 82  | 137           | 507            | 745            | 781            | 885            | 953            | 1 022          |
| Mexico                               | 4 591   | 8 094         | 13 755         | 16 392         | 17 609         | 18 480         | 15 423         | 15 435         |
| Nicaragua                            | 44  | 60            | 221            | 345            | 374            | 460            | 496            | 472            |
| Panama, excl. Canal Zone (former)    | 902   | -             | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              |
| Panama                               | -   | 1 092         | 1 994          | 4 000          | 4 958          | 5 788          | 5 519          | 6 093          |
| <b>South America</b>                 | <b>8 908</b>                                  | <b>13 294</b> | <b>26 508</b>  | <b>46 977</b>  | <b>56 747</b>  | <b>69 114</b>  | <b>63 079</b>  | <b>72 390</b>  |
| Argentina                            | 1 876   | 2 446         | 4 936          | 8 023          | 10 363         | 12 156         | 11 058         | 13 214         |
| Bolivia (Plurinational State of)     | 88  | 146           | 224            | 477            | 499            | 500            | 515            | 550            |
| Brazil                               | 1 737   | 3 762         | 9 498          | 19 462         | 23 954         | 30 451         | 27 728         | 31 821         |
| Chile                                | 1 263   | 1 848         | 4 083          | 7 830          | 8 962          | 10 824         | 8 634          | 10 797         |
| Colombia                             | 1 342   | 1 600         | 2 049          | 3 377          | 3 636          | 4 137          | 4 202          | 4 446          |
| Ecuador                              | 367   | 538           | 849            | 1 037          | 1 200          | 1 313          | 1 227          | 1 367          |
| Guyana                               | 20  | -             | 169            | 148            | 173            | 212            | 242            | 273            |
| Paraguay                             | 164   | 418           | 595            | 798            | 962            | 1 150          | 1 406          | 1 506          |
| Peru                                 | 715   | 798           | 1 555          | 2 660          | 3 152          | 3 649          | 3 645          | 3 956          |
| Suriname                             | 176   | 37            | 91             | 234            | 245            | 285            | 287            | 241            |
| Uruguay                              | 468   | 466           | 1 276          | 1 387          | 1 833          | 2 277          | 2 129          | 2 494          |
| Venezuela (Bolivarian Rep. of)       | 693   | 1 183         | 1 182          | 1 544          | 1 767          | 2 162          | 2 005          | 1 724          |
| <b>Developing economies: Asia</b>    | <b>41 072</b>                                 | <b>96 473</b> | <b>253 511</b> | <b>566 311</b> | <b>699 214</b> | <b>813 074</b> | <b>737 672</b> | <b>900 376</b> |
| <b>Eastern Asia</b>                  | <b>15 306</b>                                 | <b>42 380</b> | <b>125 972</b> | <b>261 711</b> | <b>325 941</b> | <b>385 079</b> | <b>340 522</b> | <b>431 593</b> |
| China                                | -   | 5 855         | 30 431         | 91 999         | 122 206        | 147 112        | 129 549        | 171 203        |
| China, Hong Kong SAR                 | 5 790   | 17 887        | 40 430         | 72 735         | 84 722         | 92 292         | 86 411         | 108 000        |
| China, Macao SAR                     | 379   | 1 473         | 3 586          | 10 459         | 14 202         | 17 760         | 18 821         | 28 682         |
| China, Taiwan Province of            | (e)2 130                                      | 7 008         | 20 010         | 29 272         | 31 311         | 36 829         | 31 774         | 40 516         |
| Korea, Republic of                   | 4 915   | 10 109        | 31 438         | 56 761         | 72 918         | 90 587         | 73 553         | 82 706         |
| Mongolia                             | -   | 48            | 78             | 486            | 582            | 499            | 415            | 486            |
| <b>Southern Asia</b>                 | <b>5 060</b>                                  | <b>7 655</b>  | <b>22 075</b>  | <b>84 028</b>  | <b>102 805</b> | <b>125 044</b> | <b>109 660</b> | <b>144 556</b> |
| Afghanistan                          | 36  | ..            | ..             | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              |
| Bangladesh                           | 211   | 392           | 815            | 1 334          | 1 617          | 1 996          | 1 976          | 2 414          |
| Bhutan                               | -   | 28            | 20             | 52             | 60             | 55             | 58             | -              |
| India                                | 2 971   | 4 625         | 16 685         | 69 730         | 86 929         | 107 131        | 93 036         | 123 762        |
| Iran (Islamic Rep. of)               | 731   | 436           | 1 382          | (e)6 713       | (e)7 345       | (e)7 825       | (e)7 007       | (e)7 600       |
| Maldives                             | 52  | 101           | 348            | 552            | 649            | 721            | 660            | 769            |
| Nepal                                | 155   | 204           | 506            | 386            | 511            | 724            | 705            | 672            |
| Pakistan                             | 652   | 1 429         | 1 380          | 3 506          | 3 767          | 4 263          | 3 983          | 6 410          |
| Sri Lanka                            | 231   | 440           | 939            | 1 625          | 1 775          | 2 002          | 1 892          | 2 469          |
| <b>South-Eastern Asia</b>            | <b>9 393</b>                                  | <b>29 369</b> | <b>69 086</b>  | <b>138 474</b> | <b>176 340</b> | <b>198 423</b> | <b>185 662</b> | <b>221 547</b> |
| Brunei Darussalam                    | ..  | -             | (e)363         | 745            | 813            | 867            | 915            | (e)1 061       |
| Cambodia                             | -   | -             | 428            | 1 296          | 1 548          | 1 645          | 1 625          | 1 841          |
| Indonesia including East Timor       | 381   | 2 488         | 5 214          | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              |
| Indonesia                            | -   | -             | -              | 11 520         | 12 488         | 15 247         | 13 156         | 16 766         |
| Lao People's Dem. Rep.               | -   | 24            | 176            | 223            | 278            | 402            | 391            | 470            |
| Malaysia                             | 1 135   | 3 859         | 13 941         | 21 681         | 29 462         | 30 321         | 28 769         | 33 973         |

For sources and notes, see end of table.

### 5.1.1 Valeur des exportations et importations de services des pays et des régions géographiques

| Imports - Importations<br>Millions de dollars |                |                |                |                |                |                |                | Régions,<br>pays ou territoires              |
|---|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|--|
| 1980  | 1990           | 2000           | 2006           | 2007           | 2008           | 2009           | 2010           |  |
| <b>29 679</b>                                 | <b>37 111</b>  | <b>74 553</b>  | <b>107 627</b> | <b>127 721</b> | <b>150 608</b> | <b>139 434</b> | <b>166 813</b> | <b>Économies en développement : Amérique</b> |
| <b>2 600</b>                                  | <b>4 108</b>   | <b>7 691</b>   | <b>10 807</b>  | <b>11 549</b>  | <b>12 489</b>  | <b>10 686</b>  | <b>11 126</b>  | <b>Caraïbes</b>                              |
| ..  | 15             | 41             | 92             | 103            | 87             | 67             | 68             | Anguilla                                     |
| 17  | 105            | 156            | 259            | 283            | 273            | 239            | 222            | Antigua-et-Barbuda                           |
| -   | 135            | 642            | 987            | 915            | 1 041          | 768            | 690            | Aruba  |
| 226   | 573            | 1 026          | 1 611          | 1 580          | 1 403          | 1 196          | 1 181          | Bahamas                                      |
| 129   | 250            | 485            | 728            | 816            | 650            | 604            | 755            | Barbade                                      |
| ..  | 600            | 778            | 1 263          | 1 330          | 2 090          | 1 375          | -              | Cuba   |
| 6   | 30             | 53             | 52             | 64             | 70             | 64             | 63             | Dominique                                    |
| 399   | 440            | 1 373          | 1 582          | 1 772          | 1 989          | 1 900          | 2 137          | République dominicaine                       |
| 11  | 33             | 89             | 105            | 108            | 113            | 98             | 101            | Grenade                                      |
| 162   | 72             | 282            | 593            | 680            | 746            | 781            | 890            | Haïti  |
| 370   | 697            | 1 423          | 2 021          | 2 282          | 2 367          | 1 881          | 1 824          | Jamaïque                                     |
| -   | 12             | 23             | 17             | 19             | 23             | 18             | 17             | Montserrat                                   |
| 529   | 518            | 668            | 758            | 797            | 871            | 930            | 990            | Antilles néerlandaises                       |
| 6   | 35             | 76             | 101            | 102            | 120            | 100            | 90             | Saint-Kitts-et-Nevis                         |
| 22  | 81             | 133            | 186            | 206            | 215            | 190            | 202            | Sainte-Lucie                                 |
| 11  | 32             | 56             | 88             | 114            | 102            | 94             | 90             | Saint-Vincent-et-les Grenadines              |
| 645   | 479            | 388            | 363            | 377            | 326            | 383            | 431            | Trinité-et-Tobago                            |
| <b>8 460</b>                                  | <b>12 652</b>  | <b>22 700</b>  | <b>30 828</b>  | <b>33 214</b>  | <b>35 582</b>  | <b>32 133</b>  | <b>35 755</b>  | <b>Amérique centrale</b>                     |
| -   | 60             | 123            | 152            | 168            | 170            | 162            | 162            | Belize                                       |
| 286   | 550            | 1 273          | 1 621          | 1 818          | 1 882          | 1 405          | 1 773          | Costa Rica                                   |
| 273   | 315            | 933            | 1 179          | 1 275          | 1 271          | 953            | 1 070          | El Salvador                                  |
| 487   | 384            | 825            | 1 778          | 2 041          | 2 149          | 2 084          | 2 370          | Guatemala                                    |
| 174   | 220            | 694            | 1 036          | 1 069          | 1 213          | 1 103          | 1 331          | Honduras                                     |
| 6 514   | 10 323         | 17 360         | 22 833         | 24 064         | 25 535         | 23 591         | 25 594         | Mexique                                      |
| 104   | 112            | 351            | 502            | 657            | 729            | 644            | 694            | Nicaragua                                    |
| 588   | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | Panama, sans la zone du canal (anc.)         |
| -   | 689            | 1 141          | 1 728          | 2 122          | 2 633          | 2 191          | 2 760          | Panama                                       |
| <b>18 620</b>                                 | <b>20 351</b>  | <b>44 162</b>  | <b>65 993</b>  | <b>82 959</b>  | <b>102 537</b> | <b>96 615</b>  | <b>119 932</b> | <b>Amérique du Sud</b>                       |
| 3 788   | 3 120          | 9 219          | 8 523          | 10 876         | 13 440         | 12 215         | 14 066         | Argentine                                    |
| 259   | 311            | 468            | 827            | 900            | 1 017          | 1 015          | 1 152          | Bolivie (État plurinational de)              |
| 4 871   | 7 523          | 16 660         | 29 116         | 37 173         | 47 140         | 46 974         | 62 628         | Brésil                                       |
| 1 583   | 2 076          | 4 802          | 8 462          | 9 950          | 11 787         | 10 078         | 11 816         | Chili  |
| 1 170   | 1 750          | 3 307          | 5 496          | 6 243          | 7 210          | 7 030          | 7 986          | Colombie                                     |
| 704   | 804            | 1 269          | 2 341          | 2 572          | 2 954          | 2 607          | 2 960          | Équateur                                     |
| 107   | -              | 193            | 245            | 273            | 323            | 324            | 350            | Guyana                                       |
| 165   | 434            | 420            | 384            | 463            | 592            | 538            | 715            | Paraguay                                     |
| 880   | 1 164          | 2 290          | 3 397          | 4 344          | 5 704          | 4 789          | 5 993          | Pérou  |
| 364   | 171            | 216            | 269            | 317            | 398            | 285            | 259            | Suriname                                     |
| 476   | 393            | 882            | 979            | 1 130          | 1 455          | 1 138          | 1 427          | Uruguay                                      |
| 4 253   | 2 534          | 4 435          | 5 954          | 8 719          | 10 516         | 9 622          | 10 581         | Venezuela (Rép. bolivarienne du)             |
| <b>83 195</b>                                 | <b>130 066</b> | <b>305 242</b> | <b>620 531</b> | <b>746 957</b> | <b>879 350</b> | <b>806 655</b> | <b>961 590</b> | <b>Économies en développement : Asie</b>     |
| <b>13 349</b>                                 | <b>42 681</b>  | <b>121 995</b> | <b>245 207</b> | <b>297 694</b> | <b>343 160</b> | <b>318 348</b> | <b>384 289</b> | <b>Asie orientale</b>                        |
| -   | 4 352          | 36 031         | 100 833        | 130 111        | 158 924        | 158 947        | 193 321        | Chine  |
| 4 370   | 12 937         | 24 698         | 37 060         | 42 591         | 47 062         | 43 939         | 50 869         | Chine (RAS de Hong Kong)                     |
| 22  | 238            | 904            | 2 974          | 4 485          | 5 687          | 4 931          | 7 544          | Chine (RAS de Macao)                         |
| (e)2 960                                      | 14 658         | 26 647         | 33 661         | 35 102         | 34 551         | 29 783         | 37 867         | Province chinoise de Taiwan                  |
| 3 738   | 10 341         | 33 553         | 70 156         | 84 933         | 96 326         | 80 190         | 93 907         | Corée, République de                         |
| -   | 155            | 163            | 523            | 472            | 610            | 558            | 780            | Mongolie                                     |
| <b>10 219</b>                                 | <b>13 697</b>  | <b>27 333</b>  | <b>86 537</b>  | <b>101 836</b> | <b>124 418</b> | <b>111 257</b> | <b>150 538</b> | <b>Asie méridionale</b>                      |
| 144   | ..             | ..             | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | Afghanistan                                  |
| 481   | 700            | 1 620          | 2 340          | 2 885          | 3 664          | 3 396          | 4 353          | Bangladesh                                   |
| -   | 28             | 46             | 61             | 57             | 93             | 74             | -              | Bhoutan                                      |
| 2 981   | 6 090          | 19 188         | 58 696         | 70 805         | 88 349         | 81 049         | 116 842        | Inde   |
| 5 223   | 3 962          | 2 296          | (e)13 257      | (e)15 079      | (e)17 742      | (e)15 802      | (e)17 064      | Iran (Rép. islamique d')                     |
| 43  | 38             | 110            | 231            | 269            | 351            | 286            | 306            | Maldives                                     |
| 88  | 167            | 200            | 493            | 723            | 852            | 842            | 871            | Népal  |
| 877   | 2 073          | 2 252          | 8 418          | 8 811          | 9 717          | 6 551          | 7 088          | Pakistan                                     |
| 351   | 639            | 1 621          | 2 394          | 2 602          | 3 010          | 2 522          | 3 122          | Sri Lanka                                    |
| <b>13 748</b>                                 | <b>29 025</b>  | <b>88 180</b>  | <b>157 501</b> | <b>183 617</b> | <b>212 462</b> | <b>188 479</b> | <b>227 360</b> | <b>Asie du Sud-Est</b>                       |
| ..  | -              | (e)1 043       | 1 214          | 1 317          | 1 403          | 1 434          | -              | Brunéi Darussalam                            |
| -   | -              | 328            | 804            | 915            | 1 036          | 1 022          | 1 166          | Cambodge                                     |
| 4 597   | 6 056          | 15 637         | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | Indonésie, y compris le Timor oriental       |
| -   | -              | -              | 21 394         | 24 328         | 28 245         | 22 896         | 26 086         | Indonésie                                    |
| -   | 26             | 43             | 37             | 44             | 85             | 120            | 126            | Rép. dém. populaire lao                      |
| 2 957   | 5 485          | 16 747         | 23 651         | 28 668         | 30 270         | 27 472         | 33 695         | Malaisie                                     |

Pour les sources et les notes, se reporter à la fin du tableau.

### 5.1.1 Value of exports and imports of services of countries and geographical regions

| Region,<br>country or territory      | Exports - Exportations<br>Millions of dollars |                |                |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |
|--------------------------------------|---|----------------|----------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
|                                      | 1980  | 1990           | 2000           | 2006             | 2007             | 2008             | 2009             | 2010             |
| Myanmar                              | 53  | 94             | 478            | 280              | (e)381           | (e)356           | (e)293           | (e)312           |
| Philippines                          | 1 447   | 3 244          | 3 377          | 6 444            | 9 766            | 9 717            | 11 014           | 13 243           |
| Singapore                            | 4 856   | 12 811         | 28 540         | 66 329           | 85 155           | 99 435           | 93 745           | 112 308          |
| Thailand                             | 1 490   | 6 419          | 13 868         | 24 822           | 30 357           | 33 383           | 29 941           | 34 046           |
| Timor-Leste                          | -   | -              | -              | (e)34            | (e)63            | (e)44            | (e)47            | (e)68            |
| Viet Nam                             | ..  | 398            | 2 702          | 5 100            | 6 030            | 7 006            | 5 766            | 7 460            |
| <b>Western Asia</b>                  | <b>11 313</b>                                 | <b>17 069</b>  | <b>36 378</b>  | <b>82 097</b>    | <b>94 128</b>    | <b>104 527</b>   | <b>101 828</b>   | <b>102 681</b>   |
| Bahrain                              | 333   | 359            | 933            | 3 322            | 3 524            | 3 740            | 3 653            | 4 047            |
| Iraq                                 | -   | -              | -              | 357              | 868              | 1 969            | -                | -                |
| Jordan                               | 1 003   | 1 447          | 1 640          | 2 907            | 3 548            | 4 478            | 4 553            | 5 161            |
| Kuwait                               | 1 225   | 1 279          | 1 823          | 8 444            | 10 169           | 11 959           | 11 309           | 7 716            |
| Lebanon                              | ..  | -              | -              | 11 581           | 12 755           | 17 574           | 16 889           | 15 268           |
| Occupied Palestinian territory       | -   | -              | 473            | 260              | 369              | 496              | 579              | 609              |
| Oman                                 | 9   | 68             | 452            | 1 311            | 1 683            | 1 823            | 1 620            | 1 761            |
| Qatar                                | -   | -              | 363            | 4 193            | 3 592            | 3 425            | 2 002            | 2 251            |
| Saudi Arabia                         | 5 191   | 3 027          | 4 779          | 14 202           | 15 987           | (b)9 370         | 9 749            | 10 683           |
| Syrian Arab Republic                 | 365   | 874            | 1 699          | 2 924            | 3 862            | 4 040            | 4 798            | 5 205            |
| Turkey                               | 711   | 8 016          | 20 379         | 25 577           | 28 988           | 34 854           | 33 084           | 34 357           |
| United Arab Emirates                 | -   | -              | 2 170          | (e)6 470         | (e)8 059         | (e)9 594         | (e)10 155        | (e)11 734        |
| Yemen (former Arab Republic)         | 164   | -              | -              | -                | -                | -                | -                | -                |
| Yemen (former Democratic)            | 87  | -              | -              | -                | -                | -                | -                | -                |
| Yemen                                | -   | 106            | 211            | 549              | 724              | 1 205            | 1 237            | 1 250            |
| <b>Developing economies: Oceania</b> | <b>305</b>                                    | <b>809</b>     | <b>972</b>     | <b>3 030</b>     | <b>3 409</b>     | <b>3 632</b>     | <b>2 967</b>     | <b>3 112</b>     |
| Fiji                                 | 201   | 417            | 432            | 814              | 855              | 978              | 706              | -                |
| French Polynesia                     | ..  | ..             | ..             | 1 033            | 1 201            | 1 192            | 1 030            | 955              |
| Kiribati                             | 4   | 8              | (e)6           | (e)9             | (e)10            | -                | -                | -                |
| Micronesia (Federated States of)     | -   | 31             | 42             | 41               | 45               | 48               | 39               | ..               |
| New Caledonia                        | ..  | ..             | ..             | 453              | 543              | 583              | 499              | 547              |
| Papua New Guinea                     | 43  | 206            | 243            | 322              | 353              | 369              | 187              | 205              |
| Samoa                                | 8   | 36             | -              | 133              | 131              | 126              | 148              | 158              |
| Solomon Islands                      | 12  | 25             | 52             | 53               | 59               | 59               | 72               | (e)94            |
| Tonga                                | 9   | 26             | (e)15          | 26               | 26               | 38               | 35               | (e)41            |
| Vanuatu                              | -   | 60             | 130            | 146              | 186              | (e)233           | (e)244           | -                |
| <b>Transition economies (1)</b>      | <b>4 552</b>                                  | <b>6 406</b>   | <b>23 535</b>  | <b>70 118</b>    | <b>89 162</b>    | <b>112 567</b>   | <b>92 843</b>    | <b>100 107</b>   |
| Albania                              | 11  | 32             | 448            | 1 504            | 1 946            | 2 478            | 2 483            | 2 243            |
| Armenia                              | -   | -              | 137            | 485              | 580              | 645              | 590              | 762              |
| Azerbaijan                           | -   | -              | 260            | 940              | 1 248            | 1 547            | 1 750            | 2 065            |
| Belarus                              | -   | -              | 1 000          | 2 401            | 3 264            | 4 258            | 3 504            | 4 504            |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina               | -   | -              | 450            | 1 140            | 1 458            | 1 672            | 1 444            | 1 284            |
| Croatia                              | -   | -              | 4 071          | 10 487           | 12 499           | 14 762           | 11 726           | 11 021           |
| Georgia                              | -   | -              | 360            | 885              | 1 094            | 1 260            | 1 314            | 1 599            |
| Kazakhstan                           | -   | -              | 1 053          | 2 819            | 3 564            | 4 426            | 4 234            | 4 245            |
| Kyrgyzstan                           | -   | -              | 62             | 379              | 685              | 896              | 860              | 693              |
| Montenegro                           | -   | -              | -              | -                | -                | 1 099            | 945              | 989              |
| Republic of Moldova                  | -   | -              | 165            | 466              | 625              | 837              | 669              | 690              |
| Russian Federation                   | -   | -              | 9 565          | 31 102           | 39 257           | 51 178           | 41 594           | 44 343           |
| Serbia and Montenegro                | -   | -              | 624            | (e)2 614         | 4 073            | -                | -                | -                |
| Serbia                               | -   | -              | -              | -                | -                | 4 028            | 3 488            | 3 532            |
| SFR of Yugoslavia (former)           | 4 541   | 6 374          | -              | -                | -                | -                | -                | -                |
| Tajikistan                           | -   | -              | (e)62          | 134              | 149              | 181              | 180              | 209              |
| TFYR of Macedonia                    | -   | -              | 317            | 601              | 818              | 1 012            | 863              | 916              |
| Ukraine                              | -   | -              | 3 800          | 11 290           | 14 161           | 17 895           | 13 859           | 17 064           |
| Uzbekistan                           | -   | -              | 543            | 775              | 962              | (e)1 195         | (e)1 036         | (e)1 125         |
| <b>Developed economies: America</b>  | <b>54 995</b>                                 | <b>165 670</b> | <b>335 464</b> | <b>474 745</b>   | <b>550 551</b>   | <b>597 888</b>   | <b>557 285</b>   | <b>614 949</b>   |
| Bermuda                              | ..  | ..             | ..             | 1 592            | 1 651            | 1 580            | 1 328            | 1 426            |
| Canada                               | 7 445   | 19 210         | 40 230         | 60 353           | 65 338           | 68 359           | 60 089           | 69 166           |
| United States                        | 47 550  | 146 460        | 295 234        | 412 800          | 483 562          | 527 949          | 495 867          | 544 357          |
| <b>Developed economies: Asia</b>     | <b>22 962</b>                                 | <b>45 953</b>  | <b>84 516</b>  | <b>136 459</b>   | <b>150 104</b>   | <b>172 029</b>   | <b>149 875</b>   | <b>166 161</b>   |
| Israel                               | 2 722   | 4 569          | 15 402         | 19 222           | 21 145           | 24 306           | 21 979           | 24 704           |
| Japan                                | 20 240  | 41 384         | 69 114         | 117 237          | 128 959          | 147 722          | 127 895          | 141 457          |
| <b>Developed economies: Europe</b>   | <b>230 435</b>                                | <b>445 732</b> | <b>714 237</b> | <b>1 441 088</b> | <b>1 741 664</b> | <b>1 937 672</b> | <b>1 665 323</b> | <b>1 703 008</b> |
| Austria                              | 9 423   | 23 279         | 23 093         | 45 634           | 54 254           | 63 569           | 54 673           | 54 523           |
| Belgium (2)                          | 12 925  | 28 417         | 34 429         | 59 445           | 74 443           | 85 940           | 80 593           | 83 264           |
| Bulgaria                             | 1 211   | 837            | 2 170          | 5 253            | 6 515            | 7 874            | 6 827            | 6 996            |
| Cyprus                               | 482   | 2 004          | 4 068          | 7 135            | 8 765            | 11 970           | 9 876            | 11 549           |
| Czechoslovakia (former)              | -   | 2 673          | -              | -                | -                | -                | -                | -                |
| Czech Republic                       | -   | -              | 6 821          | 13 900           | 16 835           | 21 744           | 20 248           | 21 654           |

For sources and notes, see end of table.

### 5.1.1 Valeur des exportations et importations de services des pays et des régions géographiques

| Imports - Importations<br>Millions de dollars |                |                |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  | Régions,<br>pays ou territoires             |
|---|----------------|----------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|---|
| 1980  | 1990           | 2000           | 2006             | 2007             | 2008             | 2009             | 2010             |   |
| 74  | 73             | 328            | 563              | (e)591           | (e)615           | (e)636           | (e)665           | Myanmar                                     |
| 1 439   | 1 761          | 5 247          | 6 307            | 7 517            | 8 557            | 8 900            | 11 297           | Philippines                                 |
| 2 912   | 8 642          | 30 095         | 65 175           | 74 700           | 87 545           | 79 504           | 96 463           | Singapour                                   |
| 1 644   | 6 309          | 15 460         | 33 015           | 38 425           | 46 263           | 37 756           | 45 855           | Thaïlande                                   |
| -   | -              | -              | (e)232           | (e)325           | (e)488           | (e)552           | (e)477           | Timor-Leste                                 |
| ..  | 343            | 3 252          | 5 108            | 6 785            | 7 956            | 8 187            | 9 921            | Viet Nam                                    |
| <b>45 879</b>                                 | <b>44 663</b>  | <b>67 733</b>  | <b>131 287</b>   | <b>163 809</b>   | <b>199 309</b>   | <b>188 572</b>   | <b>199 404</b>   | <b>Asie occidentale</b>                     |
| 474   | 474            | 757            | 1 605            | 1 701            | 2 030            | 1 741            | 1 905            | Bahreïn                                     |
| -   | -              | -              | 5 490            | 4 866            | 7 969            | -                | -                | Iraq  |
| 1 094   | 1 268          | 1 722          | 2 971            | 3 517            | 4 127            | 3 818            | 4 271            | Jordanie                                    |
| 3 067   | 3 359          | 4 921          | 10 638           | 13 344           | 15 777           | 13 850           | 13 617           | Koweït                                      |
| ..  | -              | -              | 8 734            | 9 988            | 13 464           | 14 051           | 13 009           | Liban                                       |
| -   | -              | 548            | 560              | 741              | 836              | 861              | 836              | Territoire palestinien occupé               |
| 518   | 719            | 1 759          | 3 896            | 5 095            | 5 878            | 5 488            | 6 525            | Oman  |
| -   | -              | 1 640          | 6 957            | 7 318            | 7 222            | 5 918            | 6 163            | Qatar                                       |
| 30 231  | 22 384         | 25 228         | 49 581           | 62 677           | (b)75 234        | 74 991           | 76 772           | Arabie saoudite                             |
| 521   | 892            | 1 667          | 2 520            | 3 013            | 3 202            | 2 866            | 2 952            | République arabe syrienne                   |
| 569   | 3 071          | 9 038          | 11 979           | 15 662           | 17 802           | 16 845           | 19 658           | Turquie                                     |
| -   | -              | 8 600          | (e)24 500        | (e)34 021        | (e)43 421        | (e)37 428        | (e)41 665        | Émirats arabes unis                         |
| 375   | -              | -              | -                | -                | -                | -                | -                | Yémen (anc. République arabe du)            |
| 130   | -              | -              | -                | -                | -                | -                | -                | Yémen (anc. démocratique)                   |
| -   | 683            | 809            | 1 855            | 1 867            | 2 348            | 2 133            | 2 463            | Yémen                                       |
| <b>495</b>                                    | <b>863</b>     | <b>1 372</b>   | <b>4 124</b>     | <b>4 800</b>     | <b>5 031</b>     | <b>4 647</b>     | <b>5 839</b>     | <b>Économies en développement : Océanie</b> |
| 124   | 257            | 329            | 521              | 520              | 597              | 451              | (e)475           | Fidji                                       |
| ..  | ..             | ..             | 546              | 617              | 719              | 713              | 637              | Polynésie française                         |
| 9   | 19             | (e)23          | (e)32            | (e)47            | -                | -                | -                | Kiribati                                    |
| ..  | 34             | 60             | 63               | 64               | 72               | 66               | ..               | Micronésie (États fédérés de)               |
| ..  | ..             | ..             | 1 130            | 1 320            | 1 390            | 1 102            | 1 384            | Nouvelle-Calédonie                          |
| 302   | 403            | 772            | 1 596            | 1 945            | 1 843            | 1 932            | 2 844            | Papouasie-Nouvelle-Guinée                   |
| 15  | 25             | -              | 57               | 71               | 69               | 78               | 87               | Samoa                                       |
| 28  | 79             | 73             | 68               | 97               | 116              | 99               | (e)184           | Îles Salomon                                |
| 6   | 23             | (e)19          | 39               | 43               | 55               | 49               | (e)45            | Tonga                                       |
| -   | 24             | 70             | 71               | 76               | (e)111           | (e)107           | (e)129           | Vanuatu                                     |
| <b>5 229</b>                                  | <b>15 041</b>  | <b>27 501</b>  | <b>82 343</b>    | <b>106 495</b>   | <b>134 046</b>   | <b>109 513</b>   | <b>125 525</b>   | <b>Économies en transition (1)</b>          |
| 18  | 29             | 429            | 1 585            | 1 926            | 2 379            | 2 231            | 2 010            | Albanie                                     |
| -   | -              | 193            | 615              | 793              | 973              | 858              | 1 004            | Arménie                                     |
| -   | -              | 485            | 2 863            | 3 379            | 3 889            | 3 358            | 3 798            | Azerbaïdjan                                 |
| -   | -              | 536            | 1 663            | 2 034            | 2 630            | 2 116            | 2 885            | Bélarus                                     |
| -   | -              | 263            | 467              | 579              | 692              | 647              | 588              | Bosnie-Herzégovine                          |
| -   | -              | 1 822          | 3 102            | 3 906            | 4 580            | 3 853            | 3 452            | Croatie                                     |
| -   | -              | 295            | 727              | 933              | 1 239            | 974              | 1 085            | Géorgie                                     |
| -   | -              | 1 850          | 8 760            | 11 730           | 11 119           | 10 045           | 11 298           | Kazakhstan                                  |
| -   | -              | 148            | 460              | 604              | 993              | 867              | 924              | Kirghizistan                                |
| -   | -              | -              | -                | -                | 514              | 411              | 398              | Monténégro                                  |
| -   | -              | 202            | 488              | 650              | 839              | 713              | 770              | République de Moldova                       |
| -   | -              | 16 230         | 44 716           | 58 145           | 75 468           | 61 429           | 73 540           | Fédération de Russie                        |
| -   | -              | 293            | (e)2 391         | 3 826            | -                | -                | -                | Serbie-et-Monténégro                        |
| -   | -              | -              | -                | -                | 4 296            | 3 456            | 3 526            | Serbie                                      |
| 5 211   | 15 012         | -              | -                | -                | -                | -                | -                | RSF de Yougoslavie (anc.)                   |
| -   | -              | (e)57          | 394              | 592              | 456              | 291              | 393              | Tadjikistan                                 |
| -   | -              | 268            | 573              | 784              | 1 001            | 823              | 838              | LERY de Macédoine                           |
| -   | -              | 3 004          | 9 164            | 11 741           | 16 154           | 11 505           | 12 202           | Ukraine                                     |
| -   | -              | 521            | 828              | 390              | (e)427           | (e)415           | (e)600           | Ouzbékistan                                 |
| <b>51 636</b>                                 | <b>145 353</b> | <b>267 305</b> | <b>409 072</b>   | <b>449 568</b>   | <b>485 445</b>   | <b>447 967</b>   | <b>494 291</b>   | <b>Économies développées : Amérique</b>     |
| ..  | ..             | ..             | 862              | 1 105            | 1 042            | 984              | 1 007            | Bermudes                                    |
| 10 666  | 28 303         | 44 118         | 72 760           | 82 788           | 88 791           | 79 268           | 91 255           | Canada                                      |
| 40 970  | 117 050        | 223 187        | 335 450          | 365 674          | 395 613          | 367 715          | 402 029          | États-Unis                                  |
| <b>34 670</b>                                 | <b>89 203</b>  | <b>128 561</b> | <b>150 090</b>   | <b>167 730</b>   | <b>188 174</b>   | <b>165 422</b>   | <b>175 627</b>   | <b>Économies développées : Asie</b>         |
| 2 310   | 4 921          | 11 901         | 14 654           | 17 577           | 19 909           | 17 136           | 18 056           | Israël                                      |
| 32 360  | 84 281         | 116 660        | 135 436          | 150 154          | 168 264          | 148 287          | 157 571          | Japon                                       |
| <b>201 576</b>                                | <b>408 755</b> | <b>669 634</b> | <b>1 243 539</b> | <b>1 474 879</b> | <b>1 643 837</b> | <b>1 431 308</b> | <b>1 448 055</b> | <b>Économies développées : Europe</b>       |
| 6 204   | 14 197         | 16 462         | 33 442           | 38 976           | 42 697           | 36 823           | 36 869           | Autriche                                    |
| 12 827  | 26 581         | 32 350         | 53 175           | 68 615           | 82 957           | 71 710           | 78 454           | Belgique (2)                                |
| 549   | 600            | 1 666          | 4 094            | 4 909            | 5 927            | 5 025            | 4 477            | Bulgarie                                    |
| 268   | 674            | 1 585          | 2 932            | 3 741            | 4 965            | 4 124            | 4 171            | Chypre                                      |
| -   | 2 472          | -              | -                | -                | -                | -                | -                | Tchécoslovaquie (anc.)                      |
| -   | -              | 5 408          | 11 904           | 14 385           | 17 877           | 18 830           | 18 202           | République tchèque                          |

Pour les sources et les notes, se reporter à la fin du tableau.

## 5.1.1 Value of exports and imports of services of countries and geographical regions

| Region,<br>country or territory     | Exports - Exportations<br>Millions of dollars |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |
|-------------------------------------|---|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
|                                     | 1980  | 1990          | 2000          | 2006          | 2007          | 2008          | 2009          | 2010          |
| Denmark                             | 5 862   | 12 830        | 23 940        | 52 170        | 61 389        | 72 570        | 55 206        | 59 890        |
| Estonia                             | —   | —             | 1 501         | 3 601         | 4 372         | 5 145         | 4 388         | 4 507         |
| Finland                             | 2 733   | 4 649         | 7 684         | 17 494        | 23 235        | 31 922        | 27 482        | 24 589        |
| France                              | 43 506  | 76 457        | 80 603        | 128 574       | 149 234       | 166 540       | 142 967       | 143 712       |
| Germany (former Federal Rep.)       | 32 817  | —             | —             | —             | —             | —             | —             | —             |
| Germany                             | —   | 62 662        | 86 532        | 194 175       | 228 299       | 260 907       | 230 379       | 237 574       |
| Greece                              | 3 947   | 6 560         | 19 239        | 35 762        | 43 080        | 50 473        | 37 789        | 37 465        |
| Hungary                             | —   | 2 884         | 6 084         | 13 674        | 17 209        | 20 161        | 18 419        | 19 051        |
| Iceland                             | 280   | 560           | 1 041         | 1 869         | 2 274         | 2 181         | 2 311         | 2 464         |
| Ireland                             | 1 381   | 3 445         | 16 885        | 71 592        | 93 015        | 99 531        | 92 567        | 97 109        |
| Italy                               | 19 192  | 49 666        | 56 447        | 98 774        | 111 931       | 116 296       | 95 286        | 98 313        |
| Latvia                              | —   | —             | 1 171         | 2 661         | 3 705         | 4 524         | 3 813         | 3 673         |
| Lithuania                           | —   | —             | 1 056         | 3 612         | 4 012         | 4 842         | 3 691         | 4 126         |
| Luxembourg                          | ..  | ..            | 20 301        | 50 637        | 64 820        | 69 217        | 60 300        | 67 481        |
| Malta                               | 481   | 752           | 1 094         | 2 656         | 3 494         | 3 875         | 3 500         | 3 985         |
| Netherlands                         | 17 150  | 29 302        | 52 395        | 96 620        | 111 593       | 125 880       | 113 808       | 95 352        |
| Norway                              | 8 615   | 12 765        | 17 345        | 33 271        | 40 430        | 45 055        | 38 481        | 39 734        |
| Poland                              | 2 018   | 3 200         | 10 415        | 20 519        | 28 701        | 35 411        | 28 725        | 32 485        |
| Portugal                            | 2 006   | 5 096         | 9 057         | 18 388        | 23 214        | 26 169        | 22 635        | 23 277        |
| Romania                             | 1 063   | 610           | 1 752         | 6 913         | 9 434         | 12 841        | 9 808         | 8 574         |
| Slovakia                            | —   | —             | 2 291         | 5 412         | 7 026         | 8 471         | 6 282         | 5 839         |
| Slovenia                            | —   | —             | 1 879         | 4 482         | 5 673         | 7 387         | 5 975         | 5 778         |
| Spain                               | 11 593  | 27 937        | 52 582        | 106 331       | 127 705       | 142 728       | 122 328       | 124 091       |
| Sweden                              | 7 489   | 13 726        | 21 614        | 49 596        | 63 209        | 70 945        | 59 096        | 64 376        |
| Switzerland                         | 6 888   | 19 001        | 30 707        | 54 864        | 65 933        | 77 298        | 76 305        | 83 632        |
| United Kingdom                      | 36 452  | 56 422        | 120 041       | 236 072       | 287 867       | 286 206       | 231 565       | 237 943       |
| <b>Developed economies: Oceania</b> | <b>4 871</b>                                  | <b>12 698</b> | <b>24 299</b> | <b>41 247</b> | <b>49 901</b> | <b>54 504</b> | <b>49 463</b> | <b>57 223</b> |
| Australia                           | 3 862   | 10 204        | 19 894        | 33 088        | 40 496        | 45 240        | 41 589        | 48 490        |
| New Zealand                         | 1 009   | 2 494         | 4 405         | 8 159         | 9 406         | 9 264         | 7 873         | 8 733         |

### Sources:

- UNCTAD secretariat based on:
  - IMF, *Balance of Payments Statistics*
  - EUROSTAT, online database
  - OECD, online database
  - IMF, *World Economic Outlook database*
  - Economist Intelligence Unit, online database
  - National sources

### Notes:

- (1) Years 1990, 1991, 1992: the breaks in series result from the data reporting of the former Yugoslavia (SFR) and the countries that succeeded from it, as well as from the inclusion of the figures of the Russian Federation, while the former USSR data are not available.
- (2) Data from 1980 to 1994 inclusive refer to Belgium-Luxembourg Economic Union and from 1995 onwards to Belgium only. Year 2007: break in series

## 5.1.1 Valeur des exportations et importations de services des pays et des régions géographiques

| Imports - Importations<br>Millions de dollars |               |               |               |               |               |               |               | Régions,<br>pays ou territoires        |
|---|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--|
| 1980  | 1990          | 2000          | 2006          | 2007          | 2008          | 2009          | 2010          |  |
| 4 493   | 10 218        | 21 064        | 45 113        | 53 977        | 62 442        | 50 794        | 50 695        | Danemark                               |
| —   | —             | 937           | 2 485         | 3 072         | 3 351         | 2 519         | 2 772         | Estonie                                |
| 2 555   | 7 627         | 9 405         | 18 594        | 22 613        | 30 377        | 25 636        | 21 740        | Finlande                               |
| 32 148  | 61 052        | 60 802        | 113 183       | 129 485       | 141 367       | 126 974       | 129 821       | France                                 |
| 45 109  | —             | —             | —             | —             | —             | —             | —             | Allemagne (anc. Rép. fédérale d')      |
| —   | 84 137        | 141 417       | 225 740       | 260 523       | 290 075       | 253 950       | 263 167       | Allemagne                              |
| 1 428   | 3 000         | 11 286        | 16 367        | 20 270        | 24 903        | 20 007        | 20 187        | Grèce                                  |
| (e)551  | 2 400         | 4 948         | 12 102        | 15 774        | 18 804        | 16 548        | 15 867        | Hongrie                                |
| 263   | 556           | 1 161         | 2 560         | 2 964         | 2 525         | 1 930         | 2 183         | Islande                                |
| 1 593   | 5 178         | 28 922        | 80 120        | 94 549        | 110 766       | 104 257       | 108 394       | Irlande                                |
| 16 249  | 46 795        | 55 395        | 100 361       | 121 672       | 129 480       | 108 978       | 110 119       | Italie                                 |
| —   | —             | 697           | 1 989         | 2 702         | 3 179         | 2 258         | 2 199         | Lettonie                               |
| —   | —             | 677           | 2 532         | 3 381         | 4 324         | 2 973         | 2 829         | Lituanie                               |
| ..  | ..            | 13 581        | 29 813        | 37 606        | 40 029        | 35 567        | 37 343        | Luxembourg                             |
| 243   | 514           | 756           | 1 761         | 2 227         | 2 323         | 2 139         | 2 569         | Malte                                  |
| 18 148  | 29 708        | 53 260        | 86 809        | 98 162        | 112 016       | 108 348       | 85 182        | Pays-Bas                               |
| 6 996   | 12 358        | 15 434        | 31 864        | 39 568        | 44 775        | 36 757        | 42 842        | Norvège                                |
| 2 023   | 2 847         | 9 001         | 19 798        | 24 031        | 30 250        | 23 973        | 29 004        | Pologne                                |
| 1 525   | 4 005         | 7 023         | 12 093        | 14 272        | 16 498        | 14 323        | 14 391        | Portugal                               |
| 1 045   | 787           | 1 999         | 6 901         | 8 875         | 11 861        | 10 214        | 9 418         | Roumanie                               |
| —   | —             | 1 853         | 4 747         | 6 495         | 9 159         | 8 013         | 6 809         | Slovaquie                              |
| —   | —             | 1 432         | 3 236         | 4 240         | 5 199         | 4 427         | 4 380         | Slovénie                               |
| 5 732   | 16 055        | 33 207        | 78 437        | 96 156        | 104 432       | 87 143        | 87 080        | Espagne                                |
| 7 018   | 17 058        | 23 966        | 39 432        | 47 488        | 54 050        | 45 516        | 48 458        | Suède                                  |
| 4 885   | 11 202        | 14 646        | 26 750        | 31 747        | 35 370        | 38 136        | 39 612        | Suisse                                 |
| 27 933  | 48 737        | 99 292        | 175 204       | 202 406       | 201 860       | 163 418       | 168 822       | Royaume-Uni                            |
| <b>8 411</b>                                  | <b>17 096</b> | <b>23 390</b> | <b>40 100</b> | <b>49 095</b> | <b>58 031</b> | <b>50 053</b> | <b>60 612</b> | <b>Économies développées : Océanie</b> |
| 6 568   | 13 772        | 18 934        | 32 219        | 39 908        | 48 338        | 42 121        | 51 470        | Australie                              |
| 1 843   | 3 324         | 4 456         | 7 881         | 9 187         | 9 692         | 7 932         | 9 142         | Nouvelle-Zélande                       |

### Sources :

- Secrétariat de la CNUCED, sur la base de :
  - FMI, *Statistiques de la balance des paiements*
  - Eurostat, base de données en ligne
  - OCDE, base de données en ligne
  - FMI, *World Economic Outlook*, base de données
  - Economist Intelligence Unit, base de données en ligne
  - Sources nationales

### Notes :

- (1) Années 1990, 1991, 1992 : la rupture de série est due 1) aux chiffres reportés par l'ex Yougoslavie (RSF) et les pays qui lui ont succédé, 2) à l'inclusion des données de la Fédération de Russie, les données de l'ancienne URSS n'étant pas disponibles.
- (2) Les données de 1980 à 1994 se réfèrent à l'Union belgo-luxembourgeoise et à partir de 1995 uniquement à la Belgique. Année 2007 : rupture de série.



## 5.1.2 Value of exports and imports of services of economic groupings

| Economic grouping  | Exports - Exportations<br>Millions of dollars |                |                |                |                |                  |                |                  |
|--|---|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|------------------|----------------|------------------|
|  | 1980  | 1990           | 2000           | 2006           | 2007           | 2008             | 2009           | 2010             |
| <b>DEVELOPING ECONOMIES</b>  | <b>73 550</b>                                 | <b>150 468</b> | <b>350 208</b> | <b>734 126</b> | <b>894 961</b> | <b>1 035 763</b> | <b>939 776</b> | <b>1 123 442</b> |
| Developing economies excluding China   | 71 490  | 144 613        | 319 778        | 642 127        | 772 755        | 888 651          | 810 227        | 952 239          |
| Developing economies excluding LDCs  | 70 323  | 146 408        | 343 099        | 720 764        | 878 461        | 1 015 432        | 919 885        | 1 101 475        |
| High-income developing countries   | 38 948  | 86 754         | 205 075        | 382 815        | 459 733        | 522 816          | 476 783        | 554 951          |
| Middle-income developing countries   | 22 396  | 46 433         | 106 427        | 238 491        | 298 745        | 345 788          | 314 676        | 377 927          |
| Low-income developing countries  | 12 206  | 17 281         | 38 706         | 112 821        | 136 483        | 167 159          | 148 318        | 190 564          |
| Heavily indebted poor countries (IMF)  | 3 637   | 4 367          | 6 753          | 13 937         | 17 249         | 20 370           | 19 492         | 20 306           |
| Landlocked developing countries  | 1 408   | 2 340          | 6 950          | 15 459         | 19 388         | 23 621           | 22 126         | 24 339           |
| Small island developing States   | 2 643   | 5 789          | 9 617          | 13 419         | 14 949         | 15 646           | 13 835         | 14 939           |
| <b>Least developed countries</b>   | <b>3 228</b>                                  | <b>4 060</b>   | <b>7 109</b>   | <b>13 362</b>  | <b>16 500</b>  | <b>20 331</b>    | <b>19 891</b>  | <b>21 967</b>    |
| Africa and Haiti   | 2 413   | 3 061          | 4 182          | 8 682          | 10 718         | 13 076           | 12 677         | 13 867           |
| Asia   | 757   | 850            | 2 634          | 4 250          | 5 271          | 6 711            | 6 628          | 7 419            |
| Islands  | 57  | 149            | 293            | 430            | 510            | 544              | 586            | 680              |
| <b>Major petroleum and gas exporters</b>                                       | <b>11 942</b>                                 | <b>9 413</b>   | <b>15 661</b>  | <b>48 785</b>  | <b>54 165</b>  | <b>54 418</b>    | <b>52 258</b>  | <b>53 853</b>    |
| Africa   | 1 899   | 1 688          | 3 230          | 5 551          | 4 695          | 6 291            | 6 211          | 7 746            |
| America  | 693   | 1 183          | 1 182          | 1 544          | 1 767          | 2 162            | 2 005          | 1 724            |
| Asia   | 9 349   | 6 542          | 11 249         | 41 690         | 47 703         | 45 965           | 44 042         | 44 383           |
| <b>Major exporters of manufactured goods</b>                                   | <b>26 967</b>                                 | <b>72 042</b>  | <b>192 412</b> | <b>379 991</b> | <b>473 740</b> | <b>548 439</b>   | <b>489 165</b> | <b>598 188</b>   |
| America  | 4 591   | 8 094          | 13 755         | 16 392         | 17 609         | 18 480           | 15 423         | 15 435           |
| Asia   | 22 376  | 63 948         | 178 656        | 363 599        | 456 131        | 529 959          | 473 742        | 582 752          |
| <b>Emerging economies</b>  | <b>24 707</b>                                 | <b>57 154</b>  | <b>141 624</b> | <b>253 233</b> | <b>313 244</b> | <b>366 113</b>   | <b>324 271</b> | <b>378 773</b>   |
| America  | 10 182  | 16 948         | 33 828         | 54 368         | 64 041         | 75 558           | 66 488         | 75 224           |
| Asia   | 14 526  | 40 206         | 107 796        | 198 865        | 249 203        | 290 555          | 257 782        | 303 549          |
| <b>Newly industrialized Asian countries</b>                                    | <b>22 143</b>                                 | <b>63 825</b>  | <b>156 817</b> | <b>289 564</b> | <b>356 178</b> | <b>407 811</b>   | <b>368 362</b> | <b>441 558</b>   |
| First tier   | 17 691  | 47 815         | 120 417        | 225 096        | 274 106        | 319 143          | 285 483        | 343 530          |
| Second tier  | 4 453   | 16 010         | 36 400         | 64 468         | 82 072         | 88 668           | 82 879         | 98 028           |
| <b>Developing economies: Africa</b>  | <b>13 559</b>                                 | <b>21 626</b>  | <b>33 218</b>  | <b>66 841</b>  | <b>78 706</b>  | <b>89 684</b>    | <b>81 892</b>  | <b>90 736</b>    |
| Northern Africa excluding Sudan  | 4 883   | 10 283         | 16 733         | 33 270         | 39 971         | 48 040           | 42 724         | 46 184           |
| Sub-Saharan Africa   | 8 675   | 11 343         | 16 484         | 33 571         | 38 735         | 41 644           | 39 167         | 44 553           |
| Sub-Saharan Africa excluding South Africa                                      | 6 213   | 7 936          | 11 439         | 21 357         | 24 917         | 28 839           | 27 147         | 30 549           |
| <b>Developing economies: America</b>   | <b>18 615</b>                                 | <b>31 561</b>  | <b>62 507</b>  | <b>97 945</b>  | <b>113 632</b> | <b>129 374</b>   | <b>117 245</b> | <b>129 217</b>   |
| Central America and Greater Caribbean Islands excluding Puerto Rico            | 6 996   | 13 495         | 28 582         | 41 428         | 46 532         | 49 945           | 44 651         | 46 800           |
| Central America and Greater Caribbean Islands excluding Mexico and Puerto Rico | 2 405   | 5 401          | 14 827         | 25 036         | 28 923         | 31 466           | 29 227         | 31 365           |
| South America and Central America  | 15 104  | 24 087         | 46 550         | 74 328         | 87 284         | 102 128          | 92 196         | 103 138          |
| South America excluding Brazil   | 7 171   | 9 532          | 17 009         | 27 514         | 32 793         | 38 663           | 35 351         | 40 569           |
| <b>Developing economies: Asia</b>  | <b>41 072</b>                                 | <b>96 473</b>  | <b>253 511</b> | <b>566 311</b> | <b>699 214</b> | <b>813 074</b>   | <b>737 672</b> | <b>900 376</b>   |
| Eastern and South-Eastern Asia excluding China                                 | 22 639  | 65 894         | 164 627        | 308 186        | 380 075        | 436 390          | 396 635        | 481 936          |
| Southern Asia excluding India  | 2 089   | 3 030          | 5 390          | 14 298         | 15 877         | 17 913           | 16 624         | 20 794           |

Sources:  
UNCTAD secretariat based on:  
- IMF, *Balance of Payments Statistics*  
- EUROSTAT, online database  
- OECD, online database  
- IMF, *World Economic Outlook database*  
- Economist Intelligence Unit, online database  
- National sources

## 5.1.2 Valeur des exportations et importations de services des groupements économiques

| Imports - Importations<br>Millions de dollars |                |                |                |                |                  |                  |                  | Groupements économiques   |
|---|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|---|
| 1980  | 1990           | 2000           | 2006           | 2007           | 2008             | 2009             | 2010             |   |
| <b>142 723</b>                                | <b>198 058</b> | <b>422 347</b> | <b>826 491</b> | <b>999 572</b> | <b>1 187 155</b> | <b>1 087 070</b> | <b>1 281 723</b> | <b>ÉCONOMIES EN DÉVELOPPEMENT</b>                                   |
| 140 493                                       | 193 706        | 386 316        | 725 658        | 869 461        | 1 028 231        | 928 123          | 1 088 402        | Économies en développement sans la Chine                            |
| 135 214                                       | 188 005        | 408 237        | 792 734        | 955 201        | 1 127 125        | 1 031 993        | 1 223 619        | Économies en développement sans les PMA                             |
| 76 346  | 110 340        | 229 785        | 410 928        | 489 706        | 561 988          | 509 112          | 580 869          | Pays en développement à revenu élevé                                |
| 36 168  | 49 817         | 119 815        | 260 188        | 321 501        | 387 819          | 366 047          | 438 789          | Pays en développement à revenu intermédiaire                        |
| 30 209  | 37 900         | 72 746         | 155 376        | 188 365        | 237 348          | 211 910          | 262 065          | Pays en développement à revenu faible                               |
| 9 090   | 10 685         | 12 377         | 28 754         | 35 369         | 40 456           | 38 019           | 41 764           | Pays pauvres très endettés (FMI)                                    |
| 3 690   | 4 932          | 10 225         | 30 072         | 37 234         | 42 795           | 39 180           | 44 703           | Pays en développement sans littoral                                 |
| 2 223   | 3 799          | 6 454          | 10 337         | 11 639         | 12 113           | 10 826           | 12 381           | Petits États insulaires en développement                            |
| <b>7 509</b>                                  | <b>10 053</b>  | <b>14 110</b>  | <b>33 757</b>  | <b>44 371</b>  | <b>60 029</b>    | <b>55 077</b>    | <b>58 103</b>    | <b>Pays les moins avancés</b>                                       |
| 5 980   | 8 158          | 10 508         | 26 425         | 35 984         | 49 752           | 45 127           | 46 511           | Afrique et Haïti  |
| 1 447   | 1 696          | 3 374          | 6 800          | 7 687          | 9 334            | 8 957            | 10 536           | Asie  |
| 82  | 199            | 227            | 532            | 699            | 943              | 993              | 1 056            | Îles  |
| <b>62 793</b>                                 | <b>49 569</b>  | <b>68 331</b>  | <b>149 068</b> | <b>191 539</b> | <b>245 079</b>   | <b>226 291</b>   | <b>238 572</b>   | <b>Principaux exportateurs de pétrole et de gaz</b>                 |
| 10 823  | 6 490          | 9 303          | 28 795         | 40 421         | 61 320           | 54 609           | 56 618           | Afrique   |
| 4 253   | 2 534          | 4 435          | 5 954          | 8 719          | 10 516           | 9 622            | 10 581           | Amérique  |
| 47 716  | 40 546         | 54 593         | 114 319        | 142 399        | 173 243          | 162 060          | 171 373          | Asie  |
| <b>27 325</b>                                 | <b>73 047</b>  | <b>200 591</b> | <b>386 385</b> | <b>458 595</b> | <b>526 476</b>   | <b>481 181</b>   | <b>577 571</b>   | <b>Principaux exportateurs d'articles manufacturés</b>              |
| 6 514   | 10 323         | 17 360         | 22 833         | 24 064         | 25 535           | 23 591           | 25 594           | Amérique  |
| 20 811  | 62 724         | 183 231        | 363 552        | 434 531        | 500 941          | 457 590          | 551 977          | Asie  |
| <b>31 847</b>                                 | <b>69 641</b>  | <b>172 835</b> | <b>297 990</b> | <b>348 236</b> | <b>398 562</b>   | <b>352 350</b>   | <b>427 885</b>   | <b>Économies émergentes</b>   |
| 17 636  | 24 206         | 50 332         | 72 332         | 86 407         | 103 607          | 97 647           | 120 098          | Amérique  |
| 14 211  | 45 435         | 122 503        | 225 659        | 261 829        | 294 955          | 254 704          | 307 787          | Asie  |
| <b>24 616</b>                                 | <b>66 189</b>  | <b>168 085</b> | <b>290 420</b> | <b>336 266</b> | <b>378 819</b>   | <b>330 439</b>   | <b>396 039</b>   | <b>Économies nouvellement industrialisées d'Asie</b>                |
| 13 980  | 46 578         | 114 993        | 206 053        | 237 326        | 265 484          | 233 416          | 279 106          | Première génération   |
| 10 636  | 19 611         | 53 092         | 84 367         | 98 939         | 113 335          | 97 023           | 116 933          | Deuxième génération   |
| <b>29 353</b>                                 | <b>30 017</b>  | <b>41 180</b>  | <b>94 209</b>  | <b>120 094</b> | <b>152 166</b>   | <b>136 334</b>   | <b>147 479</b>   | <b>Économies en développement : Afrique</b>                         |
| 9 380   | 8 785          | 13 927         | 25 857         | 32 005         | 43 105           | 40 552           | 41 286           | Afrique septentrionale sans le Soudan                               |
| 19 974  | 21 233         | 27 253         | 68 353         | 88 088         | 109 060          | 95 782           | 106 194          | Afrique subsaharienne   |
| 16 679  | 17 495         | 21 430         | 54 111         | 71 607         | 92 085           | 80 974           | 87 737           | Afrique subsaharienne sans l'Afrique du Sud                         |
| <b>29 679</b>                                 | <b>37 111</b>  | <b>74 553</b>  | <b>107 627</b> | <b>127 721</b> | <b>150 608</b>   | <b>139 434</b>   | <b>166 813</b>   | <b>Économies en développement : Amérique</b>                        |
| 9 391   | 14 462         | 26 556         | 36 287         | 39 278         | 42 774           | 38 069           | 41 981           | Amérique centrale et Grandes Antilles sans Porto Rico               |
| 2 877   | 4 139          | 9 195          | 13 454         | 15 213         | 17 239           | 14 478           | 16 387           | Amérique centrale et Grandes Antilles sans le Mexique et Porto Rico |
| 27 079  | 33 003         | 66 862         | 96 821         | 116 173        | 138 119          | 128 747          | 155 687          | Amérique du Sud et Amérique centrale                                |
| 13 749  | 12 828         | 27 501         | 36 877         | 45 786         | 55 397           | 49 641           | 57 305           | Amérique du Sud sans le Brésil                                      |
| <b>83 195</b>                                 | <b>130 066</b> | <b>305 242</b> | <b>620 531</b> | <b>746 957</b> | <b>879 350</b>   | <b>806 655</b>   | <b>961 590</b>   | <b>Économies en développement : Asie</b>                            |
| 24 867  | 67 354         | 174 145        | 301 875        | 351 200        | 396 699          | 347 879          | 418 328          | Asie orientale et Asie du Sud-Est sans la Chine                     |
| 7 238   | 7 608          | 8 145          | 27 841         | 31 031         | 36 070           | 30 208           | 33 696           | Asie méridionale sans l'Inde  |

Sources :  
 Secrétariat de la CNUCED, sur la base de :  
 - FMI, *Statistiques de la balance des paiements*  
 - Eurostat, base de données en ligne  
 - OCDE, base de données en ligne  
 - FMI, *World Economic Outlook*, base de données  
 - Economist Intelligence Unit, base de données en ligne  
 - Sources nationales

### 5.1.3 Value of exports and imports of services of trade groups

| Trade group          | Exports - Exportations<br>Millions of dollars |         |         |           |           |           |           |           |
|----------------------|---|---------|---------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
|                      | 1980  | 1990    | 2000    | 2006      | 2007      | 2008      | 2009      | 2010      |
| <b>AFRICA</b>        |   |         |         |           |           |           |           |           |
| CEMAC                | 897   | 837     | 1 096   | 1 753     | 2 192     | 2 404     | 2 215     | 2 274     |
| CEPGL                | 164   | 289     | 135     | 556       | 602       | 1 013     | 1 042     | 1 081     |
| COMESA               | 4 489   | 9 482   | 14 585  | 25 540    | 30 962    | 37 885    | 33 914    | 38 421    |
| EAC                  | 796   | 1 363   | 1 897   | 4 649     | 5 609     | 6 540     | 6 095     | 7 529     |
| ECCAS                | 1 196   | 1 238   | 1 511   | 2 517     | 3 112     | 3 756     | 3 890     | 4 010     |
| ECOWAS               | 2 584   | 2 950   | 3 930   | 7 139     | 7 591     | 9 168     | 8 280     | 8 815     |
| MRU                  | 694   | 809     | 593     | 1 287     | 1 373     | 1 698     | 1 380     | 1 283     |
| SADC                 | 3 877   | 5 532   | 8 970   | 19 013    | 22 103    | 21 606    | 20 629    | 23 720    |
| UMA                  | 2 547   | 4 339   | 6 977   | 17 222    | 20 109    | 23 220    | 21 341    | 22 537    |
| WAEMU                | 1 191   | 1 585   | 1 241   | 2 541     | 3 258     | 3 711     | 3 297     | 3 383     |
| <b>AMERICA</b>       |   |         |         |           |           |           |           |           |
| ANCOM                | 2 511   | 3 082   | 4 677   | 7 550     | 8 488     | 9 599     | 9 590     | 10 319    |
| CACM                 | 670   | 1 491   | 4 140   | 6 596     | 7 572     | 8 360     | 7 830     | 8 866     |
| CARICOM              | 2 367   | 4 442   | 7 381   | 9 704     | 10 430    | 10 569    | 9 759     | 10 045    |
| FTAA                 | 72 538  | 195 074 | 392 193 | 560 993   | 650 609   | 713 059   | 661 973   | 730 900   |
| LAIA                 | 13 303  | 21 825  | 43 117  | 69 655    | 82 146    | 95 939    | 85 529    | 95 275    |
| MERCOSUR             | 4 245   | 7 092   | 16 305  | 29 671    | 37 113    | 46 033    | 42 321    | 49 035    |
| NAFTA                | 59 586  | 173 764 | 349 219 | 489 545   | 566 509   | 614 787   | 571 380   | 628 958   |
| OAS                  | 72 456  | 195 462 | 394 800 | 566 915   | 658 035   | 721 016   | 668 575   | 737 843   |
| OECS                 | 146   | 676     | 1 223   | 1 414     | 1 487     | 1 523     | 1 407     | 1 429     |
| <b>ASIA</b>          |   |         |         |           |           |           |           |           |
| APTA                 | 10 401  | 21 444  | 80 483  | 221 672   | 285 723   | 349 230   | 300 398   | 383 024   |
| ASEAN                | 9 393   | 29 369  | 69 086  | 138 440   | 176 278   | 198 379   | 185 615   | 221 479   |
| ECO                  | 2 130   | 9 881   | 25 740  | 43 072    | 49 640    | 58 711    | 54 782    | 59 911    |
| GCC                  | 7 017   | 5 876   | 10 521  | 37 942    | 43 014    | 39 911    | 38 488    | 38 192    |
| SAARC                | 4 329   | 7 219   | 20 693  | 77 315    | 95 460    | 117 219   | 102 653   | 136 956   |
| <b>EUROPE</b>        |   |         |         |           |           |           |           |           |
| EFTA                 | 15 783  | 32 325  | 49 093  | 90 004    | 108 637   | 124 534   | 117 097   | 125 830   |
| EU                   | 214 653                                       | 413 407 | 665 144 | 1 351 084 | 1 633 027 | 1 813 139 | 1 548 226 | 1 577 177 |
| Euro area            | 157 635                                       | 320 226 | 470 080 | 946 715   | 1 134 152 | 1 276 021 | 1 110 829 | 1 118 409 |
| <b>OCEANIA</b>       |   |         |         |           |           |           |           |           |
| MSG                  | 283   | 708     | 857     | 1 335     | 1 452     | 1 639     | 1 211     | 1 403     |
| <b>INTERREGIONAL</b> |   |         |         |           |           |           |           |           |
| ACP                  | 11 648  | 18 200  | 31 163  | 56 072    | 63 910    | 67 893    | 62 901    | 69 302    |
| APEC                 | 110 921                                       | 300 805 | 648 390 | 1 077 352 | 1 282 320 | 1 445 829 | 1 307 390 | 1 508 223 |
| BSEC                 | 6 943   | 16 055  | 58 273  | 120 177   | 146 928   | 185 911   | 153 253   | 159 690   |
| CIS                  | –   | –       | 17 266  | 52 888    | 67 274    | 86 255    | 70 581    | 78 522    |

Sources:

- UNCTAD secretariat based on:
- IMF, *Balance of Payments Statistics*
- EUROSTAT, online database
- OECD, online database
- IMF, *World Economic Outlook database*
- Economist Intelligence Unit, online database
- National Sources

### 5.1.3 Valeur des exportations et importations de services des groupements commerciaux

| Imports - Importations<br>Millions de dollars |         |         |           |           |           |           |           | Groupements commerciaux |
|---|---------|---------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-------------------------|
| 1980  | 1990    | 2000    | 2006      | 2007      | 2008      | 2009      | 2010      |                         |
|   |         |         |           |           |           |           |           | <b>AFRIQUE</b>          |
| 2 209   | 3 253   | 3 534   | 8 459     | 10 847    | 11 270    | 9 946     | 11 062    | CEMAC                   |
| 723   | 1 017   | 482     | 1 296     | 2 069     | 2 926     | 2 513     | 3 037     | CEPGL                   |
| 8 444   | 9 844   | 14 109  | 25 684    | 31 772    | 39 411    | 34 970    | 37 107    | COMESA                  |
| 1 083   | 1 441   | 2 103   | 3 866     | 4 512     | 5 556     | 5 639     | 6 464     | CAE                     |
| 3 477   | 6 086   | 6 728   | 17 284    | 25 577    | 36 357    | 31 647    | 31 464    | CEEAC                   |
| 8 825   | 6 313   | 7 070   | 22 542    | 28 559    | 35 737    | 30 447    | 34 639    | CEDEAO                  |
| 1 887   | 2 068   | 1 625   | 3 894     | 4 126     | 4 641     | 4 083     | 4 343     | UFM                     |
| 6 953   | 9 438   | 13 266  | 29 425    | 38 906    | 50 496    | 44 543    | 48 163    | SADC                    |
| 7 164   | 5 134   | 6 582   | 14 694    | 18 248    | 26 259    | 27 233    | 28 527    | UMA                     |
| 2 863   | 3 513   | 2 588   | 5 094     | 6 196     | 7 259     | 6 808     | 7 260     | UEMOA                   |
|   |         |         |           |           |           |           |           | <b>AMÉRIQUE</b>         |
| 3 013   | 4 029   | 7 335   | 12 061    | 14 058    | 16 886    | 15 441    | 18 091    | ANCOM                   |
| 1 325   | 1 580   | 4 077   | 6 115     | 6 860     | 7 245     | 6 189     | 7 238     | MCAC                    |
| 2 119   | 2 702   | 4 720   | 6 790     | 7 389     | 7 301     | 6 417     | 6 638     | CARICOM                 |
| 80 721  | 181 184 | 339 706 | 512 720   | 573 020   | 630 898   | 583 260   | 656 959   | ZLEA                    |
| 24 662  | 31 032  | 61 891  | 89 575    | 107 763   | 129 441   | 120 972   | 146 293   | ALADI                   |
| 9 300   | 11 470  | 27 181  | 39 002    | 49 642    | 62 627    | 60 865    | 78 835    | MERCOSUR                |
| 58 150  | 155 676 | 284 665 | 431 043   | 472 527   | 509 938   | 470 575   | 518 878   | ALENA                   |
| 80 547  | 181 565 | 339 790 | 512 947   | 573 281   | 631 775   | 583 532   | 657 002   | OEA                     |
| 82  | 328     | 586     | 808       | 896       | 918       | 802       | 785       | OECO                    |
|   |         |         |           |           |           |           |           | <b>ASIE</b>             |
| 9 828   | 22 149  | 92 056  | 234 457   | 291 380   | 350 358   | 326 225   | 411 670   | ACAP                    |
| 13 748  | 29 025  | 88 180  | 157 268   | 183 291   | 211 975   | 187 927   | 226 883   | ANASE                   |
| 6 813   | 9 106   | 17 553  | 51 154    | 61 337    | 69 182    | 60 430    | 67 843    | ECO                     |
| 37 879  | 30 571  | 42 904  | 97 177    | 124 156   | 149 562   | 139 415   | 146 648   | CCG                     |
| 4 996   | 9 735   | 25 037  | 73 280    | 86 757    | 106 676   | 95 454    | 133 475   | SAARC                   |
|   |         |         |           |           |           |           |           | <b>EUROPE</b>           |
| 12 144  | 24 116  | 31 240  | 61 174    | 74 278    | 82 670    | 76 823    | 84 638    | AELE                    |
| 189 432                                       | 384 639 | 638 393 | 1 182 365 | 1 400 601 | 1 561 167 | 1 354 486 | 1 363 417 | UE                      |
| 144 029                                       | 299 521 | 469 674 | 863 295   | 1 022 672 | 1 150 595 | 1 014 938 | 1 013 449 | Zone euro               |
|   |         |         |           |           |           |           |           | <b>OCÉANIE</b>          |
| 466   | 763     | 1 244   | 2 256     | 2 638     | 2 668     | 2 589     | 3 632     | MSG                     |
|   |         |         |           |           |           |           |           | <b>INTERRÉGIONAUX</b>   |
| 22 979  | 25 826  | 35 473  | 80 650    | 101 749   | 123 827   | 108 841   | 120 623   | ACP                     |
| 128 532                                       | 331 892 | 657 220 | 1 062 325 | 1 220 637 | 1 378 137 | 1 246 150 | 1 432 145 | CEAP                    |
| 3 609   | 7 487   | 44 827  | 99 499    | 127 282   | 165 731   | 136 614   | 151 674   | CEMN                    |
| —   | —       | 24 130  | 73 499    | 94 541    | 119 343   | 97 119    | 113 628   | CEI                     |

Sources :

Secrétariat de la CNUCED, sur la base de :

- FMI, *Statistiques de la balance des paiements*

- Eurostat, base de données en ligne

- OCDE, base de données en ligne

- FMI, *World Economic Outlook*, base de données

- Economist Intelligence Unit, base de données en ligne

- Sources nationales

## 5.2 Trade in services by category

Leading exporters among  
developing economies

## 5.2 Commerce des services par catégories

Principaux exportateurs parmi les économies  
en développement

| Ranking based on 2009 exports<br>Classement d'après les exportations de 2009 | 2008                |                         |                         | 2009                |                         |                         | 2010                |                         |                         |
|--|---------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|
|  | Millions of dollars | As % of country's total | Annual change in %      | Millions of dollars | As % of country's total | Annual change in %      | Millions of dollars | As % of country's total | Annual change in %      |
|  | Millions de dollars | En % du total du pays   | Variation annuelle en % | Millions de dollars | En % du total du pays   | Variation annuelle en % | Millions de dollars | En % du total du pays   | Variation annuelle en % |
| <b>TRANSPORT (1) - TRANSPORTS (1)</b>  |                     |                         |                         |                     |                         |                         |                     |                         |                         |
| Korea, Republic of - Corée, République de                                    | 44 768              | 49.4                    | 33.4                    | 28 693              | 39.0                    | -35.9                   | 38 044              | 46.0                    | 32.6                    |
| Singapore - Singapour  | 35 340              | 35.5                    | 21.9                    | 28 592              | 30.5                    | -19.1                   | 32 738              | 29.2                    | 14.5                    |
| China, Hong Kong SAR - Chine (RAS de Hong Kong)                              | 28 886              | 31.3                    | 12.9                    | 23 688              | 27.4                    | -18.0                   | 32 777              | 30.3                    | 38.4                    |
| China - Chine  | 38 418              | 26.1                    | 22.6                    | 23 569              | 18.2                    | -38.7                   | 34 211              | 20.0                    | 45.2                    |
| India - Inde   | 11 565              | 10.8                    | 28.0                    | 10 978              | 11.8                    | -5.1                    | 13 248              | 10.7                    | 20.7                    |
| Turkey - Turquie   | 7 761               | 22.3                    | 18.8                    | 7 549               | 22.8                    | -2.7                    | 8 584               | 25.0                    | 13.7                    |
| Egypt - Égypte   | 8 160               | 32.8                    | 17.4                    | 6 698               | 31.1                    | -17.9                   | 7 817               | 32.8                    | 16.7                    |
| China, Taiwan Province of - Province chinoise de Taiwan                      | 9 191               | 25.0                    | 4.3                     | 6 342               | 20.0                    | -31.0                   | 9 765               | 24.1                    | 54.0                    |
| Thailand - Thaïlande   | 7 282               | 21.8                    | 14.3                    | 5 665               | 18.9                    | -22.2                   | 5 916               | 17.4                    | 4.4                     |
| Chile - Chili  | 6 503               | 60.1                    | 24.7                    | 4 774               | 55.3                    | -26.6                   | 6 466               | 59.9                    | 35.4                    |
| Malaysia - Malaisie  | 6 766               | 22.3                    | -5.3                    | 4 408               | 15.3                    | -34.8                   | 4 698               | 13.8                    | 6.6                     |
| Brazil - Brésil  | 5 411               | 17.8                    | 31.4                    | 4 040               | 14.6                    | -25.3                   | 4 931               | 15.5                    | 22.1                    |
| Iran (Islamic Rep. of) - Iran (Rép. islamique d')                            | (e)3 904            | (e)49.9                 | 17.4                    | (e)3 873            | (e)55.3                 | -0.8                    | ..                  | ..                      | ..                      |
| Kuwait - Koweït  | 4 585               | 38.3                    | 32.6                    | 3 218               | 28.5                    | -29.8                   | 3 191               | 41.4                    | -0.8                    |
| Panama   | 3 112               | 53.8                    | 18.8                    | 3 086               | 55.9                    | -0.8                    | 3 332               | 54.7                    | 8.0                     |
| Indonesia - Indonésie  | 2 800               | 18.4                    | 26.9                    | 2 439               | 18.5                    | -12.9                   | 2 665               | 15.9                    | 9.3                     |
| United Arab Emirates - Émirats arabes unis                                   | (e)1 797            | (e)18.7                 | 32.0                    | (e)2 151            | (e)21.2                 | 19.7                    | ..                  | ..                      | ..                      |
| Morocco - Maroc  | 2 500               | 18.6                    | 37.5                    | 2 099               | 17.0                    | -16.0                   | 2 152               | 17.2                    | 2.6                     |
| Viet Nam   | 2 356               | 33.6                    | 25.4                    | 2 062               | 35.8                    | -12.5                   | ..                  | ..                      | ..                      |
| Saudi Arabia - Arabie saoudite   | 2 389               | 25.5                    | 30.2                    | 1 940               | 19.9                    | -18.8                   | 2 031               | 19.0                    | 4.7                     |
| <b>TRAVEL (2) - VOYAGES (2)</b>  |                     |                         |                         |                     |                         |                         |                     |                         |                         |
| China - Chine  | 40 843              | 27.8                    | 9.7                     | 39 675              | 30.6                    | -2.9                    | 45 814              | 26.8                    | 15.5                    |
| Turkey - Turquie   | 21 862              | 62.7                    | 18.4                    | 21 165              | 64.0                    | -3.2                    | 20 807              | 60.6                    | -1.7                    |
| China, Macao SAR - Chine (RAS de Macao)                                      | 16 948              | 95.4                    | 26.4                    | 18 142              | 96.4                    | 7.0                     | 27 790              | 96.9                    | 53.2                    |
| China, Hong Kong SAR - Chine (RAS de Hong Kong)                              | 15 307              | 16.6                    | 11.3                    | 16 408              | 19.0                    | 7.2                     | 22 766              | 21.1                    | 38.7                    |
| Malaysia - Malaisie  | 15 293              | 50.4                    | 8.9                     | 15 798              | 54.9                    | 3.3                     | 17 855              | 52.6                    | 13.0                    |
| Thailand - Thaïlande   | 18 163              | 54.4                    | 9.0                     | 15 665              | 52.3                    | -13.8                   | 19 714              | 57.9                    | 25.8                    |
| Mexico - Mexique   | 13 289              | 71.9                    | 3.4                     | 11 275              | 73.1                    | -15.2                   | 11 872              | 76.9                    | 5.3                     |
| India - Inde   | 11 832              | 11.0                    | 10.3                    | 11 136              | 12.0                    | -5.9                    | 14 160              | 11.4                    | 27.2                    |
| Egypt - Égypte   | 10 985              | 44.1                    | 18.1                    | 10 755              | 50.0                    | -2.1                    | 12 453              | 52.3                    | 15.8                    |
| Korea, Republic of - Corée, République de                                    | 9 774               | 10.8                    | 59.2                    | 9 819               | 13.3                    | 0.5                     | 9 765               | 11.8                    | -0.6                    |
| Singapore - Singapour  | 10 711              | 10.8                    | 17.9                    | 9 383               | 10.0                    | -12.4                   | 14 181              | 12.6                    | 51.1                    |
| South Africa - Afrique du Sud  | 7 956               | 62.1                    | -9.4                    | 7 624               | 63.4                    | -4.2                    | 9 085               | 64.9                    | 19.2                    |
| United Arab Emirates - Émirats arabes unis                                   | (e)7 162            | (e)74.6                 | 18.0                    | (e)7 352            | (e)72.4                 | 2.7                     | ..                  | ..                      | ..                      |
| China, Taiwan Province of - Province chinoise de Taiwan                      | 5 937               | 16.1                    | 13.9                    | 6 816               | 21.5                    | 14.8                    | 8 721               | 21.5                    | 27.9                    |
| Lebanon - Liban  | 5 819               | 33.1                    | 11.6                    | 6 774               | 40.1                    | 16.4                    | 8 012               | 52.5                    | 18.3                    |
| Morocco - Maroc  | 7 221               | 53.8                    | 0.6                     | 6 626               | 53.7                    | -8.2                    | 6 702               | 53.4                    | 1.1                     |
| Saudi Arabia - Arabie saoudite   | 5 909               | 63.1                    | -1.0                    | 5 995               | 61.5                    | 1.4                     | 6 712               | 62.8                    | 12.0                    |
| Indonesia - Indonésie  | 7 377               | 48.4                    | 38.0                    | 5 598               | 42.6                    | -24.1                   | 6 958               | 41.5                    | 24.3                    |
| Brazil - Brésil  | 5 785               | 19.0                    | 16.8                    | 5 305               | 19.1                    | -8.3                    | 5 919               | 18.6                    | 11.6                    |
| Dominican Republic - République dominicaine                                  | 4 166               | 84.1                    | 2.5                     | 4 051               | 81.9                    | -2.8                    | 4 177               | 82.3                    | 3.1                     |
| <b>COMMUNICATIONS (3)</b>  |                     |                         |                         |                     |                         |                         |                     |                         |                         |
| Kuwait - Koweït  | 6 073               | 50.8                    | 30.1                    | 6 886               | 60.9                    | 13.4                    | 3 557               | 46.1                    | -48.3                   |
| India - Inde   | 2 478               | 2.3                     | 5.6                     | 1 484               | 1.6                     | -40.1                   | 1 411               | 1.1                     | -4.9                    |
| China - Chine  | 1 570               | 1.1                     | 33.6                    | 1 198               | 0.9                     | -23.7                   | 1 220               | 0.7                     | 1.8                     |
| Singapore - Singapour  | 1 212               | 1.2                     | 27.4                    | 1 056               | 1.1                     | -12.8                   | 1 347               | 1.2                     | 27.6                    |
| Indonesia - Indonésie  | 1 096               | 7.2                     | -18.4                   | 1 031               | 7.8                     | -6.0                    | 1 126               | 6.7                     | 9.2                     |
| China, Hong Kong SAR - Chine (RAS de Hong Kong)                              | 882                 | 1.0                     | 1.9                     | 894                 | 1.0                     | 1.4                     | ..                  | ..                      | ..                      |
| Egypt - Égypte   | 1 611               | 6.5                     | 112.8                   | 842                 | 3.9                     | -47.7                   | ..                  | ..                      | ..                      |
| Bahrain - Bahreïn  | 700                 | 18.7                    | 5.0                     | 740                 | 20.3                    | 5.8                     | 799                 | 19.8                    | 8.0                     |
| Korea, Republic of - Corée, République de                                    | 724                 | 0.8                     | 32.3                    | 725                 | 1.0                     | 0.2                     | 742                 | 0.9                     | 2.4                     |
| Morocco - Maroc  | 641                 | 4.8                     | 59.5                    | 679                 | 5.5                     | 6.1                     | 713                 | 5.7                     | 4.9                     |
| Turkey - Turquie   | 722                 | 2.1                     | 42.9                    | 630                 | 1.9                     | -12.7                   | 463                 | 1.3                     | -26.6                   |
| Malaysia - Malaisie  | 602                 | 2.0                     | -1.5                    | 560                 | 1.9                     | -7.0                    | ..                  | ..                      | ..                      |
| Lebanon - Liban  | 329                 | 1.9                     | 31.8                    | 483                 | 2.9                     | 46.5                    | 379                 | 2.5                     | -21.6                   |
| Kenya  | 437                 | 13.4                    | 32.8                    | 378                 | 13.1                    | -13.3                   | 360                 | 9.8                     | -5.0                    |
| Thailand - Thaïlande   | 416                 | 1.2                     | 79.1                    | 365                 | 1.2                     | -12.2                   | 325                 | 1.0                     | -11.0                   |
| Philippines  | 404                 | 4.2                     | -21.9                   | 354                 | 3.2                     | -12.4                   | 305                 | 2.3                     | -13.8                   |
| Brazil - Brésil  | 466                 | 1.5                     | 69.1                    | 353                 | 1.3                     | -24.3                   | 435                 | 1.4                     | 23.3                    |
| China, Taiwan Province of - Province chinoise de Taiwan                      | 334                 | 0.9                     | 13.6                    | 343                 | 1.1                     | 2.7                     | 392                 | 1.0                     | 14.3                    |
| Argentina - Argentine  | 363                 | 3.0                     | 15.9                    | 318                 | 2.9                     | -12.5                   | 335                 | 2.5                     | 5.5                     |
| Pakistan   | 91                  | 2.1                     | -28.9                   | 284                 | 7.1                     | >200.0                  | 242                 | 3.8                     | -14.8                   |

For sources and notes, see end of table.

Pour les sources et les notes, se reporter à la fin du tableau.

## 5.2 Trade in services by category

Leading exporters among developing economies

## 5.2 Commerce des services par catégories

Principaux exportateurs parmi les économies en développement

| Ranking based on 2009 exports<br>Classement d'après les exportations de 2009 | 2008                |                         |                         | 2009                |                         |                         | 2010                |                         |                         |
|--|---------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|
|  | Millions of dollars | As % of country's total | Annual change in %      | Millions of dollars | As % of country's total | Annual change in %      | Millions of dollars | As % of country's total | Annual change in %      |
|  | Millions de dollars | En % du total du pays   | Variation annuelle en % | Millions de dollars | En % du total du pays   | Variation annuelle en % | Millions de dollars | En % du total du pays   | Variation annuelle en % |
| <b>CONSTRUCTION - BÂTIMENTS ET TRAVAUX PUBLICS</b>                           |                     |                         |                         |                     |                         |                         |                     |                         |                         |
| Korea, Republic of - Corée, République de                                    | 13 686              | 15.1                    | 41.1                    | 14 553              | 19.8                    | 6.3                     | 11 842              | 14.3                    | -18.6                   |
| China - Chine  | 10 329              | 7.0                     | 92.1                    | 9 463               | 7.3                     | -8.4                    | 14 495              | 8.5                     | 53.2                    |
| Turkey - Turquie   | 1 141               | 3.3                     | 33.5                    | 1 274               | 3.9                     | 11.6                    | 1 120               | 3.3                     | -12.1                   |
| Singapore - Singapour  | 922                 | 0.9                     | 22.0                    | 928                 | 1.0                     | 0.6                     | 1 049               | 0.9                     | 13.0                    |
| Malaysia - Malaisie  | 1 212               | 4.0                     | -10.8                   | 909                 | 3.2                     | -25.0                   | ..                  | ..                      | ..                      |
| India - Inde   | 841                 | 0.8                     | 11.6                    | 837                 | 0.9                     | -0.5                    | 524                 | 0.4                     | -37.3                   |
| Egypt - Égypte   | 1 345               | 5.4                     | 36.7                    | 676                 | 3.1                     | -49.8                   | ..                  | ..                      | ..                      |
| Indonesia - Indonésie  | 667                 | 4.4                     | 45.3                    | 586                 | 4.5                     | -12.2                   | 520                 | 3.1                     | -11.2                   |
| Thailand - Thaïlande   | 614                 | 1.8                     | 18.5                    | 472                 | 1.6                     | -23.1                   | 472                 | 1.4                     | -0.1                    |
| Tunisia - Tunisie  | 297                 | 4.9                     | 54.4                    | 382                 | 6.9                     | 28.5                    | 479                 | 8.2                     | 25.2                    |
| China, Taiwan Province of - Province chinoise de Taiwan                      | 235                 | 0.6                     | 18.1                    | 294                 | 0.9                     | 25.1                    | 355                 | 0.9                     | 20.7                    |
| Algeria - Algérie  | 312                 | 8.9                     | 4.7                     | 185                 | 6.2                     | -40.7                   | ..                  | ..                      | ..                      |
| China, Hong Kong SAR - Chine (RAS de Hong Kong)                              | 203                 | 0.2                     | -41.4                   | 139                 | 0.2                     | -31.4                   | ..                  | ..                      | ..                      |
| Philippines  | 90                  | 0.9                     | -20.4                   | 78                  | 0.7                     | -13.3                   | 121                 | 0.9                     | 55.1                    |
| Morocco - Maroc  | 61                  | 0.5                     | ..                      | 49                  | 0.4                     | -19.3                   | 50                  | 0.4                     | 2.4                     |
| South Africa - Afrique du Sud  | 58                  | 0.5                     | 6.6                     | 47                  | 0.4                     | -19.7                   | 63                  | 0.4                     | 35.0                    |
| Netherlands Antilles - Antilles néerlandaises                                | 55                  | 2.7                     | 7.6                     | 43                  | 2.1                     | -21.0                   | ..                  | ..                      | ..                      |
| Papua New Guinea - Papouasie-Nouvelle-Guinée                                 | 3                   | 0.8                     | -62.8                   | 40                  | 2.5                     | >200.0                  | ..                  | ..                      | ..                      |
| Sri Lanka  | 41                  | 2.0                     | 23.5                    | 40                  | 2.1                     | -2.0                    | 42                  | 1.7                     | 5.8                     |
| New Caledonia - Nouvelle-Calédonie   | 28                  | 4.8                     | 77.9                    | 35                  | 7.0                     | 24.6                    | 37                  | 6.8                     | 7.1                     |
| <b>COMPUTER AND INFORMATION SERVICES - INFORMATIQUE ET INFORMATION</b>       |                     |                         |                         |                     |                         |                         |                     |                         |                         |
| India - Inde   | 49 111              | 45.8                    | 31.0                    | 46 657              | 50.1                    | -5.0                    | 56 701              | 45.8                    | 21.5                    |
| China - Chine  | 6 252               | 4.2                     | 43.9                    | 6 512               | 5.0                     | 4.2                     | 9 256               | 5.4                     | 42.1                    |
| Philippines  | 1 148               | 11.8                    | >200.0                  | 1 748               | 15.9                    | 52.3                    | 2 151               | 16.2                    | 23.1                    |
| Singapore - Singapour  | 1 552               | 1.6                     | 54.5                    | 1 585               | 1.7                     | 2.1                     | 1 790               | 1.6                     | 12.9                    |
| Malaysia - Malaisie  | 1 025               | 3.4                     | 20.9                    | 1 454               | 5.1                     | 41.8                    | ..                  | ..                      | ..                      |
| Argentina - Argentine  | 894                 | 7.4                     | 36.5                    | 1 059               | 9.6                     | 18.5                    | 1 248               | 9.4                     | 17.9                    |
| Costa Rica   | 683                 | 16.7                    | 36.8                    | 758                 | 21.1                    | 10.9                    | 1 071               | 25.6                    | 41.2                    |
| China, Hong Kong SAR - Chine (RAS de Hong Kong)                              | 681                 | 0.7                     | 146.2                   | 683                 | 0.8                     | 0.3                     | ..                  | ..                      | ..                      |
| Morocco - Maroc  | 156                 | 1.2                     | ..                      | 248                 | 2.0                     | 59.2                    | 297                 | 2.4                     | 19.9                    |
| South Africa - Afrique du Sud  | 203                 | 1.6                     | -8.8                    | 245                 | 2.0                     | 20.7                    | 290                 | 2.1                     | 18.3                    |
| Sri Lanka  | 230                 | 11.5                    | 31.3                    | 245                 | 12.9                    | 6.5                     | 265                 | 10.7                    | 8.2                     |
| Korea, Republic of - Corée, République de                                    | 304                 | 0.3                     | -10.8                   | 218                 | 0.3                     | -28.2                   | 235                 | 0.3                     | 7.7                     |
| Brazil - Brésil  | 189                 | 0.6                     | 17.2                    | 209                 | 0.8                     | 10.8                    | 210                 | 0.7                     | 0.3                     |
| Pakistan   | 187                 | 4.4                     | 48.4                    | 182                 | 4.6                     | -2.7                    | 193                 | 3.0                     | 6.0                     |
| Egypt - Égypte   | 219                 | 0.9                     | 148.9                   | 171                 | 0.8                     | -22.0                   | ..                  | ..                      | ..                      |
| Uruguay  | 180                 | 7.9                     | 17.0                    | 145                 | 6.8                     | -19.3                   | 180                 | 7.2                     | 24.0                    |
| China, Taiwan Province of - Province chinoise de Taiwan                      | 141                 | 0.4                     | 4.4                     | 129                 | 0.4                     | -8.5                    | 218                 | 0.5                     | 69.0                    |
| Indonesia - Indonésie  | 178                 | 1.2                     | 26.2                    | 126                 | 1.0                     | -29.1                   | 114                 | 0.7                     | -9.3                    |
| Chile - Chili  | 96                  | 0.9                     | 17.1                    | 84                  | 1.0                     | -12.9                   | 91                  | 0.8                     | 8.4                     |
| Tunisia - Tunisie  | 35                  | 0.6                     | 33.4                    | 41                  | 0.7                     | 14.5                    | 43                  | 0.7                     | 5.0                     |
| <b>INSURANCE - ASSURANCES</b>  |                     |                         |                         |                     |                         |                         |                     |                         |                         |
| Singapore - Singapour  | 1 836               | 1.8                     | 20.2                    | 2 403               | 2.6                     | 30.9                    | 2 837               | 2.5                     | 18.1                    |
| China - Chine  | 1 383               | 0.9                     | 53.0                    | 1 596               | 1.2                     | 15.4                    | 1 727               | 1.0                     | 8.2                     |
| Mexico - Mexique   | 2 010               | 10.9                    | 0.6                     | 1 594               | 10.3                    | -20.7                   | 1 831               | 11.9                    | 14.9                    |
| India - Inde   | 1 561               | 1.5                     | 3.7                     | 1 528               | 1.6                     | -2.1                    | 1 782               | 1.4                     | 16.7                    |
| Bahrain - Bahreïn  | 916                 | 24.5                    | 11.8                    | 851                 | 23.3                    | -7.0                    | 906                 | 22.4                    | 6.4                     |
| Turkey - Turquie   | 749                 | 2.1                     | 16.3                    | 660                 | 2.0                     | -11.8                   | 713                 | 2.1                     | 8.0                     |
| China, Hong Kong SAR - Chine (RAS de Hong Kong)                              | 547                 | 0.6                     | 17.0                    | 496                 | 0.6                     | -9.3                    | ..                  | ..                      | ..                      |
| China, Taiwan Province of - Province chinoise de Taiwan                      | 350                 | 1.0                     | -14.4                   | 473                 | 1.5                     | 35.1                    | 430                 | 1.1                     | -9.1                    |
| Malaysia - Malaisie  | 371                 | 1.2                     | 3.8                     | 379                 | 1.3                     | 2.2                     | ..                  | ..                      | ..                      |
| Brazil - Brésil  | 828                 | 2.7                     | 52.6                    | 373                 | 1.3                     | -55.0                   | 416                 | 1.3                     | 11.6                    |
| Korea, Republic of - Corée, République de                                    | 466                 | 0.5                     | 12.4                    | 340                 | 0.5                     | -27.0                   | 391                 | 0.5                     | 15.0                    |
| Saudi Arabia - Arabie saoudite   | 143                 | 1.5                     | ..                      | 330                 | 3.4                     | 130.4                   | 290                 | 2.7                     | -12.2                   |
| Thailand - Thaïlande   | 428                 | 1.3                     | 37.0                    | 306                 | 1.0                     | -28.4                   | 321                 | 0.9                     | 4.8                     |
| Peru - Pérou   | 227                 | 6.2                     | -21.4                   | 271                 | 7.4                     | 19.3                    | 166                 | 4.2                     | -38.7                   |
| Lebanon - Liban  | 266                 | 1.5                     | 0.6                     | 242                 | 1.4                     | -9.2                    | 67                  | 0.4                     | -72.2                   |
| Chile - Chili  | 258                 | 2.4                     | 15.2                    | 233                 | 2.7                     | -10.0                   | 286                 | 2.6                     | 22.9                    |
| South Africa - Afrique du Sud  | 251                 | 2.0                     | 17.3                    | 223                 | 1.9                     | -11.1                   | 273                 | 1.9                     | 22.3                    |
| Kuwait - Koweït  | 63                  | 0.5                     | -4.9                    | 187                 | 1.7                     | 195.1                   | 57                  | 0.7                     | -69.2                   |
| Morocco - Maroc  | 112                 | 0.8                     | 56.4                    | 181                 | 1.5                     | 61.5                    | 153                 | 1.2                     | -15.5                   |
| Trinidad and Tobago - Trinité-et-Tobago                                      | 225                 | 24.1                    | 61.0                    | 108                 | 14.1                    | -52.0                   | ..                  | ..                      | ..                      |

For sources and notes, see end of table.

Pour les sources et les notes, se reporter à la fin du tableau.

## 5.2 Trade in services by category

Leading exporters among developing economies

## 5.2 Commerce des services par catégories

Principaux exportateurs parmi les économies en développement

| Ranking based on 2009 exports<br>Classement d'après les exportations de 2009 | 2008                |                         |                         | 2009                |                         |                         | 2010                |                         |                         |
|--|---------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|
|  | Millions of dollars | As % of country's total | Annual change in %      | Millions of dollars | As % of country's total | Annual change in %      | Millions of dollars | As % of country's total | Annual change in %      |
|  | Millions de dollars | En % du total du pays   | Variation annuelle en % | Millions de dollars | En % du total du pays   | Variation annuelle en % | Millions de dollars | En % du total du pays   | Variation annuelle en % |
| <b>FINANCIAL SERVICES - SERVICES FINANCIERS</b>                              |                     |                         |                         |                     |                         |                         |                     |                         |                         |
| China, Hong Kong SAR - Chine (RAS de Hong Kong)                              | 11 995              | 13.0                    | -3.6                    | 11 286              | 13.1                    | -5.9                    | ..                  | ..                      | ..                      |
| Singapore - Singapour  | 10 020              | 10.1                    | 4.4                     | 9 340               | 10.0                    | -6.8                    | 12 182              | 10.8                    | 30.4                    |
| India - Inde   | 4 291               | 4.0                     | 27.0                    | 3 662               | 3.9                     | -14.7                   | 6 003               | 4.9                     | 63.9                    |
| Korea, Republic of - Corée, République de                                    | 3 785               | 4.2                     | -5.4                    | 2 280               | 3.1                     | -39.8                   | 2 847               | 3.4                     | 24.8                    |
| Brazil - Brésil  | 1 238               | 4.1                     | 13.5                    | 1 570               | 5.7                     | 26.9                    | 2 073               | 6.5                     | 32.0                    |
| Saudi Arabia - Arabie saoudite   | 432                 | 4.6                     | ..                      | 901                 | 9.2                     | 108.7                   | 951                 | 8.9                     | 5.5                     |
| China, Taiwan Province of - Province chinoise de Taiwan                      | 1 146               | 3.1                     | -12.0                   | 727                 | 2.3                     | -36.6                   | 847                 | 2.1                     | 16.5                    |
| South Africa - Afrique du Sud  | 805                 | 6.3                     | -8.1                    | 715                 | 5.9                     | -11.2                   | 827                 | 5.9                     | 15.7                    |
| Turkey - Turquie   | 838                 | 2.4                     | 112.3                   | 462                 | 1.4                     | -44.8                   | 482                 | 1.4                     | 4.3                     |
| China - Chine  | 315                 | 0.2                     | 36.6                    | 437                 | 0.3                     | 38.8                    | 1 331               | 0.8                     | >200.0                  |
| Panama   | 434                 | 7.5                     | 28.4                    | 303                 | 5.5                     | -30.1                   | 429                 | 7.0                     | 41.5                    |
| Egypt - Égypte   | 269                 | 1.1                     | >200.0                  | 196                 | 0.9                     | -27.3                   | ..                  | ..                      | ..                      |
| Algeria - Algérie  | 143                 | 4.1                     | 62.5                    | 184                 | 6.2                     | 28.7                    | ..                  | ..                      | ..                      |
| Indonesia - Indonésie  | 304                 | 2.0                     | 5.4                     | 178                 | 1.4                     | -41.5                   | 332                 | 2.0                     | 86.5                    |
| Lebanon - Liban  | 100                 | 0.6                     | -5.3                    | 115                 | 0.7                     | 15.1                    | 2 114               | 13.8                    | >200.0                  |
| Kuwait - Koweït  | 385                 | 3.2                     | >200.0                  | 105                 | 0.9                     | -72.8                   | 106                 | 1.4                     | 1.4                     |
| Pakistan   | 55                  | 1.3                     | -17.9                   | 101                 | 2.5                     | 83.6                    | 50                  | 0.8                     | -50.5                   |
| Malaysia - Malaisie  | 87                  | 0.3                     | -1.6                    | 90                  | 0.3                     | 3.9                     | ..                  | ..                      | ..                      |
| Uruguay  | 83                  | 3.6                     | 17.0                    | 89                  | 4.2                     | 7.4                     | 121                 | 4.9                     | 36.0                    |
| Syrian Arab Republic - République arabe syrienne                             | 100                 | 2.5                     | 61.3                    | 89                  | 1.9                     | -11.0                   | ..                  | ..                      | ..                      |
| <b>ROYALTIES AND LICENSE FEES - REDEVANCES ET DROITS DE LICENCE</b>          |                     |                         |                         |                     |                         |                         |                     |                         |                         |
| Korea, Republic of - Corée, République de                                    | 2 382               | 2.6                     | 37.3                    | 3 199               | 4.3                     | 34.3                    | 3 146               | 3.8                     | -1.7                    |
| Singapore - Singapour  | 1 355               | 1.4                     | 10.9                    | 1 352               | 1.4                     | -0.2                    | 1 867               | 1.7                     | 38.0                    |
| Mexico - Mexique   | 440                 | 2.4                     | >200.0                  | 656                 | 4.3                     | 49.2                    | ..                  | ..                      | ..                      |
| Brazil - Brésil  | 465                 | 1.5                     | 45.7                    | 434                 | 1.6                     | -6.8                    | 397                 | 1.2                     | -8.4                    |
| China - Chine  | 571                 | 0.4                     | 66.5                    | 429                 | 0.3                     | -24.7                   | 830                 | 0.5                     | 93.4                    |
| China, Hong Kong SAR - Chine (RAS de Hong Kong)                              | 380                 | 0.4                     | 6.1                     | 383                 | 0.4                     | 1.0                     | ..                  | ..                      | ..                      |
| Paraguay   | 282                 | 24.5                    | -1.7                    | 295                 | 21.0                    | 4.5                     | 307                 | 20.4                    | 4.1                     |
| Malaysia - Malaisie  | 199                 | 0.7                     | >200.0                  | 266                 | 0.9                     | 33.4                    | ..                  | ..                      | ..                      |
| China, Taiwan Province of - Province chinoise de Taiwan                      | 191                 | 0.5                     | -13.2                   | 242                 | 1                       | 26.7                    | 414                 | 1.0                     | 71.1                    |
| India - Inde   | 148                 | 0.1                     | -9.4                    | 193                 | 0.2                     | 30.3                    | 129                 | 0.1                     | -33.1                   |
| Thailand - Thaïlande   | 101                 | 0.3                     | 86.1                    | 145                 | 0.5                     | 44.1                    | 153                 | 0.4                     | 5.5                     |
| Argentina - Argentine  | 105                 | 0.9                     | -1.3                    | 108                 | 1.0                     | 3.4                     | 135                 | 1.0                     | 24.6                    |
| Chile - Chili  | 64                  | 0.6                     | 3.8                     | 59                  | 0.7                     | -7.0                    | 64                  | 0.6                     | 8.3                     |
| South Africa - Afrique du Sud  | 54                  | 0.4                     | 1.6                     | 48                  | 0.4                     | -11.2                   | 59                  | 0.4                     | 24.0                    |
| Colombia - Colombie  | 30                  | 0.7                     | 77.1                    | 39                  | 0.9                     | 31.4                    | 56                  | 1.3                     | 44.7                    |
| Indonesia - Indonésie  | 27                  | 0.2                     | -11.3                   | 38                  | 0.3                     | 40.1                    | 60                  | 0.4                     | 56.2                    |
| Yemen - Yémen  | 9                   | 0.7                     | ..                      | 33                  | 2.7                     | >200.0                  | ..                  | ..                      | ..                      |
| Tunisia - Tunisie  | 30                  | 0.5                     | 1.2                     | 25                  | 0.5                     | -15.5                   | 25                  | 0.4                     | -0.9                    |
| Kenya  | 33                  | 1.0                     | 42.5                    | 19                  | 0.7                     | -40.7                   | 54                  | 1.5                     | 176.1                   |
| Lesotho  | 20                  | 45.5                    | -3.7                    | 18                  | 41.8                    | -6.8                    | ..                  | ..                      | ..                      |
| <b>OTHER BUSINESS SERVICES (4) - AUTRES SERVICES AUX ENTREPRISES (4)</b>     |                     |                         |                         |                     |                         |                         |                     |                         |                         |
| China - Chine  | 46 349              | 31.5                    | 14.7                    | 45 623              | 35.2                    | -1.6                    | 61 242              | 35.8                    | 34.2                    |
| Singapore - Singapour  | 36 035              | 36.2                    | 14.1                    | 38 697              | 41.3                    | 7.4                     | 43 851              | 39.0                    | 13.3                    |
| China, Hong Kong SAR - Chine (RAS de Hong Kong)                              | 33 079              | 35.8                    | 9.2                     | 32 230              | 37.3                    | -2.6                    | ..                  | ..                      | ..                      |
| China, Taiwan Province of - Province chinoise de Taiwan                      | 18 925              | 51.4                    | 15.8                    | 15 955              | 50.2                    | -15.7                   | 19 023              | 47.0                    | 19.2                    |
| India - Inde   | 24 211              | 22.6                    | 17.0                    | 15 690              | 16.9                    | -35.2                   | 28 985              | 23.4                    | 84.7                    |
| Brazil - Brésil  | 14 331              | 47.1                    | 29.5                    | 13 867              | 50.0                    | -3.2                    | 15 777              | 49.6                    | 13.8                    |
| Korea, Republic of - Corée, République de                                    | 12 965              | 14.3                    | -10.1                   | 12 088              | 16.4                    | -6.8                    | 13 910              | 16.8                    | 15.1                    |
| Lebanon - Liban  | 10 545              | 60.0                    | 66.6                    | 8 878               | 52.6                    | -15.8                   | 3 107               | 20.4                    | -65.0                   |
| Thailand - Thaïlande   | 6 052               | 18.1                    | 1.3                     | 7 059               | 23.6                    | 16.6                    | 6 906               | 20.3                    | -2.2                    |
| Philippines  | 4 182               | 43.0                    | 71.5                    | 5 186               | 47.1                    | 24.0                    | 6 372               | 48.1                    | 22.9                    |
| Malaysia - Malaisie  | 3 857               | 12.7                    | -4.7                    | 4 218               | 14.7                    | 9.4                     | ..                  | ..                      | ..                      |
| Argentina - Argentine  | 3 690               | 30.4                    | 31.0                    | 3 531               | 31.9                    | -4.3                    | 3 910               | 29.6                    | 10.7                    |
| Indonesia - Indonésie  | 2 184               | 14.3                    | 0.0                     | 2 527               | 19.2                    | 15.7                    | 4 309               | 25.7                    | 70.5                    |
| Morocco - Maroc  | 2 016               | 15.0                    | 0.1                     | 1 920               | 15.6                    | -4.8                    | 1 994               | 15.9                    | 3.9                     |
| Egypt - Égypte   | 1 789               | 7.2                     | 49.4                    | 1 787               | 8.3                     | -0.1                    | ..                  | ..                      | ..                      |
| Chile - Chili  | 1 759               | 16.3                    | 15.9                    | 1 499               | 17.4                    | -14.8                   | 1 865               | 17.3                    | 24.5                    |
| Algeria - Algérie  | 1 376               | 39.4                    | 41.0                    | 1 210               | 40.5                    | -12.1                   | ..                  | ..                      | ..                      |
| South Africa - Afrique du Sud  | 1 201               | 9.4                     | 2.1                     | 1 084               | 9.0                     | -9.7                    | 1 115               | 8.0                     | 2.9                     |
| Netherlands Antilles - Antilles néerlandaises                                | 612                 | 29.8                    | -16.1                   | 661                 | 32.5                    | 7.9                     | ..                  | ..                      | ..                      |
| Costa Rica   | 662                 | 16.2                    | 6.8                     | 642                 | 17.9                    | -3.0                    | 688                 | 16.5                    | 7.2                     |

For sources and notes, see end of table.

Pour les sources et les notes, se reporter à la fin du tableau.

## 5.2 Trade in services by category

Leading exporters among developing economies

## 5.2 Commerce des services par catégories

Principaux exportateurs parmi les économies en développement

| Ranking based on 2009 exports<br>Classement d'après les exportations de 2009 | 2008   |                         |                         | 2009                |                         |                         | 2010                |                         |                         |
|--|--|-------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|
|  | Millions of dollars  | As % of country's total | Annual change in %      | Millions of dollars | As % of country's total | Annual change in %      | Millions of dollars | As % of country's total | Annual change in %      |
|  | Millions de dollars  | En % du total du pays   | Variation annuelle en % | Millions de dollars | En % du total du pays   | Variation annuelle en % | Millions de dollars | En % du total du pays   | Variation annuelle en % |
|  | <b>PERSONAL, CULTURAL AND RECREATIONAL SERVICES -<br/>SERVICES PERSONNELS, CULTURELS ET RELATIFS AUX LOISIRS</b> |                         |                         |                     |                         |                         |                     |                         |                         |
| Turkey - Turquie   | 1 219  | 3.5                     | 25.7                    | 771                 | 2.3                     | -36.8                   | 912                 | 2.7                     | 18.3                    |
| Malaysia - Malaisie  | 872  | 2.9                     | 4.7                     | 646                 | 2.2                     | -25.9                   | ..                  | ..                      | ..                      |
| Korea, Republic of - Corée, République de                                    | 527  | 0.6                     | 17.8                    | 523                 | 0.7                     | -0.8                    | 635                 | 0.8                     | 21.4                    |
| India - Inde   | 707  | 0.7                     | 39.0                    | 468                 | 0.5                     | -33.9                   | 335                 | 0.3                     | -28.5                   |
| Argentina - Argentine  | 486  | 4.0                     | 54.7                    | 336                 | 3.0                     | -30.8                   | 356                 | 2.7                     | 5.8                     |
| Singapore - Singapour  | 204  | 0.2                     | -14.1                   | 179                 | 0.2                     | -12.1                   | 219                 | 0.2                     | 22.0                    |
| China, Hong Kong SAR - Chine (RAS de Hong Kong)                              | 265  | 0.3                     | -2.4                    | 135                 | 0.2                     | -49.0                   | ..                  | ..                      | ..                      |
| Egypt - Égypte   | 74   | 0.3                     | -19.4                   | 103                 | 0.5                     | 38.6                    | ..                  | ..                      | ..                      |
| China - Chine  | 418  | 0.3                     | 32.1                    | 97                  | 0.1                     | -76.7                   | 123                 | 0.1                     | 26.4                    |
| China, Taiwan Province of - Province chinoise de Taiwan                      | 99   | 0.3                     | 39.4                    | 87                  | 0.3                     | -12.1                   | 98                  | 0.2                     | 12.6                    |
| Chile - Chili  | 111  | 1.0                     | 30.9                    | 82                  | 0.9                     | -26.0                   | 87                  | 0.8                     | 6.1                     |
| Brazil - Brésil  | 86   | 0.3                     | 17.8                    | 80                  | 0.3                     | -6.9                    | 108                 | 0.3                     | 34.6                    |
| Mexico - Mexique   | 87   | 0.5                     | -71.8                   | 80                  | 0.5                     | -8.1                    | 80                  | 0.5                     | 0.0                     |
| Indonesia - Indonésie  | 77   | 0.5                     | 40.5                    | 75                  | 0.6                     | -2.4                    | 104                 | 0.6                     | 38.3                    |
| South Africa - Afrique du Sud  | 99   | 0.8                     | 9.7                     | 73                  | 0.6                     | -26.5                   | 67                  | 0.5                     | -8.2                    |
| Morocco - Maroc  | 93   | 0.7                     | ..                      | 56                  | 0.5                     | -39.6                   | 37                  | 0.3                     | -34.7                   |
| Ecuador - Équateur   | 47   | 3.6                     | 6.7                     | 54                  | 4.4                     | 15.0                    | ..                  | ..                      | ..                      |
| Syrian Arab Republic - République arabe syrienne                             | 40   | 1.0                     | 33.3                    | 43                  | 0.9                     | 7.6                     | ..                  | ..                      | ..                      |
| Jamaica - Jamaïque   | 39   | 1.4                     | 32.7                    | 34                  | 1.3                     | -10.7                   | 37                  | 1.4                     | 8.2                     |
| Philippines  | 21   | 0.2                     | -4.5                    | 34                  | 0.3                     | 61.9                    | 41                  | 0.3                     | 20.6                    |

### Sources:

UNCTAD secretariat, based on:  
 - IMF, *Balance of Payments Statistics*  
 - Eurostat, online database  
 - OECD, Stat.Extracts online database  
 - IMF, *World Economic Outlook*, database  
 - Economist Intelligence Unit, online database  
 - WTO, Statistical database online  
 - National sources

### Notes:

- (1) Excludes freight insurance, which is included with insurance services.
- (2) Includes goods and services acquired from an economy by non-resident travelers during visits shorter than one year.
- (3) Postal, courier and telecommunications services between residents and non-residents.
- (4) Includes merchanting and other trade-related services, operational leasing services, and miscellaneous business, professional and technical services.

### Sources :

Secrétariat de la CNUCED, sur la base de :  
 - FMI, *Statistiques de la balance des paiements*  
 - Eurostat, base de données en ligne  
 - OCDE, base de données en ligne Stat.Extracts  
 - FMI, *World Economic Outlook*, base de données  
 - Economist Intelligence Unit, base de données en ligne  
 - OMC, base de données en ligne  
 - Sources nationales

### Notes :

- (1) Non-compris l'assurance du fret, incluse dans la rubrique des services d'assurance.
- (2) Comprend les biens et services acquis dans une économie par les voyageurs non-résidents, au cours d'un séjour inférieur à un an.
- (3) Services postaux (y compris les messageries) et services de télécommunication entre résidents et non-résidents.
- (4) Y compris le négoce international et les autres services liés au commerce, la location-exploitation et divers services aux entreprises, spécialisés et techniques.



## 5.2 Trade in services by category

Leading importers among  
developing economies

## 5.2 Commerce des services par catégories

Principaux importateurs parmi les économies  
en développement

| Ranking based on 2009 imports<br>Classement d'après les importations de 2009 | 2008                |                         |                         | 2009                |                         |                         | 2010                |                         |                         |
|--|---------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|
|  | Millions of dollars | As % of country's total | Annual change in %      | Millions of dollars | As % of country's total | Annual change in %      | Millions of dollars | As % of country's total | Annual change in %      |
|  | Millions de dollars | En % du total du pays   | Variation annuelle en % | Millions de dollars | En % du total du pays   | Variation annuelle en % | Millions de dollars | En % du total du pays   | Variation annuelle en % |
| <b>TRANSPORT (1) - TRANSPORTS (1)</b>  |                     |                         |                         |                     |                         |                         |                     |                         |                         |
| China - Chine  | 50 329              | 31.7                    | 16.3                    | 46 574              | 29.3                    | -7.5                    | 63 257              | 32.7                    | 35.8                    |
| India - Inde   | 42 665              | 48.3                    | 38.4                    | 35 449              | 43.7                    | -16.9                   | 46 422              | 39.7                    | 31.0                    |
| Singapore - Singapour  | 30 329              | 34.6                    | 8.7                     | 24 702              | 31.1                    | -18.6                   | 28 411              | 29.5                    | 15.0                    |
| Korea, Republic of - Corée, République de                                    | 36 770              | 38.2                    | 26.5                    | 23 451              | 29.2                    | -36.2                   | 28 791              | 30.7                    | 22.8                    |
| United Arab Emirates - Émirats arabes unis                                   | (e)25 479           | (e)58.7                 | 33.4                    | (e)23 042           | (e)61.6                 | -9.6                    | ..                  | ..                      | ..                      |
| Thailand - Thaïlande   | 22 964              | 49.6                    | 26.3                    | 17 069              | 45.2                    | -25.7                   | 22 578              | 49.2                    | 32.3                    |
| China, Hong Kong SAR - Chine (RAS de Hong Kong)                              | 15 831              | 33.6                    | 13.7                    | 12 247              | 27.9                    | -22.6                   | 16 212              | 31.9                    | 32.4                    |
| Saudi Arabia - Arabie saoudite   | 15 654              | 20.8                    | 70.6                    | 11 403              | 15.2                    | -27.2                   | 12 724              | 16.6                    | 11.6                    |
| Malaysia - Malaisie  | 11 391              | 37.6                    | 4.1                     | 9 265               | 33.7                    | -18.7                   | 11 876              | 35.2                    | 28.2                    |
| Brazil - Brésil  | 10 405              | 22.1                    | 22.4                    | 7 966               | 17.0                    | -23.4                   | 11 337              | 18.1                    | 42.3                    |
| China, Taiwan Province of - Province chinoise de Taiwan                      | 11 144              | 32.3                    | 12.6                    | 7 783               | 26.1                    | -30.2                   | 9 610               | 25.4                    | 23.5                    |
| Indonesia - Indonésie  | 13 895              | 49.2                    | 46.2                    | 6 522               | 28.5                    | -53.1                   | 8 673               | 33.2                    | 33.0                    |
| Turkey - Turquie   | 7 895               | 44.3                    | 14.5                    | 6 519               | 38.7                    | -17.4                   | 8 306               | 42.3                    | 27.4                    |
| Nigeria - Nigéria  | (e)6 869            | (e)28.9                 | 37.9                    | 6 091               | 32.6                    | -11.3                   | 8 717               | 39.1                    | 43.1                    |
| South Africa - Afrique du Sud  | 7 594               | 44.7                    | 0.7                     | 5 911               | 39.9                    | -22.2                   | 7 088               | 38.4                    | 19.9                    |
| Egypt - Égypte   | 7 321               | 41.6                    | 21.7                    | 5 701               | 40.9                    | -22.1                   | (e)6 504            | (e)48.1                 | 14.1                    |
| Iran (Islamic Rep. of) - Iran (Rép. islamique d')                            | (e)4 268            | (e)24.1                 | 15.4                    | (e)5 181            | (e)32.8                 | 21.4                    | ..                  | ..                      | ..                      |
| Chile - Chili  | 6 765               | 57.4                    | 28.3                    | 4 892               | 48.5                    | -27.7                   | 6 661               | 56.4                    | 36.2                    |
| Kuwait - Koweït  | 5 562               | 35.3                    | 56.4                    | 4 570               | 33.0                    | -17.8                   | 4 885               | 35.9                    | 6.9                     |
| Viet Nam   | 4 974               | 62.5                    | 21.9                    | 4 273               | 52.2                    | -14.1                   | ..                  | ..                      | ..                      |
| <b>TRAVEL (2) - VOYAGES (2)</b>  |                     |                         |                         |                     |                         |                         |                     |                         |                         |
| China - Chine  | 36 157              | 22.8                    | 21.4                    | 43 702              | 27.5                    | 20.9                    | 54 880              | 28.4                    | 25.6                    |
| Saudi Arabia - Arabie saoudite   | 15 129              | 20.1                    | -25.0                   | 20 419              | 27.2                    | 35.0                    | 21 135              | 27.5                    | 3.5                     |
| China, Hong Kong SAR - Chine (RAS de Hong Kong)                              | 16 093              | 34.2                    | 7.0                     | 15 669              | 35.7                    | -2.6                    | 17 803              | 35.0                    | 13.6                    |
| Korea, Republic of - Corée, République de                                    | 19 065              | 19.8                    | -13.2                   | 15 040              | 18.8                    | -21.1                   | 17 669              | 18.8                    | 17.5                    |
| Singapore - Singapour  | 15 197              | 17.4                    | 15.3                    | 15 010              | 18.9                    | -1.2                    | 16 770              | 17.4                    | 11.7                    |
| Brazil - Brésil  | 10 962              | 23.3                    | 33.5                    | 10 898              | 23.2                    | -0.6                    | 16 422              | 26.2                    | 50.7                    |
| United Arab Emirates - Émirats arabes unis                                   | (e)13 288           | (e)30.6                 | 17.9                    | (e)10 347           | (e)27.6                 | -22.1                   | ..                  | ..                      | ..                      |
| India - Inde   | 9 606               | 10.9                    | 16.9                    | 9 310               | 11.5                    | -3.1                    | 10 628              | 9.1                     | 14.2                    |
| Iran (Islamic Rep. of) - Iran (Rép. islamique d')                            | (e)7 643            | (e)43.1                 | 12.2                    | (e)9 108            | (e)57.6                 | 19.2                    | ..                  | ..                      | ..                      |
| China, Taiwan Province of - Province chinoise de Taiwan                      | 9 116               | 26.4                    | 0.5                     | 7 800               | 26.2                    | -14.4                   | 9 358               | 24.7                    | 20.0                    |
| Mexico - Mexique   | 8 526               | 33.4                    | 1.8                     | 7 132               | 30.2                    | -16.4                   | 7 283               | 28.5                    | 2.1                     |
| Malaysia - Malaisie  | 6 709               | 22.2                    | 19.8                    | 6 508               | 23.7                    | -3.0                    | 7 887               | 23.4                    | 21.2                    |
| Kuwait - Koweït  | 7 570               | 48.0                    | 14.1                    | 6 443               | 46.5                    | -14.9                   | 6 747               | 49.6                    | 4.7                     |
| Indonesia - Indonésie  | 5 554               | 19.7                    | 13.3                    | 5 316               | 23.2                    | -4.3                    | 6 395               | 24.5                    | 20.3                    |
| Nigeria - Nigéria  | (e)9 779            | (e)41.2                 | 75.0                    | 5 012               | 26.8                    | -48.7                   | 5 587               | 25.0                    | 11.5                    |
| Argentina - Argentine  | 4 561               | 33.9                    | 16.3                    | 4 494               | 36.8                    | -1.5                    | 4 878               | 34.7                    | 8.5                     |
| Thailand - Thaïlande   | 5 003               | 10.8                    | -2.7                    | 4 343               | 11.5                    | -13.2                   | 5 054               | 11.0                    | 16.4                    |
| South Africa - Afrique du Sud  | 4 404               | 25.9                    | 12.2                    | 4 151               | 28.0                    | -5.7                    | 5 595               | 30.3                    | 34.8                    |
| Turkey - Turquie   | 3 492               | 19.6                    | 7.3                     | 4 130               | 24.5                    | 18.3                    | 4 826               | 24.5                    | 16.8                    |
| Lebanon - Liban  | 3 564               | 26.5                    | 14.5                    | 4 012               | 28.6                    | 12.6                    | 4 734               | 36.4                    | 18.0                    |
| <b>COMMUNICATIONS (3)</b>  |                     |                         |                         |                     |                         |                         |                     |                         |                         |
| Saudi Arabia - Arabie saoudite   | 1 269               | 1.7                     | 58.6                    | 1 857               | 2.5                     | 46.3                    | 2 197               | 2.9                     | 18.3                    |
| Singapore - Singapour  | 1 466               | 1.7                     | 12.5                    | 1 380               | 1.7                     | -5.8                    | 1 758               | 1.8                     | 27.4                    |
| India - Inde   | 1 045               | 1.2                     | 21.2                    | 1 280               | 1.6                     | 22.4                    | 1 194               | 1.0                     | -6.7                    |
| Korea, Republic of - Corée, République de                                    | 1 149               | 1.2                     | 25.8                    | 1 227               | 1.5                     | 6.8                     | 1 317               | 1.4                     | 7.3                     |
| China - Chine  | 1 510               | 1.0                     | 39.6                    | 1 210               | 0.8                     | -19.9                   | 1 137               | 0.6                     | -6.0                    |
| China, Hong Kong SAR - Chine (RAS de Hong Kong)                              | 1 188               | 2.5                     | 10.0                    | 1 152               | 2.6                     | -3.1                    | ..                  | ..                      | ..                      |
| Malaysia - Malaisie  | 817                 | 2.7                     | -4.7                    | 772                 | 2.8                     | -5.5                    | ..                  | ..                      | ..                      |
| Angola   | 88                  | 0.4                     | 83.4                    | 608                 | 3.2                     | >200.0                  | ..                  | ..                      | ..                      |
| Egypt - Égypte   | 785                 | 4.5                     | 66.7                    | 475                 | 3.4                     | -39.5                   | ..                  | ..                      | ..                      |
| Indonesia - Indonésie  | 776                 | 2.7                     | 21.0                    | 452                 | 2.0                     | -41.7                   | 547                 | 2.1                     | 20.8                    |
| China, Taiwan Province of - Province chinoise de Taiwan                      | 413                 | 1.2                     | -6.3                    | 431                 | 1.4                     | 4.4                     | 454                 | 1.2                     | 5.3                     |
| Argentina - Argentine  | 438                 | 3.3                     | 20.9                    | 384                 | 3.1                     | -12.4                   | 381                 | 2.7                     | -0.9                    |
| South Africa - Afrique du Sud  | 248                 | 1.5                     | 7.7                     | 373                 | 2.5                     | 50.1                    | 397                 | 2.2                     | 6.5                     |
| Nigeria - Nigéria  | 234                 | 1.0                     | 11.4                    | 343                 | 1.8                     | 46.3                    | 286                 | 1.3                     | -16.8                   |
| Venezuela (Bolivarian Rep. of) - Venezuela (Rép. bolivarienne du)            | 293                 | 2.8                     | 25.8                    | 331                 | 3.4                     | 13.0                    | 369                 | 3.5                     | 11.5                    |
| Colombia - Colombie  | 202                 | 2.8                     | 0.5                     | 279                 | 4.0                     | 37.9                    | 210                 | 2.6                     | -24.9                   |
| Turkey - Turquie   | 297                 | 1.7                     | -2.5                    | 246                 | 1.5                     | -17.1                   | 246                 | 1.3                     | 0.0                     |
| Lebanon - Liban  | 249                 | 1.8                     | 18.3                    | 244                 | 1.7                     | -2.1                    | 291                 | 2.2                     | 19.4                    |
| Honduras   | 79                  | 6.5                     | 39.8                    | 229                 | 20.8                    | 189.5                   | 220                 | 16.5                    | -4.2                    |
| Thailand - Thaïlande   | 219                 | 0.5                     | 30.0                    | 219                 | 0.6                     | 0.1                     | 219                 | 0.5                     | -0.1                    |

For sources and notes, see end of table.

Pour les sources et les notes, se reporter à la fin du tableau.

## 5.2 Trade in services by category

Leading importers among  
developing economies

## 5.2 Commerce des services par catégories

Principaux importateurs parmi les économies  
en développement

| Ranking based on 2009 imports<br>Classement d'après les importations de 2009 | 2008                |                         |                         | 2009                |                         |                         | 2010                |                         |                         |
|--|---------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|
|  | Millions of dollars | As % of country's total | Annual change in %      | Millions of dollars | As % of country's total | Annual change in %      | Millions of dollars | As % of country's total | Annual change in %      |
|  | Millions de dollars | En % du total du pays   | Variation annuelle en % | Millions de dollars | En % du total du pays   | Variation annuelle en % | Millions de dollars | En % du total du pays   | Variation annuelle en % |
| <b>CONSTRUCTION - BÂTIMENTS ET TRAVAUX PUBLICS</b>                           |                     |                         |                         |                     |                         |                         |                     |                         |                         |
| China - Chine  | 4 363               | 2.7                     | 49.9                    | 5 868               | 3.7                     | 34.5                    | 5 072               | 2.6                     | -13.6                   |
| Angola   | 5 007               | 22.6                    | 90.1                    | 4 676               | 24.4                    | -6.6                    | ..                  | ..                      | ..                      |
| Saudi Arabia - Arabie saoudite   | 4 491               | 6.0                     | -29.0                   | 3 288               | 4.4                     | -26.8                   | 3 789               | 4.9                     | 15.2                    |
| Algeria - Algérie  | 2 658               | 24.0                    | 80.0                    | 3 023               | 25.9                    | 13.7                    | ..                  | ..                      | ..                      |
| Korea, Republic of - Corée, République de                                    | 2 608               | 2.7                     | 42.6                    | 2 806               | 3.5                     | 7.6                     | 2 235               | 2.4                     | -20.4                   |
| Kuwait - Koweït  | 1 116               | 7.1                     | >200.0                  | 1 158               | 8.4                     | 3.8                     | 47                  | 0.3                     | -95.9                   |
| India - Inde   | 704                 | 0.8                     | -3.3                    | 1 079               | 1.3                     | 53.3                    | 991                 | 0.8                     | -8.1                    |
| Malaysia - Malaisie  | 1 412               | 4.7                     | -16.4                   | 1 034               | 3.8                     | -26.8                   | ..                  | ..                      | ..                      |
| Indonesia - Indonésie  | 749                 | 2.7                     | 1.2                     | 798                 | 3.5                     | 6.5                     | 592                 | 2.3                     | -25.8                   |
| Thailand - Thaïlande   | 786                 | 1.7                     | 22.8                    | 782                 | 2.1                     | -0.5                    | 713                 | 1.6                     | -8.8                    |
| Singapore - Singapour  | 347                 | 0.4                     | 35.5                    | 442                 | 0.6                     | 27.5                    | 500                 | 0.5                     | 13.0                    |
| Tunisia - Tunisie  | 329                 | 9.8                     | 22.1                    | 339                 | 11.4                    | 2.8                     | 399                 | 11.9                    | 17.9                    |
| Ethiopia - Éthiopie  | 291                 | 12.1                    | 11.0                    | 288                 | 12.9                    | -0.8                    | ..                  | ..                      | ..                      |
| Yemen - Yémen  | 349                 | 14.9                    | >200.0                  | 267                 | 12.5                    | -23.7                   | ..                  | ..                      | ..                      |
| Egypt - Égypte   | 335                 | 1.9                     | 30.5                    | 262                 | 1.9                     | -21.8                   | ..                  | ..                      | ..                      |
| Papua New Guinea - Papouasie-Nouvelle-Guinée                                 | 54                  | 2.9                     | -2.4                    | 221                 | 11.5                    | >200.0                  | ..                  | ..                      | ..                      |
| Turkey - Turquie   | 171                 | 1.0                     | 76.7                    | 188                 | 1.1                     | 9.9                     | 261                 | 1.3                     | 38.7                    |
| Zambia - Zambie  | 150                 | 16.6                    | -46.9                   | 119                 | 16.9                    | -20.6                   | 156                 | 16.6                    | 30.9                    |
| China, Hong Kong SAR - Chine (RAS de Hong Kong)                              | 165                 | 0.4                     | -44.2                   | 119                 | 0.3                     | -27.7                   | ..                  | ..                      | ..                      |
| Haiti - Haïti  | ..                  | ..                      | ..                      | 118                 | 15.1                    | ..                      | ..                  | ..                      | ..                      |
| <b>COMPUTER AND INFORMATION SERVICES -<br/>INFORMATIQUE ET INFORMATION</b>   |                     |                         |                         |                     |                         |                         |                     |                         |                         |
| China - Chine  | 3 165               | 2.0                     | 43.3                    | 3 233               | 2.0                     | 2.1                     | 2 965               | 1.5                     | -8.3                    |
| Brazil - Brésil  | 2 787               | 5.9                     | 22.6                    | 2 795               | 6.0                     | 0.3                     | 3 505               | 5.6                     | 25.4                    |
| India - Inde   | 3 787               | 4.3                     | 5.7                     | 2 266               | 2.8                     | -40.1                   | 2 531               | 2.2                     | 11.7                    |
| Malaysia - Malaisie  | 896                 | 3.0                     | 38.6                    | 1 206               | 4.4                     | 34.6                    | ..                  | ..                      | ..                      |
| Singapore - Singapour  | 1 069               | 1.2                     | 60.0                    | 1 090               | 1.4                     | 1.9                     | 1 230               | 1.3                     | 12.9                    |
| Indonesia - Indonésie  | 713                 | 2.5                     | 5.1                     | 642                 | 2.8                     | -10.0                   | 585                 | 2.2                     | -8.9                    |
| China, Hong Kong SAR - Chine (RAS de Hong Kong)                              | 512                 | 1.1                     | 21.1                    | 553                 | 1.3                     | 8.1                     | ..                  | ..                      | ..                      |
| Argentina - Argentine  | 378                 | 2.8                     | 21.8                    | 422                 | 3.5                     | 11.7                    | 463                 | 3.3                     | 9.8                     |
| Korea, Republic of - Corée, République de                                    | 571                 | 0.6                     | 5.0                     | 401                 | 0.5                     | -29.9                   | 477                 | 0.5                     | 19.0                    |
| China, Taiwan Province of - Province chinoise de Taiwan                      | 284                 | 0.8                     | 10.5                    | 330                 | 1.1                     | 16.2                    | 435                 | 1.1                     | 31.8                    |
| Nigeria - Nigéria  | 222                 | 0.9                     | 11.4                    | 186                 | 1.0                     | -16.2                   | 124                 | 0.6                     | -33.3                   |
| South Africa - Afrique du Sud  | 194                 | 1.1                     | 13.7                    | 184                 | 1.2                     | -5.5                    | 186                 | 1.0                     | 1.5                     |
| Peru - Pérou   | 169                 | 3.0                     | 38.3                    | 153                 | 3.2                     | -9.6                    | 206                 | 3.4                     | 35.0                    |
| Pakistan   | 113                 | 1.2                     | -7.4                    | 138                 | 2.1                     | 22.1                    | 168                 | 2.4                     | 21.7                    |
| Egypt - Égypte   | 79                  | 0.4                     | 118.0                   | 134                 | 1.0                     | 70.6                    | ..                  | ..                      | ..                      |
| Colombia - Colombie  | 118                 | 1.6                     | 64.4                    | 109                 | 1.5                     | -7.9                    | 152                 | 1.9                     | 39.4                    |
| Philippines  | 80                  | 0.9                     | 29.0                    | 91                  | 1.0                     | 13.8                    | 109                 | 1.0                     | 19.8                    |
| Algeria - Algérie  | 80                  | 0.7                     | 37.9                    | 81                  | 0.7                     | 1.3                     | ..                  | ..                      | ..                      |
| Venezuela (Bolivarian Rep. of) -<br>Venezuela (Rép. bolivarienne du)         | 79                  | 0.8                     | -57.1                   | 79                  | 0.8                     | 0.0                     | 73                  | 0.7                     | -7.6                    |
| Syrian Arab Republic - République arabe syrienne                             | 85                  | 2.7                     | -22.7                   | 75                  | 2.6                     | -11.8                   | ..                  | ..                      | ..                      |
| <b>INSURANCE - ASSURANCES</b>  |                     |                         |                         |                     |                         |                         |                     |                         |                         |
| China - Chine  | 12 743              | 8.0                     | 19.5                    | 11 309              | 7.1                     | -11.3                   | 15 755              | 8.1                     | 39.3                    |
| Mexico - Mexique   | 12 574              | 49.2                    | 15.0                    | 10 652              | 45.2                    | -15.3                   | 11 210              | 43.8                    | 5.2                     |
| India - Inde   | 4 332               | 4.9                     | 35.8                    | 4 021               | 5.0                     | -7.2                    | 5 004               | 4.3                     | 24.4                    |
| Singapore - Singapour  | 2 537               | 2.9                     | 8.5                     | 2 662               | 3.3                     | 4.9                     | 3 479               | 3.6                     | 30.7                    |
| Thailand - Thaïlande   | 2 382               | 5.1                     | 24.3                    | 1 900               | 5.0                     | -20.2                   | 2 418               | 5.3                     | 27.3                    |
| Brazil - Brésil  | 1 665               | 3.5                     | 27.3                    | 1 815               | 3.9                     | 9.0                     | 1 529               | 2.4                     | -15.8                   |
| Saudi Arabia - Arabie saoudite   | 1 820               | 2.4                     | 83.8                    | 1 501               | 2.0                     | -17.6                   | 1 669               | 2.2                     | 11.2                    |
| Egypt - Égypte   | 1 584               | 9.0                     | 23.6                    | 1 355               | 9.7                     | -14.5                   | ..                  | ..                      | ..                      |
| Indonesia - Indonésie  | 683                 | 2.4                     | 2.8                     | 1 318               | 5.8                     | 93.1                    | 1 149               | 4.4                     | -12.9                   |
| Turkey - Turquie   | 1 430               | 8.0                     | -7.3                    | 1 195               | 7.1                     | -16.4                   | 1 198               | 6.1                     | 0.2                     |
| Chile - Chili  | 646                 | 5.5                     | 27.9                    | 886                 | 8.8                     | 37.1                    | 510                 | 4.3                     | -42.4                   |
| China, Taiwan Province of - Province chinoise de Taiwan                      | 1 062               | 3.1                     | -9.0                    | 881                 | 3.0                     | -17.0                   | 999                 | 2.6                     | 13.4                    |
| Korea, Republic of - Corée, République de                                    | 744                 | 0.8                     | -25.6                   | 735                 | 0.9                     | -1.2                    | 860                 | 0.9                     | 17.0                    |
| Malaysia - Malaisie  | 728                 | 2.4                     | 6.4                     | 734                 | 2.7                     | 0.9                     | ..                  | ..                      | ..                      |
| China, Hong Kong SAR - Chine (RAS de Hong Kong)                              | 726                 | 1.5                     | 2.1                     | 680                 | 1.5                     | -6.3                    | ..                  | ..                      | ..                      |
| Oman   | 590                 | 10.0                    | 5.1                     | 624                 | 11.4                    | 5.7                     | 715                 | 11.0                    | 14.6                    |
| Libyan Arab Jamahiriya - Jamahiriya arabe libyenne                           | 242                 | 5.6                     | 27.4                    | 594                 | 11.7                    | 145.1                   | ..                  | ..                      | ..                      |
| Venezuela (Bolivarian Rep. of) -<br>Venezuela (Rép. bolivarienne du)         | 532                 | 5.1                     | 25.2                    | 448                 | 4.7                     | -15.8                   | 478                 | 4.5                     | 6.7                     |
| Peru - Pérou   | 379                 | 6.6                     | 21.7                    | 447                 | 9.3                     | 18.0                    | 491                 | 8.2                     | 9.9                     |
| Argentina - Argentine  | 449                 | 3.3                     | 19.8                    | 442                 | 3.6                     | -1.6                    | 540                 | 3.8                     | 22.3                    |

For sources and notes, see end of table.

Pour les sources et les notes, se reporter à la fin du tableau.

## 5.2 Trade in services by category

Leading importers among  
developing economies

## 5.2 Commerce des services par catégories

Principaux importateurs parmi les économies  
en développement

| Ranking based on 2009 imports<br>Classement d'après les importations de 2009 | 2008                |                         |                         | 2009                |                         |                         | 2010                |                         |                         |
|--|---------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|
|  | Millions of dollars | As % of country's total | Annual change in %      | Millions of dollars | As % of country's total | Annual change in %      | Millions of dollars | As % of country's total | Annual change in %      |
|  | Millions de dollars | En % du total du pays   | Variation annuelle en % | Millions de dollars | En % du total du pays   | Variation annuelle en % | Millions de dollars | En % du total du pays   | Variation annuelle en % |
| <b>FINANCIAL SERVICES - SERVICES FINANCIERS</b>                              |                     |                         |                         |                     |                         |                         |                     |                         |                         |
| India - Inde   | 3 545               | 4.0                     | 9.5                     | 3 759               | 4.6                     | 6.0                     | 6 787               | 5.8                     | 80.6                    |
| China, Hong Kong SAR - Chine (RAS de Hong Kong)                              | 3 137               | 6.7                     | 11.7                    | 3 305               | 7.5                     | 5.4                     | ..                  | ..                      | ..                      |
| Singapore - Singapour  | 2 549               | 2.9                     | 12.1                    | 2 034               | 2.6                     | -20.2                   | 2 369               | 2.5                     | 16.5                    |
| Brazil - Brésil  | 1 145               | 2.4                     | 41.9                    | 1 612               | 3.4                     | 40.8                    | 1 679               | 2.7                     | 4.2                     |
| Saudi Arabia - Arabie saoudite   | 1 509               | 2.0                     | -40.3                   | 1 188               | 1.6                     | -21.3                   | 1 034               | 1.3                     | -13.0                   |
| Turkey - Turquie   | 974                 | 5.5                     | 56.5                    | 823                 | 4.9                     | -15.5                   | 724                 | 3.7                     | -12.0                   |
| China - Chine  | 566                 | 0.4                     | 1.6                     | 726                 | 0.5                     | 28.3                    | 1 387               | 0.7                     | 91.2                    |
| Korea, Republic of - Corée, République de                                    | 691                 | 0.7                     | -0.8                    | 708                 | 0.9                     | 2.5                     | 860                 | 0.9                     | 21.5                    |
| Chile - Chili  | 536                 | 4.5                     | 45.8                    | 531                 | 5.3                     | -1.0                    | 459                 | 3.9                     | -13.5                   |
| Angola   | 537                 | 2.4                     | >200.0                  | 445                 | 2.3                     | -17.2                   | ..                  | ..                      | ..                      |
| Mexico - Mexique   | 116                 | 0.5                     | -57.1                   | 419                 | 1.8                     | >200.0                  | 548                 | 2.1                     | 30.7                    |
| Indonesia - Indonésie  | 342                 | 1.2                     | -8.3                    | 405                 | 1.8                     | 18.6                    | 450                 | 1.7                     | 11.2                    |
| China, Taiwan Province of - Province chinoise de Taiwan                      | 328                 | 0.9                     | -58.1                   | 329                 | 1.1                     | 0.3                     | 197                 | 0.5                     | -40.1                   |
| Malaysia - Malaisie  | 301                 | 1.0                     | 47.5                    | 307                 | 1.1                     | 2.2                     | ..                  | ..                      | ..                      |
| Panama   | 317                 | 12.0                    | 44.0                    | 232                 | 10.6                    | -26.9                   | 355                 | 12.8                    | 53.0                    |
| Papua New Guinea - Papouasie-Nouvelle-Guinée                                 | 209                 | 11.3                    | -10.4                   | 160                 | 8.3                     | -23.2                   | ..                  | ..                      | ..                      |
| Syrian Arab Republic - République arabe syrienne                             | 80                  | 2.5                     | 33.3                    | 148                 | 5.2                     | 85.0                    | ..                  | ..                      | ..                      |
| Kuwait - Koweït  | 171                 | 1.1                     | >200.0                  | 137                 | 1.0                     | -20.0                   | 84                  | 0.6                     | -38.6                   |
| Philippines  | 82                  | 1.0                     | -61.0                   | 125                 | 1.4                     | 52.4                    | 74                  | 0.7                     | -40.8                   |
| Colombia - Colombie  | 144                 | 2.0                     | 15.1                    | 124                 | 1.8                     | -13.6                   | 132                 | 1.7                     | 6.0                     |
| <b>ROYALTIES AND LICENSE FEES - REDEVANCES ET DROITS DE LICENCE</b>          |                     |                         |                         |                     |                         |                         |                     |                         |                         |
| Singapore - Singapour  | 12 472              | 14.2                    | 39.2                    | 11 584              | 14.6                    | -7.1                    | 15 857              | 16.4                    | 36.9                    |
| China - Chine  | 10 320              | 6.5                     | 26.0                    | 11 065              | 7.0                     | 7.2                     | 13 040              | 6.7                     | 17.8                    |
| Korea, Republic of - Corée, République de                                    | 5 656               | 5.9                     | 10.2                    | 7 188               | 9.0                     | 27.1                    | 8 965               | 9.5                     | 24.7                    |
| China, Taiwan Province of - Province chinoise de Taiwan                      | 3 015               | 8.7                     | 17.1                    | 3 424               | 11.5                    | 13.6                    | 4 943               | 13.1                    | 44.4                    |
| Brazil - Brésil  | 2 697               | 5.7                     | 19.4                    | 2 512               | 5.3                     | -6.9                    | 2 850               | 4.6                     | 13.5                    |
| Thailand - Thaïlande   | 2 559               | 5.5                     | 11.9                    | 2 250               | 6.0                     | -12.1                   | 3 084               | 6.7                     | 37.1                    |
| India - Inde   | 1 529               | 1.7                     | 31.8                    | 1 860               | 2.3                     | 21.7                    | 2 438               | 2.1                     | 31.0                    |
| China, Hong Kong SAR - Chine (RAS de Hong Kong)                              | 1 610               | 3.4                     | 7.0                     | 1 700               | 3.9                     | 5.5                     | ..                  | ..                      | ..                      |
| South Africa - Afrique du Sud  | 1 676               | 9.9                     | 5.0                     | 1 658               | 11                      | -1.1                    | 1 941               | 10.5                    | 17.1                    |
| Indonesia - Indonésie  | 1 328               | 4.7                     | 22.3                    | 1 530               | 6.7                     | 15.2                    | 1 616               | 6.2                     | 5.6                     |
| Argentina - Argentine  | 1 463               | 10.9                    | 40.4                    | 1 454               | 11.9                    | -0.7                    | 1 538               | 10.9                    | 5.8                     |
| Malaysia - Malaisie  | 1 268               | 4.2                     | 7.0                     | 1 133               | 4.1                     | -10.6                   | ..                  | ..                      | ..                      |
| Turkey - Turquie   | 726                 | 4.1                     | 12.4                    | 645                 | 3.8                     | -11.1                   | 816                 | 4.2                     | 26.4                    |
| Chile - Chili  | 513                 | 4.4                     | 14.7                    | 461                 | 4.6                     | -10.3                   | 496                 | 4.2                     | 7.8                     |
| Philippines  | 382                 | 4.5                     | -0.8                    | 421                 | 4.7                     | 10.2                    | 445                 | 3.9                     | 5.7                     |
| Venezuela (Bolivarian Rep. of) - Venezuela (Rép. bolivarienne du)            | 349                 | 3.3                     | 26.4                    | 352                 | 3.7                     | 0.9                     | 340                 | 3.2                     | -3.4                    |
| Colombia - Colombie  | 263                 | 3.6                     | 40.0                    | 299                 | 4.2                     | 13.5                    | 362                 | 4.5                     | 21.4                    |
| Egypt - Égypte   | 322                 | 1.8                     | 33.7                    | 285                 | 2.0                     | -11.5                   | ..                  | ..                      | ..                      |
| Nigeria - Nigéria  | 190                 | 0.8                     | 10.2                    | 208                 | 1.1                     | 9.5                     | 224                 | 1.0                     | 7.6                     |
| Peru - Pérou   | 159                 | 2.8                     | 43.3                    | 152                 | 3.2                     | -4.4                    | 197                 | 3.3                     | 29.1                    |
| <b>OTHER BUSINESS SERVICES (4) - AUTRES SERVICES AUX ENTREPRISES (4)</b>     |                     |                         |                         |                     |                         |                         |                     |                         |                         |
| China - Chine  | 38 597              | 24.3                    | 26.8                    | 34 144              | 21.5                    | -11.5                   | 34 310              | 17.7                    | 0.5                     |
| Korea, Republic of - Corée, République de                                    | 27 245              | 28.3                    | 24.8                    | 27 094              | 33.8                    | -0.6                    | 30 746              | 32.7                    | 13.5                    |
| India - Inde   | 20 309              | 23.0                    | 10.4                    | 21 036              | 26.0                    | 3.6                     | 39 678              | 34.0                    | 88.6                    |
| Singapore - Singapour  | 21 059              | 24.1                    | 21.5                    | 19 987              | 25.1                    | -5.1                    | 25 418              | 26.4                    | 27.2                    |
| Brazil - Brésil  | 13 557              | 28.8                    | 28.1                    | 15 348              | 32.7                    | 13.2                    | 20 874              | 33.3                    | 36.0                    |
| Thailand - Thaïlande   | 12 121              | 26.2                    | 23.2                    | 10 977              | 29.1                    | -9.4                    | 11 533              | 25.2                    | 5.1                     |
| China, Hong Kong SAR - Chine (RAS de Hong Kong)                              | 7 517               | 16.0                    | 14.0                    | 8 293               | 18.9                    | 10.3                    | ..                  | ..                      | ..                      |
| China, Taiwan Province of - Province chinoise de Taiwan                      | 8 368               | 24.2                    | -10.3                   | 7 822               | 26.3                    | -6.5                    | 10 668              | 28.2                    | 36.4                    |
| Angola   | 9 197               | 41.5                    | 55.7                    | 7 680               | 40.1                    | -16.5                   | ..                  | ..                      | ..                      |
| Lebanon - Liban  | 7 360               | 54.7                    | 59.2                    | 7 600               | 54.1                    | 3.3                     | 4 064               | 31.2                    | -46.5                   |
| Saudi Arabia - Arabie saoudite   | 9 700               | 12.9                    | 63.7                    | 7 383               | 9.8                     | -23.9                   | 8 449               | 11.0                    | 14.4                    |
| Indonesia - Indonésie  | 3 829               | 13.6                    | -28.8                   | 5 525               | 24.1                    | 44.3                    | 5 456               | 20.9                    | -1.3                    |
| Malaysia - Malaisie  | 5 363               | 17.7                    | 13.3                    | 5 400               | 19.7                    | 0.7                     | ..                  | ..                      | ..                      |
| Algeria - Algérie  | 3 593               | 32.4                    | 86.0                    | 4 308               | 36.9                    | 19.9                    | ..                  | ..                      | ..                      |
| Nigeria - Nigéria  | 4 169               | 17.5                    | 1.2                     | 4 150               | 22.2                    | -0.4                    | 4 477               | 20.1                    | 7.9                     |
| China, Macao SAR - Chine (RAS de Macao)                                      | 4 159               | 73.1                    | 33.4                    | 3 365               | 68.2                    | -19.1                   | 5 742               | 76.1                    | 70.6                    |
| Egypt - Égypte   | 2 843               | 16.1                    | 27.8                    | 1 860               | 13.3                    | -34.6                   | ..                  | ..                      | ..                      |
| Oman   | 1 839               | 31.3                    | -8.7                    | 1 821               | 33.2                    | -1.0                    | 2 107               | 32.3                    | 15.7                    |
| Venezuela (Bolivarian Rep. of) - Venezuela (Rép. bolivarienne du)            | 1 655               | 15.7                    | 146.3                   | 1 669               | 17.3                    | 0.8                     | 2 055               | 19.4                    | 23.1                    |
| Colombia - Colombie  | 1 171               | 16.2                    | 17.8                    | 1 596               | 22.7                    | 36.3                    | 1 706               | 21.4                    | 6.9                     |

For sources and notes, see end of table.

Pour les sources et les notes, se reporter à la fin du tableau.

## 5.2 Trade in services by category

Leading importers among developing economies

## 5.2 Commerce des services par catégories

Principaux importateurs parmi les économies en développement

| Ranking based on 2009 imports<br>Classement d'après les importations de 2009                                     | 2008                |                         |                         | 2009                |                         |                         | 2010                |                         |                         |
|--|---------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|
|  | Millions of dollars | As % of country's total | Annual change in %      | Millions of dollars | As % of country's total | Annual change in %      | Millions of dollars | As % of country's total | Annual change in %      |
|  | Millions de dollars | En % du total du pays   | Variation annuelle en % | Millions de dollars | En % du total du pays   | Variation annuelle en % | Millions de dollars | En % du total du pays   | Variation annuelle en % |
| <b>PERSONAL, CULTURAL AND RECREATIONAL SERVICES -<br/>SERVICES PERSONNELS, CULTURELS ET RELATIFS AUX LOISIRS</b> |                     |                         |                         |                     |                         |                         |                     |                         |                         |
| Brazil - Brésil  | 869                 | 1.8                     | 33.5                    | 958                 | 2.0                     | 10.2                    | 1 271               | 2.0                     | 32.7                    |
| Malaysia - Malaisie  | 1 177               | 3.9                     | -39.1                   | 897                 | 3.3                     | -23.8                   | ..                  | ..                      | ..                      |
| Korea, Republic of - Corée, République de  | 891                 | 0.9                     | -4.1                    | 846                 | 1.1                     | -5.1                    | 1 016               | 1.1                     | 20.1                    |
| Venezuela (Bolivarian Rep. of) -<br>Venezuela (Rép. bolivarienne du)   | 452                 | 4.3                     | 37.0                    | 652                 | 6.8                     | 44.2                    | 1 092               | 10.3                    | 67.5                    |
| Singapore - Singapour  | 281                 | 0.3                     | -1.7                    | 379                 | 0.5                     | 34.9                    | 462                 | 0.5                     | 21.9                    |
| Argentina - Argentine  | 249                 | 1.9                     | 19.7                    | 289                 | 2.4                     | 15.8                    | 357                 | 2.5                     | 23.5                    |
| China - Chine  | 255                 | 0.2                     | 65.6                    | 278                 | 0.2                     | 9.4                     | 371                 | 0.2                     | 33.2                    |
| Mexico - Mexique   | 227                 | 0.9                     | -12.3                   | 272                 | 1.2                     | 19.7                    | 272                 | 1.1                     | 0.0                     |
| India - Inde   | 325                 | 0.4                     | 92.4                    | 268                 | 0.3                     | -17.7                   | 467                 | 0.4                     | 74.4                    |
| Turkey - Turquie   | 180                 | 1.0                     | 62.7                    | 206                 | 1.2                     | 14.3                    | 246                 | 1.3                     | 19.3                    |
| China, Taiwan Province of - Province chinoise de Taiwan  | 184                 | 0.5                     | -10.2                   | 196                 | 0.7                     | 6.5                     | 215                 | 0.6                     | 9.7                     |
| Ecuador - Équateur   | 137                 | 4.6                     | 9.0                     | 153                 | 5.9                     | 11.9                    | ..                  | ..                      | ..                      |
| Angola   | 121                 | 0.5                     | 22.2                    | 146                 | 0.8                     | 20.9                    | ..                  | ..                      | ..                      |
| Indonesia - Indonésie  | 126                 | 0.4                     | 17.3                    | 126                 | 0.6                     | 0.2                     | 133                 | 0.5                     | 5.3                     |
| China, Hong Kong SAR - Chine (RAS de Hong Kong)  | 140                 | 0.3                     | 109.6                   | 92                  | 0.2                     | -34.6                   | ..                  | ..                      | ..                      |
| Occupied Palestinian territory - Territoire palestinien occupé   | 67                  | 8.0                     | 28.8                    | 82                  | 9.5                     | 21.3                    | ..                  | ..                      | ..                      |
| Egypt - Égypte   | 80                  | 0.5                     | 172.1                   | 66                  | 0.5                     | -18.1                   | ..                  | ..                      | ..                      |
| Mauritius - Maurice  | 40                  | 2.1                     | 0.8                     | 55                  | 3.5                     | 40.1                    | 63                  | 3.2                     | 13.1                    |
| Chile - Chili  | 47                  | 0.4                     | 11.6                    | 51                  | 0.5                     | 9.4                     | 55                  | 0.5                     | 7.8                     |
| Philippines  | 26                  | 0.3                     | 18.2                    | 42                  | 0.5                     | 61.5                    | 59                  | 0.5                     | 40.5                    |

### Sources:

UNCTAD secretariat, based on:  
 - IMF, *Balance of Payments Statistics*  
 - Eurostat, online database  
 - OECD, Stat.Extracts online database  
 - IMF, *World Economic Outlook*, database  
 - Economist Intelligence Unit, online database  
 - WTO, Statistical database online  
 - National sources

### Notes:

- (1) Excludes freight insurance, which is included with insurance services.
- (2) Includes goods and services acquired from an economy by non-resident travelers during visits shorter than one year.
- (3) Postal, courier and telecommunications services between residents and non-residents.
- (4) Includes merchanting and other trade-related services, operational leasing services, and miscellaneous business, professional and technical services.

### Sources :

Secrétariat de la CNUCED, sur la base de :  
 - FMI, *Statistiques de la balance des paiements*  
 - Eurostat, base de données en ligne  
 - OCDE, base de données en ligne Stat.Extracts  
 - FMI, *World Economic Outlook*, base de données  
 - Economist Intelligence Unit, base de données en ligne  
 - OMC, base de données en ligne  
 - Sources nationales

### Notes :

- (1) Non-compris l'assurance du fret, incluse dans la rubrique des services d'assurance.
- (2) Comprend les biens et services acquis dans une économie par les voyageurs non-résidents, au cours d'un séjour inférieur à un an.
- (3) Services postaux (y compris les messageries) et services de télécommunication entre résidents et non-résidents.
- (4) Y compris le négoce international et les autres services liés au commerce, la location-exploitation et divers services aux entreprises, spécialisés et techniques.

**5.3 World merchant fleet by flag of registration and type of ship of countries and geographical regions**

**5.3 Flotte marchande mondiale par pavillons d'immatriculation et par types de navires des pays et des régions géographiques**

| Region,<br>country or territory<br><br>Régions<br>pays ou territoires          | Year<br><br>Année | Total fleet<br>(thousands<br>of DWT)<br><br>Flotte totale<br>(milliers<br>de TPL)<br>(1) | As percentage of world total fleet<br>En pourcentage de la flotte mondiale |               |                                 |                  |                | As percentage of the country or region total fleet<br>En pourcentage de la flotte totale du pays ou de la région |               |                                 |                  |                |
|--|-------------------|--|--|---------------|---------------------------------|------------------|----------------|--|---------------|---------------------------------|------------------|----------------|
|  |                   |  | Oil tankers  | Bulk carriers | General cargo                   | Container ships  | Other types    | Oil tankers  | Bulk carriers | General cargo                   | Container ships  | Other types    |
|  |                   |  | Pétroliers   | Vraquiers     | Navires de charge classique (2) | Porte-conteneurs | Autres navires | Pétroliers   | Vraquiers     | Navires de charge classique (2) | Porte-conteneurs | Autres navires |
| <b>WORLD - MONDE</b>   | <b>1990</b>       | <b>629 976.0</b>   | <b>100.0</b>   | <b>100.0</b>  | <b>100.0</b>                    | <b>100.0</b>     | <b>100.0</b>   | <b>37.4</b>  | <b>35.5</b>   | <b>15.9</b>                     | <b>3.5</b>       | <b>7.6</b>     |
|  | <b>2000</b>       | <b>793 770.8</b>   | <b>100.0</b>   | <b>100.0</b>  | <b>100.0</b>                    | <b>100.0</b>     | <b>100.0</b>   | <b>35.7</b>  | <b>34.6</b>   | <b>12.8</b>                     | <b>8.0</b>       | <b>9.0</b>     |
|  | <b>2010</b>       | <b>1276 137.2</b>  | <b>100.0</b>   | <b>100.0</b>  | <b>100.0</b>                    | <b>100.0</b>     | <b>100.0</b>   | <b>35.3</b>  | <b>35.8</b>   | <b>8.5</b>                      | <b>13.3</b>      | <b>7.2</b>     |
|  | <b>2011</b>       | <b>1395 742.7</b>  | <b>100.0</b>   | <b>100.0</b>  | <b>100.0</b>                    | <b>100.0</b>     | <b>100.0</b>   | <b>34.0</b>  | <b>38.1</b>   | <b>7.8</b>                      | <b>13.2</b>      | <b>6.9</b>     |
| DEVELOPING ECONOMIES - (3)<br>ÉCONOMIES EN DÉVELOPPEMENT                       | 1990              | 334 184.0  | 52.2   | 56.5          | 54.4                            | 43.1             | 43.1           | 36.8   | 37.8          | 16.4                            | 2.9              | 6.2            |
|  | 2000              | 487 692.9  | 56.6   | 68.5          | 63.7                            | 58.3             | 53.0           | 32.9   | 38.5          | 13.3                            | 7.6              | 7.7            |
|  | 2010              | 915 129.5  | 69.1   | 77.6          | 70.0                            | 68.4             | 63.6           | 34.0   | 38.7          | 8.3                             | 12.6             | 6.4            |
|  | 2011              | 1014 995.1   | 69.8   | 78.3          | 70.0                            | 70.5             | 64.1           | 32.6   | 41.0          | 7.5                             | 12.8             | 6.1            |
| TRANSITION ECONOMIES -<br>ÉCONOMIES EN TRANSITION                              | 1990              | 35 090.0   | 2.9  | 4.4           | 12.4                            | 3.2              | 11.0           | 19.2   | 28.4          | 35.4                            | 2.0              | 15.0           |
|  | 2000              | 13 598.3   | 0.9  | 0.9           | 5.4                             | 0.7              | 3.8            | 18.5   | 18.0          | 40.2                            | 3.4              | 19.9           |
|  | 2010              | 12 777.5   | 0.8  | 0.4           | 4.5                             | 0.1              | 2.1            | 29.6   | 15.7          | 38.5                            | 1.3              | 14.8           |
|  | 2011              | 13 038.3   | 0.8  | 0.4           | 4.5                             | 0.1              | 2.0            | 29.6   | 16.9          | 37.9                            | 1.2              | 14.4           |
| DEVELOPED ECONOMIES - (3)<br>ÉCONOMIES DÉVELOPPÉES                             | 1990              | 260 702.0  | 45.0   | 39.1          | 33.2                            | 53.7             | 45.8           | 40.7   | 33.5          | 12.8                            | 4.6              | 8.4            |
|  | 2000              | 292 479.6  | 42.5   | 30.6          | 30.9                            | 40.9             | 43.2           | 41.1   | 28.7          | 10.7                            | 8.9              | 10.5           |
|  | 2010              | 342 619.1  | 29.8   | 21.8          | 23.4                            | 31.4             | 33.3           | 39.1   | 29.0          | 7.4                             | 15.5             | 9.0            |
|  | 2011              | 360 579.5  | 29.2   | 21.0          | 22.9                            | 29.3             | 32.7           | 38.4   | 31.0          | 6.9                             | 14.9             | 8.7            |
| <b>Developing economies: Africa -<br/>Économies en développement : Afrique</b> | <b>1990</b>       | <b>97 139.0</b>  | <b>23.1</b>  | <b>12.7</b>   | <b>6.1</b>                      | <b>5.4</b>       | <b>14.6</b>    | <b>56.0</b>  | <b>29.3</b>   | <b>6.4</b>                      | <b>1.2</b>       | <b>7.2</b>     |
|  | <b>2000</b>       | <b>91 552.9</b>  | <b>14.7</b>  | <b>9.7</b>    | <b>6.5</b>                      | <b>9.5</b>       | <b>15.1</b>    | <b>45.3</b>  | <b>29.2</b>   | <b>7.2</b>                      | <b>6.6</b>       | <b>11.8</b>    |
|  | <b>2010</b>       | <b>150 731.7</b>   | <b>14.8</b>  | <b>8.0</b>    | <b>5.4</b>                      | <b>20.2</b>      | <b>8.4</b>     | <b>44.1</b>  | <b>24.3</b>   | <b>3.9</b>                      | <b>22.6</b>      | <b>5.2</b>     |
|  | <b>2011</b>       | <b>175 681.6</b>   | <b>15.0</b>  | <b>9.5</b>    | <b>6.0</b>                      | <b>21.7</b>      | <b>7.9</b>     | <b>40.5</b>  | <b>28.7</b>   | <b>3.7</b>                      | <b>22.7</b>      | <b>4.3</b>     |
| <b>Eastern Africa - Afrique orientale</b>                                      | <b>1990</b>       | <b>482.0</b>   | <b>0.0</b>   | <b>0.0</b>    | <b>0.2</b>                      | <b>0.1</b>       | <b>0.1</b>     | <b>22.2</b>  | <b>13.7</b>   | <b>50.4</b>                     | <b>6.0</b>       | <b>7.5</b>     |
|  | <b>2000</b>       | <b>437.0</b>   | <b>0.0</b>   | <b>0.0</b>    | <b>0.2</b>                      | <b>0.2</b>       | <b>0.1</b>     | <b>6.8</b>   | <b>1.2</b>    | <b>49.6</b>                     | <b>30.0</b>      | <b>12.5</b>    |
|  | <b>2010</b>       | <b>1 930.1</b>   | <b>0.1</b>   | <b>0.1</b>    | <b>0.8</b>                      | <b>0.0</b>       | <b>0.3</b>     | <b>29.8</b>  | <b>13.7</b>   | <b>43.3</b>                     | <b>0.9</b>       | <b>12.3</b>    |
|  | <b>2011</b>       | <b>2 265.6</b>   | <b>0.1</b>   | <b>0.1</b>    | <b>1.0</b>                      | <b>0.0</b>       | <b>0.2</b>     | <b>18.9</b>  | <b>22.2</b>   | <b>48.3</b>                     | <b>0.8</b>       | <b>9.7</b>     |
| Comoros - Comores  | 1990              | 3.0  | ..   | ..            | 0.0                             | ..               | ..             | ..   | ..            | 100.0                           | ..               | ..             |
|  | 2000              | 1.0  | ..   | ..            | 0.0                             | ..               | ..             | ..   | ..            | 100.0                           | ..               | ..             |
|  | 2010              | 1 211.8  | 0.1  | 0.1           | 0.5                             | 0.0              | 0.1            | 27.3   | 20.5          | 42.0                            | 1.4              | 8.8            |
|  | 2011              | 1 217.4  | 0.0  | 0.1           | 0.5                             | 0.0              | 0.1            | 8.6  | 37.6          | 45.4                            | 1.0              | 7.4            |
| Djibouti   | 2000              | 4.9  | ..   | ..            | 0.0                             | ..               | 0.0            | ..   | ..            | 90.8                            | ..               | 9.2            |
|  | 2010              | 0.7  | ..   | ..            | ..                              | ..               | 0.0            | ..   | ..            | ..                              | ..               | 100.0          |
|  | 2011              | 0.7  | 0.0  | 0.0           | 0.0                             | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0  | 0.0           | 0.0                             | 0.0              | 100.0          |
| Eritrea - Érythrée   | 2010              | 14.0   | 0.0  | ..            | 0.0                             | ..               | 0.0            | 22.7   | ..            | 73.3                            | ..               | 4.0            |
|  | 2011              | 14.0   | 0.0  | 0.0           | 0.0                             | 0.0              | 0.0            | 22.7   | 0.0           | 73.3                            | 0.0              | 4.0            |
| Ethiopia - Éthiopie  | 2000              | 119.7  | 0.0  | ..            | 0.1                             | ..               | ..             | 3.0  | ..            | 97.0                            | ..               | ..             |
|  | 2010              | 150.0  | ..   | ..            | 0.1                             | ..               | ..             | ..   | ..            | 100.0                           | ..               | ..             |
|  | 2011              | 146.5  | 0.0  | 0.0           | 0.1                             | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0  | 0.0           | 100.0                           | 0.0              | 0.0            |
| Ethiopia (former) - Éthiopie (anc.)  | 1990              | 94.0   | 0.0  | ..            | 0.1                             | ..               | ..             | 2.1  | ..            | 96.8                            | ..               | ..             |
| Kenya  | 1990              | 5.0  | ..   | ..            | ..                              | ..               | 0.0            | ..   | ..            | ..                              | ..               | 100.0          |
|  | 2000              | 19.1   | 0.0  | ..            | 0.0                             | ..               | 0.0            | 40.0   | ..            | 10.4                            | ..               | 49.7           |
|  | 2010              | 14.0   | 0.0  | ..            | 0.0                             | ..               | 0.0            | 54.4   | ..            | 3.3                             | ..               | 42.4           |
|  | 2011              | 7.9  | 0.0  | 0.0           | 0.0                             | 0.0              | 0.0            | 26.3   | 0.0           | 0.0                             | 0.0              | 73.7           |
| Madagascar   | 1990              | 88.0   | 0.0  | ..            | 0.1                             | ..               | 0.0            | 8.0  | ..            | 80.7                            | ..               | 11.4           |
|  | 2000              | 45.1   | 0.0  | ..            | 0.0                             | ..               | 0.0            | 37.5   | ..            | 47.5                            | ..               | 15.0           |
|  | 2010              | 30.6   | 0.0  | ..            | 0.0                             | ..               | 0.0            | 22.9   | ..            | 53.6                            | ..               | 23.5           |
|  | 2011              | 12.2   | 0.0  | 0.0           | 0.0                             | 0.0              | 0.0            | 1.5  | 0.0           | 65.2                            | 0.0              | 33.3           |
| Mauritius - Maurice  | 1990              | 216.0  | 0.0  | 0.0           | 0.0                             | 0.1              | 0.0            | 42.6   | 30.6          | 11.1                            | 13.4             | 2.3            |
|  | 2000              | 189.7  | ..   | 0.0           | 0.0                             | 0.2              | 0.0            | ..   | 2.8           | 21.4                            | 69.0             | 6.8            |
|  | 2010              | 63.8   | ..   | ..            | 0.0                             | ..               | 0.1            | ..   | ..            | 18.3                            | ..               | 81.7           |
|  | 2011              | 66.3   | 0.0  | 0.0           | 0.0                             | 0.0              | 0.1            | 0.8  | 0.0           | 17.7                            | 0.0              | 81.5           |
| Mozambique   | 1990              | 27.0   | 0.0  | ..            | 0.0                             | ..               | 0.0            | 7.4  | ..            | 66.7                            | ..               | 25.9           |
|  | 2000              | 25.2   | ..   | ..            | 0.0                             | ..               | 0.0            | ..   | ..            | 49.9                            | ..               | 50.1           |
|  | 2010              | 35.0   | ..   | ..            | 0.0                             | ..               | 0.0            | ..   | ..            | 30.2                            | ..               | 69.8           |
|  | 2011              | 35.5   | 0.0  | 0.0           | 0.0                             | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0  | 0.0           | 29.8                            | 0.0              | 70.2           |
| Seychelles   | 1990              | 2.0  | ..   | ..            | 0.0                             | ..               | ..             | ..   | ..            | 100.0                           | ..               | ..             |
|  | 2000              | 22.7   | ..   | ..            | 0.0                             | ..               | 0.0            | ..   | ..            | 50.9                            | ..               | 49.1           |
|  | 2010              | 288.0  | 0.0  | ..            | 0.1                             | ..               | 0.0            | 69.6   | ..            | 19.4                            | ..               | 10.9           |
|  | 2011              | 286.7  | 0.0  | 0.0           | 0.1                             | 0.0              | 0.0            | 69.9   | 0.0           | 19.5                            | 0.0              | 10.5           |

For sources and notes, see end of table.

Pour les sources et les notes, se reporter à la fin du tableau.

**5.3 World merchant fleet by flag of registration and type of ship of countries and geographical regions**

**5.3 Flotte marchande mondiale par pavillons d'immatriculation et par types de navires des pays et des régions géographiques**

| Region,<br>country or territory<br><br>Régions<br>pays ou territoires | Year<br><br>Année | Total fleet<br>(thousands<br>of DWT)<br><br>Flotte totale<br>(milliers<br>de TPL)<br>(1) | As percentage of world total fleet<br>En pourcentage de la flotte mondiale |               |                                 |                  |                | As percentage of the country or region total fleet<br>En pourcentage de la flotte totale du pays ou de la région |               |                                 |                  |                |
|---|-------------------|--|--|---------------|---------------------------------|------------------|----------------|--|---------------|---------------------------------|------------------|----------------|
|   |                   |  | Oil tankers  | Bulk carriers | General cargo                   | Container ships  | Other types    | Oil tankers  | Bulk carriers | General cargo                   | Container ships  | Other types    |
|   |                   |  | Pétroliers   | Vraquiers     | Navires de charge classique (2) | Porte-conteneurs | Autres navires | Pétroliers   | Vraquiers     | Navires de charge classique (2) | Porte-conteneurs | Autres navires |
| Somalia - Somalie   | 1990              | 14.0   | ..   | ..            | 0.0                             | ..               | 0.0            | ..   | ..            | 71.4                            | ..               | 28.6           |
|   | 2000              | 6.8  | 0.0  | ..            | 0.0                             | ..               | 0.0            | 22.6   | ..            | 59.5                            | ..               | 17.9           |
|   | 2010              | 5.5  | 0.0  | ..            | 0.0                             | ..               | 0.0            | 27.9   | ..            | 25.9                            | ..               | 46.3           |
|   | 2011              | 6.9  | 0.0  | 0.0           | 0.0                             | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0  | 0.0           | 64.0                            | 0.0              | 36.0           |
| Uganda - Ouganda  | 1990              | 1.0  | ..   | ..            | ..                              | ..               | 0.0            | ..   | ..            | ..                              | ..               | 100.0          |
|   | 2000              | 2.7  | ..   | ..            | 0.0                             | ..               | ..             | ..   | ..            | 100.0                           | ..               | ..             |
| United Republic of Tanzania -<br>République-Unie de Tanzanie          | 1990              | 32.0   | 0.0  | ..            | 0.0                             | ..               | 0.0            | 12.5   | ..            | 75.0                            | ..               | 12.5           |
|   | 2010              | 116.6  | 0.0  | 0.0           | 0.1                             | ..               | 0.0            | 21.3   | 13.9          | 60.7                            | ..               | 4.1            |
|   | 2011              | 471.6  | 0.0  | 0.0           | 0.3                             | 0.0              | 0.0            | 24.7   | 9.6           | 62.5                            | 1.4              | 1.7            |
| <b>Middle Africa - Afrique centrale</b>                               | <b>1990</b>       | <b>285.0</b>   | <b>0.0</b>   | <b>..</b>     | <b>0.2</b>                      | <b>..</b>        | <b>0.1</b>     | <b>0.7</b>   | <b>..</b>     | <b>82.8</b>                     | <b>..</b>        | <b>16.5</b>    |
|   | <b>2000</b>       | <b>143.3</b>   | <b>0.0</b>   | <b>..</b>     | <b>0.1</b>                      | <b>0.0</b>       | <b>0.1</b>     | <b>4.9</b>   | <b>..</b>     | <b>65.6</b>                     | <b>1.0</b>       | <b>28.5</b>    |
|   | <b>2010</b>       | <b>132.2</b>   | <b>0.0</b>   | <b>0.0</b>    | <b>0.0</b>                      | <b>..</b>        | <b>0.1</b>     | <b>11.7</b>  | <b>5.2</b>    | <b>32.7</b>                     | <b>..</b>        | <b>50.3</b>    |
|   | <b>2011</b>       | <b>145.7</b>   | <b>0.0</b>   | <b>0.0</b>    | <b>0.0</b>                      | <b>0.0</b>       | <b>0.1</b>     | <b>18.6</b>  | <b>4.7</b>    | <b>28.7</b>                     | <b>0.0</b>       | <b>48.0</b>    |
| Angola  | 1990              | 122.0  | 0.0  | ..            | 0.1                             | ..               | 0.0            | 1.6  | ..            | 86.9                            | ..               | 11.5           |
|   | 2000              | 69.7   | 0.0  | ..            | 0.0                             | ..               | 0.0            | 6.5  | ..            | 69.1                            | ..               | 24.4           |
|   | 2010              | 52.2   | 0.0  | ..            | 0.0                             | ..               | 0.0            | 15.7   | ..            | 29.3                            | ..               | 55.0           |
|   | 2011              | 58.4   | 0.0  | 0.0           | 0.0                             | 0.0              | 0.0            | 17.4   | 0.0           | 24.3                            | 0.0              | 58.3           |
| Cameroon - Cameroun   | 1990              | 39.0   | ..   | ..            | 0.0                             | ..               | 0.0            | ..   | ..            | 92.3                            | ..               | 7.7            |
|   | 2000              | 5.7  | ..   | ..            | 0.0                             | ..               | 0.0            | ..   | ..            | 5.3                             | ..               | 94.7           |
|   | 2010              | 9.1  | ..   | ..            | 0.0                             | ..               | 0.0            | ..   | ..            | 28.3                            | ..               | 71.7           |
|   | 2011              | 9.9  | 0.0  | 0.0           | 0.0                             | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0  | 0.0           | 36.1                            | 0.0              | 63.9           |
| Congo   | 1990              | 11.0   | ..   | ..            | ..                              | ..               | 0.0            | ..   | ..            | ..                              | ..               | 100.0          |
|   | 2000              | 0.7  | ..   | ..            | ..                              | ..               | 0.0            | ..   | ..            | ..                              | ..               | 100.0          |
|   | 2010              | 0.7  | ..   | ..            | ..                              | ..               | 0.0            | ..   | ..            | ..                              | ..               | 100.0          |
|   | 2011              | 0.7  | 0.0  | 0.0           | 0.0                             | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0  | 0.0           | 0.0                             | 0.0              | 100.0          |
| Dem. Rep. of the Congo -<br>Rép. dém. du Congo                        | 1990              | 76.0   | ..   | ..            | 0.1                             | ..               | 0.0            | ..   | ..            | 80.3                            | ..               | 19.7           |
|   | 2010              | 16.7   | 0.0  | ..            | 0.0                             | ..               | 0.0            | 9.8  | ..            | 3.6                             | ..               | 86.6           |
|   | 2011              | 14.3   | 0.0  | 0.0           | 0.0                             | 0.0              | 0.0            | 11.5   | 0.0           | 4.2                             | 0.0              | 84.3           |
| Equatorial Guinea - Guinée équatoriale                                | 1990              | 7.0  | ..   | ..            | 0.0                             | ..               | ..             | ..   | ..            | 100.0                           | ..               | ..             |
|   | 2000              | 19.4   | ..   | ..            | 0.0                             | ..               | 0.0            | ..   | ..            | 53.1                            | ..               | 46.9           |
|   | 2010              | 16.9   | 0.0  | ..            | 0.0                             | ..               | 0.0            | 23.2   | ..            | 13.1                            | ..               | 63.7           |
|   | 2011              | 35.4   | 0.0  | 0.0           | 0.0                             | 0.0              | 0.0            | 39.0   | 0.0           | 30.7                            | 0.0              | 30.4           |
| Gabon   | 1990              | 29.0   | ..   | ..            | 0.0                             | ..               | 0.0            | ..   | ..            | 89.7                            | ..               | 10.3           |
|   | 2000              | 11.6   | 0.0  | ..            | 0.0                             | ..               | 0.0            | 6.4  | ..            | 61.0                            | ..               | 32.6           |
|   | 2010              | 8.9  | 0.0  | ..            | 0.0                             | ..               | 0.0            | 8.4  | ..            | 50.6                            | ..               | 41.0           |
|   | 2011              | 9.5  | 0.0  | 0.0           | 0.0                             | 0.0              | 0.0            | 5.1  | 0.0           | 56.7                            | 0.0              | 38.2           |
| Sao Tome and Principe -<br>Sao Tomé-et-Principe                       | 1990              | 1.0  | ..   | ..            | ..                              | ..               | 0.0            | ..   | ..            | ..                              | ..               | 100.0          |
|   | 2000              | 36.3   | 0.0  | ..            | 0.0                             | 0.0              | 0.0            | 4.8  | ..            | 77.6                            | 4.1              | 13.5           |
|   | 2010              | 27.8   | 0.0  | 0.0           | 0.0                             | ..               | 0.0            | 3.6  | 24.8          | 64.9                            | ..               | 6.7            |
|   | 2011              | 17.5   | 0.0  | 0.0           | 0.0                             | 0.0              | 0.0            | 5.8  | 39.4          | 40.8                            | 0.0              | 14.0           |
| <b>Northern Africa - Afrique septentrionale</b>                       | <b>1990</b>       | <b>5 391.0</b>   | <b>0.7</b>   | <b>0.4</b>    | <b>1.4</b>                      | <b>0.0</b>       | <b>2.9</b>     | <b>31.0</b>  | <b>17.5</b>   | <b>25.7</b>                     | <b>0.2</b>       | <b>25.6</b>    |
|   | <b>2000</b>       | <b>4 477.3</b>   | <b>0.4</b>   | <b>0.5</b>    | <b>1.1</b>                      | <b>0.1</b>       | <b>1.3</b>     | <b>22.5</b>  | <b>30.1</b>   | <b>25.1</b>                     | <b>1.0</b>       | <b>21.3</b>    |
|   | <b>2010</b>       | <b>4 143.9</b>   | <b>0.4</b>   | <b>0.2</b>    | <b>0.4</b>                      | <b>0.1</b>       | <b>1.0</b>     | <b>43.2</b>  | <b>22.0</b>   | <b>9.8</b>                      | <b>3.2</b>       | <b>21.9</b>    |
|   | <b>2011</b>       | <b>4 283.1</b>   | <b>0.4</b>   | <b>0.2</b>    | <b>0.4</b>                      | <b>0.1</b>       | <b>0.9</b>     | <b>44.9</b>  | <b>23.5</b>   | <b>8.9</b>                      | <b>2.8</b>       | <b>19.9</b>    |
| Algeria - Algérie   | 1990              | 964.0  | 0.0  | 0.1           | 0.3                             | ..               | 1.0            | 4.8  | 16.2          | 30.7                            | ..               | 48.3           |
|   | 2000              | 1 110.8  | 0.0  | 0.1           | 0.3                             | ..               | 0.7            | 4.7  | 25.9          | 26.6                            | ..               | 42.7           |
|   | 2010              | 764.6  | 0.0  | 0.0           | 0.1                             | ..               | 0.5            | 3.3  | 26.7          | 8.4                             | ..               | 61.6           |
|   | 2011              | 809.5  | 0.0  | 0.0           | 0.1                             | 0.0              | 0.5            | 3.7  | 25.2          | 8.1                             | 0.0              | 62.9           |
| Egypt - Égypte  | 1990              | 1 796.0  | 0.2  | 0.3           | 0.7                             | ..               | 0.2            | 25.9   | 31.5          | 37.4                            | ..               | 5.3            |
|   | 2000              | 2 092.6  | 0.1  | 0.4           | 0.5                             | 0.0              | 0.2            | 17.4   | 49.5          | 26.0                            | 0.8              | 6.3            |
|   | 2010              | 1 517.9  | 0.1  | 0.1           | 0.2                             | 0.0              | 0.2            | 24.7   | 44.7          | 16.0                            | 4.2              | 10.4           |
|   | 2011              | 1 595.9  | 0.1  | 0.1           | 0.2                             | 0.0              | 0.2            | 24.3   | 48.6          | 13.1                            | 4.0              | 10.0           |
| Libyan Arab Jamahiriya -<br>Jamahiriya arabe libyenne                 | 1990              | 1 463.0  | 0.5  | ..            | 0.1                             | ..               | 0.6            | 74.7   | ..            | 6.8                             | ..               | 18.5           |
|   | 2000              | 667.1  | 0.2  | ..            | 0.1                             | ..               | 0.1            | 80.5   | ..            | 13.7                            | ..               | 5.8            |
|   | 2010              | 1 404.9  | 0.3  | ..            | 0.0                             | ..               | 0.0            | 95.8   | ..            | 2.2                             | ..               | 2.0            |
|   | 2011              | 1 521.8  | 0.3  | 0.0           | 0.0                             | 0.0              | 0.0            | 96.0   | 0.0           | 2.1                             | 0.0              | 1.8            |

For sources and notes, see end of table.

Pour les sources et les notes, se reporter à la fin du tableau.

**5.3 World merchant fleet by flag of registration and type of ship of countries and geographical regions**

**5.3 Flotte marchande mondiale par pavillons d'immatriculation et par types de navires des pays et des régions géographiques**

| Region,<br>country or territory<br><br>Régions<br>pays ou territoires | Year<br><br>Année | Total fleet<br>(thousands<br>of DWT)<br><br>Flotte totale<br>(milliers<br>de TPL)<br>(1) | As percentage of world total fleet<br>En pourcentage de la flotte mondiale |               |                                 |                  |                | As percentage of the country or region total fleet<br>En pourcentage de la flotte totale du pays ou de la région |               |                                 |                  |                |
|---|-------------------|--|--|---------------|---------------------------------|------------------|----------------|--|---------------|---------------------------------|------------------|----------------|
|   |                   |  | Oil tankers  | Bulk carriers | General cargo                   | Container ships  | Other types    | Oil tankers  | Bulk carriers | General cargo                   | Container ships  | Other types    |
|   |                   |  | Pétroliers   | Vraquiers     | Navires de charge classique (2) | Porte-conteneurs | Autres navires | Pétroliers   | Vraquiers     | Navires de charge classique (2) | Porte-conteneurs | Autres navires |
| Morocco - Maroc   | 1990              | 594.0  | 0.0  | 0.1           | 0.1                             | 0.0              | 0.6            | 3.2  | 27.4          | 21.7                            | 1.7              | 46.0           |
|   | 2000              | 383.8  | 0.0  | ..            | 0.1                             | 0.0              | 0.3            | 5.3  | ..            | 29.2                            | 6.6              | 58.9           |
|   | 2010              | 332.0  | 0.0  | ..            | 0.0                             | 0.0              | 0.2            | 6.0  | ..            | 5.8                             | 20.9             | 67.3           |
|   | 2011              | 216.7  | 0.0  | 0.0           | 0.0                             | 0.0              | 0.1            | 9.4  | 0.0           | 6.5                             | 25.5             | 58.6           |
| Sudan - Soudan  | 1990              | 127.0  | 0.0  | ..            | 0.1                             | ..               | 0.0            | 0.8  | ..            | 98.4                            | ..               | 0.8            |
|   | 2000              | 53.2   | 0.0  | ..            | 0.1                             | ..               | 0.0            | 2.3  | ..            | 96.2                            | ..               | 1.5            |
|   | 2010              | 27.6   | ..   | ..            | 0.0                             | ..               | 0.0            | ..   | ..            | 95.0                            | ..               | 5.0            |
|   | 2011              | 26.4   | 0.0  | 0.0           | 0.0                             | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0  | 0.0           | 94.8                            | 0.0              | 5.2            |
| Tunisia - Tunisie   | 1990              | 447.0  | 0.0  | 0.0           | 0.1                             | ..               | 0.6            | 10.5   | 13.2          | 14.8                            | ..               | 61.5           |
|   | 2000              | 169.9  | 0.0  | 0.0           | 0.0                             | ..               | 0.1            | 19.1   | 15.5          | 17.9                            | ..               | 47.5           |
|   | 2010              | 96.9   | 0.0  | 0.0           | 0.0                             | ..               | 0.0            | 24.8   | 27.2          | 21.8                            | ..               | 26.2           |
|   | 2011              | 112.9  | 0.0  | 0.0           | 0.0                             | 0.0              | 0.0            | 21.3   | 23.4          | 31.3                            | 0.0              | 24.0           |
| <b>Southern Africa - Afrique australe</b>                             | <b>1990</b>       | <b>352.0</b>   | <b>0.0</b>   | <b>..</b>     | <b>..</b>                       | <b>1.1</b>       | <b>0.2</b>     | <b>9.1</b>   | <b>..</b>     | <b>..</b>                       | <b>68.2</b>      | <b>22.7</b>    |
|   | <b>2000</b>       | <b>369.0</b>   | <b>0.0</b>   | <b>..</b>     | <b>0.0</b>                      | <b>0.4</b>       | <b>0.1</b>     | <b>1.4</b>   | <b>..</b>     | <b>0.0</b>                      | <b>71.1</b>      | <b>27.4</b>    |
|   | <b>2010</b>       | <b>196.2</b>   | <b>0.0</b>   | <b>..</b>     | <b>0.0</b>                      | <b>0.0</b>       | <b>0.2</b>     | <b>4.6</b>   | <b>..</b>     | <b>0.9</b>                      | <b>15.1</b>      | <b>79.4</b>    |
|   | <b>2011</b>       | <b>173.1</b>   | <b>0.0</b>   | <b>0.0</b>    | <b>0.0</b>                      | <b>0.0</b>       | <b>0.2</b>     | <b>10.3</b>  | <b>0.0</b>    | <b>1.0</b>                      | <b>0.0</b>       | <b>88.7</b>    |
| Namibia - Namibie   | 2010              | 70.4   | ..   | ..            | 0.0                             | ..               | 0.1            | ..   | ..            | 2.2                             | ..               | 97.8           |
|   | 2011              | 71.5   | 0.0  | 0.0           | 0.0                             | 0.0              | 0.1            | 0.0  | 0.0           | 2.2                             | 0.0              | 97.8           |
| South Africa - Afrique du Sud   | 1990              | 352.0  | 0.0  | ..            | ..                              | 1.1              | 0.2            | 9.1  | ..            | ..                              | 68.2             | 22.7           |
|   | 2000              | 369.0  | 0.0  | ..            | 0.0                             | 0.4              | 0.1            | 1.4  | ..            | 0.0                             | 71.1             | 27.4           |
|   | 2010              | 125.9  | 0.0  | ..            | 0.0                             | 0.0              | 0.1            | 7.1  | ..            | 0.1                             | 23.6             | 69.2           |
|   | 2011              | 101.6  | 0.0  | 0.0           | 0.0                             | 0.0              | 0.1            | 17.5   | 0.0           | 0.1                             | 0.0              | 82.3           |
| <b>Western Africa - Afrique occidentale</b>                           | <b>1990</b>       | <b>90 629.0</b>  | <b>22.3</b>  | <b>12.3</b>   | <b>4.3</b>                      | <b>4.2</b>       | <b>11.3</b>    | <b>58.0</b>  | <b>30.2</b>   | <b>4.7</b>                      | <b>1.0</b>       | <b>6.0</b>     |
|   | <b>2000</b>       | <b>86 126.4</b>  | <b>14.3</b>  | <b>9.2</b>    | <b>5.1</b>                      | <b>8.8</b>       | <b>13.5</b>    | <b>47.0</b>  | <b>29.4</b>   | <b>6.0</b>                      | <b>6.5</b>       | <b>11.2</b>    |
|   | <b>2010</b>       | <b>144 329.3</b>   | <b>14.2</b>  | <b>7.7</b>    | <b>4.2</b>                      | <b>20.1</b>      | <b>7.0</b>     | <b>44.4</b>  | <b>24.5</b>   | <b>3.1</b>                      | <b>23.5</b>      | <b>4.4</b>     |
|   | <b>2011</b>       | <b>168 814.1</b>   | <b>14.5</b>  | <b>9.2</b>    | <b>4.6</b>                      | <b>21.6</b>      | <b>6.6</b>     | <b>40.8</b>  | <b>29.0</b>   | <b>3.0</b>                      | <b>23.5</b>      | <b>3.7</b>     |
| Benin - Bénin   | 1990              | 5.0  | ..   | ..            | 0.0                             | ..               | 0.0            | ..   | ..            | 80.0                            | ..               | 20.0           |
|   | 2000              | 0.2  | ..   | ..            | ..                              | ..               | 0.0            | ..   | ..            | ..                              | ..               | 100.0          |
|   | 2010              | 0.4  | ..   | ..            | ..                              | ..               | 0.0            | ..   | ..            | ..                              | ..               | 100.0          |
|   | 2011              | 0.4  | 0.0  | 0.0           | 0.0                             | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0  | 0.0           | 0.0                             | 0.0              | 100.0          |
| Cape Verde - Cap-Vert   | 1990              | 26.0   | ..   | ..            | 0.0                             | ..               | 0.0            | ..   | ..            | 92.3                            | ..               | 7.7            |
|   | 2000              | 24.0   | 0.0  | ..            | 0.0                             | ..               | 0.0            | 6.4  | ..            | 78.4                            | ..               | 15.3           |
|   | 2010              | 23.5   | 0.0  | ..            | 0.0                             | ..               | 0.0            | 26.6   | ..            | 48.7                            | ..               | 24.7           |
|   | 2011              | 22.2   | 0.0  | 0.0           | 0.0                             | 0.0              | 0.0            | 20.4   | 0.0           | 52.1                            | 0.0              | 27.4           |
| Côte d'Ivoire   | 1990              | 100.0  | ..   | ..            | 0.1                             | ..               | 0.0            | ..   | ..            | 85.0                            | ..               | 15.0           |
|   | 2000              | 5.9  | 0.0  | ..            | ..                              | ..               | 0.0            | 19.9   | ..            | ..                              | ..               | 80.1           |
|   | 2010              | 5.1  | 0.0  | ..            | ..                              | ..               | 0.0            | 22.8   | ..            | ..                              | ..               | 77.2           |
|   | 2011              | 4.1  | 0.0  | 0.0           | 0.0                             | 0.0              | 0.0            | 28.6   | 0.0           | 0.0                             | 0.0              | 71.4           |
| Gambia - Gambie   | 1990              | 2.0  | ..   | ..            | ..                              | ..               | 0.0            | ..   | ..            | ..                              | ..               | 100.0          |
|   | 2000              | 1.9  | ..   | ..            | ..                              | ..               | 0.0            | ..   | ..            | ..                              | ..               | 100.0          |
|   | 2010              | 11.7   | 0.0  | ..            | 0.0                             | ..               | 0.0            | 42.7   | ..            | 38.4                            | ..               | 18.9           |
|   | 2011              | 11.4   | 0.0  | 0.0           | 0.0                             | 0.0              | 0.0            | 43.8   | 0.0           | 39.4                            | 0.0              | 16.8           |
| Ghana   | 1990              | 114.0  | 0.0  | ..            | 0.1                             | ..               | 0.1            | 0.9  | ..            | 69.3                            | ..               | 29.8           |
|   | 2000              | 92.1   | 0.0  | 0.0           | 0.0                             | ..               | 0.1            | 9.3  | 0.3           | 19.2                            | ..               | 71.1           |
|   | 2010              | 84.7   | 0.0  | 0.0           | 0.0                             | ..               | 0.1            | 5.4  | 0.3           | 20.9                            | ..               | 73.4           |
|   | 2011              | 81.1   | 0.0  | 0.0           | 0.0                             | 0.0              | 0.1            | 5.6  | 0.3           | 26.8                            | 0.0              | 67.3           |
| Guinea - Guinée   | 1990              | 3.0  | ..   | ..            | ..                              | ..               | 0.0            | ..   | ..            | ..                              | ..               | 100.0          |
|   | 2000              | 4.8  | ..   | ..            | 0.0                             | ..               | 0.0            | ..   | ..            | 6.0                             | ..               | 94.0           |
|   | 2010              | 11.6   | ..   | ..            | 0.0                             | ..               | 0.0            | ..   | ..            | 2.5                             | ..               | 97.5           |
|   | 2011              | 12.6   | 0.0  | 0.0           | 0.0                             | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0  | 0.0           | 2.3                             | 0.0              | 97.7           |
| Guinea-Bissau - Guinée-Bissau   | 1990              | 2.0  | ..   | ..            | ..                              | ..               | 0.0            | ..   | ..            | ..                              | ..               | 100.0          |
|   | 2000              | 2.2  | ..   | ..            | 0.0                             | ..               | 0.0            | ..   | ..            | 24.7                            | ..               | 75.3           |
|   | 2010              | 2.2  | ..   | ..            | 0.0                             | ..               | 0.0            | ..   | ..            | 10.2                            | ..               | 89.8           |
|   | 2011              | 2.2  | 0.0  | 0.0           | 0.0                             | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0  | 0.0           | 10.2                            | 0.0              | 89.8           |
| Liberia - Libéria   | 1990              | 89 501.0   | 22.1   | 12.3          | 3.8                             | 4.2              | 10.9           | 58.3   | 30.6          | 4.2                             | 1.0              | 5.8            |
|   | 2000              | 85 186.9   | 14.1   | 9.2           | 4.9                             | 8.8              | 13.3           | 46.8   | 29.7          | 5.8                             | 6.6              | 11.1           |
|   | 2010              | 142 121.0  | 14.0   | 7.7           | 3.5                             | 20.0             | 6.5            | 44.5   | 24.8          | 2.7                             | 23.9             | 4.2            |
|   | 2011              | 166 245.6  | 14.3   | 9.1           | 4.0                             | 21.6             | 6.1            | 40.8   | 29.2          | 2.6                             | 23.8             | 3.5            |

For sources and notes, see end of table.

Pour les sources et les notes, se reporter à la fin du tableau.

**5.3 World merchant fleet by flag of registration and type of ship of countries and geographical regions**

**5.3 Flotte marchande mondiale par pavillons d'immatriculation et par types de navires des pays et des régions géographiques**

| Region,<br>country or territory<br><br>Régions<br>pays ou territoires            | Year<br><br>Année | Total fleet<br>(thousands<br>of DWT)<br><br>Flotte totale<br>(milliers<br>de TPL)<br>(1) | As percentage of world total fleet<br>En pourcentage de la flotte mondiale |               |                                 |                  |                | As percentage of the country or region total fleet<br>En pourcentage de la flotte totale du pays ou de la région |               |                                 |                  |                |
|--|-------------------|--|--|---------------|---------------------------------|------------------|----------------|--|---------------|---------------------------------|------------------|----------------|
|  |                   |  | Oil tankers  | Bulk carriers | General cargo                   | Container ships  | Other types    | Oil tankers  | Bulk carriers | General cargo                   | Container ships  | Other types    |
|  |                   |  | Pétroliers   | Vraquiers     | Navires de charge classique (2) | Porte-conteneurs | Autres navires | Pétroliers   | Vraquiers     | Navires de charge classique (2) | Porte-conteneurs | Autres navires |
| Mauritania - Mauritanie  | 1990              | 22.0   | ..   | ..            | 0.0                             | ..               | 0.0            | ..   | ..            | 18.2                            | ..               | 81.8           |
|  | 2000              | 22.2   | ..   | ..            | 0.0                             | ..               | 0.0            | ..   | ..            | 3.2                             | ..               | 96.8           |
|  | 2010              | 24.7   | ..   | ..            | 0.0                             | ..               | 0.0            | ..   | ..            | 3.5                             | ..               | 96.5           |
|  | 2011              | 24.5   | 0.0  | 0.0           | 0.0                             | 0.0              | 0.0            | 9.8  | 0.0           | 3.5                             | 0.0              | 86.7           |
| Nigeria - Nigéria  | 1990              | 737.0  | 0.2  | ..            | 0.3                             | ..               | 0.1            | 59.0   | ..            | 35.7                            | ..               | 5.3            |
|  | 2000              | 677.9  | 0.2  | ..            | 0.1                             | ..               | 0.1            | 76.6   | ..            | 17.0                            | ..               | 6.4            |
|  | 2010              | 989.4  | 0.2  | 0.0           | 0.0                             | ..               | 0.2            | 75.8   | 1.3           | 1.9                             | ..               | 20.9           |
|  | 2011              | 952.0  | 0.2  | 0.0           | 0.0                             | 0.0              | 0.2            | 76.6   | 0.0           | 1.8                             | 0.0              | 21.6           |
| Saint Helena - Sainte-Hélène   | 1990              | 2.0  | ..   | ..            | ..                              | ..               | 0.0            | ..   | ..            | ..                              | ..               | 100.0          |
|  | 2000              | 0.5  | ..   | ..            | ..                              | ..               | 0.0            | ..   | ..            | ..                              | ..               | 100.0          |
|  | 2010              | 0.8  | ..   | ..            | ..                              | ..               | 0.0            | ..   | ..            | ..                              | ..               | 100.0          |
|  | 2011              | 0.8  | 0.0  | 0.0           | 0.0                             | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0  | 0.0           | 0.0                             | 0.0              | 100.0          |
| Senegal - Sénégal  | 1990              | 36.0   | ..   | ..            | 0.0                             | ..               | 0.0            | ..   | ..            | 47.2                            | ..               | 52.8           |
|  | 2000              | 22.4   | ..   | ..            | 0.0                             | ..               | 0.0            | ..   | ..            | 9.1                             | ..               | 90.9           |
|  | 2010              | 19.3   | 0.0  | ..            | 0.0                             | ..               | 0.0            | 1.4  | ..            | 8.0                             | ..               | 90.5           |
|  | 2011              | 20.7   | 0.0  | 0.0           | 0.0                             | 0.0              | 0.0            | 1.4  | 0.0           | 14.4                            | 0.0              | 84.3           |
| Sierra Leone   | 1990              | 14.0   | 0.0  | ..            | 0.0                             | ..               | 0.0            | 7.1  | ..            | 21.4                            | ..               | 71.4           |
|  | 2000              | 11.2   | 0.0  | ..            | 0.0                             | ..               | 0.0            | 55.0   | ..            | 8.5                             | ..               | 36.5           |
|  | 2010              | 792.2  | 0.0  | 0.0           | 0.5                             | 0.0              | 0.0            | 12.9   | 9.6           | 70.3                            | 1.4              | 5.7            |
|  | 2011              | 1 089.5  | 0.0  | 0.0           | 0.5                             | 0.0              | 0.1            | 19.7   | 20.6          | 49.2                            | 3.5              | 7.0            |
| Togo   | 1990              | 65.0   | 0.0  | ..            | 0.0                             | ..               | 0.1            | 1.5  | ..            | 32.3                            | ..               | 67.7           |
|  | 2000              | 74.4   | ..   | 0.0           | ..                              | ..               | 0.0            | ..   | 99.1          | ..                              | ..               | 0.9            |
|  | 2010              | 242.8  | 0.0  | 0.0           | 0.1                             | 0.0              | 0.0            | 3.3  | 31.2          | 57.9                            | 3.4              | 4.1            |
|  | 2011              | 347.0  | 0.0  | 0.0           | 0.2                             | 0.0              | 0.0            | 11.6   | 28.6          | 47.8                            | 9.2              | 2.8            |
| <b>Developing economies: America -<br/>Économies en développement : Amérique</b> | <b>1990</b>       | <b>119 936.0</b>   | <b>16.4</b>  | <b>20.2</b>   | <b>24.0</b>                     | <b>19.3</b>      | <b>16.2</b>    | <b>32.2</b>  | <b>37.6</b>   | <b>20.1</b>                     | <b>3.6</b>       | <b>6.4</b>     |
|  | <b>2000</b>       | <b>237 755.2</b>   | <b>26.8</b>  | <b>34.5</b>   | <b>31.6</b>                     | <b>28.8</b>      | <b>23.7</b>    | <b>31.9</b>  | <b>39.8</b>   | <b>13.5</b>                     | <b>7.7</b>       | <b>7.1</b>     |
|  | <b>2010</b>       | <b>395 591.2</b>   | <b>24.8</b>  | <b>38.9</b>   | <b>33.7</b>                     | <b>25.6</b>      | <b>28.6</b>    | <b>28.2</b>  | <b>45.0</b>   | <b>9.2</b>                      | <b>11.0</b>      | <b>6.7</b>     |
|  | <b>2011</b>       | <b>416 997.8</b>   | <b>23.4</b>  | <b>37.0</b>   | <b>33.8</b>                     | <b>25.0</b>      | <b>27.7</b>    | <b>26.6</b>  | <b>47.2</b>   | <b>8.8</b>                      | <b>11.0</b>      | <b>6.4</b>     |
| <b>Caribbean - Caraïbes</b>  | <b>1990</b>       | <b>24 104.0</b>  | <b>5.1</b>   | <b>2.7</b>    | <b>4.3</b>                      | <b>1.1</b>       | <b>3.0</b>     | <b>49.8</b>  | <b>25.2</b>   | <b>18.0</b>                     | <b>1.0</b>       | <b>5.9</b>     |
|  | <b>2000</b>       | <b>62 854.5</b>  | <b>9.5</b>   | <b>5.3</b>    | <b>13.4</b>                     | <b>6.1</b>       | <b>5.4</b>     | <b>42.6</b>  | <b>23.4</b>   | <b>21.7</b>                     | <b>6.2</b>       | <b>6.1</b>     |
|  | <b>2010</b>       | <b>94 721.4</b>  | <b>8.2</b>   | <b>4.6</b>    | <b>15.1</b>                     | <b>5.4</b>       | <b>12.1</b>    | <b>39.1</b>  | <b>22.3</b>   | <b>17.3</b>                     | <b>9.6</b>       | <b>11.7</b>    |
|  | <b>2011</b>       | <b>98 548.0</b>  | <b>8.1</b>   | <b>4.1</b>    | <b>15.1</b>                     | <b>5.3</b>       | <b>12.4</b>    | <b>39.2</b>  | <b>22.1</b>   | <b>16.7</b>                     | <b>9.9</b>       | <b>12.1</b>    |
| Anguilla   | 1990              | 4.0  | ..   | ..            | 0.0                             | ..               | ..             | ..   | ..            | 75.0                            | ..               | ..             |
|  | 2000              | 2.0  | ..   | ..            | 0.0                             | ..               | ..             | ..   | ..            | 100.0                           | ..               | ..             |
|  | 2010              | 0.9  | ..   | ..            | 0.0                             | ..               | ..             | ..   | ..            | 100.0                           | ..               | ..             |
|  | 2011              | 0.9  | 0.0  | 0.0           | 0.0                             | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0  | 0.0           | 100.0                           | 0.0              | 0.0            |
| Antigua and Barbuda - Antigua-et-Barbuda   | 1990              | 696.0  | 0.0  | 0.0           | 0.5                             | 0.3              | 0.1            | 12.2   | 0.7           | 70.3                            | 11.2             | 5.6            |
|  | 2000              | 4 677.6  | 0.0  | 0.1           | 1.8                             | 3.9              | 0.1            | 0.2  | 6.7           | 39.2                            | 53.0             | 0.9            |
|  | 2010              | 13 033.6   | 0.0  | 0.3           | 4.0                             | 4.3              | 0.1            | 0.2  | 9.8           | 33.1                            | 56.0             | 0.9            |
|  | 2011              | 13 892.3   | 0.0  | 0.3           | 4.4                             | 4.1              | 0.1            | 0.2  | 10.5          | 34.7                            | 53.6             | 1.0            |
| Aruba  | 2010              | 0.1  | ..   | ..            | ..                              | ..               | 0.0            | ..   | ..            | ..                              | ..               | 100.0          |
|  | 2011              | 0.1  | 0.0  | 0.0           | 0.0                             | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0  | 0.0           | 0.0                             | 0.0              | 100.0          |
| Bahamas  | 1990              | 19 228.0   | 4.8  | 2.2           | 1.8                             | 0.4              | 2.2            | 59.2   | 25.3          | 9.6                             | 0.5              | 5.4            |
|  | 2000              | 44 941.4   | 8.8  | 3.2           | 7.3                             | 1.9              | 3.9            | 55.4   | 19.3          | 16.5                            | 2.7              | 6.1            |
|  | 2010              | 64 109.1   | 7.4  | 2.8           | 6.0                             | 0.9              | 10.5           | 52.2   | 20.1          | 10.2                            | 2.4              | 15.1           |
|  | 2011              | 67 465.4   | 7.3  | 2.7           | 5.7                             | 1.0              | 11.0           | 51.5   | 20.9          | 9.2                             | 2.7              | 15.7           |
| Barbados - Barbade   | 1990              | 8.0  | ..   | ..            | 0.0                             | ..               | ..             | ..   | ..            | 100.0                           | ..               | ..             |
|  | 2000              | 1 162.0  | 0.2  | 0.1           | 0.2                             | 0.0              | 0.1            | 55.0   | 22.7          | 13.3                            | 1.5              | 7.4            |
|  | 2010              | 1 181.1  | 0.1  | 0.1           | 0.3                             | ..               | 0.1            | 23.9   | 43.4          | 27.7                            | ..               | 5.0            |
|  | 2011              | 1 881.8  | 0.1  | 0.1           | 0.3                             | 0.1              | 0.1            | 35.8   | 32.8          | 17.1                            | 11.2             | 3.1            |
| British Virgin Islands -<br>Îles Vierges britanniques                            | 1990              | 5.0  | ..   | ..            | 0.0                             | ..               | ..             | ..   | ..            | 100.0                           | ..               | ..             |
|  | 2000              | 2.1  | ..   | ..            | 0.0                             | ..               | 0.0            | ..   | ..            | 68.8                            | ..               | 31.2           |
|  | 2010              | 11.0   | ..   | ..            | 0.0                             | ..               | 0.0            | ..   | ..            | 5.1                             | ..               | 94.9           |
|  | 2011              | 11.4   | 0.0  | 0.0           | 0.0                             | 0.0              | 0.0            | 5.3  | 0.0           | 4.9                             | 0.0              | 89.8           |
| Cayman Islands - Îles Caïmanes   | 1990              | 566.0  | 0.0  | 0.1           | 0.2                             | ..               | 0.2            | 11.0   | 33.2          | 38.9                            | ..               | 17.0           |
|  | 2000              | 1 756.2  | 0.1  | 0.3           | 0.4                             | 0.1              | 0.3            | 11.9   | 52.7          | 22.1                            | 2.2              | 11.1           |
|  | 2010              | 3 960.6  | 0.5  | 0.3           | 0.3                             | ..               | 0.4            | 55.0   | 29.4          | 7.4                             | ..               | 8.2            |
|  | 2011              | 3 688.4  | 0.4  | 0.2           | 0.4                             | 0.0              | 0.3            | 54.9   | 27.5          | 10.8                            | 0.0              | 6.8            |

For sources and notes, see end of table.

Pour les sources et les notes, se reporter à la fin du tableau.



**5.3 World merchant fleet by flag of registration and type of ship of countries and geographical regions**

**5.3 Flotte marchande mondiale par pavillons d'immatriculation et par types de navires des pays et des régions géographiques**

| Region,<br>country or territory<br><br>Régions<br>pays ou territoires | Year<br><br>Année | Total fleet<br>(thousands<br>of DWT)<br><br>Flotte totale<br>(milliers<br>de TPL)<br>(1) | As percentage of world total fleet<br>En pourcentage de la flotte mondiale |                  |  |                      |                   | As percentage of the country or region total fleet<br>En pourcentage de la flotte totale du pays ou de la région |                  |  |                      |                   |
|---|-------------------|--|--|------------------|--|----------------------|-------------------|--|------------------|--|----------------------|-------------------|
|   |                   |  | Oil<br>tankers   | Bulk<br>carriers | General<br>cargo                         | Container<br>ships   | Other<br>types    | Oil<br>tankers   | Bulk<br>carriers | General<br>cargo                         | Container<br>ships   | Other<br>types    |
|   |                   |  | Pétroliers   | Vraquiers        | Navires<br>de charge<br>classique<br>(2) | Porte-<br>conteneurs | Autres<br>navires | Pétroliers   | Vraquiers        | Navires<br>de charge<br>classique<br>(2) | Porte-<br>conteneurs | Autres<br>navires |
| Cuba  | 1990              | 1 198.0  | 0.0  | 0.0              | 0.8                                      | ..                   | 0.3               | 9.8  | 8.3              | 68.1                                     | ..                   | 13.8              |
|   | 2000              | 156.3  | 0.0  | 0.0              | 0.1                                      | ..                   | 0.1               | 3.0  | 2.0              | 53.3                                     | ..                   | 41.6              |
|   | 2010              | 49.4   | 0.0  | 0.0              | 0.0                                      | ..                   | 0.0               | 2.1  | 7.0              | 28.8                                     | ..                   | 62.1              |
|   | 2011              | 49.2   | 0.0  | 0.0              | 0.0                                      | 0.0                  | 0.0               | 2.1  | 1.8              | 18.4                                     | 0.0                  | 77.7              |
| Dominica - Dominique  | 1990              | 5.0  | ..   | ..               | 0.0                                      | ..                   | ..                | ..   | ..               | 100.0                                    | ..                   | ..                |
|   | 2000              | 2.7  | ..   | ..               | 0.0                                      | ..                   | 0.0               | ..   | ..               | 79.9                                     | ..                   | 20.1              |
|   | 2010              | 1 610.4  | 0.1  | 0.2              | 0.1                                      | ..                   | 0.0               | 28.5   | 62.1             | 7.1                                      | ..                   | 2.3               |
|   | 2011              | 1 602.7  | 0.1  | 0.2              | 0.1                                      | 0.0                  | 0.0               | 29.7   | 60.4             | 7.2                                      | 0.0                  | 2.6               |
| Dominican Republic -<br>République dominicaine                        | 1990              | 68.0   | 0.0  | 0.0              | 0.0                                      | ..                   | ..                | 2.9  | 27.9             | 69.1                                     | ..                   | ..                |
|   | 2000              | 8.4  | ..   | ..               | 0.0                                      | ..                   | 0.0               | ..   | ..               | 85.6                                     | ..                   | 14.4              |
|   | 2010              | 5.6  | ..   | ..               | 0.0                                      | ..                   | 0.0               | ..   | ..               | 89.0                                     | ..                   | 11.0              |
|   | 2011              | 1.9  | 0.0  | 0.0              | 0.0                                      | 0.0                  | 0.0               | 0.0  | 0.0              | 67.2                                     | 0.0                  | 32.8              |
| Grenada - Grenade   | 1990              | 1.0  | ..   | ..               | ..                                       | ..                   | 0.0               | ..   | ..               | ..                                       | ..                   | 100.0             |
|   | 2000              | 1.0  | ..   | ..               | 0.0                                      | ..                   | ..                | ..   | ..               | 100.0                                    | ..                   | ..                |
|   | 2010              | 1.0  | ..   | ..               | 0.0                                      | ..                   | 0.0               | ..   | ..               | 95.5                                     | ..                   | 4.5               |
|   | 2011              | 1.0  | 0.0  | 0.0              | 0.0                                      | 0.0                  | 0.0               | 0.0  | 0.0              | 95.5                                     | 0.0                  | 4.5               |
| Haiti - Haïti   | 2000              | 1.0  | ..   | ..               | 0.0                                      | ..                   | 0.0               | ..   | ..               | 82.3                                     | ..                   | 17.7              |
|   | 2010              | 1.5  | ..   | ..               | 0.0                                      | ..                   | 0.0               | ..   | ..               | 88.9                                     | ..                   | 11.1              |
|   | 2011              | 0.7  | 0.0  | 0.0              | 0.0                                      | 0.0                  | 0.0               | 0.0  | 0.0              | 77.1                                     | 0.0                  | 22.9              |
| Jamaica - Jamaïque  | 1990              | 21.0   | 0.0  | 0.0              | 0.0                                      | 0.0                  | 0.0               | 14.3   | 19.0             | 38.1                                     | 23.8                 | 4.8               |
|   | 2000              | 3.3  | 0.0  | ..               | ..                                       | ..                   | 0.0               | 92.9   | ..               | ..                                       | ..                   | 7.1               |
|   | 2010              | 353.3  | ..   | 0.1              | 0.1                                      | 0.0                  | 0.0               | ..   | 74.4             | 15.6                                     | 9.9                  | 0.2               |
|   | 2011              | 232.2  | 0.0  | 0.0              | 0.0                                      | 0.0                  | 0.0               | 0.0  | 67.0             | 17.7                                     | 15.0                 | 0.3               |
| Montserrat  | 1990              | 1.0  | ..   | ..               | 0.0                                      | ..                   | ..                | ..   | ..               | 100.0                                    | ..                   | ..                |
| Netherlands Antilles -<br>Antilles néerlandaises                      | 2010              | 1 836.7  | 0.0  | 0.0              | 1.1                                      | 0.0                  | 0.3               | 9.4  | 8.1              | 66.7                                     | 0.5                  | 15.4              |
|   | 2011              | 1 698.3  | 0.0  | 0.0              | 1.0                                      | 0.0                  | 0.2               | 10.1   | 8.7              | 67.0                                     | 0.5                  | 13.7              |
| Saint Kitts and Nevis - Saint-Kitts-et-Nevis                          | 1990              | 1.0  | ..   | ..               | 0.0                                      | ..                   | ..                | ..   | ..               | 100.0                                    | ..                   | ..                |
|   | 2000              | 0.6  | ..   | ..               | 0.0                                      | ..                   | ..                | ..   | ..               | 100.0                                    | ..                   | ..                |
|   | 2010              | 1 219.2  | 0.0  | 0.1              | 0.5                                      | 0.0                  | 0.1               | 10.5   | 39.3             | 45.0                                     | 0.9                  | 4.3               |
|   | 2011              | 1 300.2  | 0.0  | 0.1              | 0.5                                      | 0.0                  | 0.1               | 14.4   | 36.3             | 42.3                                     | 0.8                  | 6.3               |
| Saint Lucia - Sainte-Lucie  | 1990              | 2.0  | ..   | ..               | 0.0                                      | ..                   | ..                | ..   | ..               | 100.0                                    | ..                   | ..                |
| Saint Vincent and the Grenadines -<br>Saint-Vincent-et-les Grenadines | 1990              | 2 282.0  | 0.2  | 0.4              | 0.9                                      | 0.3                  | 0.2               | 15.6   | 39.7             | 38.9                                     | 2.7                  | 3.2               |
|   | 2000              | 10 131.0   | 0.4  | 1.6              | 3.7                                      | 0.3                  | 1.0               | 10.0   | 44.4             | 36.8                                     | 1.8                  | 7.0               |
|   | 2010              | 7 329.2  | 0.1  | 0.7              | 2.8                                      | 0.1                  | 0.5               | 4.3  | 46.1             | 40.7                                     | 2.1                  | 6.7               |
|   | 2011              | 6 701.2  | 0.1  | 0.5              | 2.6                                      | 0.1                  | 0.5               | 5.1  | 41.8             | 42.4                                     | 3.6                  | 7.0               |
| Trinidad and Tobago - Trinité-et-Tobago                               | 1990              | 16.0   | ..   | ..               | 0.0                                      | ..                   | 0.0               | ..   | ..               | 37.5                                     | ..                   | 62.5              |
|   | 2000              | 8.9  | 0.0  | ..               | 0.0                                      | ..                   | 0.0               | 16.6   | ..               | 28.9                                     | ..                   | 54.5              |
|   | 2010              | 18.3   | 0.0  | ..               | ..                                       | ..                   | 0.0               | 22.6   | ..               | ..                                       | ..                   | 77.4              |
|   | 2011              | 20.3   | 0.0  | 0.0              | 0.0                                      | 0.0                  | 0.0               | 20.3   | 0.0              | 0.0                                      | 0.0                  | 79.7              |
| Turks and Caicos Islands -<br>Îles Turques et Caïques                 | 1990              | 2.0  | ..   | ..               | 0.0                                      | ..                   | 0.0               | ..   | ..               | 50.0                                     | ..                   | 50.0              |
|   | 2000              | 0.2  | ..   | ..               | 0.0                                      | ..                   | ..                | ..   | ..               | 100.0                                    | ..                   | ..                |
|   | 2010              | 0.2  | ..   | ..               | 0.0                                      | ..                   | ..                | ..   | ..               | 100.0                                    | ..                   | ..                |
|   | 2011              | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.0              | 0.0                                      | 0.0                  | 0.0               | 0.0  | 0.0              | 0.0                                      | 0.0                  | 100.0             |
| <b>Central America - Amérique centrale</b>                            | <b>1990</b>       | <b>78 245.0</b>  | <b>8.9</b>   | <b>14.3</b>      | <b>16.4</b>                              | <b>17.2</b>          | <b>10.3</b>       | <b>27.0</b>  | <b>40.7</b>      | <b>21.1</b>                              | <b>4.9</b>           | <b>6.3</b>        |
|   | <b>2000</b>       | <b>164 753.9</b>   | <b>15.8</b>  | <b>27.9</b>      | <b>17.2</b>                              | <b>22.3</b>          | <b>16.4</b>       | <b>27.2</b>  | <b>46.6</b>      | <b>10.6</b>                              | <b>8.6</b>           | <b>7.1</b>        |
|   | <b>2010</b>       | <b>292 694.0</b>   | <b>15.7</b>  | <b>34.0</b>      | <b>17.9</b>                              | <b>20.0</b>          | <b>14.8</b>       | <b>24.2</b>  | <b>53.0</b>      | <b>6.6</b>                               | <b>11.6</b>          | <b>4.7</b>        |
|   | <b>2011</b>       | <b>310 079.9</b>   | <b>14.4</b>  | <b>32.6</b>      | <b>18.0</b>                              | <b>19.5</b>          | <b>13.5</b>       | <b>22.1</b>  | <b>55.9</b>      | <b>6.3</b>                               | <b>11.5</b>          | <b>4.2</b>        |
| Belize  | 2000              | 3 052.4  | 0.2  | 0.1              | 1.7                                      | 0.1                  | 0.6               | 18.8   | 10.6             | 55.5                                     | 1.8                  | 13.2              |
|   | 2010              | 1 451.1  | 0.0  | 0.1              | 0.8                                      | ..                   | 0.3               | 2.2  | 20.4             | 61.4                                     | ..                   | 16.0              |
|   | 2011              | 1 627.9  | 0.0  | 0.1              | 0.9                                      | 0.0                  | 0.2               | 3.7  | 24.2             | 57.9                                     | 0.0                  | 14.1              |
| Costa Rica  | 1990              | 7.0  | ..   | ..               | 0.0                                      | ..                   | 0.0               | ..   | ..               | 42.9                                     | ..                   | 57.1              |
|   | 2000              | 1.2  | ..   | ..               | ..                                       | ..                   | 0.0               | ..   | ..               | ..                                       | ..                   | 100.0             |
|   | 2010              | 0.4  | ..   | ..               | ..                                       | ..                   | 0.0               | ..   | ..               | ..                                       | ..                   | 100.0             |
|   | 2011              | 0.7  | 0.0  | 0.0              | 0.0                                      | 0.0                  | 0.0               | 0.0  | 0.0              | 0.0                                      | 0.0                  | 100.0             |
| El Salvador   | 1990              | 3.0  | ..   | ..               | ..                                       | ..                   | 0.0               | ..   | ..               | ..                                       | ..                   | 100.0             |
|   | 2010              | 1.7  | ..   | ..               | ..                                       | ..                   | 0.0               | ..   | ..               | ..                                       | ..                   | 100.0             |
|   | 2011              | 1.7  | 0.0  | 0.0              | 0.0                                      | 0.0                  | 0.0               | 0.0  | 0.0              | 0.0                                      | 0.0                  | 100.0             |

For sources and notes, see end of table.

Pour les sources et les notes, se reporter à la fin du tableau.

**5.3 World merchant fleet by flag of registration and type of ship of countries and geographical regions**

**5.3 Flotte marchande mondiale par pavillons d'immatriculation et par types de navires des pays et des régions géographiques**

| Region,<br>country or territory<br><br>Régions<br>pays ou territoires | Year<br><br>Année | Total fleet<br>(thousands<br>of DWT)<br><br>Flotte totale<br>(milliers<br>de TPL)<br>(1) | As percentage of world total fleet<br>En pourcentage de la flotte mondiale |               |                                 |                  |                | As percentage of the country or region total fleet<br>En pourcentage de la flotte totale du pays ou de la région |               |                                 |                  |                |
|---|-------------------|--|--|---------------|---------------------------------|------------------|----------------|--|---------------|---------------------------------|------------------|----------------|
|   |                   |  | Oil tankers  | Bulk carriers | General cargo                   | Container ships  | Other types    | Oil tankers  | Bulk carriers | General cargo                   | Container ships  | Other types    |
|   |                   |  | Pétroliers   | Vraquiers     | Navires de charge classique (2) | Porte-conteneurs | Autres navires | Pétroliers   | Vraquiers     | Navires de charge classique (2) | Porte-conteneurs | Autres navires |
| Guatemala   | 1990              | 7.0  | ..   | ..            | 0.0                             | ..               | 0.0            | ..   | ..            | 85.7                            | ..               | 14.3           |
|   | 2000              | 3.8  | ..   | ..            | ..                              | ..               | 0.0            | ..   | ..            | ..                              | ..               | 100.0          |
|   | 2010              | 2.8  | 0.0  | ..            | ..                              | ..               | 0.0            | 33.4   | ..            | ..                              | ..               | 66.6           |
|   | 2011              | 2.8  | 0.0  | 0.0           | 0.0                             | 0.0              | 0.0            | 33.4   | 0.0           | 0.0                             | 0.0              | 66.6           |
| Honduras  | 1990              | 982.0  | 0.1  | 0.1           | 0.6                             | 0.0              | 0.1            | 14.1   | 17.6          | 62.8                            | 0.9              | 4.6            |
|   | 2000              | 1 520.7  | 0.1  | 0.1           | 0.9                             | 0.0              | 0.3            | 15.8   | 14.6          | 57.0                            | 0.5              | 12.1           |
|   | 2010              | 702.2  | 0.0  | 0.0           | 0.3                             | 0.0              | 0.1            | 26.7   | 10.1          | 44.3                            | 0.3              | 18.5           |
|   | 2011              | 550.3  | 0.0  | 0.0           | 0.2                             | 0.0              | 0.1            | 26.6   | 12.2          | 45.7                            | 0.4              | 15.1           |
| Mexico - Mexique  | 1990              | 1 883.0  | 0.3  | 0.2           | 0.1                             | 0.1              | 1.4            | 42.9   | 18.4          | 3.3                             | 0.6              | 34.8           |
|   | 2000              | 1 226.6  | 0.3  | ..            | 0.0                             | ..               | 0.6            | 62.3   | ..            | 2.0                             | ..               | 35.8           |
|   | 2010              | 1 775.7  | 0.3  | 0.0           | 0.0                             | ..               | 0.6            | 63.7   | 5.2           | 2.0                             | ..               | 29.1           |
|   | 2011              | 1 862.2  | 0.2  | 0.0           | 0.0                             | 0.0              | 0.6            | 56.2   | 12.3          | 1.9                             | 0.0              | 29.7           |
| Nicaragua   | 1990              | 3.0  | ..   | ..            | 0.0                             | ..               | ..             | ..   | ..            | 100.0                           | ..               | ..             |
|   | 2000              | 2.0  | ..   | ..            | 0.0                             | ..               | 0.0            | ..   | ..            | 59.4                            | ..               | 40.6           |
|   | 2010              | 2.7  | 0.0  | ..            | 0.0                             | ..               | 0.0            | 33.9   | ..            | 43.4                            | ..               | 22.7           |
|   | 2011              | 2.7  | 0.0  | 0.0           | 0.0                             | 0.0              | 0.0            | 33.9   | 0.0           | 43.4                            | 0.0              | 22.7           |
| Panama  | 1990              | 75 360.0   | 8.5  | 14.0          | 15.7                            | 17.1             | 8.8            | 26.7   | 41.6          | 21.0                            | 5.1              | 5.6            |
|   | 2000              | 158 947.3  | 15.3   | 27.7          | 14.6                            | 22.2             | 15.0           | 27.2   | 47.9          | 9.3                             | 8.9              | 6.7            |
|   | 2010              | 288 757.6  | 15.4   | 33.9          | 16.7                            | 20.0             | 13.9           | 24.0   | 53.6          | 6.3                             | 11.7             | 4.4            |
|   | 2011              | 306 031.6  | 14.1   | 32.4          | 16.8                            | 19.5             | 12.6           | 21.9   | 56.4          | 6.0                             | 11.7             | 4.0            |
| <b>South America - Amérique du Sud</b>                                | <b>1990</b>       | <b>17 587.0</b>  | <b>2.4</b>   | <b>3.2</b>    | <b>3.3</b>                      | <b>1.0</b>       | <b>2.9</b>     | <b>31.6</b>  | <b>40.5</b>   | <b>18.9</b>                     | <b>1.3</b>       | <b>7.8</b>     |
|   | <b>2000</b>       | <b>10 146.7</b>  | <b>1.5</b>   | <b>1.2</b>    | <b>1.0</b>                      | <b>0.4</b>       | <b>1.9</b>     | <b>42.5</b>  | <b>32.0</b>   | <b>10.2</b>                     | <b>2.3</b>       | <b>13.0</b>    |
|   | <b>2010</b>       | <b>8 175.8</b>   | <b>0.8</b>   | <b>0.4</b>    | <b>0.7</b>                      | <b>0.2</b>       | <b>1.7</b>     | <b>46.5</b>  | <b>19.9</b>   | <b>9.1</b>                      | <b>5.0</b>       | <b>19.5</b>    |
|   | <b>2011</b>       | <b>8 369.9</b>   | <b>0.8</b>   | <b>0.3</b>    | <b>0.7</b>                      | <b>0.2</b>       | <b>1.8</b>     | <b>46.4</b>  | <b>18.9</b>   | <b>8.9</b>                      | <b>4.9</b>       | <b>20.9</b>    |
| Argentina - Argentine   | 1990              | 2 764.0  | 0.4  | 0.4           | 0.8                             | 0.3              | 0.5            | 32.6   | 29.1          | 27.6                            | 2.6              | 8.2            |
|   | 2000              | 599.3  | 0.1  | 0.0           | 0.1                             | ..               | 0.3            | 30.1   | 8.7           | 21.9                            | ..               | 39.3           |
|   | 2010              | 980.9  | 0.1  | 0.0           | 0.1                             | 0.0              | 0.3            | 54.7   | 11.7          | 7.2                             | 1.9              | 24.6           |
|   | 2011              | 905.0  | 0.1  | 0.0           | 0.1                             | 0.0              | 0.2            | 59.4   | 9.7           | 6.5                             | 2.0              | 22.3           |
| Bolivia (Plurinational State of) -<br>Bolivie (État plurinational de) | 1990              | 16.0   | ..   | ..            | 0.0                             | ..               | ..             | ..   | ..            | 100.0                           | ..               | ..             |
|   | 2000              | 244.5  | 0.0  | 0.0           | 0.1                             | 0.0              | 0.0            | 11.4   | 35.7          | 44.1                            | 3.4              | 5.5            |
|   | 2010              | 166.0  | 0.0  | 0.0           | 0.1                             | ..               | 0.0            | 14.5   | 28.7          | 48.1                            | ..               | 8.7            |
|   | 2011              | 193.2  | 0.0  | 0.0           | 0.1                             | 0.0              | 0.0            | 6.2  | 42.8          | 45.4                            | 0.0              | 5.7            |
| Brazil - Brésil   | 1990              | 10 063.0   | 1.4  | 2.3           | 1.1                             | 0.5              | 1.1            | 32.2   | 50.6          | 10.9                            | 1.1              | 5.2            |
|   | 2000              | 6 383.6  | 1.1  | 0.9           | 0.4                             | 0.3              | 0.3            | 48.0   | 39.8          | 6.1                             | 2.6              | 3.5            |
|   | 2010              | 3 406.8  | 0.3  | 0.2           | 0.3                             | 0.2              | 0.5            | 42.4   | 25.3          | 8.2                             | 10.5             | 13.6           |
|   | 2011              | 3 418.2  | 0.3  | 0.1           | 0.3                             | 0.2              | 0.5            | 43.0   | 23.2          | 8.8                             | 10.5             | 14.5           |
| Chile - Chili   | 1990              | 870.0  | ..   | 0.2           | 0.2                             | ..               | 0.3            | ..   | 63.4          | 22.8                            | ..               | 13.8           |
|   | 2000              | 1 012.0  | 0.1  | 0.1           | 0.1                             | 0.1              | 0.5            | 16.4   | 34.5          | 12.0                            | 5.0              | 32.1           |
|   | 2010              | 1 095.8  | 0.1  | 0.1           | 0.1                             | 0.0              | 0.2            | 36.1   | 34.8          | 6.9                             | 1.9              | 20.3           |
|   | 2011              | 1 127.2  | 0.1  | 0.1           | 0.1                             | 0.0              | 0.2            | 32.2   | 36.5          | 7.5                             | 2.6              | 21.2           |
| Colombia - Colombie   | 1990              | 546.0  | 0.0  | 0.1           | 0.4                             | ..               | 0.0            | 2.7  | 28.8          | 65.0                            | ..               | 3.5            |
|   | 2000              | 119.4  | 0.0  | ..            | 0.1                             | ..               | 0.0            | 8.3  | ..            | 67.7                            | ..               | 24.1           |
|   | 2010              | 109.0  | 0.0  | ..            | 0.0                             | ..               | 0.1            | 7.1  | ..            | 49.4                            | ..               | 43.4           |
|   | 2011              | 109.1  | 0.0  | 0.0           | 0.1                             | 0.0              | 0.0            | 6.0  | 0.0           | 50.1                            | 0.0              | 43.9           |
| Ecuador - Équateur  | 1990              | 531.0  | 0.1  | 0.0           | 0.2                             | ..               | 0.1            | 39.4   | 7.2           | 47.1                            | ..               | 6.4            |
|   | 2000              | 446.6  | 0.1  | ..            | 0.0                             | ..               | 0.1            | 86.3   | ..            | 0.8                             | ..               | 12.9           |
|   | 2010              | 400.6  | 0.1  | ..            | 0.0                             | ..               | 0.1            | 81.6   | ..            | 1.5                             | ..               | 16.9           |
|   | 2011              | 415.8  | 0.1  | 0.0           | 0.0                             | 0.0              | 0.1            | 81.4   | 0.0           | 1.3                             | 0.0              | 17.3           |
| Falkland Islands (Malvinas) -<br>Îles Falkland (Malvinas)             | 1990              | 4.0  | ..   | ..            | ..                              | ..               | 0.0            | ..   | ..            | ..                              | ..               | 100.0          |
|   | 2000              | 31.1   | ..   | ..            | 0.0                             | ..               | 0.0            | ..   | ..            | 2.0                             | ..               | 98.0           |
|   | 2010              | 34.6   | ..   | ..            | ..                              | ..               | 0.0            | ..   | ..            | ..                              | ..               | 100.0          |
|   | 2011              | 33.7   | 0.0  | 0.0           | 0.0                             | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0  | 0.0           | 0.0                             | 0.0              | 100.0          |
| Guyana  | 1990              | 11.0   | ..   | ..            | 0.0                             | ..               | 0.0            | ..   | ..            | 45.5                            | ..               | 54.5           |
|   | 2000              | 12.5   | ..   | ..            | 0.0                             | ..               | 0.0            | ..   | ..            | 53.8                            | ..               | 46.2           |
|   | 2010              | 41.7   | 0.0  | ..            | 0.0                             | ..               | 0.0            | 16.4   | ..            | 67.1                            | ..               | 16.5           |
|   | 2011              | 44.7   | 0.0  | 0.0           | 0.0                             | 0.0              | 0.0            | 20.9   | 0.0           | 62.4                            | 0.0              | 16.6           |
| Paraguay  | 1990              | 44.0   | 0.0  | ..            | 0.0                             | ..               | 0.0            | 2.3  | ..            | 59.1                            | ..               | 38.6           |
|   | 2000              | 48.8   | 0.0  | ..            | 0.0                             | 0.0              | 0.0            | 18.2   | ..            | 73.3                            | 4.5              | 4.0            |
|   | 2010              | 63.3   | 0.0  | ..            | 0.0                             | 0.0              | 0.0            | 10.3   | ..            | 73.9                            | 13.4             | 2.4            |
|   | 2011              | 53.0   | 0.0  | 0.0           | 0.0                             | 0.0              | 0.0            | 6.9  | 0.0           | 74.3                            | 16.0             | 2.8            |

For sources and notes, see end of table.

Pour les sources et les notes, se reporter à la fin du tableau.

**5.3 World merchant fleet by flag of registration and type of ship of countries and geographical regions**

**5.3 Flotte marchande mondiale par pavillons d'immatriculation et par types de navires des pays et des régions géographiques**

| Region,<br>country or territory<br><br>Régions<br>pays ou territoires     | Year<br><br>Année | Total fleet<br>(thousands<br>of DWT)<br><br>Flotte totale<br>(milliers<br>de TPL)<br>(1) | As percentage of world total fleet<br>En pourcentage de la flotte mondiale |               |                                 |                  |                | As percentage of the country or region total fleet<br>En pourcentage de la flotte totale du pays ou de la région |               |                                 |                  |                |
|---|-------------------|--|--|---------------|---------------------------------|------------------|----------------|--|---------------|---------------------------------|------------------|----------------|
|   |                   |  | Oil tankers  | Bulk carriers | General cargo                   | Container ships  | Other types    | Oil tankers  | Bulk carriers | General cargo                   | Container ships  | Other types    |
|   |                   |  | Pétroliers   | Vraquiers     | Navires de charge classique (2) | Porte-conteneurs | Autres navires | Pétroliers   | Vraquiers     | Navires de charge classique (2) | Porte-conteneurs | Autres navires |
| Peru - Pérou  | 1990              | 841.0  | 0.1  | 0.1           | 0.2                             | ..               | 0.1            | 40.1   | 25.7          | 28.2                            | ..               | 6.1            |
|   | 2000              | 267.0  | 0.0  | 0.0           | 0.1                             | ..               | 0.1            | 29.7   | 9.6           | 30.4                            | ..               | 30.4           |
|   | 2010              | 317.9  | 0.0  | ..            | 0.0                             | ..               | 0.1            | 55.7   | ..            | 9.3                             | ..               | 35.0           |
|   | 2011              | 471.1  | 0.1  | 0.0           | 0.0                             | 0.0              | 0.1            | 69.4   | 0.0           | 6.3                             | 0.0              | 24.3           |
| Suriname  | 1990              | 15.0   | 0.0  | ..            | 0.0                             | 0.0              | 0.0            | 13.3   | ..            | 66.7                            | 13.3             | 6.7            |
|   | 2000              | 7.2  | 0.0  | ..            | 0.0                             | ..               | 0.0            | 42.1   | ..            | 43.8                            | ..               | 14.2           |
|   | 2010              | 5.7  | 0.0  | ..            | 0.0                             | ..               | 0.0            | 59.7   | ..            | 31.3                            | ..               | 9.0            |
|   | 2011              | 5.7  | 0.0  | 0.0           | 0.0                             | 0.0              | 0.0            | 59.7   | 0.0           | 31.3                            | 0.0              | 9.0            |
| Uruguay   | 1990              | 155.0  | 0.0  | ..            | 0.0                             | 0.2              | 0.1            | 60.6   | ..            | 1.9                             | 21.9             | 15.5           |
|   | 2000              | 38.1   | 0.0  | ..            | 0.0                             | ..               | 0.0            | 22.0   | ..            | 3.3                             | ..               | 74.7           |
|   | 2010              | 69.9   | 0.0  | 0.0           | 0.0                             | ..               | 0.0            | 22.3   | 4.6           | 12.4                            | ..               | 60.6           |
|   | 2011              | 62.6   | 0.0  | 0.0           | 0.0                             | 0.0              | 0.0            | 31.0   | 5.2           | 12.2                            | 0.0              | 51.6           |
| Venezuela (Bolivarian Rep. of) -<br>Venezuela (Rép. bolivarienne du)      | 1990              | 1 727.0  | 0.3  | 0.1           | 0.4                             | 0.0              | 0.7            | 43.9   | 15.3          | 21.1                            | 0.2              | 19.5           |
|   | 2000              | 936.7  | 0.1  | 0.1           | 0.1                             | 0.0              | 0.4            | 40.1   | 20.7          | 8.1                             | 0.1              | 31.0           |
|   | 2010              | 1 483.6  | 0.2  | 0.0           | 0.1                             | ..               | 0.4            | 58.0   | 14.8          | 4.2                             | ..               | 22.9           |
|   | 2011              | 1 530.5  | 0.2  | 0.0           | 0.0                             | 0.0              | 0.5            | 51.5   | 13.1          | 2.9                             | 0.0              | 32.4           |
| <b>Developing economies: Asia -<br/>Économies en développement : Asie</b> | <b>1990</b>       | <b>115 295.0</b>   | <b>12.6</b>  | <b>23.2</b>   | <b>23.8</b>                     | <b>18.2</b>      | <b>12.1</b>    | <b>25.7</b>  | <b>45.0</b>   | <b>20.7</b>                     | <b>3.5</b>       | <b>5.0</b>     |
|   | <b>2000</b>       | <b>156 453.2</b>   | <b>15.1</b>  | <b>24.0</b>   | <b>25.1</b>                     | <b>20.0</b>      | <b>13.4</b>    | <b>27.4</b>  | <b>42.1</b>   | <b>16.3</b>                     | <b>8.1</b>       | <b>6.1</b>     |
|   | <b>2010</b>       | <b>285 345.4</b>   | <b>20.3</b>  | <b>24.9</b>   | <b>28.7</b>                     | <b>19.4</b>      | <b>17.6</b>    | <b>32.1</b>  | <b>39.9</b>   | <b>10.9</b>                     | <b>11.5</b>      | <b>5.7</b>     |
|   | <b>2011</b>       | <b>318 293.9</b>   | <b>20.8</b>  | <b>25.3</b>   | <b>28.0</b>                     | <b>20.1</b>      | <b>18.3</b>    | <b>31.0</b>  | <b>42.3</b>   | <b>9.6</b>                      | <b>11.6</b>      | <b>5.5</b>     |
| <b>Eastern Asia - Asie orientale</b>                                      | <b>1990</b>       | <b>43 401.0</b>  | <b>2.4</b>   | <b>10.8</b>   | <b>9.8</b>                      | <b>9.3</b>       | <b>3.8</b>     | <b>12.8</b>  | <b>55.5</b>   | <b>22.8</b>                     | <b>4.8</b>       | <b>4.2</b>     |
|   | <b>2000</b>       | <b>54 642.3</b>  | <b>2.4</b>   | <b>11.0</b>   | <b>9.2</b>                      | <b>9.8</b>       | <b>3.2</b>     | <b>12.2</b>  | <b>55.1</b>   | <b>17.1</b>                     | <b>11.4</b>      | <b>4.2</b>     |
|   | <b>2010</b>       | <b>146 890.9</b>   | <b>7.0</b>   | <b>17.8</b>   | <b>11.9</b>                     | <b>10.1</b>      | <b>4.5</b>     | <b>21.5</b>  | <b>55.4</b>   | <b>8.7</b>                      | <b>11.6</b>      | <b>2.8</b>     |
|   | <b>2011</b>       | <b>171 184.4</b>   | <b>7.5</b>   | <b>18.4</b>   | <b>11.7</b>                     | <b>10.9</b>      | <b>4.8</b>     | <b>20.9</b>  | <b>57.2</b>   | <b>7.5</b>                      | <b>11.7</b>      | <b>2.7</b>     |
| China - Chine   | 1990              | 20 200.0   | 1.1  | 3.6           | 7.7                             | 4.0              | 1.8            | 13.2   | 39.9          | 38.2                            | 4.5              | 4.2            |
|   | 2000              | 23 701.2   | 1.2  | 4.0           | 6.4                             | 2.6              | 1.6            | 14.3   | 46.8          | 27.2                            | 7.0              | 4.7            |
|   | 2010              | 45 157.3   | 2.1  | 5.0           | 5.6                             | 3.1              | 1.7            | 20.5   | 51.0          | 13.4                            | 11.7             | 3.4            |
|   | 2011              | 52 740.5   | 2.5  | 5.1           | 5.2                             | 3.4              | 2.0            | 22.2   | 51.6          | 10.8                            | 11.8             | 3.6            |
| China, Hong Kong SAR -<br>Chine (RAS de Hong Kong)                        | 1990              | 10 337.0   | 0.6  | 3.5           | 0.4                             | 2.1              | 0.6            | 13.1   | 75.2          | 4.2                             | 4.5              | 2.8            |
|   | 2000              | 13 190.9   | 0.3  | 3.6           | 0.9                             | 2.3              | 0.1            | 7.1  | 73.9          | 7.2                             | 11.2             | 0.6            |
|   | 2010              | 74 513.5   | 4.1  | 9.0           | 3.5                             | 6.0              | 1.2            | 24.9   | 55.0          | 5.0                             | 13.6             | 1.5            |
|   | 2011              | 91 732.6   | 4.5  | 9.9           | 3.8                             | 6.6              | 1.2            | 23.4   | 57.7          | 4.5                             | 13.1             | 1.3            |
| China, Macao SAR -<br>Chine (RAS de Macao)                                | 2010              | 2.2  | ..   | ..            | ..                              | ..               | 0.0            | ..   | ..            | ..                              | ..               | 100.0          |
|   | 2011              | 2.2  | 0.0  | 0.0           | 0.0                             | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0  | 0.0           | 0.0                             | 0.0              | 100.0          |
| China, Taiwan Province of -<br>Province chinoise de Taiwan                | 2000              | 8 248.1  | 0.6  | 1.6           | 0.2                             | 3.4              | 0.1            | 18.9   | 51.8          | 2.4                             | 26.3             | 0.7            |
|   | 2010              | 3 944.1  | 0.3  | 0.4           | 0.1                             | 0.4              | 0.1            | 29.0   | 46.4          | 4.1                             | 18.0             | 2.4            |
|   | 2011              | 4 310.0  | 0.2  | 0.4           | 0.1                             | 0.4              | 0.2            | 25.8   | 49.2          | 3.6                             | 18.0             | 3.4            |
| Korea, Dem. People's Rep. of -<br>Corée, Rép. populaire dém. de           | 1990              | 529.0  | 0.0  | 0.0           | 0.4                             | ..               | 0.0            | 3.8  | 20.6          | 71.6                            | ..               | 4.0            |
|   | 2000              | 846.6  | 0.0  | 0.0           | 0.7                             | ..               | 0.1            | 1.4  | 10.4          | 80.7                            | ..               | 7.6            |
|   | 2010              | 1 265.6  | 0.0  | 0.0           | 0.8                             | 0.0              | 0.1            | 9.3  | 12.8          | 71.1                            | 2.5              | 4.3            |
|   | 2011              | 1 193.9  | 0.0  | 0.0           | 0.8                             | 0.0              | 0.0            | 8.0  | 14.4          | 71.4                            | 2.6              | 3.7            |
| Korea, Republic of -<br>Corée, République de                              | 1990              | 12 335.0   | 0.6  | 3.6           | 1.4                             | 3.2              | 1.3            | 12.2   | 65.8          | 11.0                            | 5.8              | 5.2            |
|   | 2000              | 8 655.5  | 0.3  | 1.8           | 1.1                             | 1.5              | 1.3            | 8.9  | 56.8          | 12.3                            | 11.0             | 11.1           |
|   | 2010              | 20 818.6   | 0.5  | 3.2           | 1.6                             | 0.5              | 1.4            | 11.7   | 69.7          | 8.4                             | 4.1              | 6.2            |
|   | 2011              | 20 155.3   | 0.3  | 2.8           | 1.6                             | 0.5              | 1.4            | 7.3  | 73.0          | 8.6                             | 4.7              | 6.5            |
| Mongolia - Mongolie   | 2010              | 1 189.6  | 0.0  | 0.2           | 0.2                             | ..               | 0.0            | 1.6  | 75.9          | 21.0                            | ..               | 1.5            |
|   | 2011              | 1 049.8  | 0.0  | 0.1           | 0.2                             | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.3  | 75.5          | 19.0                            | 0.7              | 4.5            |
| <b>Southern Asia - Asie méridionale</b>                                   | <b>1990</b>       | <b>20 524.0</b>  | <b>3.9</b>   | <b>3.2</b>    | <b>3.5</b>                      | <b>..</b>        | <b>1.4</b>     | <b>45.3</b>  | <b>34.6</b>   | <b>16.9</b>                     | <b>..</b>        | <b>3.3</b>     |
|   | <b>2000</b>       | <b>18 704.6</b>  | <b>3.0</b>   | <b>2.3</b>    | <b>2.4</b>                      | <b>0.3</b>       | <b>1.7</b>     | <b>45.2</b>  | <b>34.5</b>   | <b>13.1</b>                     | <b>1.0</b>       | <b>6.3</b>     |
|   | <b>2010</b>       | <b>18 185.6</b>  | <b>2.1</b>   | <b>1.1</b>    | <b>1.3</b>                      | <b>0.4</b>       | <b>1.6</b>     | <b>52.6</b>  | <b>28.4</b>   | <b>7.6</b>                      | <b>3.5</b>       | <b>8.0</b>     |
|   | <b>2011</b>       | <b>18 644.5</b>  | <b>2.0</b>   | <b>1.1</b>    | <b>1.2</b>                      | <b>0.2</b>       | <b>1.5</b>     | <b>50.9</b>  | <b>31.8</b>   | <b>7.1</b>                      | <b>2.3</b>       | <b>7.9</b>     |
| Bangladesh  | 1990              | 587.0  | 0.0  | ..            | 0.5                             | ..               | 0.0            | 14.1   | ..            | 83.5                            | ..               | 2.4            |
|   | 2000              | 518.7  | 0.0  | 0.0           | 0.4                             | ..               | 0.0            | 19.6   | 1.7           | 74.9                            | ..               | 3.8            |
|   | 2010              | 975.3  | 0.0  | 0.1           | 0.3                             | 0.0              | 0.0            | 11.4   | 47.4          | 33.7                            | 5.0              | 2.5            |
|   | 2011              | 1 369.1  | 0.0  | 0.2           | 0.3                             | 0.0              | 0.0            | 8.3  | 59.4          | 27.0                            | 3.5              | 1.8            |
| India - Inde  | 1990              | 10 207.0   | 1.2  | 2.3           | 1.6                             | ..               | 1.0            | 28.5   | 50.9          | 15.9                            | ..               | 4.7            |
|   | 2000              | 11 209.3   | 1.7  | 1.7           | 0.6                             | 0.2              | 1.4            | 43.1   | 41.3          | 5.9                             | 1.2              | 8.6            |
|   | 2010              | 14 969.6   | 2.0  | 0.9           | 0.3                             | 0.2              | 1.3            | 60.2   | 27.5          | 2.4                             | 2.2              | 7.8            |
|   | 2011              | 15 277.7   | 1.9  | 0.8           | 0.3                             | 0.2              | 1.2            | 58.3   | 29.4          | 2.3                             | 2.1              | 7.8            |

For sources and notes, see end of table.

Pour les sources et les notes, se reporter à la fin du tableau.

**5.3 World merchant fleet by flag of registration and type of ship of countries and geographical regions**

**5.3 Flotte marchande mondiale par pavillons d'immatriculation et par types de navires des pays et des régions géographiques**

| Region,<br>country or territory<br><br>Régions<br>pays ou territoires      | Year<br><br>Année | Total fleet<br>(thousands<br>of DWT)<br><br>Flotte totale<br>(milliers<br>de TPL)<br>(1) | As percentage of world total fleet<br>En pourcentage de la flotte mondiale |               |                                 |                  |                | As percentage of the country or region total fleet<br>En pourcentage de la flotte totale du pays ou de la région |               |                                 |                  |                |
|--|-------------------|--|--|---------------|---------------------------------|------------------|----------------|--|---------------|---------------------------------|------------------|----------------|
|  |                   |  | Oil tankers  | Bulk carriers | General cargo                   | Container ships  | Other types    | Oil tankers  | Bulk carriers | General cargo                   | Container ships  | Other types    |
|  |                   |  | Pétroliers   | Vraquiers     | Navires de charge classique (2) | Porte-conteneurs | Autres navires | Pétroliers   | Vraquiers     | Navires de charge classique (2) | Porte-conteneurs | Autres navires |
| Iran (Islamic Rep. of) -<br>Iran (Rép. islamique d')                       | 1990              | 8 685.0  | 2.6  | 0.8           | 0.6                             | ..               | 0.3            | 71.3   | 20.4          | 6.5                             | ..               | 1.8            |
|  | 2000              | 6 097.3  | 1.2  | 0.6           | 0.9                             | 0.0              | 0.2            | 55.9   | 26.4          | 14.8                            | 0.2              | 2.6            |
|  | 2010              | 1 333.3  | 0.0  | 0.1           | 0.3                             | 0.1              | 0.2            | 9.0  | 34.0          | 22.3                            | 18.9             | 15.7           |
|  | 2011              | 993.1  | 0.0  | 0.1           | 0.3                             | 0.0              | 0.2            | 12.1   | 34.8          | 27.9                            | 4.2              | 21.1           |
| Maldives   | 1990              | 148.0  | 0.0  | 0.0           | 0.1                             | ..               | 0.0            | 6.8  | 48.6          | 43.2                            | ..               | 1.4            |
|  | 2000              | 132.8  | 0.0  | ..            | 0.1                             | ..               | 0.0            | 6.5  | ..            | 88.5                            | ..               | 4.9            |
|  | 2010              | 187.5  | 0.0  | 0.0           | 0.1                             | ..               | 0.0            | 8.4  | 0.9           | 86.0                            | ..               | 4.7            |
|  | 2011              | 145.4  | 0.0  | 0.0           | 0.1                             | 0.0              | 0.0            | 8.0  | 1.2           | 86.1                            | 0.0              | 4.7            |
| Pakistan   | 1990              | 526.0  | 0.0  | ..            | 0.4                             | ..               | 0.0            | 17.1   | ..            | 80.8                            | ..               | 2.1            |
|  | 2000              | 458.7  | 0.0  | 0.0           | 0.3                             | 0.1              | 0.0            | 19.8   | 11.4          | 56.8                            | 9.1              | 2.9            |
|  | 2010              | 481.1  | 0.1  | 0.0           | 0.1                             | ..               | 0.0            | 58.5   | 13.7          | 22.3                            | ..               | 5.5            |
|  | 2011              | 592.5  | 0.1  | 0.0           | 0.1                             | 0.0              | 0.0            | 54.4   | 31.9          | 9.2                             | 0.0              | 4.4            |
| Sri Lanka  | 1990              | 371.0  | 0.0  | 0.0           | 0.3                             | ..               | 0.0            | 4.0  | 14.8          | 80.1                            | ..               | 1.1            |
|  | 2000              | 287.6  | 0.0  | 0.1           | 0.1                             | ..               | 0.0            | 3.5  | 52.0          | 42.2                            | ..               | 2.4            |
|  | 2010              | 238.9  | 0.0  | 0.0           | 0.1                             | ..               | 0.0            | 10.9   | 31.5          | 51.2                            | ..               | 6.3            |
|  | 2011              | 266.6  | 0.0  | 0.0           | 0.1                             | 0.0              | 0.0            | 7.3  | 28.2          | 52.1                            | 6.3              | 6.0            |
| <b>South-Eastern Asia - Asie du Sud-Est</b>                                | <b>1990</b>       | <b>35 050.0</b>  | <b>2.8</b>   | <b>7.9</b>    | <b>6.9</b>                      | <b>6.5</b>       | <b>4.9</b>     | <b>19.0</b>  | <b>50.2</b>   | <b>19.9</b>                     | <b>4.1</b>       | <b>6.7</b>     |
|  | <b>2000</b>       | <b>62 945.1</b>  | <b>7.7</b>   | <b>7.9</b>    | <b>9.4</b>                      | <b>8.0</b>       | <b>6.9</b>     | <b>34.5</b>  | <b>34.5</b>   | <b>15.2</b>                     | <b>8.1</b>       | <b>7.8</b>     |
|  | <b>2010</b>       | <b>101 728.6</b>   | <b>9.4</b>   | <b>5.1</b>    | <b>12.8</b>                     | <b>7.7</b>       | <b>10.0</b>    | <b>41.5</b>  | <b>23.0</b>   | <b>13.6</b>                     | <b>12.8</b>      | <b>9.1</b>     |
|  | <b>2011</b>       | <b>110 366.4</b>   | <b>9.7</b>   | <b>4.9</b>    | <b>12.6</b>                     | <b>7.8</b>       | <b>10.5</b>    | <b>41.7</b>  | <b>23.7</b>   | <b>12.4</b>                     | <b>13.0</b>      | <b>9.1</b>     |
| Brunei Darussalam - Brunéi Darussalam                                      | 1990              | 346.0  | ..   | ..            | 0.0                             | ..               | 0.7            | ..   | ..            | 0.3                             | ..               | 99.7           |
|  | 2000              | 349.6  | 0.0  | ..            | 0.0                             | ..               | 0.5            | 0.1  | ..            | 0.7                             | ..               | 99.2           |
|  | 2010              | 448.9  | 0.0  | 0.0           | 0.0                             | ..               | 0.5            | 0.1  | 4.5           | 0.7                             | ..               | 94.6           |
|  | 2011              | 433.0  | 0.0  | 0.0           | 0.0                             | 0.0              | 0.4            | 1.6  | 0.0           | 0.7                             | 0.0              | 97.7           |
| Cambodia - Cambodge  | 1990              | 4.0  | ..   | ..            | 0.0                             | ..               | 0.0            | ..   | ..            | 25.0                            | ..               | 75.0           |
|  | 2010              | 2 517.0  | 0.0  | 0.1           | 1.8                             | 0.0              | 0.1            | 2.6  | 14.6          | 78.2                            | 0.6              | 4.0            |
|  | 2011              | 2 185.5  | 0.0  | 0.1           | 1.6                             | 0.0              | 0.1            | 2.9  | 13.7          | 77.5                            | 1.1              | 4.7            |
| Indonesia including East Timor -<br>Indonésie, y compris le Timor oriental | 1990              | 2 742.0  | 0.4  | 0.1           | 1.2                             | 0.3              | 0.5            | 35.2   | 7.7           | 45.4                            | 2.7              | 9.0            |
|  | 2000              | 4 153.7  | 0.5  | 0.2           | 1.8                             | 0.1              | 0.5            | 32.1   | 14.8          | 43.5                            | 1.4              | 8.2            |
| Indonesia - Indonésie  | 2010              | 10 470.7   | 0.9  | 0.5           | 2.7                             | 0.5              | 0.8            | 36.9   | 19.9          | 28.0                            | 7.9              | 7.3            |
|  | 2011              | 12 104.7   | 0.9  | 0.5           | 2.8                             | 0.5              | 1.2            | 36.7   | 19.9          | 25.5                            | 8.1              | 9.9            |
| Lao People's Dem. Rep. -<br>Rép. dém. populaire lao                        | 2010              | 1.6  | ..   | ..            | 0.0                             | ..               | ..             | ..   | ..            | 100.0                           | ..               | ..             |
|  | 2011              | 1.6  | 0.0  | 0.0           | 0.0                             | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0  | 0.0           | 100.0                           | 0.0              | 0.0            |
| Malaysia - Malaisie  | 1990              | 2 364.0  | 0.1  | 0.3           | 0.7                             | 1.0              | 1.1            | 12.0   | 26.9          | 29.6                            | 9.8              | 21.8           |
|  | 2000              | 7 577.5  | 0.6  | 1.0           | 0.8                             | 1.3              | 2.3            | 21.6   | 35.3          | 11.4                            | 10.5             | 21.3           |
|  | 2010              | 10 224.8   | 1.2  | 0.1           | 0.5                             | 0.5              | 3.3            | 51.1   | 4.9           | 5.8                             | 8.4              | 29.8           |
|  | 2011              | 10 725.2   | 1.2  | 0.1           | 0.5                             | 0.4              | 3.2            | 54.9   | 3.6           | 4.8                             | 7.6              | 29.0           |
| Myanmar  | 1990              | 907.0  | 0.0  | 0.3           | 0.2                             | ..               | 0.1            | 0.4  | 72.5          | 23.5                            | ..               | 3.5            |
|  | 2000              | 792.3  | 0.0  | 0.2           | 0.2                             | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.6  | 63.7          | 30.8                            | 3.2              | 1.7            |
|  | 2010              | 210.1  | 0.0  | 0.0           | 0.2                             | ..               | 0.0            | 2.2  | 11.3          | 79.9                            | ..               | 6.6            |
|  | 2011              | 219.9  | 0.0  | 0.0           | 0.2                             | 0.0              | 0.0            | 2.1  | 10.8          | 80.8                            | 0.0              | 6.3            |
| Philippines  | 1990              | 15 468.0   | 0.3  | 5.5           | 2.1                             | 0.3              | 0.3            | 5.0  | 79.9          | 13.7                            | 0.4              | 1.1            |
|  | 2000              | 11 112.0   | 0.1  | 3.0           | 2.0                             | 0.2              | 0.5            | 2.1  | 74.7          | 18.5                            | 1.4              | 3.2            |
|  | 2010              | 7 032.8  | 0.2  | 0.8           | 1.6                             | 0.2              | 0.4            | 11.1   | 54.6          | 24.1                            | 5.0              | 5.2            |
|  | 2011              | 6 946.5  | 0.2  | 0.7           | 1.7                             | 0.2              | 0.4            | 10.4   | 52.4          | 26.8                            | 5.3              | 5.1            |
| Singapore - Singapour  | 1990              | 11 888.0   | 1.9  | 1.7           | 1.7                             | 4.6              | 2.1            | 37.6   | 31.2          | 14.2                            | 8.6              | 8.4            |
|  | 2000              | 34 635.5   | 6.2  | 3.2           | 2.6                             | 6.1              | 2.6            | 50.9   | 25.0          | 7.5                             | 11.2             | 5.4            |
|  | 2010              | 61 660.4   | 6.6  | 3.2           | 2.7                             | 6.2              | 4.4            | 48.3   | 23.4          | 4.7                             | 17.0             | 6.6            |
|  | 2011              | 67 287.1   | 6.6  | 3.1           | 2.9                             | 6.3              | 4.6            | 46.6   | 24.7          | 4.8                             | 17.3             | 6.6            |
| Thailand - Thaïlande   | 1990              | 805.0  | 0.1  | 0.0           | 0.6                             | 0.2              | 0.1            | 16.0   | 2.1           | 70.2                            | 6.2              | 5.5            |
|  | 2000              | 3 068.4  | 0.2  | 0.3           | 1.3                             | 0.3              | 0.2            | 22.4   | 25.6          | 42.7                            | 5.2              | 4.1            |
|  | 2010              | 3 746.8  | 0.2  | 0.2           | 1.2                             | 0.2              | 0.2            | 27.7   | 23.6          | 34.7                            | 8.4              | 5.7            |
|  | 2011              | 4 563.8  | 0.4  | 0.2           | 0.9                             | 0.2              | 0.3            | 43.9   | 21.3          | 21.7                            | 7.0              | 6.2            |
| Timor-Leste  | 2010              | 0.3  | ..   | ..            | ..                              | ..               | 0.0            | ..   | ..            | ..                              | ..               | 100.0          |
|  | 2011              | 0.3  | 0.0  | 0.0           | 0.0                             | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0  | 0.0           | 0.0                             | 0.0              | 100.0          |

For sources and notes, see end of table.

Pour les sources et les notes, se reporter à la fin du tableau.

**5.3 World merchant fleet by flag of registration and type of ship of countries and geographical regions**

**5.3 Flotte marchande mondiale par pavillons d'immatriculation et par types de navires des pays et des régions géographiques**

| Region,<br>country or territory<br><br>Régions<br>pays ou territoires | Year<br><br>Année | Total fleet<br>(thousands<br>of DWT)<br><br>Flotte totale<br>(milliers<br>de TPL)<br>(1) | As percentage of world total fleet<br>En pourcentage de la flotte mondiale |               |                                 |                  |                | As percentage of the country or region total fleet<br>En pourcentage de la flotte totale du pays ou de la région |               |                                 |                  |                |
|---|-------------------|--|--|---------------|---------------------------------|------------------|----------------|--|---------------|---------------------------------|------------------|----------------|
|   |                   |  | Oil tankers  | Bulk carriers | General cargo                   | Container ships  | Other types    | Oil tankers  | Bulk carriers | General cargo                   | Container ships  | Other types    |
|   |                   |  | Pétroliers   | Vraquiers     | Navires de charge classique (2) | Porte-conteneurs | Autres navires | Pétroliers   | Vraquiers     | Navires de charge classique (2) | Porte-conteneurs | Autres navires |
| Viet Nam  | 1990              | 526.0  | 0.0  | 0.0           | 0.4                             | ..               | 0.0            | 6.5  | 4.6           | 85.9                            | ..               | 3.0            |
|   | 2000              | 1 256.1  | 0.1  | 0.1           | 0.7                             | 0.0              | 0.3            | 13.5   | 12.0          | 54.3                            | 1.3              | 18.9           |
|   | 2010              | 5 415.2  | 0.3  | 0.3           | 2.1                             | 0.1              | 0.3            | 27.3   | 22.6          | 42.2                            | 3.0              | 4.8            |
|   | 2011              | 5 898.9  | 0.3  | 0.3           | 2.0                             | 0.1              | 0.1            | 26.1   | 31.1          | 37.5                            | 3.0              | 2.4            |
| <b>Western Asia - Asie occidentale</b>                                | <b>1990</b>       | <b>16 320.0</b>  | <b>3.5</b>   | <b>1.4</b>    | <b>3.5</b>                      | <b>2.4</b>       | <b>1.9</b>     | <b>50.2</b>  | <b>19.0</b>   | <b>21.8</b>                     | <b>3.3</b>       | <b>5.7</b>     |
|   | <b>2000</b>       | <b>20 161.2</b>  | <b>2.1</b>   | <b>2.8</b>    | <b>4.1</b>                      | <b>1.9</b>       | <b>1.7</b>     | <b>30.1</b>  | <b>37.5</b>   | <b>20.5</b>                     | <b>5.9</b>       | <b>6.0</b>     |
|   | <b>2010</b>       | <b>18 540.3</b>  | <b>1.8</b>   | <b>0.8</b>    | <b>2.7</b>                      | <b>1.3</b>       | <b>1.6</b>     | <b>44.0</b>  | <b>20.8</b>   | <b>15.9</b>                     | <b>11.6</b>      | <b>7.8</b>     |
|   | <b>2011</b>       | <b>18 098.6</b>  | <b>1.5</b>   | <b>0.9</b>    | <b>2.4</b>                      | <b>1.2</b>       | <b>1.5</b>     | <b>40.5</b>  | <b>25.4</b>   | <b>14.7</b>                     | <b>11.7</b>      | <b>7.7</b>     |
| Bahrain - Bahreïn   | 1990              | 65.0   | 0.0  | 0.0           | 0.0                             | ..               | 0.0            | 3.1  | 30.8          | 41.5                            | ..               | 24.6           |
|   | 2000              | 369.8  | 0.0  | 0.0           | 0.1                             | 0.2              | 0.0            | 26.2   | 11.9          | 26.5                            | 27.0             | 8.3            |
|   | 2010              | 613.4  | 0.0  | 0.0           | 0.0                             | 0.2              | 0.1            | 25.2   | 13.9          | 0.3                             | 44.2             | 16.4           |
|   | 2011              | 621.6  | 0.0  | 0.0           | 0.0                             | 0.1              | 0.1            | 30.9   | 7.1           | 0.2                             | 43.6             | 18.3           |
| Iraq  | 1990              | 1 813.0  | 0.7  | ..            | 0.1                             | ..               | 0.3            | 85.6   | ..            | 7.5                             | ..               | 6.9            |
|   | 2000              | 834.7  | 0.2  | ..            | 0.1                             | ..               | 0.1            | 79.0   | ..            | 12.6                            | ..               | 8.4            |
|   | 2010              | 180.1  | 0.0  | ..            | 0.1                             | ..               | 0.1            | 37.7   | ..            | 30.2                            | ..               | 32.1           |
|   | 2011              | 29.3   | 0.0  | 0.0           | 0.0                             | 0.0              | 0.0            | 91.7   | 0.0           | 0.0                             | 0.0              | 8.3            |
| Jordan - Jordanie   | 1990              | 48.0   | ..   | 0.0           | ..                              | ..               | 0.0            | ..   | 91.7          | ..                              | ..               | 8.3            |
|   | 2000              | 59.3   | ..   | 0.0           | 0.0                             | 0.0              | 0.0            | ..   | 56.3          | 32.1                            | 11.2             | 0.4            |
|   | 2010              | 369.3  | 0.1  | ..            | 0.1                             | ..               | 0.0            | 78.5   | ..            | 16.1                            | ..               | 5.4            |
|   | 2011              | 343.3  | 0.1  | 0.0           | 0.0                             | 0.0              | 0.0            | 84.5   | 0.0           | 11.9                            | 0.0              | 3.7            |
| Kuwait - Koweït   | 1990              | 2 887.0  | 0.8  | ..            | 0.5                             | 0.7              | 0.6            | 65.9   | ..            | 18.8                            | 5.1              | 10.2           |
|   | 2000              | 3 884.4  | 1.0  | 0.0           | 0.3                             | 0.4              | 0.5            | 76.2   | 0.7           | 7.9                             | 5.8              | 9.4            |
|   | 2010              | 3 856.2  | 0.7  | 0.0           | 0.1                             | 0.2              | 0.3            | 83.4   | 1.0           | 2.0                             | 7.6              | 6.0            |
|   | 2011              | 3 006.3  | 0.5  | 0.0           | 0.1                             | 0.2              | 0.2            | 77.5   | 2.6           | 2.5                             | 9.7              | 7.7            |
| Lebanon - Liban   | 1990              | 593.0  | 0.0  | 0.1           | 0.4                             | 0.0              | 0.0            | 3.9  | 26.3          | 68.1                            | 0.5              | 1.2            |
|   | 2000              | 483.2  | 0.0  | 0.1           | 0.2                             | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.3  | 52.5          | 44.7                            | 1.5              | 1.0            |
|   | 2010              | 158.6  | 0.0  | 0.0           | 0.1                             | ..               | 0.0            | 0.9  | 33.9          | 63.2                            | ..               | 2.0            |
|   | 2011              | 129.8  | 0.0  | 0.0           | 0.1                             | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.6  | 22.9          | 74.1                            | 0.0              | 2.4            |
| Oman  | 1990              | 13.0   | ..   | ..            | 0.0                             | ..               | 0.0            | ..   | ..            | 53.8                            | ..               | 46.2           |
|   | 2000              | 10.9   | 0.0  | ..            | 0.0                             | ..               | 0.0            | 4.2  | ..            | 27.5                            | ..               | 68.2           |
|   | 2010              | 14.3   | 0.0  | ..            | 0.0                             | ..               | 0.0            | 15.5   | ..            | 11.5                            | ..               | 73.0           |
|   | 2011              | 15.0   | 0.0  | 0.0           | 0.0                             | 0.0              | 0.0            | 14.7   | 0.0           | 11.0                            | 0.0              | 74.3           |
| Qatar   | 1990              | 459.0  | 0.1  | ..            | 0.2                             | 0.4              | 0.0            | 43.8   | ..            | 32.9                            | 20.0             | 3.3            |
|   | 2000              | 1 154.0  | 0.2  | 0.1           | 0.2                             | 0.3              | 0.0            | 40.4   | 23.4          | 17.5                            | 17.1             | 1.5            |
|   | 2010              | 1 363.4  | 0.1  | 0.0           | 0.0                             | 0.2              | 0.3            | 40.0   | 8.5           | 0.0                             | 29.6             | 21.8           |
|   | 2011              | 1 296.4  | 0.1  | 0.0           | 0.0                             | 0.2              | 0.3            | 42.1   | 8.9           | 0.0                             | 25.5             | 23.4           |
| Saudi Arabia - Arabie saoudite  | 1990              | 3 535.0  | 1.0  | 0.1           | 0.7                             | 0.3              | 0.5            | 63.4   | 8.8           | 18.6                            | 2.1              | 7.0            |
|   | 2000              | 1 443.0  | 0.1  | ..            | 0.6                             | 0.3              | 0.3            | 28.4   | ..            | 39.6                            | 15.0             | 17.1           |
|   | 2010              | 2 319.3  | 0.3  | ..            | 0.3                             | 0.1              | 0.3            | 65.1   | ..            | 12.7                            | 9.5              | 12.6           |
|   | 2011              | 2 245.7  | 0.3  | 0.0           | 0.2                             | 0.1              | 0.2            | 67.6   | 0.0           | 12.1                            | 9.8              | 10.4           |
| Syrian Arab Republic - République arabe syrienne                      | 1990              | 102.0  | ..   | ..            | 0.1                             | ..               | 0.0            | ..   | ..            | 97.1                            | ..               | 2.9            |
|   | 2000              | 679.4  | ..   | 0.0           | 0.6                             | ..               | 0.0            | ..   | 6.5           | 92.1                            | ..               | 1.4            |
|   | 2010              | 344.2  | ..   | 0.0           | 0.2                             | 0.0              | 0.0            | ..   | 22.4          | 74.9                            | 2.5              | 0.3            |
|   | 2011              | 253.0  | 0.0  | 0.0           | 0.2                             | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0  | 33.1          | 66.8                            | 0.0              | 0.1            |
| Turkey - Turquie  | 1990              | 5 477.0  | 0.6  | 1.1           | 1.3                             | ..               | 0.2            | 27.0   | 46.3          | 24.6                            | ..               | 2.2            |
|   | 2000              | 10 174.2   | 0.4  | 2.5           | 1.7                             | 0.3              | 0.4            | 10.4   | 67.3          | 17.2                            | 2.1              | 3.0            |
|   | 2010              | 7 878.0  | 0.4  | 0.7           | 1.9                             | 0.3              | 0.3            | 21.5   | 42.6          | 25.5                            | 7.3              | 3.1            |
|   | 2011              | 8 745.2  | 0.4  | 0.8           | 1.8                             | 0.3              | 0.3            | 20.1   | 47.6          | 21.9                            | 7.2              | 3.2            |
| United Arab Emirates - Émirats arabes unis                            | 1990              | 1 316.0  | 0.3  | 0.0           | 0.2                             | 1.0              | 0.2            | 59.4   | 2.9           | 14.6                            | 16.6             | 6.5            |
|   | 2000              | 1 042.5  | 0.1  | 0.0           | 0.2                             | 0.4              | 0.2            | 39.3   | 3.5           | 22.6                            | 21.8             | 12.8           |
|   | 2010              | 1 412.3  | 0.1  | 0.0           | 0.1                             | 0.2              | 0.2            | 46.0   | 8.5           | 5.8                             | 26.8             | 12.9           |
|   | 2011              | 1 376.5  | 0.1  | 0.0           | 0.1                             | 0.2              | 0.2            | 46.0   | 6.3           | 6.2                             | 27.4             | 14.0           |
| Yemen - Yémen   | 1990              | 12.0   | 0.0  | ..            | 0.0                             | ..               | 0.0            | 25.0   | ..            | 33.3                            | ..               | 41.7           |
|   | 2000              | 25.8   | 0.0  | ..            | 0.0                             | ..               | 0.0            | 12.3   | ..            | 11.9                            | ..               | 75.8           |
|   | 2010              | 31.2   | 0.0  | ..            | 0.0                             | ..               | 0.0            | 69.3   | ..            | 10.9                            | ..               | 19.9           |
|   | 2011              | 36.4   | 0.0  | 0.0           | 0.0                             | 0.0              | 0.0            | 76.5   | 0.0           | 6.4                             | 0.0              | 17.0           |

For sources and notes, see end of table.

Pour les sources et les notes, se reporter à la fin du tableau.

**5.3 World merchant fleet by flag of registration and type of ship of countries and geographical regions**

**5.3 Flotte marchande mondiale par pavillons d'immatriculation et par types de navires des pays et des régions géographiques**

| Region,<br>country or territory<br><br>Régions<br>pays ou territoires                     | Year<br><br>Année | Total fleet<br>(thousands<br>of DWT)<br><br>Flotte totale<br>(milliers<br>de TPL)<br>(1) | As percentage of world total fleet<br>En pourcentage de la flotte mondiale |               |                                 |                  |                | As percentage of the country or region total fleet<br>En pourcentage de la flotte totale du pays ou de la région |               |                                 |                  |                |
|---|-------------------|--|--|---------------|---------------------------------|------------------|----------------|--|---------------|---------------------------------|------------------|----------------|
|   |                   |  | Oil tankers  | Bulk carriers | General cargo                   | Container ships  | Other types    | Oil tankers  | Bulk carriers | General cargo                   | Container ships  | Other types    |
|   |                   |  | Pétroliers   | Vraquiers     | Navires de charge classique (2) | Porte-conteneurs | Autres navires | Pétroliers   | Vraquiers     | Navires de charge classique (2) | Porte-conteneurs | Autres navires |
| <b>Developing economies: Oceania - (3)</b><br><b>Économies en développement : Océanie</b> | 1990              | 1 814.0  | 0.1  | 0.4           | 0.4                             | 0.2              | 0.3            | 15.5   | 48.5          | 24.9                            | 2.8              | 8.4            |
|   | 2000              | 1 931.6  | 0.0  | 0.3           | 0.5                             | 0.1              | 0.7            | 1.2  | 44.4          | 25.4                            | 1.8              | 27.2           |
|   | 2010              | 83 461.2   | 9.2  | 5.7           | 2.2                             | 3.2              | 8.9            | 49.6   | 31.2          | 2.9                             | 6.4              | 9.9            |
|   | 2011              | 104 021.9  | 10.6   | 6.5           | 2.2                             | 3.7              | 10.2           | 48.5   | 33.3          | 2.3                             | 6.6              | 9.4            |
| Fiji - Fidji  | 1990              | 64.0   | 0.0  | ..            | 0.0                             | ..               | 0.0            | 10.9   | ..            | 71.9                            | ..               | 17.2           |
|   | 2000              | 24.4   | 0.0  | ..            | 0.0                             | ..               | 0.0            | 14.8   | ..            | 23.6                            | ..               | 61.6           |
|   | 2010              | 17.0   | ..   | ..            | 0.0                             | ..               | 0.0            | ..   | ..            | 40.0                            | ..               | 60.0           |
|   | 2011              | 16.0   | 0.0  | 0.0           | 0.0                             | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0  | 0.0           | 36.2                            | 0.0              | 63.8           |
| French Polynesia - Polynésie française  | 2010              | 1.1  | ..   | ..            | 0.0                             | ..               | ..             | ..   | ..            | 100.0                           | ..               | ..             |
| Kiribati  | 1990              | 3.0  | ..   | ..            | 0.0                             | ..               | ..             | ..   | ..            | 100.0                           | ..               | ..             |
|   | 2000              | 4.1  | ..   | ..            | 0.0                             | ..               | 0.0            | ..   | ..            | 84.0                            | ..               | 16.0           |
|   | 2010              | 828.8  | 0.0  | 0.1           | 0.3                             | ..               | 0.1            | 19.7   | 41.5          | 33.3                            | ..               | 5.6            |
|   | 2011              | 814.9  | 0.0  | 0.1           | 0.2                             | 0.0              | 0.1            | 18.5   | 42.7          | 32.7                            | 0.0              | 6.0            |
| Marshall Islands - Îles Marshall (4)  | 2010              | 77 827.4   | 8.9  | 5.2           | 1.4                             | 3.1              | 8.0            | 51.3   | 30.3          | 2.0                             | 6.8              | 9.5            |
|   | 2011              | 98 756.9   | 10.4   | 6.1           | 1.4                             | 3.7              | 9.0            | 50.2   | 32.7          | 1.5                             | 6.9              | 8.8            |
| Micronesia (Federated States of) -<br>Micronésie (États fédérés de)                       | 2010              | 9.8  | ..   | 0.0           | 0.0                             | ..               | 0.0            | ..   | 3.8           | 64.8                            | ..               | 31.5           |
|   | 2011              | 10.5   | 0.0  | 0.0           | 0.0                             | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0  | 3.5           | 60.9                            | 0.0              | 35.5           |
| Nauru   | 1990              | 45.0   | ..   | 0.0           | 0.0                             | ..               | 0.0            | ..   | 60.0          | 42.2                            | ..               | 2.2            |
| New Caledonia - Nouvelle-Calédonie  | 2010              | 2.7  | ..   | ..            | 0.0                             | ..               | ..             | ..   | ..            | 100.0                           | ..               | ..             |
| Papua New Guinea -<br>Papouasie-Nouvelle-Guinée   | 1990              | 42.0   | 0.0  | 0.0           | 0.0                             | ..               | 0.0            | 4.8  | 11.9          | 57.1                            | ..               | 26.2           |
|   | 2000              | 70.9   | 0.0  | ..            | 0.1                             | ..               | 0.0            | 3.9  | ..            | 77.8                            | ..               | 18.4           |
|   | 2010              | 111.1  | 0.0  | 0.0           | 0.1                             | ..               | 0.0            | 2.5  | 5.7           | 80.8                            | ..               | 11.0           |
|   | 2011              | 122.2  | 0.0  | 0.0           | 0.1                             | 0.0              | 0.0            | 4.9  | 19.1          | 65.9                            | 0.0              | 10.1           |
| Samoa   | 1990              | 35.0   | ..   | ..            | 0.0                             | ..               | 0.0            | ..   | ..            | 97.1                            | ..               | 2.9            |
|   | 2010              | 9.8  | ..   | ..            | 0.0                             | ..               | 0.0            | ..   | ..            | 93.9                            | ..               | 6.1            |
|   | 2011              | 10.1   | 0.0  | 0.0           | 0.0                             | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0  | 0.0           | 91.9                            | 0.0              | 8.1            |
| Solomon Islands - Îles Salomon  | 1990              | 7.0  | ..   | ..            | 0.0                             | ..               | 0.0            | ..   | ..            | 71.4                            | ..               | 28.6           |
|   | 2000              | 6.9  | ..   | ..            | 0.0                             | ..               | 0.0            | ..   | ..            | 35.9                            | ..               | 64.1           |
|   | 2010              | 8.0  | ..   | ..            | 0.0                             | ..               | 0.0            | ..   | ..            | 24.9                            | ..               | 75.1           |
|   | 2011              | 7.5  | 0.0  | 0.0           | 0.0                             | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0  | 0.0           | 22.4                            | 0.0              | 77.6           |
| Tonga   | 1990              | 43.0   | ..   | ..            | 0.0                             | 0.1              | 0.0            | ..   | ..            | 27.9                            | 69.8             | 2.3            |
|   | 2000              | 29.3   | ..   | ..            | 0.0                             | ..               | 0.0            | ..   | ..            | 63.1                            | ..               | 36.9           |
|   | 2010              | 77.5   | 0.0  | 0.0           | 0.1                             | ..               | 0.0            | 2.1  | 8.6           | 77.5                            | ..               | 11.8           |
|   | 2011              | 58.3   | 0.0  | 0.0           | 0.0                             | 0.0              | 0.0            | 2.5  | 11.4          | 68.6                            | 0.0              | 17.4           |
| Tuvalu  | 1990              | 1.0  | ..   | ..            | 0.0                             | ..               | ..             | ..   | ..            | 100.0                           | ..               | ..             |
|   | 2000              | 68.4   | ..   | ..            | 0.0                             | ..               | 0.1            | ..   | ..            | 37.6                            | ..               | 62.4           |
|   | 2010              | 1 884.1  | 0.3  | 0.1           | 0.1                             | 0.0              | 0.1            | 67.3   | 19.2          | 7.8                             | 0.8              | 4.9            |
|   | 2011              | 1 202.4  | 0.1  | 0.0           | 0.2                             | 0.0              | 0.1            | 56.8   | 19.0          | 15.1                            | 1.3              | 7.8            |
| Vanuatu   | 1990              | 1 574.0  | 0.1  | 0.4           | 0.3                             | 0.1              | 0.3            | 17.3   | 53.9          | 19.5                            | 1.3              | 8.0            |
|   | 2000              | 1 727.7  | 0.0  | 0.3           | 0.4                             | 0.1              | 0.6            | 1.0  | 49.7          | 21.9                            | 2.0              | 25.4           |
|   | 2010              | 2 683.7  | ..   | 0.4           | 0.2                             | 0.0              | 0.7            | ..   | 65.2          | 8.9                             | 1.1              | 24.9           |
|   | 2011              | 3 023.2  | 0.0  | 0.3           | 0.3                             | 0.0              | 0.9            | 0.2  | 59.7          | 9.1                             | 1.0              | 30.1           |
| <b>Transition economies - □</b><br><b>Économies en transition</b>                         | 1990              | 35 090.0   | 2.9  | 4.4           | 12.4                            | 3.2              | 11.0           | 19.2   | 28.4          | 35.4                            | 2.0              | 15.0           |
|   | 2000              | 13 598.3   | 0.9  | 0.9           | 5.4                             | 0.7              | 3.8            | 18.5   | 18.0          | 40.2                            | 3.4              | 19.9           |
|   | 2010              | 12 777.5   | 0.8  | 0.4           | 4.5                             | 0.1              | 2.1            | 29.6   | 15.7          | 38.5                            | 1.3              | 14.8           |
|   | 2011              | 13 038.3   | 0.8  | 0.4           | 4.5                             | 0.1              | 2.0            | 29.6   | 16.9          | 37.9                            | 1.2              | 14.4           |
| Albania - Albanie   | 1990              | 63.0   | ..   | ..            | 0.1                             | ..               | ..             | ..   | ..            | 100.0                           | ..               | ..             |
|   | 2000              | 20.1   | ..   | ..            | 0.0                             | ..               | 0.0            | ..   | ..            | 93.8                            | ..               | 6.2            |
|   | 2010              | 96.8   | ..   | ..            | 0.1                             | ..               | 0.0            | ..   | ..            | 98.5                            | ..               | 1.5            |
|   | 2011              | 82.4   | 0.0  | 0.0           | 0.1                             | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0  | 5.4           | 92.9                            | 0.0              | 1.7            |
| Azerbaijan - Azerbaïdjan  | 2000              | 507.5  | 0.1  | ..            | 0.1                             | ..               | 0.2            | 45.8   | ..            | 20.2                            | ..               | 33.9           |
|   | 2010              | 662.6  | 0.1  | ..            | 0.1                             | ..               | 0.2            | 53.3   | ..            | 18.4                            | ..               | 28.3           |
|   | 2011              | 659.5  | 0.1  | 0.0           | 0.1                             | 0.0              | 0.2            | 53.6   | 0.0           | 18.5                            | 0.0              | 28.0           |
| Croatia - Croatie   | 2000              | 1 227.7  | 0.0  | 0.3           | 0.2                             | 0.2              | 0.0            | 1.1  | 70.7          | 17.7                            | 8.0              | 2.5            |
|   | 2010              | 2 277.1  | 0.3  | 0.2           | 0.0                             | ..               | 0.0            | 54.4   | 41.6          | 2.4                             | ..               | 1.6            |
|   | 2011              | 2 480.1  | 0.3  | 0.2           | 0.0                             | 0.0              | 0.0            | 50.1   | 46.5          | 2.0                             | 0.0              | 1.3            |

For sources and notes, see end of table.

Pour les sources et les notes, se reporter à la fin du tableau.

**5.3 World merchant fleet by flag of registration and type of ship of countries and geographical regions**

**5.3 Flotte marchande mondiale par pavillons d'immatriculation et par types de navires des pays et des régions géographiques**

| Region,<br>country or territory<br><br>Régions<br>pays ou territoires                | Year<br><br>Année | Total fleet<br>(thousands<br>of DWT)<br><br>Flotte totale<br>(milliers<br>de TPL)<br>(1) | As percentage of world total fleet<br>En pourcentage de la flotte mondiale |               |                                 |                  |                | As percentage of the country or region total fleet<br>En pourcentage de la flotte totale du pays ou de la région |               |                                 |                  |                |
|--|-------------------|--|--|---------------|---------------------------------|------------------|----------------|--|---------------|---------------------------------|------------------|----------------|
|  |                   |  | Oil tankers  | Bulk carriers | General cargo                   | Container ships  | Other types    | Oil tankers  | Bulk carriers | General cargo                   | Container ships  | Other types    |
|  |                   |  | Pétroliers   | Vraquiers     | Navires de charge classique (2) | Porte-conteneurs | Autres navires | Pétroliers   | Vraquiers     | Navires de charge classique (2) | Porte-conteneurs | Autres navires |
| Georgia - Géorgie  | 2000              | 183.8  | 0.0  | 0.0           | 0.0                             | ..               | 0.0            | 65.3   | 0.1           | 24.8                            | ..               | 9.8            |
|  | 2010              | 935.2  | 0.0  | 0.0           | 0.6                             | 0.0              | 0.0            | 4.0  | 22.1          | 68.2                            | 1.3              | 4.5            |
|  | 2011              | 929.0  | 0.0  | 0.0           | 0.6                             | 0.0              | 0.0            | 3.8  | 22.3          | 67.7                            | 1.3              | 4.8            |
| Kazakhstan   | 2000              | 4.7  | ..   | ..            | 0.0                             | ..               | 0.0            | ..   | ..            | 16.6                            | ..               | 83.4           |
|  | 2010              | 91.3   | 0.0  | ..            | 0.0                             | ..               | 0.0            | 69.4   | ..            | 2.2                             | ..               | 28.4           |
|  | 2011              | 143.3  | 0.0  | 0.0           | 0.0                             | 0.0              | 0.0            | 71.6   | 0.0           | 3.5                             | 0.0              | 24.9           |
| Montenegro - Monténégro  | 2010              | 6.1  | ..   | ..            | 0.0                             | ..               | 0.0            | ..   | ..            | 87.7                            | ..               | 12.3           |
|  | 2011              | 2.7  | 0.0  | 0.0           | 0.0                             | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0  | 0.0           | 65.9                            | 0.0              | 34.1           |
| Republic of Moldova -<br>République de Moldova                                       | 2010              | 459.8  | 0.0  | 0.0           | 0.3                             | 0.0              | 0.0            | 7.1  | 25.9          | 64.3                            | 1.2              | 1.4            |
|  | 2011              | 476.5  | 0.0  | 0.0           | 0.3                             | 0.0              | 0.0            | 7.9  | 21.2          | 69.6                            | 0.0              | 1.2            |
| Russian Federation -<br>Fédération de Russie   | 2000              | 9 950.4  | 0.7  | 0.5           | 4.1                             | 0.5              | 2.9            | 20.6   | 13.2          | 42.0                            | 3.2              | 21.0           |
|  | 2010              | 7 283.0  | 0.4  | 0.1           | 2.9                             | 0.1              | 1.5            | 27.2   | 8.6           | 43.5                            | 2.1              | 18.6           |
|  | 2011              | 7 400.2  | 0.4  | 0.1           | 3.0                             | 0.1              | 1.4            | 27.1   | 8.3           | 44.1                            | 2.0              | 18.4           |
| SFR of Yugoslavia (former) -<br>RSF de Yougoslavie (anc.)                            | 1990              | 5 815.0  | 0.2  | 1.5           | 1.8                             | 0.5              | 0.1            | 9.1  | 57.2          | 30.9                            | 2.0              | 0.8            |
| Turkmenistan - Turkménistan  | 2000              | 36.5   | 0.0  | 0.0           | 0.0                             | ..               | 0.0            | 9.3  | 18.3          | 41.6                            | ..               | 30.8           |
|  | 2010              | 61.8   | 0.0  | ..            | 0.0                             | ..               | 0.0            | 36.4   | ..            | 25.1                            | ..               | 38.5           |
|  | 2011              | 75.0   | 0.0  | 0.0           | 0.0                             | 0.0              | 0.0            | 45.4   | 0.0           | 20.7                            | 0.0              | 34.0           |
| Ukraine  | 2000              | 1 667.5  | 0.0  | 0.1           | 0.9                             | 0.1              | 0.5            | 5.4  | 15.9          | 52.8                            | 2.7              | 23.1           |
|  | 2010              | 903.9  | 0.0  | 0.0           | 0.5                             | ..               | 0.2            | 5.8  | 12.3          | 58.2                            | ..               | 23.6           |
|  | 2011              | 789.5  | 0.0  | 0.0           | 0.4                             | 0.0              | 0.2            | 5.5  | 15.0          | 55.8                            | 0.0              | 23.8           |
| USSR (former) - URSS (anc.)  | 1990              | 29 212.0   | 2.6  | 3.0           | 10.5                            | 2.7              | 10.9           | 21.2   | 22.7          | 36.2                            | 2.1              | 17.9           |
| <b>Developed economies: America - (3)</b><br><b>Économies développées : Amérique</b> | <b>1990</b>       | <b>31 335.0</b>  | <b>9.0</b>   | <b>0.9</b>    | <b>2.0</b>                      | <b>13.0</b>      | <b>6.7</b>     | <b>67.6</b>  | <b>6.3</b>    | <b>6.5</b>                      | <b>9.3</b>       | <b>10.2</b>    |
|  | <b>2000</b>       | <b>37 163.0</b>  | <b>7.3</b>   | <b>2.4</b>    | <b>2.0</b>                      | <b>6.8</b>       | <b>5.1</b>     | <b>55.4</b>  | <b>17.8</b>   | <b>5.4</b>                      | <b>11.7</b>      | <b>9.7</b>     |
|  | <b>2010</b>       | <b>26 299.5</b>  | <b>1.6</b>   | <b>1.6</b>    | <b>1.1</b>                      | <b>2.7</b>       | <b>6.6</b>     | <b>27.5</b>  | <b>27.8</b>   | <b>4.5</b>                      | <b>17.2</b>      | <b>23.1</b>    |
|  | <b>2011</b>       | <b>26 986.2</b>  | <b>1.5</b>   | <b>1.4</b>    | <b>1.1</b>                      | <b>2.3</b>       | <b>7.1</b>     | <b>26.6</b>  | <b>28.2</b>   | <b>4.4</b>                      | <b>15.6</b>      | <b>25.2</b>    |
| Bermuda - Bermudes   | 1990              | 7 625.0  | 2.8  | 0.1           | 0.2                             | 0.1              | 1.0            | 86.7   | 3.6           | 2.8                             | 0.4              | 6.4            |
|  | 2000              | 10 468.5   | 1.9  | 1.3           | 0.3                             | 0.9              | 0.8            | 51.0   | 35.3          | 3.0                             | 5.3              | 5.4            |
|  | 2010              | 10 106.6   | 0.5  | 0.7           | 0.1                             | 0.4              | 4.0            | 22.3   | 33.0          | 1.1                             | 7.0              | 36.5           |
|  | 2011              | 10 859.7   | 0.5  | 0.7           | 0.1                             | 0.3              | 4.5            | 21.5   | 32.0          | 1.1                             | 5.3              | 40.1           |
| Canada   | 1990              | 756.0  | 0.1  | 0.2           | 0.0                             | 0.0              | 0.1            | 34.5   | 53.2          | 6.3                             | 0.9              | 5.0            |
|  | 2000              | 1 018.4  | 0.1  | 0.1           | 0.1                             | 0.0              | 0.5            | 40.1   | 16.0          | 11.6                            | 0.2              | 32.2           |
|  | 2010              | 3 401.1  | 0.2  | 0.4           | 0.1                             | 0.0              | 0.6            | 29.6   | 50.8          | 2.9                             | 0.5              | 16.2           |
|  | 2011              | 3 464.9  | 0.2  | 0.4           | 0.1                             | 0.0              | 0.6            | 25.7   | 54.6          | 2.9                             | 0.5              | 16.3           |
| United States - États-Unis (5)   | 1990              | 22 954.0   | 6.1  | 0.6           | 1.8                             | 12.8             | 5.6            | 62.4   | 5.7           | 7.8                             | 12.5             | 11.7           |
|  | 2000              | 25 676.0   | 5.2  | 1.0           | 1.6                             | 5.9              | 3.8            | 57.8   | 10.8          | 6.2                             | 14.7             | 10.5           |
|  | 2010              | 12 791.8   | 0.9  | 0.5           | 0.9                             | 2.2              | 2.0            | 31.1   | 17.5          | 7.6                             | 29.6             | 14.4           |
|  | 2011              | 12 661.6   | 0.8  | 0.4           | 0.9                             | 2.0              | 2.0            | 31.2   | 17.6          | 7.7                             | 28.6             | 14.9           |
| <b>Developed economies: Asia -</b><br><b>Économies développées : Asie</b>            | <b>1990</b>       | <b>42 943.0</b>  | <b>6.1</b>   | <b>7.7</b>    | <b>6.4</b>                      | <b>7.7</b>       | <b>6.7</b>     | <b>33.2</b>  | <b>40.3</b>   | <b>15.0</b>                     | <b>4.0</b>       | <b>7.5</b>     |
|  | <b>2000</b>       | <b>23 554.9</b>  | <b>3.2</b>   | <b>2.4</b>    | <b>2.7</b>                      | <b>2.5</b>       | <b>5.3</b>     | <b>38.2</b>  | <b>27.8</b>   | <b>11.4</b>                     | <b>6.6</b>       | <b>16.0</b>    |
|  | <b>2010</b>       | <b>18 193.3</b>  | <b>1.1</b>   | <b>1.4</b>    | <b>2.3</b>                      | <b>0.4</b>       | <b>3.8</b>     | <b>27.7</b>  | <b>36.3</b>   | <b>13.7</b>                     | <b>3.3</b>       | <b>19.0</b>    |
|  | <b>2011</b>       | <b>22 543.2</b>  | <b>1.3</b>   | <b>1.9</b>    | <b>2.3</b>                      | <b>0.2</b>       | <b>3.4</b>     | <b>27.1</b>  | <b>45.3</b>   | <b>11.0</b>                     | <b>2.0</b>       | <b>14.6</b>    |
| Israel - Israël  | 1990              | 586.0  | 0.0  | 0.0           | 0.1                             | 1.7              | 0.0            | 0.2  | 8.9           | 24.7                            | 65.9             | 0.3            |
|  | 2000              | 832.1  | 0.0  | ..            | 0.0                             | 1.3              | 0.0            | 0.3  | ..            | 0.9                             | 98.3             | 0.5            |
|  | 2010              | 486.1  | 0.0  | ..            | 0.0                             | 0.3              | 0.0            | 1.1  | ..            | 1.1                             | 96.8             | 1.0            |
|  | 2011              | 342.5  | 0.0  | 0.0           | 0.0                             | 0.2              | 0.0            | 1.6  | 0.0           | 0.8                             | 96.3             | 1.4            |
| Japan - Japon  | 1990              | 42 357.0   | 6.1  | 7.7           | 6.3                             | 6.0              | 6.7            | 33.7   | 40.7          | 14.8                            | 3.2              | 7.6            |
|  | 2000              | 22 722.9   | 3.2  | 2.4           | 2.6                             | 1.2              | 5.3            | 39.6   | 28.8          | 11.8                            | 3.3              | 16.5           |
|  | 2010              | 17 707.2   | 1.1  | 1.4           | 2.3                             | 0.1              | 3.8            | 28.4   | 37.3          | 14.1                            | 0.7              | 19.5           |
|  | 2011              | 22 200.7   | 1.3  | 1.9           | 2.3                             | 0.1              | 3.4            | 27.5   | 46.0          | 11.1                            | 0.6              | 14.8           |
| <b>Developed economies: Europe -</b><br><b>Économies développées : Europe</b>        | <b>1990</b>       | <b>182 418.0</b>   | <b>29.4</b>  | <b>29.6</b>   | <b>24.5</b>                     | <b>32.4</b>      | <b>31.5</b>    | <b>38.0</b>  | <b>36.3</b>   | <b>13.5</b>                     | <b>4.0</b>       | <b>8.2</b>     |
|  | <b>2000</b>       | <b>228 742.9</b>   | <b>31.9</b>  | <b>25.3</b>   | <b>26.2</b>                     | <b>31.6</b>      | <b>31.4</b>    | <b>39.4</b>  | <b>30.4</b>   | <b>11.6</b>                     | <b>8.8</b>       | <b>9.8</b>     |
|  | <b>2010</b>       | <b>295 627.9</b>   | <b>27.0</b>  | <b>18.6</b>   | <b>19.7</b>                     | <b>28.4</b>      | <b>21.7</b>    | <b>41.0</b>  | <b>28.7</b>   | <b>7.2</b>                      | <b>16.3</b>      | <b>6.8</b>     |
|  | <b>2011</b>       | <b>308 716.1</b>   | <b>26.3</b>  | <b>17.6</b>   | <b>19.2</b>                     | <b>26.7</b>      | <b>20.9</b>    | <b>40.5</b>  | <b>30.3</b>   | <b>6.8</b>                      | <b>15.9</b>      | <b>6.5</b>     |
| Austria - Autriche   | 1990              | 355.0  | ..   | 0.1           | 0.1                             | ..               | ..             | ..   | 69.3          | 30.7                            | ..               | ..             |
|  | 2000              | 100.3  | ..   | ..            | 0.1                             | ..               | ..             | ..   | ..            | 100.0                           | ..               | ..             |
|  | 2010              | 11.7   | ..   | ..            | 0.0                             | ..               | ..             | ..   | ..            | 100.0                           | ..               | ..             |
|  | 2011              | 11.7   | 0.0  | 0.0           | 0.0                             | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0  | 0.0           | 100.0                           | 0.0              | 0.0            |

For sources and notes, see end of table.

Pour les sources et les notes, se reporter à la fin du tableau.

**5.3 World merchant fleet by flag of registration and type of ship of countries and geographical regions**

**5.3 Flotte marchande mondiale par pavillons d'immatriculation et par types de navires des pays et des régions géographiques**

| Region,<br>country or territory<br><br>Régions<br>pays ou territoires | Year<br><br>Année | Total fleet<br>(thousands<br>of DWT)<br><br>Flotte totale<br>(milliers<br>de TPL)<br>(1) | As percentage of world total fleet<br>En pourcentage de la flotte mondiale |               |                                 |                  |                | As percentage of the country or region total fleet<br>En pourcentage de la flotte totale du pays ou de la région |               |                                 |                  |                |
|---|-------------------|--|--|---------------|---------------------------------|------------------|----------------|--|---------------|---------------------------------|------------------|----------------|
|   |                   |  | Oil tankers  | Bulk carriers | General cargo                   | Container ships  | Other types    | Oil tankers  | Bulk carriers | General cargo                   | Container ships  | Other types    |
|   |                   |  | Pétroliers   | Vraquiers     | Navires de charge classique (2) | Porte-conteneurs | Autres navires | Pétroliers   | Vraquiers     | Navires de charge classique (2) | Porte-conteneurs | Autres navires |
| Belgium - Belgique  | 1990              | 3 282.0  | 0.1  | 0.9           | 0.1                             | 1.0              | 1.5            | 6.3  | 62.5          | 3.4                             | 6.6              | 21.2           |
|   | 2000              | 149.5  | 0.0  | ..            | 0.0                             | ..               | 0.2            | 4.5  | ..            | 0.4                             | ..               | 95.1           |
|   | 2010              | 6 575.1  | 0.5  | 0.6           | 0.1                             | 0.1              | 1.5            | 33.0   | 41.5          | 2.3                             | 2.0              | 21.2           |
|   | 2011              | 6 799.9  | 0.4  | 0.6           | 0.1                             | 0.1              | 1.6            | 28.5   | 45.0          | 1.7                             | 1.8              | 23.0           |
| Bulgaria - Bulgarie   | 1990              | 1 956.0  | 0.2  | 0.4           | 0.4                             | 0.1              | 0.2            | 23.6   | 49.5          | 22.3                            | 0.9              | 3.7            |
|   | 2000              | 1 501.6  | 0.1  | 0.3           | 0.3                             | 0.1              | 0.1            | 18.0   | 54.1          | 20.8                            | 4.5              | 2.7            |
|   | 2010              | 696.8  | 0.0  | 0.1           | 0.1                             | 0.0              | 0.0            | 3.7  | 66.6          | 16.8                            | 9.2              | 3.8            |
|   | 2011              | 597.1  | 0.0  | 0.1           | 0.1                             | 0.0              | 0.0            | 2.3  | 73.5          | 22.3                            | 0.0              | 1.9            |
| Cyprus - Chypre   | 1990              | 32 699.0   | 4.7  | 7.1           | 4.9                             | 1.9              | 0.9            | 33.9   | 48.5          | 14.9                            | 1.3              | 1.3            |
|   | 2000              | 36 669.4   | 2.4  | 7.2           | 5.7                             | 4.6              | 1.7            | 18.8   | 54.1          | 15.9                            | 7.9              | 3.4            |
|   | 2010              | 31 305.2   | 2.3  | 3.0           | 1.6                             | 2.9              | 0.9            | 32.4   | 43.7          | 5.6                             | 15.6             | 2.7            |
|   | 2011              | 32 321.1   | 2.0  | 2.8           | 1.5                             | 2.7              | 0.9            | 30.1   | 46.6          | 5.2                             | 15.4             | 2.7            |
| Czechoslovakia (former) - Tchécoslovaquie (anc.)                      | 1990              | 279.0  | ..   | 0.1           | 0.1                             | ..               | 0.0            | ..   | 54.8          | 44.8                            | ..               | 0.4            |
| Denmark - Danemark  | 1990              | 6 926.0  | 1.2  | 0.3           | 0.8                             | 5.5              | 2.8            | 42.0   | 8.7           | 12.0                            | 17.7             | 19.6           |
|   | 2000              | 7 420.8  | 0.4  | 0.3           | 0.8                             | 5.0              | 2.0            | 16.1   | 11.8          | 10.8                            | 42.5             | 18.8           |
|   | 2010              | 13 813.8   | 1.2  | 0.1           | 0.3                             | 4.0              | 1.1            | 38.1   | 3.7           | 2.4                             | 48.5             | 7.2            |
|   | 2011              | 14 739.4   | 1.2  | 0.1           | 0.3                             | 3.9              | 1.1            | 38.8   | 2.9           | 2.2                             | 48.8             | 7.3            |
| Estonia - Estonie   | 2000              | 363.1  | 0.0  | 0.0           | 0.2                             | ..               | 0.1            | 3.7  | 27.8          | 51.9                            | ..               | 16.7           |
|   | 2010              | 98.7   | 0.0  | ..            | 0.0                             | ..               | 0.1            | 12.9   | ..            | 15.6                            | ..               | 71.6           |
|   | 2011              | 96.5   | 0.0  | 0.0           | 0.0                             | 0.0              | 0.1            | 13.1   | 0.0           | 15.6                            | 0.0              | 71.3           |
| Finland - Finlande  | 1990              | 838.0  | 0.1  | 0.1           | 0.3                             | ..               | 0.5            | 21.4   | 14.8          | 35.2                            | ..               | 28.6           |
|   | 2000              | 1 239.5  | 0.2  | 0.0           | 0.4                             | ..               | 0.3            | 41.0   | 10.8          | 31.2                            | ..               | 17.0           |
|   | 2010              | 1 171.3  | 0.1  | 0.0           | 0.4                             | 0.0              | 0.1            | 52.0   | 0.3           | 34.2                            | 3.2              | 10.3           |
|   | 2011              | 1 156.9  | 0.1  | 0.0           | 0.4                             | 0.0              | 0.1            | 52.7   | 0.3           | 33.3                            | 3.2              | 10.5           |
| France  | 1990              | 6 653.0  | 1.6  | 0.5           | 0.6                             | 2.6              | 1.1            | 57.3   | 16.3          | 9.4                             | 8.8              | 8.2            |
|   | 2000              | 7 292.5  | 1.6  | 0.4           | 0.4                             | 0.8              | 1.4            | 60.8   | 14.0          | 4.9                             | 7.1              | 13.2           |
|   | 2010              | 8 822.3  | 1.3  | 0.1           | 0.1                             | 1.1              | 1.0            | 64.0   | 3.9           | 1.0                             | 20.3             | 10.7           |
|   | 2011              | 8 335.6  | 1.1  | 0.1           | 0.1                             | 1.1              | 1.0            | 59.8   | 4.2           | 1.0                             | 23.9             | 11.1           |
| Germany - Allemagne   | 1990              | 6 778.0  | 0.1  | 0.5           | 2.5                             | 9.1              | 2.0            | 4.6  | 14.9          | 36.9                            | 29.9             | 13.8           |
|   | 2000              | 7 788.3  | 0.0  | 0.0           | 1.0                             | 9.9              | 0.5            | 0.1  | 0.1           | 13.6                            | 81.2             | 4.9            |
|   | 2010              | 17 570.2   | 0.1  | 0.2           | 0.5                             | 9.0              | 0.4            | 3.2  | 4.7           | 3.1                             | 86.9             | 2.1            |
|   | 2011              | 17 565.6   | 0.1  | 0.2           | 0.4                             | 8.3              | 0.4            | 3.2  | 4.7           | 2.6                             | 87.3             | 2.2            |
| Gibraltar   | 1990              | 5 026.0  | 1.7  | 0.3           | 0.2                             | ..               | 0.1            | 80.7   | 14.0          | 3.9                             | ..               | 1.4            |
|   | 2000              | 728.5  | 0.2  | 0.0           | 0.0                             | 0.1              | 0.1            | 76.0   | 3.7           | 4.9                             | 8.6              | 6.8            |
| Greece - Grèce  | 1990              | 38 465.0   | 6.8  | 8.2           | 2.9                             | 1.0              | 2.1            | 41.6   | 47.7          | 7.5                             | 0.6              | 2.6            |
|   | 2000              | 42 532.1   | 8.9  | 5.1           | 0.9                             | 2.2              | 1.8            | 58.9   | 32.7          | 2.1                             | 3.3              | 3.0            |
|   | 2010              | 67 629.2   | 9.4  | 4.7           | 0.3                             | 1.4              | 1.2            | 62.6   | 31.6          | 0.5                             | 3.6              | 1.7            |
|   | 2011              | 71 420.3   | 9.2  | 4.5           | 0.3                             | 1.3              | 1.2            | 61.4   | 33.2          | 0.4                             | 3.3              | 1.6            |
| Hungary - Hongrie   | 1990              | 108.0  | ..   | ..            | 0.1                             | ..               | ..             | ..   | ..            | 100.0                           | ..               | ..             |
|   | 2000              | 14.9   | ..   | ..            | 0.0                             | ..               | ..             | ..   | ..            | 100.0                           | ..               | ..             |
| Iceland - Islande   | 1990              | 155.0  | 0.0  | 0.0           | 0.1                             | ..               | 0.1            | 0.6  | 12.3          | 49.7                            | ..               | 37.4           |
|   | 2000              | 83.6   | 0.0  | 0.0           | 0.0                             | 0.0              | 0.1            | 3.2  | 0.8           | 3.5                             | 14.8             | 77.7           |
|   | 2010              | 69.4   | 0.0  | 0.0           | 0.0                             | ..               | 0.1            | 0.7  | 0.9           | 1.0                             | ..               | 97.4           |
|   | 2011              | 66.0   | 0.0  | 0.0           | 0.0                             | 0.0              | 0.1            | 0.7  | 1.0           | 1.0                             | 0.0              | 97.3           |
| Ireland - Irlande   | 1990              | 178.0  | 0.0  | ..            | 0.1                             | 0.1              | 0.1            | 6.2  | ..            | 55.1                            | 14.0             | 24.7           |
|   | 2000              | 154.4  | 0.0  | 0.0           | 0.1                             | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.2  | 7.9           | 65.5                            | 4.4              | 22.0           |
|   | 2010              | 196.2  | 0.0  | ..            | 0.1                             | 0.0              | 0.0            | 9.4  | ..            | 73.9                            | 3.8              | 12.9           |
|   | 2011              | 241.5  | 0.0  | 0.0           | 0.2                             | 0.0              | 0.0            | 7.6  | 0.0           | 78.0                            | 3.1              | 11.3           |
| Italy - Italie (6)  | 1990              | 11 524.0   | 1.8  | 1.9           | 1.2                             | 1.5              | 2.9            | 37.7   | 36.5          | 10.7                            | 2.9              | 12.2           |
|   | 2000              | 9 768.8  | 1.0  | 1.3           | 0.9                             | 1.0              | 2.7            | 28.7   | 35.8          | 9.5                             | 6.7              | 19.4           |
|   | 2010              | 17 276.0   | 1.8  | 1.1           | 1.4                             | 0.6              | 1.6            | 47.3   | 29.0          | 8.8                             | 6.3              | 8.7            |
|   | 2011              | 19 440.2   | 1.9  | 1.2           | 1.5                             | 0.6              | 1.6            | 45.3   | 33.1          | 8.5                             | 5.4              | 7.7            |
| Latvia - Lettonie   | 2000              | 101.5  | 0.0  | ..            | 0.0                             | ..               | 0.1            | 15.1   | ..            | 47.0                            | ..               | 37.9           |
|   | 2010              | 180.3  | 0.0  | ..            | 0.0                             | ..               | 0.1            | 58.9   | ..            | 12.5                            | ..               | 28.6           |
|   | 2011              | 158.5  | 0.0  | 0.0           | 0.0                             | 0.0              | 0.1            | 50.9   | 0.0           | 13.4                            | 0.0              | 35.7           |
| Lithuania - Lituanie  | 2000              | 414.6  | 0.0  | 0.1           | 0.2                             | ..               | 0.1            | 1.8  | 38.6          | 45.8                            | ..               | 13.8           |
|   | 2010              | 364.2  | 0.0  | ..            | 0.3                             | 0.0              | 0.1            | 0.4  | ..            | 75.2                            | 3.8              | 20.6           |
|   | 2011              | 350.0  | 0.0  | 0.0           | 0.2                             | 0.0              | 0.1            | 0.5  | 0.0           | 74.9                            | 3.9              | 20.7           |

For sources and notes, see end of table.

Pour les sources et les notes, se reporter à la fin du tableau.



**5.3 World merchant fleet by flag of registration and type of ship of countries and geographical regions**

**5.3 Flotte marchande mondiale par pavillons d'immatriculation et par types de navires des pays et des régions géographiques**

| Region,<br>country or territory<br><br>Régions<br>pays ou territoires     | Year<br><br>Année | Total fleet<br>(thousands<br>of DWT)<br><br>Flotte totale<br>(milliers<br>de TPL)<br>(1) | As percentage of world total fleet<br>En pourcentage de la flotte mondiale |               |                                 |                  |                | As percentage of the country or region total fleet<br>En pourcentage de la flotte totale du pays ou de la région |               |                                 |                  |                |
|---|-------------------|--|--|---------------|---------------------------------|------------------|----------------|--|---------------|---------------------------------|------------------|----------------|
|   |                   |  | Oil tankers  | Bulk carriers | General cargo                   | Container ships  | Other types    | Oil tankers  | Bulk carriers | General cargo                   | Container ships  | Other types    |
|   |                   |  | Pétroliers   | Vraquiers     | Navires de charge classique (2) | Porte-conteneurs | Autres navires | Pétroliers   | Vraquiers     | Navires de charge classique (2) | Porte-conteneurs | Autres navires |
| Luxembourg  | 1990              | 6.0  | 0.0  | ..            | ..                              | ..               | 0.0            | 50.0   | ..            | ..                              | ..               | 50.0           |
|   | 2000              | 1 959.6  | 0.4  | 0.1           | 0.1                             | 0.0              | 1.0            | 51.0   | 8.8           | 2.9                             | 1.2              | 36.1           |
|   | 2010              | 1 099.8  | 0.1  | 0.0           | 0.1                             | 0.1              | 0.4            | 23.2   | 17.5          | 10.2                            | 17.1             | 32.0           |
|   | 2011              | 1 135.4  | 0.0  | 0.0           | 0.1                             | 0.1              | 0.5            | 17.7   | 7.5           | 12.6                            | 20.9             | 41.2           |
| Malta - Malte   | 1990              | 5 691.0  | 1.1  | 0.9           | 1.1                             | 0.0              | 0.3            | 43.5   | 35.2          | 19.0                            | 0.1              | 2.2            |
|   | 2000              | 46 749.4   | 7.8  | 6.2           | 5.3                             | 1.5              | 1.7            | 47.4   | 36.5          | 11.5                            | 2.0              | 2.6            |
|   | 2010              | 56 156.1   | 4.6  | 6.1           | 3.4                             | 1.7              | 1.2            | 36.8   | 49.4          | 6.6                             | 5.1              | 2.0            |
|   | 2011              | 61 294.0   | 4.8  | 5.6           | 3.2                             | 2.2              | 1.4            | 37.3   | 48.2          | 5.7                             | 6.7              | 2.1            |
| Netherlands - Pays-Bas  | 1990              | 4 557.0  | 0.2  | 0.2           | 1.8                             | 2.3              | 2.4            | 12.6   | 12.0          | 38.7                            | 11.2             | 25.6           |
|   | 2000              | 6 607.3  | 0.1  | 0.0           | 2.8                             | 2.8              | 2.3            | 4.0  | 1.6           | 42.4                            | 27.0             | 25.0           |
|   | 2010              | 7 252.5  | 0.1  | 0.0           | 3.3                             | 1.1              | 1.2            | 9.0  | 0.7           | 49.7                            | 25.6             | 15.0           |
|   | 2011              | 7 036.1  | 0.1  | 0.0           | 3.6                             | 0.7              | 1.1            | 9.6  | 0.7           | 55.4                            | 18.7             | 15.6           |
| Norway - Norvège  | 1990              | 26 568.0   | 5.5  | 3.5           | 1.7                             | 0.3              | 8.3            | 48.9   | 29.6          | 6.3                             | 0.2              | 14.9           |
|   | 2000              | 35 388.0   | 6.2  | 2.6           | 3.8                             | 0.2              | 9.8            | 49.2   | 19.9          | 10.8                            | 0.3              | 19.7           |
|   | 2010              | 20 811.2   | 2.1  | 0.9           | 3.1                             | 0.0              | 4.4            | 45.0   | 19.4          | 15.9                            | 0.0              | 19.6           |
|   | 2011              | 20 081.2   | 1.8  | 0.8           | 2.9                             | 0.0              | 4.1            | 43.2   | 21.2          | 15.8                            | 0.0              | 19.8           |
| Poland - Pologne  | 1990              | 4 490.0  | 0.1  | 1.2           | 1.4                             | 0.2              | 0.5            | 4.9  | 57.6          | 31.6                            | 1.0              | 4.9            |
|   | 2000              | 1 855.4  | 0.0  | 0.6           | 0.1                             | ..               | 0.2            | 0.4  | 88.8          | 3.8                             | ..               | 6.9            |
|   | 2010              | 130.9  | 0.0  | ..            | 0.0                             | ..               | 0.1            | 5.7  | ..            | 22.7                            | ..               | 71.6           |
|   | 2011              | 102.6  | 0.0  | 0.0           | 0.0                             | 0.0              | 0.1            | 7.3  | 0.0           | 19.2                            | 0.0              | 73.5           |
| Portugal  | 1990              | 1 102.0  | 0.3  | 0.1           | 0.1                             | 0.0              | 0.2            | 54.8   | 26.3          | 9.5                             | 0.9              | 8.4            |
|   | 2000              | 1 630.0  | 0.3  | 0.1           | 0.4                             | 0.1              | 0.3            | 44.9   | 17.6          | 23.7                            | 2.5              | 11.3           |
|   | 2010              | 1 288.3  | 0.2  | 0.0           | 0.2                             | 0.0              | 0.2            | 52.5   | 11.4          | 20.1                            | 2.7              | 13.3           |
|   | 2011              | 1 212.1  | 0.1  | 0.0           | 0.2                             | 0.0              | 0.2            | 52.1   | 6.7           | 22.3                            | 6.0              | 12.9           |
| Romania - Roumanie  | 1990              | 5 711.0  | 0.4  | 1.3           | 1.6                             | 0.1              | 0.3            | 18.5   | 51.1          | 27.8                            | 0.3              | 2.3            |
|   | 2000              | 1 618.3  | 0.0  | 0.2           | 0.8                             | 0.0              | 0.2            | 6.4  | 32.1          | 51.3                            | 0.5              | 9.6            |
|   | 2010              | 244.1  | 0.0  | ..            | 0.1                             | ..               | 0.1            | 19.3   | ..            | 33.6                            | ..               | 47.1           |
|   | 2011              | 64.6   | 0.0  | 0.0           | 0.0                             | 0.0              | 0.0            | 12.3   | 0.0           | 21.3                            | 0.0              | 66.4           |
| Slovakia - Slovaquie  | 2000              | 19.5   | ..   | ..            | 0.0                             | ..               | ..             | ..   | ..            | 100.0                           | ..               | ..             |
|   | 2010              | 192.9  | ..   | 0.0           | 0.2                             | ..               | 0.0            | ..   | 7.9           | 92.0                            | ..               | 0.1            |
|   | 2011              | 73.6   | 0.0  | 0.0           | 0.1                             | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0  | 20.6          | 79.1                            | 0.0              | 0.3            |
| Slovenia - Slovénie   | 2000              | 0.8  | ..   | ..            | 0.0                             | ..               | 0.0            | ..   | ..            | 29.9                            | ..               | 70.1           |
|   | 2010              | 0.4  | ..   | ..            | ..                              | ..               | 0.0            | ..   | ..            | ..                              | ..               | 100.0          |
|   | 2011              | 0.4  | 0.0  | 0.0           | 0.0                             | 0.0              | 0.0            | 0.0  | 0.0           | 0.0                             | 0.0              | 100.0          |
| Spain - Espagne   | 1990              | 6 461.0  | 1.3  | 0.8           | 0.8                             | 0.5              | 1.6            | 47.4   | 27.3          | 12.0                            | 1.7              | 11.6           |
|   | 2000              | 2 053.0  | 0.4  | 0.0           | 0.3                             | 0.2              | 0.7            | 51.1   | 3.4           | 14.3                            | 6.6              | 24.6           |
|   | 2010              | 2 554.7  | 0.2  | 0.0           | 0.2                             | 0.1              | 1.2            | 40.5   | 1.4           | 8.1                             | 6.5              | 43.5           |
|   | 2011              | 2 750.2  | 0.2  | 0.0           | 0.2                             | 0.0              | 1.4            | 39.1   | 1.5           | 7.8                             | 2.4              | 49.2           |
| Sweden - Suède  | 1990              | 1 995.0  | 0.1  | 0.1           | 0.9                             | 0.3              | 0.9            | 14.6   | 13.7          | 46.8                            | 3.6              | 21.3           |
|   | 2000              | 1 846.0  | 0.1  | 0.0           | 1.0                             | ..               | 0.9            | 8.7  | 2.4           | 55.9                            | ..               | 33.0           |
|   | 2010              | 2 206.3  | 0.1  | 0.0           | 1.2                             | ..               | 0.3            | 28.0   | 1.6           | 57.1                            | ..               | 13.3           |
|   | 2011              | 1 762.4  | 0.1  | 0.0           | 1.0                             | 0.0              | 0.3            | 18.5   | 2.1           | 63.3                            | 0.0              | 16.2           |
| Switzerland - Suisse  | 1990              | 363.0  | ..   | 0.1           | 0.0                             | ..               | 0.1            | ..   | 83.7          | 9.4                             | ..               | 6.9            |
|   | 2000              | 779.0  | ..   | 0.3           | 0.0                             | ..               | 0.1            | ..   | 91.7          | 3.6                             | ..               | 4.7            |
|   | 2010              | 1 023.1  | 0.0  | 0.1           | 0.1                             | 0.1              | 0.0            | 8.6  | 61.3          | 10.3                            | 19.2             | 0.5            |
|   | 2011              | 1 128.9  | 0.0  | 0.1           | 0.1                             | 0.1              | 0.0            | 7.7  | 68.4          | 9.4                             | 13.9             | 0.6            |
| United Kingdom - Royaume-Uni  | 1990              | 10 252.0   | 2.0  | 1.0           | 0.7                             | 5.9              | 2.7            | 46.1   | 21.8          | 6.9                             | 12.8             | 12.4           |
|   | 2000              | 11 913.1   | 2.0  | 0.5           | 0.6                             | 3.0              | 3.3            | 46.9   | 11.8          | 5.5                             | 16.3             | 19.6           |
|   | 2010              | 36 887.2   | 2.9  | 1.5           | 2.5                             | 6.1              | 4.3            | 34.9   | 18.9          | 7.4                             | 28.0             | 10.8           |
|   | 2011              | 38 774.3   | 3.0  | 1.6           | 2.6                             | 5.5              | 3.6            | 36.3   | 21.5          | 7.3                             | 26.1             | 8.9            |
| <b>Developed economies: Oceania -<br/>Économies développées : Océanie</b> | <b>1990</b>       | <b>4 006.0</b>   | <b>0.5</b>   | <b>0.9</b>    | <b>0.3</b>                      | <b>0.6</b>       | <b>0.9</b>     | <b>30.7</b>  | <b>48.4</b>   | <b>7.0</b>                      | <b>3.1</b>       | <b>10.8</b>    |
|   | <b>2000</b>       | <b>3 018.8</b>   | <b>0.2</b>   | <b>0.5</b>    | <b>0.1</b>                      | <b>0.1</b>       | <b>1.5</b>     | <b>17.6</b>  | <b>44.0</b>   | <b>2.3</b>                      | <b>1.6</b>       | <b>34.5</b>    |
|   | <b>2010</b>       | <b>2 498.5</b>   | <b>0.1</b>   | <b>0.1</b>    | <b>0.3</b>                      | <b>0.0</b>       | <b>1.2</b>     | <b>19.3</b>  | <b>24.0</b>   | <b>11.6</b>                     | <b>0.3</b>       | <b>44.8</b>    |
|   | <b>2011</b>       | <b>2 334.0</b>   | <b>0.1</b>   | <b>0.1</b>    | <b>0.3</b>                      | <b>0.0</b>       | <b>1.2</b>     | <b>12.5</b>  | <b>23.1</b>   | <b>13.5</b>                     | <b>0.3</b>       | <b>50.6</b>    |
| Australia - Australie   | 1990              | 3 707.0  | 0.5  | 0.8           | 0.2                             | 0.5              | 0.8            | 29.8   | 51.1          | 5.3                             | 3.0              | 10.8           |
|   | 2000              | 2 686.2  | 0.1  | 0.5           | 0.1                             | 0.1              | 1.2            | 15.2   | 48.9          | 2.2                             | 1.8              | 32.0           |
|   | 2010              | 2 171.1  | 0.1  | 0.1           | 0.1                             | ..               | 1.2            | 18.1   | 26.7          | 6.1                             | ..               | 49.1           |
|   | 2011              | 1 946.9  | 0.0  | 0.1           | 0.1                             | 0.0              | 1.2            | 10.4   | 24.8          | 7.4                             | 0.0              | 57.4           |

For sources and notes, see end of table.

Pour les sources et les notes, se reporter à la fin du tableau.

### 5.3 World merchant fleet by flag of registration and type of ship of countries and geographical regions

### 5.3 Flotte marchande mondiale par pavillons d'immatriculation et par types de navires des pays et des régions géographiques

| Region,<br>country or territory<br><br>Régions<br>pays ou territoires  | Year<br><br>Année | Total fleet<br>(thousands<br>of DWT)<br><br>Flotte totale<br>(milliers<br>de TPL)<br>(1) | As percentage of world total fleet<br>En pourcentage de la flotte mondiale |                  |  |                      |                   | As percentage of the country or region total fleet<br>En pourcentage de la flotte totale du pays ou de la région |                  |  |                      |                   |
|--|-------------------|--|--|------------------|--|----------------------|-------------------|--|------------------|--|----------------------|-------------------|
|  |                   |  | Oil<br>tankers   | Bulk<br>carriers | General<br>cargo                         | Container<br>ships   | Other<br>types    | Oil<br>tankers   | Bulk<br>carriers | General<br>cargo                         | Container<br>ships   | Other<br>types    |
|  |                   |  | Pétroliers   | Vraquiers        | Navires<br>de charge<br>classique<br>(2) | Porte-<br>conteneurs | Autres<br>navires | Pétroliers   | Vraquiers        | Navires<br>de charge<br>classique<br>(2) | Porte-<br>conteneurs | Autres<br>navires |
| New Zealand - Nouvelle-Zélande   | 1990              | 299.0  | 0.1  | 0.0              | 0.1                                      | 0.1                  | 0.1               | 42.1   | 14.0             | 27.8                                     | 4.7                  | 11.4              |
|  | 2000              | 332.7  | 0.0  | 0.0              | 0.0                                      | ..                   | 0.3               | 37.1   | 5.1              | 3.2                                      | ..                   | 54.6              |
|  | 2010              | 327.4  | 0.0  | 0.0              | 0.1                                      | 0.0                  | 0.1               | 27.2   | 6.2              | 47.6                                     | 2.5                  | 16.5              |
|  | 2011              | 387.1  | 0.0  | 0.0              | 0.2                                      | 0.0                  | 0.1               | 22.9   | 14.5             | 44.1                                     | 2.1                  | 16.4              |
| World n.e.s. - Monde n.d.a.  | 2010              | 5 611.0  | 0.3  | 0.2              | 2.1                                      | 0.1                  | 1.0               | 22.5   | 17.5             | 40.4                                     | 3.5                  | 16.2              |
|  | 2011              | 7 129.8  | 0.2  | 0.3              | 2.6                                      | 0.1                  | 1.3               | 16.0   | 22.8             | 39.9                                     | 3.5                  | 17.8              |
| <b>Major 10 open and international registries - 10 principaux pays de libre immatriculation et de registre international (7)</b>   | 1990              | <b>233 082.0</b>   | <b>44.2</b>  | <b>37.0</b>      | <b>28.9</b>                              | <b>24.4</b>          | <b>24.4</b>       | <b>44.7</b>  | <b>35.5</b>      | <b>12.4</b>                              | <b>2.3</b>           | <b>5.0</b>        |
|  | 2000              | <b>405 458.6</b>   | <b>52.3</b>  | <b>57.2</b>      | <b>44.0</b>                              | <b>44.6</b>          | <b>38.4</b>       | <b>36.5</b>  | <b>38.7</b>      | <b>11.0</b>                              | <b>7.0</b>           | <b>6.7</b>        |
|  | 2010              | <b>707 456.7</b>   | <b>55.5</b>  | <b>61.3</b>      | <b>40.0</b>                              | <b>53.6</b>          | <b>47.7</b>       | <b>35.3</b>  | <b>39.6</b>      | <b>6.1</b>                               | <b>12.8</b>          | <b>6.2</b>        |
|  | 2011              | <b>782 989.9</b>   | <b>56.0</b>  | <b>61.2</b>      | <b>40.1</b>                              | <b>55.2</b>          | <b>48.2</b>       | <b>34.0</b>  | <b>41.6</b>      | <b>5.6</b>                               | <b>13.0</b>          | <b>5.9</b>        |
| Developing economies excluding major open and international registries - Économies en développement sans les principaux pays de libre immatriculation et de registre international                     | 1990              | 147 117.0  | 16.5   | 27.6             | 31.7                                     | 20.8                 | 20.9              | 26.4   | 42.0             | 21.6                                     | 3.2                  | 6.8               |
|  | 2000              | 183 808.6  | 18.1   | 26.6             | 31.4                                     | 21.3                 | 19.9              | 27.9   | 39.8             | 17.3                                     | 7.4                  | 7.7               |
|  | 2010              | 321 951.6  | 23.2   | 27.0             | 35.6                                     | 19.8                 | 24.0              | 32.5   | 38.3             | 12.0                                     | 10.4                 | 6.9               |
|  | 2011              | 355 902.2  | 23.5   | 27.2             | 35.0                                     | 20.6                 | 24.7              | 31.4   | 40.6             | 10.7                                     | 10.6                 | 6.7               |
| Developing economies: Africa excluding major open and international registries - Économies en développement : Afrique sans les principaux pays de libre immatriculation et de registre international   | 1990              | 7 638.0  | 1.0  | 0.5              | 2.4                                      | 1.2                  | 3.6               | 29.5   | 13.2             | 31.0                                     | 3.7                  | 22.7              |
|  | 2000              | 6 365.9  | 0.6  | 0.5              | 1.6                                      | 0.7                  | 1.9               | 24.9   | 22.4             | 25.0                                     | 6.9                  | 20.8              |
|  | 2010              | 8 610.8  | 0.7  | 0.3              | 1.9                                      | 0.1                  | 1.9               | 37.9   | 15.6             | 23.7                                     | 2.3                  | 20.4              |
|  | 2011              | 9 436.0  | 0.7  | 0.3              | 2.1                                      | 0.1                  | 1.8               | 36.0   | 19.5             | 24.2                                     | 2.2                  | 18.1              |
| Developing economies: America excluding major open and international registries - Économies en développement : Amérique sans les principaux pays de libre immatriculation et de registre international | 1990              | 22 370.0   | 2.8  | 3.6              | 5.1                                      | 1.1                  | 4.9               | 29.9   | 35.5             | 22.9                                     | 1.1                  | 10.5              |
|  | 2000              | 19 057.9   | 2.4  | 1.8              | 4.2                                      | 0.5                  | 3.8               | 35.4   | 26.2             | 22.4                                     | 1.8                  | 14.2              |
|  | 2010              | 22 361.7   | 1.9  | 1.2              | 4.2                                      | 0.3                  | 3.6               | 37.5   | 25.3             | 20.4                                     | 2.1                  | 14.7              |
|  | 2011              | 22 907.3   | 1.8  | 1.1              | 4.2                                      | 0.4                  | 3.5               | 37.9   | 24.7             | 19.9                                     | 3.0                  | 14.6              |
| Developed economies excluding major open and international registries - Économies développées sans les principaux pays de libre immatriculation et de registre international (8)                       | 1990              | 204 435.0  | 34.4   | 30.0             | 26.4                                     | 45.7                 | 41.0              | 39.7   | 32.8             | 12.9                                     | 5.0                  | 9.6               |
|  | 2000              | 186 679.2  | 28.4   | 15.3             | 19.0                                     | 31.0                 | 35.7              | 43.1   | 22.5             | 10.3                                     | 10.6                 | 13.6              |
|  | 2010              | 208 164.0  | 19.6   | 10.4             | 15.7                                     | 20.3                 | 22.9              | 42.4   | 22.9             | 8.2                                      | 16.5                 | 10.1              |
|  | 2011              | 217 330.4  | 18.9   | 10.4             | 15.5                                     | 18.5                 | 22.3              | 41.2   | 25.5             | 7.8                                      | 15.7                 | 9.8               |

Sources :  
- UNCTAD, Division on Technology and Logistics, Trade Logistics Branch

Sources :  
- CNUCED, Division de la technologie et de la logistique, Service de la logistique commerciale

#### Notes:

- (1) DWT (deadweight ton) is the weight measure of a vessel's carrying capacity. It includes cargo, fuel and stores.
- (2) Including passenger/cargo combined.
- (3) Year 2002: break in series; from 2002 onwards, ships registered under the flag of the Marshall Islands (developing country) are shown separately; before they were included with the United States of America (developed country).
- (4) From 2002 onwards, ships registered under the flag of the Marshall Islands are shown separately; before they were included with the United States of America.
- (5) Year 2002: break in series; from 2002 onwards, ships registered under the flag of the Marshall Islands are shown separately; before they were included with the United States of America.
- (6) Including San Marino.
- (7) UNCTAD has grouped the 10 major open and international registries to include the 10 largest fleets with more than 90 per cent foreign-controlled tonnage. Accordingly, the following 10 economies appear in the group: Antigua and Barbuda, Bahamas, Bermuda, Cyprus, Isle of Man, Liberia, Malta, Marshall Islands, Panama, and Saint Vincent and Grenadines.  
From 1995 onwards, the data for this group cover also the fleet of the Isle of Man, included otherwise with figures of the United Kingdom and not shown separately.
- (8) Before 1995, Isle of Man is included.

#### Notes :

- (1) TPL (Tonne de port en lourd) : c'est une mesure de poids de la capacité de charge d'un navire. Il inclut la cargaison, le carburant et les magasins.
- (2) Y compris les cargos mixtes.
- (3) Année 2002 : rupture de série ; les navires immatriculés aux Îles Marshall (pays en développement) sont présentés séparément à partir de 2002 ; avant, ils étaient compris dans les chiffres des États-Unis (pays développé).
- (4) Les navires immatriculés aux Îles Marshall sont présentés séparément à partir de 2002 ; avant, ils étaient compris dans les chiffres des États-Unis.
- (5) Année 2002 : rupture de série ; les navires immatriculés aux Îles Marshall sont présentés séparément à partir de 2002 ; avant, ils étaient compris dans les chiffres des États-Unis.
- (6) Y compris Saint-Marin.
- (7) La CNUCED a regroupé les pays de libre immatriculation en incluant les 10 plus grandes flottes dont le tonnage, contrôlé par les non-résidents, dépasse 90% du tonnage total du pays. Par conséquent, les 10 pays suivants font partie du groupe : Antigua-et-Barbuda, Bahamas, Bermudes, Chypre, Îles Marshall, Île de Man, Libéria, Malte, Panama et Saint-Vincent-et-les Grenadines. À partir de 1995, les données de ce groupe comprennent aussi la flotte de l'île de Man. Avant cette date, les données n'étaient pas présentées séparément car elles étaient comprises dans la flotte du Royaume-Uni.
- (8) Y compris l'île de Man avant 1995.



# 6

**COMMODITIES**

**PRODUITS DE BASE**

1

2

3

4

5

6

7

8



**6.1 Annual and quarterly indices of free-market prices of selected primary commodities**  
2000 = 100

| Primary commodity                  | Level (1)<br>Niveau (1)<br>2000 | 1985         | 1990         | 1995         | 2003         | 2004         | 2005         | 2006         | 2007         | 2008         | 2009         | 2010         |
|------------------------------------|---------------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| <b>ALL COMMODITIES</b>             | –                               | <b>96.2</b>  | <b>124.0</b> | <b>137.6</b> | <b>104.9</b> | <b>125.8</b> | <b>140.4</b> | <b>182.8</b> | <b>206.5</b> | <b>256.0</b> | <b>212.7</b> | <b>251.4</b> |
| <b>All food</b>                    | –                               | <b>103.4</b> | <b>121.8</b> | <b>138.9</b> | <b>106.8</b> | <b>120.8</b> | <b>128.4</b> | <b>149.4</b> | <b>169.2</b> | <b>235.6</b> | <b>215.6</b> | <b>231.6</b> |
| <b>Food and tropical beverages</b> | –                               | <b>98.8</b>  | <b>123.5</b> | <b>135.5</b> | <b>103.1</b> | <b>116.7</b> | <b>127.0</b> | <b>149.6</b> | <b>162.5</b> | <b>228.2</b> | <b>215.9</b> | <b>227.9</b> |
| <i>Food</i>                        | –                               | 89.6         | 125.4        | 132.3        | 104.1        | 118.6        | 127.2        | 151.3        | 164.1        | 233.9        | 219.9        | 229.6        |
| 1. Wheat*                          | 119.6                           | 91.4         | 88.9         | 139.4        | 126.8        | 114.9        | 109.2        | 128.5        | 209.1        | 246.0        | 183.1        | 210.8        |
| 2. Wheat                           | 119.2                           | 115.6        | 114.8        | 150.0        | 126.2        | 134.8        | 132.9        | 168.2        | 225.9        | 288.0        | 197.4        | 204.0        |
| 3. Maize                           | 86.8                            | ..           | 123.9        | 142.7        | 117.9        | 120.3        | 103.8        | 138.6        | 188.8        | 237.9        | 195.9        | 226.8        |
| 4. Maize*                          | 90.0                            | ..           | 121.9        | 139.0        | 118.9        | 124.9        | 109.9        | 136.8        | 189.0        | 253.2        | 191.4        | 216.8        |
| 5. Rice                            | 203.8                           | 106.7        | 140.9        | 157.8        | 97.9         | 120.6        | 141.2        | 149.0        | 163.1        | 343.6        | 289.2        | 255.8        |
| 6. Sugar (2)                       | 8.2                             | 49.6         | 153.4        | 162.4        | 86.7         | 87.6         | 120.9        | 180.6        | 123.3        | 156.5        | 221.9        | 260.2        |
| 7. Beef (2)                        | 87.8                            | 111.2        | 131.5        | 98.5         | 110.2        | 129.8        | 135.2        | 131.9        | 134.5        | 138.0        | 136.3        | 173.8        |
| 8. Bananas (2)                     | 19.0                            | 90.7         | 123.6        | 104.7        | 89.4         | 125.1        | 137.4        | 162.8        | 161.4        | 201.1        | 202.6        | 210.0        |
| 9. Pepper                          | 4 341.6                         | 93.0         | 41.3         | 87.3         | 64.7         | 59.1         | 57.1         | 74.5         | 109.3        | 119.9        | 105.4        | 139.0        |
| 10. Soybean meal                   | 199.7                           | 78.7         | 107.1        | 105.5        | 112.4        | 128.6        | 116.5        | 110.3        | 160.5        | 226.2        | 210.4        | 196.0        |
| 11. Fish meal                      | 413.0                           | 67.8         | 99.8         | 119.9        | 147.9        | 157.1        | 172.2        | 281.9        | 285.0        | 274.4        | 297.7        | 408.6        |
| <i>Tropical beverages</i>          | –                               | 179.1        | 107.6        | 163.3        | 94.1         | 100.2        | 125.7        | 134.1        | 148.0        | 178.0        | 181.5        | 213.2        |
| 12. Coffee (2)                     | 102.6                           | 151.9        | 94.1         | 154.3        | 65.6         | 82.0         | 114.0        | 115.4        | 123.5        | 142.1        | 176.3        | 218.1        |
| 13. Coffee (2)                     | 79.9                            | 190.0        | 103.7        | 182.7        | 63.6         | 85.4         | 126.9        | 128.8        | 138.6        | 153.4        | 139.5        | 182.5        |
| 14. Coffee (2)                     | 85.1                            | 171.1        | 104.7        | 175.4        | 75.3         | 94.2         | 134.3        | 133.9        | 144.8        | 162.5        | 166.5        | 228.4        |
| 15. Coffee (2)                     | 42.1                            | 288.2        | 130.5        | 301.0        | 91.2         | 88.5         | 126.7        | 166.9        | 209.6        | 252.4        | 183.2        | 199.6        |
| 16. Coffee* (2)                    | 63.6                            | 209.8        | 113.3        | 217.0        | 80.6         | 92.3         | 131.8        | 144.8        | 166.3        | 192.3        | 172.0        | 218.9        |
| 17. Cocoa (2)                      | 40.3                            | 254.0        | 143.2        | 161.5        | 197.7        | 174.5        | 173.3        | 179.4        | 219.9        | 290.7        | 325.4        | 353.0        |
| 18. Tea (3)                        | 248.1                           | ..           | ..           | 71.1         | 78.3         | 79.9         | 87.2         | 97.4         | 85.4         | 108.6        | 126.5        | 125.3        |
| <b>Vegetable oilseeds and oils</b> | –                               | <b>141.2</b> | <b>107.0</b> | <b>167.1</b> | <b>137.2</b> | <b>155.3</b> | <b>140.6</b> | <b>147.7</b> | <b>225.7</b> | <b>297.8</b> | <b>213.3</b> | <b>261.7</b> |
| 19. Soybeans                       | 211.8                           | 106.3        | 116.5        | 122.4        | 124.6        | 144.7        | 129.7        | 126.8        | 181.3        | 246.8        | 205.9        | 212.3        |
| 20. Soybean oil                    | 338.1                           | 169.2        | 132.3        | 184.9        | 163.8        | 182.2        | 161.2        | 177.1        | 260.7        | 372.2        | 251.0        | 297.2        |
| 21. Sunflower oil                  | 391.8                           | 153.7        | 124.9        | 176.9        | 151.4        | 174.6        | 172.9        | 167.9        | 260.8        | 382.5        | 218.1        | 274.2        |
| 22. Groundnut oil                  | 713.7                           | 126.8        | 135.0        | 138.8        | 174.2        | 162.7        | 148.6        | 135.9        | 189.4        | 292.7        | 165.9        | 196.7        |
| 23. Copra                          | 304.8                           | 126.7        | 75.7         | 143.9        | 98.4         | 147.7        | 135.8        | 132.1        | 199.3        | 267.7        | 157.4        | 246.0        |
| 24. Coconut oil                    | 450.3                           | 131.1        | 74.8         | 148.7        | 103.8        | 146.7        | 137.0        | 134.8        | 204.1        | 271.8        | 161.1        | 249.5        |
| 25. Palm kernel oil                | 443.5                           | 124.3        | 75.3         | 152.8        | 103.4        | 146.1        | 141.4        | 131.0        | 200.3        | 254.7        | 158.4        | 267.0        |
| 26. Palm oil                       | 310.3                           | 161.3        | 93.4         | 202.5        | 142.9        | 151.9        | 136.1        | 154.2        | 251.5        | 305.8        | 220.1        | 290.4        |
| <b>Agricultural raw materials</b>  | –                               | <b>94.0</b>  | <b>128.2</b> | <b>150.4</b> | <b>110.6</b> | <b>125.4</b> | <b>129.4</b> | <b>146.6</b> | <b>164.2</b> | <b>197.9</b> | <b>163.3</b> | <b>225.7</b> |
| 27. Linseed oil                    | 398.4                           | 157.5        | 177.9        | 165.0        | 170.2        | 218.5        | 276.5        | 168.6        | 251.3        | 389.3        | 246.6        | 292.0        |
| 28. Tobacco                        | 2 988.1                         | 87.4         | 113.7        | 88.5         | 88.6         | 91.7         | 93.4         | 99.4         | 110.9        | 120.1        | 141.8        | 144.4        |
| 29. Cotton (2)                     | 83.8                            | 117.6        | 112.1        | 133.8        | 88.8         | 97.1         | 88.0         | 102.5        | ..           | 116.1        | 105.0        | 126.9        |
| 30. Cotton (2)                     | 65.5                            | 108.9        | 127.9        | 159.4        | 105.9        | 95.8         | 89.9         | 92.8         | 98.8         | 111.1        | 100.4        | 156.8        |
| 31. Cotton (2)                     | 57.3                            | 111.8        | 138.4        | 176.0        | 105.5        | 107.3        | 97.6         | 101.6        | 111.2        | 124.7        | 113.8        | 180.1        |
| 32. Cotton* (2)                    | 51.7                            | 90.7         | 150.3        | 161.5        | 120.7        | 92.5         | 101.1        | 110.9        | 135.3        | ..           | ..           | ..           |
| 33. Cotton* (2)                    | 59.2                            | 101.0        | 139.5        | 164.4        | 107.1        | 103.6        | 91.5         | 97.0         | 106.8        | 120.5        | 105.8        | 175.0        |
| 34. Cotton (2)                     | 108.5                           | 147.9        | 236.0        | ..           | 103.5        | 109.5        | 93.2         | 126.3        | 114.8        | 113.8        | 106.4        | 156.9        |
| 35. Wool                           | 7 335.4                         | ..           | ..           | ..           | 95.7         | 97.2         | 92.4         | 97.6         | 132.6        | 132.0        | 106.1        | 139.5        |
| 36. Wool                           | 2 809.8                         | ..           | ..           | ..           | 234.5        | 196.9        | 188.8        | 192.4        | 272.2        | 252.4        | 217.6        | 291.7        |
| 37. Jute                           | 278.8                           | 204.2        | 146.5        | 131.2        | 86.8         | 106.3        | 135.4        | 136.3        | 119.6        | 167.7        | 201.0        | 309.9        |
| 38. Sisal                          | 782.1                           | 79.2         | 95.0         | 97.4         | 102.1        | 123.7        | 128.0        | 134.2        | 130.9        | 145.4        | 104.5        | 142.0        |
| 39. Sisal                          | 628.7                           | 83.6         | 113.7        | 113.0        | 111.1        | 139.0        | 143.3        | 150.7        | 152.4        | 171.3        | 122.6        | 160.6        |
| 40. Hides (2)                      | 80.2                            | 63.8         | 115.0        | 109.9        | 85.2         | 83.7         | 82.0         | 86.1         | 90.0         | 79.8         | 55.9         | 89.7         |
| 41. Non-coniferous woods*          | 85.2                            | ..           | ..           | 103.6        | 109.4        | 111.1        | 117.4        | 131.8        | 145.5        | 154.0        | 154.4        | 160.7        |
| 42. Tropical logs (4)              | 244.6                           | 71.1         | 140.4        | 139.4        | 114.3        | 136.3        | 136.7        | 130.2        | 155.7        | 216.8        | 172.1        | 175.2        |
| 43. Tropical sawnwood* (4)         | 531.8                           | 51.9         | 98.6         | 144.2        | 102.2        | 103.4        | 103.4        | 103.4        | 103.4        | 103.4        | 103.4        | ..           |
| 44. Plywood* (5)                   | 448.5                           | 47.0         | 79.1         | 129.9        | 97.2         | 103.6        | 113.4        | 132.8        | 143.9        | 143.9        | 125.9        | 126.9        |
| 45. Rubber                         | 726.5                           | ..           | 119.6        | 226.9        | 154.2        | 185.9        | 210.9        | 289.5        | 319.4        | 372.7        | 270.6        | 492.4        |

For sources and notes, see end of table.

**6.1 Indices annuels et trimestriels des prix d'une sélection de produits de base sur le marché libre**  
2000 = 100

| 2008         |              | 2009         |              |              |              | 2010         |              |              |              | 2011         |              | Produits de base                                    |
|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---|
| III          | IV           | I            | II           | III          | IV           | I            | II           | III          | IV           | I            | II           |   |
| <b>270.7</b> | <b>198.8</b> | <b>188.1</b> | <b>203.3</b> | <b>222.6</b> | <b>237.0</b> | <b>244.9</b> | <b>230.9</b> | <b>245.7</b> | <b>284.1</b> | <b>312.4</b> | <b>300.3</b> | <b>TOTAL DES PRODUITS</b>                           |
| <b>246.1</b> | <b>190.6</b> | <b>200.2</b> | <b>210.7</b> | <b>222.6</b> | <b>229.0</b> | <b>229.0</b> | <b>207.4</b> | <b>228.3</b> | <b>261.5</b> | <b>284.1</b> | <b>271.8</b> | <b>Total des produits alimentaires</b>              |
| <b>239.0</b> | <b>191.3</b> | <b>201.7</b> | <b>208.8</b> | <b>223.6</b> | <b>229.5</b> | <b>228.4</b> | <b>204.3</b> | <b>224.8</b> | <b>254.2</b> | <b>274.6</b> | <b>263.0</b> | <b>Produits alimentaires et boissons tropicales</b> |
| 244.5        | 195.5        | 206.0        | 212.7        | 227.9        | 232.9        | 231.9        | 204.7        | 225.3        | 256.7        | 274.3        | 260.8        | <i>Produits alimentaires</i>                        |
| 255.1        | 178.2        | 178.7        | 180.4        | 186.4        | 186.7        | 184.7        | 185.8        | 223.2        | 249.3        | 285.3        | 289.5        | 1. Blé*   |
| 279.3        | 205.0        | 207.1        | 217.3        | 181.5        | 183.8        | 173.7        | 160.8        | 226.0        | 255.4        | 291.7        | 292.9        | 2. Blé  |
| 258.9        | 180.5        | 186.4        | 206.7        | 189.0        | 201.4        | 192.1        | 190.6        | 234.4        | 290.1        | 330.5        | 353.1        | 3. Maïs   |
| 277.7        | 188.3        | 189.8        | 200.4        | 176.7        | 198.9        | 188.2        | 181.1        | 222.2        | 275.5        | 320.0        | 347.4        | 4. Maïs*  |
| 369.4        | 284.3        | 306.6        | 272.7        | 293.3        | 284.3        | 282.5        | 234.8        | 242.1        | 263.9        | 257.3        | 248.5        | 5. Riz  |
| 172.7        | 145.8        | 160.0        | 188.0        | 260.6        | 278.9        | 287.5        | 193.4        | 238.3        | 321.7        | 347.7        | 291.5        | 6. Sucre (2)  |
| 151.1        | 129.8        | 126.4        | 135.9        | 141.2        | 141.6        | 162.5        | 177.6        | 171.2        | 183.8        | 211.5        | 210.9        | 7. Viande de boeuf (2)                              |
| 185.3        | 202.9        | 209.7        | 209.2        | 197.0        | 194.3        | 191.8        | 211.7        | 219.9        | 216.7        | 234.9        | 240.1        | 8. Bananes (2)                                      |
| 120.4        | 102.0        | 93.3         | 97.1         | 111.2        | 119.9        | 118.5        | 128.2        | 144.9        | 164.5        | 184.4        | 205.2        | 9. Poivre   |
| 231.0        | 175.3        | 190.8        | 215.4        | 221.6        | 213.7        | 198.5        | 178.8        | 193.0        | 213.9        | 221.1        | 201.0        | 10. Farine de soja                                  |
| 290.0        | 247.8        | 245.4        | 265.0        | 309.0        | 371.6        | 401.9        | 439.1        | 402.7        | 390.5        | 421.3        | 399.0        | 11. Farine de poisson                               |
| 191.1        | 154.9        | 164.2        | 175.2        | 185.7        | 200.7        | 198.3        | 201.0        | 220.4        | 232.9        | 277.7        | 283.0        | <i>Boissons tropicales</i>                          |
| 148.1        | 130.4        | 149.6        | 198.8        | 176.6        | 180.2        | 204.4        | 202.0        | 231.3        | 234.5        | 282.8        | 294.3        | 12. Café (2)  |
| 162.7        | 126.2        | 125.0        | 135.4        | 138.9        | 158.7        | 156.5        | 159.7        | 192.7        | 220.8        | 293.8        | 327.5        | 13. Café (2)  |
| 169.5        | 140.9        | 150.6        | 167.2        | 168.6        | 179.4        | 185.0        | 211.1        | 250.8        | 266.8        | 331.2        | 342.5        | 14. Café (2)  |
| 265.3        | 210.9        | 193.8        | 181.5        | 179.8        | 177.6        | 175.0        | 186.0        | 210.6        | 227.0        | 271.5        | 292.8        | 15. Café (2)  |
| 201.2        | 164.1        | 164.9        | 172.0        | 172.3        | 178.8        | 181.7        | 202.8        | 237.5        | 253.7        | 311.4        | 326.1        | 16. Café* (2)                                       |
| 317.0        | 254.5        | 292.3        | 290.5        | 333.9        | 385.0        | 371.4        | 361.7        | 344.6        | 334.1        | 376.6        | 346.2        | 17. Cacao (2)                                       |
| 125.1        | 100.9        | 106.8        | 114.5        | 139.7        | 145.1        | 128.7        | 114.1        | 120.8        | 137.5        | 140.9        | 132.6        | 18. Thé (3)   |
| <b>305.5</b> | <b>184.9</b> | <b>188.0</b> | <b>226.4</b> | <b>214.5</b> | <b>224.5</b> | <b>233.6</b> | <b>233.2</b> | <b>257.6</b> | <b>322.4</b> | <b>363.6</b> | <b>344.8</b> | <b>Graines oléagineuses et huiles végétales</b>     |
| 267.4        | 178.1        | 186.0        | 217.5        | 213.1        | 207.2        | 196.7        | 192.9        | 213.4        | 246.4        | 266.7        | 262.8        | 19. Fèves de soja                                   |
| 400.2        | 245.5        | 223.2        | 255.2        | 253.3        | 272.4        | 271.3        | 259.0        | 291.0        | 367.3        | 398.9        | 387.8        | 20. Huile de soja                                   |
| 356.2        | 216.4        | 202.4        | 228.9        | 207.0        | 234.2        | 243.7        | 231.6        | 265.8        | 355.5        | 369.0        | 363.9        | 21. Huile de tournesol                              |
| 338.6        | 248.8        | 179.8        | 163.4        | 158.8        | 161.4        | 190.4        | 189.4        | 182.4        | 224.7        | 241.4        | 256.4        | 22. Huile d'arachide                                |
| 268.0        | 170.5        | 146.7        | 168.2        | 153.8        | 161.0        | 182.6        | 208.2        | 252.4        | 340.6        | 452.5        | 440.4        | 23. Coprah  |
| 276.8        | 171.4        | 150.4        | 173.0        | 158.0        | 163.1        | 185.3        | 212.0        | 257.3        | 343.4        | 460.4        | 443.3        | 24. Huile de coprah                                 |
| 251.3        | 137.3        | 130.2        | 172.0        | 157.8        | 173.5        | 208.0        | 233.1        | 261.9        | 365.1        | 480.5        | 422.6        | 25. Huile de palmiste                               |
| 299.1        | 165.0        | 186.1        | 239.5        | 218.8        | 236.1        | 260.3        | 262.0        | 281.9        | 357.1        | 403.2        | 369.7        | 26. Huile de palme                                  |
| <b>216.0</b> | <b>163.3</b> | <b>146.0</b> | <b>149.5</b> | <b>164.4</b> | <b>193.1</b> | <b>210.1</b> | <b>208.6</b> | <b>215.9</b> | <b>268.3</b> | <b>314.9</b> | <b>303.4</b> | <b>Matières premières d'origine agricole</b>        |
| 446.9        | 282.9        | 214.4        | 232.8        | 249.0        | 290.0        | 265.0        | 240.9        | 322.9        | 339.0        | 380.5        | 388.0        | 27. Huile de lin                                    |
| 123.8        | 126.2        | 135.3        | 141.1        | 143.1        | 147.6        | 145.7        | 141.7        | 145.0        | 144.9        | 146.6        | 149.5        | 28. Tabac   |
| 117.2        | 116.7        | 109.3        | 103.9        | 99.1         | 107.7        | 119.4        | 125.5        | 140.0        | ..           | ..           | 293.1        | 29. Coton (2)                                       |
| 117.8        | 88.9         | 84.8         | 94.4         | 103.8        | 118.4        | 118.2        | 138.5        | 142.6        | 228.1        | 310.4        | 293.5        | 30. Coton (2)                                       |
| 132.9        | 101.0        | 95.4         | 105.4        | 118.8        | 135.7        | 143.3        | 157.1        | 161.3        | 258.9        | 352.5        | 329.7        | 31. Coton (2)                                       |
| ..           | ..           | ..           | ..           | ..           | ..           | ..           | ..           | ..           | ..           | ..           | ..           | 32. Coton* (2)                                      |
| 128.8        | 97.2         | 92.5         | 101.4        | 108.7        | 120.8        | 136.9        | 152.6        | 157.1        | 253.4        | 349.9        | 309.1        | 33. Coton* (2)                                      |
| 122.0        | 120.0        | 111.8        | 103.7        | 97.1         | 112.8        | 125.2        | 136.3        | 141.6        | 219.5        | 257.2        | ..           | 34. Coton (2)                                       |
| 131.2        | 93.0         | 83.1         | 99.5         | 111.5        | 130.3        | 135.4        | 128.6        | 129.1        | 164.8        | 222.0        | 245.4        | 35. Laine   |
| 257.2        | 170.7        | 163.1        | 204.7        | 232.0        | 270.5        | 297.7        | 278.2        | 279.7        | 311.3        | 393.4        | 474.5        | 36. Laine   |
| 182.9        | 182.3        | 173.3        | 202.6        | 197.3        | 230.7        | 316.2        | 373.6        | 260.6        | 289.3        | 271.4        | 245.1        | 37. Jute  |
| 153.9        | 120.8        | 114.6        | ..           | 91.8         | 107.0        | 126.2        | 142.8        | 148.3        | 150.9        | 162.8        | 166.2        | 38. Sisal   |
| 200.0        | 143.2        | 135.2        | 124.6        | 106.0        | 124.6        | 143.2        | 157.5        | 168.9        | 172.9        | 186.6        | 190.9        | 39. Sisal   |
| 85.2         | 69.0         | 42.4         | 39.9         | 66.9         | 74.4         | 83.9         | 90.5         | 90.6         | 93.7         | 98.0         | 109.7        | 40. Peaux (2)                                       |
| 153.8        | 161.1        | 162.2        | 154.1        | 152.5        | 149.0        | 147.6        | 162.0        | 166.5        | 166.7        | 158.8        | 157.0        | 41. Bois non conifères*                             |
| 224.3        | 199.2        | 174.5        | 161.5        | 169.7        | 182.7        | 176.4        | 166.5        | 174.4        | 183.5        | 182.3        | 201.1        | 42. Grumes tropicales (4)                           |
| 103.4        | 103.4        | 103.4        | 103.4        | ..           | ..           | ..           | ..           | ..           | ..           | ..           | ..           | 43. Grumes tropicales sciées* (4)                   |
| 144.7        | 143.9        | 127.7        | 126.1        | 125.2        | 124.5        | 124.2        | 126.3        | 127.6        | 129.4        | 131.2        | 134.5        | 44. Contre-plaqué* (5)                              |
| 434.9        | 250.2        | 208.7        | 231.7        | 273.2        | 368.7        | 452.6        | 443.2        | 459.5        | 614.4        | 759.7        | 679.9        | 45. Caoutchouc                                      |

Pour les sources et les notes, se reporter à la fin du tableau.

**6.1 Annual and quarterly indices of free-market prices of selected primary commodities**  
2000 = 100

| Primary commodity                                  | Level (1)<br>Niveau (1)<br>2000 | 1985        | 1990         | 1995         | 2003        | 2004         | 2005         | 2006         | 2007         | 2008         | 2009         | 2010         |
|--|---------------------------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| <b>Minerals, ores and metals</b>                   | —                               | <b>81.2</b> | <b>127.0</b> | <b>128.1</b> | <b>97.6</b> | <b>137.3</b> | <b>173.2</b> | <b>277.7</b> | <b>313.2</b> | <b>332.5</b> | <b>231.6</b> | <b>309.7</b> |
| 46. Phosphate rock                                 | 43.8                            | 76.6        | 92.6         | 80.0         | 86.9        | 93.7         | 96.0         | 101.1        | 162.1        | 789.9        | 278.1        | 281.2        |
| 47. Manganese ore                                  | 186.0                           | 74.5        | 213.1        | 109.7        | 106.7       | 106.7        | 175.8        | 139.7        | 191.9        | 758.5        | 293.8        | 415.0        |
| 48. Iron ore (6)                                   | 27.7                            | 96.0        | 111.3        | 97.4         | 112.2       | 131.7        | 225.9        | 268.8        | 294.4        | 485.8        | 348.8        | 348.8        |
| 49. Iron ore* (6)                                  | 27.5                            | 96.5        | 109.8        | 97.4         | 109.8       | 126.2        | 201.0        | 256.4        | 286.1        | 467.6        | 396.0        | 352.7        |
| 50. Aluminium                                      | 1 549.2                         | 69.8        | 105.8        | 116.6        | 92.4        | 110.8        | 122.5        | 165.9        | 170.3        | 166.1        | 107.4        | 140.2        |
| 51. Copper   | 1 813.1                         | 78.2        | 146.8        | 161.8        | 98.1        | 158.0        | 202.9        | 370.7        | 392.6        | 383.6        | 282.8        | 415.6        |
| 52. Copper* (2)                                    | 86.8                            | 75.6        | 140.4        | 158.4        | 96.6        | 152.8        | 198.4        | 361.2        | 376.5        | 366.3        | 276.4        | 399.9        |
| 53. Nickel*  | 8 637.7                         | 56.8        | 102.6        | 95.3         | 111.5       | 160.0        | 170.6        | 280.7        | 430.9        | 244.3        | 169.6        | 252.4        |
| 54. Nickel (2)                                     | 397.9                           | 56.8        | 102.3        | 98.1         | 111.7       | 159.4        | 171.2        | 276.0        | 424.8        | 248.1        | 174.0        | 262.3        |
| 55. Lead   | 454.0                           | 86.1        | 178.5        | 138.9        | 113.5       | 195.2        | 215.0        | 283.8        | 568.2        | 460.2        | 378.6        | 473.2        |
| 56. Lead* (2)                                      | 43.6                            | 43.8        | 103.4        | 96.3         | 100.4       | 126.6        | 140.1        | 178.0        | 284.2        | 276.2        | 199.4        | 250.0        |
| 57. Zinc   | 1 128.1                         | 67.0        | 134.6        | 91.4         | 73.4        | 92.9         | 122.5        | 290.3        | 287.4        | 166.2        | 146.7        | 191.5        |
| 58. Zinc* (2)                                      | 55.6                            | 72.6        | 134.1        | 95.9         | 73.1        | 94.4         | 120.7        | 285.7        | 277.6        | 159.9        | 139.8        | 183.4        |
| 59. Tin  | 5 432.8                         | 221.8       | 114.8        | 114.3        | 90.0        | 156.5        | 135.8        | 161.5        | 267.4        | 340.5        | 249.6        | 375.4        |
| 60. Tin*   | 5 382.0                         | 221.5       | 113.1        | 113.1        | 90.9        | 157.8        | 136.7        | 162.9        | 269.9        | 341.6        | 248.9        | 377.8        |
| 61. Tungsten (7)                                   | 44.9                            | 150.9       | 103.4        | 141.2        | 100.0       | 122.9        | 271.3        | 369.7        | 367.4        | 366.5        | 334.0        | 334.0        |
| 62. Gold* (8)                                      | 279.0                           | 113.7       | 137.4        | 137.7        | 130.3       | 146.6        | 159.4        | 216.6        | 249.7        | 312.4        | 348.7        | 439.9        |
| 63. Silver* (9)                                    | 499.9                           | 122.9       | 96.4         | 103.8        | 98.2        | 133.3        | 146.8        | 231.4        | 268.3        | 300.1        | 294.0        | 404.1        |
| <b>MEMO ITEM:</b>                                  |                                 |             |              |              |             |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |
| 64. Crude petroleum (10)                           | 28.2                            | 95.6        | 78.1         | 59.9         | 102.4       | 133.8        | 189.1        | 227.8        | 252.1        | 343.8        | 219.0        | 280.2        |
| 65. Unit value index of manufactured goods exports | 100.0                           | 70.9        | 110.9        | 122.3        | 107.7       | 116.6        | 119.5        | 123.5        | 132.8        | 139.3        | 131.5        | 134.0        |

Sources:

- The prices used in the calculation of the indices shown in this table are extracted from *UNCTADstat* Commodity Price Statistics

Notes:

- The group indices include all commodities shown except for those with an asterisk (\*).
- The average annual indices are calculated from monthly data and may not correspond to the average from quarterly data.

- (1) Dollars per metric ton (unless otherwise specified).
- (2) Cents per pound.
- (3) Cents per kilogram.
- (4) Dollars per cubic meter.
- (5) Cents per sheet.
- (6) Cents per Fe unit.
- (7) Dollars per metric ton unit of WO<sub>3</sub>.
- (8) Dollars per troy ounce.
- (9) Cents per troy ounce.
- (10) Dollars per barrel.

- For specifications, see next page.

**6.1 Indices annuels et trimestriels des prix d'une sélection  
de produits de base sur le marché libre  
2000 = 100**

| 2008                  |              | 2009         |              |              |              | 2010         |              |              |              | 2011         |              | Produits de base   |
|-----------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--|
| III                   | IV           | I            | II           | III          | IV           | I            | II           | III          | IV           | I            | II           |  |
| <b>355.1</b>          | <b>235.8</b> | <b>182.3</b> | <b>214.0</b> | <b>252.4</b> | <b>277.8</b> | <b>298.9</b> | <b>295.9</b> | <b>300.6</b> | <b>343.6</b> | <b>375.6</b> | <b>363.5</b> | <b>Minéraux, minerais et métaux</b>  |
| 935.3                 | 848.8        | 441.9        | 259.0        | 205.7        | 205.7        | 233.4        | 285.7        | 285.7        | 320.0        | 361.9        | 417.1        | 46. Phosphate brut   |
| 929.1                 | 817.8        | 387.6        | 258.4        | 232.2        | 297.0        | 384.5        | 438.6        | 447.0        | 389.8        | 376.4        | 340.6        | 47. Minerai de manganèse   |
| 485.8                 | 485.8        | 348.8        | 348.8        | 348.8        | 348.8        | 348.8        | 348.8        | 348.8        | 348.8        | ..           | ..           | 48. Minerai de fer (6)   |
| 526.0                 | 526.0        | 526.0        | 352.7        | 352.7        | 352.7        | 352.7        | 352.7        | 352.7        | 352.7        | ..           | ..           | 49. Minerai de fer* (6)  |
| 179.9                 | 117.6        | 87.7         | 95.8         | 116.9        | 129.2        | 139.6        | 135.3        | 134.9        | 151.2        | 161.3        | 168.0        | 50. Aluminium  |
| 423.5                 | 215.3        | 184.2        | 257.2        | 323.1        | 366.7        | 399.1        | 387.5        | 399.5        | 476.3        | 532.3        | 504.7        | 51. Cuivre   |
| 402.2                 | 207.1        | 185.7        | 252.4        | 312.9        | 354.8        | 383.6        | 372.5        | 385.5        | 457.9        | 510.5        | 484.1        | 52. Cuivre* (2)  |
| 219.4                 | 125.5        | 121.1        | 149.5        | 204.8        | 202.9        | 231.0        | 260.1        | 245.3        | 273.3        | 311.4        | 281.2        | 53. Nickel*  |
| 224.6                 | 129.6        | 126.0        | 151.1        | 211.3        | 207.8        | 240.7        | 280.0        | 255.2        | 273.3        | 307.2        | 280.5        | 54. Nickel (2)   |
| 420.8                 | 273.7        | 254.9        | 330.5        | 424.4        | 504.6        | 489.4        | 429.5        | 447.5        | 526.2        | 573.2        | 563.6        | 55. Plomb  |
| 249.8                 | 205.8        | 152.5        | 169.0        | 221.3        | 254.7        | 254.1        | 249.3        | 224.3        | 272.2        | 278.4        | 285.0        | 56. Plomb* (2)   |
| 156.9                 | 105.1        | 103.9        | 130.6        | 156.1        | 196.2        | 202.9        | 179.6        | 178.4        | 205.1        | 212.3        | 199.8        | 57. Zinc   |
| 151.6                 | 103.3        | 100.9        | 125.1        | 147.4        | 185.7        | 191.8        | 171.7        | 172.4        | 197.6        | 205.0        | 195.9        | 58. Zinc* (2)  |
| 377.3                 | 240.8        | 202.8        | 248.4        | 268.4        | 278.9        | 316.5        | 328.6        | 378.1        | 478.5        | 550.4        | 532.2        | 59. Etain  |
| 381.2                 | 235.8        | 202.9        | 245.2        | 267.8        | 279.6        | 319.5        | 332.0        | 379.2        | 480.3        | 556.6        | 540.8        | 60. Etain*   |
| 367.4                 | 363.7        | 334.0        | 334.0        | 334.0        | 334.0        | 334.0        | 334.0        | 334.0        | 334.0        | 334.0        | 334.0        | 61. Tungstène (7)  |
| 311.6                 | 284.8        | 325.6        | 330.3        | 344.1        | 394.8        | 397.4        | 432.4        | 439.6        | 490.1        | 496.1        | 539.1        | 62. Or* (8)  |
| 298.9                 | 204.1        | 253.8        | 275.3        | 294.8        | 351.9        | 338.6        | 367.5        | 380.4        | 529.8        | 635.8        | 770.2        | 63. Argent* (9)  |
| <b>POUR MÉMOIRE :</b> |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |  |
| 409.2                 | 198.7        | 156.7        | 209.7        | 241.8        | 267.7        | 273.1        | 277.2        | 267.8        | 302.8        | 353.2        | 390.1        | 64. Pétrole brut (10)  |
| 141.0                 | 130.0        | 126.0        | 129.0        | 134.0        | 137.0        | 134.0        | 130.0        | 133.0        | 139.0        | 142.0        | ..           | 65. Valeur unitaire des exportations<br>d'articles manufacturés en dollars |

Sources :

- Les prix utilisés pour le calcul des indices présentés dans ce tableau sont extraits des statistiques des prix des produits de base de *UNCTADstat*

Notes:

- Les indices agrégés recouvrent tous les produits présentés à l'exception de ceux munis d'un astérisque (\*).
- Les indices moyens annuels sont calculés sur la base de données mensuelles et peuvent ne pas correspondre aux moyennes calculées sur la base de données trimestrielles.

(1) Dollars par tonne métrique (sauf mention spéciale).

(2) Cents par livre.

(3) Cents par kilogramme.

(4) Dollars par mètre cube.

(5) Cents par feuille.

(6) Cents par unité de Fe.

(7) Dollars par tonne métrique d'unité de WO<sub>3</sub>.

(8) Dollars par once "troy".

(9) Cents par once "troy".

(10) Dollars par baril.

- Pour les spécifications, se reporter à la page suivante.



## 6.1 Annual and quarterly indices of free-market prices of selected primary commodities 2000 = 100

## 6.1 Indices annuels et trimestriels des prix d'une sélection de produits de base sur le marché libre 2000 = 100

### Specifications

#### Food

1. Wheat: Argentina, Trigo Pan Upriver, f.o.b.
2. Wheat: United States, no. 2, Hard Red Winter (ordinary), f.o.b. Gulf ports.
3. Maize: Argentina, Rosario, f.o.b.
4. Maize: United States, no. 3 yellow, f.o.b. Gulf ports.
5. Rice: Thailand, white milled, 5 % broken, nominal price quotes, f.o.b. Bangkok.
6. Sugar: Caribbean ports, f.o.b. bulk basis (I.S.A.).
7. Beef: Australia and New-Zealand, frozen and boneless, 85 % visible lean, U.S. import price, f.o.b. port of entry.
8. Bananas: Central America and Ecuador, fresh, U.S. importer's price, f.o.b. U.S. ports.
9. Pepper: Muntok, white, fair average quality (faq) spot  
Prior to June 2003, Singapour.
10. Soybean meal: Hamburg, 44/45% protein, f.o.b. ex-mill.
11. Fish meal: Any origin, 64/65% protein, Bremen free carrier price.  
Prior to March 2006, cost and freight Hamburg.

#### Tropical beverages

12. Coffee: Colombian mild Arabicas, ex-dock New York (I.C.A.).
13. Coffee: Brazilian and other natural Arabicas, ex-dock New York (I.C.A.).
14. Coffee: Other mild Arabicas, ex-dock New York (I.C.A.).
15. Coffee: Robustas, ex-dock New York (I.C.A.).
16. Coffee: Composite indicator price 1976 (I.C.A.).
17. Cocoa: Average of daily prices, New York/London, 3 months futures (I.C.C.A.).
18. Tea: Best Pekoe Fannings 1, Mombasa auction prices.

#### Vegetable oils and oilseeds

19. Soybeans: United States, no. 2 yellow, c.i.f. Rotterdam.
20. Soybean oil: Any origin, crude oil, the Netherlands, f.o.b. ex-mill.
21. Sunflower oil: European Union, f.o.b. N.W. European ports.
22. Groundnut oil: Any origin, c.i.f. Rotterdam.
23. Copra: Philippines/Indonesia, bulk, c.i.f. N.W. European ports.
24. Coconut oil: Philippines, c.i.f. Rotterdam.
25. Palm kernel oil: Malaysia, c.i.f. Rotterdam.
26. Palm oil: generally Indonesia, 5% ffa, c.i.f. N.W. European ports.

#### Agricultural raw materials

27. Linseed oil: Any origin, ex-tank, c.i.f. Rotterdam.
28. Tobacco: Unmanufactured tobacco, US general import price.
29. Cotton: Sudan, Barakat, X4B, CFR Far Eastern quotations.  
Prior to August 2005, c.i.f. North Europe.
30. Cotton: United States, Memphis/Eastern Midd 1-3/32", c.i.f. North Europe.
31. Cotton: United States; Memphis/Orleans/Texas, Midd 1-3/32", CFR Far Eastern quotations. Prior to June 2005, Memphis/Orleans/Texas, Midd 1-3/32", c.i.f. North Europe.
32. Cotton: Pakistan, Sind/Punjab, Afzal 1-1/32", c.i.f. North Europe.
33. Cotton: Cotton Outlook Index A, Middling 1-3/32", CFR Far Eastern quotations. Prior to August 2004, c.i.f. North Europe.
34. Cotton: Egypt, Giza 88, good + 3/8, CFR Far Eastern quotations.  
Prior to August 2005, Giza 70, good + 3/8, f.o.b. Alexandria.
35. Wool: fine, 19 micron, Australia.
36. Wool: coarse, 23 micron, Australia.
37. Jute: Bangladesh, Bangladesh White D (BWD), f.o.b. Mongla.
38. Sisal: Tanzania/Kenya, no. 2 & 3 long, f.o.b.  
Prior to 2007, c.i.f. main European ports.
39. Sisal: Tanzania/Kenya no. 3 & UG, f.o.b.  
Prior to 2007, c.i.f. main European ports.
40. Hides: US, Chicago packer's heavy native steers over 53lbs., wholesale dealer's price, f.o.b. shipping point.
41. Non-coniferous woods: United Kingdom, import price index 2005=100, dollar equivalent.
42. Tropical logs: Sapele, loyal and marchand, UK import price, f.o.b. plus commission. Prior to June 2000, Cameroon f.o.b.
43. Tropical sawnwood: Malaysia, Dark Red Meranti, select and better, c.i.f. French ports.
44. Plywood: Southeast Asia, Lauan, 3-ply, Extra, 91 cm x 182 cm x 4 mm, wholesale price, spot Tokyo.
45. Rubber: TSR 20 New York.

### Spécifications

#### Produits alimentaires

1. Blé : Argentine, Trigo Pan Upriver, f.a.b.
2. Blé : États-Unis, Hard Red Winter, n° 2 (ordinaire), f.a.b. ports du Golfe.
3. Maïs : Argentine, Rosario, f.a.b.
4. Maïs : États-Unis, jaune n° 3, f.a.b. ports du Golfe.
5. Riz : Thaïlande, blanchi, 5 % brisures, prix nominal, f.a.b. Bangkok.
6. Sucre : Ports des Caraïbes, f.a.b. en vrac (A.I.S.).
7. Viande de boeuf : Australie et Nouvelle-Zélande, désossée et congelée, maigres à 85 % visibles, prix à l'importation aux États-Unis, f.a.b. port d'entrée.
8. Bananes : Amérique centrale et Equateur, fraîches, f.a.b. ports des États-Unis.
9. Poivre : Muntok blanc, 'fair average quality' (faq) au comptant.  
Avant juin 2003, Singapour.
10. Farine de soja : Hamburg, 44/45 % protéines, f.a.b. départ moulin.
11. Farine de poisson : toutes origines, 64/65 % protéines, Brême, prix franco transporteur. Avant mars 2006, coût et fret Hamburg.

#### Boissons tropicales

12. Café : Arabicas doux colombiens, ex-dock New York (A.I.C.).
13. Café : Brésilien et autres Arabicas naturels, ex-dock New York (A.I.C.).
14. Café : autres Arabicas doux, ex-dock New York (A.I.C.).
15. Café : Robustas, ex-dock New York (A.I.C.).
16. Café : Prix indicatif composite de 1976 (A.I.C.).
17. Cacao : moyenne des cours quotidiens New York/Londres, 3 mois à terme (A.I.C.C.).
18. Thé : Best Pekoe Fannings 1, cours aux enchères à Mombasa.

#### Huiles végétales et graines oléagineuses

19. Fèves de soja : États-Unis, n° 2 jaune, c.a.f. Rotterdam.
20. Huile de soja : toutes origines, huile brute, f.a.b. Pays-Bas, départ raffinerie.
21. Huile de tournesol : Union européenne, f.a.b. ports de l'Europe du Nord-Ouest.
22. Huile d'arachide : toutes origines, c.a.f. Rotterdam.
23. Coprah : Philippines/Indonésie, en vrac, c.a.f. ports de l'Europe du Nord-Ouest.
24. Huile de coprah : Philippines, c.a.f. Rotterdam.
25. Huile de palmiste : Malaisie, c.a.f. Rotterdam.
26. Huile de palme : généralement Indonésie, 5 % ffa, c.a.f. ports de l'Europe du Nord-Ouest.

#### Matières premières d'origine agricole

27. Huile de lin : toutes origines, cours du disponible, c.a.f. Rotterdam.
28. Tabac : tabac non fabriqué, prix général à l'importation aux États-Unis.
29. Coton : Soudan, Barakat, classe X4B, cotations coût et fret Extrême Orient.  
Avant août 2005, c.a.f. Europe septentrionale.
30. Coton : États-Unis, Memphis, oriental Midd 1-3/32", c.a.f. Europe septentrionale.
31. Coton : États-Unis, Memphis/Orléans/Texas, Midd 1-3/32", cotations coût et fret Extrême Orient. Avant juin 2005, Memphis/Orléans/Texas, Midd 1-3/32", c.a.f. Europe septentrionale.
32. Coton : Pakistan, Sind/Punjab, Afzal 1-1/32", c.a.f. Europe septentrionale.
33. Coton : Indice A de "Cotton Outlook", Middling 1-3/32", cotations coût et fret Extrême Orient. Avant août 2005, c.a.f. Europe septentrionale.
34. Coton : Égypte, Giza 88, good + 3/8, cotations coût et fret Extrême Orient.  
Avant août 2005, Giza 70, good + 3/8, f.a.b. Alexandrie.
35. Laine fine, 19 microns, Australie.
36. Laine grossière, 23 microns, Australie.
37. Jute : Bangladesh, Bangladesh White D (BWD), f.a.b. Mongla.
38. Sisal : Tanzanie/Kenya, n° 2 et 3 long, f.a.b.  
Avant 2007 : c.a.f. principaux ports européens.
39. Sisal : Tanzanie/Kenya, n° 3 et UG, f.a.b.  
Avant 2007 : c.a.f. principaux ports européens.
40. Peaux : États-Unis, lourdes de bouvillons de plus de 24 kgs, abattus à Chicago, prix de gros, f.a.b. point d'expédition.
41. Bois non conifères : Royaume-Uni, indice des prix à l'importation 2005=100, équivalent dollar.
42. Grumes tropicales : Sapelli, loyal et marchand, prix d'importation au Royaume-Uni, f.a.b. plus commission. Avant juin 2000, Cameroun, f.a.b.
43. Grumes tropicales sciées : Malaisie, Meranti rouge foncé, select and better, c.a.f. ports français.
44. Contre-plaqué : Asie du Sud-Est, Lauan, 3-feuilles, extra, 91 cm x 182 cm x 4 mm, prix de gros, cours du disponible à Tokyo.
45. Caoutchouc : TSR 20 New York.

**6.1 Annual and quarterly indices of free-market prices of selected primary commodities**  
2000 = 100

**6.1 Indices annuels et trimestriels des prix d'une sélection de produits de base sur le marché libre**  
2000 = 100

**Minerals, ores and metals**

46. Phosphate rock: Morocco, 70% BPL, contract f.a.s. Casablanca.
47. Manganese ore: Metallurgical 48/50% Mn content, f.o.b. United Kingdom.
48. Iron ore: Brazilian to Europe, fines, Vale, Itabira, f.o.b.
49. Iron ore: Australian to Japan, fines, Hamersley, f.o.b.
50. Aluminium: London Metal Exchange, high grade, cash.
51. Copper: London Metal Exchange, grade A, cash.
52. Copper: United States producer, wire bars, f.o.b. refinery.
53. Nickel: London Metal Exchange, cash.
54. Nickel: New York dealer, 4x4 cathodes, free market.
55. Lead: London Metal Exchange, settlement and cash seller's price in warehouse, excluding duty, range main United Kingdom ports; purity 99.97% Pb.
56. Lead: North America, producer price, refined.
57. Zinc: London Metal Exchange, cash settlement.
58. Zinc: North America, special high grade, daily weighted average, delivered basis.
59. Tin: London Metal Exchange, high grade, cash.
60. Tin: Ex-smelter price, Kuala Lumpur market.
61. Tungsten ore: wolframite and scheelite, c.i.f. European ports, basis minimum 65% WO<sub>3</sub>. Prior to April 1992, Wolfram.
62. Gold: United Kingdom, 99.5% fine, London afternoon fixing, average of daily rates.
63. Silver: Handy & Harman, 99.9% grade refined, average of daily quotations, New York.

**MEMO ITEM:**

64. Crude petroleum: Average of United Kingdom Brent, Dubai, and West Texas crude prices, reflecting relatively equal consumption of light, medium and heavy crudes worldwide.
65. Unit value index of manufactured goods exports: Developed economies, sections 5-8 less 68 of the Standard International Trade Classification (SITC), Revision 2.

**Minéraux, minerais et métaux**

46. Phosphate brut: Maroc, 70 % BPL, f.a.s. Casablanca.
47. Minerai de manganèse: 48/50 % teneur en Mn, f.a.b. Royaume-Uni.
48. Minerai de fer: Brésilien vers l'Europe, minerai fin, Vale, Itabira, f.a.b.
49. Minerai de fer: Australien vers le Japon, minerai fin, Hamersley, f.a.b.
50. Aluminium: Bourse des métaux de Londres, haute qualité, cours au comptant.
51. Cuivre: Bourse des métaux de Londres, grade A, comptant.
52. Cuivre: Producteur États-Unis, barres à fil, f.a.b. sortie affinage.
53. Nickel: Bourse des métaux de Londres, cours au comptant.
54. Nickel: Prix du négociant à New York, cathodes 4x4, marché libre.
55. Plomb: Bourse des métaux de Londres, prix vendeur, à terme et au comptant, à l'entrepôt, droits non acquittés, principaux ports du Royaume-Uni; pureté: 99,97 % Pb.
56. Plomb: Amérique du Nord, prix des producteurs, raffiné.
57. Zinc: Bourse des métaux de Londres, cours de vente au comptant.
58. Zinc: Amérique du Nord, haute qualité spéciale, moyenne pondérée des prix journaliers à la livraison.
59. Étain: Bourse des métaux de Londres, haute qualité, cours au comptant.
60. Étain: Prix départ fonderie, marché de Kuala Lumpur.
61. Minerai de tungstène: wolframite et scheelite, c.a.f. ports européens, minimum 65 % de WO<sub>3</sub>. Avant avril 1992, Wolfram.
62. Or: Royaume-Uni, 99,5 % fin, cotation de l'après-midi à Londres, moyenne des taux journaliers.
63. Argent: Handy & Harman, 99,9 % raffiné, moyenne des cotations journalières à New York.

**POUR MÉMOIRE :**

64. Pétrole brut: moyenne des prix du Brent du Royaume-Uni, de Dubaï et du Texas de l'Ouest, correspondant aux parts relatives de la consommation mondiale du brut léger, moyen et lourd.
65. Valeur unitaire des exportations des produits manufacturés : Économies développées, sections 5 à 8 moins 68 de la Classification type pour le commerce international (CTCI), révision 2.

**6.2 Instability indices and trends in free-market prices for selected primary commodities**  
2000 = 100

**6.2 Indices d'instabilité et tendances des prix sur le marché libre d'une sélection de produits de base**  
2000 = 100

| Commodity                          | Price instability indices<br>(1)<br>Indices d'instabilité des prix<br>(1)              |             |             | Price trends<br>(2)<br>Tendances des prix<br>(2) |             |             |   |             |             | Produits  |
|------------------------------------|--|-------------|-------------|--|-------------|-------------|---|-------------|-------------|---|
|                                    |  |             |             | In current dollars<br>En dollars courants        |             |             | In constant dollars<br>(3)<br>En dollars constants<br>(3) |             |             |   |
|                                    | 81-90  | 91-00       | 01-10       | 81-90  | 91-00       | 01-10       | 81-90   | 91-00       | 01-10       |   |
|                                    | Annual average rate of change in percentage<br>Taux de variation annuel en pourcentage |             |             |  |             |             |   |             |             |   |
| <b>ALL COMMODITIES</b>             | <b>11.9</b>  | <b>10.2</b> | <b>9.8</b>  | <b>0.5</b>                                       | <b>-1.3</b> | <b>12.2</b> | <b>-3.8</b>   | <b>-1.7</b> | <b>8.3</b>  | <b>TOTAL DES PRODUITS □□</b>                        |
| <b>All food</b>                    | <b>12.1</b>  | <b>11.8</b> | <b>7.5</b>  | <b>-1.3</b>                                      | <b>-1.0</b> | <b>10.8</b> | <b>-5.7</b>   | <b>-1.5</b> | <b>6.8</b>  | <b>Total des produits alimentaires □□</b>           |
| <b>Food and tropical beverages</b> | <b>12.5</b>  | <b>11.5</b> | <b>7.6</b>  | <b>-1.0</b>                                      | <b>-1.2</b> | <b>10.7</b> | <b>-5.3</b>   | <b>-1.7</b> | <b>6.8</b>  | <b>Produits alimentaires et boissons tropicales</b> |
| <i>Food</i>                        | 16.0   | 10.4        | 8.2         | -0.5   | -1.7        | 10.7        | -4.8  | -2.1        | 6.8         | <i>Produits alimentaires</i>                        |
| Wheat                              | 11.9   | 15.5        | 14.8        | -2.2   | -1.6        | 8.8         | -6.6  | -2.1        | 4.8         | Blé   |
| Maize                              | 15.7   | 14.1        | 14.2        | -3.8   | -1.3        | 9.5         | -8.1  | -1.8        | 5.6         | Maïs  |
| Rice                               | 20.0   | 13.8        | 13.9        | -2.4   | -2.9        | 15.0        | -6.7  | -3.4        | 11.1        | Riz   |
| Sugar                              | 41.0   | 20.5        | 19.9        | 1.6  | -2.7        | 11.5        | -2.7  | -3.1        | 7.6         | Sucre   |
| Beef                               | 6.1  | 8.0         | 6.7         | 0.6  | -4.7        | 4.2         | -3.7  | -5.1        | 0.3         | Viande de bœuf                                      |
| Bananas                            | 14.3   | 17.0        | 15.2        | 2.5  | -1.6        | 7.3         | -1.9  | -2.1        | 3.3         | Bananes   |
| Pepper                             | 43.8   | 22.4        | 16.2        | 7.0  | 17.3        | 11.1        | 2.7   | 16.8        | 7.1         | Poivre  |
| Soybean meal                       | 14.1   | 13.7        | 14.2        | 0.1  | -1.1        | 9.5         | -4.2  | -1.6        | 5.6         | Farine de soja                                      |
| Fishmeal                           | 17.2   | 18.5        | 10.9        | 0.6  | 1.1         | 13.0        | -3.7  | 0.7         | 9.1         | Farine de poisson                                   |
| <i>Tropical beverages</i>          | 14.3   | 22.9        | 6.4         | -4.9   | 2.9         | 11.1        | -9.2  | 2.5         | 7.1         | <i>Boissons tropicales</i>                          |
| Coffee                             | 16.8   | 30.9        | 10.5        | -3.6   | 4.1         | 12.9        | -7.9  | 3.7         | 9.0         | Café  |
| Cocoa                              | 15.5   | 17.8        | 14.7        | -5.4   | 0.1         | 9.5         | -9.7  | -0.4        | 5.5         | Cacao   |
| Tea                                | 17.9   | 10.7        | 9.6         | -1.9   | 3.5         | 5.9         | -6.2  | 3.1         | 2.0         | Thé   |
| <b>Vegetable oilseeds and oils</b> | <b>17.9</b>  | <b>16.5</b> | <b>15.3</b> | <b>-4.0</b>                                      | <b>0.4</b>  | <b>11.1</b> | <b>-8.3</b>   | <b>-0.1</b> | <b>7.2</b>  | <b>Graines oléagineuses et huiles végétales</b>     |
| Soybeans                           | 12.5   | 11.2        | 13.3        | -0.7   | -1.1        | 10.0        | -5.0  | -1.6        | 6.1         | Fèves de soja                                       |
| Soybean oil                        | 18.8   | 18.3        | 16.8        | -2.8   | -1.1        | 11.6        | -7.2  | -1.5        | 7.7         | Huile de soja                                       |
| Sunflower oil                      | 18.6   | 17.1        | 18.0        | -3.9   | 0.1         | 9.2         | -8.2  | -0.4        | 5.3         | Huile de tournesol                                  |
| Groundnut oil                      | 27.3   | 15.2        | 20.8        | -1.1   | 0.4         | 8.0         | -5.4  | 0.0         | 4.1         | Huile d'arachide                                    |
| Copra                              | 30.3   | 17.0        | 19.5        | -4.8   | 2.3         | 13.0        | -9.1  | 1.8         | 9.1         | Coprah  |
| Coconut oil                        | 32.2   | 17.9        | 18.4        | -5.3   | 2.6         | 12.5        | -9.6  | 2.2         | 8.6         | Huile de coprah                                     |
| Palm kernel oil                    | 29.2   | 18.0        | 18.9        | -5.7   | 2.6         | 12.6        | -10.0   | 2.1         | 8.6         | Huile de palmiste                                   |
| Palm oil                           | 22.6   | 23.5        | 17.6        | -6.8   | 1.5         | 11.8        | -11.1   | 1.1         | 7.9         | Huile de palme                                      |
| Cotton oil                         | 15.3   | 11.2        | 26.3        | -1.2   | -1.4        | 8.6         | -5.6  | -1.9        | 4.7         | Huile de coton                                      |
| <b>Agricultural raw materials</b>  | <b>7.2</b>   | <b>10.1</b> | <b>7.6</b>  | <b>2.1</b>                                       | <b>-2.3</b> | <b>9.1</b>  | <b>-2.3</b>   | <b>-2.7</b> | <b>5.2</b>  | <b>Matières premières d'origine agricole □</b>      |
| Linseed oil                        | 23.4   | 16.8        | 24.5        | 0.9  | 2.0         | 11.3        | -3.5  | 1.6         | 7.4         | Huile de lin  |
| Tobacco                            | 6.3  | 8.9         | 9.5         | 2.7  | -0.3        | 3.3         | -1.6  | -0.7        | -0.6        | Tabac   |
| Cotton                             | 15.1   | 17.0        | 14.5        | -1.1   | -1.7        | 5.9         | -5.4  | -2.1        | 1.9         | Coton   |
| Wool                               | 18.5   | 14.8        | 11.8        | 6.2  | 2.8         | 5.0         | 1.8   | 2.4         | 1.0         | Laine   |
| Jute                               | 26.1   | 17.8        | 18.3        | 0.9  | -1.1        | 11.8        | -3.4  | -1.5        | 7.6         | Jute  |
| Sisal                              | 5.3  | 11.8        | 9.8         | 0.9  | 4.6         | 3.7         | -3.5  | 4.1         | -0.4        | Sisal   |
| Hides                              | 9.9  | 7.9         | 12.0        | 10.7   | -0.2        | -3.6        | 6.3   | -0.7        | -7.5        | Peaux   |
| Non-coniferous woods               | 9.2  | 7.2         | 3.7         | 4.0  | 2.4         | 5.6         | -0.3  | 2.0         | 1.7         | Bois non conifères                                  |
| Tropical logs                      | 11.6   | 7.2         | 10.0        | 6.9  | -4.0        | 7.4         | 2.5   | -4.4        | 3.4         | Grumes tropicales                                   |
| Tropical sawnwood                  | 14.7   | 18.2        | 5.6         | 4.0  | -0.3        | 3.7         | -0.4  | -0.8        | -0.3        | Grumes tropicales sciées                            |
| Plywood                            | 12.1   | 17.6        | 8.0         | 6.3  | -0.5        | 5.1         | 1.9   | -1.0        | 1.2         | Contre-plaqué                                       |
| Rubber                             | 13.8   | 28.0        | 16.2        | -0.4   | -3.0        | 17.9        | -4.7  | -3.4        | 14.0        | Caoutchouc  |
| <b>Minerals, ores and metals</b>   | <b>14.4</b>  | <b>9.6</b>  | <b>20.8</b> | <b>4.7</b>                                       | <b>-1.4</b> | <b>16.4</b> | <b>0.4</b>  | <b>-1.9</b> | <b>12.4</b> | <b>Minéraux, minerais et métaux □□</b>              |
| Phosphate rock                     | 12.7   | 8.7         | 46.5        | -1.1   | 1.5         | 17.9        | -5.4  | 1.0         | 13.9        | Phosphate brut                                      |
| Manganese ore                      | 26.8   | 12.9        | 34.3        | 7.3  | -7.8        | 18.3        | 2.9   | -8.3        | 14.4        | Minerais de manganèse                               |
| Iron ore                           | 7.2  | 5.3         | 18.1        | -1.1   | -1.2        | 17.7        | -5.4  | -1.7        | 13.7        | Minerais de fer                                     |
| Aluminium                          | 20.2   | 11.2        | 16.9        | 6.1  | 1.8         | 5.7         | 1.7   | 1.4         | 1.8         | Aluminium   |
| Copper                             | 18.3   | 14.4        | 25.4        | 6.9  | -3.6        | 19.5        | 2.5   | -4.0        | 15.6        | Cuivre  |
| Nickel                             | 31.6   | 18.7        | 35.0        | 9.3  | -0.8        | 14.5        | 4.9   | -1.3        | 10.5        | Nickel  |
| Lead                               | 21.5   | 15.2        | 23.0        | 3.3  | -0.2        | 20.0        | -1.0  | -0.7        | 16.0        | Plomb   |
| Zinc                               | 19.7   | 9.3         | 33.5        | 7.9  | 0.1         | 12.9        | 3.5   | -0.3        | 8.9         | Zinc  |
| Tin                                | 14.7   | 6.4         | 19.2        | -9.9   | -0.4        | 18.5        | -14.4   | -0.8        | 14.5        | Étain   |
| Tungsten ore                       | 14.3   | 14.8        | 31.5        | -11.1  | -1.8        | 16.6        | -15.4   | -2.2        | 12.6        | Minerais de tungstène                               |
| Gold                               | 10.6   | 8.2         | 5.6         | -0.4   | -3.2        | 16.9        | -4.7  | -3.6        | 13.0        | Or  |
| Silver                             | 15.1   | 8.3         | 13.1        | -7.7   | 3.0         | 18.0        | -12.0   | 2.5         | 14.0        | Argent  |
| Crude petroleum                    | 16.7   | 16.0        | 20.1        | -8.4   | 2.2         | 15.1        | -12.7   | 1.7         | 11.1        | Pétrole brut  |

For sources and notes, see next page.

Pour les sources et les notes, se reporter à la page suivante.

**6.2 Instability indices and trends in free-market prices for selected primary commodities**  
2000 = 100

Sources:  
- UNCTAD calculations based on *UNCTADstat* Commodity Price Statistics

Notes:

- (1) The measure of price instability is

$$1/n \sum_{t=1}^n \left[ \frac{|Y(t) - y(t)|}{y(t)} \right] * 100$$

where

$Y(t)$  is the observed magnitude of the variable  
 $y(t)$  is the magnitude estimated by fitting an exponential trend to the observed value  
 $n$  is the number of observations

Accordingly, instability is measured as the percentage deviation of the variables concerned from their exponential trend levels for a given period.

- (2) The growth rate of each period has been calculated using the formula:

$$\log(p) = a + b(t)$$

where

$p$  is the price index and  $t$  is time.

- (3) Constant 2000 dollars (current dollars divided by the United Nations unit value index of manufactured goods exported by developed economies).

**6.2 Indices d'instabilité et tendances des prix sur le marché libre d'une sélection de produits de base**  
2000 = 100

Sources :  
- Calculs du secrétariat de la CNUCED basés sur les statistiques des prix des produits de base de *UNCTADstat*

Notes :

- (1) L'indice d'instabilité des prix est calculé selon

$$1/n \sum_{t=1}^n \left[ \frac{|Y(t) - y(t)|}{y(t)} \right] * 100$$

où

$Y(t)$  est la valeur observée de la variable  
 $y(t)$  est la valeur estimée par ajustement à la tendance exponentielle des valeurs observées  
 $n$  est le nombre d'observations

L'instabilité est le pourcentage de déviation des variables en question par rapport à la ligne de tendance exponentielle pour une période donnée.

- (2) Le taux de croissance de chaque période a été calculé selon la formule :

$$\log(p) = a + b(t)$$

où

$p$  est l'indice de prix et  $t$  le temps.

- (3) Dollars constants 2000 (dollars courants divisés par l'index des Nations Unies de la valeur unitaire des exportations des produits manufacturés par les économies développées).



# 7

INTERNATIONAL  
**FINANCE**

**FINANCE**  
INTERNATIONALE

1

2

3

4

5

6

7

8

**7.1.1 Balance of payments:  
Current account net of countries  
and geographical regions**

| Region,<br>country or territory     | Millions of dollars - Millions de dollars |                      |                      |                      |                       |                       |                       |                       |
|-------------------------------------|---|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
|                                     | 1980                                      | 1990                 | 2000                 | 2005                 | 2007                  | 2008                  | 2009                  | 2010                  |
| DEVELOPING ECONOMIES                | 28 412                                    | 13 476               | 97 796               | 489 377              | 770 223               | 772 049               | 444 817               | 489 175               |
| TRANSITION ECONOMIES                | -2 301                                    | -2 482               | 46 991               | 83 022               | 58 881                | 85 105                | 33 917                | 70 805                |
| DEVELOPED ECONOMIES                 | -78 720                                   | -103 560             | -324 209             | -522 063             | -546 189              | -668 922              | -234 287              | -256 876              |
| <b>Developing economies: Africa</b> | <b>6 619</b>                              | <b>3 635</b>         | <b>16 782</b>        | <b>60 571</b>        | <b>59 514</b>         | <b>50 932</b>         | <b>-26 889</b>        | <b>5 896</b>          |
| <i><b>Eastern Africa</b></i>        | <i><b>-3 829</b></i>                      | <i><b>-3 451</b></i> | <i><b>-2 984</b></i> | <i><b>-6 396</b></i> | <i><b>-8 404</b></i>  | <i><b>-15 243</b></i> | <i><b>-11 900</b></i> | <i><b>-13 772</b></i> |
| Burundi                             | -80                                       | -69                  | -50                  | -6                   | -108                  | -259                  | -164                  | (e)- 158              |
| Comoros                             | -9  | -10                  | 0                    | -29                  | -29                   | -59                   | -48                   | -36                   |
| Djibouti                            | ..  | -11                  | -19                  | 20                   | -171                  | -225                  | -71                   | -                     |
| Eritrea                             | -   | -                    | -105                 | (e)9                 | (e)-99                | (e)-76                | (e)- 105              | (e)- 201              |
| Ethiopia                            | -   | -                    | 13                   | -1 568               | -828                  | -1 806                | -2 191                | (e)-1 695             |
| Ethiopia (former)                   | -226                                      | -294                 | -                    | -                    | -                     | -                     | -                     | -                     |
| Kenya                               | -876                                      | -527                 | -199                 | -252                 | -1 032                | -1 983                | -1 661                | (e)-2 328             |
| Madagascar                          | -556                                      | -265                 | -260                 | -554                 | -810                  | -2 097                | (e)-2 216             | (e)-2 168             |
| Malawi                              | -260                                      | -86                  | -74                  | (e)- 356             | (e)- 143              | (e)- 220              | (e)- 332              | (e)- 510              |
| Mauritius                           | -117                                      | -119                 | -37                  | -324                 | -434                  | -976                  | -655                  | -800                  |
| Mozambique                          | -367                                      | -415                 | -764                 | -761                 | -785                  | -1 179                | -1 171                | -913                  |
| Rwanda                              | -52                                       | -85                  | -94                  | -52                  | -147                  | -252                  | -379                  | (e)- 605              |
| Seychelles                          | -16                                       | -13                  | -43                  | -174                 | -264                  | -407                  | -253                  | -484                  |
| Uganda                              | -83                                       | -263                 | -359                 | -26                  | -476                  | -1 314                | -451                  | -1 740                |
| United Republic of Tanzania         | -521                                      | -559                 | -428                 | -1 105               | -1 849                | -2 675                | -1 934                | -1 978                |
| Zambia                              | -516                                      | -594                 | -580                 | -597                 | -698                  | -1 039                | 537                   | 615                   |
| Zimbabwe                            | -149                                      | -140                 | (e)14                | (e)- 622             | (e)- 530              | (e)- 676              | (e)- 807              | (e)- 767              |
| <i><b>Middle Africa</b></i>         | <i><b>-460</b></i>                        | <i><b>-1 751</b></i> | <i><b>1 581</b></i>  | <i><b>5 854</b></i>  | <i><b>10 243</b></i>  | <i><b>7 140</b></i>   | <i><b>-15 022</b></i> | <i><b>-7 337</b></i>  |
| Angola                              | 68  | -236                 | 796                  | 5 138                | 10 581                | 7 194                 | -7 572                | (e)-1 873             |
| Cameroon                            | -445                                      | -551                 | -249                 | -493                 | 286                   | -450                  | -1 119                | -856                  |
| Central African Republic            | -43                                       | -89                  | -13                  | -88                  | -106                  | -206                  | -155                  | -175                  |
| Chad                                | 12  | -46                  | -213                 | 50                   | -744                  | (e)-1 146             | (e)-2 305             | (e)-2 512             |
| Congo                               | -167                                      | -251                 | 648                  | 696                  | -2 181                | (e)-1 210             | (e)-1 395             | (e)596                |
| Dem. Rep. of the Congo              | -250                                      | -715                 | -173                 | -883                 | -113                  | -2 025                | -1 166                | -898                  |
| Equatorial Guinea                   | -20                                       | -19                  | -196                 | -511                 | 546                   | 1 672                 | -2 093                | -3 451                |
| Gabon                               | 384                                       | 168                  | 1 001                | 1 983                | 2 037                 | 3 403                 | 862                   | 1 905                 |
| Sao Tome and Principe               | 1   | -12                  | -20                  | -36                  | -64                   | -94                   | -79                   | (e)-73                |
| <i><b>Northern Africa</b></i>       | <i><b>5 951</b></i>                       | <i><b>4 917</b></i>  | <i><b>12 627</b></i> | <i><b>36 202</b></i> | <i><b>55 246</b></i>  | <i><b>61 174</b></i>  | <i><b>-4 004</b></i>  | <i><b>18 548</b></i>  |
| Algeria                             | 249                                       | 1 420                | 9 142                | 21 181               | 30 631                | 34 440                | 402                   | (e)12 760             |
| Egypt                               | -436                                      | 2 327                | -971                 | 2 103                | 412                   | -1 415                | -3 349                | (e)-4 435             |
| Libyan Arab Jamahiriya              | 8 214                                     | 2 201                | 6 270                | 14 945               | 28 510                | 35 702                | 9 381                 | (e)16 164             |
| Morocco                             | -1 407                                    | -196                 | -475                 | 1 041                | -122                  | -4 528                | -4 971                | -3 925                |
| Sudan                               | -316                                      | -372                 | -518                 | -2 768               | -3 268                | -1 314                | -4 232                | -1 165                |
| Tunisia                             | -353                                      | -463                 | -821                 | -299                 | -917                  | -1 711                | -1 234                | -                     |
| <i><b>Southern Africa</b></i>       | <i><b>2 937</b></i>                       | <i><b>1 676</b></i>  | <i><b>349</b></i>    | <i><b>-6 827</b></i> | <i><b>-17 443</b></i> | <i><b>-19 420</b></i> | <i><b>-12 150</b></i> | <i><b>-11 518</b></i> |
| Botswana                            | -151                                      | -19                  | 545                  | 1 562                | 1 796                 | 468                   | -526                  | (e)- 341              |
| Lesotho                             | 56  | 65                   | -151                 | -102                 | 99                    | 202                   | -2                    | -421                  |
| Namibia                             | ..  | 28                   | 192                  | 333                  | 747                   | 225                   | 120                   | -                     |
| South Africa                        | 3 161                                     | 1 552                | -191                 | -8 518               | -20 018               | -20 083               | -11 327               | -10 117               |
| Swaziland                           | -130                                      | 51                   | -46                  | -103                 | -66                   | -231                  | -414                  | (e)- 708              |
| <i><b>Western Africa</b></i>        | <i><b>2 020</b></i>                       | <i><b>2 244</b></i>  | <i><b>5 209</b></i>  | <i><b>31 738</b></i> | <i><b>19 872</b></i>  | <i><b>17 282</b></i>  | <i><b>16 187</b></i>  | <i><b>19 975</b></i>  |
| Benin                               | -36                                       | -18                  | -81                  | -226                 | -534                  | -536                  | (e)- 552              | (e)- 485              |
| Burkina Faso                        | -49                                       | -77                  | -319                 | -634                 | -1 070                | -1 709                | (e)- 417              | (e)- 373              |
| Cape Verde                          | 4   | -4                   | -58                  | -41                  | -198                  | -205                  | -239                  | (e)- 207              |
| Côte d'Ivoire                       | -1 826                                    | -1 214               | -241                 | 40                   | -139                  | 452                   | 1 670                 | (e)303                |
| Gambia                              | -91                                       | 24                   | 40                   | -43                  | -58                   | 11                    | 63                    | 52                    |
| Ghana                               | 30  | -223                 | -387                 | -1 105               | -2 151                | -3 543                | -1 598                | -2 700                |
| Guinea                              | 50  | -203                 | -140                 | -160                 | -455                  | -1 201                | -403                  | -327                  |
| Guinea-Bissau                       | -61                                       | -45                  | 8                    | -10                  | -31                   | -29                   | 27                    | -52                   |
| Mali                                | -124                                      | -221                 | -255                 | -438                 | -581                  | -1 066                | -655                  | (e)- 705              |
| Mauritania                          | -133                                      | -10                  | -98                  | -877                 | -515                  | -557                  | -372                  | -266                  |
| Niger                               | -276                                      | -236                 | -104                 | -312                 | -351                  | -651                  | -1 513                | -1 715                |
| Nigeria                             | 5 178                                     | 4 988                | 7 427                | 36 529               | 27 644                | 28 646                | (e)21 659             | (e)28 210             |
| Senegal                             | -386                                      | -363                 | -332                 | -676                 | -1 312                | -1 884                | -1 113                | (e)-1 102             |
| Sierra Leone                        | -165                                      | -69                  | -112                 | -105                 | -160                  | -225                  | -194                  | -320                  |
| Togo                                | -95                                       | -84                  | -140                 | -204                 | -216                  | -219                  | -177                  | (e)- 339              |

For sources and notes, see end of table.

**7.1.1 Balance des paiements :  
compte courant net des pays et des régions  
géographiques**

| As percentage of GDP - En pourcentage du PIB (1) |              |              |              |              |              |               |              | Régions,<br>pays ou territoires             |
|--|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|---|
| 1980   | 1990         | 2000         | 2005         | 2007         | 2008         | 2009          | 2010         |   |
| 1.18   | 0.35         | 1.41         | 4.56         | 5.19         | 4.48         | 2.62          | 2.41         | ÉCONOMIES EN DÉVELOPPEMENT                  |
| -3.19  | -2.84        | 11.83        | 7.59         | 3.21         | 3.64         | 1.90          | 3.38         | ÉCONOMIES EN TRANSITION                     |
| -0.95  | -0.59        | -1.30        | -1.54        | -1.40        | -1.61        | -0.60         | -0.63        | ÉCONOMIES DÉVELOPPÉES                       |
| <b>1.53</b>                                      | <b>0.74</b>  | <b>2.83</b>  | <b>6.15</b>  | <b>4.63</b>  | <b>3.39</b>  | <b>-1.89</b>  | <b>0.40</b>  | <b>Économies en développement : Afrique</b> |
| <b>-7.89</b>                                     | <b>-5.65</b> | <b>-4.49</b> | <b>-6.74</b> | <b>-6.55</b> | <b>-9.84</b> | <b>-7.56</b>  | <b>-8.03</b> | <b>Afrique orientale</b>                    |
| -6.26  | -4.50        | -5.26        | -0.53        | -8.42        | -20.88       | -13.08        | (e)-11.29    | Burundi                                     |
| -7.21  | -4.30        | -0.22        | -7.37        | -6.27        | -11.10       | -9.12         | -6.80        | Comores                                     |
| ..   | -2.30        | -3.43        | 2.84         | -21.61       | -26.88       | -7.65         | -            | Djibouti                                    |
| -  | -            | -14.82       | (e)0.82      | (e)-7.49     | (e)-5.51     | (e)-5.59      | (e)-9.40     | Érythrée                                    |
| -  | -            | 0.17         | -12.76       | -4.32        | -6.97        | -7.68         | (e)-6.35     | Éthiopie                                    |
| -3.84  | -2.52        | -            | -            | -            | -            | -             | -            | Éthiopie (anc.)                             |
| -9.56  | -4.78        | -1.58        | -1.35        | -3.80        | -6.61        | -5.65         | (e)-7.24     | Kenya                                       |
| -17.04   | -8.60        | -6.72        | -11.00       | -10.92       | -21.93       | (e)-25.20     | (e)-24.67    | Madagascar                                  |
| -15.23   | -3.57        | -3.06        | (e)-12.92    | (e)-4.00     | (e)-5.22     | (e)-6.84      | (e)-9.81     | Malawi                                      |
| -10.22   | -4.61        | -0.81        | -5.16        | -5.77        | -10.46       | -7.56         | -8.41        | Maurice                                     |
| -7.60  | -13.99       | -17.72       | -11.56       | -9.77        | -11.95       | -12.23        | -9.97        | Mozambique                                  |
| -3.72  | -3.29        | -5.33        | -2.02        | -3.92        | -5.35        | -7.19         | (e)-10.72    | Rwanda                                      |
| -8.62  | -2.86        | -5.65        | -18.76       | -25.91       | -44.19       | -32.11        | -51.69       | Seychelles                                  |
| -2.72  | -6.52        | -5.66        | -0.26        | -3.52        | -7.98        | -2.64         | -9.47        | Ouganda                                     |
| -7.13  | -10.20       | -4.11        | -7.62        | -10.69       | -12.55       | -8.40         | -8.05        | République-Unie de Tanzanie                 |
| -13.29   | -15.88       | -17.90       | -8.21        | -6.03        | -7.02        | 4.22          | 3.88         | Zambie                                      |
| -2.80  | -1.59        | (e)0.25      | (e)-13.27    | (e)-11.99    | (e)-17.50    | (e)-19.91     | ..           | Zimbabwe                                    |
| <b>-1.38</b>                                     | <b>-4.05</b> | <b>4.40</b>  | <b>7.94</b>  | <b>10.29</b> | <b>5.73</b>  | <b>-13.59</b> | <b>-5.59</b> | <b>Afrique centrale</b>                     |
| 1.26   | -2.29        | 8.71         | 25.83        | 35.13        | 20.66        | -21.64        | (e)-4.74     | Angola                                      |
| -5.02  | -4.65        | -2.68        | -2.97        | 1.40         | -1.89        | -5.04         | -3.82        | Cameroun                                    |
| -3.87  | -6.19        | -1.38        | -6.55        | -6.19        | -10.37       | -7.84         | -8.71        | République centrafricaine                   |
| 1.34   | -2.96        | -15.39       | 0.85         | -10.61       | (e)-13.72    | (e)-33.71     | (e)-32.58    | Tchad                                       |
| -9.77  | -8.98        | 20.13        | 11.65        | -28.53       | (e)-10.94    | (e)-14.01     | (e)4.99      | Congo                                       |
| -2.54  | -7.79        | -3.28        | -12.20       | -1.13        | -17.35       | -10.41        | -4.53        | Rép. dém. du Congo                          |
| -37.18   | -14.25       | -16.68       | -7.09        | 5.10         | 9.35         | -17.64        | -24.58       | Guinée équatoriale                          |
| 7.31   | 2.87         | 18.20        | 20.96        | 17.27        | 22.86        | 7.64          | 14.17        | Gabon                                       |
| 0.83   | -10.03       | -26.18       | -27.54       | -40.86       | -49.57       | -37.18        | (e)-34.94    | Sao Tomé-et-Principe                        |
| <b>4.15</b>                                      | <b>2.59</b>  | <b>4.81</b>  | <b>9.76</b>  | <b>11.13</b> | <b>10.07</b> | <b>-0.70</b>  | <b>2.87</b>  | <b>Afrique septentrionale</b>               |
| 0.59   | 2.29         | 16.69        | 20.52        | 22.81        | 20.23        | 0.29          | (e)7.98      | Algérie                                     |
| -1.81  | 5.91         | -0.97        | 2.14         | 0.31         | -0.86        | -1.78         | (e)-2.07     | Égypte                                      |
| 21.51  | 7.08         | 16.30        | 32.88        | 45.49        | 43.87        | 15.96         | (e)22.55     | Jamahiriya arabe libyenne                   |
| -6.69  | -0.68        | -1.28        | 1.75         | -0.16        | -5.10        | -5.48         | -4.32        | Maroc                                       |
| -3.52  | -2.33        | -3.95        | -7.87        | -5.78        | -2.15        | -7.67         | -1.68        | Soudan                                      |
| -4.04  | -3.76        | -4.22        | -1.03        | -2.57        | -4.18        | -3.12         | -            | Tunisie                                     |
| <b>3.55</b>                                      | <b>1.40</b>  | <b>0.24</b>  | <b>-2.54</b> | <b>-5.59</b> | <b>-6.40</b> | <b>-3.90</b>  | <b>-2.93</b> | <b>Afrique australe</b>                     |
| -14.42   | -0.52        | 9.68         | 15.23        | 14.51        | 3.49         | -4.53         | (e)-2.43     | Botswana                                    |
| 14.50  | 11.79        | -20.00       | -7.71        | 6.24         | 12.64        | -0.15         | -21.11       | Lesotho                                     |
| ..   | 1.03         | 4.90         | 4.59         | 8.47         | 2.53         | 1.29          | -            | Namibie                                     |
| 3.93   | 1.39         | -0.14        | -3.45        | -6.99        | -7.26        | -3.96         | -2.80        | Afrique du Sud                              |
| -18.37   | 4.87         | -3.01        | -3.97        | -2.14        | -7.66        | -13.11        | (e)-18.04    | Swaziland                                   |
| <b>1.63</b>                                      | <b>2.89</b>  | <b>6.18</b>  | <b>17.92</b> | <b>7.95</b>  | <b>5.54</b>  | <b>6.00</b>   | <b>6.20</b>  | <b>Afrique occidentale</b>                  |
| -2.60  | -0.98        | -3.42        | -5.19        | -9.69        | -8.07        | (e)-8.35      | (e)-7.36     | Bénin                                       |
| -2.55  | -2.48        | -12.18       | -11.69       | -15.84       | -20.91       | (e)-5.12      | (e)-4.47     | Burkina Faso                                |
| 3.04   | -1.24        | -10.76       | -4.18        | -14.89       | -13.16       | -15.12        | (e)-12.59    | Cap-Vert                                    |
| -17.95   | -10.21       | -2.26        | 0.24         | -0.70        | 1.93         | 7.25          | (e)1.33      | Côte d'Ivoire                               |
| -17.92   | 3.41         | 5.08         | -6.89        | -7.10        | 1.06         | 6.80          | 5.36         | Gambie                                      |
| 0.93   | -3.58        | -7.76        | -10.29       | -14.19       | -21.91       | -10.69        | -15.16       | Ghana                                       |
| 3.36   | -6.95        | -4.39        | -5.46        | -10.80       | -31.63       | -8.51         | -6.90        | Guinée                                      |
| -12.06   | -7.70        | 2.29         | -1.83        | -4.42        | -3.41        | 3.22          | -6.18        | Guinée-Bissau                               |
| -8.74  | -8.81        | -9.58        | -7.98        | -8.13        | -12.20       | -7.41         | (e)-7.73     | Mali  |
| -16.07   | -0.92        | -9.08        | -50.31       | -19.29       | -16.73       | -13.05        | -7.46        | Mauritanie                                  |
| -10.22   | -8.94        | -6.03        | -9.25        | -8.19        | -12.13       | -28.85        | -30.89       | Niger                                       |
| 5.53   | 14.24        | 16.01        | 32.54        | 16.66        | 13.36        | (e)12.46      | (e)12.70     | Nigéria                                     |
| -11.86   | -5.86        | -7.10        | -7.76        | -11.63       | -14.19       | -8.72         | (e)-8.58     | Sénégal                                     |
| -11.50   | -7.34        | -12.13       | -7.04        | -8.19        | -10.46       | -8.66         | -14.09       | Sierra Leone                                |
| -8.40  | -4.72        | -10.79       | -9.66        | -8.53        | -6.92        | -5.56         | (e)-10.58    | Togo  |

Pour les sources et les notes, se reporter à la fin du tableau.



**7.1.1 Balance of payments:  
Current account net of countries  
and geographical regions**

| Region,<br>country or territory      | Millions of dollars - Millions de dollars |               |                |                |                |                |                |                |
|--------------------------------------|---|---------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
|                                      | 1980                                      | 1990          | 2000           | 2005           | 2007           | 2008           | 2009           | 2010           |
| <b>Developing economies: America</b> | <b>-29 931</b>                            | <b>-4 028</b> | <b>-49 385</b> | <b>35 651</b>  | <b>13 696</b>  | <b>-32 700</b> | <b>-20 964</b> | <b>-56 145</b> |
| <b>Caribbean</b>                     | <b>-769</b>                               | <b>-3 226</b> | <b>-2 877</b>  | <b>-135</b>    | <b>-2 388</b>  | <b>-6 043</b>  | <b>-3 911</b>  | <b>-4 768</b>  |
| Anguilla                             | ..  | -9            | -61            | -52            | -184           | -211           | -94            | -68            |
| Antigua and Barbuda                  | -19                                       | -31           | -42            | -188           | -380           | -354           | -262           | -113           |
| Aruba                                | ..  | -158          | 204            | -197           | -88            | -165           | 157            | -410           |
| Bahamas                              | -75                                       | -37           | -633           | -701           | -1 315         | -1 164         | -861           | -900           |
| Barbados                             | -17                                       | -8            | -213           | -509           | -309           | -423           | -302           | -263           |
| Dominica                             | -14                                       | -44           | -60            | -76            | -87            | -136           | -102           | -97            |
| Dominican Republic                   | -720                                      | -280          | -1 027         | -473           | -2 166         | -4 519         | -2 159         | -4 378         |
| Grenada                              | 0   | -46           | -88            | -193           | -262           | -269           | -214           | -218           |
| Haiti                                | -101                                      | -22           | -114           | 7              | -86            | -289           | -232           | (e)-1 147      |
| Jamaica                              | -136                                      | -312          | -367           | -1 071         | -2 038         | -2 793         | -1 126         | (e)-1 250      |
| Montserrat                           | ..  | -23           | -8             | -16            | -10            | -20            | -13            | -11            |
| Netherlands Antilles                 | 1   | -44           | -48            | -106           | -594           | -872           | -374           | (e)- 600       |
| Saint Kitts and Nevis                | -3  | -47           | -66            | -65            | -111           | -181           | -153           | -96            |
| Saint Lucia                          | -33                                       | -57           | -95            | -129           | -345           | -347           | -133           | -150           |
| Saint Vincent and the Grenadines     | -9  | -24           | -24            | -99            | -191           | -228           | -198           | -206           |
| Trinidad and Tobago                  | 357                                       | 459           | 544            | 3 594          | 5 364          | 8 519          | 1 614          | (e)4 889       |
| <b>Central America</b>               | <b>-12 276</b>                            | <b>-8 372</b> | <b>-23 207</b> | <b>-10 082</b> | <b>-17 042</b> | <b>-28 537</b> | <b>-8 195</b>  | <b>-13 204</b> |
| Belize                               | -4  | 15            | -162           | -151           | -52            | -132           | -83            | -46            |
| Costa Rica                           | -664                                      | -424          | -707           | -981           | -1 646         | -2 752         | -537           | -1 299         |
| El Salvador                          | 34  | -152          | -431           | -569           | -1 183         | -1 532         | -304           | -488           |
| Guatemala                            | -163                                      | -213          | -1 050         | -1 241         | -1 786         | -1 680         | -217           | -826           |
| Honduras                             | -317                                      | -51           | -508           | -304           | -1 116         | -1 800         | -449           | -1 002         |
| Mexico                               | -10 422                                   | -7 451        | -18 742        | -5 080         | -8 851         | -16 349        | -5 720         | -5 626         |
| Nicaragua                            | -411                                      | -305          | -936           | -734           | -1 001         | -1 570         | -841           | -963           |
| Panama, excl. Canal Zone (former)    | -329                                      | -             | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              |
| Panama                               | -   | 209           | -673           | -1 022         | -1 407         | -2 722         | -44            | -2 953         |
| <b>South America</b>                 | <b>-16 886</b>                            | <b>7 569</b>  | <b>-23 300</b> | <b>45 868</b>  | <b>33 126</b>  | <b>1 880</b>   | <b>-8 858</b>  | <b>-38 173</b> |
| Argentina                            | -4 774                                    | 4 552         | -8 981         | 5 275          | 7 355          | 6 755          | 8 469          | 3 573          |
| Bolivia (Plurinational State of)     | -6  | -199          | -446           | 622            | 1 591          | 1 993          | 814            | 895            |
| Brazil                               | -12 831                                   | -3 823        | -24 225        | 13 985         | 1 551          | -28 192        | -24 302        | -47 365        |
| Chile                                | -1 971                                    | -485          | -898           | 1 449          | 7 458          | -3 307         | 2 570          | 3 802          |
| Colombia                             | -206                                      | 542           | 795            | -1 886         | -5 977         | -6 901         | -5 001         | -8 944         |
| Ecuador                              | -642                                      | -360          | 926            | 347            | 1 588          | 1 087          | -268           | (e)-1 917      |
| Guyana                               | -129                                      | -161          | -82            | -96            | -112           | -192           | (e)- 186       | (e)- 216       |
| Paraguay                             | -277                                      | 390           | -163           | 16             | 184            | -304           | -149           | -596           |
| Peru                                 | -101                                      | -1 419        | -1 546         | 1 148          | 1 460          | -5 318         | 211            | -2 315         |
| Suriname                             | 32  | 67            | 32             | -144           | 185            | 353            | 210            | 692            |
| Uruguay                              | -709                                      | 186           | -566           | 42             | -220           | -1 486         | 215            | -160           |
| Venezuela (Bolivarian Rep. of)       | 4 728                                     | 8 279         | 11 853         | 25 110         | 18 063         | 37 392         | 8 561          | 14 378         |
| <b>Developing economies: Asia</b>    | <b>52 060</b>                             | <b>14 067</b> | <b>130 126</b> | <b>393 205</b> | <b>697 677</b> | <b>755 513</b> | <b>494 509</b> | <b>540 034</b> |
| <b>Eastern Asia</b>                  | <b>-7 379</b>                             | <b>25 654</b> | <b>48 591</b>  | <b>213 642</b> | <b>438 567</b> | <b>495 436</b> | <b>353 898</b> | <b>386 535</b> |
| China                                | 290                                       | 11 997        | 20 518         | 160 818        | 371 833        | 436 107        | 261 120        | 305 374        |
| China, Hong Kong SAR                 | -1 430                                    | 4 764         | 6 993          | 20 181         | 25 532         | 29 317         | 17 418         | 13 936         |
| China, Taiwan Province of            | -818                                      | 10 923        | 8 899          | 17 578         | 35 154         | 27 505         | 42 911         | 39 899         |
| Korea, Republic of                   | -5 071                                    | -1 390        | 12 251         | 14 981         | 5 876          | 3 198          | 32 791         | 28 213         |
| Mongolia                             | -350                                      | -640          | -70            | 84             | 172            | -690           | -342           | -887           |
| <b>Southern Asia</b>                 | <b>-6 444</b>                             | <b>-9 374</b> | <b>6 224</b>   | <b>158</b>     | <b>15 476</b>  | <b>-26 771</b> | <b>-9 332</b>  | <b>-36 533</b> |
| Afghanistan                          | 54  | ..            | ..             | -163           | 76             | -166           | -261           | 309            |
| Bangladesh                           | -702                                      | -398          | -306           | -176           | 857            | 926            | 3 556          | 2 502          |
| Bhutan                               | 10  | -28           | -40            | -235           | 143            | -27            | -113           | -100           |
| India                                | -1 785                                    | -7 036        | -4 601         | -10 284        | -8 076         | -30 953        | -25 922        | -51 781        |
| Iran (Islamic Rep. of)               | -2 438                                    | 327           | 12 481         | 15 392         | 32 594         | 22 903         | (e)17 590      | (e)16 036      |
| Maldives                             | -22                                       | 10            | -51            | -273           | -438           | -647           | -403           | -463           |
| Nepal                                | -39                                       | -289          | -131           | 153            | 6              | 733            | 18             | -128           |
| Pakistan                             | -866                                      | -1 661        | -85            | -3 606         | -8 286         | -15 655        | -3 583         | -1 490         |
| Sri Lanka                            | -655                                      | -298          | -1 044         | -650           | -1 401         | -3 885         | -215           | -1 418         |
| <b>South-Eastern Asia</b>            | <b>-6 768</b>                             | <b>-8 965</b> | <b>37 494</b>  | <b>45 098</b>  | <b>110 694</b> | <b>79 336</b>  | <b>105 192</b> | <b>105 843</b> |
| Brunei Darussalam                    | ..  | 2 531         | 2 998          | 4 033          | 4 828          | 6 939          | 3 977          | 5 573          |
| Cambodia                             | ..  | -35           | -136           | -307           | -488           | -1 051         | -866           | (e)-1 004      |
| Indonesia including East Timor       | ..  | -2 988        | 7 992          | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              |
| Indonesia                            | -   | -             | -              | 278            | 10 493         | 125            | 10 629         | 6 294          |
| Lao People's Dem. Rep.               | -43                                       | -55           | -8             | -174           | 139            | 115            | 9              | (e)-17         |
| Malaysia                             | -266                                      | -870          | 8 488          | 19 980         | 29 770         | 38 914         | 31 801         | (e)28 183      |
| Myanmar                              | -350                                      | -436          | -212           | 588            | (e)1 853       | (e)1 208       | (e)705         | -              |
| Philippines                          | -1 904                                    | -2 695        | -2 225         | 1 980          | 7 112          | 3 627          | 9 358          | 8 465          |

For sources and notes, see end of table.

**7.1.1 Balance des paiements :  
compte courant net des pays et des régions  
géographiques**

| As percentage of GDP - En pourcentage du PIB (1) |              |              |              |              |              |              |              | Régions,<br>pays ou territoires              |
|--|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--|
| 1980   | 1990         | 2000         | 2005         | 2007         | 2008         | 2009         | 2010         |  |
| <b>-4.09</b>                                     | <b>-0.36</b> | <b>-2.33</b> | <b>1.32</b>  | <b>0.37</b>  | <b>-0.75</b> | <b>-0.52</b> | <b>-1.15</b> | <b>Économies en développement : Amérique</b> |
| <b>-3.42</b>                                     | <b>-5.38</b> | <b>-3.18</b> | <b>-0.11</b> | <b>-1.49</b> | <b>-3.46</b> | <b>-2.31</b> | <b>-4.32</b> | <b>Caraïbes</b>                              |
| ..   | -15.63       | -56.44       | -30.67       | -67.21       | -72.73       | -43.33       | -30.52       | Anguilla                                     |
| -17.09   | -7.91        | -6.37        | -21.68       | -32.90       | -29.45       | -23.11       | -10.08       | Antigua-et-Barbuda                           |
| ..   | -19.10       | 10.88        | -8.50        | -3.44        | -6.05        | 5.99         | -15.71       | Aruba  |
| -5.57  | -1.16        | -11.45       | -10.76       | -18.18       | -15.95       | -12.16       | -12.44       | Bahamas                                      |
| -1.94  | -0.45        | -8.33        | -17.04       | -9.07        | -11.51       | -8.40        | -7.19        | Barbade                                      |
| -24.20   | -26.03       | -22.06       | -25.42       | -25.25       | -36.57       | -26.98       | -24.69       | Dominique                                    |
| -8.80  | -2.98        | -4.34        | -1.41        | -5.28        | -9.93        | -4.63        | -8.49        | République dominicaine                       |
| 0.36   | -20.92       | -21.60       | -34.89       | -42.85       | -39.61       | -33.65       | -32.85       | Grenade                                      |
| -7.29  | -0.84        | -3.25        | 0.18         | -1.50        | -4.70        | -3.70        | (e)-18.44    | Haïti  |
| -4.47  | -6.47        | -4.11        | -9.60        | -15.79       | -19.96       | -9.07        | (e)-9.07     | Jamaïque                                     |
| ..   | -34.13       | -22.23       | -36.74       | -22.51       | -39.39       | -24.11       | ..           | Montserrat                                   |
| 0.06   | -2.21        | -1.69        | -3.23        | -16.26       | -22.06       | -9.29        | (e)-14.15    | Antilles néerlandaises                       |
| -5.56  | -29.50       | -20.11       | -14.75       | -21.85       | -31.70       | -28.01       | -17.45       | Saint-Kitts-et-Nevis                         |
| -24.58   | -13.71       | -13.40       | -14.72       | -35.91       | -35.08       | -14.07       | -15.46       | Sainte-Lucie                                 |
| -15.72   | -11.89       | -7.13        | -22.70       | -34.38       | -39.18       | -34.96       | -36.74       | Saint-Vincent-et-les Grenadines              |
| 5.72   | 9.06         | 6.67         | 22.49        | 25.66        | 32.80        | 7.64         | (e)22.04     | Trinité-et-Tobago                            |
| <b>-4.89</b>                                     | <b>-2.62</b> | <b>-3.29</b> | <b>-1.07</b> | <b>-1.49</b> | <b>-2.34</b> | <b>-0.81</b> | <b>-1.12</b> | <b>Amérique centrale</b>                     |
| -1.90  | 3.79         | -19.43       | -13.56       | -4.08        | -9.74        | -6.20        | -3.31        | Belize                                       |
| -10.81   | -5.84        | -4.43        | -4.91        | -6.25        | -9.22        | -1.83        | -3.63        | Costa Rica                                   |
| 2.89   | -3.16        | -3.28        | -3.30        | -5.81        | -6.93        | -1.44        | -2.25        | El Salvador                                  |
| -2.32  | -3.12        | -6.10        | -4.56        | -5.23        | -4.29        | -0.58        | -2.01        | Guatemala                                    |
| -10.35   | -1.41        | -7.07        | -3.12        | -9.01        | -12.86       | -3.11        | -6.41        | Honduras                                     |
| -4.58  | -2.59        | -2.94        | -0.60        | -0.87        | -1.50        | -0.66        | -0.55        | Mexique                                      |
| -20.74   | -11.68       | -25.21       | -16.09       | -18.65       | -26.65       | -13.15       | -14.28       | Nicaragua                                    |
| -8.11  | ..           | ..           | ..           | ..           | ..           | ..           | ..           | Panama, sans la zone du canal (anc.)         |
| ..   | 3.44         | -5.79        | -6.61        | -7.11        | -11.74       | -0.18        | -10.75       | Panama                                       |
| <b>-3.69</b>                                     | <b>1.03</b>  | <b>-1.76</b> | <b>2.82</b>  | <b>1.36</b>  | <b>0.06</b>  | <b>-0.31</b> | <b>-1.06</b> | <b>Amérique du Sud</b>                       |
| -6.32  | 3.22         | -3.16        | 2.88         | 2.80         | 2.06         | 2.74         | 0.96         | Argentine                                    |
| -0.24  | -4.09        | -5.32        | 6.52         | 12.13        | 11.95        | 4.69         | 4.66         | Bolivie (État plurinational de)              |
| -6.71  | -0.95        | -3.76        | 1.59         | 0.11         | -1.72        | -1.55        | -2.30        | Brésil                                       |
| -6.69  | -1.45        | -1.19        | 1.23         | 4.54         | -1.94        | 1.57         | 1.84         | Chili  |
| -0.46  | 1.01         | 0.85         | -1.30        | -2.88        | -2.84        | -2.18        | -3.18        | Colombie                                     |
| -5.19  | -3.20        | 5.81         | 0.93         | 3.47         | 1.99         | -0.47        | (e)-2.94     | Équateur                                     |
| -13.63   | -25.45       | -7.23        | -7.32        | -6.45        | -9.97        | (e)-9.11     | (e)-9.67     | Guyana                                       |
| -7.05  | 8.39         | -2.29        | 0.21         | 1.51         | -1.80        | -1.02        | -3.23        | Paraguay                                     |
| -0.60  | -4.85        | -2.90        | 1.45         | 1.36         | -4.12        | 0.16         | -1.49        | Pérou  |
| 3.54   | 10.87        | 3.42         | -8.05        | 7.62         | 11.53        | 7.06         | 20.61        | Suriname                                     |
| -6.66  | 2.01         | -2.48        | 0.24         | -0.92        | -4.76        | 0.68         | -0.40        | Uruguay                                      |
| 6.88   | 17.76        | 10.21        | 17.41        | 8.04         | 12.12        | 2.63         | 3.69         | Venezuela (Rép. bolivarienne du)             |
| <b>4.19</b>                                      | <b>0.64</b>  | <b>3.10</b>  | <b>5.59</b>  | <b>7.13</b>  | <b>6.66</b>  | <b>4.30</b>  | <b>3.93</b>  | <b>Économies en développement : Asie</b>     |
| <b>-1.67</b>                                     | <b>2.79</b>  | <b>2.19</b>  | <b>5.79</b>  | <b>8.58</b>  | <b>8.30</b>  | <b>5.52</b>  | <b>5.12</b>  | <b>Asie orientale</b>                        |
| 0.09   | 2.97         | 1.72         | 6.98         | 10.75        | 9.88         | 5.24         | 5.20         | Chine  |
| -4.96  | 6.20         | 4.13         | 11.35        | 12.33        | 13.61        | 8.27         | 6.15         | Chine (RAS de Hong Kong)                     |
| -1.94  | 6.62         | 2.73         | 4.82         | 8.94         | 6.83         | 11.32        | 9.23         | Province chinoise de Taiwan                  |
| -7.88  | -0.51        | 2.30         | 1.77         | 0.56         | 0.34         | 3.94         | 2.80         | Corée, République de                         |
| -61.60   | -44.31       | -6.42        | 3.65         | 4.37         | -13.36       | -8.11        | -15.88       | Mongolie                                     |
| <b>-1.94</b>                                     | <b>-1.85</b> | <b>0.87</b>  | <b>0.01</b>  | <b>0.87</b>  | <b>-1.38</b> | <b>-0.47</b> | <b>-1.53</b> | <b>Asie méridionale</b>                      |
| 1.47   | ..           | ..           | -2.38        | 0.76         | -1.54        | -2.03        | 2.07         | Afghanistan                                  |
| -4.20  | -1.41        | -0.67        | -0.31        | 1.25         | 1.16         | 3.99         | 2.52         | Bangladesh                                   |
| 7.63   | -10.01       | -9.04        | -29.21       | 12.01        | -2.15        | -9.08        | -6.85        | Bhoutan                                      |
| -0.97  | -2.15        | -0.98        | -1.22        | -0.67        | -2.42        | -2.01        | -3.19        | Inde   |
| -2.65  | 0.36         | 12.00        | 7.49         | 10.44        | 6.20         | (e)4.87      | (e)4.05      | Iran (Rép. islamique d')                     |
| -41.40   | 4.98         | -8.25        | -36.41       | -39.16       | -54.51       | -31.52       | -33.52       | Maldives                                     |
| -1.86  | -7.65        | -2.28        | 1.85         | 0.05         | 6.23         | 0.14         | -0.79        | Népal  |
| -3.01  | -3.47        | -0.12        | -3.30        | -5.80        | -10.72       | -2.24        | -0.84        | Pakistan                                     |
| -15.33   | -3.64        | -6.24        | -2.66        | -4.33        | -9.54        | -0.50        | -2.81        | Sri Lanka                                    |
| <b>-6.12</b>                                     | <b>-2.52</b> | <b>6.25</b>  | <b>4.99</b>  | <b>8.56</b>  | <b>5.29</b>  | <b>7.14</b>  | <b>5.77</b>  | <b>Asie du Sud-Est</b>                       |
| ..   | 71.91        | 49.96        | 42.31        | 39.42        | 48.21        | 37.72        | 43.55        | Brunéi Darussalam                            |
| ..   | -2.47        | -3.71        | -4.87        | -5.65        | -9.35        | -8.02        | (e)-8.84     | Cambodge                                     |
| ..   | -2.37        | 4.83         | ..           | ..           | ..           | ..           | ..           | Indonésie, y compris le Timor oriental       |
| ..   | ..           | ..           | 0.10         | 2.43         | 0.02         | 1.97         | 0.89         | Indonésie                                    |
| -13.32   | -6.34        | -0.51        | -6.34        | 3.31         | 2.19         | 0.17         | (e)-0.26     | Rép. dém. populaire lao                      |
| -1.05  | -1.90        | 9.05         | 14.48        | 16.00        | 17.57        | 16.62        | (e)11.93     | Malaisie                                     |
| -5.93  | -8.42        | -2.91        | 4.93         | (e)11.61     | (e)6.73      | (e)3.71      | -            | Myanmar                                      |
| -5.87  | -6.08        | -2.93        | 2.00         | 4.94         | 2.17         | 5.82         | 4.49         | Philippines                                  |

Pour les sources et les notes, se reporter à la fin du tableau.



**7.1.1 Balance of payments:  
Current account net of countries  
and geographical regions**

| Region,<br>country or territory      | Millions of dollars - Millions de dollars |                |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |
|--------------------------------------|---|----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
|                                      | 1980                                      | 1990           | 2000            | 2005            | 2007            | 2008            | 2009            | 2010            |
| Singapore                            | -1 563                                    | 3 122          | 10 178          | 26 666          | 47 084          | 36 011          | 32 628          | (e)46 271       |
| Thailand                             | -2 076                                    | -7 281         | 9 313           | -7 647          | 15 678          | 2 211           | 21 861          | 14 696          |
| Timor-Leste                          | -   | -              | -               | 261             | 1 177           | 2 023           | 1 363           | 1 425           |
| Viet Nam                             | -565                                      | -259           | 1 106           | -560            | -6 953          | -10 787         | -6 274          | (e)-5 597       |
| <b>Western Asia</b>                  | <b>72 650</b>                             | <b>6 752</b>   | <b>37 817</b>   | <b>134 307</b>  | <b>132 940</b>  | <b>207 511</b>  | <b>44 751</b>   | <b>84 189</b>   |
| Bahrain                              | 184                                       | 70             | 830             | 1 474           | 2 907           | 2 257           | 560             | 770             |
| Jordan                               | 374                                       | -227           | 27              | -2 272          | -2 875          | -2 179          | -1 251          | -1 311          |
| Kuwait                               | 15 302                                    | 3 886          | 14 672          | 30 071          | 42 175          | 60 242          | 28 605          | 36 822          |
| Lebanon                              | -139                                      | -1 098         | -2 918          | -2 748          | -1 605          | -4 103          | -7 244          | -8 797          |
| Occupied Palestinian territory       | ..  | ..             | -990            | -1 152          | 249             | 535             | -737            | ..              |
| Oman                                 | 942                                       | 1 106          | 3 129           | 5 178           | 2 463           | 5 020           | -287            | (e)1 708        |
| Qatar                                | 8 360                                     | -657           | 4 128           | 14 100          | 20 186          | 34 577          | 14 059          | 24 261          |
| Saudi Arabia                         | 41 503                                    | -4 147         | 14 317          | 90 061          | 93 380          | 132 322         | 20 955          | 66 751          |
| Syrian Arab Republic                 | 251                                       | 1 762          | 1 061           | 299             | 459             | 66              | -1 161          | -               |
| Turkey                               | -3 408                                    | -2 625         | -9 920          | -22 197         | -38 311         | -41 946         | -14 410         | -47 739         |
| United Arab Emirates                 | 10 090                                    | 7 942          | 12 144          | 20 870          | 15 420          | 21 971          | 8 227           | 12 929          |
| Yemen (former Arab Republic)         | -685                                      | -              | -               | -               | -               | -               | -               | -               |
| Yemen (former Democratic)            | -124                                      | -              | -               | -               | -               | -               | -               | -               |
| Yemen                                | -   | 739            | 1 337           | 624             | -1 508          | -1 251          | -2 565          | (e)-1 802       |
| <b>Developing economies: Oceania</b> | <b>-336</b>                               | <b>-198</b>    | <b>273</b>      | <b>-50</b>      | <b>-663</b>     | <b>-1 696</b>   | <b>-1 839</b>   | <b>-611</b>     |
| Fiji                                 | -17                                       | -94            | -26             | -300            | -482            | -645            | -236            | -222            |
| French Polynesia                     | ..  | ..             | ..              | 9               | 271             | -54             | 205             | ..              |
| Kiribati                             | 2   | -9             | -1              | -20             | -38             | -1              | -38             | -34             |
| New Caledonia                        | ..  | ..             | ..              | -112            | -294            | -1 401          | -908            | ..              |
| Papua New Guinea                     | -289                                      | -76            | 351             | 539             | 56              | 708             | -672            | -               |
| Samoa                                | -13                                       | 9              | -4              | -25             | -42             | -44             | -1              | -59             |
| Solomon Islands                      | -12                                       | -28            | -41             | -90             | -81             | -124            | -121            | -182            |
| Tonga                                | -7  | 6              | -12             | -21             | -19             | -66             | -54             | -34             |
| Tuvalu                               | ..  | ..             | ..              | 5               | -1              | -3              | -1              | -8              |
| Vanuatu                              | ..  | -6             | 5               | -34             | -34             | -66             | -14             | -17             |
| <b>Transition economies</b>          | <b>-2 301</b>                             | <b>-2 482</b>  | <b>46 991</b>   | <b>83 022</b>   | <b>58 881</b>   | <b>85 105</b>   | <b>33 917</b>   | <b>70 805</b>   |
| Albania                              | 16  | -118           | -156            | -571            | -1 151          | -2 002          | -1 875          | -1 404          |
| Armenia                              | -   | -              | -278            | -52             | -590            | -1 383          | -1 369          | -1 373          |
| Azerbaijan                           | -   | -              | -168            | 167             | 9 019           | 16 454          | 10 178          | 15 040          |
| Belarus                              | -   | -              | -338            | 436             | -3 032          | -5 230          | -6 389          | -8 493          |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina               | -   | -              | -396            | -1 844          | -1 648          | -2 637          | -1 066          | -916            |
| Croatia                              | -   | -              | -533            | -2 555          | -4 445          | -6 251          | -3 356          | -1 126          |
| Georgia                              | -   | -              | -269            | -710            | -2 010          | -2 912          | -1 216          | -1 122          |
| Kazakhstan                           | -   | -              | 366             | -1 056          | -8 322          | 6 279           | -4 248          | 4 319           |
| Kyrgyzstan                           | -   | -              | -76             | -37             | -227            | -701            | -102            | -188            |
| Montenegro                           | -   | -              | -               | -               | -               | -2 320          | -1 245          | -1 031          |
| Republic of Moldova                  | -   | -              | -98             | -226            | -674            | -987            | -469            | -523            |
| Russian Federation                   | -   | -              | 46 839          | 84 602          | 77 768          | 103 530         | 49 433          | 70 599          |
| Serbia and Montenegro                | -   | -              | 35              | -308            | -7 798          | -               | -               | -               |
| Serbia                               | -   | -              | -               | -               | -               | -10 395         | -2 412          | -2 819          |
| SFR of Yugoslavia (former)           | -2 317                                    | -2 364         | -               | -               | -               | -               | -               | -               |
| Tajikistan                           | -   | -              | -62             | -19             | -495            | 48              | -180            | -383            |
| TFYR of Macedonia                    | -   | -              | -103            | -159            | -606            | -1 236          | -646            | -262            |
| Turkmenistan                         | -   | -              | 412             | 875             | 4 037           | 3 560           | -2 981          | -2 443          |
| Ukraine                              | -   | -              | 1 481           | 2 531           | -5 272          | -12 763         | -1 732          | -2 884          |
| Uzbekistan                           | -   | -              | 335             | 1 949           | 4 326           | (e)4 050        | (e)3 595        | (e)5 814        |
| <b>Developed economies: America</b>  | <b>-3 961</b>                             | <b>-98 716</b> | <b>-396 752</b> | <b>-725 882</b> | <b>-704 825</b> | <b>-659 602</b> | <b>-417 880</b> | <b>-519 391</b> |
| Bermuda                              | ..  | ..             | ..              | ..              | 1 267           | 1 239           | 579             | (e)818          |
| Canada                               | -6 088                                    | -19 764        | 19 622          | 21 714          | 12 003          | 8 018           | -40 024         | -49 307         |
| United States                        | 2 127                                     | -78 952        | -416 374        | -747 595        | -718 095        | -668 859        | -378 435        | -470 902        |
| <b>Developed economies: Asia</b>     | <b>-11 621</b>                            | <b>44 242</b>  | <b>117 451</b>  | <b>170 029</b>  | <b>215 372</b>  | <b>158 191</b>  | <b>149 255</b>  | <b>202 151</b>  |
| Israel                               | -871                                      | 163            | -2 209          | 4 246           | 4 882           | 1 557           | 7 061           | 6 396           |
| Japan                                | -10 750                                   | 44 078         | 119 660         | 165 783         | 210 490         | 156 634         | 142 194         | 195 755         |
| <b>Developed economies: Europe</b>   | <b>-57 718</b>                            | <b>-31 684</b> | <b>-27 738</b>  | <b>83 598</b>   | <b>12 002</b>   | <b>-108 300</b> | <b>81 798</b>   | <b>98 258</b>   |
| Austria                              | -3 865                                    | 1 166          | -1 339          | 6 245           | 13 190          | 20 127          | 10 995          | 10 555          |
| Belgium                              | (2)-4 931                                 | (2)3 627       | 9 352           | 7 703           | 7 041           | -8 342          | 3 522           | 4 481           |
| Bulgaria                             | 954                                       | -1 710         | -703            | -3 347          | -11 437         | -11 888         | -4 258          | -578            |
| Cyprus                               | -258                                      | -154           | -488            | -971            | -1 831          | -4 289          | -1 745          | -1 807          |
| Czechoslovakia (former)              | ..  | -1 227         | -               | -               | -               | -               | -               | -               |
| Czech Republic                       | -   | -              | -2 690          | -1 577          | -5 754          | -1 247          | -2 147          | -7 188          |
| Denmark                              | -2 389                                    | 1 372          | 2 262           | 11 104          | 4 769           | 9 095           | 11 222          | 15 681          |
| Estonia                              | -   | -              | -299            | -1 386          | -3 503          | -2 356          | 741             | 673             |

For sources and notes, see end of table.

**7.1.1 Balance des paiements :  
compte courant net des pays et des régions  
géographiques**

| As percentage of GDP - En pourcentage du PIB (1) |              |              |              |              |              |              |              | Régions,<br>pays ou territoires             |
|--|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---|
| 1980   | 1990         | 2000         | 2005         | 2007         | 2008         | 2009         | 2010         |   |
| -13.34   | 8.46         | 10.98        | 21.99        | 27.44        | 19.13        | 18.42        | (e)21.50     | Singapour                                   |
| -6.42  | -8.53        | 7.59         | -4.34        | 6.34         | 0.81         | 8.28         | 4.60         | Thaïlande                                   |
| -  | -            | -            | 74.71        | 259.70       | 355.48       | 202.70       | 187.61       | Timor-Leste                                 |
| -23.60   | -4.00        | 3.55         | -1.06        | -9.79        | -11.90       | -6.73        | (e)-5.64     | Viet Nam                                    |
| <b>20.36</b>                                     | <b>1.62</b>  | <b>5.67</b>  | <b>11.29</b> | <b>8.28</b>  | <b>10.71</b> | <b>2.70</b>  | <b>4.28</b>  | <b>Asie occidentale</b>                     |
| 5.60   | 1.62         | 10.34        | 10.95        | 15.73        | 10.19        | 2.90         | 3.40         | Bahreïn                                     |
| 9.32   | -5.65        | 0.32         | -18.05       | -16.90       | -9.60        | -4.98        | -4.76        | Jordanie                                    |
| 53.33  | 21.04        | 38.90        | 37.22        | 36.79        | 40.70        | 26.13        | 28.04        | Koweït                                      |
| -3.41  | -39.05       | -17.49       | -12.57       | -6.40        | -13.71       | -20.98       | -22.67       | Liban                                       |
| ..   | ..           | -23.61       | -24.86       | 5.33         | 9.01         | -12.60       | ..           | Territoire palestinien occupé               |
| 15.06  | 9.57         | 16.09        | 16.75        | 5.88         | 8.32         | -0.54        | (e)2.68      | Oman  |
| 106.66   | -8.93        | 23.24        | 33.21        | 25.00        | 31.23        | 14.30        | 18.74        | Qatar                                       |
| 25.26  | -3.56        | 7.60         | 28.54        | 24.26        | 27.85        | 5.68         | 15.33        | Arabie saoudite                             |
| 1.91   | 15.81        | 5.40         | 1.05         | 1.14         | 0.13         | -2.15        | -            | République arabe syrienne                   |
| -3.69  | -1.30        | -3.72        | -4.60        | -5.92        | -5.74        | -2.34        | -6.39        | Turquie                                     |
| 34.06  | 23.51        | 17.22        | 15.12        | 7.47         | 8.64         | 3.30         | 4.65         | Émirats arabes unis                         |
| -28.01   | -            | -            | -            | -            | -            | -            | -            | Yémen (anc. République arabe du)            |
| -20.52   | -            | -            | -            | -            | -            | -            | -            | Yémen (anc. démocratique)                   |
| -  | 15.79        | 13.31        | 3.49         | -6.36        | -4.36        | -9.53        | (e)-5.39     | Yémen                                       |
| <b>-7.65</b>                                     | <b>-3.75</b> | <b>4.31</b>  | <b>-0.26</b> | <b>-2.64</b> | <b>-6.13</b> | <b>-6.77</b> | <b>-4.07</b> | <b>Économies en développement : Océanie</b> |
| -1.44  | -6.96        | -1.48        | -9.97        | -14.16       | -18.05       | -7.70        | -7.18        | Fidji                                       |
| ..   | ..           | ..           | 0.24         | 6.38         | -1.15        | 4.51         | ..           | Polynésie française                         |
| 7.00   | -22.27       | -0.79        | -19.10       | -29.52       | -0.60        | -29.11       | -22.04       | Kiribati                                    |
| ..   | ..           | ..           | -1.80        | -3.27        | -15.42       | -9.78        | ..           | Nouvelle-Calédonie                          |
| -10.23   | -2.30        | 10.02        | 11.08        | 0.89         | 8.84         | -8.50        | -            | Papouasie-Nouvelle-Guinée                   |
| -11.52   | 7.69         | -1.81        | -5.78        | -7.65        | -7.99        | -0.22        | -10.51       | Samoa                                       |
| -8.48  | -13.34       | -12.11       | -21.79       | -14.94       | -18.51       | -16.91       | -23.76       | Îles Salomon                                |
| -11.29   | 4.94         | -6.10        | -8.22        | -6.26        | -19.46       | -16.00       | -9.18        | Tonga                                       |
| ..   | ..           | ..           | 20.71        | -1.99        | -11.05       | -5.24        | -23.98       | Tuvalu                                      |
| ..   | -3.45        | 1.78         | -8.38        | -6.32        | -10.62       | -2.13        | -2.37        | Vanuatu                                     |
| <b>-3.19</b>                                     | <b>-2.84</b> | <b>11.83</b> | <b>7.59</b>  | <b>3.21</b>  | <b>3.64</b>  | <b>1.90</b>  | <b>3.38</b>  | <b>Économies en transition</b>              |
| 0.72   | -5.32        | -4.29        | -7.00        | -10.77       | -15.44       | -15.45       | -11.82       | Albanie                                     |
| -  | -            | -14.56       | -1.06        | -6.40        | -11.86       | -16.03       | -14.61       | Arménie                                     |
| -  | -            | -3.18        | 1.26         | 27.29        | 33.68        | 23.66        | 27.64        | Azerbaïdjan                                 |
| -  | -            | -3.25        | 1.44         | -6.70        | -8.61        | -13.03       | -15.61       | Bélarus                                     |
| -  | -            | -7.19        | -16.94       | -10.82       | -14.25       | -6.25        | -5.44        | Bosnie-Herzégovine                          |
| -  | -            | -2.50        | -5.75        | -7.59        | -9.02        | -5.32        | -1.86        | Croatie                                     |
| -  | -            | -8.80        | -11.07       | -19.76       | -22.76       | -11.32       | -9.63        | Géorgie                                     |
| -  | -            | 2.00         | -1.85        | -7.94        | 4.71         | -3.89        | 3.25         | Kazakhstan                                  |
| -  | -            | -5.55        | -1.52        | -5.97        | -13.64       | -2.23        | -4.17        | Kirghizistan                                |
| -  | -            | -            | -            | -            | -51.32       | -30.47       | -26.11       | Monténégro                                  |
| -  | -            | -7.62        | -7.56        | -15.32       | -16.30       | -8.68        | -9.06        | République de Moldova                       |
| -  | -            | 18.03        | 11.07        | 5.98         | 6.21         | 4.02         | 4.79         | Fédération de Russie                        |
| -  | -            | 0.31         | -0.98        | -16.34       | -            | -            | -            | Serbie-et-Monténégro                        |
| -  | -            | -            | -            | -            | -19.08       | -5.13        | -6.37        | Serbie                                      |
| -3.31  | -2.78        | -            | -            | -            | -            | -            | -            | RSF de Yougoslavie (anc.)                   |
| -  | -            | -7.20        | -0.82        | -17.56       | 1.53         | -3.61        | -6.78        | Tadjikistan                                 |
| -  | -            | -2.87        | -2.74        | -7.42        | -12.57       | -6.78        | -2.80        | LERY de Macédoine                           |
| -  | -            | 9.33         | 10.08        | 31.17        | 22.92        | -17.18       | -12.14       | Turkménistan                                |
| -  | -            | 4.74         | 2.94         | -3.69        | -7.09        | -1.48        | -2.11        | Ukraine                                     |
| -  | -            | 2.43         | 14.17        | 19.35        | (e)15.75     | (e)10.90     | (e)15.22     | Ouzbékistan                                 |
| <b>-0.13</b>                                     | <b>-1.55</b> | <b>-3.71</b> | <b>-5.26</b> | <b>-4.54</b> | <b>-4.13</b> | <b>-2.69</b> | <b>-3.18</b> | <b>Économies développées : Amérique</b>     |
| ..   | ..           | ..           | ..           | 21.74        | 20.34        | 8.81         | ..           | Bermudes                                    |
| -2.26  | -3.39        | 2.71         | 1.92         | 0.84         | 0.53         | -3.00        | -3.13        | Canada                                      |
| 0.08   | -1.36        | -4.18        | -5.90        | -5.09        | -4.62        | -2.66        | -3.19        | États-Unis                                  |
| <b>-1.06</b>                                     | <b>1.42</b>  | <b>2.45</b>  | <b>3.63</b>  | <b>4.74</b>  | <b>3.11</b>  | <b>2.84</b>  | <b>3.54</b>  | <b>Économies développées : Asie</b>         |
| -3.73  | 0.29         | -1.77        | 3.16         | 2.92         | 0.77         | 3.64         | 2.97         | Israël                                      |
| -1.00  | 1.44         | 2.56         | 3.64         | 4.81         | 3.21         | 2.81         | 3.56         | Japon                                       |
| <b>-1.48</b>                                     | <b>-0.42</b> | <b>-0.31</b> | <b>0.58</b>  | <b>0.07</b>  | <b>-0.56</b> | <b>0.47</b>  | <b>0.57</b>  | <b>Économies développées : Europe</b>       |
| -4.74  | 0.71         | -0.70        | 2.06         | 3.54         | 4.85         | 2.89         | 2.81         | Autriche                                    |
| -3.94  | 1.79         | 4.02         | 2.05         | 1.54         | -1.65        | 0.75         | 0.96         | Belgique                                    |
| 5.12   | -8.25        | -5.45        | -11.58       | -27.16       | -22.94       | -8.74        | -1.21        | Bulgarie                                    |
| -11.58   | -2.67        | -5.25        | -5.72        | -8.39        | -16.98       | -7.41        | -7.82        | Chypre                                      |
| ..   | -2.34        | -            | -            | -            | -            | -            | -            | Tchécoslovaquie (anc.)                      |
| -  | -            | -4.74        | -1.27        | -3.30        | -0.58        | -1.13        | -3.74        | République tchèque                          |
| -3.43  | 1.01         | 1.41         | 4.31         | 1.53         | 2.67         | 3.62         | 5.03         | Danemark                                    |
| -  | -            | -5.26        | -9.97        | -16.17       | -10.00       | 3.85         | 3.51         | Estonie                                     |

Pour les sources et les notes, se reporter à la fin du tableau.

## 7.1.1 Balance of payments: Current account net of countries and geographical regions

| Region,<br>country or territory     | Millions of dollars - Millions de dollars |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |
|-------------------------------------|---|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
|                                     | 1980                                      | 1990           | 2000           | 2005           | 2007           | 2008           | 2009           | 2010           |
| Faeroe Islands                      | ..  | ..             | 99             | ..             | ..             | ..             | ..             | ..             |
| Finland                             | -1 403                                    | -6 962         | 10 526         | 6 993          | 10 610         | 7 652          | 5 892          | 7 477          |
| France                              | -4 208                                    | -9 944         | 19 674         | -10 260        | -26 611        | -49 877        | -51 858        | -44 499        |
| Germany (former Federal Rep.)       | -15 622                                   | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              |
| Germany                             | -   | 47 659         | -32 279        | 140 615        | 254 563        | 228 115        | 188 631        | 188 373        |
| Greece                              | -2 209                                    | -3 537         | -9 820         | -18 233        | -44 587        | -51 313        | -35 913        | -32 335        |
| Hungary                             | -1 102                                    | 379            | -4 004         | -8 343         | -9 578         | -11 116        | 473            | 3 049          |
| Iceland                             | -76                                       | -134           | -847           | -2 648         | -3 195         | -4 472         | -1 313         | -1 235         |
| Ireland                             | -2 132                                    | -361           | -356           | -7 150         | -13 850        | -15 297        | -6 488         | 954            |
| Italy                               | -10 588                                   | -16 479        | -5 781         | -29 744        | -51 574        | -78 144        | -42 955        | -67 942        |
| Latvia                              | -   | -              | -371           | -1 992         | -6 425         | -4 492         | 2 284          | 873            |
| Lithuania                           | -   | -              | -675           | -1 831         | -5 692         | -5 812         | 1 648          | 667            |
| Luxembourg                          | ..  | ..             | 2 562          | 4 406          | 5 215          | 3 147          | 3 495          | 4 385          |
| Malta                               | 39  | -56            | -480           | -524           | -606           | -469           | -600           | -415           |
| Netherlands                         | -855                                      | 8 089          | 7 264          | 46 618         | 52 526         | 37 949         | 38 892         | 56 212         |
| Norway                              | 1 079                                     | 3 992          | 25 079         | 49 003         | 60 459         | 79 235         | 50 122         | 51 444         |
| Poland                              | -3 417                                    | 3 067          | -10 343        | -3 716         | -26 499        | -34 957        | -17 155        | -20 982        |
| Portugal                            | -1 064                                    | -181           | -12 189        | -19 821        | -23 517        | -31 852        | -23 952        | -22 605        |
| Romania                             | -2 420                                    | -3 254         | -1 355         | -8 504         | -23 080        | -23 719        | -7 298         | -6 744         |
| Slovakia                            | -   | -              | -694           | -4 005         | -4 103         | -6 185         | -2 810         | -3 009         |
| Slovenia                            | -   | -              | -548           | -681           | -2 298         | -3 632         | -625           | -388           |
| Spain                               | -5 580                                    | -18 009        | -23 185        | -83 388        | -144 540       | -154 529       | -80 375        | -64 343        |
| Sweden                              | -4 331                                    | -6 339         | 9 860          | 25 526         | 43 009         | 45 059         | 31 460         | 28 744         |
| Switzerland                         | -201                                      | 6 124          | 32 830         | 52 912         | 40 379         | 6 468          | 38 972         | 70 363         |
| United Kingdom                      | 6 862                                     | -38 811        | -38 800        | -59 406        | -71 079        | -41 159        | -27 061        | -71 604        |
| <b>Developed economies: Oceania</b> | <b>-5 420</b>                             | <b>-17 401</b> | <b>-17 170</b> | <b>-49 809</b> | <b>-68 738</b> | <b>-59 211</b> | <b>-47 460</b> | <b>-37 893</b> |
| Australia                           | -4 447                                    | -15 948        | -14 763        | -41 032        | -58 032        | -47 786        | -43 836        | -31 991        |
| New Zealand                         | -973                                      | -1 453         | -2 407         | -8 777         | -10 706        | -11 424        | -3 624         | -5 903         |

### Sources:

- UNCTAD secretariat calculations, based on IMF, *Balance of Payments Statistics*
- IMF, *World Economic Outlook*
- Economist Intelligence Unit, *Country Data*
- OECD, *OECD.Stat Extracts*
- National sources

### Notes:

- (1) Source of GDP data: table 8.1.1
- (2) Refers to Belgium-Luxembourg Economic Union.

## 7.1.1 Balance des paiements : compte courant net des pays et des régions géographiques

| As percentage of GDP - En pourcentage du PIB (1) |              |              |              |              |              |              |              | Régions,<br>pays ou territoires        |
|--|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--|
| 1980   | 1990         | 2000         | 2005         | 2007         | 2008         | 2009         | 2010         |  |
| ..   | ..           | ..           | ..           | ..           | ..           | ..           | ..           | Îles Féroé                             |
| -2.65  | -5.01        | 8.65         | 3.57         | 4.31         | 2.83         | 2.48         | 3.13         | Finlande                               |
| -0.61  | -0.80        | 1.48         | -0.48        | -1.02        | -1.74        | -1.95        | -1.72        | France                                 |
| -1.70  | -            | -            | -            | -            | -            | -            | -            | Allemagne (anc. Rép. fédérale d')      |
| -  | 2.78         | -1.70        | 5.04         | 7.65         | 6.28         | 5.66         | 5.69         | Allemagne                              |
| -4.04  | -3.75        | -7.73        | -7.53        | -14.44       | -14.86       | -11.09       | -10.70       | Grèce                                  |
| -4.39  | 1.03         | -8.45        | -7.58        | -6.95        | -7.15        | 0.37         | 2.36         | Hongrie                                |
| -2.29  | -2.10        | -9.74        | -16.24       | -15.64       | -26.61       | -10.82       | -9.77        | Islande                                |
| -10.10   | -0.75        | -0.37        | -3.54        | -5.34        | -5.80        | -2.93        | 0.47         | Irlande                                |
| -2.30  | -1.45        | -0.53        | -1.67        | -2.44        | -3.40        | -2.03        | -3.31        | Italie                                 |
| -  | -            | -4.73        | -12.42       | -22.33       | -13.34       | 8.82         | 3.64         | Lettonie                               |
| -  | -            | -5.90        | -7.05        | -14.56       | -12.29       | 4.47         | 1.84         | Lituanie                               |
| ..   | ..           | 12.64        | 11.70        | 10.16        | 5.42         | 6.61         | 7.99         | Luxembourg                             |
| 3.10   | -2.19        | -12.34       | -8.78        | -8.02        | -5.58        | -7.51        | -5.11        | Malte                                  |
| -0.47  | 2.74         | 1.89         | 7.30         | 6.71         | 4.35         | 4.89         | 7.19         | Pays-Bas                               |
| 1.69   | 3.39         | 14.90        | 16.23        | 15.60        | 17.76        | 13.24        | 12.43        | Norvège                                |
| -5.91  | 4.75         | -6.04        | -1.22        | -6.23        | -6.60        | -3.98        | -4.48        | Pologne                                |
| -3.28  | -0.23        | -10.42       | -10.37       | -10.18       | -12.63       | -10.26       | -9.89        | Portugal                               |
| -6.99  | -8.45        | -3.63        | -8.57        | -13.53       | -11.61       | -4.53        | -4.23        | Roumanie                               |
| -  | -            | -3.40        | -8.36        | -5.46        | -6.55        | -3.21        | -3.45        | Slovaquie                              |
| -  | -            | -2.75        | -1.90        | -4.86        | -6.65        | -1.27        | -0.81        | Slovénie                               |
| -2.47  | -3.46        | -3.99        | -7.38        | -10.02       | -9.69        | -5.49        | -4.57        | Espagne                                |
| -3.28  | -2.59        | 3.99         | 6.89         | 9.30         | 9.24         | 7.75         | 6.26         | Suède                                  |
| -0.18  | 2.56         | 13.01        | 14.07        | 9.20         | 1.27         | 7.85         | 13.31        | Suisse                                 |
| 1.27   | -3.83        | -2.63        | -2.61        | -2.53        | -1.55        | -1.25        | -3.19        | Royaume-Uni                            |
| <b>-2.72</b>                                     | <b>-4.65</b> | <b>-3.70</b> | <b>-5.68</b> | <b>-6.13</b> | <b>-5.01</b> | <b>-4.20</b> | <b>-2.66</b> | <b>Économies développées : Océanie</b> |
| -2.53  | -4.84        | -3.59        | -5.37        | -5.87        | -4.55        | -4.32        | -2.49        | Australie                              |
| -4.21  | -3.27        | -4.52        | -7.78        | -8.04        | -8.80        | -3.10        | -4.23        | Nouvelle-Zélande                       |

### Sources :

- Calculs du secrétariat de la CNUCED, sur la base de FMI, *Statistiques de la balance des paiements*
- FMI, *World Economic Outlook*
- Economist Intelligence Unit, *Country Data*
- OCDE, *OECD.Stat Extracts*
- Sources nationales

### Notes:

- (1) Source des données du PIB : tableau 8.1.1
- (2) Se réfère à l'Union économique belgo-luxembourgeoise.

## 7.1.2 Balance of payments: Current account net of economic groupings

| Economic grouping  | Millions of dollars - Millions de dollars |               |                |                |                |                |                |                |
|--|---|---------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
|  | 1980                                      | 1990          | 2000           | 2005           | 2007           | 2008           | 2009           | 2010           |
| <b>DEVELOPING ECONOMIES</b>  | <b>28 412</b>                             | <b>13 476</b> | <b>97 796</b>  | <b>489 377</b> | <b>770 223</b> | <b>772 049</b> | <b>444 817</b> | <b>489 175</b> |
| Developing economies excluding China   | 28 122                                    | 1 479         | 77 278         | 328 559        | 398 390        | 335 942        | 183 697        | 183 801        |
| Developing economies excluding LDCs  | 34 943                                    | 19 413        | 102 187        | 496 873        | 772 743        | 785 049        | 474 810        | 513 475        |
| High-income developing countries   | 58 264                                    | 30 431        | 73 761         | 281 829        | 337 816        | 412 772        | 231 460        | 277 954        |
| Middle-income developing countries   | -20 870                                   | -242          | 18 190         | 194 762        | 425 028        | 410 404        | 250 288        | 264 819        |
| Low-income developing countries  | -8 983                                    | -16 713       | 5 845          | 12 787         | 7 379          | -51 127        | -36 931        | -53 599        |
| Heavily indebted poor countries (IMF)  | -7 950                                    | -8 157        | -7 560         | -14 023        | -20 610        | -31 304        | -25 395        | -24 814        |
| Landlocked developing countries  | -2 722                                    | -2 924        | -2 214         | -1 545         | 4 826          | 17 833         | -6 021         | 7 665          |
| Small island developing States   | -444                                      | -493          | -981           | 1              | -564           | 2 019          | -3 187         | 348            |
| <b>Least developed countries</b>   | <b>-6 531</b>                             | <b>-5 937</b> | <b>-4 391</b>  | <b>-7 495</b>  | <b>-2 520</b>  | <b>-13 000</b> | <b>-29 993</b> | <b>-24 300</b> |
| Africa and Haiti   | -4 620                                    | -5 378        | -4 834         | -7 838         | -4 488         | -15 121        | -31 538        | -26 630        |
| Asia   | -1 880                                    | -502          | 504            | 310            | 1 079          | 488            | 484            | 1 314          |
| Islands  | -31                                       | -57           | -61            | 32             | 889            | 1 633          | 1 061          | 1 016          |
| <b>Major petroleum and gas exporters</b>                                       | <b>92 196</b>                             | <b>25 111</b> | <b>96 359</b>  | <b>278 574</b> | <b>321 647</b> | <b>420 409</b> | <b>121 580</b> | <b>228 147</b> |
| Africa   | 13 708                                    | 8 374         | 23 635         | 77 793         | 97 366         | 105 982        | 23 870         | 55 261         |
| America  | 4 728                                     | 8 279         | 11 853         | 25 110         | 18 063         | 37 392         | 8 561          | 14 378         |
| Asia   | 73 759                                    | 8 458         | 60 871         | 175 671        | 206 218        | 277 035        | 89 149         | 158 508        |
| <b>Major exporters of manufactured goods</b>                                   | <b>-21 356</b>                            | <b>13 814</b> | <b>57 898</b>  | <b>247 477</b> | <b>522 076</b> | <b>556 913</b> | <b>434 810</b> | <b>470 945</b> |
| America  | -10 422                                   | -7 451        | -18 742        | -5 080         | -8 851         | -16 349        | -5 720         | -5 626         |
| Asia   | -10 934                                   | 21 265        | 76 640         | 252 557        | 530 927        | 573 262        | 440 530        | 476 571        |
| <b>Emerging economies</b>  | <b>-39 893</b>                            | <b>-4 122</b> | <b>-5 262</b>  | <b>88 334</b>  | <b>142 535</b> | <b>61 427</b>  | <b>143 219</b> | <b>109 331</b> |
| America  | -30 099                                   | -8 626        | -54 391        | 16 776         | 8 973          | -46 411        | -18 773        | -47 931        |
| Asia   | -9 794                                    | 4 503         | 49 129         | 71 558         | 133 562        | 107 839        | 161 992        | 157 262        |
| <b>Newly industrialized Asian countries</b>                                    | <b>-13 128</b>                            | <b>3 585</b>  | <b>61 889</b>  | <b>93 996</b>  | <b>176 698</b> | <b>140 908</b> | <b>199 397</b> | <b>185 957</b> |
| First tier   | -8 881                                    | 17 419        | 38 321         | 79 406         | 113 646        | 96 030         | 125 748        | 128 319        |
| Second tier  | -4 246                                    | -13 834       | 23 568         | 14 591         | 63 052         | 44 877         | 73 649         | 57 638         |
| <b>Developing economies: Africa</b>  | <b>6 619</b>                              | <b>3 635</b>  | <b>16 782</b>  | <b>60 571</b>  | <b>59 514</b>  | <b>50 932</b>  | <b>-26 889</b> | <b>5 896</b>   |
| Northern Africa excluding Sudan  | 6 267                                     | 5 289         | 13 145         | 38 970         | 58 514         | 62 487         | 228            | 19 713         |
| Sub-Saharan Africa   | 352                                       | -1 655        | 3 637          | 21 601         | 1 000          | -11 555        | -27 118        | -13 817        |
| Sub-Saharan Africa excluding South Africa                                      | -2 809                                    | -3 206        | 3 827          | 30 119         | 21 018         | 8 528          | -15 791        | -3 700         |
| <b>Developing economies: America</b>   | <b>-29 931</b>                            | <b>-4 028</b> | <b>-49 385</b> | <b>35 651</b>  | <b>13 696</b>  | <b>-32 700</b> | <b>-20 964</b> | <b>-56 145</b> |
| Central America and Greater Caribbean Islands excluding Puerto Rico            | -13 233                                   | -11 530       | -25 495        | -11 479        | -20 918        | -38 730        | -11 172        | -19 728        |
| Central America and Greater Caribbean Islands excluding Mexico and Puerto Rico | -2 811                                    | -4 079        | -6 752         | -6 400         | -12 068        | -22 381        | -5 452         | -14 102        |
| South America and Central America  | -29 162                                   | -802          | -46 507        | 35 786         | 16 084         | -26 657        | -17 053        | -51 377        |
| South America excluding Brazil   | -4 055                                    | 11 392        | 924            | 31 884         | 31 575         | 30 072         | 15 444         | 9 192          |
| <b>Developing economies: Asia</b>  | <b>52 060</b>                             | <b>14 067</b> | <b>130 126</b> | <b>393 205</b> | <b>697 677</b> | <b>755 513</b> | <b>494 509</b> | <b>540 034</b> |
| Eastern and South-Eastern Asia excluding China                                 | -14 436                                   | 4 692         | 65 567         | 97 922         | 177 428        | 138 665        | 197 970        | 187 004        |
| Southern Asia excluding India  | -4 659                                    | -2 338        | 10 825         | 10 442         | 23 552         | 4 182          | 16 590         | 15 248         |

Sources:

For sources and notes, see end of table 7.1.1.

## 7.1.2 Balance des paiements : compte courant net des groupements économiques

| As percentage of GDP - En pourcentage du PIB (1) |              |              |              |              |              |              |              | Groupements économiques   |
|--|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---|
| 1980   | 1990         | 2000         | 2005         | 2007         | 2008         | 2009         | 2010         |   |
| <b>1.18</b>                                      | <b>0.35</b>  | <b>1.41</b>  | <b>4.56</b>  | <b>5.19</b>  | <b>4.48</b>  | <b>2.62</b>  | <b>2.41</b>  | <b>ÉCONOMIES EN DÉVELOPPEMENT</b>                                   |
| 1.34   | 0.04         | 1.35         | 3.89         | 3.50         | 2.62         | 1.53         | 1.28         | Économies en développement sans la Chine                            |
| 1.52   | 0.53         | 1.51         | 4.76         | 5.36         | 4.69         | 2.88         | 2.60         | Économies en développement sans les PMA                             |
| 5.97   | 1.94         | 2.41         | 6.70         | 6.27         | 6.97         | 4.45         | 4.50         | Pays en développement à revenu élevé                                |
| -2.15  | -0.02        | 0.64         | 4.09         | 6.13         | 4.84         | 2.80         | 2.49         | Pays en développement à revenu intermédiaire                        |
| -1.94  | -2.23        | 0.58         | 0.72         | 0.29         | -1.81        | -1.30        | -1.51        | Pays en développement à revenu faible                               |
| -7.36  | -5.94        | -5.47        | -5.88        | -6.32        | -8.14        | -6.69        | -5.91        | Pays pauvres très endettés (FMI)                                    |
| -5.90  | -4.35        | -1.83        | -0.68        | 1.35         | 3.97         | -1.41        | 1.73         | Pays en développement sans littoral                                 |
| -2.45  | -1.93        | -2.39        | 0.00         | -0.78        | 2.42         | -4.22        | 0.43         | Petits États insulaires en développement                            |
| <b>-5.96</b>                                     | <b>-3.98</b> | <b>-2.51</b> | <b>-2.52</b> | <b>-0.62</b> | <b>-2.71</b> | <b>-6.22</b> | <b>-4.32</b> | <b>Pays les moins avancés</b>                                       |
| -5.98  | -5.17        | -4.85        | -4.29        | -1.73        | -4.87        | -10.50       | -7.89        | Afrique et Haïti  |
| -5.90  | -1.13        | 0.68         | 0.28         | 0.75         | 0.29         | 0.27         | 0.60         | Asie  |
| -6.23  | -6.31        | -5.12        | 1.41         | 31.06        | 49.65        | 30.70        | 27.18        | Îles  |
| <b>15.98</b>                                     | <b>5.41</b>  | <b>13.71</b> | <b>22.49</b> | <b>18.29</b> | <b>18.88</b> | <b>6.16</b>  | <b>9.85</b>  | <b>Principaux exportateurs de pétrole et de gaz</b>                 |
| 7.63   | 6.06         | 15.89        | 27.70        | 24.77        | 21.16        | 5.85         | 11.20        | Afrique   |
| 6.88   | 17.76        | 10.21        | 17.41        | 8.04         | 12.12        | 2.63         | 3.69         | Amérique  |
| 22.45  | 3.03         | 13.90        | 21.60        | 18.08        | 19.54        | 7.19         | 11.06        | Asie  |
| <b>-2.89</b>                                     | <b>1.01</b>  | <b>1.83</b>  | <b>4.98</b>  | <b>7.75</b>  | <b>7.20</b>  | <b>5.50</b>  | <b>5.05</b>  | <b>Principaux exportateurs d'articles manufacturés</b>              |
| -4.58  | -2.59        | -2.94        | -0.60        | -0.87        | -1.50        | -0.66        | -0.55        | Amérique  |
| -2.14  | 1.96         | 3.03         | 6.12         | 9.29         | 8.62         | 6.26         | 5.74         | Asie  |
| <b>-5.57</b>                                     | <b>-0.28</b> | <b>-0.18</b> | <b>2.35</b>  | <b>2.87</b>  | <b>1.14</b>  | <b>2.93</b>  | <b>1.81</b>  | <b>Économies émergentes</b>   |
| -5.57  | -0.96        | -3.21        | 0.80         | 0.31         | -1.38        | -0.62        | -1.25        | Amérique  |
| -5.56  | 0.75         | 4.20         | 4.35         | 6.52         | 5.35         | 8.79         | 7.11         | Asie  |
| <b>-5.53</b>                                     | <b>0.42</b>  | <b>3.92</b>  | <b>4.26</b>  | <b>6.24</b>  | <b>4.84</b>  | <b>7.24</b>  | <b>5.58</b>  | <b>Économies nouvellement industrialisées d'Asie</b>                |
| -6.04  | 3.17         | 3.42         | 5.26         | 6.24         | 5.53         | 7.86         | 6.82         | Première génération   |
| -4.71  | -4.59        | 5.15         | 2.09         | 6.25         | 3.83         | 6.37         | 3.97         | Deuxième génération   |
| <b>1.53</b>                                      | <b>0.74</b>  | <b>2.83</b>  | <b>6.15</b>  | <b>4.63</b>  | <b>3.39</b>  | <b>-1.89</b> | <b>0.40</b>  | <b>Économies en développement : Afrique</b>                         |
| 4.66   | 3.05         | 5.27         | 11.61        | 13.30        | 11.44        | 0.04         | 3.42         | Afrique septentrionale sans le Soudan                               |
| 0.12   | -0.52        | 1.06         | 3.33         | 0.12         | -1.21        | -3.00        | -1.21        | Afrique subsaharienne   |
| -1.30  | -1.56        | 1.81         | 7.48         | 3.75         | 1.25         | -2.55        | -0.41        | Afrique subsaharienne sans l'Afrique du Sud                         |
| <b>-4.09</b>                                     | <b>-0.36</b> | <b>-2.33</b> | <b>1.32</b>  | <b>0.37</b>  | <b>-0.75</b> | <b>-0.52</b> | <b>-1.15</b> | <b>Économies en développement : Amérique</b>                        |
| -5.01  | -3.16        | -3.30        | -1.11        | -1.66        | -2.87        | -0.99        | -1.60        | Amérique centrale et Grandes Antilles sans Porto Rico               |
| -7.76  | -5.29        | -4.95        | -3.43        | -5.07        | -8.54        | -2.09        | -6.48        | Amérique centrale et Grandes Antilles sans le Mexique et Porto Rico |
| -4.11  | -0.08        | -2.29        | 1.39         | 0.45         | -0.64        | -0.44        | -1.07        | Amérique du Sud et Amérique centrale                                |
| -1.52  | 3.39         | 0.14         | 4.28         | 2.96         | 2.31         | 1.20         | 0.59         | Amérique du Sud sans le Brésil                                      |
| <b>4.19</b>                                      | <b>0.64</b>  | <b>3.10</b>  | <b>5.59</b>  | <b>7.13</b>  | <b>6.66</b>  | <b>4.30</b>  | <b>3.93</b>  | <b>Économies en développement : Asie</b>                            |
| -5.85  | 0.54         | 4.02         | 4.27         | 6.02         | 4.54         | 6.83         | 5.33         | Asie orientale et Asie du Sud-Est sans la Chine                     |
| -3.16  | -1.30        | 4.43         | 2.53         | 4.07         | 0.63         | 2.44         | 2.01         | Asie méridionale sans l'Inde  |

Sources :

Pour les sources et les notes, se reporter à la fin du tableau 7.1.1.



**7.1.3 Balance of payments:  
Current account net of trade groups**

| Trade group          | Millions of dollars - Millions de dollars |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |
|----------------------|---|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
|                      | 1980                                      | 1990     | 2000     | 2005     | 2007     | 2008     | 2009     | 2010     |
| <b>AFRICA</b>        |   |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |
| CEMAC                | -279                                      | -788     | 978      | 1 636    | -162     | 2 064    | -6 205   | -4 494   |
| CEPGL                | -382                                      | -869     | -317     | -941     | -367     | -2 536   | -1 709   | -1 661   |
| COMESA               | 4 141                                     | 1 015    | 2 770    | 8 764    | 19 706   | 19 329   | -8 577   | -1 922   |
| EAC                  | -1 612                                    | -1 503   | -1 131   | -1 441   | -3 612   | -6 483   | -4 588   | -6 809   |
| ECCAS                | -592                                      | -1 905   | 1 436    | 5 796    | 9 988    | 6 628    | -15 564  | -8 101   |
| ECOWAS               | 2 154                                     | 2 254    | 5 307    | 32 615   | 20 387   | 17 839   | 16 559   | 20 241   |
| MRU                  | -1 941                                    | -1 487   | -494     | -226     | -754     | -975     | 1 073    | -344     |
| SADC                 | 809                                       | -1 202   | -939     | -6 512   | -11 677  | -21 423  | -25 503  | -19 126  |
| UMA                  | 6 570                                     | 2 953    | 14 018   | 35 991   | 57 587   | 63 345   | 3 206    | 23 882   |
| WAEMU                | -2 853                                    | -2 259   | -1 463   | -2 460   | -4 234   | -5 643   | -2 728   | -4 467   |
| <b>AMERICA</b>       |   |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |
| ANCOM                | -955                                      | -1 436   | -271     | 231      | -1 337   | -9 139   | -4 244   | -12 281  |
| CACM                 | -1 522                                    | -1 145   | -3 631   | -3 829   | -6 732   | -9 334   | -2 348   | -4 579   |
| CARICOM              | -151                                      | -269     | -1 378   | 162      | 251      | 2 345    | -2 041   | 868      |
| FTAA                 | -33 893                                   | -99 966  | -445 444 | -689 999 | -691 933 | -689 681 | -439 639 | -575 516 |
| LAIA                 | -27 211                                   | -2 332   | -42 772  | 41 169   | 24 616   | -17 222  | -14 063  | -44 025  |
| MERCOSUR             | -18 591                                   | 1 305    | -33 934  | 19 318   | 8 869    | -23 226  | -15 768  | -44 548  |
| NAFTA                | -14 383                                   | -106 167 | -415 494 | -730 961 | -714 942 | -677 190 | -424 180 | -525 836 |
| OAS                  | -33 576                                   | -102 459 | -445 715 | -689 555 | -690 403 | -690 473 | -438 651 | -574 262 |
| OECS                 | -78                                       | -271     | -383     | -767     | -1 386   | -1 534   | -1 074   | -891     |
| <b>ASIA</b>          |   |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |
| APTA                 | -7 966                                    | 2 820    | 26 810   | 164 515  | 369 229  | 405 508  | 271 339  | 282 874  |
| ASEAN                | -6 768                                    | -8 965   | 37 494   | 44 836   | 109 517  | 77 313   | 103 829  | 104 418  |
| ECO                  | -6 659                                    | -3 959   | 3 284    | -8 695   | -5 589   | -5 174   | 5 597    | -10 726  |
| GCC                  | 76 382                                    | 8 201    | 49 220   | 161 753  | 176 531  | 256 389  | 72 119   | 143 242  |
| SAARC                | -4 006                                    | -9 701   | -6 257   | -15 234  | -17 118  | -49 674  | -26 922  | -52 569  |
| <b>EUROPE</b>        |   |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |
| EFTA                 | 801                                       | 9 982    | 57 062   | 99 267   | 97 643   | 81 231   | 87 782   | 120 572  |
| EU                   | -58 519                                   | -41 666  | -84 899  | -15 669  | -85 641  | -189 531 | -5 983   | -22 314  |
| Euro area            | -52 676                                   | 4 857    | -38 081  | 36 417   | 26 125   | -109 295 | 4 849    | 35 768   |
| <b>OCEANIA</b>       |   |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |
| MSG                  | -318                                      | -204     | 289      | 115      | -541     | -127     | -1 042   | -476     |
| <b>INTERREGIONAL</b> |   |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |
| ACP                  | -854                                      | -4 924   | 734      | 21 761   | 45       | -14 519  | -30 539  | -16 250  |
| APEC                 | -46 317                                   | -63 615  | -181 745 | -268 962 | 59 959   | 89 013   | 180 316  | 195 364  |
| BSEC                 | -7 067                                    | -11 244  | 25 553   | 33 461   | -40 325  | -39 324  | -11 343  | -11 883  |
| CIS                  | -   | -        | 48 413   | 89 170   | 76 538   | 112 858  | 45 734   | 79 484   |

Sources:  
For sources and notes, see end of table 7.1.1.

### 7.1.3 Balance des paiements : compte courant net des groupements commerciaux

| As percentage of GDP - En pourcentage du PIB (1) |        |        |        |        |        |        |        | Groupements commerciaux |
|--|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|-------------------------|
| 1980   | 1990   | 2000   | 2005   | 2007   | 2008   | 2009   | 2010   |                         |
|  |        |        |        |        |        |        |        | <b>AFRIQUE</b>          |
| -1.56  | -3.34  | 4.55   | 3.52   | -0.27  | 2.65   | -9.68  | -6.28  | CEMAC                   |
| -3.05  | -6.54  | -3.97  | -8.64  | -2.45  | -14.39 | -9.64  | -6.18  | CEPGL                   |
| 3.50   | 0.68   | 1.32   | 3.34   | 5.36   | 4.34   | -1.94  | -0.23  | COMESA                  |
| -7.26  | -6.09  | -3.52  | -3.07  | -5.73  | -8.79  | -6.03  | -8.29  | CAE                     |
| -1.65  | -4.03  | 3.71   | 7.49   | 9.55   | 5.08   | -13.30 | -5.86  | CEEAC                   |
| 1.75   | 2.94   | 6.38   | 18.60  | 8.24   | 5.78   | 6.21   | 6.35   | CEDEAO                  |
| -14.82   | -9.43  | -3.34  | -1.09  | -2.90  | -3.32  | 3.57   | -1.16  | UFM                     |
| 0.66   | -0.72  | -0.49  | -1.92  | -2.88  | -5.17  | -6.05  | -3.55  | SADC                    |
| 5.91   | 2.18   | 9.30   | 15.06  | 18.55  | 16.46  | 0.96   | 6.52   | UMA                     |
| -12.69   | -7.39  | -5.55  | -5.30  | -7.30  | -8.10  | -3.98  | -6.45  | UEMOA                   |
|  |        |        |        |        |        |        |        | <b>AMÉRIQUE</b>         |
| -1.25  | -1.45  | -0.16  | 0.09   | -0.36  | -2.06  | -0.98  | -2.36  | ANCOM                   |
| -7.85  | -4.56  | -6.35  | -4.87  | -6.83  | -8.41  | -2.16  | -3.78  | MCAC                    |
| -0.98  | -1.30  | -4.01  | 0.34   | 0.42   | 3.46   | -3.34  | 1.37   | CARICOM                 |
| -0.90  | -1.34  | -3.49  | -4.20  | -3.60  | -3.41  | -2.25  | -2.71  | ZLEA                    |
| -3.98  | -0.22  | -2.15  | 1.64   | 0.70   | -0.42  | -0.37  | -0.96  | ALADI                   |
| -6.61  | 0.23   | -3.54  | 1.77   | 0.53   | -1.15  | -0.82  | -1.79  | MERCOSUR                |
| -0.44  | -1.59  | -3.67  | -4.99  | -4.32  | -3.97  | -2.58  | -3.03  | ALENA                   |
| -0.89  | -1.37  | -3.48  | -4.18  | -3.59  | -3.40  | -2.24  | -2.71  | OEA                     |
| -16.05   | -16.74 | -13.92 | -21.79 | -33.15 | -34.52 | -25.23 | -20.67 | OECO                    |
|  |        |        |        |        |        |        |        | <b>ASIE</b>             |
| -1.38  | 0.27   | 1.19   | 4.04   | 6.36   | 6.00   | 3.75   | 3.27   | ACAP                    |
| -6.12  | -2.52  | 6.25   | 4.96   | 8.47   | 5.16   | 7.05   | 5.69   | ANASE                   |
| -3.07  | -1.16  | 0.68   | -0.96  | -0.43  | -0.35  | 0.41   | -0.67  | ECO                     |
| 31.82  | 4.27   | 14.40  | 26.04  | 20.84  | 23.95  | 8.02   | 13.51  | CCG                     |
| -1.67  | -2.34  | -1.03  | -1.45  | -1.17  | -3.16  | -1.67  | -2.65  | SAARC                   |
|  |        |        |        |        |        |        |        | <b>EUROPE</b>           |
| 0.45   | 2.74   | 13.29  | 14.29  | 11.53  | 8.37   | 9.89   | 12.62  | AELE                    |
| -1.57  | -0.57  | -1.00  | -0.11  | -0.50  | -1.04  | -0.04  | -0.14  | UE                      |
| -1.85  | 0.09   | -0.61  | 0.36   | 0.21   | -0.81  | 0.04   | 0.29   | Zone euro               |
|  |        |        |        |        |        |        |        | <b>OCÉANIE</b>          |
| -7.61  | -4.05  | 4.95   | 1.33   | -5.00  | -0.99  | -8.45  | -3.43  | MSG                     |
|  |        |        |        |        |        |        |        | <b>INTERRÉGIONAUX</b>   |
| -0.26  | -1.29  | 0.17   | 2.78   | 0.00   | -1.27  | -2.81  | -1.30  | ACP                     |
| -0.90  | -0.56  | -0.92  | -1.05  | 0.20   | 0.27   | 0.56   | 0.55   | CEAP                    |
| -3.49  | -3.14  | 3.41   | 1.92   | -1.51  | -1.18  | -0.43  | -0.40  | CEMN                    |
| -  | -      | 13.89  | 9.04   | 4.55   | 5.23   | 2.82   | 4.11   | CEI                     |

Sources :  
Pour les sources et les notes, se reporter à la fin du tableau 7.1.1.

## 7.2.1 Foreign direct investment: Inward and outward flows of countries and geographical regions

| Region,<br>country or territory     | Inward flows - Flux entrants<br>Millions of dollars |                |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |
|-------------------------------------|---|----------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
|                                     | 1980  | 1990           | 2000             | 2006             | 2007             | 2008             | 2009             | 2010             |
| <b>WORLD</b>                        | <b>54 078</b>                                       | <b>207 455</b> | <b>1 402 680</b> | <b>1 461 863</b> | <b>1 970 940</b> | <b>1 744 101</b> | <b>1 185 030</b> | <b>1 243 671</b> |
| DEVELOPING ECONOMIES                | 7 479   | 34 853         | 257 625          | 429 459          | 573 032          | 658 002          | 510 578          | 573 568          |
| TRANSITION ECONOMIES                | 24  | 75             | 7 023            | 54 516           | 91 090           | 120 986          | 71 618           | 68 197           |
| DEVELOPED ECONOMIES                 | 46 576  | 172 526        | 1 138 032        | 977 888          | 1 306 818        | 965 113          | 602 835          | 601 906          |
| <b>Developing economies: Africa</b> | <b>400</b>  | <b>2 845</b>   | <b>10 967</b>    | <b>46 259</b>    | <b>63 132</b>    | <b>73 413</b>    | <b>60 167</b>    | <b>55 040</b>    |
| <b>Eastern Africa</b>               | <b>197</b>  | <b>389</b>     | <b>1 468</b>     | <b>3 500</b>     | <b>6 080</b>     | <b>5 375</b>     | <b>5 519</b>     | <b>5 860</b>     |
| Burundi                             | 5   | 1              | 12               | 0                | 1                | 14               | 10               | 14               |
| Comoros                             | ..  | 0              | 0                | 1                | 8                | 8                | 9                | 9                |
| Djibouti                            | 0   | 0              | 3                | 108              | 195              | 229              | 100              | 27               |
| Eritrea                             | -   | -              | 28               | 0                | 0                | 0                | 0                | 56               |
| Ethiopia                            | -   | -              | 135              | 545              | 222              | 109              | 221              | 184              |
| Ethiopia (former)                   | 1   | 12             | -                | -                | -                | -                | -                | -                |
| Kenya                               | 79  | 57             | 111              | 51               | 729              | 96               | 141              | 133              |
| Madagascar                          | -1  | 22             | 83               | 295              | 773              | 1 169            | 1 066            | 860              |
| Malawi                              | 9   | 23             | 40               | 72               | 92               | 9                | 60               | 140              |
| Mauritius                           | 1   | 41             | 277              | 105              | 339              | 383              | 257              | 430              |
| Mayotte                             | 0   | 0              | 0                | 0                | 0                | 0                | 0                | 0                |
| Mozambique                          | 4   | 9              | 139              | 154              | 427              | 592              | 893              | 789              |
| Rwanda                              | 16  | 8              | 8                | 31               | 82               | 103              | 119              | 42               |
| Seychelles                          | 10  | 0              | 24               | 146              | 239              | 179              | 275              | 369              |
| Somalia                             | 0   | 6              | 0                | 96               | 141              | 87               | 108              | 112              |
| Uganda                              | 4   | -6             | 181              | 644              | 792              | 729              | 816              | 848              |
| United Republic of Tanzania         | 5   | 0              | 282              | 597              | 647              | 679              | 645              | 700              |
| Zambia                              | 62  | 203            | 122              | 616              | 1 324            | 939              | 695              | 1 041            |
| Zimbabwe                            | 2   | 12             | 23               | 40               | 69               | 52               | 105              | 105              |
| <b>Middle Africa</b>                | <b>353</b>  | <b>-345</b>    | <b>2 799</b>     | <b>12 084</b>    | <b>15 698</b>    | <b>20 859</b>    | <b>16 943</b>    | <b>17 844</b>    |
| Angola                              | 37  | -335           | 2 174            | 9 064            | 9 796            | 16 581           | 11 672           | 9 942            |
| Cameroon                            | 130   | -113           | 159              | 309              | 284              | 270              | 337              | 425              |
| Central African Republic            | 5   | 1              | 1                | 35               | 57               | 117              | 42               | 72               |
| Chad                                | 0   | 9              | 115              | -279             | -69              | 234              | 462              | 781              |
| Congo                               | 40  | 23             | 162              | 1 925            | 2 275            | 2 483            | 2 083            | 2 816            |
| Dem. Rep. of the Congo              | 110   | -14            | 72               | 256              | 1 808            | 1 727            | 664              | 2 939            |
| Equatorial Guinea                   | ..  | 11             | 154              | 470              | 1 243            | -794             | 1 636            | 695              |
| Gabon                               | 32  | 73             | -43              | 268              | 269              | 209              | 33               | 170              |
| Sao Tome and Principe               | ..  | 0              | 4                | 38               | 35               | 33               | 14               | 3                |
| <b>Northern Africa</b>              | <b>152</b>  | <b>1 155</b>   | <b>3 250</b>     | <b>23 143</b>    | <b>24 775</b>    | <b>24 045</b>    | <b>18 468</b>    | <b>16 926</b>    |
| Algeria                             | 349   | 40             | 280              | 1 795            | 1 662            | 2 594            | 2 761            | 2 291            |
| Egypt                               | 548   | 734            | 1 235            | 10 043           | 11 578           | 9 495            | 6 712            | 6 386            |
| Libyan Arab Jamahiriya              | -1 089  | 159            | 141              | 2 013            | 4 689            | 4 111            | 2 674            | 3 833            |
| Morocco                             | 89  | 165            | 422              | 2 449            | 2 805            | 2 487            | 1 952            | 1 304            |
| Sudan                               | 9   | -31            | 392              | 3 534            | 2 426            | 2 601            | 2 682            | 1 600            |
| Tunisia                             | 246   | 89             | 779              | 3 308            | 1 616            | 2 758            | 1 688            | 1 513            |
| <b>Southern Africa</b>              | <b>132</b>  | <b>92</b>      | <b>1 268</b>     | <b>556</b>       | <b>7 056</b>     | <b>10 416</b>    | <b>6 575</b>     | <b>3 087</b>     |
| Botswana                            | 112   | 96             | 57               | 486              | 495              | 528              | 579              | 529              |
| Lesotho                             | 4   | 16             | 32               | 89               | 97               | 56               | 48               | 55               |
| Namibia                             | ..  | 30             | 186              | 387              | 733              | 720              | 516              | 858              |
| South Africa                        | -10   | -78            | 887              | -527             | 5 695            | 9 006            | 5 365            | 1 553            |
| Swaziland                           | 26  | 28             | 106              | 121              | 37               | 106              | 66               | 93               |
| <b>Western Africa</b>               | <b>-434</b>   | <b>1 553</b>   | <b>2 182</b>     | <b>6 976</b>     | <b>9 522</b>     | <b>12 718</b>    | <b>12 662</b>    | <b>11 323</b>    |
| Benin                               | 4   | 62             | 60               | 53               | 255              | 171              | 135              | 111              |
| Burkina Faso                        | 0   | 0              | 23               | 34               | 344              | 137              | 171              | 37               |
| Cape Verde                          | 0   | 0              | 43               | 131              | 190              | 209              | 119              | 111              |
| Côte d'Ivoire                       | 95  | 48             | 235              | 319              | 427              | 446              | 381              | 418              |
| Gambia                              | 0   | 14             | 44               | 71               | 76               | 70               | 47               | 37               |
| Ghana                               | 16  | 15             | 166              | 636              | 855              | 1 220            | 1 685            | 2 527            |
| Guinea                              | 1   | 18             | 10               | 125              | 386              | 382              | 141              | 303              |
| Guinea-Bissau                       | ..  | 2              | 1                | 17               | 19               | 6                | 14               | 9                |
| Liberia                             | 72  | 225            | 21               | 108              | 132              | 395              | 218              | 248              |
| Mali                                | 2   | 6              | 82               | 82               | 65               | 180              | 109              | 148              |
| Mauritania                          | 27  | 7              | 40               | 106              | 138              | 338              | -38              | 14               |
| Niger                               | 49  | 41             | 8                | 51               | 129              | 566              | 739              | 947              |
| Nigeria                             | -739  | 1 003          | 1 310            | 4 898            | 6 087            | 8 249            | 8 650            | 6 099            |
| Saint Helena                        | 0   | 0              | -4               | 0                | 0                | 0                | 0                | 0                |
| Senegal                             | 14  | 57             | 63               | 210              | 273              | 272              | 208              | 237              |
| Sierra Leone                        | -19   | 32             | 39               | 59               | 97               | 53               | 33               | 36               |
| Togo                                | 43  | 23             | 41               | 77               | 49               | 24               | 50               | 41               |

For sources and notes, see end of table.

## 7.2.1 Investissement étranger direct : flux entrants et sortants des pays et des régions géographiques

| Outward flows - Flux sortants<br>Millions de dollars |                |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  | Régions,<br>pays ou territoires             |
|--|----------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|---|
| 1980   | 1990           | 2000             | 2006             | 2007             | 2008             | 2009             | 2010             |   |
| <b>51 590</b>  | <b>241 498</b> | <b>1 232 117</b> | <b>1 405 389</b> | <b>2 174 803</b> | <b>1 910 509</b> | <b>1 170 527</b> | <b>1 323 337</b> | <b>MONDE</b>                                |
| 3 192  | 11 914         | 134 194          | 226 683          | 294 177          | 308 891          | 270 750          | 327 564          | ÉCONOMIES EN DÉVELOPPEMENT                  |
| 0  | 0              | 3 195            | 23 723           | 51 581           | 60 386           | 48 802           | 60 584           | ÉCONOMIES EN TRANSITION                     |
| 48 397   | 229 584        | 1 094 728        | 1 154 983        | 1 829 044        | 1 541 232        | 850 975          | 935 190          | ÉCONOMIES DÉVELOPPÉES                       |
| <b>1 097</b>   | <b>659</b>     | <b>1 495</b>     | <b>6 943</b>     | <b>10 719</b>    | <b>9 750</b>     | <b>5 627</b>     | <b>6 636</b>     | <b>Économies en développement : Afrique</b> |
| <b>5</b>   | <b>21</b>      | <b>28</b>        | <b>44</b>        | <b>215</b>       | <b>141</b>       | <b>377</b>       | <b>458</b>       | <b>Afrique orientale</b>                    |
| ..   | 0              | 0                | 0                | 0                | 0                | 0                | 0                | Burundi                                     |
| 0  | 1              | 0                | 0                | 0                | 0                | 0                | 0                | Comores                                     |
| 0  | 0              | 0                | 0                | 0                | 0                | 0                | 0                | Djibouti                                    |
| -  | -              | 0                | 0                | 0                | 0                | 0                | 0                | Érythrée                                    |
| 0  | 0              | 0                | 0                | 0                | 0                | 0                | 0                | Éthiopie                                    |
| 1  | 0              | -                | -                | -                | -                | -                | -                | Éthiopie (anc.)                             |
| 0  | 1              | 0                | 24               | 36               | 44               | 46               | 18               | Kenya                                       |
| 0  | 1              | 0                | 0                | 0                | 0                | 0                | 0                | Madagascar                                  |
| 0  | 0              | -1               | 1                | 1                | 25               | 1                | 1                | Malawi                                      |
| ..   | 1              | 13               | 10               | 58               | 52               | 37               | 129              | Maurice                                     |
| 0  | 0              | 0                | 0                | 0                | 0                | 0                | 0                | Mayotte                                     |
| 0  | 0              | 0                | 0                | 0                | 0                | -3               | 1                | Mozambique                                  |
| 0  | 0              | 0                | 0                | 13               | 0                | 0                | 0                | Rwanda                                      |
| 4  | 1              | 8                | 8                | 18               | 13               | 5                | 6                | Seychelles                                  |
| 0  | 0              | 0                | 0                | 0                | 0                | 0                | 0                | Somalie                                     |
| 0  | 0              | 0                | 0                | 0                | 0                | 0                | 0                | Ouganda                                     |
| 0  | 0              | 0                | 0                | 0                | 0                | 0                | 0                | République-Unie de Tanzanie                 |
| 0  | 0              | 0                | 0                | 86               | 0                | 270              | 289              | Zambie                                      |
| 0  | 17             | 8                | 0                | 3                | 8                | 20               | 15               | Zimbabwe                                    |
| <b>0</b>   | <b>52</b>      | <b>12</b>        | <b>321</b>       | <b>986</b>       | <b>2 729</b>     | <b>126</b>       | <b>1 258</b>     | <b>Afrique centrale</b>                     |
| 0  | 1              | -21              | 194              | 912              | 2 570            | 8                | 1 163            | Angola                                      |
| -8   | 15             | 10               | -1               | -2               | 2                | -9               | 2                | Cameroun                                    |
| ..   | 4              | 0                | 0                | 0                | 0                | 0                | 0                | République centrafricaine                   |
| 0  | 0              | 0                | 0                | 0                | 0                | 0                | 0                | Tchad                                       |
| ..   | 3              | 4                | 0                | 0                | 0                | 0                | 0                | Congo                                       |
| 0  | 0              | -2               | 18               | 14               | 54               | 35               | 7                | Rép. dém. du Congo                          |
| ..   | 0              | -4               | 0                | 0                | 0                | 0                | 0                | Guinée équatoriale                          |
| 8  | 29             | 25               | 106              | 59               | 96               | 87               | 81               | Gabon                                       |
| 0  | 0              | 0                | 3                | 3                | 7                | 4                | 5                | Sao Tomé-et-Principe                        |
| <b>87</b>  | <b>135</b>     | <b>223</b>       | <b>134</b>       | <b>5 545</b>     | <b>8 751</b>     | <b>2 543</b>     | <b>3 384</b>     | <b>Afrique septentrionale</b>               |
| 34   | 5              | 14               | 35               | 295              | 318              | 215              | 226              | Algérie                                     |
| 7  | 12             | 51               | 148              | 665              | 1 920            | 571              | 1 176            | Égypte                                      |
| 47   | 105            | 98               | -534             | 3 933            | 5 888            | 1 165            | 1 282            | Jamahiriya arabe libyenne                   |
| ..   | 13             | 59               | 445              | 622              | 485              | 470              | 576              | Maroc                                       |
| 0  | 0              | 0                | 7                | 11               | 98               | 45               | 51               | Soudan                                      |
| ..   | 0              | 2                | 33               | 20               | 42               | 77               | 74               | Tunisie                                     |
| <b>766</b>   | <b>39</b>      | <b>285</b>       | <b>6 102</b>     | <b>2 996</b>     | <b>-3 212</b>    | <b>1 077</b>     | <b>416</b>       | <b>Afrique australe</b>                     |
| 2  | 7              | 2                | 50               | 51               | -91              | -65              | -38              | Botswana                                    |
| 0  | 0              | 0                | 0                | 0                | 0                | 0                | 0                | Lesotho                                     |
| ..   | 1              | 3                | -12              | 3                | 5                | -3               | -4               | Namibie                                     |
| 755  | 27             | 271              | 6 063            | 2 966            | -3 134           | 1 151            | 450              | Afrique du Sud                              |
| 9  | 3              | 10               | 1                | -23              | 8                | -7               | 8                | Swaziland                                   |
| <b>238</b>   | <b>412</b>     | <b>947</b>       | <b>342</b>       | <b>977</b>       | <b>1 341</b>     | <b>1 504</b>     | <b>1 120</b>     | <b>Afrique occidentale</b>                  |
| ..   | 0              | 4                | -2               | -6               | -4               | 31               | 7                | Bénin                                       |
| 0  | -1             | 0                | 1                | 0                | 0                | 1                | 0                | Burkina Faso                                |
| 0  | 0              | 0                | 0                | 0                | 0                | 0                | 0                | Cap-Vert                                    |
| 0  | 0              | 8                | -27              | 0                | 8                | -7               | 0                | Côte d'Ivoire                               |
| 0  | 0              | 0                | 0                | 0                | 0                | 0                | 0                | Gambie                                      |
| 0  | 0              | 0                | 0                | 0                | 9                | 7                | 8                | Ghana                                       |
| 0  | 0              | ..               | 0                | 0                | 126              | 0                | 0                | Guinée                                      |
| ..   | ..             | 0                | 0                | 0                | 0                | 0                | 0                | Guinée-Bissau                               |
| 236  | 6              | 762              | 47               | 65               | 119              | -93              | 30               | Libéria                                     |
| 0  | 0              | 4                | 1                | 7                | 3                | 4                | 5                | Mali  |
| 0  | 0              | 0                | 5                | 4                | 4                | 4                | 4                | Mauritanie                                  |
| -4   | 0              | -1               | -1               | 8                | 24               | 10               | 14               | Niger                                       |
| 5  | 415            | 169              | 322              | 875              | 1 058            | 1 542            | 923              | Nigéria                                     |
| 0  | 0              | 0                | 0                | 0                | 0                | 0                | 0                | Sainte-Hélène                               |
| 2  | -10            | 1                | 10               | 25               | 9                | 15               | 154              | Sénégal                                     |
| 0  | 0              | 0                | 0                | 0                | 0                | 0                | 5                | Sierra Leone                                |
| 0  | 0              | 0                | -14              | -1               | -16              | -10              | -31              | Togo  |

Pour les sources et les notes, se reporter à la fin du tableau.

## 7.2.1 Foreign direct investment: Inward and outward flows of countries and geographical regions

| Region,<br>country or territory      | Inward flows - Flux entrants<br>Millions of dollars |               |                |                |                |                |                |                |
|--------------------------------------|---|---------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
|                                      | 1980  | 1990          | 2000           | 2006           | 2007           | 2008           | 2009           | 2010           |
| <b>Developing economies: America</b> | <b>6 416</b>  | <b>8 926</b>  | <b>97 688</b>  | <b>98 459</b>  | <b>169 514</b> | <b>206 733</b> | <b>140 997</b> | <b>159 171</b> |
| <b>Caribbean</b>                     | <b>390</b>  | <b>828</b>    | <b>20 335</b>  | <b>28 626</b>  | <b>60 813</b>  | <b>80 570</b>  | <b>65 226</b>  | <b>48 068</b>  |
| Anguilla                             | 0   | 11            | 43             | 142            | 119            | 99             | 46             | 25             |
| Antigua and Barbuda                  | 20  | 59            | 67             | 359            | 338            | 174            | 118            | 105            |
| Aruba                                | 0   | 131           | -128           | 565            | -127           | 200            | 73             | 161            |
| Bahamas                              | 4   | -17           | 469            | 1 159          | 1 164          | 1 103          | 657            | 977            |
| Barbados                             | 3   | 11            | 19             | 245            | 338            | 267            | 160            | 80             |
| British Virgin Islands               | -1  | 18            | 9 877          | 7 549          | 31 443         | 51 742         | 42 100         | 30 526         |
| Cayman Islands                       | 20  | 49            | 7 627          | 14 963         | 22 969         | 18 749         | 17 878         | 12 894         |
| Cuba                                 | 0   | 1             | -10            | 26             | 64             | 24             | 24             | 86             |
| Dominica                             | ..  | 8             | 20             | 26             | 40             | 57             | 41             | 31             |
| Dominican Republic                   | 93  | 133           | 953            | 1 085          | 1 667          | 2 870          | 2 165          | 1 626          |
| Grenada                              | ..  | 13            | 39             | 90             | 152            | 142            | 103            | 89             |
| Haiti                                | 13  | 8             | 13             | 160            | 75             | 30             | 38             | 150            |
| Jamaica                              | 28  | 175           | 469            | 882            | 867            | 1 437          | 541            | 201            |
| Montserrat                           | ..  | 10            | 2              | 4              | 7              | 13             | 3              | 2              |
| Netherlands Antilles                 | 35  | 8             | -1             | -22            | 234            | 266            | 117            | 138            |
| Saint Kitts and Nevis                | 1   | 49            | 99             | 110            | 134            | 178            | 104            | 141            |
| Saint Lucia                          | 31  | 46            | 58             | 234            | 272            | 161            | 146            | 99             |
| Saint Vincent and the Grenadines     | 1   | 8             | 38             | 109            | 131            | 159            | 106            | 92             |
| Trinidad and Tobago                  | 143   | 109           | 680            | 883            | 830            | 2 801          | 709            | 549            |
| Turks and Caicos Islands             | 0   | 0             | 0              | 58             | 97             | 99             | 95             | 97             |
| <b>Central America</b>               | <b>2 505</b>  | <b>3 056</b>  | <b>20 293</b>  | <b>25 916</b>  | <b>37 155</b>  | <b>34 029</b>  | <b>20 485</b>  | <b>24 622</b>  |
| Belize                               | ..  | 19            | 23             | 109            | 143            | 170            | 109            | 97             |
| Costa Rica                           | 53  | 162           | 409            | 1 469          | 1 896          | 2 078          | 1 347          | 1 413          |
| El Salvador                          | 6   | 2             | 173            | 241            | 1 551          | 903            | 366            | 78             |
| Guatemala                            | 111   | 59            | 230            | 592            | 745            | 754            | 600            | 687            |
| Honduras                             | 6   | 44            | 382            | 669            | 928            | 1 006          | 523            | 797            |
| Mexico                               | 2 099   | 2 633         | 18 110         | 20 052         | 29 734         | 26 295         | 15 334         | 18 679         |
| Nicaragua                            | 13  | 1             | 267            | 287            | 382            | 626            | 434            | 508            |
| Panama, excl. Canal Zone (former)    | 219   | -             | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              |
| Panama                               | -   | 136           | 700            | 2 498          | 1 777          | 2 196          | 1 773          | 2 363          |
| <b>South America</b>                 | <b>3 521</b>  | <b>5 042</b>  | <b>57 060</b>  | <b>43 916</b>  | <b>71 546</b>  | <b>92 134</b>  | <b>55 287</b>  | <b>86 481</b>  |
| Argentina                            | 678   | 1 836         | 10 418         | 5 537          | 6 473          | 9 726          | 4 017          | 6 337          |
| Bolivia (Plurinational State of)     | 47  | 67            | 736            | 281            | 366            | 513            | 423            | 622            |
| Brazil                               | 1 910   | 989           | 32 779         | 18 822         | 34 585         | 45 058         | 25 949         | 48 438         |
| Chile                                | 213   | 661           | 4 860          | 7 298          | 12 534         | 15 150         | 12 874         | 15 095         |
| Colombia                             | 157   | 500           | 2 436          | 6 656          | 9 049          | 10 596         | 7 137          | 6 760          |
| Ecuador                              | 70  | 126           | -23            | 271            | 194            | 1 006          | 319            | 164            |
| Falkland Islands (Malvinas)          | 0   | ..            | 45             | 0              | 0              | 0              | 0              | 0              |
| Guyana                               | 1   | 8             | 67             | 102            | 152            | 178            | 144            | 188            |
| Paraguay                             | 30  | 71            | 104            | 173            | 185            | 320            | 209            | 419            |
| Peru                                 | 27  | 41            | 810            | 3 467          | 5 491          | 6 924          | 5 576          | 7 328          |
| Suriname                             | 18  | -77           | -148           | 323            | 179            | 209            | 151            | 180            |
| Uruguay                              | 290   | 42            | 273            | 1 493          | 1 329          | 2 106          | 1 593          | 2 355          |
| Venezuela (Bolivarian Rep. of)       | 80  | 778           | 4 701          | -508           | 1 008          | 349            | -3 105         | -1 404         |
| <b>Developing economies: Asia</b>    | <b>543</b>  | <b>22 628</b> | <b>148 747</b> | <b>283 463</b> | <b>339 252</b> | <b>375 665</b> | <b>307 527</b> | <b>357 846</b> |
| <b>Eastern Asia</b>                  | <b>950</b>  | <b>8 791</b>  | <b>116 641</b> | <b>131 829</b> | <b>151 004</b> | <b>185 253</b> | <b>161 096</b> | <b>188 291</b> |
| China                                | 57  | 3 487         | 40 715         | 72 715         | 83 521         | 108 312        | 95 000         | 105 735        |
| China, Hong Kong SAR                 | 710   | 3 275         | 61 938         | 45 060         | 54 341         | 59 621         | 52 394         | 68 904         |
| China, Macao SAR                     | 0   | 0             | -1             | 1 608          | 2 305          | 2 591          | 2 770          | 2 558          |
| China, Taiwan Province of            | 166   | 1 330         | 4 928          | 7 424          | 7 769          | 5 432          | 2 805          | 2 492          |
| Korea, Dem. People's Rep. of         | ..  | -61           | 3              | -105           | 67             | 44             | 2              | 38             |
| Korea, Republic of                   | 17  | 759           | 9 004          | 4 881          | 2 628          | 8 409          | 7 501          | 6 873          |
| Mongolia                             | 0   | 0             | 54             | 245            | 373            | 845            | 624            | 1 691          |
| <b>Southern Asia</b>                 | <b>284</b>  | <b>213</b>    | <b>4 864</b>   | <b>27 821</b>  | <b>34 297</b>  | <b>51 901</b>  | <b>42 458</b>  | <b>31 954</b>  |
| Afghanistan                          | 9   | ..            | 0              | 238            | 243            | 300            | 185            | 76             |
| Bangladesh                           | 9   | 3             | 579            | 792            | 666            | 1 086          | 700            | 913            |
| Bhutan                               | ..  | 2             | 0              | 6              | 78             | 28             | 15             | 12             |
| India                                | 79  | 237           | 3 588          | 20 328         | 25 350         | 42 546         | 35 649         | 24 640         |
| Iran (Islamic Rep. of)               | 81  | -362          | 194            | 1 647          | 1 670          | 1 615          | 3 016          | 3 617          |
| Maldives                             | 0   | 6             | 22             | 64             | 91             | 135            | 112            | 164            |
| Nepal                                | 0   | 6             | 0              | -7             | 6              | 1              | 39             | 39             |
| Pakistan                             | 64  | 278           | 309            | 4 273          | 5 590          | 5 438          | 2 338          | 2 016          |
| Sri Lanka                            | 43  | 43            | 173            | 480            | 603            | 752            | 404            | 478            |

For sources and notes, see end of table.

## 7.2.1 Investissement étranger direct : flux entrants et sortants des pays et des régions géographiques

| Outward flows - Flux sortants<br>Millions de dollars |               |               |                |                |                |                |                | Régions,<br>pays ou territoires              |
|--|---------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|--|
| 1980   | 1990          | 2000          | 2006           | 2007           | 2008           | 2009           | 2010           |  |
| <b>899</b>   | <b>301</b>    | <b>49 723</b> | <b>68 129</b>  | <b>61 731</b>  | <b>80 580</b>  | <b>45 544</b>  | <b>76 273</b>  | <b>Économies en développement : Amérique</b> |
| <b>121</b>   | <b>-1 718</b> | <b>42 270</b> | <b>24 526</b>  | <b>38 320</b>  | <b>43 207</b>  | <b>32 073</b>  | <b>29 211</b>  | <b>Caraïbes</b>                              |
| 0  | 0             | 0             | 0              | 0              | 0              | 0              | 0              | Anguilla                                     |
| 0  | 0             | 2             | 0              | 0              | 0              | 0              | 0              | Antigua-et-Barbuda                           |
| 0  | 487           | 0             | -13            | 30             | 3              | 1              | 4              | Aruba  |
| 115  | 0             | 0             | 0              | 0              | 0              | 0              | 0              | Bahamas                                      |
| 1  | 1             | -1            | 44             | 82             | 3              | -80            | 2              | Barbade                                      |
| ..   | -2 520        | 34 459        | 15 698         | 29 339         | 29 121         | 25 742         | 20 598         | Îles Vierges britanniques                    |
| 5  | 282           | 7 649         | 8 333          | 8 769          | 13 333         | 6 379          | 8 539          | Îles Caïmanes                                |
| 0  | 0             | 0             | -2             | 0              | 0              | 0              | 0              | Cuba   |
| 0  | 0             | 0             | 0              | 0              | 0              | 0              | 0              | Dominique                                    |
| 0  | 0             | 61            | -61            | -17            | -19            | -32            | -23            | République dominicaine                       |
| 0  | 0             | 0             | 0              | 0              | 0              | 0              | 0              | Grenade                                      |
| 0  | -8            | 0             | 0              | 0              | 0              | 0              | 0              | Haïti  |
| ..   | 37            | 74            | 85             | 115            | 76             | 61             | 67             | Jamaïque                                     |
| 0  | 0             | 0             | 0              | 0              | 0              | 0              | 0              | Montserrat                                   |
| 1  | 2             | -3            | 57             | -3             | -15            | -7             | 17             | Antilles néerlandaises                       |
| 0  | 0             | 0             | 0              | 0              | 0              | 0              | 0              | Saint-Kitts-et-Nevis                         |
| 0  | 0             | 0             | 0              | 0              | 0              | 0              | 0              | Sainte-Lucie                                 |
| 0  | 0             | 0             | 0              | 0              | 0              | 0              | 0              | Saint-Vincent-et-les Grenadines              |
| 0  | 0             | 25            | 370            | 0              | 700            | 0              | 0              | Trinité-et-Tobago                            |
| 0  | 0             | 4             | 14             | 5              | 6              | 9              | 7              | Îles Turques et Caïques                      |
| <b>358</b>   | <b>907</b>    | <b>-586</b>   | <b>8 154</b>   | <b>11 164</b>  | <b>3 213</b>   | <b>9 405</b>   | <b>16 768</b>  | <b>Amérique centrale</b>                     |
| ..   | 2             | 0             | 1              | 1              | 3              | 0              | 1              | Belize                                       |
| 5  | 2             | 8             | 98             | 263            | 6              | 7              | 9              | Costa Rica                                   |
| 0  | 0             | 5             | 26             | -95            | -80            | 0              | 0              | El Salvador                                  |
| 2  | 0             | 40            | 40             | 25             | 16             | 26             | 24             | Guatemala                                    |
| 1  | -1            | -7            | 1              | 1              | -1             | 1              | -1             | Honduras                                     |
| 3  | 223           | 363           | 5 758          | 8 256          | 1 157          | 7 019          | 14 345         | Mexique                                      |
| 0  | 0             | 8             | 21             | 9              | 16             | 15             | 14             | Nicaragua                                    |
| 347  | -             | -             | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | Panama, sans la zone du canal (anc.)         |
| -  | 681           | -1 004        | 2 209          | 2 704          | 2 095          | 2 336          | 2 377          | Panama                                       |
| <b>420</b>   | <b>1 112</b>  | <b>8 038</b>  | <b>35 449</b>  | <b>12 247</b>  | <b>34 161</b>  | <b>4 066</b>   | <b>30 294</b>  | <b>Amérique du Sud</b>                       |
| -110   | 35            | 901           | 2 439          | 1 504          | 1 391          | 712            | 964            | Argentine                                    |
| 1  | 1             | 3             | 0              | 7              | 4              | -3             | -58            | Bolivie (État plurinational de)              |
| 367  | 625           | 2 282         | 28 202         | 7 067          | 20 457         | -10 084        | 11 519         | Brésil                                       |
| 44   | 8             | 3 987         | 2 172          | 2 573          | 8 041          | 8 061          | 8 744          | Chili  |
| 106  | 16            | 325           | 1 098          | 913            | 2 254          | 3 088          | 6 504          | Colombie                                     |
| 1  | 3             | 13            | 8              | -8             | 8              | 36             | 12             | Équateur                                     |
| 0  | 0             | 0             | 0              | 0              | 0              | 0              | 0              | Îles Falkland (Malvinas)                     |
| 0  | 0             | 2             | 0              | 0              | 0              | 0              | 0              | Guyana                                       |
| 0  | 0             | 6             | 7              | 7              | 8              | 8              | -4             | Paraguay                                     |
| 0  | 50            | 0             | 0              | 66             | 736            | 398            | 215            | Pérou  |
| 0  | 0             | 0             | 0              | 0              | 0              | 0              | 0              | Suriname                                     |
| ..   | ..            | -1            | -1             | 89             | -11            | 16             | 9              | Uruguay                                      |
| 12   | 375           | 521           | 1 524          | 30             | 1 273          | 1 834          | 2 390          | Venezuela (Rép. bolivarienne du)             |
| <b>1 179</b>   | <b>10 943</b> | <b>82 964</b> | <b>151 566</b> | <b>221 688</b> | <b>218 436</b> | <b>219 500</b> | <b>244 585</b> | <b>Économies en développement : Asie</b>     |
| <b>150</b>   | <b>9 574</b>  | <b>71 229</b> | <b>85 402</b>  | <b>114 391</b> | <b>133 173</b> | <b>142 941</b> | <b>174 283</b> | <b>Asie orientale</b>                        |
| ..   | 830           | 916           | 21 160         | 22 469         | 52 150         | 56 530         | 68 000         | Chine  |
| 82   | 2 448         | 59 374        | 44 979         | 61 081         | 50 581         | 63 991         | 76 077         | Chine (RAS de Hong Kong)                     |
| 0  | 0             | 0             | 636            | 3              | -102           | -708           | -269           | Chine (RAS de Macao)                         |
| 42   | 5 243         | 6 701         | 7 399          | 11 107         | 10 287         | 5 877          | 11 183         | Province chinoise de Taiwan                  |
| ..   | 1             | 6             | 0              | 0              | 0              | 0              | 0              | Corée, Rép. populaire dém. de                |
| 26   | 1 052         | 4 233         | 11 175         | 19 720         | 20 251         | 17 197         | 19 230         | Corée, République de                         |
| 0  | 0             | 0             | 54             | 13             | 6              | 54             | 62             | Mongolie                                     |
| <b>11</b>  | <b>10</b>     | <b>551</b>    | <b>14 812</b>  | <b>17 709</b>  | <b>19 897</b>  | <b>16 405</b>  | <b>15 079</b>  | <b>Asie méridionale</b>                      |
| 0  | 0             | 0             | 0              | 0              | 0              | 0              | 0              | Afghanistan                                  |
| ..   | 1             | 2             | 4              | 21             | 9              | 29             | 15             | Bangladesh                                   |
| 0  | 0             | 0             | 0              | 0              | 0              | 0              | 0              | Bhoutan                                      |
| 4  | 6             | 514           | 14 285         | 17 234         | 19 397         | 15 929         | 14 626         | Inde   |
| 7  | 0             | 22            | 386            | 302            | 380            | 356            | 346            | Iran (Rép. islamique d')                     |
| 0  | 0             | 0             | 0              | 0              | 0              | 0              | 0              | Maldives                                     |
| 0  | 0             | 0             | 0              | 0              | 0              | 0              | 0              | Népal  |
| 0  | 2             | 11            | 109            | 98             | 49             | 71             | 46             | Pakistan                                     |
| ..   | 1             | 2             | 29             | 55             | 62             | 20             | 46             | Sri Lanka                                    |

Pour les sources et les notes, se reporter à la fin du tableau.

## 7.2.1 Foreign direct investment: Inward and outward flows of countries and geographical regions

| Region,<br>country or territory           | Inward flows - Flux entrants<br>Millions of dollars |               |               |               |               |                |               |               |
|---|---|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|
|   | 1980  | 1990          | 2000          | 2006          | 2007          | 2008           | 2009          | 2010          |
| <b>South-Eastern Asia</b>                 | <b>2 636</b>  | <b>12 821</b> | <b>23 656</b> | <b>56 701</b> | <b>75 740</b> | <b>46 947</b>  | <b>37 981</b> | <b>79 408</b> |
| Brunei Darussalam                         | -20   | 7             | 549           | 434           | 260           | 239            | 370           | 496           |
| Cambodia                                  | 1   | 0             | 149           | 483           | 867           | 815            | 539           | 783           |
| Indonesia including East Timor            | 180   | 1 092         | -4 495        | -             | -             | -              | -             | -             |
| Indonesia                                 | -   | -             | -             | 4 914         | 6 928         | 9 318          | 4 877         | 13 304        |
| Lao People's Dem. Rep.                    | 0   | 6             | 34            | 187           | 324           | 228            | 319           | 350           |
| Malaysia                                  | 934   | 2 611         | 3 788         | 6 060         | 8 595         | 7 172          | 1 430         | 9 103         |
| Myanmar                                   | 0   | 225           | 208           | 428           | 715           | 976            | 579           | 756           |
| Philippines                               | 114   | 550           | 2 240         | 2 921         | 2 916         | 1 544          | 1 963         | 1 713         |
| Singapore                                 | 1 236   | 5 575         | 16 484        | 29 348        | 37 033        | 8 588          | 15 279        | 38 638        |
| Thailand                                  | 189   | 2 575         | 3 410         | 9 517         | 11 355        | 8 448          | 4 976         | 5 813         |
| Timor-Leste                               | -   | -             | -             | 8             | 9             | 40             | 50            | 280           |
| Viet Nam                                  | 2   | 180           | 1 289         | 2 400         | 6 739         | 9 579          | 7 600         | 8 173         |
| <b>Western Asia</b>                       | <b>-3 328</b>                                       | <b>804</b>    | <b>3 586</b>  | <b>67 112</b> | <b>78 211</b> | <b>91 564</b>  | <b>65 993</b> | <b>58 193</b> |
| Bahrain                                   | -418  | -183          | 364           | 2 915         | 1 756         | 1 794          | 257           | 156           |
| Iraq                                      | 2   | 0             | -3            | 383           | 972           | 1 856          | 1 452         | 1 426         |
| Jordan                                    | 34  | 38            | 913           | 3 544         | 2 622         | 2 829          | 2 430         | 1 704         |
| Kuwait                                    | 1   | 6             | 16            | 121           | 112           | -6             | 1 114         | 81            |
| Lebanon                                   | -12   | 6             | 964           | 3 132         | 3 376         | 4 333          | 4 804         | 4 955         |
| Occupied Palestinian territory            | 0   | 0             | 62            | 19            | 28            | 52             | 265           | 115           |
| Oman                                      | 98  | 142           | 83            | 1 588         | 3 431         | 2 528          | 1 471         | 2 045         |
| Qatar                                     | 11  | 5             | 252           | 3 500         | 4 700         | 3 779          | 8 125         | 5 534         |
| Saudi Arabia                              | -3 192  | 312           | 183           | 17 140        | 22 821        | 38 151         | 32 100        | 28 105        |
| Syrian Arab Republic                      | 0   | 40            | 270           | 659           | 1 242         | 1 467          | 1 434         | 1 381         |
| Turkey                                    | 18  | 684           | 982           | 20 185        | 22 047        | 19 504         | 8 411         | 9 071         |
| United Arab Emirates                      | 98  | -116          | -506          | 12 806        | 14 187        | 13 724         | 4 003         | 3 948         |
| Yemen (former Arab Republic)              | 34  | -             | -             | -             | -             | -              | -             | -             |
| Yemen                                     | -   | -131          | 6             | 1 121         | 917           | 1 555          | 129           | -329          |
| <b>Developing economies: Oceania</b>      | <b>120</b>  | <b>454</b>    | <b>223</b>    | <b>1 278</b>  | <b>1 134</b>  | <b>2 192</b>   | <b>1 887</b>  | <b>1 511</b>  |
| Cook Islands                              | 0   | 4             | -28           | 3             | 0             | 1              | 1             | 1             |
| Fiji                                      | 36  | 84            | 3             | 370           | 376           | 354            | 114           | 129           |
| French Polynesia                          | 0   | 22            | 2             | 31            | 58            | 14             | 10            | 26            |
| Kiribati                                  | 0   | 0             | 1             | 1             | 1             | 3              | 3             | 4             |
| Marshall Islands                          | -   | 1             | 125           | 6             | 12            | 6              | 8             | 9             |
| Micronesia (Federated States of)          | -   | 0             | 0             | 1             | 17            | 6              | 8             | 10            |
| Nauru                                     | 0   | 0             | 0             | 0             | 1             | 1              | 1             | 1             |
| New Caledonia                             | 2   | 31            | -41           | 749           | 417           | 1 673          | 1 146         | 1 003         |
| Niue                                      | 0   | 0             | 0             | 0             | 0             | 0              | 0             | 0             |
| Northern Mariana Islands                  | -   | 124           | 12            | 0             | 0             | 0              | 0             | 0             |
| Pacific Islands, Former (Trust Territory) | -1  | -             | -             | -             | -             | -              | -             | -             |
| Palau                                     | -   | 1             | 15            | 1             | 3             | 2              | 2             | 2             |
| Papua New Guinea                          | 76  | 155           | 98            | -7            | 96            | -30            | 423           | 29            |
| Samoa                                     | 0   | 7             | -2            | 3             | 3             | 17             | 1             | 2             |
| Solomon Islands                           | 2   | 10            | 13            | 34            | 64            | 95             | 120           | 238           |
| Tokelau                                   | 0   | 0             | 0             | 0             | 0             | 0              | 0             | 0             |
| Tonga                                     | 0   | 0             | 5             | 10            | 28            | 6              | 15            | 16            |
| Tuvalu                                    | 0   | 0             | -1            | 5             | 0             | 2              | 2             | 2             |
| Vanuatu                                   | 5   | 13            | 20            | 72            | 57            | 44             | 32            | 39            |
| Wallis and Futuna Islands                 | 0   | 0             | 0             | 0             | 1             | 1              | 1             | 1             |
| <b>Transition economies</b>               | <b>24</b>   | <b>75</b>     | <b>7 023</b>  | <b>54 516</b> | <b>91 090</b> | <b>120 986</b> | <b>71 618</b> | <b>68 197</b> |
| Albania                                   | 0   | 0             | 144           | 325           | 656           | 988            | 979           | 1 097         |
| Armenia                                   | -   | -             | 104           | 453           | 699           | 935            | 778           | 577           |
| Azerbaijan                                | -   | -             | 130           | -584          | -4 749        | 14             | 473           | 563           |
| Belarus                                   | -   | -             | 104           | 354           | 1 805         | 2 180          | 1 886         | 1 350         |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina                    | -   | -             | 146           | 766           | 2 080         | 932            | 246           | 63            |
| Croatia                                   | -   | -             | 1 051         | 3 473         | 5 035         | 6 179          | 2 911         | 583           |
| Georgia                                   | -   | -             | 131           | 1 170         | 1 750         | 1 564          | 658           | 549           |
| Kazakhstan                                | -   | -             | 1 283         | 6 278         | 11 119        | 14 322         | 13 771        | 9 961         |
| Kyrgyzstan                                | -   | -             | -2            | 182           | 209           | 377            | 190           | 234           |
| Montenegro                                | -   | -             | -             | -             | -             | 960            | 1 527         | 760           |
| Republic of Moldova                       | -   | -             | 128           | 240           | 534           | 713            | 128           | 199           |
| Russian Federation                        | -   | -             | 2 714         | 29 701        | 55 073        | 75 002         | 36 500        | 41 194        |
| Serbia and Montenegro                     | -   | -             | 52            | 4 878         | 4 373         | -              | -             | -             |
| Serbia                                    | -   | -             | -             | -             | -             | 2 955          | 1 959         | 1 329         |
| SFR of Yugoslavia (former) (1)            | 24  | 71            | -             | -             | -             | -              | -             | -             |
| Tajikistan                                | -   | -             | 24            | 339           | 360           | 376            | 16            | 45            |
| TFYR of Macedonia                         | -   | -             | 215           | 433           | 693           | 586            | 201           | 293           |
| Turkmenistan                              | -   | -             | 131           | 731           | 856           | 1 277          | 3 867         | 2 083         |

For sources and notes, see end of table.

## 7.2.1 Investissement étranger direct : flux entrants et sortants des pays et des régions géographiques

| Outward flows - Flux sortants<br>Millions de dollars |              |              |               |               |               |               |               | Régions,<br>pays ou territoires                      |
|--|--------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--|
| 1980   | 1990         | 2000         | 2006          | 2007          | 2008          | 2009          | 2010          |  |
| <b>394</b>   | <b>2 328</b> | <b>8 253</b> | <b>28 782</b> | <b>55 413</b> | <b>25 185</b> | <b>33 845</b> | <b>42 223</b> | <b>Asie du Sud-Est</b>                               |
| 0  | 0            | 30           | 17            | -7            | 16            | 9             | 6             | Brunéi Darussalam                                    |
| 0  | 0            | 16           | 12            | 5             | 24            | 18            | 17            | Cambodge   |
| 6  | -11          | 150          | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | Indonésie, y compris le Timor oriental               |
| -  | -            | -            | 2 726         | 4 675         | 5 900         | 2 249         | 2 664         | Indonésie  |
| 0  | 0            | 10           | 39            | 1             | -75           | 1             | 6             | Rép. dém. populaire lao                              |
| 201  | 129          | 2 026        | 6 021         | 11 314        | 14 965        | 7 930         | 13 329        | Malaisie   |
| 0  | 0            | 0            | 0             | 0             | 0             | 0             | 0             | Myanmar  |
| 86   | 22           | 125          | 103           | 3 536         | 259           | 359           | 487           | Philippines  |
| 98   | 2 034        | 5 915        | 18 809        | 32 702        | -256          | 18 464        | 19 739        | Singapour  |
| 3  | 154          | -20          | 970           | 3 003         | 4 053         | 4 116         | 5 122         | Thaïlande  |
| -  | -            | -            | 0             | 0             | 0             | 0             | 0             | Timor-Leste  |
| 0  | 0            | 0            | 85            | 184           | 300           | 700           | 853           | Viet Nam   |
| <b>624</b>   | <b>-969</b>  | <b>2 931</b> | <b>22 570</b> | <b>34 175</b> | <b>40 180</b> | <b>26 309</b> | <b>12 999</b> | <b>Asie occidentale</b>                              |
| ..   | 25           | 10           | 980           | 1 669         | 1 620         | -1 791        | 334           | Bahreïn  |
| 0  | 0            | 0            | 305           | 8             | 34            | 116           | 52            | Iraq   |
| 3  | -31          | 9            | -138          | 48            | 13            | 72            | 28            | Jordanie   |
| 407  | -239         | -303         | 8 211         | 9 784         | 9 091         | 8 636         | 2 069         | Koweït   |
| 2  | -16          | 108          | 875           | 848           | 987           | 1 126         | 574           | Liban  |
| 0  | 0            | 213          | 125           | -8            | -8            | -15           | -11           | Territoire palestinien occupé                        |
| 1  | 0            | -2           | 263           | 70            | 481           | 66            | 317           | Oman   |
| 2  | 2            | 18           | 127           | 5 160         | 6 029         | 11 584        | 1 863         | Qatar  |
| 211  | -638         | 1 550        | -39           | -135          | 3 498         | 2 177         | 3 907         | Arabie saoudite                                      |
| 0  | 3            | 44           | -11           | 2             | 2             | -3            | 0             | République arabe syrienne                            |
| 0  | -16          | 870          | 924           | 2 106         | 2 549         | 1 553         | 1 780         | Turquie  |
| -2   | -58          | 424          | 10 892        | 14 568        | 15 820        | 2 723         | 2 015         | Émirats arabes unis                                  |
| 0  | -            | -            | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | Yémen (anc. République arabe du)                     |
| -  | 0            | -9           | 56            | 54            | 66            | 66            | 70            | Yémen  |
| <b>18</b>  | <b>11</b>    | <b>12</b>    | <b>45</b>     | <b>39</b>     | <b>125</b>    | <b>79</b>     | <b>71</b>     | <b>Économies en développement : Océanie</b>          |
| 0  | 0            | 0            | 0             | 0             | 0             | 0             | 0             | Îles Cook  |
| 2  | 3            | 2            | 1             | -6            | -8            | 3             | 3             | Fidji  |
| 0  | 0            | 0            | 10            | 14            | 30            | 8             | 16            | Polynésie française                                  |
| 0  | 0            | 0            | 0             | 0             | 1             | 0             | 0             | Kiribati   |
| -  | 0            | 2            | -8            | 0             | 0             | 0             | 0             | Îles Marshall  |
| -  | 0            | 0            | 0             | 0             | 0             | 0             | 0             | Micronésie (États fédérés de)                        |
| 0  | 0            | 0            | 0             | 0             | 0             | 0             | 0             | Nauru  |
| 0  | 0            | 2            | 31            | 7             | 93            | 58            | 49            | Nouvelle-Calédonie                                   |
| 0  | 0            | 5            | -2            | 4             | 2             | 0             | 0             | Nioué  |
| -  | 0            | 0            | 0             | 0             | 0             | 0             | 0             | Îles Mariannes du Nord                               |
| 0  | -            | -            | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | Îles du Pacifique (anc. Territoire sous tutelle des) |
| -  | 0            | -1           | 0             | 0             | 0             | 0             | 0             | Palaos   |
| 16   | 8            | 1            | 1             | 8             | 0             | 4             | 0             | Papouasie-Nouvelle-Guinée                            |
| 0  | 0            | 0            | 2             | 0             | 0             | 0             | 0             | Samoa  |
| 0  | 0            | 0            | 7             | 10            | 4             | 3             | 2             | Îles Salomon   |
| 0  | 0            | 0            | 0             | 0             | 0             | 0             | 0             | Tokélaou   |
| 0  | 0            | 0            | 2             | 2             | 2             | 2             | 0             | Tonga  |
| 0  | 0            | 0            | 0             | 0             | 0             | 0             | 0             | Tuvalu   |
| 0  | 0            | 0            | 1             | 1             | 1             | 1             | 1             | Vanuatu  |
| 0  | 0            | 0            | 0             | 0             | 0             | 0             | 0             | Îles Wallis-et-Futuna                                |
| <b>0</b>   | <b>0</b>     | <b>3 195</b> | <b>23 723</b> | <b>51 581</b> | <b>60 386</b> | <b>48 802</b> | <b>60 584</b> | <b>Économies en transition</b>                       |
| 0  | 0            | 0            | 11            | 28            | 81            | 36            | -12           | Albanie  |
| -  | -            | -1           | 3             | -2            | 10            | 53            | 8             | Arménie  |
| -  | -            | 1            | 705           | 286           | 556           | 326           | 232           | Azerbaïdjan  |
| -  | -            | 0            | 3             | 15            | 31            | 102           | 43            | Bélarus  |
| -  | -            | 0            | 4             | 28            | 13            | -9            | 47            | Bosnie-Herzégovine                                   |
| -  | -            | 5            | 259           | 289           | 1 425         | 1 235         | -203          | Croatie  |
| -  | -            | 3            | -16           | 76            | 70            | -1            | 6             | Géorgie  |
| -  | -            | 4            | -385          | 3 153         | 1 204         | 3 118         | 7 806         | Kazakhstan   |
| -  | -            | 5            | 0             | 0             | 0             | 0             | 0             | Kirghizistan   |
| -  | -            | -            | -             | -             | 108           | 46            | 29            | Monténégro   |
| -  | -            | 0            | -1            | 17            | 16            | 7             | 4             | République de Moldova                                |
| -  | -            | 3 177        | 23 151        | 45 916        | 55 594        | 43 665        | 51 697        | Fédération de Russie                                 |
| -  | -            | 2            | 120           | 1 104         | -             | -             | -             | Serbie-et-Monténégro                                 |
| -  | -            | -            | -             | -             | 283           | 52            | 189           | Serbie   |
| 0  | 0            | -            | -             | -             | -             | -             | -             | RSF de Yougoslavie (anc.) (1)                        |
| -  | -            | 0            | 0             | 0             | 0             | 0             | 0             | Tadjikistan  |
| -  | -            | -1           | 0             | -1            | -14           | 11            | 2             | LERY de Macédoine                                    |
| -  | -            | 0            | 0             | 0             | 0             | 0             | 0             | Turkménistan   |

Pour les sources et les notes, se reporter à la fin du tableau.



## 7.2.1 Foreign direct investment: Inward and outward flows of countries and geographical regions

| Region,<br>country or territory     | Inward flows - Flux entrants<br>Millions of dollars |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |
|-------------------------------------|---|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
|                                     | 1980  | 1990           | 2000           | 2006           | 2007           | 2008           | 2009           | 2010           |
| Ukraine                             | -   | -              | 595            | 5 604          | 9 891          | 10 913         | 4 816          | 6 495          |
| USSR (former) (2)                   | ..  | 4              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              |
| Uzbekistan                          | -   | -              | 75             | 174            | 705            | 711            | 711            | 822            |
| <b>Developed economies: America</b> | <b>22 725</b>                                       | <b>56 004</b>  | <b>380 859</b> | <b>297 691</b> | <b>331 181</b> | <b>363 397</b> | <b>174 210</b> | <b>251 872</b> |
| Bermuda                             | 0   | 0              | 67             | 261            | 577            | -146           | -88            | 210            |
| Canada                              | 5 807   | 7 582          | 66 795         | 60 294         | 114 652        | 57 177         | 21 406         | 23 413         |
| United States                       | 16 918  | 48 422         | 313 997        | 237 136        | 215 952        | 306 366        | 152 892        | 228 249        |
| <b>Developed economies: Asia</b>    | <b>287</b>  | <b>1 943</b>   | <b>15 280</b>  | <b>8 789</b>   | <b>31 348</b>  | <b>35 300</b>  | <b>16 377</b>  | <b>3 902</b>   |
| Israel                              | 9   | 137            | 6 957          | 15 296         | 8 798          | 10 875         | 4 438          | 5 152          |
| Japan                               | 278   | 1 806          | 8 323          | -6 507         | 22 550         | 24 426         | 11 939         | -1 251         |
| <b>Developed economies: Europe</b>  | <b>21 363</b>                                       | <b>104 415</b> | <b>724 934</b> | <b>635 832</b> | <b>895 753</b> | <b>514 975</b> | <b>387 825</b> | <b>313 100</b> |
| Austria                             | 239   | 653            | 8 840          | 7 933          | 31 154         | 6 858          | 7 011          | 6 613          |
| Belgium (3)                         | 1 545   | 8 047          | 88 739         | 58 893         | 93 429         | 142 041        | 23 595         | 61 714         |
| Bulgaria                            | 0   | 4              | 1 016          | 7 805          | 12 389         | 9 855          | 3 351          | 2 170          |
| Cyprus                              | 85  | 127            | 855            | 1 864          | 2 234          | 4 050          | 5 725          | 4 860          |
| Czechoslovakia (former)             | 0   | 165            | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              |
| Czech Republic                      | -   | -              | 4 985          | 5 463          | 10 444         | 6 451          | 2 927          | 6 781          |
| Denmark                             | 104   | 1 132          | 33 823         | 2 691          | 11 812         | 2 216          | 2 966          | -1 814         |
| Estonia                             | -   | -              | 392            | 1 797          | 2 725          | 1 731          | 1 838          | 1 539          |
| Finland                             | 28  | 787            | 8 834          | 7 652          | 12 451         | -1 035         | -4             | 4 314          |
| France                              | 3 328   | 15 629         | 43 252         | 71 848         | 96 221         | 64 184         | 34 027         | 33 905         |
| Germany (former Federal Rep.)       | 342   | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              |
| Germany                             | -   | 2 962          | 198 277        | 55 626         | 80 208         | 4 218          | 37 627         | 46 134         |
| Gibraltar                           | 2   | 36             | 138            | 137            | 165            | 159            | 172            | 165            |
| Greece                              | 672   | 1 005          | 1 108          | 5 355          | 2 111          | 4 499          | 2 436          | 2 188          |
| Hungary                             | 0   | 554            | 2 764          | 6 818          | 3 951          | 7 384          | 2 045          | 2 377          |
| Iceland                             | 22  | 22             | 171            | 3 843          | 6 824          | 917            | 83             | 2 950          |
| Ireland                             | 286   | 622            | 25 779         | -5 542         | 24 707         | -16 453        | 25 960         | 26 330         |
| Italy                               | 577   | 6 345          | 13 375         | 39 239         | 40 202         | -10 845        | 20 073         | 9 498          |
| Latvia                              | -   | -              | 413            | 1 663          | 2 322          | 1 261          | 94             | 349            |
| Lithuania                           | -   | -              | 379            | 1 817          | 2 015          | 2 045          | 172            | 629            |
| Luxembourg                          | ..  | ..             | ..             | 31 843         | -28 260        | 9 785          | 30 196         | 20 350         |
| Malta                               | 27  | 46             | 618            | 1 840          | 1 006          | 845            | 760            | 1 041          |
| Netherlands                         | 2 005   | 10 516         | 63 854         | 13 976         | 119 383        | 3 577          | 34 514         | -16 141        |
| Norway                              | 60  | 1 564          | 7 090          | 6 415          | 5 800          | 10 781         | 14 074         | 11 857         |
| Poland                              | 10  | 88             | 9 445          | 19 603         | 23 561         | 14 839         | 13 698         | 9 681          |
| Portugal                            | 165   | 2 902          | 6 635          | 10 902         | 3 055          | 4 665          | 2 706          | 1 452          |
| Romania                             | ..  | 0              | 1 057          | 11 367         | 9 921          | 13 910         | 4 847          | 3 573          |
| Slovakia                            | -   | -              | 1 932          | 4 693          | 3 581          | 4 687          | -50            | 526            |
| Slovenia                            | -   | -              | 137            | 644            | 1 514          | 1 947          | -582           | 834            |
| Spain                               | 1 493   | 13 294         | 39 575         | 30 802         | 64 264         | 76 993         | 9 135          | 24 547         |
| Sweden                              | 251   | 1 971          | 23 430         | 28 941         | 27 737         | 36 771         | 10 322         | 5 328          |
| Switzerland                         | ..  | 5 484          | 19 255         | 43 718         | 32 435         | 15 149         | 26 964         | -6 561         |
| United Kingdom                      | 10 123  | 30 461         | 118 764        | 156 186        | 196 390        | 91 489         | 71 140         | 45 908         |
| <b>Developed economies: Oceania</b> | <b>2 200</b>  | <b>10 164</b>  | <b>16 959</b>  | <b>35 575</b>  | <b>48 535</b>  | <b>51 441</b>  | <b>24 423</b>  | <b>33 032</b>  |
| Australia                           | 1 866   | 8 479          | 15 612         | 31 050         | 45 397         | 46 843         | 25 716         | 32 472         |
| New Zealand                         | 334   | 1 685          | 1 347          | 4 526          | 3 138          | 4 598          | -1 293         | 561            |

### Sources:

- UNCTAD, *World Investment Report 2011*

### Notes:

- FDI inward flows and outward flows comprise capital provided (either directly or through other related enterprises) by a foreign direct investor to a FDI enterprise, or capital received by a foreign direct investor from a FDI enterprise. FDI includes the three following components: equity capital, reinvested earnings and intra-company loans.

- Equity capital is the foreign direct investor's purchase of shares of an enterprise in a country other than that of its residence.

- Reinvested earnings comprise the direct investor's share (in proportion to direct equity participation) of earnings not distributed as dividends by affiliates or earnings not remitted to the direct investor. Such profits, retained by affiliates, are reinvested.

- Intra-company loans or intra-company debt transactions refer to short- or long-term borrowing and lending of funds between direct investors (parent enterprises) and affiliate enterprises.

Data on FDI flows are presented on net bases (capital transactions' credits less debits between direct investors and their foreign affiliates). Net decreases in assets or net increases in liabilities are recorded as credits (with a positive sign), while net increases in assets or net decreases in liabilities are recorded as debits (with a negative sign). Hence, FDI flows with a negative sign indicate that at least one of the three components of FDI is negative and not offset by positive amounts of the remaining components. These are called reverse investment or disinvestment.

(1) Data from 1988 to 1991 inclusive refer to Slovenia only, except for the FDI inflows that also cover other Republics of the former SFR Yugoslavia.

(2) Partial data; total USSR territory is not covered.

(3) Data from 1970 to 2001 inclusive refer to Belgium-Luxembourg Economic Union; from 2002 onwards data cover Belgium only.

## 7.2.1 Investissement étranger direct : flux entrants et sortants des pays et des régions géographiques

| Outward flows - Flux sortants<br>Millions de dollars |                |                |                |                  |                |                |                | Régions,<br>pays ou territoires         |
|--|----------------|----------------|----------------|------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|---|
| 1980   | 1990           | 2000           | 2006           | 2007             | 2008           | 2009           | 2010           |   |
| -  | -              | 1              | -133           | 673              | 1 010          | 162            | 736            | Ukraine                                 |
| ..   | 0              | -              | -              | -                | -              | -              | -              | URSS (anc.) (2)                         |
| -  | -              | 0              | 0              | 0                | 0              | 0              | 0              | Ouzbékistan                             |
| <b>23 328</b>  | <b>36 219</b>  | <b>187 318</b> | <b>271 013</b> | <b>452 284</b>   | <b>388 653</b> | <b>324 559</b> | <b>368 183</b> | <b>Économies développées : Amérique</b> |
| 0  | 0              | 14             | 579            | 1 040            | 563            | 208            | 693            | Bermudes                                |
| 4 098  | 5 237          | 44 678         | 46 214         | 57 726           | 79 794         | 41 665         | 38 585         | Canada                                  |
| 19 230   | 30 982         | 142 626        | 224 220        | 393 518          | 308 296        | 282 686        | 328 905        | États-Unis                              |
| <b>2 382</b>   | <b>51 036</b>  | <b>34 892</b>  | <b>65 727</b>  | <b>82 152</b>    | <b>135 229</b> | <b>76 394</b>  | <b>64 224</b>  | <b>Économies développées : Asie</b>     |
| -3   | 261            | 3 335          | 15 462         | 8 604            | 7 210          | 1 695          | 7 960          | Israël                                  |
| 2 385  | 50 775         | 31 557         | 50 264         | 73 548           | 128 019        | 74 699         | 56 263         | Japon                                   |
| <b>22 156</b>  | <b>139 342</b> | <b>867 687</b> | <b>792 652</b> | <b>1 274 118</b> | <b>983 284</b> | <b>434 171</b> | <b>475 763</b> | <b>Économies développées : Europe</b>   |
| 101  | 1 701          | 5 740          | 13 670         | 39 025           | 29 452         | 7 381          | 10 854         | Autriche                                |
| 196  | 6 314          | 86 362         | 50 685         | 80 127           | 164 314        | -21 667        | 37 735         | Belgique (3)                            |
| 0  | -3             | 3              | 177            | 282              | 755            | -119           | 238            | Bulgarie                                |
| 0  | 5              | 172            | 902            | 1 245            | 4 142          | 5 052          | 4 220          | Chypre                                  |
| ..   | 20             | -              | -              | -                | -              | -              | -              | Tchécoslovaquie (anc.)                  |
| -  | -              | 43             | 1 468          | 1 620            | 4 323          | 949            | 1 702          | République tchèque                      |
| 196  | 1 482          | 26 549         | 8 206          | 20 574           | 14 142         | 6 865          | 3 183          | Danemark                                |
| -  | -              | 61             | 1 107          | 1 746            | 1 114          | 1 549          | 133            | Estonie                                 |
| 137  | 2 708          | 24 030         | 4 805          | 7 203            | 9 297          | 3 831          | 8 385          | Finlande                                |
| 3 137  | 36 233         | 177 449        | 110 673        | 164 310          | 155 047        | 102 949        | 84 112         | France                                  |
| 4 699  | -              | -              | -              | -                | -              | -              | -              | Allemagne (anc. Rép. fédérale d')       |
| -  | 24 235         | 56 557         | 118 701        | 170 617          | 77 142         | 78 200         | 104 857        | Allemagne                               |
| 0  | 0              | 0              | 0              | 0                | 0              | 0              | 0              | Gibraltar                               |
| ..   | 11             | 2 137          | 4 045          | 5 246            | 2 418          | 2 055          | 1 269          | Grèce                                   |
| 0  | 0              | 620            | 3 877          | 3 621            | 3 111          | 2 699          | 1 546          | Hongrie                                 |
| ..   | 12             | 390            | 5 473          | 10 186           | -4 209         | 2 281          | -1 935         | Islande                                 |
| 0  | 364            | 4 629          | 15 324         | 21 146           | 18 949         | 26 616         | 17 802         | Irlande                                 |
| 740  | 7 614          | 12 316         | 42 068         | 90 778           | 67 002         | 21 271         | 21 005         | Italie                                  |
| -  | -              | 12             | 170            | 369              | 243            | -62            | 16             | Lettonie                                |
| -  | -              | 4              | 291            | 597              | 336            | 217            | 128            | Lituanie                                |
| ..   | ..             | ..             | 7 747          | 73 350           | 10 171         | 18 726         | 18 293         | Luxembourg                              |
| 0  | 0              | 21             | 30             | 14               | 305            | 134            | 87             | Malte                                   |
| 3 847  | 13 660         | 75 635         | 71 174         | 55 608           | 67 485         | 26 927         | 31 904         | Pays-Bas                                |
| 253  | 1 583          | 9 505          | 21 326         | 13 588           | 25 990         | 28 623         | 12 195         | Norvège                                 |
| 21   | 5              | 17             | 8 864          | 5 405            | 4 414          | 5 219          | 4 701          | Pologne                                 |
| 12   | 163            | 8 132          | 7 139          | 5 490            | 2 741          | 816            | -8 608         | Portugal                                |
| ..   | 18             | -13            | 423            | 279              | 277            | -86            | 193            | Roumanie                                |
| -  | -              | 29             | 511            | 600              | 530            | 432            | 328            | Slovaquie                               |
| -  | -              | 66             | 862            | 1 802            | 1 390          | 167            | 151            | Slovénie                                |
| 311  | 3 349          | 58 213         | 104 248        | 137 052          | 74 717         | 9 737          | 21 598         | Espagne                                 |
| 625  | 14 746         | 40 964         | 26 593         | 38 836           | 31 326         | 25 778         | 30 399         | Suède                                   |
| ..   | 7 176          | 44 673         | 75 824         | 51 020           | 55 305         | 33 251         | 58 253         | Suisse                                  |
| 7 881  | 17 948         | 233 371        | 86 271         | 272 384          | 161 056        | 44 381         | 11 020         | Royaume-Uni                             |
| <b>531</b>   | <b>2 988</b>   | <b>4 831</b>   | <b>25 592</b>  | <b>20 490</b>    | <b>34 066</b>  | <b>15 852</b>  | <b>27 020</b>  | <b>Économies développées : Océanie</b>  |
| 460  | 624            | 4 221          | 25 409         | 16 786           | 33 604         | 16 160         | 26 431         | Australie                               |
| 71   | 2 363          | 610            | 182            | 3 703            | 462            | -308           | 589            | Nouvelle-Zélande                        |

Sources :

- CNUCED, *World Investment Report 2011*

Notes :

- Les flux entrants et sortants de l'IED comprennent les capitaux fournis par l'investisseur direct (soit directement, soit par l'intermédiaire d'autres entreprises avec lesquelles il est lié) à l'entreprise d'investissement direct ou les capitaux reçus de cette entreprise par l'investisseur. L'IED est composé des trois catégories suivantes : le capital social, les bénéfices réinvestis et les emprunts intra-compagnie.
  - Le capital social inclut l'achat des actions d'une entreprise située à l'étranger par l'investisseur direct résident dans l'économie déclarante.
  - Les bénéfices réinvestis correspondent à la part qui revient à l'investisseur direct (au prorata de sa participation directe au capital) sur les bénéfices qui ne sont pas distribués sous forme de dividendes par les entreprises apparentées, ainsi que les bénéfices des succursales qui ne sont pas versés à l'investisseur direct. Ces bénéfices retenus par les affiliés sont réinvestis.
  - Les emprunts intra-compagnie ou les transactions intra-compagnie concernant les dettes ou les créances se réfèrent aux emprunts et prêts des fonds à court- ou long-terme entre l'investisseur direct (entreprise parente) et les entreprises apparentées (affiliées).

Les données sur l'IED se présentent sur une base nette (les crédits moins les débits des transactions en capital entre l'investisseur direct et son entreprise apparentée). Les augmentations nettes en passifs et les décroissances nettes en actifs se déclarent comme crédits (avec le signe positif), tandis que les augmentations nettes en actifs et les décroissances nettes en passifs se déclarent comme débits (avec le signe négatif). Par conséquent, les flux de l'IED avec un signe négatif indiquent qu'au moins une des trois catégories de l'IED est négative et n'est pas contrebalancée par les valeurs positives des autres catégories. Il s'agit alors de désinvestissements ou de réductions d'investissement.

- (1) Les données de 1988 à 1991 se réfèrent seulement à la Slovaquie, à l'exception des flux entrants qui comprennent aussi d'autres Républiques de l'ex Yougoslavie (RSF).
- (2) Données partielles : elles ne couvrent pas la totalité du territoire de l'URSS.
- (3) Les données de 1970 à 2001 se réfèrent à l'Union économique belgo-luxembourgeoise ; à partir de 2002 les données couvrent uniquement la Belgique.

## 7.2.2 Foreign direct investment: Inward and outward flows of economic groupings

| Economic grouping  | Inward flows - Flux entrants<br>Millions of dollars |               |                |                |                |                |                |                |
|--|---|---------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
|  | 1980  | 1990          | 2000           | 2006           | 2007           | 2008           | 2009           | 2010           |
| <b>DEVELOPING ECONOMIES</b>  | <b>7 479</b>  | <b>34 853</b> | <b>257 625</b> | <b>429 459</b> | <b>573 032</b> | <b>658 002</b> | <b>510 578</b> | <b>573 568</b> |
| Developing economies excluding China   | 7 422   | 31 366        | 216 910        | 356 744        | 489 511        | 549 690        | 415 578        | 467 833        |
| Developing economies excluding LDCs  | 6 940   | 34 281        | 252 196        | 408 571        | 546 948        | 624 972        | 484 039        | 547 178        |
| High-income developing countries   | 2 235   | 21 363        | 156 937        | 221 205        | 302 802        | 312 599        | 242 843        | 277 157        |
| Middle-income developing countries   | 4 714   | 10 036        | 92 251         | 148 841        | 190 349        | 230 911        | 178 028        | 209 038        |
| Low-income developing countries  | 530   | 3 455         | 8 437          | 59 413         | 79 880         | 114 492        | 89 707         | 87 373         |
| Heavily indebted poor countries (IMF)  | 791   | 831           | 4 229          | 12 734         | 16 924         | 19 190         | 16 756         | 21 119         |
| Landlocked developing countries  | 384   | 603           | 3 958          | 11 935         | 15 736         | 25 420         | 26 190         | 23 022         |
| Small island developing States   | 359   | 779           | 2 607          | 5 083          | 5 833          | 7 968          | 4 250          | 4 210          |
| <b>Least developed countries</b>   | <b>538</b>  | <b>573</b>    | <b>5 429</b>   | <b>20 888</b>  | <b>26 083</b>  | <b>33 030</b>  | <b>26 538</b>  | <b>26 390</b>  |
| Africa and Haiti   | 478   | 431           | 4 418          | 17 478         | 22 090         | 27 802         | 23 803         | 23 214         |
| Asia   | 53  | 111           | 975            | 3 249          | 3 816          | 4 988          | 2 504          | 2 600          |
| Islands  | 7   | 31            | 35             | 160            | 177            | 240            | 231            | 576            |
| <b>Major petroleum and gas exporters</b>                                       | <b>-4 264</b>                                       | <b>1 632</b>  | <b>8 824</b>   | <b>54 447</b>  | <b>71 134</b>  | <b>93 530</b>  | <b>73 931</b>  | <b>65 518</b>  |
| Africa   | -1 442  | 867           | 3 905          | 17 770         | 22 233         | 31 534         | 25 756         | 22 165         |
| America  | 80  | 778           | 4 701          | -508           | 1 008          | 349            | -3 105         | -1 404         |
| Asia   | -2 902  | -13           | 218            | 37 185         | 47 892         | 61 647         | 51 280         | 44 757         |
| <b>Major exporters of manufactured goods</b>                                   | <b>5 408</b>  | <b>22 245</b> | <b>158 376</b> | <b>195 058</b> | <b>234 977</b> | <b>232 277</b> | <b>194 718</b> | <b>256 237</b> |
| America  | 2 099   | 2 633         | 18 110         | 20 052         | 29 734         | 26 295         | 15 334         | 18 679         |
| Asia   | 3 308   | 19 612        | 140 267        | 175 006        | 205 242        | 205 982        | 179 384        | 237 558        |
| <b>Emerging economies</b>  | <b>7 469</b>  | <b>19 010</b> | <b>104 591</b> | <b>112 407</b> | <b>156 197</b> | <b>141 202</b> | <b>95 740</b>  | <b>158 796</b> |
| America  | 4 928   | 6 160         | 66 977         | 55 176         | 88 817         | 103 153        | 63 749         | 95 877         |
| Asia   | 2 541   | 12 850        | 37 614         | 57 230         | 67 380         | 38 049         | 31 990         | 62 919         |
| <b>Newly industrialized Asian countries</b>                                    | <b>3 545</b>  | <b>17 767</b> | <b>97 297</b>  | <b>110 126</b> | <b>131 565</b> | <b>108 532</b> | <b>91 225</b>  | <b>146 839</b> |
| First tier   | 2 128   | 10 939        | 92 354         | 86 713         | 101 772        | 82 050         | 77 979         | 116 907        |
| Second tier  | 1 417   | 6 828         | 4 943          | 23 412         | 29 794         | 26 482         | 13 246         | 29 933         |
| <b>Developing economies: Africa</b>  | <b>400</b>  | <b>2 845</b>  | <b>10 967</b>  | <b>46 259</b>  | <b>63 132</b>  | <b>73 413</b>  | <b>60 167</b>  | <b>55 040</b>  |
| Northern Africa excluding Sudan  | 144   | 1 187         | 2 858          | 19 609         | 22 349         | 21 445         | 15 786         | 15 326         |
| Sub-Saharan Africa   | 257   | 1 658         | 8 109          | 26 650         | 40 782         | 51 968         | 44 381         | 39 714         |
| Sub-Saharan Africa excluding South Africa                                      | 267   | 1 737         | 7 222          | 27 177         | 35 088         | 42 962         | 39 015         | 38 161         |
| <b>Developing economies: America</b>   | <b>6 416</b>  | <b>8 926</b>  | <b>97 688</b>  | <b>98 459</b>  | <b>169 514</b> | <b>206 733</b> | <b>140 997</b> | <b>159 171</b> |
| Central America and Greater Caribbean Islands excluding Puerto Rico            | 2 639   | 3 372         | 21 718         | 28 069         | 39 827         | 38 390         | 23 254         | 26 684         |
| Central America and Greater Caribbean Islands excluding Mexico and Puerto Rico | 539   | 739           | 3 608          | 8 017          | 10 093         | 12 094         | 7 920          | 8 005          |
| South America and Central America  | 6 026   | 8 098         | 77 353         | 69 833         | 108 701        | 126 163        | 75 772         | 111 103        |
| South America excluding Brazil   | 1 610   | 4 053         | 24 280         | 25 094         | 36 961         | 47 076         | 29 338         | 38 043         |
| <b>Developing economies: Asia</b>  | <b>543</b>  | <b>22 628</b> | <b>148 747</b> | <b>283 463</b> | <b>339 252</b> | <b>375 665</b> | <b>307 527</b> | <b>357 846</b> |
| Eastern and South-Eastern Asia excluding China                                 | 3 529   | 18 125        | 99 582         | 115 815        | 143 223        | 123 887        | 104 076        | 161 964        |
| Southern Asia excluding India  | 205   | -24           | 1 276          | 7 493          | 8 947          | 9 355          | 6 809          | 7 314          |

Sources:

For sources and notes, see end of table 7.2.1.

## 7.2.2 Investissement étranger direct : flux entrants et sortants des groupements économiques

| Outward flows - Flux sortants<br>Millions de dollars |               |                |                |                |                |                |                | Groupements économiques   |
|--|---------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|---|
| 1980   | 1990          | 2000           | 2006           | 2007           | 2008           | 2009           | 2010           |   |
| <b>3 192</b>   | <b>11 914</b> | <b>134 194</b> | <b>226 683</b> | <b>294 177</b> | <b>308 891</b> | <b>270 750</b> | <b>327 564</b> | <b>ÉCONOMIES EN DÉVELOPPEMENT</b>                                   |
| 3 192  | 11 084        | 133 278        | 205 523        | 271 709        | 256 741        | 214 220        | 259 564        | Économies en développement sans la Chine                            |
| 2 958  | 11 917        | 133 431        | 226 291        | 292 944        | 305 841        | 270 308        | 325 746        | Économies en développement sans les PMA                             |
| 1 195  | 8 968         | 128 976        | 147 275        | 224 902        | 196 848        | 189 762        | 209 133        | Pays en développement à revenu élevé                                |
| 1 740  | 2 497         | 3 565          | 61 114         | 44 903         | 82 163         | 59 810         | 97 331         | Pays en développement à revenu intermédiaire                        |
| 257  | 450           | 1 652          | 18 294         | 24 372         | 29 880         | 21 178         | 21 100         | Pays en développement à revenu faible                               |
| 227  | 13            | 800            | 72             | 244            | 488            | 319            | 508            | Pays pauvres très endettés (FMI)                                    |
| 8  | 33            | 49             | 476            | 3 627          | 1 693          | 3 809          | 8 352          | Pays en développement sans littoral                                 |
| 137  | 53            | 125            | 526            | 291            | 851            | 42             | 215            | Petits États insulaires en développement                            |
| <b>234</b>   | <b>-3</b>     | <b>763</b>     | <b>393</b>     | <b>1 234</b>   | <b>3 049</b>   | <b>441</b>     | <b>1 819</b>   | <b>Pays les moins avancés</b>                                       |
| 234  | -5            | 743            | 269            | 1 139          | 3 012          | 318            | 1 702          | Afrique et Haïti  |
| 0  | 1             | 19             | 110            | 81             | 25             | 115            | 108            | Asie  |
| 0  | 1             | 0              | 14             | 14             | 13             | 9              | 8              | Îles  |
| <b>724</b>   | <b>-32</b>    | <b>2 488</b>   | <b>21 686</b>  | <b>35 803</b>  | <b>46 438</b>  | <b>30 421</b>  | <b>16 552</b>  | <b>Principaux exportateurs de pétrole et de gaz</b>                 |
| 85   | 525           | 259            | 17             | 6 015          | 9 834          | 2 930          | 3 593          | Afrique   |
| 12   | 375           | 521            | 1 524          | 30             | 1 273          | 1 834          | 2 390          | Amérique  |
| 626  | -932          | 1 708          | 20 145         | 29 758         | 35 332         | 25 656         | 10 569         | Asie  |
| <b>455</b>   | <b>12 113</b> | <b>79 509</b>  | <b>116 271</b> | <b>169 651</b> | <b>153 187</b> | <b>181 124</b> | <b>227 025</b> | <b>Principaux exportateurs d'articles manufacturés</b>              |
| 3  | 223           | 363            | 5 758          | 8 256          | 1 157          | 7 019          | 14 345         | Amérique  |
| 452  | 11 889        | 79 146         | 110 512        | 161 394        | 152 030        | 174 105        | 212 680        | Asie  |
| <b>673</b>   | <b>9 551</b>  | <b>26 388</b>  | <b>82 945</b>  | <b>97 311</b>  | <b>81 081</b>  | <b>59 689</b>  | <b>104 389</b> | <b>Économies émergentes</b>   |
| 303  | 940           | 7 532          | 38 571         | 19 466         | 31 782         | 6 106          | 35 786         | Amérique  |
| 370  | 8 611         | 18 856         | 44 374         | 77 845         | 49 299         | 53 583         | 68 603         | Asie  |
| <b>544</b>   | <b>11 070</b> | <b>78 505</b>  | <b>92 181</b>  | <b>147 136</b> | <b>106 039</b> | <b>120 183</b> | <b>147 831</b> | <b>Économies nouvellement industrialisées d'Asie</b>                |
| 248  | 10 776        | 76 224         | 82 361         | 124 609        | 80 862         | 105 529        | 126 229        | Première génération   |
| 296  | 294           | 2 281          | 9 820          | 22 527         | 25 176         | 14 653         | 21 602         | Deuxième génération   |
| <b>1 097</b>   | <b>659</b>    | <b>1 495</b>   | <b>6 943</b>   | <b>10 719</b>  | <b>9 750</b>   | <b>5 627</b>   | <b>6 636</b>   | <b>Économies en développement : Afrique</b>                         |
| 87   | 135           | 223            | 127            | 5 535          | 8 653          | 2 498          | 3 332          | Afrique septentrionale sans le Soudan                               |
| 1 009  | 524           | 1 272          | 6 816          | 5 184          | 1 097          | 3 129          | 3 304          | Afrique subsaharienne   |
| 254  | 496           | 1 001          | 753            | 2 218          | 4 231          | 1 977          | 2 853          | Afrique subsaharienne sans l'Afrique du Sud                         |
| <b>899</b>   | <b>301</b>    | <b>49 723</b>  | <b>68 129</b>  | <b>61 731</b>  | <b>80 580</b>  | <b>45 544</b>  | <b>76 273</b>  | <b>Économies en développement : Amérique</b>                        |
| 358  | 936           | -450           | 8 176          | 11 262         | 3 269          | 9 434          | 16 812         | Amérique centrale et Grandes Antilles sans Porto Rico               |
| 354  | 713           | -813           | 2 418          | 3 006          | 2 112          | 2 415          | 2 467          | Amérique centrale et Grandes Antilles sans le Mexique et Porto Rico |
| 778  | 2 019         | 7 453          | 43 603         | 23 412         | 37 374         | 13 471         | 47 062         | Amérique du Sud et Amérique centrale                                |
| 54   | 488           | 5 756          | 7 247          | 5 181          | 13 704         | 14 150         | 18 775         | Amérique du Sud sans le Brésil                                      |
| <b>1 179</b>   | <b>10 943</b> | <b>82 964</b>  | <b>151 566</b> | <b>221 688</b> | <b>218 436</b> | <b>219 500</b> | <b>244 585</b> | <b>Économies en développement : Asie</b>                            |
| 544  | 11 072        | 78 567         | 93 025         | 147 335        | 106 208        | 120 256        | 148 506        | Asie orientale et Asie du Sud-Est sans la Chine                     |
| 7  | 4             | 37             | 527            | 476            | 500            | 476            | 453            | Asie méridionale sans l'Inde  |

Sources :  
Pour les sources et les notes, se reporter à la fin du tableau 7.2.1.

### 7.2.3 Foreign direct investment: Inward and outward flows of trade groups

| Trade group          | Inward flows - Flux entrants<br>Millions of dollars |        |         |         |         |         |         |         |
|----------------------|---|--------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
|                      | 1980  | 1990   | 2000    | 2006    | 2007    | 2008    | 2009    | 2010    |
| <b>AFRICA</b>        |   |        |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| CEMAC                | 206   | 4      | 549     | 2 727   | 4 059   | 2 519   | 4 594   | 4 960   |
| CEPGL                | 131   | -6     | 92      | 287     | 1 891   | 1 844   | 792     | 2 996   |
| COMESA               | -208  | 1 250  | 2 992   | 18 621  | 25 403  | 22 055  | 16 671  | 19 110  |
| EAC                  | 109   | 60     | 593     | 1 323   | 2 251   | 1 621   | 1 730   | 1 737   |
| ECCAS                | 374   | -336   | 2 819   | 12 114  | 15 781  | 20 976  | 17 072  | 17 900  |
| ECOWAS               | -461  | 1 547  | 2 146   | 6 871   | 9 383   | 12 379  | 12 700  | 11 309  |
| MRU                  | 148   | 324    | 304     | 610     | 1 041   | 1 276   | 773     | 1 005   |
| SADC                 | 372   | 31     | 4 422   | 11 605  | 21 797  | 31 556  | 21 840  | 19 543  |
| UMA                  | -378  | 459    | 1 663   | 9 671   | 10 910  | 12 288  | 9 036   | 8 954   |
| WAEMU                | 208   | 239    | 514     | 843     | 1 561   | 1 802   | 1 807   | 1 948   |
| <b>AMERICA</b>       |   |        |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| ANCOM                | 301   | 734    | 3 959   | 10 675  | 15 100  | 19 038  | 13 455  | 14 874  |
| CACM                 | 188   | 268    | 1 460   | 3 258   | 5 501   | 5 368   | 3 270   | 3 483   |
| CARICOM              | 262   | 428    | 1 916   | 4 795   | 4 820   | 7 078   | 3 130   | 2 981   |
| FTAA                 | 29 088  | 64 703 | 461 024 | 372 605 | 445 312 | 499 084 | 254 958 | 366 905 |
| LAIA                 | 5 601   | 7 745  | 75 195  | 63 569  | 101 013 | 118 066 | 70 349  | 104 878 |
| MERCOSUR             | 2 907   | 2 937  | 43 575  | 26 026  | 42 573  | 57 209  | 31 767  | 57 548  |
| NAFTA                | 24 825  | 58 638 | 398 902 | 317 482 | 360 339 | 389 838 | 189 632 | 270 341 |
| OAS                  | 29 082  | 64 660 | 460 632 | 371 961 | 444 448 | 498 102 | 254 459 | 366 193 |
| OECS                 | 53  | 191    | 324     | 932     | 1 074   | 884     | 621     | 559     |
| <b>ASIA</b>          |   |        |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| APTA                 | 204   | 4 536  | 54 092  | 99 384  | 113 093 | 161 333 | 139 573 | 138 989 |
| ASEAN                | 2 636   | 12 821 | 23 656  | 56 692  | 75 731  | 46 907  | 37 931  | 79 129  |
| ECO                  | 172   | 600    | 3 124   | 33 462  | 38 050  | 43 934  | 32 978  | 28 487  |
| GCC                  | -3 403  | 166    | 391     | 38 070  | 47 007  | 59 970  | 47 069  | 39 870  |
| SAARC                | 203   | 575    | 4 671   | 26 175  | 32 627  | 50 286  | 39 442  | 28 337  |
| <b>EUROPE</b>        |   |        |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| EFTA                 | 82  | 7 070  | 26 517  | 53 976  | 45 060  | 26 848  | 41 121  | 8 245   |
| EU                   | 21 279  | 97 309 | 698 279 | 581 719 | 850 528 | 487 968 | 346 531 | 304 689 |
| Euro area            | 10 791  | 62 934 | 502 202 | 339 366 | 549 987 | 301 747 | 234 969 | 229 704 |
| <b>OCEANIA</b>       |   |        |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| MSG                  | 119   | 263    | 135     | 469     | 593     | 463     | 689     | 435     |
| <b>INTERREGIONAL</b> |   |        |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| ACP                  | 730   | 2 487  | 11 219  | 33 058  | 47 993  | 62 472  | 50 478  | 45 165  |
| APEC                 | 31 203  | 92 906 | 572 515 | 572 684 | 726 703 | 789 412 | 475 561 | 627 013 |
| BSEC                 | 690   | 1 693  | 8 110   | 81 621  | 110 323 | 140 853 | 65 336  | 69 005  |
| CIS                  | -   | -      | 5 284   | 43 472  | 76 502  | 106 821 | 63 136  | 63 523  |

Sources:

For sources and notes, see end of table 7.2.1.

### 7.2.3 Investissement étranger direct : flux entrants et sortants des groupements commerciaux

| Outward flows - Flux sortants<br>Millions de dollars |         |         |         |           |         |         |         | Groupements commerciaux |
|--|---------|---------|---------|-----------|---------|---------|---------|-------------------------|
| 1980   | 1990    | 2000    | 2006    | 2007      | 2008    | 2009    | 2010    |                         |
| <b>AFRIQUE</b>                                       |         |         |         |           |         |         |         |                         |
| -  | 51      | 35      | 105     | 56        | 98      | 78      | 82      | CEMAC                   |
| 0  | 0       | -2      | 18      | 27        | 54      | 35      | 7       | CEPGL                   |
| 67   | 141     | 185     | -316    | 4 815     | 8 110   | 2 189   | 2 981   | COMESA                  |
| 1  | 0       | 0       | 24      | 49        | 44      | 46      | 18      | CAE                     |
| 0  | 52      | 12      | 321     | 999       | 2 729   | 126     | 1 258   | CEEAC                   |
| 238  | 412     | 947     | 337     | 973       | 1 337   | 1 500   | 1 116   | CEDEAO                  |
| 236  | 6       | 770     | 19      | 64        | 253     | -99     | 36      | UFM                     |
| 770  | 59      | 290     | 6 334   | 4 088     | -491    | 1 451   | 2 027   | SADC                    |
| 80   | 123     | 172     | -16     | 4 874     | 6 737   | 1 931   | 2 161   | UMA                     |
| -3   | -10     | 16      | -32     | 33        | 25      | 44      | 150     | UEMOA                   |
| <b>AMÉRIQUE</b>                                      |         |         |         |           |         |         |         |                         |
| 108  | 70      | 341     | 1 107   | 977       | 3 002   | 3 519   | 6 673   | ANCOM                   |
| 8  | 1       | 55      | 186     | 203       | -42     | 50      | 45      | MCAC                    |
| 116  | 32      | 102     | 500     | 198       | 781     | -19     | 70      | CARICOM                 |
| 24 222   | 38 268  | 194 918 | 314 475 | 474 835   | 426 223 | 337 771 | 414 598 | ZLEA                    |
| 423  | 1 335   | 8 399   | 41 206  | 20 504    | 35 318  | 11 085  | 44 639  | ALADI                   |
| 257  | 660     | 3 188   | 30 647  | 8 667     | 21 845  | -9 348  | 12 488  | MERCOSUR                |
| 23 332   | 36 442  | 187 667 | 276 192 | 459 500   | 389 247 | 331 370 | 381 835 | ALENA                   |
| 24 221   | 38 269  | 194 924 | 314 473 | 474 834   | 426 224 | 337 770 | 414 599 | OEA                     |
| 0  | 0       | 2       | 0       | 0         | 0       | 0       | 0       | OEEO                    |
| <b>ASIE</b>  |         |         |         |           |         |         |         |                         |
| -  | 1 889   | 5 677   | 46 691  | 59 499    | 91 795  | 89 707  | 101 922 | ACAP                    |
| 394  | 2 328   | 8 253   | 28 782  | 55 413    | 25 185  | 33 845  | 42 223  | ANASE                   |
| 7  | -14     | 912     | 1 739   | 5 944     | 4 737   | 5 424   | 10 210  | ECO                     |
| 619  | -908    | 1 696   | 20 435  | 31 117    | 36 539  | 23 393  | 10 505  | CCG                     |
| 4  | 9       | 529     | 14 427  | 17 408    | 19 517  | 16 050  | 14 733  | SAARC                   |
| <b>EUROPE</b>  |         |         |         |           |         |         |         |                         |
| -  | 8 770   | 54 568  | 102 622 | 74 793    | 77 085  | 64 155  | 68 512  | AELE                    |
| 21 902   | 130 572 | 813 119 | 690 030 | 1 199 325 | 906 199 | 370 016 | 407 251 | UE                      |
| 13 181   | 96 355  | 511 549 | 553 690 | 855 357   | 686 215 | 284 174 | 354 123 | Zone euro               |
| <b>OCÉANIE</b>                                       |         |         |         |           |         |         |         |                         |
| 18   | 11      | 4       | 10      | 12        | -3      | 12      | 6       | MSG                     |
| <b>INTERRÉGIONAUX</b>                                |         |         |         |           |         |         |         |                         |
| 1 143  | 567     | 1 445   | 7 258   | 5 384     | 1 861   | 3 091   | 3 357   | ACP                     |
| 26 851   | 102 170 | 310 670 | 490 815 | 771 882   | 774 207 | 651 470 | 742 465 | CEAP                    |
| 0  | 10      | 6 177   | 29 289  | 54 907    | 63 618  | 47 703  | 56 340  | CEMN                    |
| -  | -       | 3 186   | 23 344  | 50 057    | 58 420  | 47 433  | 60 526  | CEI                     |

Sources :

Pour les sources et les notes, se reporter à la fin du tableau 7.2.1.

### 7.3.1 Migrants' remittances: Receipts of countries and geographical regions

| Region,<br>country or territory     | Millions of dollars - Millions de dollars |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |
|-------------------------------------|---|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
|                                     | 1990                                      | 1995           | 2000           | 2005           | 2007           | 2008           | 2009           | 2010           |
| <b>WORLD</b>                        | <b>79 553</b>                             | <b>101 954</b> | <b>134 553</b> | <b>275 387</b> | <b>387 641</b> | <b>447 856</b> | <b>421 744</b> | <b>443 627</b> |
| DEVELOPING ECONOMIES                | 33 392                                    | 54 663         | 80 169         | 173 442        | 245 238        | 288 376        | 280 882        | 297 305        |
| TRANSITION ECONOMIES                | 9 360                                     | 3 730          | 6 234          | 16 718         | 27 343         | 33 532         | 28 585         | 30 288         |
| DEVELOPED ECONOMIES                 | 36 801                                    | 43 562         | 48 149         | 85 227         | 115 061        | 125 948        | 112 277        | 116 034        |
| <b>Developing economies: Africa</b> | <b>8 992</b>                              | <b>10 202</b>  | <b>11 261</b>  | <b>22 426</b>  | <b>36 878</b>  | <b>41 385</b>  | <b>38 342</b>  | <b>39 747</b>  |
| <b>Eastern Africa</b>               | <b>244</b>                                | <b>578</b>     | <b>1 100</b>   | <b>1 658</b>   | <b>2 912</b>   | <b>3 456</b>   | <b>3 335</b>   | <b>3 586</b>   |
| Burundi                             | ..  | ..             | ..             | 0              | 0              | 4              | 4              | 3              |
| Comoros                             | 10  | 12             | 12             | 12             | 12             | 12             | 12             | 11             |
| Djibouti                            | ..  | 12             | 12             | 26             | 29             | 30             | 32             | 28             |
| Eritrea                             | ..  | ..             | 3              | ..             | ..             | ..             | ..             | ..             |
| Ethiopia                            | ..  | 27             | 53             | 174            | 358            | 387            | 262            | 387            |
| Ethiopia (former)                   | 5   | ..             | ..             | ..             | ..             | ..             | ..             | ..             |
| Kenya                               | 139                                       | 298            | 538            | 805            | 1 588          | 1 692          | 1 686          | 1 758          |
| Madagascar                          | 8   | 14             | 11             | 11             | 11             | 11             | 11             | 10             |
| Malawi                              | ..  | 1              | 1              | 1              | 1              | 1              | 1              | 1              |
| Mauritius                           | ..  | 132            | 177            | 146            | 227            | 318            | 297            | 305            |
| Mozambique                          | 70  | 59             | 37             | 57             | 99             | 116            | 111            | 117            |
| Rwanda                              | 3   | 21             | 7              | 21             | 51             | 68             | 93             | 91             |
| Seychelles                          | 8   | 1              | 3              | 12             | 11             | 8              | 12             | 13             |
| Uganda                              | ..  | ..             | 238            | 322            | 452            | 724            | 750            | 773            |
| United Republic of Tanzania         | ..  | 1              | 8              | 19             | 14             | 19             | 23             | 17             |
| Zambia                              | ..  | ..             | ..             | 53             | 59             | 68             | 41             | 71             |
| Zimbabwe                            | 1   | ..             | ..             | ..             | ..             | ..             | ..             | ..             |
| <b>Middle Africa</b>                | <b>25</b>                                 | <b>20</b>      | <b>51</b>      | <b>108</b>     | <b>204</b>     | <b>199</b>     | <b>182</b>     | <b>183</b>     |
| Cameroon                            | 23  | 11             | 30             | 77             | 167            | 162            | 148            | 148            |
| Central African Republic            | 0   | ..             | ..             | ..             | ..             | ..             | ..             | ..             |
| Chad                                | 1   | ..             | ..             | ..             | ..             | ..             | ..             | ..             |
| Congo                               | ..  | 4              | 10             | 11             | 15             | 15             | 15             | 13             |
| Equatorial Guinea                   | ..  | 0              | ..             | ..             | ..             | ..             | ..             | ..             |
| Gabon                               | 1   | 4              | 6              | 11             | 11             | 11             | 11             | 10             |
| Sao Tome and Principe               | 0   | ..             | 0              | 2              | 2              | 3              | 3              | 2              |
| <b>Northern Africa</b>              | <b>7 255</b>                              | <b>7 342</b>   | <b>7 249</b>   | <b>14 091</b>  | <b>20 007</b>  | <b>22 885</b>  | <b>20 654</b>  | <b>21 312</b>  |
| Algeria                             | 352                                       | 1 120          | 790            | 2 060          | 2 120          | 2 202          | 2 193          | 2 031          |
| Egypt                               | 4 284                                     | 3 226          | 2 852          | 5 017          | 7 656          | 8 694          | 7 150          | 7 681          |
| Libyan Arab Jamahiriya              | ..  | ..             | 9              | 15             | 16             | 16             | 16             | 16             |
| Morocco                             | 2 006                                     | 1 970          | 2 161          | 4 590          | 6 730          | 6 895          | 6 271          | 6 447          |
| Sudan                               | 62  | 346            | 641            | 1 016          | 1 769          | 3 100          | 3 059          | 3 178          |
| Tunisia                             | 551                                       | 680            | 796            | 1 393          | 1 716          | 1 977          | 1 964          | 1 960          |
| <b>Southern Africa</b>              | <b>775</b>                                | <b>673</b>     | <b>689</b>     | <b>1 229</b>   | <b>1 506</b>   | <b>1 479</b>   | <b>1 511</b>   | <b>1 790</b>   |
| Botswana                            | 86  | 59             | 26             | 131            | 105            | 114            | 88             | 124            |
| Lesotho                             | 428                                       | 411            | 252            | 327            | 451            | 439            | 414            | 525            |
| Namibia                             | 13  | 16             | 9              | 18             | 16             | 14             | 14             | 14             |
| South Africa                        | 136                                       | 105            | 344            | 658            | 834            | 823            | 902            | 1 008          |
| Swaziland                           | 113                                       | 83             | 57             | 95             | 100            | 90             | 93             | 118            |
| <b>Western Africa</b>               | <b>693</b>                                | <b>1 589</b>   | <b>2 172</b>   | <b>5 340</b>   | <b>12 249</b>  | <b>13 366</b>  | <b>12 660</b>  | <b>12 875</b>  |
| Benin                               | 101                                       | 100            | 87             | 173            | 282            | 251            | 266            | 236            |
| Burkina Faso                        | 140                                       | 80             | 67             | 50             | 50             | 50             | 49             | 43             |
| Cape Verde                          | 59  | 106            | 87             | 137            | 139            | 155            | 146            | 144            |
| Côte d'Ivoire                       | 44  | 151            | 119            | 163            | 185            | 199            | 185            | 177            |
| Gambia                              | 10  | 19             | 14             | 59             | 70             | 67             | 80             | 61             |
| Ghana                               | 6   | 17             | 32             | 99             | 117            | 126            | 114            | 119            |
| Guinea                              | 18  | 1              | 1              | 42             | 151            | 82             | 64             | 66             |
| Guinea-Bissau                       | 1   | 2              | 8              | 28             | 29             | 30             | 30             | 27             |
| Liberia                             | ..  | ..             | ..             | 32             | 62             | 58             | 25             | 57             |
| Mali                                | 107                                       | 112            | 73             | 177            | 344            | 431            | 405            | 385            |
| Mauritania                          | 14  | 5              | 2              | 2              | 2              | 2              | 2              | 2              |
| Niger                               | 14  | 8              | 14             | 66             | 79             | 94             | 79             | 70             |
| Nigeria                             | 10  | 804            | 1 392          | 3 329          | 9 221          | 9 980          | 9 585          | 9 975          |
| Senegal                             | 142                                       | 146            | 233            | 789            | 1 192          | 1 476          | 1 276          | 1 164          |
| Sierra Leone                        | 0   | 24             | 7              | 2              | 42             | 28             | 47             | 48             |
| Togo                                | 27  | 15             | 34             | 193            | 284            | 337            | 307            | 302            |

For sources and notes, see end of table.

### 7.3.1 Envois de fonds des migrants : recettes des pays et des régions géographiques

| As percentage of GDP<br>En pourcentage du PIB |             |             |             | As percentage of exports of goods and services (1)<br>En pourcentage des exportations des biens et services (1) |              |              |              | Régions,<br>pays ou territoires             |
|---|-------------|-------------|-------------|---|--------------|--------------|--------------|---|
| 1990  | 2000        | 2009        | 2010        | 1990  | 2000         | 2009         | 2010         |   |
| <b>0.40</b>                                   | <b>0.43</b> | <b>0.75</b> | <b>0.72</b> | <b>2.18</b>   | <b>1.86</b>  | <b>2.88</b>  | <b>2.39</b>  | <b>MONDE</b>                                |
| 0.98  | 1.24        | 1.72        | 1.51        | 5.27  | 4.18         | 5.74         | 4.65         | ÉCONOMIES EN DÉVELOPPEMENT                  |
| 11.00   | 1.65        | 1.65        | 1.49        | 45.26   | 3.02         | 4.28         | 3.59         | ÉCONOMIES EN TRANSITION                     |
| 0.22  | 0.20        | 0.30        | 0.29        | 1.20  | 0.93         | 1.25         | 1.13         | ÉCONOMIES DÉVELOPPÉES                       |
| <b>2.15</b>                                   | <b>1.96</b> | <b>2.77</b> | <b>2.47</b> | <b>8.76</b>   | <b>6.79</b>  | <b>8.36</b>  | <b>8.71</b>  | <b>Économies en développement : Afrique</b> |
| <b>0.60</b>                                   | <b>1.94</b> | <b>2.20</b> | <b>2.24</b> | <b>4.10</b>   | <b>9.36</b>  | <b>10.23</b> | <b>..</b>    | <b>Afrique orientale</b>                    |
| ..  | ..          | 0.31        | 0.25        | ..  | ..           | 3.29         | ..           | Burundi                                     |
| 4.08  | 5.94        | 2.26        | 2.06        | 28.55   | ..           | ..           | ..           | Comores                                     |
| ..  | 2.22        | 3.49        | 2.79        | ..  | 6.36         | 8.13         | ..           | Djibouti                                    |
| ..  | 0.47        | ..          | ..          | ..  | 3.36         | ..           | ..           | Érythrée                                    |
| ..  | 0.66        | 0.92        | 1.45        | ..  | 5.36         | 7.62         | ..           | Éthiopie                                    |
| 0.04  | ..          | ..          | ..          | 0.87  | ..           | ..           | ..           | Éthiopie (anc.)                             |
| 1.26  | 4.27        | 5.73        | 5.47        | 6.25  | 19.38        | 22.74        | ..           | Kenya                                       |
| 0.26  | 0.29        | 0.12        | 0.12        | 1.67  | 0.95         | ..           | ..           | Madagascar                                  |
| ..  | 0.03        | 0.02        | 0.02        | ..  | 0.17         | ..           | ..           | Malawi                                      |
| ..  | 3.86        | 3.42        | 3.21        | ..  | 6.75         | 7.10         | 6.15         | Maurice                                     |
| 2.37  | 0.85        | 1.16        | 1.27        | 30.69   | 5.34         | 4.51         | 4.04         | Mozambique                                  |
| 0.10  | 0.37        | 1.76        | 1.61        | 1.84  | 5.19         | 17.35        | ..           | Rwanda                                      |
| 1.66  | 0.42        | 1.58        | 1.43        | 3.28  | 0.66         | 1.49         | 1.60         | Seychelles                                  |
| ..  | 3.75        | 4.38        | 4.21        | ..  | 35.91        | 22.76        | 22.24        | Ouganda                                     |
| ..  | 0.08        | 0.10        | 0.07        | ..  | 0.59         | 0.45         | 0.27         | République-Unie de Tanzanie                 |
| ..  | ..          | 0.32        | 0.45        | ..  | ..           | 0.90         | 0.92         | Zambie                                      |
| 0.01  | ..          | ..          | ..          | 0.04  | ..           | ..           | ..           | Zimbabwe                                    |
| <b>0.12</b>                                   | <b>0.19</b> | <b>0.23</b> | <b>0.21</b> | <b>0.43</b>   | <b>0.30</b>  | <b>0.33</b>  | <b>..</b>    | <b>Afrique centrale</b>                     |
| 0.19  | 0.32        | 0.67        | 0.66        | 0.92  | 1.13         | 2.72         | 2.63         | Cameroun                                    |
| 0.01  | ..          | ..          | ..          | 0.04  | ..           | ..           | ..           | République centrafricaine                   |
| 0.04  | ..          | ..          | ..          | 0.22  | ..           | ..           | ..           | Tchad                                       |
| ..  | 0.32        | 0.15        | 0.11        | ..  | 0.39         | ..           | ..           | Congo                                       |
| ..  | ..          | ..          | ..          | ..  | ..           | ..           | ..           | Guinée équatoriale                          |
| 0.01  | 0.11        | 0.10        | 0.08        | 0.03  | 0.17         | ..           | ..           | Gabon                                       |
| 0.26  | 0.60        | 1.42        | 0.93        | 3.93  | 2.85         | 15.27        | ..           | Sao Tomé-et-Principe                        |
| <b>4.58</b>                                   | <b>2.76</b> | <b>3.61</b> | <b>3.30</b> | <b>20.55</b>  | <b>12.93</b> | <b>11.14</b> | <b>..</b>    | <b>Afrique septentrionale</b>               |
| 0.57  | 1.44        | 1.56        | 1.27        | 2.62  | ..           | 4.55         | ..           | Algérie                                     |
| 10.87   | 2.86        | 3.80        | 3.58        | 43.29   | 16.91        | 16.03        | ..           | Égypte                                      |
| ..  | 0.02        | 0.03        | 0.02        | ..  | 0.07         | 0.04         | ..           | Jamahiriya arabe libyenne                   |
| 6.95  | 5.84        | 6.92        | 7.09        | 32.16   | 20.67        | 23.77        | 21.40        | Maroc                                       |
| 0.39  | 4.89        | 5.54        | 4.57        | 12.40   | 34.94        | 34.51        | 27.26        | Soudan                                      |
| 4.47  | 4.09        | 4.97        | 4.87        | 10.59   | 9.25         | 9.86         | ..           | Tunisie                                     |
| <b>0.65</b>                                   | <b>0.48</b> | <b>0.48</b> | <b>0.46</b> | <b>2.49</b>   | <b>1.60</b>  | <b>1.69</b>  | <b>1.52</b>  | <b>Afrique australe</b>                     |
| 2.30  | 0.47        | 0.76        | 0.88        | 4.27  | 0.87         | 2.10         | ..           | Botswana                                    |
| 77.58   | 33.32       | 25.67       | 26.31       | 427.60  | 93.83        | 53.23        | 58.38        | Lesotho                                     |
| 0.50  | 0.24        | 0.15        | 0.12        | 1.10  | 0.64         | 0.34         | ..           | Namibie                                     |
| 0.12  | 0.26        | 0.32        | 0.28        | 0.50  | 0.93         | 1.15         | 1.01         | Afrique du Sud                              |
| 10.83   | 3.73        | 2.96        | 3.02        | 17.15   | 4.59         | 5.02         | ..           | Swaziland                                   |
| <b>0.89</b>                                   | <b>2.58</b> | <b>4.68</b> | <b>3.98</b> | <b>2.82</b>   | <b>6.68</b>  | <b>13.12</b> | <b>11.61</b> | <b>Afrique occidentale</b>                  |
| 5.48  | 3.69        | 4.04        | 3.57        | 27.77   | 16.48        | ..           | ..           | Bénin                                       |
| 4.50  | 2.57        | 0.60        | 0.51        | 40.00   | 28.41        | ..           | ..           | Burkina Faso                                |
| 19.20   | 16.12       | 9.23        | 8.77        | 104.05  | 59.57        | 25.19        | ..           | Cap-Vert                                    |
| 0.37  | 1.12        | 0.80        | 0.78        | 1.27  | 2.73         | 1.62         | ..           | Côte d'Ivoire                               |
| 1.41  | 1.79        | 8.62        | 6.25        | 5.77  | ..           | 28.67        | 23.90        | Gambie                                      |
| 0.10  | 0.65        | 0.77        | 0.67        | 0.61  | 1.33         | 1.50         | 1.26         | Ghana                                       |
| 0.62  | 0.04        | 1.34        | 1.39        | 2.17  | 0.16         | 5.68         | 4.28         | Guinée                                      |
| 0.17  | 2.19        | 3.59        | 3.24        | 3.83  | ..           | ..           | ..           | Guinée-Bissau                               |
| ..  | ..          | 2.93        | 6.06        | ..  | ..           | 5.53         | ..           | Libéria                                     |
| 4.26  | 2.76        | 4.58        | 4.22        | 25.47   | 11.36        | 19.02        | ..           | Mali  |
| 1.31  | 0.19        | 0.07        | 0.05        | 2.91  | ..           | ..           | ..           | Mauritanie                                  |
| 0.53  | 0.84        | 1.51        | 1.26        | 2.61  | 4.50         | ..           | ..           | Niger                                       |
| 0.03  | 3.00        | 5.52        | 4.49        | 0.07  | 6.64         | 16.43        | 12.99        | Nigéria                                     |
| 2.29  | 4.99        | 10.00       | 9.07        | 9.78  | 17.87        | ..           | ..           | Sénégal                                     |
| 0.00  | 0.77        | 2.09        | 2.13        | 0.01  | 12.96        | 14.22        | 11.44        | Sierra Leone                                |
| 1.51  | 2.65        | 9.66        | 9.41        | 4.05  | 8.08         | 25.64        | ..           | Togo  |

Pour les sources et les notes, se reporter à la fin du tableau.



### 7.3.1 Migrants' remittances: Receipts of countries and geographical regions

| Region,<br>country or territory      | Millions of dollars - Millions de dollars |               |               |               |                |                |                |                |
|--------------------------------------|---|---------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
|                                      | 1990                                      | 1995          | 2000          | 2005          | 2007           | 2008           | 2009           | 2010           |
| <b>Developing economies: America</b> | <b>5 842</b>                              | <b>14 076</b> | <b>21 074</b> | <b>51 217</b> | <b>64 473</b>  | <b>65 959</b>  | <b>58 184</b>  | <b>59 688</b>  |
| <b>Caribbean</b>                     | <b>786</b>                                | <b>2 361</b>  | <b>4 355</b>  | <b>6 750</b>  | <b>8 171</b>   | <b>8 622</b>   | <b>8 326</b>   | <b>8 739</b>   |
| Anguilla                             | 6   | 10            | 13            | 22            | 26             | 25             | 24             | -              |
| Antigua and Barbuda                  | 13  | 3             | 21            | 22            | 24             | 26             | 24             | 27             |
| Aruba                                | ..  | 4             | 8             | 12            | 14             | 15             | 19             | 20             |
| Barbados                             | 38  | 61            | 115           | 135           | 141            | 168            | 161            | 161            |
| Dominica                             | 14  | 13            | 16            | 25            | 26             | 26             | 23             | 25             |
| Dominican Republic                   | 315                                       | 839           | 1 839         | 2 719         | 3 427          | 3 667          | 3 467          | 3 373          |
| Grenada                              | 18  | 38            | 46            | 52            | 55             | 55             | 54             | 59             |
| Haiti                                | 61  | 109           | 578           | 986           | 1 222          | 1 370          | 1 376          | 1 499          |
| Jamaica                              | 229                                       | 653           | 892           | 1 784         | 2 144          | 2 181          | 1 912          | 2 020          |
| Montserrat                           | 18  | 11            | 1             | 1             | 1              | 1              | 1              | -              |
| Netherlands Antilles                 | 5   | 11            | 12            | 11            | 32             | 32             | 37             | 32             |
| Saint Kitts and Nevis                | 19  | 20            | 27            | 34            | 40             | 44             | 41             | 44             |
| Saint Lucia                          | 16  | 23            | 26            | 29            | 31             | 31             | 28             | 30             |
| Saint Vincent and the Grenadines     | 16  | 17            | 22            | 26            | 33             | 31             | 30             | 33             |
| Trinidad and Tobago                  | 3   | 32            | 38            | 92            | 109            | 95             | 103            | 109            |
| <b>Central America</b>               | <b>3 786</b>                              | <b>6 238</b>  | <b>10 869</b> | <b>32 191</b> | <b>39 344</b>  | <b>39 135</b>  | <b>33 719</b>  | <b>34 848</b>  |
| Belize                               | 18  | 14            | 26            | 46            | 75             | 78             | 80             | 88             |
| Costa Rica                           | 12  | 123           | 136           | 420           | 618            | 605            | 513            | 622            |
| El Salvador                          | 366                                       | 1 064         | 1 765         | 3 030         | 3 712          | 3 804          | 3 482          | 3 648          |
| Guatemala                            | 119                                       | 358           | 596           | 3 067         | 4 236          | 4 460          | 4 026          | 4 255          |
| Honduras                             | 63  | 124           | 484           | 1 821         | 2 648          | 2 869          | 2 520          | 2 662          |
| Mexico                               | 3 098                                     | 4 368         | 7 525         | 23 062        | 27 136         | 26 304         | 22 153         | 22 572         |
| Nicaragua                            | ..  | 75            | 320           | 616           | 740            | 818            | 768            | 803            |
| Panama                               | 110                                       | 112           | 16            | 130           | 180            | 196            | 175            | 198            |
| <b>South America</b>                 | <b>1 269</b>                              | <b>5 477</b>  | <b>5 850</b>  | <b>12 276</b> | <b>16 957</b>  | <b>18 203</b>  | <b>16 139</b>  | <b>16 101</b>  |
| Argentina                            | 23  | 64            | 86            | 432           | 606            | 698            | 661            | 682            |
| Bolivia (Plurinational State of)     | 5   | 7             | 127           | 346           | 1 065          | 1 144          | 1 069          | 1 064          |
| Brazil                               | 573                                       | 3 315         | 1 649         | 3 540         | 4 382          | 5 089          | 4 234          | 4 277          |
| Chile                                | 0   | ..            | 13            | 13            | 3              | 3              | 4              | 5              |
| Colombia                             | 495                                       | 815           | 1 610         | 3 346         | 4 523          | 4 884          | 4 180          | 3 942          |
| Ecuador                              | 51  | 386           | 1 322         | 2 460         | 3 094          | 2 828          | 2 502          | 2 548          |
| Guyana                               | ..  | 2             | 27            | 201           | 283            | 278            | 266            | 280            |
| Paraguay                             | 34  | 287           | 278           | 269           | 484            | 588            | 609            | 573            |
| Peru                                 | 87  | 599           | 718           | 1 440         | 2 131          | 2 444          | 2 378          | 2 494          |
| Suriname                             | 1   | 0             | 1             | 4             | 140            | 2              | 5              | 2              |
| Uruguay                              | ..  | ..            | ..            | 77            | 96             | 108            | 101            | 104            |
| Venezuela (Bolivarian Rep. of)       | 1   | 2             | 17            | 148           | 151            | 137            | 131            | 129            |
| <b>Developing economies: Asia</b>    | <b>18 451</b>                             | <b>30 275</b> | <b>47 692</b> | <b>98 333</b> | <b>142 203</b> | <b>179 260</b> | <b>182 706</b> | <b>196 038</b> |
| <b>Eastern Asia</b>                  | <b>1 248</b>                              | <b>2 099</b>  | <b>6 393</b>  | <b>26 337</b> | <b>40 981</b>  | <b>52 840</b>  | <b>53 011</b>  | <b>55 390</b>  |
| China                                | 175                                       | 878           | 5 237         | 24 102        | 38 791         | 48 524         | 48 729         | 51 000         |
| China, Hong Kong SAR                 | ..  | ..            | 136           | 297           | 317            | 355            | 348            | 369            |
| China, Macao SAR                     | ..  | ..            | ..            | 588           | 399            | 507            | 725            | 571            |
| China, Taiwan Province of            | 36  | 142           | 274           | 323           | 430            | 454            | 455            | 500            |
| Korea, Republic of                   | 1 037                                     | 1 080         | 735           | 848           | 866            | 2 774          | 2 555          | 2 738          |
| Mongolia                             | ..  | ..            | 12            | 180           | 178            | 225            | 200            | 211            |
| <b>Southern Asia</b>                 | <b>6 771</b>                              | <b>11 605</b> | <b>17 742</b> | <b>34 956</b> | <b>55 159</b>  | <b>72 753</b>  | <b>76 137</b>  | <b>83 727</b>  |
| Bangladesh                           | 779                                       | 1 202         | 1 968         | 4 315         | 6 562          | 8 941          | 10 523         | 11 050         |
| Bhutan                               | ..  | ..            | ..            | ..            | 3              | 4              | 5              | ..             |
| India                                | 2 384                                     | 6 223         | 12 884        | 22 125        | 37 217         | 49 977         | 49 468         | 55 000         |
| Iran (Islamic Rep. of)               | (e)1 200                                  | 1 600         | 536           | 1 032         | 1 115          | 1 115          | 1 072          | 1 141          |
| Maldives                             | 2   | 2             | 2             | 2             | 3              | 3              | 4              | 3              |
| Nepal                                | ..  | 57            | 111           | 1 212         | 1 734          | 2 727          | 2 986          | 3 513          |
| Pakistan                             | 2 006                                     | 1 712         | 1 075         | 4 280         | 5 998          | 7 039          | 8 717          | 9 407          |
| Sri Lanka                            | 401                                       | 809           | 1 166         | 1 991         | 2 527          | 2 947          | 3 363          | 3 612          |
| <b>South-Eastern Asia</b>            | <b>2 946</b>                              | <b>8 537</b>  | <b>13 054</b> | <b>25 785</b> | <b>31 893</b>  | <b>36 930</b>  | <b>37 423</b>  | <b>39 547</b>  |
| Cambodia                             | ..  | 12            | 121           | 200           | 353            | 325            | 338            | 364            |
| Indonesia including East Timor       | 166                                       | 651           | 1 190         | -             | -              | -              | -              | -              |
| Indonesia                            | -   | -             | -             | 5 420         | 6 174          | 6 794          | 6 793          | 7 139          |
| Lao People's Dem. Rep.               | 11  | 22            | 1             | 1             | 1              | 1              | 1              | 1              |
| Malaysia                             | 325                                       | 716           | 981           | 1 281         | 1 803          | 1 920          | 1 900          | 1 576          |
| Myanmar                              | 6   | 81            | 104           | 131           | 125            | 150            | 148            | 154            |
| Philippines                          | 1 465                                     | 5 360         | 6 961         | 13 566        | 16 302         | 18 642         | 19 766         | 21 311         |
| Thailand                             | 973                                       | 1 695         | 1 697         | 1 187         | 1 635          | 1 898          | 1 637          | 1 788          |
| Viet Nam                             | ..  | ..            | (e)2 000      | 4 000         | 5 500          | 7 200          | 6 840          | 7 215          |

For sources and notes, see end of table.

### 7.3.1 Envois de fonds des migrants : recettes des pays et des régions géographiques

| As percentage of GDP<br>En pourcentage du PIB |             |             |             | As percentage of exports of goods and services (1)<br>En pourcentage des exportations des biens et services (1) |              |              |              | Régions,<br>pays ou territoires              |
|---|-------------|-------------|-------------|---|--------------|--------------|--------------|--|
| 1990  | 2000        | 2009        | 2010        | 1990  | 2000         | 2009         | 2010         |  |
| <b>0.53</b>                                   | <b>1.01</b> | <b>1.45</b> | <b>1.19</b> | <b>3.46</b>   | <b>4.80</b>  | <b>7.03</b>  | <b>4.74</b>  | <b>Économies en développement : Amérique</b> |
| <b>1.41</b>                                   | <b>5.12</b> | <b>5.14</b> | <b>6.86</b> | <b>7.65</b>   | <b>13.80</b> | <b>20.90</b> | <b>..</b>    | <b>Caraïbes</b>                              |
| 11.56   | 12.23       | 11.14       | -           | 15.29   | 19.04        | 18.06        | -            | Anguilla                                     |
| 3.20  | 3.11        | 2.16        | 2.38        | 3.63  | 4.17         | 4.46         | 4.88         | Antigua-et-Barbuda                           |
| ..  | 0.42        | 0.73        | 0.78        | ..  | 0.22         | 0.65         | 1.14         | Aruba  |
| 2.20  | 4.49        | 4.47        | 4.41        | 4.34  | 8.88         | 8.95         | ..           | Barbade                                      |
| 8.32  | 6.01        | 6.12        | 6.35        | 15.56   | 11.28        | 14.94        | 16.37        | Dominique                                    |
| 3.35  | 7.77        | 7.44        | 6.54        | 17.19   | 20.51        | 33.13        | ..           | République dominicaine                       |
| 8.13  | 11.37       | 8.45        | 8.83        | 19.31   | 19.67        | 30.60        | 34.66        | Grenade                                      |
| 2.33  | 16.44       | 21.91       | 24.11       | 19.18   | 114.75       | 147.47       | ..           | Haïti  |
| 4.74  | 9.96        | 15.40       | 14.66       | 10.32   | 24.85        | 47.35        | ..           | Jamaïque                                     |
| 27.04   | 2.29        | 2.05        | ..          | 94.94   | 4.60         | 7.19         | -            | Montserrat                                   |
| 0.23  | 0.44        | 0.93        | 0.75        | 0.31  | 0.60         | 1.32         | ..           | Antilles néerlandaises                       |
| 12.11   | 8.23        | 7.44        | 7.97        | 23.41   | 18.07        | 21.84        | 23.94        | Saint-Kitts-et-Nevis                         |
| 3.87  | 3.74        | 2.91        | 3.05        | 5.72  | 7.02         | 5.08         | 5.01         | Sainte-Lucie                                 |
| 7.89  | 6.71        | 5.27        | 5.85        | 12.01   | 12.53        | 15.54        | 17.98        | Saint-Vincent-et-les Grenadines              |
| 0.07  | 0.47        | 0.49        | 0.49        | 0.15  | 0.79         | 1.04         | ..           | Trinité-et-Tobago                            |
| <b>1.19</b>                                   | <b>1.54</b> | <b>3.35</b> | <b>2.96</b> | <b>6.41</b>   | <b>5.22</b>  | <b>11.32</b> | <b>8.80</b>  | <b>Amérique centrale</b>                     |
| 4.55  | 3.18        | 6.02        | 6.37        | 7.54  | 6.08         | 11.05        | 10.60        | Belize                                       |
| 0.17  | 0.85        | 1.75        | 1.74        | 0.61  | 1.75         | 4.11         | 4.51         | Costa Rica                                   |
| 7.63  | 13.44       | 16.50       | 16.81       | 37.64   | 48.21        | 72.66        | 65.71        | El Salvador                                  |
| 1.74  | 3.47        | 10.79       | 10.36       | 7.57  | 15.44        | 43.67        | 39.47        | Guatemala                                    |
| 1.73  | 6.73        | 17.49       | 17.01       | 6.09  | 12.57        | 41.81        | ..           | Honduras                                     |
| 1.08  | 1.18        | 2.54        | 2.20        | 6.35  | 4.18         | 9.04         | 7.19         | Mexique                                      |
| ..  | 8.62        | 12.01       | 11.90       | ..  | 29.04        | 26.63        | 22.14        | Nicaragua                                    |
| 1.81  | 0.14        | 0.71        | 0.72        | 2.47  | 0.21         | 1.05         | 1.14         | Panama                                       |
| <b>0.17</b>                                   | <b>0.45</b> | <b>0.57</b> | <b>0.45</b> | <b>1.28</b>   | <b>3.08</b>  | <b>3.33</b>  | <b>2.13</b>  | <b>Amérique du Sud</b>                       |
| 0.02  | 0.03        | 0.21        | 0.18        | 0.15  | 0.28         | 0.99         | 0.84         | Argentine                                    |
| 0.09  | 1.51        | 6.16        | 5.54        | 0.47  | 8.63         | 19.67        | ..           | Bolivie (État plurinational de)              |
| 0.14  | 0.26        | 0.27        | 0.21        | 1.63  | 2.55         | 2.34         | 1.83         | Brésil                                       |
| 0.00  | 0.02        | 0.00        | 0.00        | 0.00  | 0.06         | 0.01         | 0.01         | Chili  |
| 0.92  | 1.71        | 1.82        | 1.40        | 5.70  | 10.19        | 10.93        | 8.71         | Colombie                                     |
| 0.45  | 8.30        | 4.37        | 3.91        | 1.56  | 22.39        | 16.07        | ..           | Équateur                                     |
| ..  | 2.40        | 12.98       | 12.52       | ..  | 4.06         | ..           | ..           | Guyana                                       |
| 0.73  | 3.92        | 4.15        | 3.11        | 1.34  | 9.51         | 8.45         | 5.84         | Paraguay                                     |
| 0.30  | 1.35        | 1.85        | 1.60        | 2.11  | 8.43         | 7.77         | 6.31         | Pérou  |
| 0.08  | 0.13        | 0.16        | 0.06        | 0.06  | 0.26         | 0.28         | 0.09         | Suriname                                     |
| ..  | ..          | 0.32        | 0.26        | ..  | ..           | 1.18         | 0.99         | Uruguay                                      |
| 0.00  | 0.01        | 0.04        | 0.03        | 0.01  | 0.05         | 0.22         | 0.19         | Venezuela (Rép. bolivarienne du)             |
| <b>0.98</b>                                   | <b>1.26</b> | <b>1.68</b> | <b>1.50</b> | <b>5.12</b>   | <b>3.66</b>  | <b>5.09</b>  | <b>4.36</b>  | <b>Économies en développement : Asie</b>     |
| <b>0.15</b>                                   | <b>0.29</b> | <b>0.82</b> | <b>0.73</b> | <b>0.92</b>   | <b>0.83</b>  | <b>2.39</b>  | <b>1.94</b>  | <b>Asie orientale</b>                        |
| 0.04  | 0.44        | 0.98        | 0.87        | 0.30  | 1.87         | 3.65         | 2.91         | Chine  |
| ..  | 0.08        | 0.17        | 0.16        | ..  | 0.06         | 0.09         | 0.07         | Chine (RAS de Hong Kong)                     |
| ..  | ..          | 3.42        | 2.08        | ..  | ..           | 3.76         | ..           | Chine (RAS de Macao)                         |
| 0.02  | 0.08        | 0.12        | 0.12        | ..  | ..           | ..           | ..           | Province chinoise de Taiwan                  |
| 0.38  | 0.14        | 0.31        | 0.27        | 1.40  | 0.35         | 0.59         | 0.50         | Corée, République de                         |
| ..  | 1.10        | 4.74        | 3.77        | ..  | 1.96         | 8.68         | 6.21         | Mongolie                                     |
| <b>1.35</b>                                   | <b>2.49</b> | <b>3.89</b> | <b>3.54</b> | <b>12.53</b>  | <b>15.41</b> | <b>24.02</b> | <b>20.04</b> | <b>Asie méridionale</b>                      |
| 2.77  | 4.33        | 11.80       | 11.11       | 37.74   | 27.27        | 61.72        | 51.03        | Bangladesh                                   |
| ..  | ..          | 0.39        | ..          | ..  | ..           | 0.93         | ..           | Bhoutan                                      |
| 0.73  | 2.75        | 3.84        | 3.39        | 10.40   | 21.50        | 18.93        | 15.75        | Inde   |
| (e)1.32                                       | 0.52        | 0.30        | 0.29        | (e)6.08   | 1.80         | ..           | ..           | Iran (Rép. islamique d')                     |
| 0.86  | 0.35        | 0.29        | 0.24        | 0.95  | 0.48         | 0.45         | 0.35         | Maldives                                     |
| ..  | 1.95        | 23.35       | 21.73       | ..  | 8.70         | 193.53       | 223.22       | Népal  |
| 4.19  | 1.51        | 5.44        | 5.32        | 29.35   | 10.62        | 39.04        | 33.75        | Pakistan                                     |
| 4.88  | 6.97        | 7.87        | 7.14        | 17.48   | 18.28        | 37.46        | 33.52        | Sri Lanka                                    |
| <b>0.96</b>                                   | <b>2.60</b> | <b>2.91</b> | <b>2.46</b> | <b>2.86</b>   | <b>3.99</b>  | <b>6.03</b>  | <b>6.48</b>  | <b>Asie du Sud-Est</b>                       |
| ..  | 3.29        | 3.13        | 3.20        | ..  | 6.60         | 5.70         | ..           | Cambodge                                     |
| 0.13  | 0.72        | -           | -           | 0.57  | 1.69         | -            | -            | Indonésie, y compris le Timor oriental       |
| -   | -           | 1.26        | 1.01        | -   | -            | 5.12         | 4.08         | Indonésie                                    |
| 1.26  | 0.04        | 0.02        | 0.02        | 10.64   | 0.13         | 0.07         | ..           | Rép. dém. populaire lao                      |
| 0.71  | 1.05        | 0.99        | 0.67        | 0.99  | 0.87         | 1.02         | ..           | Malaisie                                     |
| 0.12  | 1.42        | 0.78        | 0.41        | 1.87  | 4.84         | ..           | ..           | Myanmar                                      |
| 3.31  | 9.17        | 12.30       | 11.31       | 12.82   | 17.09        | 40.65        | 33.34        | Philippines                                  |
| 1.14  | 1.38        | 0.62        | 0.56        | 3.33  | 2.08         | 0.91         | 0.79         | Thaïlande                                    |
| ..  | (e)6.42     | 7.34        | 7.27        | ..  | (e)11.66     | 10.90        | ..           | Viet Nam                                     |

Pour les sources et les notes, se reporter à la fin du tableau.

### 7.3.1 Migrants' remittances: Receipts of countries and geographical regions

| Region,<br>country or territory      | Millions of dollars - Millions de dollars |               |               |               |                |                |                |                |
|--------------------------------------|---|---------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
|                                      | 1990                                      | 1995          | 2000          | 2005          | 2007           | 2008           | 2009           | 2010           |
| <b>Western Asia</b>                  | <b>7 485</b>                              | <b>8 034</b>  | <b>10 504</b> | <b>11 255</b> | <b>14 171</b>  | <b>16 737</b>  | <b>16 135</b>  | <b>17 375</b>  |
| Jordan                               | 499                                       | 1 441         | 1 845         | 2 500         | 3 434          | 3 794          | 3 597          | 3 789          |
| Lebanon                              | 1 818                                     | 1 225         | 1 582         | 4 924         | 5 769          | 7 181          | 7 558          | 8 177          |
| Occupied Palestinian territory       | ..  | 582           | 1 010         | 705           | 1 085          | 1 220          | 1 261          | 1 307          |
| Oman                                 | 39  | 39            | 39            | 39            | 39             | 39             | 39             | 40             |
| Saudi Arabia                         | ..  | ..            | ..            | 94            | 124            | 217            | 217            | 233            |
| Syrian Arab Republic                 | 385                                       | 339           | 180           | 823           | 1 150          | 1 400          | 1 332          | 1 407          |
| Turkey                               | 3 246                                     | 3 327         | 4 560         | 887           | 1 248          | 1 476          | 970            | 950            |
| Yemen                                | 1 498                                     | 1 081         | 1 288         | 1 283         | 1 322          | 1 411          | 1 160          | 1 471          |
| <b>Developing economies: Oceania</b> | <b>108</b>                                | <b>110</b>    | <b>142</b>    | <b>1 466</b>  | <b>1 684</b>   | <b>1 771</b>   | <b>1 650</b>   | <b>1 832</b>   |
| Fiji                                 | 22  | 33            | 44            | 185           | 160            | 123            | 154            | 128            |
| French Polynesia                     | ..  | ..            | ..            | 557           | 689            | 764            | 728            | 771            |
| Kiribati                             | 5   | 7             | 7             | 7             | 7              | 9              | 9              | 9              |
| New Caledonia                        | ..  | ..            | ..            | 512           | 585            | 624            | 509            | 659            |
| Papua New Guinea                     | 5   | 16            | 7             | 13            | 13             | 13             | 13             | 14             |
| Samoa                                | 43  | 41            | 45            | 110           | 120            | 135            | 131            | 142            |
| Solomon Islands                      | ..  | ..            | 4             | 7             | 2              | 2              | 2              | -              |
| Tonga                                | 24  | ..            | ..            | 69            | 101            | 94             | 96             | 99             |
| Vanuatu (2)                          | 8   | 14            | 35            | 5             | 6              | 7              | 7              | 7              |
| <b>Transition economies</b>          | <b>9 360</b>                              | <b>3 730</b>  | <b>6 234</b>  | <b>16 718</b> | <b>27 343</b>  | <b>33 532</b>  | <b>28 585</b>  | <b>30 288</b>  |
| Albania                              | ..  | 427           | 598           | 1 290         | 1 468          | 1 495          | 1 317          | 1 285          |
| Armenia                              | -   | 65            | 87            | 498           | 846            | 1 062          | 769            | 824            |
| Azerbaijan                           | -   | 3             | 57            | 693           | 1 287          | 1 554          | 1 274          | 1 472          |
| Belarus                              | -   | 29            | 139           | 255           | 354            | 443            | 358            | 387            |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina               | -   | ..            | 1 607         | 2 043         | 2 700          | 2 735          | 2 081          | 2 228          |
| Croatia                              | -   | 544           | 641           | 1 222         | 1 394          | 1 602          | 1 476          | 1 545          |
| Georgia                              | -   | ..            | 274           | 346           | 695            | 732            | 714            | 824            |
| Kazakhstan                           | -   | 116           | 122           | 178           | 223            | 192            | 124            | 131            |
| Kyrgyzstan                           | -   | 1             | 9             | 322           | 715            | 1 232          | 992            | 1 037          |
| Montenegro                           | -   | -             | -             | -             | -              | 298            | 302            | -              |
| Republic of Moldova                  | -   | 1             | 179           | 920           | 1 498          | 1 897          | 1 211          | 1 316          |
| Russian Federation (3)               | -   | 2 502         | 1 275         | 3 012         | 4 713          | 6 033          | 5 359          | 5 590          |
| Serbia and Montenegro                | -   | ..            | 1 132         | 4 650         | 4 910          | -              | -              | -              |
| Serbia                               | -   | -             | -             | -             | -              | 5 538          | 5 406          | 5 580          |
| SFR of Yugoslavia (former)           | 9 360                                     | -             | -             | -             | -              | -              | -              | -              |
| Tajikistan                           | -   | ..            | ..            | 467           | 1 691          | 2 544          | 1 748          | 2 065          |
| TFYR of Macedonia                    | -   | 41            | 81            | 227           | 345            | 407            | 381            | 414            |
| Ukraine                              | -   | ..            | 33            | 595           | 4 503          | 5 769          | 5 073          | 5 289          |
| <b>Developed economies: America</b>  | <b>1 170</b>                              | <b>2 179</b>  | <b>2 835</b>  | <b>2 890</b>  | <b>4 422</b>   | <b>4 639</b>   | <b>4 301</b>   | <b>4 467</b>   |
| Bermuda                              | ..  | ..            | ..            | ..            | 1 452          | 1 594          | 1 345          | -              |
| United States                        | 1 170                                     | 2 179         | 2 835         | 2 890         | 2 970          | 3 045          | 2 956          | 3 122          |
| <b>Developed economies: Asia</b>     | <b>1 225</b>                              | <b>1 852</b>  | <b>1 774</b>  | <b>1 930</b>  | <b>2 619</b>   | <b>3 351</b>   | <b>3 043</b>   | <b>3 289</b>   |
| Israel                               | 812                                       | 701           | 400           | 850           | 1 042          | 1 422          | 1 267          | 1 379          |
| Japan                                | -   | 1 151         | 1 374         | 1 080         | 1 577          | 1 929          | 1 776          | 1 911          |
| <b>Developed economies: Europe</b>   | <b>31 274</b>                             | <b>36 228</b> | <b>41 401</b> | <b>76 678</b> | <b>103 540</b> | <b>112 604</b> | <b>100 215</b> | <b>103 258</b> |
| Austria                              | 635                                       | 1 012         | 1 805         | 2 608         | 3 012          | 3 317          | 3 286          | 3 340          |
| Belgium (4)                          | 3 583                                     | (e)4 207      | (e)3 426      | 7 242         | 9 098          | 10 288         | 10 437         | 10 446         |
| Bulgaria (5)                         | ..  | ..            | 58            | 1 613         | 1 694          | 1 874          | 1 558          | 1 602          |
| Cyprus                               | 79  | 49            | 64            | 189           | 172            | 279            | 153            | 146            |
| Czech Republic                       | -   | 191           | 297           | 1 026         | 1 332          | 1 360          | 1 201          | 1 263          |
| Denmark                              | ..  | 523           | 667           | 867           | 819            | 905            | 894            | 952            |
| Estonia                              | -   | 1             | 4             | 264           | 426            | 398            | 325            | 342            |
| Faeroe Islands                       | ..  | ..            | 43            | ..            | ..             | ..             | ..             | ..             |
| Finland                              | 63  | 74            | 473           | 693           | 762            | 818            | 859            | 872            |
| France                               | 4 035                                     | 4 640         | 8 610         | 11 945        | 14 445         | 16 408         | 15 550         | 15 939         |
| Germany                              | 4 876                                     | 4 523         | 3 644         | 6 933         | 9 898          | 10 908         | 10 879         | 11 559         |
| Greece                               | 1 817                                     | 3 286         | 2 194         | 1 220         | 2 484          | 2 687          | 2 020          | 2 107          |
| Hungary                              | ..  | 152           | 281           | 1 931         | 2 311          | 2 520          | 2 277          | 2 514          |
| Iceland                              | 62  | 63            | 88            | 88            | 41             | 35             | 23             | 26             |
| Ireland                              | 286                                       | 347           | 252           | 513           | 590            | 646            | 581            | 618            |
| Italy                                | 5 075                                     | 2 364         | 1 937         | 2 397         | 3 164          | 3 139          | 2 683          | 3 393          |
| Latvia                               | -   | ..            | 72            | 381           | 552            | 601            | 599            | 643            |
| Lithuania                            | -   | 1             | 50            | 534           | 1 433          | 1 468          | 1 169          | 1 210          |
| Luxembourg                           | ..  | 730           | 579           | 1 269         | 1 554          | 1 723          | 1 718          | 1 724          |
| Malta                                | 58  | 19            | 20            | 34            | 48             | 46             | 46             | 50             |
| Netherlands                          | 709                                       | 1 359         | 1 157         | 2 197         | 2 860          | 3 300          | 3 712          | 4 079          |
| Norway                               | 158                                       | 239           | 270           | 505           | 613            | 685            | 631            | 657            |

For sources and notes, see end of table.

### 7.3.1 Envois de fonds des migrants : recettes des pays et des régions géographiques

| As percentage of GDP<br>En pourcentage du PIB |             |             |             | As percentage of exports of goods and services (1)<br>En pourcentage des exportations des biens et services (1) |              |              |             | Régions,<br>pays ou territoires             |
|---|-------------|-------------|-------------|---|--------------|--------------|-------------|---|
| 1990  | 2000        | 2009        | 2010        | 1990  | 2000         | 2009         | 2010        |   |
| <b>3.16</b>                                   | <b>3.04</b> | <b>1.36</b> | <b>1.14</b> | <b>15.90</b>  | <b>11.51</b> | <b>3.74</b>  | <b>2.92</b> | <b>Asie occidentale</b>                     |
| 12.42   | 21.81       | 14.34       | 13.76       | 19.88   | 52.14        | 32.92        | 31.08       | Jordanie                                    |
| 64.66   | 9.49        | 21.89       | 21.07       | ..  | ..           | 34.98        | 39.44       | Liban                                       |
| ..  | 24.07       | 21.56       | ..          | ..  | 99.74        | 102.99       | ..          | Territoire palestinien occupé               |
| 0.34  | 0.20        | 0.07        | 0.06        | 0.70  | 0.33         | 0.13         | ..          | Oman  |
| ..  | ..          | 0.06        | 0.05        | ..  | ..           | 0.11         | 0.09        | Arabie saoudite                             |
| 3.45  | 0.92        | 2.47        | 2.37        | 7.65  | 2.63         | 8.50         | ..          | République arabe syrienne                   |
| 1.60  | 1.71        | 0.16        | 0.13        | 15.43   | 9.06         | 0.68         | 0.61        | Turquie                                     |
| 32.03   | 12.83       | 4.31        | 4.40        | 100.57  | 32.13        | 16.36        | ..          | Yémen                                       |
| <b>2.11</b>                                   | <b>2.32</b> | <b>6.08</b> | <b>..</b>   | <b>4.52</b>   | <b>2.52</b>  | <b>18.06</b> | <b>..</b>   | <b>Économies en développement : Océanie</b> |
| 1.62  | 2.55        | 5.02        | 4.16        | 2.64  | 4.54         | 11.53        | ..          | Fidji                                       |
| ..  | ..          | 16.06       | ..          | ..  | ..           | 58.82        | ..          | Polynésie française                         |
| 12.47   | 10.48       | 6.66        | 5.71        | 46.39   | ..           | ..           | ..          | Kiribati                                    |
| ..  | ..          | 5.49        | ..          | ..  | ..           | 35.23        | ..          | Nouvelle-Calédonie                          |
| 0.17  | 0.21        | 0.16        | 0.15        | 0.39  | 0.31         | 0.28         | ..          | Papouasie-Nouvelle-Guinée                   |
| 38.26   | 19.48       | 25.10       | 25.37       | 96.24   | ..           | 75.63        | 72.96       | Samoa                                       |
| ..  | 1.28        | 0.33        | -           | ..  | 3.56         | 1.01         | ..          | Îles Salomon                                |
| 20.42   | ..          | 28.28       | 26.46       | 62.59   | ..           | 219.92       | ..          | Tonga                                       |
| 4.59  | 12.35       | 1.07        | 0.98        | 11.11   | 22.08        | ..           | ..          | Vanuatu (2)                                 |
| <b>11.00</b>                                  | <b>1.65</b> | <b>1.65</b> | <b>1.49</b> | <b>45.26</b>  | <b>3.02</b>  | <b>4.28</b>  | <b>3.59</b> | <b>Économies en transition</b>              |
| ..  | 16.42       | 10.86       | 10.82       | ..  | 84.98        | 38.10        | 33.89       | Albanie                                     |
| -   | 4.58        | 9.01        | 8.76        | -   | 19.58        | 57.49        | 42.52       | Arménie                                     |
| -   | 1.08        | 2.96        | 2.71        | -   | 2.70         | 5.58         | 5.16        | Azerbaïdjan                                 |
| -   | 1.34        | 0.73        | 0.71        | -   | 1.82         | 1.44         | 1.30        | Bélarus                                     |
| -   | 29.19       | 12.21       | 13.24       | -   | 101.74       | 37.67        | 35.83       | Bosnie-Herzégovine                          |
| -   | 3.00        | 2.34        | 2.55        | -   | 7.42         | 6.53         | 6.69        | Croatie                                     |
| -   | 8.94        | 6.65        | 7.07        | -   | 41.10        | 22.27        | 20.27       | Géorgie                                     |
| -   | 0.67        | 0.11        | 0.10        | -   | 1.18         | 0.26         | 0.20        | Kazakhstan                                  |
| -   | 0.65        | 21.66       | 23.02       | -   | 1.54         | 38.74        | 41.88       | Kirghizistan                                |
| -   | -           | 7.39        | -           | -   | -            | 22.25        | -           | Monténégro                                  |
| -   | 13.86       | 22.40       | 22.80       | -   | 27.85        | 60.67        | 57.71       | République de Moldova                       |
| -   | 0.49        | 0.44        | 0.38        | -   | 1.11         | 1.55         | 1.26        | Fédération de Russie (3)                    |
| -   | 9.87        | -           | -           | -   | ..           | -            | -           | Serbie-et-Monténégro                        |
| -   | -           | 11.51       | 12.61       | -   | -            | ..           | ..          | Serbie                                      |
| 11.00   | -           | -           | -           | 45.26   | -            | -            | -           | RSF de Yougoslavie (anc.)                   |
| -   | ..          | 35.12       | 36.58       | -   | ..           | 143.50       | 136.55      | Tadjikistan                                 |
| -   | 2.26        | 4.00        | 4.42        | -   | 4.94         | 10.74        | 9.82        | LERY de Macédoine                           |
| -   | 0.11        | 4.32        | 3.87        | -   | 0.17         | 9.35         | 7.64        | Ukraine                                     |
| <b>0.02</b>                                   | <b>0.03</b> | <b>0.03</b> | <b>0.02</b> | <b>0.22</b>   | <b>0.26</b>  | <b>0.27</b>  | <b>0.17</b> | <b>Économies développées : Amérique</b>     |
| ..  | ..          | 20.47       | ..          | ..  | ..           | 99.17        | ..          | Bermudes                                    |
| 0.02  | 0.03        | 0.02        | 0.02        | 0.22  | 0.26         | 0.19         | 0.17        | États-Unis                                  |
| <b>0.04</b>                                   | <b>0.04</b> | <b>0.06</b> | <b>0.06</b> | <b>0.36</b>   | <b>0.31</b>  | <b>0.41</b>  | <b>0.35</b> | <b>Économies développées : Asie</b>         |
| 1.43  | 0.32        | 0.65        | 0.64        | 4.69  | 0.86         | 1.87         | 1.72        | Israël                                      |
| -   | 0.03        | 0.04        | 0.03        | -   | 0.26         | 0.26         | 0.22        | Japon                                       |
| <b>0.43</b>                                   | <b>0.46</b> | <b>0.58</b> | <b>0.60</b> | <b>1.51</b>   | <b>1.24</b>  | <b>1.56</b>  | <b>1.46</b> | <b>Économies développées : Europe</b>       |
| 0.39  | 0.94        | 0.86        | 0.89        | 1.00  | 2.06         | 1.73         | 1.65        | Autriche                                    |
| 1.77  | (e)1.47     | 2.22        | 2.24        | ..  | ..           | 3.13         | 2.84        | Belgique (4)                                |
| ..  | 0.45        | 3.20        | 3.35        | ..  | 0.83         | 6.69         | 5.82        | Bulgarie (5)                                |
| 1.36  | 0.69        | 0.65        | 0.63        | 2.66  | 1.28         | 1.27         | 1.07        | Chypre                                      |
| -   | 0.52        | 0.63        | 0.66        | -   | 0.83         | 0.94         | 0.85        | République tchèque                          |
| ..  | 0.42        | 0.29        | 0.31        | ..  | 0.90         | 0.61         | 0.61        | Danemark                                    |
| -   | 0.07        | 1.68        | 1.78        | -   | 0.08         | 2.39         | 2.11        | Estonie                                     |
| ..  | ..          | ..          | ..          | ..  | 8.10         | ..           | ..          | Îles Féroé                                  |
| 0.05  | 0.39        | 0.36        | 0.36        | 0.20  | 0.88         | 0.94         | 0.92        | Finlande                                    |
| 0.32  | 0.65        | 0.59        | 0.62        | 1.41  | 2.26         | 2.51         | 2.41        | France                                      |
| 0.28  | 0.19        | 0.33        | 0.35        | 1.03  | 0.58         | 0.78         | 0.75        | Allemagne                                   |
| 1.93  | 1.73        | 0.62        | 0.70        | 13.96   | 7.45         | 3.42         | 3.51        | Grèce                                       |
| ..  | 0.59        | 1.77        | 1.94        | ..  | 0.81         | 2.27         | 2.24        | Hongrie                                     |
| 0.98  | 1.01        | 0.19        | 0.20        | 2.90  | 2.97         | 0.37         | 0.36        | Islande                                     |
| 0.60  | 0.26        | 0.26        | 0.30        | 1.07  | 0.27         | 0.29         | 0.30        | Irlande                                     |
| 0.45  | 0.18        | 0.13        | 0.17        | 2.31  | 0.65         | 0.53         | 0.62        | Italie                                      |
| -   | 0.92        | 2.31        | 2.68        | -   | 2.24         | 5.33         | 5.06        | Lettonie                                    |
| -   | 0.44        | 3.17        | 3.33        | -   | 0.98         | 5.79         | 4.85        | Lituanie                                    |
| ..  | 2.85        | 3.25        | 3.14        | ..  | ..           | 2.29         | 2.04        | Luxembourg                                  |
| 2.29  | 0.51        | 0.57        | 0.61        | 2.99  | 0.56         | 0.72         | 0.71        | Malte                                       |
| 0.24  | 0.30        | 0.47        | 0.52        | 0.45  | 0.45         | 0.72         | 0.70        | Pays-Bas                                    |
| 0.13  | 0.16        | 0.17        | 0.16        | 0.34  | 0.35         | 0.41         | 0.38        | Norvège                                     |

Pour les sources et les notes, se reporter à la fin du tableau.

### 7.3.1 Migrants' remittances: Receipts of countries and geographical regions

| Region,<br>country or territory     | Millions of dollars - Millions de dollars |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |
|-------------------------------------|---|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
|                                     | 1990                                      | 1995         | 2000         | 2005         | 2007         | 2008         | 2009         | 2010         |
| Poland                              | ..  | 724          | 1 496        | 6 482        | 10 496       | 10 447       | 8 816        | 9 080        |
| Portugal                            | 4 479                                     | 3 953        | 3 495        | 3 101        | 3 941        | 4 057        | 3 585        | 3 664        |
| Romania (6)                         | ..  | 9            | 96           | (b)4 733     | 8 542        | 9 381        | 4 929        | 4 517        |
| Slovakia                            | —   | 26           | 18           | 946          | 1 483        | 1 973        | 1 671        | 1 651        |
| Slovenia                            | —   | 272          | 205          | 264          | 323          | 347          | 281          | 297          |
| Spain                               | 2 186                                     | 3 237        | 4 859        | 7 961        | 10 739       | 11 807       | 9 904        | 10 245       |
| Sweden                              | 153                                       | 288          | 510          | 612          | 738          | 780          | 652          | 796          |
| Switzerland                         | 924                                       | 1 473        | 1 119        | 1 828        | 2 088        | 2 544        | 2 524        | 2 096        |
| United Kingdom                      | 2 099                                     | 2 469        | 3 614        | 6 302        | 7 883        | 7 862        | 7 252        | 7 433        |
| <b>Developed economies: Oceania</b> | <b>3 131</b>                              | <b>3 303</b> | <b>2 139</b> | <b>3 729</b> | <b>4 480</b> | <b>5 354</b> | <b>4 717</b> | <b>5 020</b> |
| Australia                           | 2 370                                     | 1 651        | 1 903        | 2 990        | 3 826        | 4 713        | 4 089        | 4 335        |
| New Zealand                         | 762                                       | 1 652        | 236          | 739          | 654          | 641          | 628          | 685          |

Sources:

- IMF, *Balance of Payments Statistics*
- World Bank, *Migration and Remittances*
- National sources
- Economist Intelligence Unit, *Country Data*

Notes:

- Migrants' remittances data cover: workers' remittances, compensation of employees and migrants' transfers.
- (1) Exports and imports of goods and services data are based on IMF balance-of-payments statistics.
- (2) Year 2002: break in series; migrants' transfers data are no longer available starting with 2002.
- (3) Workers' remittances and compensation of employees: From 1995 to 2000 (inclusive), data represent compensation of employees only; workers' remittances are available starting from 2001 onwards. Total remittances (including migrants transfers) reflect the same break in series.
- (4) Data up to 1994 inclusive refer to Belgium-Luxembourg Economic Union. From 1995, the figures cover Belgium only.
- (5) Receipts (credits): Year 2001 - break in series.
- (6) Year 2005: break in series; change in classification.

### 7.3.1 Envois de fonds des migrants : recettes des pays et des régions géographiques

| As percentage of GDP<br>En pourcentage du PIB |             |             |             | As percentage of exports of goods and services (1)<br>En pourcentage des exportations des biens et services (1) |             |             |             | Régions,<br>pays ou territoires        |
|---|-------------|-------------|-------------|---|-------------|-------------|-------------|--|
| 1990  | 2000        | 2009        | 2010        | 1990  | 2000        | 2009        | 2010        |  |
| ..  | 0.87        | 2.05        | 1.94        | ..  | 3.23        | 5.15        | 4.66        | Pologne                                |
| 5.77  | 2.99        | 1.54        | 1.60        | 20.78   | 10.25       | 5.31        | 5.08        | Portugal                               |
| ..  | 0.26        | 3.06        | 2.83        | ..  | 0.79        | 9.76        | 7.79        | Roumanie (6)                           |
| —   | 0.09        | 1.91        | 1.89        | —   | 0.13        | 2.70        | 2.34        | Slovaquie                              |
| —   | 1.03        | 0.57        | 0.62        | —   | 1.92        | 0.98        | 0.97        | Slovénie                               |
| 0.42  | 0.84        | 0.68        | 0.73        | 2.61  | 2.89        | 2.82        | 2.72        | Espagne                                |
| 0.06  | 0.21        | 0.16        | 0.17        | 0.22  | 0.46        | 0.34        | 0.36        | Suède                                  |
| 0.39  | 0.44        | 0.51        | 0.40        | 0.95  | 0.89        | 0.90        | 0.62        | Suisse                                 |
| 0.21  | 0.24        | 0.33        | 0.33        | 0.88  | 0.89        | 1.22        | 1.15        | Royaume-Uni                            |
| <b>0.84</b>                                   | <b>0.46</b> | <b>0.42</b> | <b>0.35</b> | <b>5.09</b>   | <b>2.10</b> | <b>2.05</b> | <b>1.66</b> | <b>Économies développées : Océanie</b> |
| 0.72  | 0.46        | 0.40        | 0.34        | 4.75  | 2.27        | 2.08        | 1.66        | Australie                              |
| 1.71  | 0.44        | 0.54        | 0.49        | 6.52  | 1.32        | 1.89        | 1.69        | Nouvelle-Zélande                       |

Sources:

- FMI, *Statistiques de la balance des paiements*
- Banque mondiale, *Migration and Remittances*
- Sources nationales
- Economist Intelligence Unit, *Country Data*

Notes :

- Les envois de fonds des migrants couvrent : les envois de fonds des travailleurs, la rémunération des employés et les transferts des migrants.
- (1) Les données sur les exportations et importations des biens et services se basent sur les statistiques de la balance des paiements du FMI.
- (2) Année 2002 : rupture de série ; les données sur les transferts des migrants ne sont plus disponibles à partir de 2002.
- (3) L'envoi de fonds des travailleurs et la rémunération des salariés : De 1995 à 2000 (incluses), les données comprennent seulement la rémunération des salariés ; les envois de fonds des travailleurs ne sont disponibles qu'à partir de l'année 2001. Le total des envois de fonds (y compris les transferts des migrants) présentent la même rupture de série.
- (4) Jusqu'à l'année 1994 comprise, les données se réfèrent à l'Union économique belgo-luxembourgeoise. A partir de 1995, les chiffres couvrent uniquement la Belgique.
- (5) Recettes (crédits) : Année 2001 - rupture de série.
- (6) Année 2005 : rupture de série ; changement des méthodes de classification.

### 7.3.2 Migrants' remittances: Receipts of economic groupings

| Economic grouping  | Millions of dollars - Millions de dollars |               |               |                |                |                |                |                |
|--|---|---------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
|  | 1990                                      | 1995          | 2000          | 2005           | 2007           | 2008           | 2009           | 2010           |
| <b>DEVELOPING ECONOMIES</b>  | <b>33 392</b>                             | <b>54 663</b> | <b>80 169</b> | <b>173 442</b> | <b>245 238</b> | <b>288 376</b> | <b>280 882</b> | <b>297 305</b> |
| Developing economies excluding China   | 33 217                                    | 53 785        | 74 933        | 149 341        | 206 446        | 239 852        | 232 152        | 246 305        |
| Developing economies excluding LDCs  | 29 821                                    | 50 623        | 74 087        | 161 528        | 227 878        | 265 401        | 256 745        | 271 409        |
| High-income developing countries   | 9 761                                     | 11 263        | 16 357        | 34 887         | 41 326         | 44 626         | 40 034         | 41 176         |
| Middle-income developing countries   | 15 326                                    | 29 455        | 38 183        | 85 447         | 119 296        | 136 412        | 132 066        | 138 135        |
| Low-income developing countries  | 8 305                                     | 13 945        | 25 630        | 53 108         | 84 616         | 107 338        | 108 781        | 117 994        |
| Heavily indebted poor countries (IMF)  | 934                                       | 1 495         | 3 290         | 7 942          | 12 571         | 15 632         | 14 451         | 14 924         |
| Landlocked developing countries  | 945                                       | 1 402         | 1 853         | 6 730          | 12 120         | 16 046         | 13 646         | 15 211         |
| Small island developing States   | 552                                       | 1 223         | 1 628         | 2 906          | 3 407          | 3 540          | 3 261          | 3 387          |
| <b>Least developed countries</b>   | <b>3 571</b>                              | <b>4 040</b>  | <b>6 083</b>  | <b>11 914</b>  | <b>17 360</b>  | <b>22 975</b>  | <b>24 136</b>  | <b>25 897</b>  |
| Africa and Haiti   | 1 211                                     | 1 512         | 2 387         | 4 631          | 7 113          | 9 249          | 8 811          | 9 170          |
| Asia   | 2 294                                     | 2 454         | 3 592         | 7 140          | 10 099         | 13 558         | 15 161         | 16 553         |
| Islands  | 66  | 73            | 103           | 143            | 148            | 168            | 164            | 173            |
| <b>Major petroleum and gas exporters</b>                                       | <b>1 602</b>                              | <b>3 565</b>  | <b>2 787</b>  | <b>6 724</b>   | <b>12 795</b>  | <b>13 714</b>  | <b>13 259</b>  | <b>13 575</b>  |
| Africa   | 362                                       | 1 924         | 2 195         | 5 411          | 11 366         | 12 206         | 11 800         | 12 030         |
| America  | 1   | 2             | 17            | 148            | 151            | 137            | 131            | 129            |
| Asia   | 1 239                                     | 1 639         | 575           | 1 165          | 1 278          | 1 371          | 1 328          | 1 415          |
| <b>Major exporters of manufactured goods</b>                                   | <b>5 644</b>                              | <b>8 878</b>  | <b>16 583</b> | <b>51 100</b>  | <b>70 978</b>  | <b>82 229</b>  | <b>77 776</b>  | <b>80 543</b>  |
| America  | 3 098                                     | 4 368         | 7 525         | 23 062         | 27 136         | 26 304         | 22 153         | 22 572         |
| Asia   | 2 546                                     | 4 510         | 9 059         | 28 037         | 43 842         | 55 925         | 55 624         | 57 971         |
| <b>Emerging economies</b>  | <b>6 153</b>                              | <b>11 979</b> | <b>13 678</b> | <b>32 127</b>  | <b>38 992</b>  | <b>41 584</b>  | <b>35 976</b>  | <b>36 632</b>  |
| America  | 3 781                                     | 8 346         | 9 991         | 28 488         | 34 258         | 34 537         | 29 430         | 30 030         |
| Asia   | 2 372                                     | 3 633         | 3 686         | 3 639          | 4 734          | 7 046          | 6 546          | 6 602          |
| <b>Newly industrialized Asian countries</b>                                    | <b>4 003</b>                              | <b>9 644</b>  | <b>11 973</b> | <b>22 921</b>  | <b>27 527</b>  | <b>32 838</b>  | <b>33 453</b>  | <b>35 421</b>  |
| First tier   | 1 073                                     | 1 222         | 1 144         | 1 467          | 1 613          | 3 584          | 3 357          | 3 608          |
| Second tier  | 2 929                                     | 8 422         | 10 829        | 21 454         | 25 914         | 29 254         | 30 096         | 31 813         |
| <b>Developing economies: Africa</b>  | <b>8 992</b>                              | <b>10 202</b> | <b>11 261</b> | <b>22 426</b>  | <b>36 878</b>  | <b>41 385</b>  | <b>38 342</b>  | <b>39 747</b>  |
| Northern Africa excluding Sudan  | 7 193                                     | 6 995         | 6 608         | 13 075         | 18 238         | 19 784         | 17 595         | 18 134         |
| Sub-Saharan Africa   | 1 799                                     | 3 207         | 4 653         | 9 351          | 18 640         | 21 601         | 20 747         | 21 612         |
| Sub-Saharan Africa excluding South Africa                                      | 1 663                                     | 3 101         | 4 309         | 8 693          | 17 807         | 20 778         | 19 845         | 20 604         |
| <b>Developing economies: America</b>   | <b>5 842</b>                              | <b>14 076</b> | <b>21 074</b> | <b>51 217</b>  | <b>64 473</b>  | <b>65 959</b>  | <b>58 184</b>  | <b>59 688</b>  |
| Central America and Greater Caribbean Islands excluding Puerto Rico            | 4 407                                     | 8 354         | 14 877        | 38 480         | 46 982         | 47 207         | 41 499         | 43 023         |
| Central America and Greater Caribbean Islands excluding Mexico and Puerto Rico | 1 309                                     | 3 986         | 7 353         | 15 418         | 19 846         | 20 903         | 19 347         | 20 451         |
| South America and Central America  | 5 055                                     | 11 715        | 16 718        | 44 467         | 56 302         | 57 337         | 49 858         | 50 949         |
| South America excluding Brazil   | 696                                       | 2 162         | 4 200         | 8 736          | 12 575         | 13 114         | 11 905         | 11 824         |
| <b>Developing economies: Asia</b>  | <b>18 451</b>                             | <b>30 275</b> | <b>47 692</b> | <b>98 333</b>  | <b>142 203</b> | <b>179 260</b> | <b>182 706</b> | <b>196 038</b> |
| Eastern and South-Eastern Asia excluding China                                 | 4 019                                     | 9 759         | 14 210        | 28 021         | 34 082         | 41 246         | 41 705         | 43 937         |
| Southern Asia excluding India  | 4 388                                     | 5 382         | 4 858         | 12 831         | 17 942         | 22 776         | 26 669         | 28 727         |

For sources and notes, see end of table 7.3.1.

### 7.3.2 Envois de fonds des migrants : recettes des groupements économiques

| As percentage of GDP<br>En pourcentage du PIB |             |             |             | As percentage of exports of goods and services (1)<br>En pourcentage des exportations des biens et services (1) |              |              |             | Groupements économiques   |
|---|-------------|-------------|-------------|---|--------------|--------------|-------------|---|
| 1990  | 2000        | 2009        | 2010        | 1990  | 2000         | 2009         | 2010        |   |
| <b>0.98</b>                                   | <b>1.24</b> | <b>1.72</b> | <b>1.51</b> | <b>5.27</b>   | <b>4.18</b>  | <b>5.74</b>  | <b>4.65</b> | <b>ÉCONOMIES EN DÉVELOPPEMENT</b>                                   |
| 1.11  | 1.42        | 2.05        | 1.78        | 5.80  | 4.60         | 6.53         | 5.50        | Économies en développement sans la Chine                            |
| 0.90  | 1.18        | 1.62        | 1.41        | 4.78  | 3.94         | 5.40         | 4.33        | Économies en développement sans les PMA                             |
| 0.80  | 0.63        | 0.88        | 0.74        | 3.38  | 1.56         | 2.02         | 1.78        | Pays en développement à revenu élevé                                |
| 1.03  | 1.34        | 1.48        | 1.28        | 5.76  | 5.46         | 6.00         | 4.24        | Pays en développement à revenu intermédiaire                        |
| 1.20  | 2.59        | 3.89        | 3.42        | 8.43  | 10.95        | 15.44        | 14.41       | Pays en développement à revenu faible                               |
| 0.89  | 2.60        | 4.18        | 3.99        | 5.40  | 10.19        | 16.31        | 11.59       | Pays pauvres très endettés (FMI)                                    |
| 1.89  | 2.08        | 3.90        | 3.76        | 8.67  | 6.08         | 11.17        | 9.72        | Pays en développement sans littoral                                 |
| 2.82  | 4.61        | 4.82        | 4.64        | 5.94  | 8.40         | 10.64        | 7.77        | Petits États insulaires en développement                            |
| <b>3.36</b>                                   | <b>3.76</b> | <b>5.54</b> | <b>5.18</b> | <b>28.60</b>  | <b>15.75</b> | <b>19.96</b> | <b>..</b>   | <b>Pays les moins avancés</b>                                       |
| 1.82  | 2.75        | 3.30        | 3.13        | 14.52   | 11.37        | 9.16         | 13.78       | Afrique et Haïti  |
| 5.90  | 4.86        | 9.16        | 8.10        | 57.71   | 21.16        | 44.72        | ..          | Asie  |
| 9.55  | 8.65        | 5.97        | 5.89        | 38.60   | 13.38        | 31.86        | ..          | Îles  |
| <b>0.65</b>                                   | <b>0.72</b> | <b>0.87</b> | <b>0.76</b> | <b>2.22</b>   | <b>1.70</b>  | <b>2.56</b>  | <b>2.55</b> | <b>Principaux exportateurs de pétrole et de gaz</b>                 |
| 0.37  | 1.48        | 2.89        | 2.44        | 1.29  | 3.40         | 6.36         | 12.99       | Afrique   |
| 0.00  | 0.01        | 0.04        | 0.03        | 0.01  | 0.05         | 0.22         | 0.19        | Amérique  |
| 1.21  | 0.47        | 0.17        | 0.16        | 4.89  | 1.39         | 0.11         | 0.09        | Asie  |
| <b>0.45</b>                                   | <b>0.54</b> | <b>1.01</b> | <b>0.88</b> | <b>2.32</b>   | <b>1.47</b>  | <b>2.78</b>  | <b>2.35</b> | <b>Principaux exportateurs d'articles manufacturés</b>              |
| 1.08  | 1.18        | 2.54        | 2.20        | 6.35  | 4.18         | 9.04         | 7.19        | Amérique  |
| 0.26  | 0.37        | 0.81        | 0.72        | 1.30  | 0.95         | 2.17         | 1.85        | Asie  |
| <b>0.42</b>                                   | <b>0.49</b> | <b>0.76</b> | <b>0.63</b> | <b>2.46</b>   | <b>1.88</b>  | <b>2.57</b>  | <b>2.27</b> | <b>Économies émergentes</b>   |
| 0.42  | 0.59        | 0.97        | 0.79        | 3.34  | 3.25         | 5.02         | 4.00        | Amérique  |
| 0.42  | 0.34        | 0.39        | 0.33        | 1.72  | 0.85         | 0.76         | 0.58        | Asie  |
| <b>0.54</b>                                   | <b>0.81</b> | <b>1.30</b> | <b>1.14</b> | <b>2.24</b>   | <b>1.54</b>  | <b>2.38</b>  | <b>2.20</b> | <b>Économies nouvellement industrialisées d'Asie</b>                |
| 0.25  | 0.11        | 0.24        | 0.22        | 1.40  | 0.19         | 0.35         | 0.30        | Première génération   |
| 0.97  | 2.37        | 2.60        | 2.19        | 2.85  | 3.54         | 5.49         | 6.48        | Deuxième génération   |
| <b>2.15</b>                                   | <b>1.96</b> | <b>2.77</b> | <b>2.47</b> | <b>8.76</b>   | <b>6.79</b>  | <b>8.36</b>  | <b>8.71</b> | <b>Économies en développement : Afrique</b>                         |
| 5.05  | 2.65        | 3.40        | 3.14        | 20.67   | 12.09        | 9.97         | ..          | Afrique septentrionale sans le Soudan                               |
| 0.65  | 1.43        | 2.39        | 2.09        | 2.65  | 4.37         | 7.28         | 7.06        | Afrique subsaharienne   |
| 1.02  | 2.23        | 3.41        | 3.07        | 4.08  | 6.23         | 9.91         | 11.60       | Afrique subsaharienne sans l'Afrique du Sud                         |
| <b>0.53</b>                                   | <b>1.01</b> | <b>1.45</b> | <b>1.19</b> | <b>3.46</b>   | <b>4.80</b>  | <b>7.03</b>  | <b>4.74</b> | <b>Économies en développement : Amérique</b>                        |
| 1.22  | 1.92        | 3.66        | 3.35        | 6.93  | 6.40         | 12.92        | ..          | Amérique centrale et Grandes Antilles sans Porto Rico               |
| 1.76  | 5.39        | 7.42        | 8.66        | 8.86  | 16.01        | 26.85        | 18.49       | Amérique centrale et Grandes Antilles sans le Mexique et Porto Rico |
| 0.48  | 0.83        | 1.29        | 1.06        | 3.19  | 4.20         | 6.40         | 4.73        | Amérique du Sud et Amérique centrale                                |
| 0.21  | 0.64        | 0.93        | 0.76        | 1.08  | 3.36         | 3.93         | 2.34        | Amérique du Sud sans le Brésil                                      |
| <b>0.98</b>                                   | <b>1.26</b> | <b>1.68</b> | <b>1.50</b> | <b>5.12</b>   | <b>3.66</b>  | <b>5.09</b>  | <b>4.36</b> | <b>Économies en développement : Asie</b>                            |
| 0.54  | 0.93        | 1.53        | 1.33        | 2.25  | 1.79         | 2.78         | 2.21        | Asie orientale et Asie du Sud-Est sans la Chine                     |
| 2.50  | 1.99        | 3.99        | 3.88        | 14.10   | 8.80         | 49.95        | 43.91       | Asie méridionale sans l'Inde  |

Pour les sources et les notes, se reporter à la fin du tableau 7.3.1.



## 7.4.1 Migrants' remittances: Payments of countries and geographical regions

| Region,<br>country or territory      | Millions of dollars - Millions de dollars |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |
|--------------------------------------|---|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
|                                      | 1990                                      | 1995           | 2000           | 2005           | 2006           | 2007           | 2008           | 2009           |
| <b>WORLD</b>                         | <b>67 204</b>                             | <b>100 215</b> | <b>114 306</b> | <b>187 060</b> | <b>215 199</b> | <b>262 233</b> | <b>305 491</b> | <b>290 248</b> |
| DEVELOPING ECONOMIES                 | 18 835                                    | 28 272         | 33 513         | 49 473         | 55 341         | 64 954         | 81 308         | 83 158         |
| TRANSITION ECONOMIES                 | ..  | 4 504          | 1 904          | 10 210         | 16 227         | 23 676         | 31 638         | 23 451         |
| DEVELOPED ECONOMIES                  | 48 369                                    | 67 438         | 78 889         | 127 377        | 143 632        | 173 603        | 192 545        | 183 640        |
| <b>Developing economies: Africa</b>  | <b>3 407</b>                              | <b>2 530</b>   | <b>3 091</b>   | <b>4 330</b>   | <b>4 828</b>   | <b>5 296</b>   | <b>5 879</b>   | <b>5 053</b>   |
| <b>Eastern Africa</b>                | <b>126</b>                                | <b>71</b>      | <b>657</b>     | <b>501</b>     | <b>521</b>     | <b>610</b>     | <b>853</b>     | <b>874</b>     |
| Burundi                              | 6   | 5              | 2              | 0              | 0              | 0              | 0              | 1              |
| Comoros                              | 4   | 4              | ..             | ..             | ..             | ..             | ..             | ..             |
| Djibouti                             | ..  | 18             | 2              | 5              | 5              | 5              | 5              | 6              |
| Eritrea                              | ..  | ..             | 1              | ..             | ..             | ..             | ..             | ..             |
| Ethiopia                             | ..  | 0              | 13             | 16             | 14             | 15             | 21             | 27             |
| Kenya                                | 7   | 9              | 34             | 56             | 25             | 16             | 64             | 61             |
| Madagascar                           | 18  | 11             | 12             | 21             | 21             | 21             | 21             | ..             |
| Malawi                               | 0   | 1              | 0              | 1              | 1              | 1              | 1              | ..             |
| Mauritius                            | 1   | 1              | 1              | 11             | 13             | 12             | 14             | 12             |
| Mozambique                           | 25  | 21             | 156            | 21             | 26             | 45             | 57             | 63             |
| Rwanda                               | 21  | 1              | 28             | 35             | 47             | 68             | 70             | 71             |
| Seychelles                           | 10  | 0              | 10             | 10             | 17             | 21             | 24             | 24             |
| Uganda                               | ..  | ..             | 353            | 197            | 206            | 236            | 381            | 463            |
| United Republic of Tanzania          | ..  | 1              | 20             | 33             | 30             | 46             | 54             | 81             |
| Zambia                               | 18  | ..             | 24             | 94             | 115            | 124            | 139            | 66             |
| Zimbabwe                             | 16  | ..             | ..             | ..             | ..             | ..             | ..             | ..             |
| <b>Middle Africa</b>                 | <b>539</b>                                | <b>358</b>     | <b>411</b>     | <b>523</b>     | <b>771</b>     | <b>981</b>     | <b>1 014</b>   | <b>811</b>     |
| Angola                               | 150                                       | 210            | 266            | 215            | 413            | 603            | 669            | 716            |
| Cameroon                             | 111                                       | 22             | 30             | 56             | 92             | 90             | 56             | 94             |
| Central African Republic             | 36  | ..             | ..             | ..             | ..             | ..             | ..             | ..             |
| Chad                                 | 39  | ..             | ..             | ..             | ..             | ..             | ..             | ..             |
| Congo                                | 55  | 27             | 37             | 66             | 81             | 102            | 102            | ..             |
| Gabon                                | 147                                       | 99             | 78             | 186            | 186            | 186            | 186            | ..             |
| Sao Tome and Principe                | 0   | ..             | 1              | 0              | 1              | 1              | 0              | 1              |
| <b>Northern Africa</b>               | <b>534</b>                                | <b>502</b>     | <b>556</b>     | <b>1 028</b>   | <b>1 140</b>   | <b>1 011</b>   | <b>1 281</b>   | <b>1 690</b>   |
| Algeria                              | 31  | ..             | ..             | ..             | ..             | ..             | ..             | ..             |
| Egypt                                | 27  | 223            | 32             | 57             | 135            | 180            | 241            | 255            |
| Libyan Arab Jamahiriya               | 446                                       | 222            | 463            | 914            | 945            | 762            | 964            | 1 361          |
| Morocco                              | 16  | 20             | 29             | 40             | 41             | 52             | 58             | 61             |
| Sudan                                | 2   | 1              | 4              | 2              | 2              | 2              | 2              | ..             |
| Tunisia                              | 13  | 36             | 27             | 16             | 16             | 15             | 16             | 13             |
| <b>Southern Africa</b>               | <b>1 352</b>                              | <b>919</b>     | <b>890</b>     | <b>1 229</b>   | <b>1 233</b>   | <b>1 351</b>   | <b>1 340</b>   | <b>1 322</b>   |
| Botswana                             | 119                                       | 200            | 147            | 129            | 118            | 120            | 145            | 102            |
| Lesotho                              | ..  | 75             | 28             | 17             | 11             | 21             | 13             | 35             |
| Namibia                              | 30  | 11             | 9              | 19             | 20             | 16             | 43             | 16             |
| South Africa                         | 1 199                                     | 629            | 685            | 1 055          | 1 068          | 1 186          | 1 133          | 1 158          |
| Swaziland                            | 4   | 4              | 21             | 8              | 17             | 8              | 7              | 11             |
| <b>Western Africa</b>                | <b>855</b>                                | <b>679</b>     | <b>577</b>     | <b>1 048</b>   | <b>1 163</b>   | <b>1 343</b>   | <b>1 390</b>   | <b>356</b>     |
| Benin                                | 21  | 26             | 9              | 40             | 67             | 115            | 88             | ..             |
| Burkina Faso                         | 81  | ..             | 45             | 44             | 44             | 44             | 44             | ..             |
| Cape Verde                           | 2   | 5              | 0              | 5              | 6              | 6              | 10             | 12             |
| Côte d'Ivoire                        | 471                                       | 457            | 390            | 597            | 660            | 698            | 756            | 20             |
| Gambia                               | ..  | ..             | ..             | 1              | 1              | 1              | 3              | 8              |
| Ghana                                | 4   | 5              | 6              | 6              | 6              | 6              | 6              | ..             |
| Guinea                               | 20  | 10             | 27             | 48             | 48             | 119            | 76             | 45             |
| Guinea-Bissau                        | 12  | 3              | ..             | 5              | 4              | 4              | 17             | 17             |
| Liberia                              | ..  | ..             | ..             | 0              | 0              | 0              | 0              | 1              |
| Mali                                 | 45  | 42             | 26             | 69             | 57             | 83             | 105            | 105            |
| Mauritania                           | 31  | 14             | ..             | ..             | ..             | ..             | ..             | ..             |
| Niger                                | 66  | 29             | 12             | 29             | 29             | 18             | 22             | 22             |
| Nigeria                              | 9   | 5              | 1              | 68             | 102            | 54             | 58             | 66             |
| Senegal                              | 79  | 76             | 55             | 98             | 96             | 143            | 144            | ..             |
| Sierra Leone                         | 0   | 0              | ..             | 2              | 4              | 4              | 3              | 3              |
| Togo                                 | 13  | 5              | 7              | 35             | 39             | 47             | 58             | 58             |
| <b>Developing economies: America</b> | <b>1 067</b>                              | <b>1 234</b>   | <b>2 239</b>   | <b>2 643</b>   | <b>3 054</b>   | <b>4 038</b>   | <b>4 697</b>   | <b>4 177</b>   |
| <b>Caribbean</b>                     | <b>143</b>                                | <b>200</b>     | <b>432</b>     | <b>848</b>     | <b>891</b>     | <b>1 005</b>   | <b>978</b>     | <b>836</b>     |
| Anguilla                             | 4   | 7              | 9              | 9              | 12             | 19             | 15             | 11             |
| Antigua and Barbuda                  | 6   | 8              | 2              | 2              | 2              | 2              | 2              | 2              |

For sources and notes, see end of table.

## 7.4.1 Envois de fonds des migrants : paiements des pays et des régions géographiques

| As percentage of GDP<br>En pourcentage du PIB |             |             |             | As percentage of imports of goods and services (1)<br>En pourcentage des importations des biens et services (1) |             |             |             | Régions,<br>pays ou territoires              |
|---|-------------|-------------|-------------|---|-------------|-------------|-------------|--|
| 1990  | 2000        | 2008        | 2009        | 1990  | 2000        | 2008        | 2009        |  |
| <b>0.35</b>                                   | <b>0.38</b> | <b>0.54</b> | <b>0.54</b> | <b>1.95</b>   | <b>1.66</b> | <b>1.76</b> | <b>2.13</b> | <b>MONDE</b>                                 |
| 0.72  | 0.64        | 0.56        | 0.58        | 3.68  | 2.23        | 1.64        | 2.03        | ÉCONOMIES EN DÉVELOPPEMENT                   |
| ..  | 0.52        | 1.38        | 1.35        | ..  | 1.61        | 4.74        | 5.10        | ÉCONOMIES EN TRANSITION                      |
| 0.29  | 0.33        | 0.48        | 0.48        | 1.63  | 1.50        | 1.65        | 2.03        | ÉCONOMIES DÉVELOPPÉES                        |
| <b>0.74</b>                                   | <b>0.59</b> | <b>0.46</b> | <b>0.46</b> | <b>2.98</b>   | <b>2.12</b> | <b>1.07</b> | <b>1.25</b> | <b>Économies en développement : Afrique</b>  |
| <b>0.32</b>                                   | <b>1.08</b> | <b>0.57</b> | <b>0.64</b> | <b>1.06</b>   | <b>3.58</b> | <b>1.47</b> | <b>1.74</b> | <b>Afrique orientale</b>                     |
| 0.38  | 0.26        | 0.02        | 0.10        | 1.83  | 1.64        | 0.04        | 0.23        | Burundi                                      |
| 1.82  | ..          | ..          | ..          | 4.97  | ..          | ..          | ..          | Comores                                      |
| ..  | 0.32        | 0.61        | 0.62        | ..  | 0.63        | 0.73        | 1.00        | Djibouti                                     |
| ..  | 0.19        | ..          | ..          | ..  | 0.26        | ..          | ..          | Érythrée                                     |
| ..  | 0.15        | 0.08        | 0.09        | ..  | 0.77        | 0.22        | 0.29        | Éthiopie                                     |
| 0.07  | 0.27        | 0.22        | 0.21        | 0.27  | 0.90        | 0.51        | 0.54        | Kenya  |
| 0.57  | 0.31        | 0.22        | ..          | 2.16  | 0.78        | ..          | ..          | Madagascar                                   |
| 0.00  | 0.02        | 0.02        | ..          | 0.01  | 0.07        | ..          | ..          | Malawi                                       |
| 0.02  | 0.01        | 0.15        | 0.13        | 0.03  | 0.02        | 0.22        | 0.23        | Maurice                                      |
| 0.86  | 3.62        | 0.58        | 0.66        | 2.55  | 10.47       | 1.23        | 1.46        | Mozambique                                   |
| 0.83  | 1.58        | 1.49        | 1.36        | 6.05  | 6.62        | 5.01        | 4.83        | Rwanda                                       |
| 2.16  | 1.33        | 2.59        | 3.03        | 3.97  | 2.01        | 1.78        | 2.26        | Seychelles                                   |
| ..  | 5.57        | 2.31        | 2.71        | ..  | 25.06       | 7.19        | 8.89        | Ouganda                                      |
| ..  | 0.19        | 0.26        | 0.35        | ..  | 0.99        | 0.63        | 1.07        | République-Unie de Tanzanie                  |
| 0.47  | 0.74        | 0.94        | 0.51        | 0.92  | 1.84        | 2.54        | 1.59        | Zambie                                       |
| 0.19  | ..          | ..          | ..          | 0.83  | ..          | ..          | ..          | Zimbabwe                                     |
| <b>1.59</b>                                   | <b>1.51</b> | <b>1.20</b> | <b>1.41</b> | <b>5.46</b>   | <b>3.69</b> | <b>1.42</b> | <b>1.68</b> | <b>Afrique centrale</b>                      |
| 1.46  | 2.92        | 1.92        | 2.05        | 4.43  | 4.64        | 1.55        | 1.71        | Angola                                       |
| 0.94  | 0.32        | 0.24        | 0.43        | 4.48  | 1.20        | 0.70        | 1.49        | Cameroun                                     |
| 2.50  | ..          | ..          | ..          | 8.77  | ..          | ..          | ..          | République centrafricaine                    |
| 2.53  | ..          | ..          | ..          | 7.98  | ..          | ..          | ..          | Tchad  |
| 1.98  | 1.13        | 0.92        | ..          | 4.33  | 3.06        | ..          | ..          | Congo  |
| 2.52  | 1.41        | 1.25        | ..          | 8.13  | 4.69        | ..          | ..          | Gabon  |
| 0.07  | 0.83        | 0.26        | 0.26        | 0.41  | 1.70        | 0.43        | 0.53        | Sao Tomé-et-Principe                         |
| <b>0.28</b>                                   | <b>0.27</b> | <b>0.29</b> | <b>0.45</b> | <b>1.12</b>   | <b>1.07</b> | <b>0.72</b> | <b>1.21</b> | <b>Afrique septentrionale</b>                |
| 0.05  | ..          | ..          | ..          | 0.31  | ..          | ..          | ..          | Algérie                                      |
| 0.07  | 0.03        | 0.15        | 0.14        | 0.19  | 0.14        | 0.36        | 0.47        | Égypte                                       |
| 1.43  | 1.20        | 1.18        | 2.32        | 4.97  | 9.22        | 3.71        | 5.03        | Jamahiriya arabe libyenne                    |
| 0.06  | 0.08        | 0.06        | 0.07        | 0.21  | 0.23        | 0.12        | 0.16        | Maroc  |
| 0.01  | 0.03        | 0.00        | ..          | 0.24  | 0.22        | 0.02        | ..          | Soudan                                       |
| 0.10  | 0.14        | 0.04        | 0.03        | 0.21  | 0.29        | 0.06        | 0.06        | Tunisie                                      |
| <b>1.13</b>                                   | <b>0.61</b> | <b>0.44</b> | <b>0.42</b> | <b>5.33</b>   | <b>2.25</b> | <b>1.10</b> | <b>1.39</b> | <b>Afrique australe</b>                      |
| 3.20  | 2.62        | 1.08        | 0.88        | 5.98  | 6.35        | 2.62        | 1.99        | Botswana                                     |
| ..  | 3.63        | 0.82        | 2.15        | ..  | 2.64        | 0.69        | 1.76        | Lesotho                                      |
| 1.11  | 0.23        | 0.48        | 0.17        | 1.88  | 0.55        | 0.97        | 0.31        | Namibie                                      |
| 1.07  | 0.52        | 0.41        | 0.41        | 5.71  | 2.07        | 1.05        | 1.43        | Afrique du Sud                               |
| 0.40  | 1.36        | 0.22        | 0.35        | 0.54  | 1.44        | 0.30        | 0.47        | Swaziland                                    |
| <b>1.11</b>                                   | <b>0.71</b> | <b>0.45</b> | <b>0.16</b> | <b>4.45</b>   | <b>2.28</b> | <b>1.24</b> | <b>0.47</b> | <b>Afrique occidentale</b>                   |
| 1.12  | 0.38        | 1.33        | ..          | 4.56  | 1.25        | 3.68        | ..          | Bénin  |
| 2.61  | 1.70        | 0.54        | ..          | 10.66   | 6.77        | 1.54        | ..          | Burkina Faso                                 |
| 0.59  | 0.09        | 0.64        | 0.75        | 1.23  | 0.14        | 0.84        | 1.09        | Cap-Vert                                     |
| 3.96  | 3.65        | 3.23        | 0.08        | 13.68   | 10.74       | 7.77        | 0.22        | Côte d'Ivoire                                |
| ..  | ..          | 0.33        | 0.91        | ..  | ..          | 0.93        | 2.46        | Gambie                                       |
| 0.06  | 0.12        | 0.04        | ..          | 0.26  | 0.18        | 0.05        | ..          | Ghana  |
| 0.70  | 0.84        | 1.99        | 0.95        | 2.14  | 3.09        | 4.18        | 3.23        | Guinée                                       |
| 1.98  | ..          | 1.99        | 2.01        | 13.18   | ..          | 5.90        | ..          | Guinée-Bissau                                |
| ..  | ..          | 0.06        | 0.12        | ..  | ..          | 0.02        | 0.06        | Libéria                                      |
| 1.81  | 0.99        | 1.20        | 1.19        | 5.47  | 2.84        | 2.79        | 3.73        | Mali   |
| 2.97  | ..          | ..          | ..          | 6.01  | ..          | ..          | ..          | Mauritanie                                   |
| 2.52  | 0.69        | 0.42        | 0.43        | 9.13  | 2.61        | 1.14        | ..          | Niger  |
| 0.03  | 0.00        | 0.03        | 0.04        | 0.13  | 0.01        | 0.09        | 0.13        | Nigéria                                      |
| 1.28  | 1.17        | 1.09        | ..          | 4.32  | 3.15        | 2.05        | ..          | Sénégal                                      |
| 0.01  | ..          | 0.15        | 0.16        | 0.03  | ..          | 0.54        | 0.55        | Sierra Leone                                 |
| 0.75  | 0.52        | 1.82        | 1.82        | 1.59  | 1.12        | 3.46        | 3.41        | Togo   |
| <b>0.14</b>                                   | <b>0.16</b> | <b>0.15</b> | <b>0.14</b> | <b>1.24</b>   | <b>0.93</b> | <b>0.71</b> | <b>0.80</b> | <b>Économies en développement : Amérique</b> |
| <b>0.78</b>                                   | <b>0.83</b> | <b>1.11</b> | <b>0.96</b> | <b>1.54</b>   | <b>1.51</b> | <b>1.93</b> | <b>2.19</b> | <b>Caraïbes</b>                              |
| 8.09  | 8.25        | 5.28        | 5.11        | 10.15   | 7.18        | 4.71        | 5.11        | Anguilla                                     |
| 1.61  | 0.23        | 0.20        | 0.20        | 1.85  | 0.31        | 0.25        | 0.29        | Antigua-et-Barbuda                           |

Pour les sources et les notes, se reporter à la fin du tableau.

## 7.4.1 Migrants' remittances: Payments of countries and geographical regions

| Region,<br>country or territory   | Millions of dollars - Millions de dollars |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |
|-----------------------------------|---|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
|                                   | 1990                                      | 1995          | 2000          | 2005          | 2006          | 2007          | 2008          | 2009          |
| Aruba                             | ..  | 9             | 49            | 70            | 80            | 82            | 86            | 77            |
| Bahamas                           | 46  | 44            | 73            | 144           | 164           | 171           | 143           | 96            |
| Barbados                          | 6   | 15            | 19            | 43            | 33            | 54            | 39            | 40            |
| Dominica                          | 2   | 0             | 0             | 0             | 0             | 0             | 0             | 0             |
| Dominican Republic                | ..  | 7             | 19            | 25            | 27            | 28            | 35            | 29            |
| Grenada                           | 1   | 1             | 3             | 3             | 4             | 4             | 4             | 4             |
| Haiti                             | ..  | ..            | 11            | 60            | 76            | 96            | 117           | 135           |
| Jamaica                           | 27  | 74            | 179           | 410           | 412           | 454           | 419           | 314           |
| Montserrat                        | 3   | 2             | 4             | 5             | 4             | 5             | 5             | 5             |
| Netherlands Antilles              | 11  | 11            | 47            | 59            | 61            | 72            | 94            | 106           |
| Saint Kitts and Nevis             | 7   | 1             | 7             | 8             | 6             | 6             | 6             | 6             |
| Saint Lucia                       | 4   | 2             | 3             | 4             | 4             | 4             | 4             | 4             |
| Saint Vincent and the Grenadines  | 3   | 3             | 6             | 6             | 7             | 7             | 7             | 7             |
| Trinidad and Tobago               | 22  | 14            | ..            | ..            | ..            | ..            | ..            | ..            |
| <b>Central America</b>            | <b>45</b>                                 | <b>71</b>     | <b>260</b>    | <b>384</b>    | <b>465</b>    | <b>493</b>    | <b>550</b>    | <b>546</b>    |
| Belize                            | 7   | 7             | 11            | 20            | 22            | 22            | 29            | 23            |
| Costa Rica                        | ..  | 36            | 142           | 209           | 246           | 271           | 269           | 239           |
| El Salvador                       | 3   | ..            | 20            | 24            | 28            | 29            | 19            | 21            |
| Guatemala                         | 14  | 8             | 56            | 42            | 46            | 17            | 26            | 23            |
| Honduras                          | ..  | ..            | 9             | 0             | 2             | 2             | 9             | 12            |
| Panama                            | 22  | 20            | 22            | 88            | 121           | 151           | 198           | 229           |
| <b>South America</b>              | <b>878</b>                                | <b>963</b>    | <b>1 547</b>  | <b>1 411</b>  | <b>1 698</b>  | <b>2 541</b>  | <b>3 169</b>  | <b>2 794</b>  |
| Argentina                         | 21  | 195           | 268           | 314           | 356           | 463           | 630           | 755           |
| Bolivia (Plurinational State of)  | 8   | 9             | 37            | 67            | 73            | 79            | 106           | 103           |
| Brazil                            | 12  | 347           | 366           | 498           | 691           | 896           | 1 191         | 1 003         |
| Chile                             | 7   | 7             | 16            | 16            | 6             | 6             | 6             | 6             |
| Colombia                          | 44  | 150           | 219           | 56            | 66            | 95            | 88            | 92            |
| Ecuador                           | 2   | 4             | 6             | 54            | 62            | 83            | 66            | 81            |
| Guyana                            | ..  | 12            | 27            | 55            | 48            | 62            | 77            | 77            |
| Peru                              | 75  | 34            | 275           | 129           | 133           | 141           | 133           | 85            |
| Suriname                          | 8   | 2             | 2             | 10            | 4             | 65            | 8             | 5             |
| Uruguay                           | ..  | ..            | ..            | 2             | 3             | 4             | 5             | 6             |
| Venezuela (Bolivarian Rep. of)    | 701                                       | 203           | 331           | 211           | 257           | 649           | 860           | 581           |
| <b>Developing economies: Asia</b> | <b>14 273</b>                             | <b>24 433</b> | <b>28 061</b> | <b>42 229</b> | <b>47 170</b> | <b>55 311</b> | <b>70 389</b> | <b>73 723</b> |
| <b>Eastern Asia</b>               | <b>369</b>                                | <b>2 230</b>  | <b>3 820</b>  | <b>7 970</b>  | <b>9 711</b>  | <b>8 524</b>  | <b>12 012</b> | <b>10 186</b> |
| China                             | 5   | ..            | 790           | 2 603         | 3 025         | 4 372         | 5 737         | 4 444         |
| China, Hong Kong SAR              | ..  | ..            | 225           | 348           | 377           | 388           | 393           | 413           |
| China, Macao SAR                  | ..  | ..            | ..            | 229           | 494           | 838           | 961           | 707           |
| China, Taiwan Province of         | ..  | 1 595         | 1 831         | 1 413         | 1 425         | 1 394         | 1 640         | 1 417         |
| Korea, Republic of                | 364                                       | 635           | 972           | 3 336         | 4 314         | 1 441         | 3 109         | 3 120         |
| Mongolia                          | ..  | ..            | 3             | 40            | 77            | 90            | 172           | 83            |
| <b>Southern Asia</b>              | <b>114</b>                                | <b>476</b>    | <b>575</b>    | <b>1 749</b>  | <b>2 089</b>  | <b>2 548</b>  | <b>4 412</b>  | <b>3 553</b>  |
| Bangladesh                        | ..  | ..            | 4             | 5             | 3             | 3             | 14            | 8             |
| Bhutan                            | ..  | ..            | ..            | ..            | 75            | 60            | 61            | 82            |
| India                             | 106                                       | 419           | 486           | 1 348         | 1 562         | 2 059         | 3 815         | 2 893         |
| Maldives                          | 8   | 27            | 46            | 70            | 84            | 106           | 129           | 116           |
| Nepal                             | ..  | 9             | 17            | 66            | 79            | 4             | 5             | 12            |
| Pakistan                          | 1   | 4             | 2             | 3             | 3             | 2             | 2             | 8             |
| Sri Lanka                         | ..  | 16            | 20            | 257           | 283           | 314           | 385           | 435           |
| <b>South-Eastern Asia</b>         | <b>434</b>                                | <b>1 541</b>  | <b>3 784</b>  | <b>7 452</b>  | <b>7 587</b>  | <b>8 749</b>  | <b>9 484</b>  | <b>9 948</b>  |
| Brunei Darussalam                 | ..  | ..            | ..            | 376           | 405           | 430           | 420           | 445           |
| Cambodia                          | ..  | 52            | 104           | 184           | 173           | 186           | 230           | 215           |
| Indonesia                         | ..  | ..            | ..            | 1 179         | 1 359         | 1 654         | 1 971         | 2 702         |
| Lao People's Dem. Rep.            | ..  | 9             | 0             | 1             | 1             | 1             | 1             | ..            |
| Malaysia (2)                      | 230                                       | (b)1 329      | -             | 5 679         | 5 597         | 6 412         | 6 786         | 6 529         |
| Myanmar                           | ..  | ..            | 14            | 19            | 32            | 32            | 32            | ..            |
| Philippines                       | 5   | 151           | 21            | 15            | 20            | 35            | 44            | 58            |
| Thailand                          | 199                                       | ..            | ..            | ..            | ..            | ..            | ..            | ..            |
| <b>Western Asia</b>               | <b>13 356</b>                             | <b>20 187</b> | <b>19 881</b> | <b>25 057</b> | <b>27 784</b> | <b>35 489</b> | <b>44 482</b> | <b>50 037</b> |
| Bahrain                           | 332                                       | 500           | 1 013         | 1 223         | 1 531         | 1 483         | 1 774         | 1 391         |
| Jordan                            | 71  | 107           | 197           | 349           | 402           | 479           | 472           | 502           |
| Kuwait                            | 770                                       | 1 354         | 1 734         | 2 648         | 3 183         | 9 764         | 10 323        | 9 912         |
| Lebanon                           | ..  | ..            | ..            | 4 012         | 3 445         | 2 962         | 4 366         | 5 749         |
| Occupied Palestinian territory    | ..  | 19            | 6             | 8             | 9             | 9             | 9             | 9             |
| Oman                              | 856                                       | 1 537         | 1 451         | 2 257         | 2 788         | 3 670         | 5 181         | 5 313         |
| Saudi Arabia                      | 11 221                                    | 16 594        | 15 390        | 14 315        | 15 964        | 16 447        | 21 697        | 26 470        |
| Syrian Arab Republic              | ..  | 15            | 29            | 40            | 235           | 252           | 212           | 212           |

For sources and notes, see end of table.

### 7.4.1 Envois de fonds des migrants : paiements des pays et des régions géographiques

| As percentage of GDP<br>En pourcentage du PIB |             |             |             | As percentage of imports of goods and services (1)<br>En pourcentage des importations des biens et services (1) |              |             |              | Régions,<br>pays ou territoires          |
|---|-------------|-------------|-------------|---|--------------|-------------|--------------|--|
| 1990  | 2000        | 2008        | 2009        | 1990  | 2000         | 2008        | 2009         |  |
| ..  | 2.60        | 3.14        | 2.93        | ..  | 1.51         | 1.63        | 2.86         | Aruba                                    |
| 1.47  | 1.31        | 1.96        | 1.36        | 2.81  | 2.41         | 3.11        | 2.58         | Bahamas                                  |
| 0.36  | 0.75        | 1.06        | 1.11        | 0.71  | 1.26         | 1.64        | 2.11         | Barbade                                  |
| 0.97  | 0.05        | 0.05        | 0.05        | 1.21  | 0.07         | 0.06        | 0.07         | Dominique                                |
| ..  | 0.08        | 0.08        | 0.06        | ..  | 0.18         | 0.19        | 0.20         | République dominicaine                   |
| 0.58  | 0.81        | 0.60        | 0.57        | 0.93  | 1.06         | 0.90        | 1.01         | Grenade                                  |
| ..  | 0.31        | 1.90        | 2.15        | ..  | 0.80         | 4.10        | 4.79         | Haïti                                    |
| 0.55  | 2.00        | 2.99        | 2.53        | 1.12  | 4.05         | 4.23        | 4.94         | Jamaïque                                 |
| 4.97  | 11.80       | 10.13       | 10.01       | 6.10  | 9.85         | 8.92        | 12.08        | Montserrat                               |
| 0.53  | 1.66        | 2.38        | 2.63        | 0.65  | 2.16         | 2.38        | 2.99         | Antilles néerlandaises                   |
| 4.38  | 2.27        | 1.13        | 1.09        | 5.27  | 3.01         | 1.58        | 1.69         | Saint-Kitts-et-Nevis                     |
| 1.07  | 0.47        | 0.45        | 0.45        | 1.39  | 0.75         | 0.55        | 0.67         | Sainte-Lucie                             |
| 1.66  | 1.71        | 1.22        | 1.25        | 2.16  | 2.86         | 1.65        | 1.82         | Saint-Vincent-et-les Grenadines          |
| 0.43  | ..          | ..          | ..          | 1.51  | ..           | ..          | ..           | Trinité-et-Tobago                        |
| <b>0.25</b>                                   | <b>0.39</b> | <b>0.42</b> | <b>0.43</b> | <b>0.57</b>   | <b>0.81</b>  | <b>0.75</b> | <b>0.94</b>  | <b>Amérique centrale</b>                 |
| 1.76  | 1.27        | 2.16        | 1.71        | 2.88  | 1.75         | 3.06        | 2.92         | Belize                                   |
| ..  | 0.89        | 0.90        | 0.81        | ..  | 1.95         | 1.63        | 1.93         | Costa Rica                               |
| 0.06  | 0.15        | 0.09        | 0.10        | 0.17  | 0.35         | 0.18        | 0.26         | El Salvador                              |
| 0.20  | 0.32        | 0.07        | 0.06        | 0.75  | 1.00         | 0.17        | 0.18         | Guatemala                                |
| ..  | 0.13        | 0.07        | 0.08        | ..  | 0.20         | 0.08        | 0.13         | Honduras                                 |
| 0.36  | 0.19        | 0.85        | 0.93        | 0.52  | 0.27         | 1.13        | 1.49         | Panama                                   |
| <b>0.12</b>                                   | <b>0.12</b> | <b>0.11</b> | <b>0.10</b> | <b>1.27</b>   | <b>0.85</b>  | <b>0.59</b> | <b>0.65</b>  | <b>Amérique du Sud</b>                   |
| 0.01  | 0.09        | 0.19        | 0.24        | 0.31  | 0.81         | 0.93        | 1.53         | Argentine                                |
| 0.16  | 0.44        | 0.64        | 0.60        | 0.71  | 1.78         | 1.83        | 2.01         | Bolivie (État plurinational de)          |
| 0.00  | 0.06        | 0.07        | 0.06        | 0.04  | 0.51         | 0.54        | 0.57         | Brésil                                   |
| 0.02  | 0.02        | 0.00        | 0.00        | 0.08  | 0.07         | 0.01        | 0.01         | Chili                                    |
| 0.08  | 0.23        | 0.04        | 0.04        | 0.64  | 1.52         | 0.20        | 0.24         | Colombie                                 |
| 0.02  | 0.04        | 0.12        | 0.14        | 0.08  | 0.12         | 0.32        | 0.48         | Équateur                                 |
| ..  | 2.41        | 3.99        | 3.75        | ..  | 3.69         | 5.09        | ..           | Guyana                                   |
| 0.26  | 0.52        | 0.10        | 0.07        | 1.84  | 2.85         | 0.39        | 0.33         | Pérou                                    |
| 1.37  | 0.19        | 0.27        | 0.17        | 1.00  | 0.39         | 0.47        | 0.32         | Suriname                                 |
| ..  | ..          | 0.02        | 0.02        | ..  | ..           | 0.05        | 0.07         | Uruguay                                  |
| 1.50  | 0.29        | 0.28        | 0.18        | 7.42  | 1.55         | 1.43        | 1.21         | Venezuela (Rép. bolivarienne du)         |
| <b>1.03</b>                                   | <b>0.85</b> | <b>0.70</b> | <b>0.72</b> | <b>4.62</b>   | <b>2.55</b>  | <b>1.88</b> | <b>2.33</b>  | <b>Économies en développement : Asie</b> |
| <b>0.05</b>                                   | <b>0.17</b> | <b>0.20</b> | <b>0.16</b> | <b>0.30</b>   | <b>0.29</b>  | <b>0.47</b> | <b>0.46</b>  | <b>Asie orientale</b>                    |
| 0.00  | 0.07        | 0.13        | 0.09        | 0.01  | 0.31         | 0.47        | 0.40         | Chine                                    |
| ..  | 0.13        | 0.18        | 0.20        | ..  | 0.10         | 0.09        | 0.11         | Chine (RAS de Hong Kong)                 |
| ..  | ..          | 4.45        | 3.34        | ..  | ..           | 7.49        | 6.81         | Chine (RAS de Macao)                     |
| ..  | 0.56        | 0.41        | 0.37        | ..  | ..           | ..          | ..           | Province chinoise de Taiwan              |
| 0.13  | 0.18        | 0.33        | 0.37        | 0.48  | 0.50         | 0.59        | 0.78         | Corée, République de                     |
| ..  | 0.28        | 3.33        | 1.98        | ..  | 0.39         | 4.57        | 3.17         | Mongolie                                 |
| <b>0.03</b>                                   | <b>0.09</b> | <b>0.28</b> | <b>0.22</b> | <b>0.29</b>   | <b>0.55</b>  | <b>0.93</b> | <b>0.88</b>  | <b>Asie méridionale</b>                  |
| ..  | 0.01        | 0.02        | 0.01        | ..  | 0.05         | 0.06        | 0.03         | Bangladesh                               |
| ..  | ..          | 4.90        | 6.59        | ..  | ..           | 7.98        | 12.12        | Bhoutan                                  |
| 0.03  | 0.10        | 0.30        | 0.22        | 0.36  | 0.67         | 1.00        | 0.88         | Inde                                     |
| 4.16  | 7.42        | 10.86       | 9.08        | 5.16  | 10.26        | 8.20        | 10.20        | Maldives                                 |
| ..  | 0.29        | 0.04        | 0.10        | ..  | 0.93         | 0.12        | 0.24         | Népal                                    |
| 0.00  | 0.00        | 0.00        | 0.00        | 0.01  | 0.02         | 0.00        | 0.02         | Pakistan                                 |
| ..  | 0.12        | 0.95        | 1.02        | ..  | 0.24         | 2.45        | 3.71         | Sri Lanka                                |
| <b>0.25</b>                                   | <b>2.08</b> | <b>1.00</b> | <b>1.09</b> | <b>0.53</b>   | <b>2.55</b>  | <b>2.32</b> | <b>3.09</b>  | <b>Asie du Sud-Est</b>                   |
| ..  | ..          | 2.92        | 4.22        | ..  | ..           | 9.87        | 11.97        | Brunéi Darussalam                        |
| ..  | 2.83        | 2.05        | 1.99        | ..  | 4.59         | 3.05        | 3.12         | Cambodge                                 |
| ..  | ..          | 0.39        | 0.50        | ..  | ..           | 1.36        | 2.42         | Indonésie                                |
| ..  | 0.03        | 0.01        | ..          | ..  | 0.08         | 0.03        | ..           | Rép. dém. populaire lao                  |
| 0.50  | -           | 3.06        | 3.41        | 0.72  | -            | 3.80        | 4.51         | Malaisie (2)                             |
| ..  | 0.19        | 0.18        | ..          | ..  | 0.56         | ..          | ..           | Myanmar                                  |
| 0.01  | 0.03        | 0.03        | 0.04        | 0.04  | 0.04         | 0.06        | 0.10         | Philippines                              |
| 0.23  | ..          | ..          | ..          | 0.55  | ..           | ..          | ..           | Thaïlande                                |
| <b>8.37</b>                                   | <b>6.72</b> | <b>2.83</b> | <b>3.81</b> | <b>20.83</b>  | <b>21.25</b> | <b>8.02</b> | <b>10.98</b> | <b>Asie occidentale</b>                  |
| 7.74  | 12.62       | 8.01        | 7.20        | 8.31  | 19.73        | 10.90       | 12.25        | Bahreïn                                  |
| 1.75  | 2.33        | 2.08        | 2.00        | 1.98  | 3.41         | 2.45        | 3.05         | Jordanie                                 |
| 4.17  | 4.60        | 6.97        | 9.06        | 10.74   | 15.25        | 26.66       | 31.84        | Koweït                                   |
| ..  | ..          | 14.59       | 16.65       | ..  | ..           | 14.69       | 19.20        | Liban                                    |
| ..  | 0.14        | 0.16        | 0.16        | ..  | 0.18         | 0.20        | 0.19         | Territoire palestinien occupé            |
| 7.40  | 7.46        | 8.59        | 9.89        | 25.60   | 22.85        | 19.48       | 24.59        | Oman                                     |
| 9.62  | 8.17        | 4.57        | 7.17        | 25.57   | 29.08        | 12.28       | 16.33        | Arabie saoudite                          |
| ..  | 0.15        | 0.43        | 0.39        | ..  | 0.54         | 1.10        | 1.26         | République arabe syrienne                |

Pour les sources et les notes, se reporter à la fin du tableau.

## 7.4.1 Migrants' remittances: Payments of countries and geographical regions

| Region,<br>country or territory      | Millions of dollars - Millions de dollars |               |               |               |               |                |                |                |
|--------------------------------------|---|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
|                                      | 1990                                      | 1995          | 2000          | 2005          | 2006          | 2007           | 2008           | 2009           |
| Turkey                               | ..  | ..            | ..            | 96            | 107           | 106            | 111            | 141            |
| Yemen                                | 106                                       | 61            | 61            | 109           | 120           | 319            | 337            | 337            |
| <b>Developing economies: Oceania</b> | <b>88</b>                                 | <b>76</b>     | <b>123</b>    | <b>272</b>    | <b>288</b>    | <b>309</b>     | <b>344</b>     | <b>205</b>     |
| Fiji                                 | 22  | 30            | 26            | 34            | 32            | 31             | 44             | 22             |
| French Polynesia                     | ..  | ..            | ..            | 47            | 51            | 56             | 69             | 64             |
| Kiribati                             | 1   | ..            | ..            | ..            | ..            | ..             | ..             | ..             |
| New Caledonia                        | ..  | ..            | ..            | 28            | 50            | 56             | 68             | 92             |
| Papua New Guinea                     | 43  | 16            | 18            | 135           | 135           | 135            | 135            | ..             |
| Samoa                                | 3   | 4             | ..            | 11            | 2             | 13             | 9              | 8              |
| Solomon Islands                      | 6   | 9             | 6             | 2             | 2             | 4              | 3              | 4              |
| Tonga                                | 1   | ..            | ..            | 12            | 13            | 13             | 14             | 14             |
| Vanuatu (3)                          | 12  | 18            | 73            | 3             | 3             | 3              | 3              | ..             |
| <b>Transition economies</b>          | <b>..</b>                                 | <b>4 504</b>  | <b>1 904</b>  | <b>10 210</b> | <b>16 227</b> | <b>23 676</b>  | <b>31 638</b>  | <b>23 451</b>  |
| Albania                              | ..  | ..            | ..            | 7             | 27            | 10             | 16             | 10             |
| Armenia                              | ..  | ..            | 5             | 152           | 154           | 176            | 185            | 145            |
| Azerbaijan                           | ..  | 9             | 101           | 269           | 301           | 435            | 593            | 652            |
| Belarus                              | ..  | 12            | 58            | 95            | 93            | 109            | 141            | 118            |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina               | ..  | ..            | 2             | 40            | 55            | 65             | 70             | 61             |
| Croatia                              | ..  | ..            | 44            | 62            | 274           | 87             | 117            | 99             |
| Georgia                              | ..  | ..            | 39            | 29            | 25            | 28             | 47             | 32             |
| Kazakhstan                           | ..  | 503           | 440           | 2 000         | 3 033         | 4 303          | 3 559          | 3 138          |
| Kyrgyzstan                           | ..  | 41            | 45            | 125           | 150           | 220            | 196            | 188            |
| Montenegro                           | ..  | ..            | ..            | ..            | ..            | ..             | 27             | 26             |
| Republic of Moldova                  | ..  | 1             | 46            | 68            | 86            | 87             | 115            | 104            |
| Russian Federation (4)               | ..  | 3 938         | 1 099         | 7 008         | 11 467        | 17 763         | 26 145         | 18 613         |
| Serbia and Montenegro (5)            | ..  | ..            | ..            | 162           | 120           | 141            | ..             | ..             |
| Serbia                               | ..  | ..            | ..            | ..            | ..            | ..             | 140            | 91             |
| Tajikistan                           | ..  | ..            | ..            | 145           | 395           | 184            | 199            | 124            |
| TFYR of Macedonia                    | ..  | ..            | 14            | 16            | 18            | 25             | 33             | 26             |
| Ukraine                              | ..  | ..            | 10            | 34            | 30            | 42             | 54             | 25             |
| <b>Developed economies: America</b>  | <b>11 850</b>                             | <b>22 181</b> | <b>30 961</b> | <b>40 635</b> | <b>43 791</b> | <b>47 174</b>  | <b>49 011</b>  | <b>48 495</b>  |
| Bermuda                              | ..  | ..            | ..            | ..            | 172           | 179            | 182            | 187            |
| United States                        | 11 850                                    | 22 181        | 30 961        | 40 635        | 43 620        | 46 995         | 48 829         | 48 308         |
| <b>Developed economies: Asia</b>     | <b>2 041</b>                              | <b>3 227</b>  | <b>6 422</b>  | <b>3 487</b>  | <b>5 811</b>  | <b>6 835</b>   | <b>8 293</b>   | <b>7 352</b>   |
| Israel                               | 850                                       | 1 407         | 3 255         | 2 206         | 2 334         | 2 798          | 3 550          | 3 283          |
| Japan                                | -   | 1 820         | 3 167         | 1 281         | 3 476         | 4 037          | 4 743          | 4 069          |
| <b>Developed economies: Europe</b>   | <b>33 437</b>                             | <b>40 902</b> | <b>39 994</b> | <b>79 890</b> | <b>90 298</b> | <b>115 295</b> | <b>130 880</b> | <b>123 816</b> |
| Austria                              | 320                                       | 346           | 1 298         | 2 567         | 2 575         | 3 008          | 3 505          | 3 377          |
| Belgium (6)                          | 2 310                                     | (e)1 037      | (e)868        | 2 754         | 2 698         | 3 204          | 4 062          | 4 278          |
| Bulgaria                             | ..  | ..            | 26            | 35            | 50            | 103            | 162            | 101            |
| Cyprus                               | 12  | 48            | 63            | 273           | 279           | 370            | 584            | 409            |
| Czech Republic                       | ..  | 101           | 605           | 1 677         | 1 481         | 2 069          | 2 948          | 2 562          |
| Denmark                              | ..  | 209           | 662           | 1 488         | 1 766         | 3 019          | 3 994          | 3 413          |
| Estonia                              | ..  | 3             | 3             | 50            | 75            | 96             | 105            | 81             |
| Faeroe Islands                       | ..  | ..            | 6             | 5             | 5             | 5              | 5              | ..             |
| Finland                              | 16  | 54            | 100           | 266           | 331           | 391            | 457            | 454            |
| France                               | 6 949                                     | 4 935         | 3 769         | 4 182         | 5 511         | 5 998          | 6 334          | 5 224          |
| Germany                              | 6 856                                     | 11 348        | 8 734         | 12 499        | 12 546        | 13 882         | 14 951         | 15 924         |
| Greece                               | 122                                       | 300           | 545           | 902           | 982           | 1 460          | 1 912          | 1 843          |
| Hungary                              | ..  | 146           | 86            | 915           | 986           | 1 374          | 1 536          | 1 338          |
| Iceland                              | 25  | 20            | 31            | 65            | 80            | 100            | 56             | 34             |
| Ireland                              | 165                                       | 173           | 181           | 1 535         | 1 947         | 2 625          | 2 829          | 2 037          |
| Italy                                | 3 764                                     | 1 824         | 2 582         | 7 622         | 8 440         | 11 284         | 12 716         | 12 986         |
| Latvia                               | ..  | 1             | 7             | 20            | 30            | 45             | 58             | 46             |
| Lithuania                            | ..  | 1             | 38            | 47            | 426           | 567            | 615            | 620            |
| Luxembourg                           | ..  | 2 215         | 2 720         | 6 627         | 7 414         | 9 068          | 10 832         | 10 560         |
| Malta                                | 25  | 13            | 14            | 33            | 46            | 54             | 64             | 53             |
| Netherlands                          | 1 393                                     | 2 802         | 3 122         | 5 928         | 6 610         | 12 635         | 14 908         | 14 212         |
| Norway                               | 295                                       | 603           | 1 060         | 2 174         | 2 620         | 3 642          | 4 776          | 4 174          |
| Poland                               | ..  | 262           | 311           | 602           | 802           | 1 278          | 1 718          | 1 330          |
| Portugal                             | 77  | 527           | 455           | 1 306         | 1 377         | 1 284          | 1 410          | 1 460          |
| Romania (7)                          | ..  | 2             | 6             | (b)33         | 57            | 353            | 664            | 310            |
| Slovakia                             | ..  | 3             | 8             | 39            | 48            | 73             | 144            | 134            |
| Slovenia                             | ..  | 31            | 29            | 94            | 129           | 250            | 380            | 191            |
| Spain                                | 254                                       | 868           | 2 486         | 8 136         | 11 326        | 15 191         | 14 755         | 12 646         |
| Sweden                               | 654                                       | 336           | 545           | 814           | 553           | 741            | 742            | 787            |

For sources and notes, see end of table.

### 7.4.1 Envois de fonds des migrants : paiements des pays et des régions géographiques

| As percentage of GDP<br>En pourcentage du PIB |             |             |             | As percentage of imports of goods and services (1)<br>En pourcentage des importations des biens et services (1) |             |             |             | Régions,<br>pays ou territoires             |
|---|-------------|-------------|-------------|---|-------------|-------------|-------------|---|
| 1990  | 2000        | 2008        | 2009        | 1990  | 2000        | 2008        | 2009        |   |
| ..  | ..          | 0.02        | 0.02        | ..  | ..          | 0.05        | 0.09        | Turquie                                     |
| 2.28  | 0.60        | 1.17        | 1.25        | 4.90  | 1.84        | 2.88        | 3.37        | Yémen                                       |
| <b>1.66</b>                                   | <b>2.11</b> | <b>1.25</b> | <b>1.11</b> | <b>3.06</b>   | <b>3.86</b> | <b>2.14</b> | <b>2.43</b> | <b>Économies en développement : Océanie</b> |
| 1.59  | 1.48        | 1.24        | 0.73        | 2.40  | 2.32        | 1.67        | 1.27        | Fidji                                       |
| ..  | ..          | 1.49        | 1.42        | ..  | ..          | 2.38        | 2.66        | Polynésie française                         |
| 3.22  | ..          | ..          | ..          | 2.86  | ..          | ..          | ..          | Kiribati                                    |
| ..  | ..          | 0.75        | 1.00        | ..  | ..          | 1.53        | 2.67        | Nouvelle-Calédonie                          |
| 1.30  | 0.53        | 1.68        | ..          | 2.83  | 1.04        | 2.70        | ..          | Papouasie-Nouvelle-Guinée                   |
| 2.72  | ..          | 1.57        | 1.62        | 3.21  | ..          | 2.67        | 2.96        | Samoa                                       |
| 2.77  | 1.91        | 0.38        | 0.62        | 3.70  | 3.92        | 0.62        | 1.30        | Îles Salomon                                |
| 1.04  | ..          | 3.98        | 3.99        | 1.64  | ..          | 6.17        | 7.17        | Tonga                                       |
| 6.95  | 25.87       | 0.42        | ..          | 12.05   | 49.39       | ..          | ..          | Vanuatu (3)                                 |
| ..  | <b>0.52</b> | <b>1.38</b> | <b>1.35</b> | ..  | <b>1.61</b> | <b>4.74</b> | <b>5.10</b> | <b>Économies en transition</b>              |
| ..  | ..          | 0.12        | 0.08        | ..  | ..          | 0.22        | 0.15        | Albanie                                     |
| ..  | 0.25        | 1.59        | 1.70        | ..  | 0.49        | 3.90        | 3.94        | Arménie                                     |
| ..  | 1.91        | 1.21        | 1.52        | ..  | 4.99        | 5.17        | 6.60        | Azerbaïdjan                                 |
| ..  | 0.56        | 0.23        | 0.24        | ..  | 0.72        | 0.34        | 0.39        | Bélarus                                     |
| ..  | 0.04        | 0.38        | 0.36        | ..  | 0.06        | 0.54        | 0.64        | Bosnie-Herzégovine                          |
| ..  | 0.21        | 0.17        | 0.16        | ..  | 0.46        | 0.33        | 0.40        | Croatie                                     |
| ..  | 1.27        | 0.37        | 0.29        | ..  | 3.27        | 0.62        | 0.60        | Géorgie                                     |
| ..  | 2.41        | 2.67        | 2.87        | ..  | 4.91        | 7.18        | 8.04        | Kazakhstan                                  |
| ..  | 3.31        | 3.82        | 4.10        | ..  | 6.93        | 4.14        | 5.10        | Kirghizistan                                |
| ..  | ..          | 0.61        | 0.63        | ..  | ..          | 0.65        | 0.94        | Monténégro                                  |
| ..  | 3.57        | 1.91        | 1.92        | ..  | 4.73        | 2.02        | 2.61        | République de Moldova                       |
| ..  | 0.42        | 1.57        | 1.51        | ..  | 1.80        | 7.12        | 7.35        | Fédération de Russie (4)                    |
| ..  | ..          | ..          | ..          | ..  | ..          | ..          | ..          | Serbie-et-Monténégro (5)                    |
| ..  | ..          | 0.26        | 0.19        | ..  | ..          | ..          | ..          | Serbie                                      |
| ..  | ..          | 6.40        | 2.48        | ..  | ..          | 4.79        | 4.04        | Tadjikistan                                 |
| ..  | 0.40        | 0.34        | 0.28        | ..  | 0.62        | 0.44        | 0.46        | LERY de Macédoine                           |
| ..  | 0.03        | 0.03        | 0.02        | ..  | 0.06        | 0.05        | 0.04        | Ukraine                                     |
| <b>0.20</b>                                   | <b>0.31</b> | <b>0.34</b> | <b>0.34</b> | <b>1.92</b>   | <b>2.14</b> | <b>1.93</b> | <b>2.48</b> | <b>Économies développées : Amérique</b>     |
| ..  | ..          | 2.99        | 2.84        | ..  | ..          | 8.27        | 9.11        | Bermudes                                    |
| 0.20  | 0.31        | 0.34        | 0.34        | 1.92  | 2.14        | 1.92        | 2.47        | États-Unis                                  |
| <b>0.07</b>                                   | <b>0.13</b> | <b>0.16</b> | <b>0.14</b> | <b>0.64</b>   | <b>1.27</b> | <b>0.86</b> | <b>1.03</b> | <b>Économies développées : Asie</b>         |
| 1.49  | 2.61        | 1.76        | 1.69        | 4.20  | 6.98        | 4.21        | 5.20        | Israël                                      |
| -   | 0.07        | 0.10        | 0.08        | -   | 0.69        | 0.54        | 0.63        | Japon                                       |
| <b>0.46</b>                                   | <b>0.45</b> | <b>0.68</b> | <b>0.72</b> | <b>1.71</b>   | <b>1.23</b> | <b>1.65</b> | <b>2.01</b> | <b>Économies développées : Europe</b>       |
| 0.19  | 0.68        | 0.85        | 0.89        | 0.52  | 1.52        | 1.57        | 1.92        | Autriche                                    |
| 1.14  | (e)0.37     | 0.80        | 0.91        | ..  | ..          | 0.94        | 1.30        | Belgique (6)                                |
| ..  | 0.20        | 0.31        | 0.21        | ..  | 0.34        | 0.39        | 0.37        | Bulgarie                                    |
| 0.21  | 0.67        | 2.31        | 1.74        | 0.38  | 1.22        | 3.59        | 3.33        | Chypre                                      |
| ..  | 1.07        | 1.36        | 1.35        | ..  | 1.61        | 1.87        | 2.13        | République tchèque                          |
| ..  | 0.41        | 1.17        | 1.10        | ..  | 1.03        | 2.26        | 2.53        | Danemark                                    |
| ..  | 0.05        | 0.45        | 0.42        | ..  | 0.06        | 0.55        | 0.65        | Estonie                                     |
| ..  | ..          | ..          | ..          | ..  | 0.94        | ..          | ..          | Îles Féroé                                  |
| 0.01  | 0.08        | 0.17        | 0.19        | 0.05  | 0.25        | 0.39        | 0.53        | Finlande                                    |
| 0.56  | 0.28        | 0.22        | 0.20        | 2.45  | 1.03        | 0.76        | 0.78        | France                                      |
| 0.40  | 0.46        | 0.41        | 0.48        | 1.61  | 1.39        | 0.98        | 1.30        | Allemagne                                   |
| 0.13  | 0.43        | 0.55        | 0.57        | 0.62  | 1.31        | 1.60        | 2.19        | Grèce                                       |
| ..  | 0.18        | 0.99        | 1.04        | ..  | 0.24        | 1.21        | 1.43        | Hongrie                                     |
| 0.39  | 0.36        | 0.34        | 0.28        | 1.19  | 0.87        | 0.69        | 0.63        | Islande                                     |
| 0.35  | 0.19        | 1.07        | 0.92        | 0.67  | 0.23        | 1.45        | 1.22        | Irlande                                     |
| 0.33  | 0.24        | 0.55        | 0.61        | 1.72  | 0.90        | 1.88        | 2.52        | Italie                                      |
| ..  | 0.08        | 0.17        | 0.18        | ..  | 0.17        | 0.31        | 0.40        | Lettonie                                    |
| ..  | 0.33        | 1.30        | 1.68        | ..  | 0.65        | 1.80        | 3.00        | Lituanie                                    |
| ..  | 13.42       | 18.66       | 19.98       | ..  | ..          | 15.93       | 19.42       | Luxembourg                                  |
| 0.97  | 0.36        | 0.76        | 0.66        | 1.09  | 0.35        | 0.83        | 0.83        | Malte                                       |
| 0.47  | 0.81        | 1.71        | 1.79        | 0.94  | 1.31        | 2.63        | 3.10        | Pays-Bas                                    |
| 0.25  | 0.63        | 1.07        | 1.10        | 0.76  | 2.14        | 3.61        | 4.01        | Norvège                                     |
| ..  | 0.18        | 0.32        | 0.31        | ..  | 0.54        | 0.72        | 0.76        | Pologne                                     |
| 0.10  | 0.39        | 0.56        | 0.63        | 0.28  | 0.96        | 1.30        | 1.74        | Portugal                                    |
| ..  | 0.02        | 0.32        | 0.19        | ..  | 0.04        | 0.74        | 0.51        | Roumanie (7)                                |
| ..  | 0.04        | 0.15        | 0.15        | ..  | 0.05        | 0.18        | 0.22        | Slovaquie                                   |
| ..  | 0.15        | 0.69        | 0.39        | ..  | 0.26        | 0.98        | 0.68        | Slovénie                                    |
| 0.05  | 0.43        | 0.93        | 0.86        | 0.25  | 1.34        | 2.85        | 3.37        | Espagne                                     |
| 0.27  | 0.22        | 0.15        | 0.19        | 0.93  | 0.56        | 0.33        | 0.48        | Suède                                       |

Pour les sources et les notes, se reporter à la fin du tableau.

## 7.4.1 Migrants' remittances: Payments of countries and geographical regions

| Region,<br>country or territory     | Millions of dollars - Millions de dollars |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |
|-------------------------------------|---|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
|                                     | 1990                                      | 1995         | 2000         | 2005         | 2006         | 2007         | 2008         | 2009         |
| Switzerland                         | 8 168                                     | 10 114       | 7 591        | 13 324       | 14 377       | 16 292       | 19 022       | 19 562       |
| United Kingdom                      | 2 034                                     | 2 581        | 2 044        | 3 877        | 4 732        | 4 834        | 4 637        | 3 670        |
| <b>Developed economies: Oceania</b> | <b>1 041</b>                              | <b>1 128</b> | <b>1 512</b> | <b>3 365</b> | <b>3 732</b> | <b>4 299</b> | <b>4 360</b> | <b>3 977</b> |
| Australia                           | 674                                       | 700          | 1 053        | 2 375        | 2 814        | 3 024        | 3 049        | 3 000        |
| New Zealand                         | 367                                       | 427          | 459          | 991          | 918          | 1 275        | 1 312        | 977          |

Sources:

- IMF, *Balance of Payments Statistics*
- World Bank, *Migration and Remittances*
- National sources
- Economist Intelligence Unit, *Country Data*

Notes:

- Migrants' remittances data cover: workers' remittances, compensation of employees and migrants' transfers.
- (1) Exports and imports of goods and services data are based on IMF balance-of-payments statistics.
- (2) Payments (debits), breaks in series: for years 1985-1994 and 1999-2001 inclusive, data include compensation of employees only; workers' remittances were not available. Migrants' transfers are not available after 1994 neither.
- (3) Year 2002: break in series; migrants' transfers data are no longer available starting with 2002.
- (4) Workers' remittances and compensation of employees: From 1995 to 2000 (inclusive), data represent compensation of employees only; workers' remittances are available starting from 2001 onwards. Total remittances (including migrants transfers) reflect the same break in series.
- (5) Covers Serbia only.
- (6) Data up to 1994 inclusive refer to Belgium-Luxembourg Economic Union. From 1995, the figures cover Belgium only.
- (7) Year 2005: break in series; change in classification.

## 7.4.1 Envois de fonds des migrants : paiements des pays et des régions géographiques

| As percentage of GDP<br>En pourcentage du PIB |             |             |             | As percentage of imports of goods and services (1)<br>En pourcentage des importations des biens et services (1) |             |             |             | Régions,<br>pays ou territoires        |
|---|-------------|-------------|-------------|---|-------------|-------------|-------------|--|
| 1990  | 2000        | 2008        | 2009        | 1990  | 2000        | 2008        | 2009        |  |
| 3.41  | 3.01        | 3.75        | 3.94        | 8.47  | 7.07        | 7.20        | 8.02        | Suisse                                 |
| 0.20  | 0.14        | 0.17        | 0.17        | 0.77  | 0.47        | 0.55        | 0.56        | Royaume-Uni                            |
| <b>0.28</b>                                   | <b>0.33</b> | <b>0.37</b> | <b>0.35</b> | <b>1.61</b>   | <b>1.44</b> | <b>1.53</b> | <b>1.71</b> | <b>Économies développées : Océanie</b> |
| 0.20  | 0.26        | 0.29        | 0.30        | 1.27  | 1.20        | 1.26        | 1.49        | Australie                              |
| 0.83  | 0.86        | 1.01        | 0.84        | 3.13  | 2.65        | 3.08        | 3.06        | Nouvelle-Zélande                       |

Sources :

- FMI, *Statistiques de la balance des paiements*
- Banque mondiale, *Migration and Remittances*
- Sources nationales
- Economist Intelligence Unit, *Country Data*

Notes :

- Les envois de fonds des migrants couvrent : les envois de fonds des travailleurs, la rémunération des employés et les transferts des migrants.
- (1) Les données sur les exportations et importations des biens et services se basent sur les statistiques de la balance des paiements du FMI.
- (2) Paiements (débits), ruptures de série : pour les années 1985-1994 et 1999-2001, incluses, les données comprennent seulement la rémunération des salariés ; les envois de fonds des travailleurs ne sont pas disponibles. Les transferts des migrants ne sont également pas disponibles après 1994.
- (3) Année 2002 : rupture de série ; les données sur les transferts des migrants ne sont plus disponibles à partir de 2002.
- (4) L'envoi de fonds des travailleurs et la rémunération des salariés : De 1995 à 2000 (incluses), les données comprennent seulement la rémunération des salariés ; les envois de fonds des travailleurs ne sont disponibles qu'à partir de l'année 2001. Le total des envois de fonds (y compris les transferts des migrants) présentent la même rupture de série.
- (5) Couvre uniquement la Serbie.
- (6) Jusqu'à l'année 1994 comprise, les données se réfèrent à l'Union économique belgo-luxembourgeoise. A partir de 1995, les chiffres couvrent uniquement la Belgique.
- (7) Année 2005 : rupture de série ; changement des méthodes de classification.



## 7.4.2 Migrants' remittances: Payments of economic groupings

| Economic grouping  | Millions of dollars - Millions de dollars |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |
|--|---|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
|  | 1990                                      | 1995          | 2000          | 2005          | 2006          | 2007          | 2008          | 2009          |
| <b>DEVELOPING ECONOMIES</b>  | <b>18 835</b>                             | <b>28 272</b> | <b>33 513</b> | <b>49 473</b> | <b>55 341</b> | <b>64 954</b> | <b>81 308</b> | <b>83 158</b> |
| Developing economies excluding China   | 18 830                                    | 28 272        | 32 723        | 46 870        | 52 316        | 60 582        | 75 572        | 78 714        |
| Developing economies excluding LDCs  | 18 017                                    | 27 556        | 32 132        | 47 983        | 53 493        | 62 468        | 78 501        | 80 569        |
| High-income developing countries   | 15 068                                    | 24 320        | 27 703        | 38 027        | 41 927        | 48 036        | 60 051        | 65 082        |
| Middle-income developing countries   | 2 197                                     | 2 310         | 3 503         | 6 426         | 7 503         | 9 581         | 11 349        | 9 492         |
| Low-income developing countries  | 1 570                                     | 1 643         | 2 306         | 5 020         | 5 911         | 7 336         | 9 909         | 8 584         |
| Heavily indebted poor countries (IMF)  | 1 188                                     | 825           | 1 388         | 1 826         | 2 041         | 2 493         | 2 734         | 1 660         |
| Landlocked developing countries  | 460                                       | 939           | 1 407         | 3 589         | 5 100         | 6 402         | 6 174         | 5 561         |
| Small island developing States   | 238                                       | 277           | 474           | 914           | 939           | 1 044         | 1 010         | 686           |
| <b>Least developed countries</b>   | <b>818</b>                                | <b>716</b>    | <b>1 381</b>  | <b>1 490</b>  | <b>1 848</b>  | <b>2 486</b>  | <b>2 807</b>  | <b>2 589</b>  |
| Africa and Haiti   | 684                                       | 550           | 1 101         | 1 089         | 1 357         | 1 862         | 2 113         | 1 922         |
| Asia   | 106                                       | 131           | 200           | 384           | 484           | 604           | 680           | 654           |
| Islands  | 27  | 35            | 80            | 16            | 8             | 20            | 14            | 13            |
| <b>Major petroleum and gas exporters</b>                                       | <b>14 184</b>                             | <b>20 124</b> | <b>19 637</b> | <b>20 628</b> | <b>23 652</b> | <b>31 948</b> | <b>39 752</b> | <b>44 419</b> |
| Africa   | 636                                       | 436           | 730           | 1 197         | 1 459         | 1 419         | 1 692         | 2 143         |
| America  | 701                                       | 203           | 331           | 211           | 257           | 649           | 860           | 581           |
| Asia   | 12 847                                    | 19 485        | 18 576        | 19 220        | 21 936        | 29 880        | 37 200        | 41 695        |
| <b>Major exporters of manufactured goods</b>                                   | <b>798</b>                                | <b>3 559</b>  | <b>7 462</b>  | <b>13 380</b> | <b>14 737</b> | <b>14 007</b> | <b>17 664</b> | <b>15 923</b> |
| Asia   | 798                                       | 3 559         | 7 462         | 13 380        | 14 737        | 14 007        | 17 664        | 15 923        |
| <b>Emerging economies</b>  | <b>908</b>                                | <b>4 142</b>  | <b>7 371</b>  | <b>11 385</b> | <b>12 520</b> | <b>10 752</b> | <b>13 494</b> | <b>12 915</b> |
| America  | 115                                       | 583           | 925           | 957           | 1 185         | 1 505         | 1 960         | 1 849         |
| Asia   | 793                                       | 3 559         | 6 447         | 10 429        | 11 335        | 9 247         | 11 534        | 11 066        |
| <b>Newly industrialized Asian countries</b>                                    | <b>798</b>                                | <b>3 710</b>  | <b>6 693</b>  | <b>11 971</b> | <b>13 091</b> | <b>11 324</b> | <b>13 943</b> | <b>14 239</b> |
| First tier   | 364                                       | 2 230         | 3 028         | 5 097         | 6 115         | 3 223         | 5 142         | 4 950         |
| Second tier  | 434                                       | 1 480         | 3 665         | 6 873         | 6 976         | 8 101         | 8 801         | 9 288         |
| <b>Developing economies: Africa</b>  | <b>3 407</b>                              | <b>2 530</b>  | <b>3 091</b>  | <b>4 330</b>  | <b>4 828</b>  | <b>5 296</b>  | <b>5 879</b>  | <b>5 053</b>  |
| Northern Africa excluding Sudan  | 532                                       | 501           | 551           | 1 027         | 1 137         | 1 009         | 1 279         | 1 690         |
| Sub-Saharan Africa   | 2 874                                     | 2 028         | 2 539         | 3 303         | 3 691         | 4 287         | 4 600         | 3 363         |
| Sub-Saharan Africa excluding South Africa                                      | 1 675                                     | 1 399         | 1 854         | 2 248         | 2 624         | 3 101         | 3 467         | 2 205         |
| <b>Developing economies: America</b>   | <b>1 067</b>                              | <b>1 234</b>  | <b>2 239</b>  | <b>2 643</b>  | <b>3 054</b>  | <b>4 038</b>  | <b>4 697</b>  | <b>4 177</b>  |
| Central America and Greater Caribbean Islands excluding Puerto Rico            | 72  | 152           | 469           | 878           | 979           | 1 071         | 1 121         | 1 024         |
| Central America and Greater Caribbean Islands excluding Mexico and Puerto Rico | 72  | 152           | 469           | 878           | 979           | 1 071         | 1 121         | 1 024         |
| South America and Central America  | 924                                       | 1 034         | 1 807         | 1 795         | 2 163         | 3 034         | 3 719         | 3 340         |
| South America excluding Brazil   | 866                                       | 616           | 1 181         | 913           | 1 007         | 1 645         | 1 978         | 1 791         |
| <b>Developing economies: Asia</b>  | <b>14 273</b>                             | <b>24 433</b> | <b>28 061</b> | <b>42 229</b> | <b>47 170</b> | <b>55 311</b> | <b>70 389</b> | <b>73 723</b> |
| Eastern and South-Eastern Asia excluding China                                 | 798                                       | 3 771         | 6 814         | 12 820        | 14 272        | 12 901        | 15 759        | 15 689        |
| Southern Asia excluding India  | 9   | 56            | 89            | 401           | 527           | 489           | 596           | 660           |

For sources and notes, see end of table 7.4.1.

## 7.4.2 Envois de fonds des migrants : paiements des groupements économiques

| As percentage of GDP<br>En pourcentage du PIB |             |             |             | As percentage of imports of goods and services<br>En pourcentage des importations des biens et services |              |             |              | Groupements économiques   |
|---|-------------|-------------|-------------|---|--------------|-------------|--------------|---|
| 1990  | 2000        | 2008        | 2009        | 1990  | 2000         | 2008        | 2009         |   |
| <b>0.72</b>                                   | <b>0.64</b> | <b>0.56</b> | <b>0.58</b> | <b>3.68</b>   | <b>2.23</b>  | <b>1.64</b> | <b>2.03</b>  | <b>ÉCONOMIES EN DÉVELOPPEMENT</b>                                   |
| 0.85  | 0.81        | 0.75        | 0.83        | 4.05  | 2.65         | 2.04        | 2.65         | Économies en développement sans la Chine                            |
| 0.71  | 0.63        | 0.56        | 0.57        | 3.66  | 2.21         | 1.64        | 2.03         | Économies en développement sans les PMA                             |
| 2.06  | 1.44        | 1.41        | 1.71        | 7.25  | 3.70         | 3.02        | 4.04         | Pays en développement à revenu élevé                                |
| 0.16  | 0.14        | 0.15        | 0.12        | 0.98  | 0.63         | 0.54        | 0.54         | Pays en développement à revenu intermédiaire                        |
| 0.29  | 0.29        | 0.37        | 0.34        | 1.96  | 1.43         | 1.14        | 1.23         | Pays en développement à revenu faible                               |
| 1.23  | 1.12        | 0.80        | 0.77        | 4.98  | 3.53         | 2.03        | 2.02         | Pays pauvres très endettés (FMI)                                    |
| 1.15  | 1.63        | 1.69        | 1.76        | 3.78  | 4.20         | 4.26        | 4.81         | Pays en développement sans littoral                                 |
| 0.93  | 1.47        | 1.79        | 1.54        | 1.83  | 2.63         | 2.56        | 2.66         | Petits États insulaires en développement                            |
| <b>1.09</b>                                   | <b>0.85</b> | <b>0.66</b> | <b>0.83</b> | <b>4.09</b>   | <b>2.88</b>  | <b>1.60</b> | <b>1.90</b>  | <b>Pays les moins avancés</b>                                       |
| 0.99  | 1.26        | 0.79        | 1.14        | 3.95  | 4.00         | 1.74        | 2.14         | Afrique et Haïti  |
| 2.28  | 0.27        | 0.44        | 0.46        | 4.90  | 0.99         | 1.27        | 1.43         | Asie  |
| 3.00  | 11.46       | 0.70        | 0.93        | 5.30  | 22.81        | 1.38        | 1.85         | Îles  |
| <b>4.28</b>                                   | <b>4.31</b> | <b>3.01</b> | <b>3.95</b> | <b>15.22</b>  | <b>17.11</b> | <b>9.13</b> | <b>11.65</b> | <b>Principaux exportateurs de pétrole et de gaz</b>                 |
| 0.46  | 0.78        | 0.51        | 0.80        | 2.17  | 3.21         | 1.27        | 1.81         | Afrique   |
| 1.50  | 0.29        | 0.28        | 0.18        | 7.42  | 1.55         | 1.43        | 1.21         | Amérique  |
| 8.76  | 7.56        | 5.44        | 7.83        | 23.62   | 26.29        | 15.37       | 19.41        | Asie  |
| <b>0.10</b>                                   | <b>0.32</b> | <b>0.29</b> | <b>0.24</b> | <b>0.42</b>   | <b>0.73</b>  | <b>0.68</b> | <b>0.71</b>  | <b>Principaux exportateurs d'articles manufacturés</b>              |
| 0.10  | 0.32        | 0.29        | 0.24        | 0.42  | 0.73         | 0.68        | 0.71         | Asie  |
| <b>0.09</b>                                   | <b>0.37</b> | <b>0.35</b> | <b>0.36</b> | <b>0.47</b>   | <b>1.31</b>  | <b>1.08</b> | <b>1.36</b>  | <b>Économies émergentes</b>   |
| 0.02  | 0.09        | 0.09        | 0.09        | 0.24  | 0.67         | 0.50        | 0.62         | Amérique  |
| 0.20  | 0.68        | 0.74        | 0.79        | 0.55  | 1.61         | 1.40        | 1.77         | Asie  |
| <b>0.18</b>                                   | <b>0.56</b> | <b>0.57</b> | <b>0.62</b> | <b>0.50</b>   | <b>0.85</b>  | <b>0.91</b> | <b>1.16</b>  | <b>Économies nouvellement industrialisées d'Asie</b>                |
| 0.13  | 0.29        | 0.33        | 0.35        | 0.48  | 0.28         | 0.36        | 0.45         | Première génération   |
| 0.25  | 2.16        | 0.98        | 1.04        | 0.53  | 2.56         | 2.24        | 2.98         | Deuxième génération   |
| <b>0.74</b>                                   | <b>0.59</b> | <b>0.46</b> | <b>0.46</b> | <b>2.98</b>   | <b>2.12</b>  | <b>1.07</b> | <b>1.25</b>  | <b>Économies en développement : Afrique</b>                         |
| 0.31  | 0.28        | 0.34        | 0.45        | 1.13  | 1.11         | 0.77        | 1.21         | Afrique septentrionale sans le Soudan                               |
| 1.01  | 0.78        | 0.51        | 0.46        | 4.28  | 2.64         | 1.22        | 1.27         | Afrique subsaharienne   |
| 0.96  | 0.96        | 0.55        | 0.49        | 3.63  | 2.93         | 1.29        | 1.20         | Afrique subsaharienne sans l'Afrique du Sud                         |
| <b>0.14</b>                                   | <b>0.16</b> | <b>0.15</b> | <b>0.14</b> | <b>1.24</b>   | <b>0.93</b>  | <b>0.71</b> | <b>0.80</b>  | <b>Économies en développement : Amérique</b>                        |
| 0.31  | 0.46        | 0.57        | 0.53        | 0.70  | 0.97         | 1.08        | 1.26         | Amérique centrale et Grandes Antilles sans Porto Rico               |
| 0.31  | 0.46        | 0.57        | 0.53        | 0.70  | 0.97         | 1.08        | 1.26         | Amérique centrale et Grandes Antilles sans le Mexique et Porto Rico |
| 0.12  | 0.13        | 0.12        | 0.11        | 1.20  | 0.85         | 0.61        | 0.69         | Amérique du Sud et Amérique centrale                                |
| 0.27  | 0.18        | 0.15        | 0.14        | 2.12  | 1.09         | 0.62        | 0.71         | Amérique du Sud sans le Brésil                                      |
| <b>1.03</b>                                   | <b>0.85</b> | <b>0.70</b> | <b>0.72</b> | <b>4.62</b>   | <b>2.55</b>  | <b>1.88</b> | <b>2.33</b>  | <b>Économies en développement : Asie</b>                            |
| 0.18  | 0.56        | 0.62        | 0.66        | 0.50  | 0.86         | 1.02        | 1.26         | Asie orientale et Asie du Sud-Est sans la Chine                     |
| 0.02  | 0.06        | 0.21        | 0.21        | 0.09  | 0.28         | 0.62        | 0.86         | Asie méridionale sans l'Inde  |

Pour les sources et les notes, se reporter à la fin du tableau 7.4.1.

## 7.5.1 International reserves of developing economies by country and geographical region

| Region,<br>country or territory      | Total reserves including gold (1) - Réserves totales, y compris l'or (1)<br>Millions of dollars - Millions de dollars |               |                |                |                |                |                |                |
|--------------------------------------|---|---------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
|                                      | 1980  | 1990          | 2000           | 2005           | 2007           | 2008           | 2009           | 2010           |
| <b>DEVELOPING ECONOMIES</b>          | 177 117   | 330 903       | 1 056 881      | 2 694 521      | 4 500 557      | 5 153 837      | 5 958 165      | 6 802 993      |
| <b>Developing economies: Africa</b>  | <b>36 550</b>   | <b>27 978</b> | <b>79 915</b>  | <b>220 397</b> | <b>399 304</b> | <b>457 282</b> | <b>474 626</b> | <b>494 399</b> |
| <b>Eastern Africa</b>                | <b>1 788</b>  | <b>2 326</b>  | <b>6 017</b>   | <b>10 735</b>  | <b>16 632</b>  | <b>15 914</b>  | <b>21 604</b>  | <b>23 418</b>  |
| Burundi                              | 95  | 106           | 34             | 100            | 176            | 266            | 322            | 331            |
| Comoros                              | 6   | 30            | 43             | 86             | 117            | 112            | 150            | 145            |
| Djibouti                             | -   | 94            | 68             | 89             | 132            | 175            | 242            | 249            |
| Eritrea                              | -   | -             | 27             | 28             | 34             | 58             | -              | -              |
| Ethiopia                             | -   | -             | 316            | 1 043          | 1 290          | 871            | 1 781          | (e)1 831       |
| Ethiopia (former)                    | 94  | 25            | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              | -              |
| Kenya                                | 495   | 209           | 898            | 1 799          | 3 355          | 2 879          | 3 849          | 4 320          |
| Madagascar                           | 9   | 92            | 285            | 481            | 847            | 982            | 1 135          | 1 172          |
| Malawi                               | 69  | 138           | 244            | 160            | 217            | 243            | 150            | -              |
| Mauritius                            | 92  | 741           | 900            | 1 343          | 1 784          | 1 746          | 2 186          | 2 449          |
| Mozambique                           | -   | 232           | 726            | 1 059          | 1 450          | 1 583          | 2 103          | 2 163          |
| Rwanda                               | 196   | 44            | 191            | 406            | 553            | 596            | 743            | 813            |
| Seychelles                           | 18  | 17            | 44             | 56             | 41             | 64             | 191            | 236            |
| Somalia                              | 26  | ..            | ..             | ..             | ..             | ..             | ..             | ..             |
| Uganda                               | 3   | 44            | 808            | 1 344          | 2 560          | 2 301          | 2 994          | 2 960          |
| United Republic of Tanzania          | 20  | 193           | 974            | 2 049          | 2 886          | 2 863          | 3 470          | 3 905          |
| Zambia                               | 88  | 194           | 245            | 560            | 1 090          | 1 096          | 1 892          | 2 094          |
| Zimbabwe                             | 229   | 168           | 214            | (e)133         | (e)100         | (e)80          | (e)291         | (e)312         |
| <b>Middle Africa</b>                 | <b>2 344</b>  | <b>2 401</b>  | <b>2 187</b>   | <b>8 176</b>   | <b>22 613</b>  | <b>32 791</b>  | <b>28 319</b>  | <b>39 022</b>  |
| Angola                               | -   | -             | 1 198          | 3 197          | 11 197         | 17 869         | 13 664         | 19 665         |
| Cameroon                             | 190   | 27            | 213            | 951            | 2 908          | 3 088          | 3 677          | (e)4 084       |
| Central African Republic             | 55  | 119           | 134            | 140            | 83             | 122            | 211            | (e)246         |
| Chad                                 | 6   | 128           | 111            | 226            | 956            | 1 346          | 617            | -              |
| Congo                                | 86  | 6             | 223            | 732            | 2 175          | 3 872          | 3 807          | -              |
| Dem. Rep. of the Congo               | 217   | 224           | 83             | 131            | 181            | 78             | 1 035          | 1 300          |
| Equatorial Guinea                    | -   | 1             | 23             | 2 102          | 3 846          | 4 431          | 3 252          | (e)3 786       |
| Gabon                                | 108   | 274           | 191            | 669            | 1 228          | 1 924          | 1 994          | (e)2 632       |
| Sao Tome and Principe                | 1   | 0             | 12             | 27             | 39             | -              | -              | -              |
| <b>Northern Africa</b>               | <b>19 482</b>   | <b>12 721</b> | <b>44 993</b>  | <b>139 591</b> | <b>254 012</b> | <b>300 856</b> | <b>316 012</b> | <b>330 046</b> |
| Algeria                              | 4 022   | 981           | 12 278         | 56 582         | 110 626        | 143 544        | 149 347        | 162 915        |
| Egypt                                | 1 155   | 2 805         | 13 228         | 20 731         | 30 322         | 32 347         | 32 386         | 33 743         |
| Libyan Arab Jamahiriya               | 13 228  | 6 018         | 12 672         | 39 739         | 79 660         | 92 563         | 99 279         | 99 895         |
| Morocco                              | 430   | 2 102         | 4 855          | 16 223         | 24 162         | 22 142         | 22 836         | 22 651         |
| Sudan                                | 49  | 11            | 138            | 1 869          | 1 378          | 1 399          | 1 094          | -              |
| Tunisia                              | 598   | 804           | 1 821          | 4 448          | 7 863          | 8 861          | 11 069         | 9 471          |
| <b>Southern Africa</b>               | <b>1 811</b>  | <b>4 912</b>  | <b>13 700</b>  | <b>26 163</b>  | <b>42 227</b>  | <b>42 961</b>  | <b>48 159</b>  | <b>49 676</b>  |
| Botswana                             | 334   | 3 331         | 6 318          | 6 309          | 9 790          | 9 119          | 8 704          | 7 885          |
| Lesotho                              | 50  | 72            | 418            | 519            | (e)958         | (e)998         | (e)988         | (e)948         |
| Namibia                              | ..  | 80            | 260            | 312            | 896            | 1 293          | 2 051          | 1 696          |
| South Africa                         | 1 268   | 1 212         | 6 352          | 18 779         | 29 810         | 30 800         | 35 458         | 38 392         |
| Swaziland                            | 159   | 216           | 352            | 244            | 774            | 752            | 959            | 756            |
| <b>Western Africa</b>                | <b>11 125</b>   | <b>5 618</b>  | <b>13 019</b>  | <b>35 732</b>  | <b>63 820</b>  | <b>64 760</b>  | <b>60 532</b>  | <b>52 236</b>  |
| Benin                                | 9   | 65            | 459            | 657            | 1 209          | 1 263          | 1 230          | (e)1 246       |
| Burkina Faso                         | 69  | 301           | 244            | 438            | 1 029          | 928            | 1 296          | (e)1 718       |
| Cape Verde                           | 42  | 77            | 28             | 165            | 364            | 361            | 366            | (e)392         |
| Côte d'Ivoire                        | 22  | 6             | 674            | 1 367          | 2 519          | 2 253          | 3 267          | (e)3 590       |
| Gambia                               | 6   | 55            | 109            | 98             | 143            | 117            | 224            | 202            |
| Ghana                                | 192   | 231           | 245            | 1 767          | -              | -              | -              | -              |
| Guinea                               | -   | -             | 151            | 95             | 85             | -              | -              | -              |
| Guinea-Bissau                        | -   | 18            | 67             | 80             | 113            | 125            | 169            | -              |
| Liberia                              | 5   | -             | 0              | 25             | 119            | 161            | 372            | -              |
| Mali                                 | 15  | 191           | 382            | 855            | 1 087          | 1 072          | 1 604          | (e)1 810       |
| Mauritania                           | 140   | 55            | 47             | 65             | 198            | 189            | 226            | (e)280         |
| Niger                                | 126   | 223           | 81             | 251            | 593            | 705            | 656            | (e)764         |
| Nigeria                              | 10 265  | 3 899         | 9 942          | 28 314         | 51 372         | 53 039         | 44 800         | 34 956         |
| Senegal                              | 9   | 12            | 388            | 1 191          | 1 660          | 1 602          | 2 123          | (e)2 200       |
| Sierra Leone                         | 31  | 5             | 49             | 171            | 217            | 220            | 405            | (e)354         |
| Togo                                 | 78  | 354           | 152            | 195            | 438            | 582            | 703            | (e)700         |
| <b>Developing economies: America</b> | <b>40 316</b>   | <b>49 202</b> | <b>157 762</b> | <b>258 926</b> | <b>451 167</b> | <b>502 850</b> | <b>553 941</b> | <b>638 433</b> |
| <b>Caribbean</b>                     | <b>3 445</b>  | <b>1 712</b>  | <b>5 471</b>   | <b>14 475</b>  | <b>19 599</b>  | <b>21 526</b>  | <b>23 725</b>  | <b>25 996</b>  |
| Anguilla                             | ..  | 7             | 20             | 40             | 45             | 41             | 37             | 40             |
| Antigua and Barbuda                  | 8   | 28            | 64             | 127            | 144            | 138            | 128            | 137            |
| Aruba                                | ..  | 103           | 213            | 279            | 378            | 610            | 584            | 574            |
| Bahamas                              | 92  | 158           | 350            | 586            | 464            | 568            | 1 010          | 1 044          |
| Barbados                             | 79  | 118           | 473            | 603            | 839            | 739            | 875            | 834            |
| Cuba                                 | ..  | (e)198        | (e)543         | (e)2 747       | (e)4 947       | (e)4 047       | (e)4 647       | (e)4 847       |
| Dominica                             | 5   | 14            | 29             | 49             | 61             | 55             | 75             | 76             |
| Dominican Republic                   | 208   | 62            | 628            | 1 844          | 2 547          | 2 273          | 2 886          | 3 477          |
| Grenada                              | 13  | 18            | 58             | 94             | 111            | 105            | 129            | 119            |

For sources and notes, see end of table.

### 7.5.1 Réserves internationales des économies en développement par pays et régions géographiques

| Annual change in reserves (millions of dollars)<br>Variations annuelles des réserves (millions de dollars) |               |               |               | Number of months of imports (2)<br>Nombre de mois d'importations (2) |            |             |             |             |             |             |             | Régions,<br>pays ou territoires       |
|--|---------------|---------------|---------------|--|------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|---------------------------------------|
| 2007   | 2008          | 2009          | 2010          | 1980   | 1990       | 2000        | 2005        | 2007        | 2008        | 2009        | 2010        |                                       |
| 1 139 727  | 653 281       | 804 328       | 844 828       | 4.4  | 5.0        | 6.6         | 9.5         | 11.5        | 10.9        | 15.5        | 13.8        | ÉCONOMIES EN DÉVELOPPEMENT            |
| <b>94 127</b>  | <b>57 978</b> | <b>17 344</b> | <b>19 773</b> | <b>4.6</b>   | <b>3.6</b> | <b>7.4</b>  | <b>10.3</b> | <b>13.0</b> | <b>11.7</b> | <b>13.8</b> | <b>13.2</b> | Économies en développement : Afrique  |
| <b>4 369</b>   | <b>-718</b>   | <b>5 690</b>  | <b>1 814</b>  | <b>2.0</b>   | <b>2.2</b> | <b>4.4</b>  | <b>4.1</b>  | <b>4.6</b>  | <b>3.3</b>  | <b>5.0</b>  | <b>4.7</b>  | Afrique orientale                     |
| 46   | 89            | 56            | 9             | 6.8  | 5.5        | 2.7         | 4.5         | 6.6         | 7.9         | 9.6         | 7.8         | Burundi                               |
| 24   | -5            | 38            | -5            | 2.6  | 6.9        | 12.0        | 10.4        | 10.2        | 7.7         | 10.6        | 9.4         | Comores                               |
| 12   | 43            | 66            | 7             | -  | 5.2        | 3.9         | 3.9         | 3.4         | 3.7         | 6.4         | 7.2         | Djibouti                              |
| 9  | 24            | -             | -             | -  | -          | 0.7         | 0.7         | 0.8         | 1.2         | -           | -           | Érythrée                              |
| 422  | -419          | 910           | (e)50         | -  | -          | 3.0         | 3.1         | 2.7         | 1.2         | 2.7         | (e)2.3      | Éthiopie                              |
| -  | -             | -             | -             | 1.6  | 0.3        | -           | -           | -           | -           | -           | -           | Éthiopie (anc.)                       |
| 939  | -476          | 970           | 471           | 2.8  | 1.1        | 3.5         | 3.5         | 4.5         | 3.1         | 4.5         | 4.5         | Kenya                                 |
| 263  | 136           | 153           | 36            | 0.1  | 2.0        | 3.4         | 3.4         | 4.2         | 3.1         | 4.3         | 5.1         | Madagascar                            |
| 83   | 26            | -93           | -             | 1.9  | 2.9        | 5.5         | 1.6         | 1.9         | 1.3         | 0.9         | -           | Malawi                                |
| 511  | -38           | 440           | 263           | 1.8  | 5.5        | 4.9         | 5.1         | 5.5         | 4.5         | 7.0         | 6.7         | Maurice                               |
| 289  | 133           | 521           | 60            | -  | 3.2        | 7.5         | 5.3         | 5.7         | 4.7         | 6.7         | 7.3         | Mozambique                            |
| 113  | 43            | 146           | 70            | 9.0  | 1.9        | 10.7        | 11.3        | 9.0         | 6.1         | 7.4         | 7.0         | Rwanda                                |
| -72  | 23            | 127           | 45            | 2.2  | 1.1        | 1.5         | 1.0         | 0.6         | 0.7         | 2.8         | 2.9         | Seychelles                            |
| ..   | ..            | ..            | ..            | 0.7  | ..         | ..          | ..          | ..          | ..          | ..          | ..          | Somalie                               |
| 749  | -259          | 694           | -34           | 0.1  | 1.8        | 6.3         | 7.9         | 8.8         | 6.1         | 8.5         | 7.4         | Ouganda                               |
| 627  | -23           | 608           | 434           | 0.2  | 1.7        | 7.7         | 7.5         | 6.5         | 4.9         | 6.6         | 6.1         | République-Unie de Tanzanie           |
| 370  | 6             | 796           | 202           | 1.0  | 1.9        | 3.3         | 2.6         | 3.3         | 2.6         | 6.0         | 4.7         | Zambie                                |
| (e)-17   | (e)-20        | (e)212        | (e)21         | 2.0  | 1.1        | 1.4         | (e)0.7      | (e)0.5      | (e)0.3      | (e)1.2      | (e)1.0      | Zimbabwe                              |
| <b>5 334</b>   | <b>10 178</b> | <b>-4 473</b> | <b>10 704</b> | <b>4.8</b>   | <b>4.1</b> | <b>3.4</b>  | <b>5.2</b>  | <b>8.9</b>  | <b>9.3</b>  | <b>7.8</b>  | <b>11.7</b> | Afrique centrale                      |
| 2 598  | 6 673         | -4 205        | 6 001         | -  | -          | 4.7         | 4.6         | 9.8         | 10.2        | 7.2         | 14.2        | Angola                                |
| 1 191  | 180           | 589           | (e)407        | 1.4  | 0.2        | 1.7         | 4.2         | 8.3         | 6.8         | 10.0        | (e)9.9      | Cameroun                              |
| -43  | 39            | 89            | (e)35         | 8.2  | 9.3        | 13.7        | 9.7         | 4.0         | 4.9         | 9.4         | (e)9.4      | République centrafricaine             |
| 330  | 390           | -729          | -             | 0.9  | 3.1        | 4.2         | 2.9         | 6.4         | 8.5         | 3.3         | -           | Tchad                                 |
| 333  | 1 697         | -66           | -             | 1.8  | 0.1        | 5.6         | 5.9         | 10.3        | 15.2        | 15.7        | -           | Congo                                 |
| 26   | -103          | 958           | 264           | 1.7  | 1.5        | 1.4         | 0.7         | 0.7         | 0.2         | 3.8         | 4.0         | Rép. dém. du Congo                    |
| 779  | 585           | -1 179        | (e)534        | -  | 0.1        | 0.5         | 19.3        | 16.7        | 14.2        | 7.5         | (e)8.0      | Guinée équatoriale                    |
| 114  | 696           | 70            | (e)638        | 1.9  | 3.6        | 2.4         | 5.5         | 6.7         | 9.1         | 10.9        | (e)12.6     | Gabon                                 |
| 5  | -             | -             | -             | 0.7  | 0.0        | 4.7         | 6.4         | 6.0         | -           | -           | -           | Sao Tomé-et-Principe                  |
| <b>62 860</b>  | <b>46 844</b> | <b>15 157</b> | <b>14 034</b> | <b>7.4</b>   | <b>4.1</b> | <b>11.1</b> | <b>19.3</b> | <b>25.1</b> | <b>20.8</b> | <b>24.3</b> | <b>23.1</b> | Afrique septentrionale                |
| 32 419   | 32 918        | 5 803         | 13 568        | 4.6  | 1.2        | 16.1        | 33.4        | 48.0        | 43.6        | 45.7        | 48.6        | Algérie                               |
| 5 733  | 2 025         | 39            | 1 357         | 2.9  | 3.7        | 11.4        | 12.6        | 13.4        | 8.0         | 8.6         | 7.7         | Égypte                                |
| 20 128   | 12 902        | 6 717         | 615           | 23.4   | 13.5       | 41.1        | 78.7        | 141.6       | 121.8       | 117.4       | 114.2       | Jamahiriya arabe libyenne             |
| 3 784  | -2 020        | 694           | -185          | 1.2  | 3.6        | 5.1         | 9.4         | 9.1         | 6.3         | 8.3         | 7.7         | Maroc                                 |
| -282   | 21            | -305          | -             | 0.4  | 0.2        | 1.1         | 3.3         | 1.9         | 1.8         | 1.4         | -           | Soudan                                |
| 1 078  | 998           | 2 208         | -1 598        | 2.0  | 1.8        | 2.6         | 4.1         | 4.9         | 4.3         | 6.9         | 5.1         | Tunisie                               |
| <b>9 487</b>   | <b>734</b>    | <b>5 199</b>  | <b>1 517</b>  | <b>1.0</b>   | <b>2.6</b> | <b>4.6</b>  | <b>4.3</b>  | <b>5.0</b>  | <b>4.7</b>  | <b>6.5</b>  | <b>6.5</b>  | Afrique australe                      |
| 1 797  | -671          | -415          | -819          | 5.8  | 20.5       | 36.4        | 23.4        | 28.9        | 21.0        | 22.1        | 16.7        | Botswana                              |
| (e)299   | (e)40         | (e)-10        | (e)-40        | 1.4  | 1.3        | 6.2         | 4.4         | (e)6.6      | (e)5.9      | (e)6.2      | (e)5.2      | Lesotho                               |
| 446  | 397           | 758           | -355          | ..   | 0.8        | 2.0         | 1.4         | 3.2         | 3.4         | 5.0         | 3.6         | Namibie                               |
| 6 542  | 990           | 4 658         | 2 934         | 0.8  | 0.8        | 2.5         | 3.5         | 4.0         | 3.8         | 5.7         | 6.0         | Afrique du Sud                        |
| 402  | -22           | 207           | -203          | 3.0  | 3.9        | 4.0         | 1.4         | 3.8         | 4.1         | 5.6         | 4.1         | Swaziland                             |
| <b>12 078</b>  | <b>941</b>    | <b>-4 229</b> | <b>-8 295</b> | <b>5.2</b>   | <b>4.7</b> | <b>7.4</b>  | <b>9.3</b>  | <b>10.8</b> | <b>9.2</b>  | <b>9.8</b>  | <b>7.4</b>  | Afrique occidentale                   |
| 297  | 54            | -34           | (e)16         | 0.3  | 3.0        | 9.0         | 7.7         | 7.1         | 6.6         | 7.1         | (e)6.8      | Bénin                                 |
| 474  | -102          | 368           | (e)422        | 2.3  | 6.7        | 4.8         | 4.2         | 7.4         | 5.5         | 8.3         | (e)9.5      | Burkina Faso                          |
| 120  | -3            | 5             | (e)25         | 7.5  | 6.8        | 1.5         | 4.5         | 5.8         | 5.3         | 6.2         | (e)6.3      | Cap-Vert                              |
| 721  | -266          | 1 014         | (e)323        | 0.1  | 0.0        | 3.3         | 2.8         | 4.5         | 3.4         | 5.6         | (e)6.2      | Côte d'Ivoire                         |
| 22   | -26           | 108           | -23           | 0.4  | 3.5        | 7.0         | 5.0         | 5.6         | 4.2         | 8.9         | 8.1         | Gambie                                |
| -  | -             | -             | -             | 2.0  | 2.3        | 1.0         | 3.7         | -           | -           | -           | -           | Ghana                                 |
| -12  | -             | -             | -             | -  | -          | 3.0         | 1.4         | 0.9         | -           | -           | -           | Guinée                                |
| 31   | 12            | 44            | -             | -  | 2.6        | 13.5        | 7.8         | 7.1         | 6.6         | 8.6         | -           | Guinée-Bissau                         |
| 47   | 42            | 212           | -             | 0.1  | -          | 0.0         | 0.9         | 2.7         | 2.3         | 7.9         | -           | Libéria                               |
| 118  | -16           | 533           | (e)206        | 0.4  | 3.8        | 5.7         | 6.6         | 6.0         | 3.9         | 7.9         | (e)7.3      | Mali                                  |
| 11   | -9            | 37            | (e)54         | 5.9  | 3.0        | 1.2         | 0.5         | 1.5         | 1.2         | 1.9         | (e)1.7      | Mauritanie                            |
| 222  | 112           | -50           | (e)108        | 2.6  | 6.9        | 2.5         | 3.2         | 6.2         | 5.4         | 3.3         | (e)3.2      | Niger                                 |
| 9 037  | 1 667         | -8 238        | -9 844        | 7.4  | 8.3        | 13.7        | 15.9        | 16.4        | 15.0        | 13.8        | 9.5         | Nigéria                               |
| 326  | -58           | 521           | (e)77         | 0.1  | 0.1        | 3.0         | 4.1         | 4.1         | 2.9         | 5.4         | (e)5.5      | Sénégal                               |
| 33   | 4             | 185           | (e)-51        | 0.9  | 0.4        | 4.0         | 5.9         | 5.8         | 5.0         | 9.3         | (e)5.5      | Sierra Leone                          |
| 64   | 144           | 121           | (e)-3         | 1.7  | 7.3        | 3.3         | 2.0         | 3.6         | 4.5         | 5.6         | (e)5.1      | Togo                                  |
| <b>136 172</b>   | <b>51 683</b> | <b>51 091</b> | <b>84 492</b> | <b>4.1</b>   | <b>4.6</b> | <b>4.8</b>  | <b>5.8</b>  | <b>7.2</b>  | <b>6.5</b>  | <b>9.7</b>  | <b>8.6</b>  | Économies en développement : Amérique |
| <b>1 953</b>   | <b>1 927</b>  | <b>2 199</b>  | <b>2 271</b>  | <b>2.0</b>   | <b>1.1</b> | <b>2.0</b>  | <b>4.2</b>  | <b>4.4</b>  | <b>3.8</b>  | <b>6.0</b>  | <b>5.9</b>  | Caraïbes                              |
| 3  | -4            | -4            | 2             | ..   | ..         | 2.6         | 3.7         | 2.2         | 1.8         | 2.7         | 3.0         | Anguilla                              |
| 1  | -6            | -10           | 9             | 1.1  | 1.3        | 1.9         | 2.8         | 2.4         | 2.2         | 2.4         | 2.6         | Antigua-et-Barbuda                    |
| 35   | 233           | -27           | -10           | ..   | 2.1        | 1.0         | 1.0         | 1.6         | 1.7         | 3.6         | 5.1         | Aruba                                 |
| 3  | 103           | 442           | 34            | 0.1  | 1.7        | 2.0         | 2.7         | 1.8         | 2.1         | 4.5         | 4.4         | Bahamas                               |
| 203  | -101          | 136           | -41           | 1.8  | 2.0        | 4.9         | 4.5         | 5.9         | 4.7         | 7.1         | 6.4         | Barbade                               |
| (e)1 200   | (e)- 900      | (e)600        | (e)200        | ..   | (e)0.4     | (e)1.3      | (e)4.1      | (e)5.5      | (e)3.2      | (e)5.8      | (e)5.1      | Cuba                                  |
| -3   | -5            | 20            | 1             | 1.3  | 1.5        | 2.4         | 3.6         | 3.7         | 2.7         | 4.0         | 3.8         | Dominique                             |
| 431  | -275          | 614           | 591           | 1.3  | 0.2        | 0.8         | 2.2         | 2.2         | 1.7         | 2.8         | 2.7         | République dominicaine                |
| 11   | -5            | 24            | -10           | 3.1  | 2.0        | 2.9         | 3.4         | 3.6         | 3.5         | 5.5         | 5.0         | Grenade                               |

Pour les sources et les notes, se reporter à la fin du tableau.

## 7.5.1 International reserves of developing economies by country and geographical region

| Region,<br>country or territory   | Total reserves including gold (1) - Réserves totales, y compris l'or (1)<br>Millions of dollars - Millions de dollars |                |                |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |
|-----------------------------------|---|----------------|----------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
|                                   | 1980  | 1990           | 2000           | 2005             | 2007             | 2008             | 2009             | 2010             |
| Haiti                             | 17  | 4              | 182            | 133              | 452              | 541              | 789              | 1 294            |
| Jamaica                           | 105   | (e)168         | 1 054          | 2 170            | 1 879            | 1 773            | 2 080            | 2 501            |
| Montserrat                        | ..  | 10             | 10             | 14               | 14               | 12               | 14               | 17               |
| Netherlands Antilles              | 119   | 242            | 280            | 566              | 684              | 842              | 890              | -                |
| Saint Kitts and Nevis             | ..  | 16             | 45             | 72               | 96               | 110              | 136              | 169              |
| Saint Lucia                       | 8   | 45             | 79             | 116              | 154              | 143              | 175              | 206              |
| Saint Vincent and the Grenadines  | 7   | 26             | 55             | 70               | 87               | 84               | 88               | 113              |
| Trinidad and Tobago               | 2 783   | 495            | 1 389          | 4 964            | 6 697            | 9 446            | 9 181            | (e)9 659         |
| <b>Central America</b>            | <b>4 116</b>  | <b>11 728</b>  | <b>43 037</b>  | <b>86 124</b>    | <b>103 171</b>   | <b>112 070</b>   | <b>118 431</b>   | <b>140 538</b>   |
| Belize                            | 13  | 70             | 123            | 71               | 109              | 166              | 214              | 218              |
| Costa Rica                        | 149   | 521            | 1 318          | 2 313            | 4 114            | 3 799            | 4 066            | 4 627            |
| El Salvador                       | 101   | 438            | 1 794          | 1 739            | 2 123            | 2 456            | 2 882            | 2 582            |
| Guatemala                         | 468   | 292            | 1 756          | 3 675            | 4 142            | 4 474            | 4 976            | 5 649            |
| Honduras                          | 151   | 41             | 1 314          | 2 328            | 2 529            | 2 475            | 2 088            | 2 672            |
| Mexico                            | 3 052   | 9 909          | 35 520         | 74 060           | 87 116           | 95 137           | 99 604           | 120 276          |
| Nicaragua                         | 65  | 113            | 489            | 728              | 1 103            | 1 141            | 1 573            | 1 799            |
| Panama, excl. Canal Zone (former) | 117   | -              | -              | -                | -                | -                | -                | -                |
| Panama                            | -   | 344            | 723            | 1 211            | 1 935            | 2 424            | 3 028            | 2 714            |
| <b>South America</b>              | <b>32 756</b>   | <b>35 762</b>  | <b>109 254</b> | <b>158 327</b>   | <b>328 397</b>   | <b>369 254</b>   | <b>411 786</b>   | <b>471 899</b>   |
| Argentina (3)                     | 6 915   | 4 803          | 25 148         | 27 267           | 44 779           | 44 950           | 46 190           | 49 829           |
| Bolivia (Plurinational State of)  | 140   | 211            | 969            | 1 373            | 4 604            | 6 976            | 7 634            | 8 195            |
| Brazil                            | 5 853   | 7 668          | 32 531         | 53 299           | 179 493          | 192 902          | 237 424          | 287 114          |
| Chile                             | 3 199   | 6 161          | 15 038         | 16 930           | 16 837           | 23 073           | 25 284           | 27 817           |
| Colombia                          | 4 955   | 4 659          | 8 931          | 14 803           | 20 779           | 23 491           | 24 760           | 27 778           |
| Ecuador                           | 1 031   | 861            | 985            | 1 757            | 2 863            | 3 784            | 2 920            | 1 480            |
| Guyana                            | 13  | 29             | 305            | 252              | 313              | 356              | 631              | 782              |
| Paraguay                          | 763   | 663            | 764            | 1 297            | 2 461            | 2 846            | 3 840            | 4 138            |
| Peru                              | 2 042   | 1 150          | 8 424          | 13 655           | 26 918           | 30 332           | 32 074           | 42 708           |
| Suriname                          | 192   | 24             | 75             | 127              | 403              | 476              | 662              | 642              |
| Uruguay                           | 537   | 643            | 2 528          | 3 074            | 4 115            | 6 353            | 8 029            | 7 645            |
| Venezuela (Bolivarian Rep. of)    | 7 116   | 8 891          | 13 555         | 24 493           | 24 830           | 33 716           | 22 339           | 13 771           |
| <b>Developing economies: Asia</b> | <b>99 596</b>   | <b>252 901</b> | <b>818 230</b> | <b>2 213 821</b> | <b>3 647 062</b> | <b>4 191 030</b> | <b>4 925 855</b> | <b>5 665 611</b> |
| <b>Eastern Asia</b>               | <b>13 441</b>   | <b>143 242</b> | <b>483 419</b> | <b>1 418 060</b> | <b>2 231 274</b> | <b>2 642 887</b> | <b>3 312 233</b> | <b>3 836 728</b> |
| China                             | 3 117   | 30 219         | 168 857        | 822 479          | 1 531 349        | 1 950 305        | 2 417 911        | 2 867 905        |
| China, Hong Kong SAR              | (e)5 041  | 24 579         | 107 545        | 124 247          | 152 641          | 182 473          | 255 772          | 268 641          |
| China, Macao SAR                  | ..  | 521            | 3 323          | 6 689            | 13 230           | 15 930           | 18 350           | 23 726           |
| China, Taiwan Province of         | 2 345   | 73 115         | 107 360        | 253 971          | 271 063          | 292 442          | 348 946          | 382 739          |
| Korea, Republic of                | 2 938   | 14 809         | 96 150         | 210 340          | 262 176          | 201 170          | 269 958          | 291 515          |
| Mongolia                          | ..  | ..             | 183            | 333              | 815              | 567              | 1 296            | 2 200            |
| <b>Southern Asia</b>              | <b>19 546</b>   | <b>9 587</b>   | <b>56 683</b>  | <b>197 283</b>   | <b>377 922</b>   | <b>367 124</b>   | <b>382 272</b>   | <b>392 258</b>   |
| Afghanistan                       | 414   | 314            | -              | -                | -                | -                | -                | -                |
| Bangladesh                        | 302   | 633            | 1 491          | 2 773            | 5 190            | 5 695            | 10 225           | 10 588           |
| Bhutan                            | -   | 89             | 318            | 467              | 699              | 765              | 891              | -                |
| India                             | 7 327   | 2 053          | 38 427         | 132 500          | 267 625          | 248 039          | 266 166          | 276 243          |
| Iran (Islamic Rep. of)            | 10 417  | 5 351          | 12 426         | (e)45 459        | (e)82 059        | (e)96 559        | (e)81 309        | (e)75 060        |
| Maldives                          | 1   | 24             | 123            | 189              | 308              | 244              | 276              | 364              |
| Nepal                             | 190   | 303            | 952            | 1 505            | -                | -                | -                | -                |
| Pakistan                          | 577   | 393            | 1 609          | 10 138           | 14 160           | 7 308            | 11 434           | 14 457           |
| Sri Lanka                         | 248   | 426            | 1 054          | 2 658            | 3 389            | 2 478            | 4 653            | 6 728            |
| <b>South-Eastern Asia</b>         | <b>21 461</b>   | <b>60 508</b>  | <b>187 458</b> | <b>298 069</b>   | <b>464 014</b>   | <b>488 599</b>   | <b>546 870</b>   | <b>676 342</b>   |
| Brunei Darussalam                 | ..  | ..             | 408            | 492              | 667              | 751              | 1 357            | -                |
| Cambodia                          | ..  | ..             | 520            | 973              | 1 829            | 2 313            | 2 873            | 3 277            |
| Indonesia including East Timor    | 5 499   | 7 614          | 28 643         | -                | -                | -                | -                | -                |
| Indonesia                         | ..  | ..             | -              | 33 296           | 55 106           | 49 723           | 63 692           | 93 035           |
| Lao People's Dem. Rep.            | ..  | 2              | 139            | 234              | 533              | 629              | 703              | 796              |
| Malaysia                          | 4 491   | 9 871          | 28 383         | 69 916           | 101 084          | 91 212           | 95 496           | 104 947          |
| Myanmar                           | 272   | 325            | 234            | 782              | (e)2 312         | (e)3 412         | (e)3 561         | (e)3 762         |
| Philippines                       | 2 932   | 1 068          | 13 420         | 16 174           | 30 445           | 33 460           | 39 056           | 55 630           |
| Singapore                         | 6 567   | 27 790         | 80 170         | 116 172          | 162 957          | 174 192          | 187 803          | 225 714          |
| Thailand                          | 1 671   | 13 428         | 32 124         | 50 826           | 85 371           | 108 807          | 135 631          | 167 703          |
| Timor-Leste                       | -   | -              | -              | 153              | 230              | 210              | 250              | 406              |
| Viet Nam                          | -   | 409            | 3 417          | 9 051            | 23 479           | 23 890           | 16 447           | -                |
| <b>Western Asia</b>               | <b>45 147</b>   | <b>39 564</b>  | <b>90 671</b>  | <b>300 408</b>   | <b>573 852</b>   | <b>692 419</b>   | <b>684 481</b>   | <b>760 284</b>   |
| Bahrain                           | 960   | 1 242          | 1 571          | -                | -                | -                | -                | -                |
| Iraq                              | -   | -              | -              | 12 114           | 31 308           | 50 053           | 46 266           | 50 387           |
| Jordan (4)                        | 1 188   | 886            | 3 350          | 5 271            | 7 567            | 8 584            | 11 712           | 13 079           |
| Kuwait                            | 4 042   | 2 078          | 7 198          | 8 990            | 16 800           | 17 250           | 20 407           | 21 373           |
| Lebanon                           | 2 000   | 1 119          | 6 364          | 12 348           | 13 420           | 20 742           | 29 609           | 32 011           |
| Oman                              | 591   | 1 687          | 2 393          | 4 358            | 9 524            | 11 582           | 12 203           | 13 024           |
| Qatar                             | 365   | 673            | 1 159          | 4 543            | 9 438            | 9 671            | 18 392           | 30 642           |
| Saudi Arabia (5)                  | 23 640  | 11 897         | 19 795         | (b)155 259       | 305 709          | 442 809          | 410 263          | 445 281          |
| Syrian Arab Republic (6)          | 374   | 1 730          | 2 805          | (b)17 388        | 17 059           | 17 107           | 17 443           | 19 510           |
| Turkey                            | 1 245   | 6 253          | 22 659         | 50 766           | 73 590           | 70 629           | 71 078           | 80 914           |
| United Arab Emirates              | 2 040   | 4 624          | 13 541         | 21 010           | 77 239           | 31 694           | 36 104           | 42 785           |

For sources and notes, see end of table.

## 7.5.1 Réserves internationales des économies en développement par pays et régions géographiques

| Annual change in reserves (millions of dollars)<br>Variations annuelles des réserves (millions de dollars) |                |                |                | Number of months of imports (2)<br>Nombre de mois d'importations (2) |            |            |             |             |             |             |             | Régions,<br>pays ou territoires          |
|--|----------------|----------------|----------------|--|------------|------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--|
| 2007   | 2008           | 2009           | 2010           | 1980   | 1990       | 2000       | 2005        | 2007        | 2008        | 2009        | 2010        |  |
| 199  | 89             | 247            | 505            | 0.5  | 0.1        | 2.1        | 1.1         | 3.2         | 2.7         | 4.4         | 4.8         | Haïti                                    |
| -440   | -106           | 308            | 421            | 1.1  | (e)1.0     | 3.8        | 5.8         | 3.5         | 2.5         | 4.9         | 6.0         | Jamaïque                                 |
| 0  | -3             | 3              | 3              | ..   | 2.5        | 5.8        | 5.6         | 5.9         | 3.7         | 5.8         | 6.7         | Montserrat                               |
| 167  | 157            | 49             | -              | 0.3  | 1.4        | 1.2        | 3.0         | 2.9         | 3.2         | 4.1         | -           | Antilles néerlandaises                   |
| 7  | 15             | 26             | 32             | ..   | 1.8        | 2.8        | 4.1         | 4.2         | 4.1         | 5.4         | 7.0         | Saint-Kitts-et-Nevis                     |
| 19   | -11            | 32             | 31             | 0.8  | 2.0        | 2.7        | 2.9         | 2.9         | 2.6         | 3.9         | 4.3         | Sainte-Lucie                             |
| 8  | -3             | 4              | 25             | 1.5  | 2.3        | 4.1        | 3.5         | 3.2         | 2.7         | 3.2         | 3.6         | Saint-Vincent-et-les Grenadines          |
| 108  | 2 749          | -265           | (e)478         | 10.5   | 5.4        | 5.0        | 10.4        | 10.8        | 11.8        | 15.8        | (e)17.9     | Trinité-et-Tobago                        |
| <b>13 027</b>  | <b>8 900</b>   | <b>6 360</b>   | <b>22 108</b>  | <b>1.7</b>   | <b>2.7</b> | <b>2.5</b> | <b>3.8</b>  | <b>3.5</b>  | <b>3.5</b>  | <b>4.8</b>  | <b>4.5</b>  | <b>Amérique centrale</b>                 |
| -5   | 58             | 48             | 4              | 1.0  | 4.0        | 2.8        | 1.4         | 1.9         | 2.4         | 3.8         | 3.7         | Belize                                   |
| 999  | -315           | 268            | 561            | 1.2  | 3.1        | 2.5        | 2.8         | 3.8         | 3.0         | 4.3         | 4.1         | Costa Rica                               |
| 296  | 333            | 426            | -299           | 1.3  | 4.2        | 4.4        | 3.1         | 2.9         | 3.0         | 4.8         | 3.7         | El Salvador                              |
| 216  | 332            | 502            | 673            | 3.5  | 2.1        | 4.1        | 4.2         | 3.7         | 3.7         | 5.2         | 4.9         | Guatemala                                |
| -100   | -55            | -387           | 584            | 1.8  | 0.5        | 4.0        | 4.3         | 3.4         | 2.8         | 3.4         | 3.8         | Honduras                                 |
| 10 840   | 8 021          | 4 467          | 20 672         | 1.7  | 2.7        | 2.3        | 3.8         | 3.5         | 3.5         | 4.9         | 4.6         | Mexique                                  |
| 181  | 38             | 432            | 226            | 0.9  | 2.1        | 3.3        | 3.4         | 3.7         | 3.2         | 5.5         | 5.1         | Nicaragua                                |
| 600  | 489            | 604            | -314           | 1.0  | ..         | ..         | ..          | ..          | ..          | ..          | ..          | Panama, sans la zone du canal (anc.)     |
|  |                |                |                |  | 2.7        | 2.6        | 3.5         | 3.4         | 3.2         | 4.7         | 3.5         | Panama                                   |
| <b>121 193</b>   | <b>40 856</b>  | <b>42 532</b>  | <b>60 113</b>  | <b>5.9</b>   | <b>7.5</b> | <b>8.7</b> | <b>8.7</b>  | <b>11.3</b> | <b>9.5</b>  | <b>14.4</b> | <b>12.3</b> | <b>Amérique du Sud</b>                   |
| 13 783   | 170            | 1 240          | 3 639          | 7.9  | 14.1       | 12.0       | 11.4        | 12.0        | 9.4         | 14.2        | 10.6        | Argentine (3)                            |
| 1 942  | 2 372          | 657            | 561            | 2.5  | 3.7        | 6.4        | 7.0         | 16.0        | 16.5        | 20.7        | 19.0        | Bolivie (État plurinational de)          |
| 94 280   | 13 409         | 44 522         | 49 690         | 2.8  | 4.1        | 6.7        | 8.2         | 17.0        | 12.7        | 21.3        | 18.0        | Brésil                                   |
| -2 555   | 6 236          | 2 211          | 2 533          | 6.6  | 9.3        | 9.8        | 6.2         | 4.3         | 4.5         | 7.3         | 5.8         | Chili                                    |
| 5 472  | 2 711          | 1 269          | 3 018          | 12.5   | 10.0       | 9.3        | 8.4         | 7.5         | 7.2         | 9.0         | 8.2         | Colombie                                 |
| 1 329  | 921            | -864           | -1 439         | 5.5  | 5.5        | 3.2        | 2.0         | 2.5         | 2.4         | 2.3         | 0.9         | Équateur                                 |
| 33   | 43             | 275            | 151            | 0.4  | 1.1        | 6.3        | 3.8         | 3.5         | 3.3         | 6.5         | 6.7         | Guyana                                   |
| 759  | 384            | 994            | 298            | 14.9   | 5.9        | 4.1        | 4.8         | 5.0         | 3.8         | 6.6         | 4.9         | Paraguay                                 |
| 10 126   | 3 413          | 1 742          | 10 634         | 9.8  | 4.0        | 13.6       | 13.1        | 15.8        | 12.2        | 17.6        | 17.2        | Pérou                                    |
| 186  | 73             | 186            | -20            | 4.6  | 0.6        | 1.7        | 1.5         | 4.6         | 4.4         | 6.1         | 5.9         | Suriname                                 |
| 1 029  | 2 238          | 1 676          | -384           | 3.8  | 5.7        | 8.8        | 9.5         | 8.6         | 8.5         | 15.5        | 10.6        | Uruguay                                  |
| -5 191   | 8 885          | -11 376        | -8 569         | 7.2  | 14.5       | 9.6        | 12.2        | 6.5         | 8.2         | 7.0         | 4.3         | Venezuela (Rép. bolivarienne du)         |
| <b>908 502</b>   | <b>543 968</b> | <b>734 825</b> | <b>739 756</b> | <b>4.4</b>   | <b>5.4</b> | <b>7.1</b> | <b>10.2</b> | <b>12.3</b> | <b>11.7</b> | <b>16.9</b> | <b>14.9</b> | <b>Économies en développement : Asie</b> |
| <b>513 099</b>   | <b>411 613</b> | <b>669 345</b> | <b>524 495</b> | <b>1.9</b>   | <b>6.6</b> | <b>7.8</b> | <b>12.1</b> | <b>14.0</b> | <b>14.4</b> | <b>21.4</b> | <b>18.3</b> | <b>Asie orientale</b>                    |
| 461 841  | 418 956        | 467 606        | 449 994        | 1.9  | 6.8        | 9.0        | 14.9        | 19.2        | 20.7        | 28.9        | 24.7        | Chine                                    |
| 19 469   | 29 832         | 73 299         | 12 870         | (e)2.7   | 3.6        | 6.1        | 5.0         | 5.0         | 5.6         | 8.8         | 7.4         | Chine (RAS de Hong Kong)                 |
| 4 098  | 2 700          | 2 420          | 5 376          | ..   | 4.1        | 17.7       | 20.5        | 29.6        | 35.6        | 47.6        | 51.5        | Chine (RAS de Macao)                     |
| 4 199  | 21 378         | 56 504         | 33 793         | 1.4  | 16.0       | 9.2        | 16.7        | 14.8        | 14.6        | 24.0        | 18.3        | Province chinoise de Taiwan              |
| 23 271   | -61 006        | 68 788         | 21 558         | 1.6  | 2.5        | 7.2        | 9.7         | 8.8         | 5.5         | 10.0        | 8.2         | Corée, République de                     |
| 220  | -248           | 729            | 904            | ..   | ..         | 3.6        | 3.4         | 4.6         | 1.9         | 7.3         | 8.1         | Mongolie                                 |
| <b>125 374</b>   | <b>-10 798</b> | <b>15 147</b>  | <b>9 986</b>   | <b>5.9</b>   | <b>2.0</b> | <b>7.1</b> | <b>10.0</b> | <b>13.2</b> | <b>9.4</b>  | <b>12.1</b> | <b>9.9</b>  | <b>Asie méridionale</b>                  |
| -  | -              | -              | -              | 5.9  | 4.0        | -          | -           | -           | -           | -           | -           | Afghanistan                              |
| 1 378  | 506            | 4 530          | 363            | 1.4  | 2.1        | 2.0        | 2.4         | 3.3         | 2.9         | 5.6         | 4.6         | Bangladesh                               |
| 154  | 66             | 126            | -              | -  | 13.1       | 21.8       | 14.5        | 16.0        | 17.0        | 20.2        | -           | Bhoutan                                  |
| 96 281   | -19 586        | 18 127         | 10 077         | 5.9  | 1.0        | 8.9        | 11.1        | 14.0        | 9.3         | 12.4        | 10.2        | Inde                                     |
| (e)23 600  | (e)14 500      | (e)-15 250     | (e)-6 249      | 9.3  | 3.5        | 9.8        | (e)13.6     | (e)21.9     | (e)20.2     | (e)19.3     | (e)14.4     | Iran (Rép. islamique d')                 |
| 77   | -65            | 32             | 89             | 0.4  | 2.1        | 3.8        | 3.0         | 3.4         | 2.1         | 3.4         | 4.0         | Maldives                                 |
| -  | -              | -              | -              | 6.6  | 5.8        | 7.3        | 7.9         | -           | -           | -           | -           | Népal                                    |
| 2 507  | -6 853         | 4 126          | 3 024          | 1.3  | 0.6        | 1.8        | 4.8         | 5.2         | 2.1         | 4.3         | 4.6         | Pakistan                                 |
| 654  | -911           | 2 175          | 2 075          | 1.5  | 1.9        | 2.0        | 3.6         | 3.6         | 2.1         | 5.5         | 6.0         | Sri Lanka                                |
| <b>101 894</b>   | <b>24 586</b>  | <b>58 270</b>  | <b>129 472</b> | <b>4.0</b>   | <b>4.5</b> | <b>6.0</b> | <b>6.0</b>  | <b>7.2</b>  | <b>6.2</b>  | <b>9.1</b>  | <b>8.5</b>  | <b>Asie du Sud-Est</b>                   |
| 154  | 84             | 606            | -              | ..   | ..         | 4.4        | 4.0         | 3.8         | 3.5         | 6.6         | -           | Brunéi Darussalam                        |
| 651  | 484            | 560            | 404            | ..   | ..         | 3.2        | 3.0         | 4.0         | 4.3         | 5.9         | 5.4         | Cambodge                                 |
| -  | -              | -              | -              | 6.1  | 4.2        | 8.5        | -           | -           | -           | -           | -           | Indonésie, y compris le Timor oriental   |
| 13 880   | -5 383         | 13 969         | 29 342         | ..   | ..         | ..         | 5.8         | 7.1         | 4.7         | 8.5         | 8.4         | Indonésie                                |
| 204  | 96             | 74             | 93             | ..   | 0.1        | 3.1        | 3.2         | 6.0         | 5.4         | 6.0         | 5.5         | Rép. dém. populaire lao                  |
| 18 890   | -9 872         | 4 284          | 9 451          | 5.0  | 4.0        | 4.2        | 7.3         | 8.3         | 6.7         | 9.3         | 7.6         | Malaisie                                 |
| (e)1 064   | (e)1 100       | (e)149         | (e)201         | 9.1  | 14.3       | 1.2        | 4.9         | (e)8.5      | (e)9.5      | (e)9.7      | (e)9.7      | Myanmar                                  |
| 10 176   | 3 015          | 5 597          | 16 573         | 4.2  | 1.0        | 4.3        | 3.9         | 6.3         | 6.6         | 10.2        | 11.5        | Philippines                              |
| 26 697   | 11 235         | 13 611         | 37 912         | 3.3  | 5.5        | 7.2        | 7.0         | 7.4         | 6.5         | 9.2         | 8.7         | Singapour                                |
| 19 937   | 23 436         | 26 825         | 32 072         | 2.2  | 4.9        | 6.2        | 5.2         | 7.3         | 7.3         | 12.1        | 10.9        | Thaïlande                                |
| 147  | -20            | 40             | 156            | -  | -          | -          | 16.4        | 15.7        | 9.4         | 10.2        | 11.1        | Timor-Leste                              |
| 10 095   | 411            | -7 443         | -              | -  | 1.8        | 2.6        | 3.0         | 4.6         | 3.6         | 2.8         | -           | Viet Nam                                 |
| <b>168 135</b>   | <b>118 567</b> | <b>-7 938</b>  | <b>75 803</b>  | <b>6.6</b>   | <b>5.6</b> | <b>6.4</b> | <b>9.9</b>  | <b>13.1</b> | <b>12.2</b> | <b>15.4</b> | <b>14.5</b> | <b>Asie occidentale</b>                  |
| -  | -              | -              | -              | 3.3  | 4.0        | 4.1        | -           | -           | -           | -           | -           | Bahreïn                                  |
| 11 366   | 18 745         | -3 787         | 4 121          | -  | -          | -          | 6.2         | 19.2        | 16.9        | 16.3        | 14.2        | Iraq                                     |
| 824  | 1 016          | 3 128          | 1 367          | 5.9  | 4.1        | 8.7        | 6.0         | 6.7         | 6.1         | 9.7         | 10.4        | Jordanie (4)                             |
| 4 101  | 449            | 3 157          | 967            | 7.4  | 6.3        | 12.1       | 6.8         | 9.5         | 8.3         | 13.7        | 11.4        | Koweït                                   |
| -442   | 7 322          | 8 867          | 2 402          | 6.6  | 5.3        | 12.3       | 15.4        | 13.1        | 14.9        | 21.4        | 20.8        | Liban                                    |
| 4 509  | 2 058          | 621            | 821            | 4.1  | 7.5        | 5.7        | 5.9         | 7.2         | 6.1         | 8.2         | 8.6         | Oman                                     |
| 4 055  | 233            | 8 721          | 12 251         | 3.0  | 4.8        | 4.3        | 5.4         | 5.1         | 4.2         | 9.5         | 16.7        | Qatar                                    |
| 79 432   | 137 100        | -32 546        | 35 018         | 9.4  | 5.9        | 7.9        | (b)31.3     | 40.7        | 46.2        | 51.5        | 55.0        | Arabie saoudite (5)                      |
| 548  | 48             | 337            | 2 067          | 1.1  | 8.7        | 8.8        | (b)19.2     | 14.0        | 11.3        | 13.6        | 13.8        | République arabe syrienne (6)            |
| 12 502   | -2 961         | 449            | 9 836          | 1.9  | 3.4        | 5.0        | 5.2         | 5.2         | 4.2         | 6.1         | 5.2         | Turquie                                  |
| 49 621   | -45 544        | 4 410          | 6 681          | 2.8  | 5.0        | 4.6        | 3.0         | 7.3         | 2.1         | 3.1         | 3.0         | Émirats arabes unis                      |

Pour les sources et les notes, se reporter à la fin du tableau.

## 7.5.1 International reserves of developing economies by country and geographical region

| Region,<br>country or territory      | Total reserves including gold (1) - Réerves totales, y compris l'or (1)<br>Millions of dollars - Millions de dollars |            |            |              |              |              |              |              |
|--------------------------------------|--|------------|------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
|                                      | 1980   | 1990       | 2000       | 2005         | 2007         | 2008         | 2009         | 2010         |
| Yemen (former Arab Republic)         | 1 283  | -          | -          | -            | -            | -            | -            | -            |
| Yemen (former Democratic)            | 236  | -          | -          | -            | -            | -            | -            | -            |
| Yemen                                | -  | 425        | 2 903      | 6 118        | 7 718        | 8 114        | 6 938        | 5 871        |
| <b>Developing economies: Oceania</b> | <b>655</b>   | <b>823</b> | <b>974</b> | <b>1 378</b> | <b>3 024</b> | <b>2 676</b> | <b>3 743</b> | <b>4 550</b> |
| Fiji                                 | 168  | 261        | 412        | 315          | 519          | 317          | 567          | 716          |
| Micronesia (Federated States of)     | -  | ..         | 113        | 50           | 48           | 40           | 56           | 56           |
| Papua New Guinea                     | 426  | 406        | 290        | 721          | 2 057        | 1 957        | 2 564        | 3 037        |
| Samoa                                | 3  | 69         | 64         | 82           | 95           | 87           | 166          | 209          |
| Solomon Islands                      | 30   | 18         | 32         | 95           | 119          | 90           | 146          | 266          |
| Tonga                                | 14   | 31         | 25         | 47           | 65           | 70           | 96           | 105          |
| Vanuatu                              | -  | 38         | 39         | 67           | 120          | 115          | 149          | 161          |

Sources:

- IMF, *International Financial Statistics*
- IMF, *World Economic Outlook*
- World Bank, *Global Development Finance*
- EIU, online database
- National sources

Notes:

- (1) End of year position, including gold.
- (2) Reserve stock of the year, divided by the average monthly imports of the current year. Data on imports are based on figures shown in table 1.1.1.
- (3) Year 1985, break in series.
- (4) Year 1993, break in series.
- (5) Year 1996, break in series. Year 2005, break in series: prior to 2005, data exclude Saudi Arabian Monetary Agency investments and deposits abroad.
- (6) Year 2005, break in series.

## 7.5.1 Réserves internationales des économies en développement par pays et régions géographiques

| Annual change in reserves (millions of dollars)<br>Variations annuelles des réserves (millions de dollars) |             |              |            | Number of months of imports (2)<br>Nombre de mois d'importations (2) |            |            |            |            |            |            |            | Régions,<br>pays ou territoires |   |
|--|-------------|--------------|------------|--|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|---------------------------------|---|
| 2007   | 2008        | 2009         | 2010       | 1980   | 1990       | 2000       | 2005       | 2007       | 2008       | 2009       | 2010       |                                 |   |
| -  | -           | -            | -          | 8.3  | -          | -          | -          | -          | -          | -          | -          | -                               | Yémen (anc. République arabe du)            |
| 204  | 396         | -1 176       | -1 067     | 1.9  | -          | -          | -          | -          | -          | -          | -          | -                               | Yémen (anc. démocratique)                   |
|  |             |              |            | -  | 3.2        | 15.0       | 13.7       | 10.9       | 9.3        | 9.1        | 7.3        |                                 | Yémen                                       |
| <b>926</b>   | <b>-349</b> | <b>1 067</b> | <b>807</b> | <b>3.9</b>   | <b>4.5</b> | <b>4.8</b> | <b>4.0</b> | <b>6.2</b> | <b>4.6</b> | <b>7.5</b> | <b>9.1</b> |                                 | <b>Économies en développement : Océanie</b> |
| 209  | -202        | 250          | 149        | 3.6  | 4.2        | 5.8        | 2.4        | 3.5        | 1.7        | 4.7        | 5.5        |                                 | Fidji                                       |
| 2  | -8          | 16           | 0          | -  | ..         | 12.7       | 4.6        | 4.1        | 3.1        | 4.3        | 4.3        |                                 | Micronésie (États fédérés de)               |
| 653  | -100        | 607          | 473        | 4.3  | 4.4        | 3.0        | 5.0        | 8.4        | 6.6        | 8.8        | 11.8       |                                 | Papouasie-Nouvelle-Guinée                   |
| 15   | -8          | 79           | 44         | 0.5  | 10.3       | 8.5        | 4.1        | 4.3        | 3.6        | 8.6        | 8.1        |                                 | Samoa                                       |
| 15   | -30         | 56           | 120        | 4.0  | 2.3        | 4.2        | 6.2        | 5.0        | 3.4        | 6.7        | 8.1        |                                 | Îles Salomon                                |
| 17   | 5           | 26           | 9          | 4.4  | 6.1        | 4.3        | 4.7        | 5.5        | 5.6        | 7.2        | 7.2        |                                 | Tonga                                       |
| 15   | -4          | 33           | 13         | -  | 4.7        | 5.4        | 5.4        | 6.3        | 4.4        | 6.1        | 6.8        |                                 | Vanuatu                                     |

Sources :

- FMI, *Statistiques financières internationales*
- FMI, *World Economic Outlook*
- Banque mondiale, *Global Development Finance*
- EIU, base de données en ligne
- Sources nationales

Notes :

- (1) Position en fin d'année, y compris l'or.
- (2) Montant des réserves de l'année, divisé par la moyenne mensuelle des importations de l'année en cours. Les données des importations se basent sur les chiffres présentés dans le tableau 1.1.1.
- (3) Année 1985, rupture de série.
- (4) Année 1993, rupture de série.
- (5) Année 1996, rupture de série. Année 2005, rupture de série : avant 2005 les données ne comprennent pas les investissements et les dépôts en devises de l'Agence monétaire de l'Arabie Saoudite à l'étranger.
- (6) Année 2005, rupture de série.



## 7.5.2 International reserves of developing economies by economic grouping

| Economic grouping  | Total reserves including gold (1) - Réserves totales, y compris l'or (1)<br>Millions of dollars - Millions de dollars |                |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |
|--|---|----------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
|  | 1980  | 1990           | 2000             | 2005             | 2007             | 2008             | 2009             | 2010             |
| <b>DEVELOPING ECONOMIES</b>  | <b>177 117</b>  | <b>330 903</b> | <b>1 056 881</b> | <b>2 694 521</b> | <b>4 500 557</b> | <b>5 153 837</b> | <b>5 958 165</b> | <b>6 802 993</b> |
| Developing economies excluding China   | 174 000   | 300 685        | 888 024          | 1 872 042        | 2 969 207        | 3 203 532        | 3 540 254        | 3 935 088        |
| Developing economies excluding LDCs  | 170 672   | 323 911        | 1 041 519        | 2 659 808        | 4 439 886        | 5 081 144        | 5 879 080        | 6 713 498        |
| High-income developing countries   | 93 588  | 218 442        | 606 789          | 1 238 747        | 1 748 872        | 1 883 465        | 2 101 069        | 2 311 551        |
| Middle-income developing countries   | 44 607  | 83 068         | 342 373          | 1 189 852        | 2 236 181        | 2 756 070        | 3 312 592        | 3 893 863        |
| Low-income developing countries  | 38 921  | 29 393         | 107 719          | 265 923          | 515 504          | 514 303          | 544 505          | 597 578          |
| Heavily indebted poor countries (IMF)  | 3 104   | 3 970          | 11 640           | 25 626           | 43 658           | 48 383           | 59 336           | 68 479           |
| Landlocked developing countries  | 3 166   | 6 884          | 20 435           | 37 492           | 82 503           | 94 197           | 104 301          | 115 575          |
| Small island developing States   | 3 917   | 2 797          | 5 719            | 12 248           | 16 439           | 18 633           | 21 099           | 23 449           |
| <b>Least developed countries</b>   | <b>6 445</b>  | <b>6 992</b>   | <b>15 362</b>    | <b>34 713</b>    | <b>60 671</b>    | <b>72 693</b>    | <b>79 085</b>    | <b>89 495</b>    |
| Africa and Haiti   | 3 624   | 4 748          | 8 334            | 19 756           | 37 178           | 45 055           | 45 654           | 55 147           |
| Asia   | 2 766   | 2 091          | 6 839            | 14 447           | 22 772           | 26 965           | 32 510           | 33 110           |
| Islands  | 54  | 154            | 190              | 510              | 721              | 674              | 921              | 1 238            |
| <b>Major petroleum and gas exporters</b>                                       | <b>84 569</b>   | <b>54 668</b>  | <b>113 092</b>   | <b>404 058</b>   | <b>809 763</b>   | <b>1 000 348</b> | <b>954 374</b>   | <b>1 009 755</b> |
| Africa   | 29 175  | 12 518         | 36 091           | 127 832          | 252 856          | 307 015          | 307 091          | 317 431          |
| America  | 7 116   | 8 891          | 13 555           | 24 493           | 24 830           | 33 716           | 22 339           | 13 771           |
| Asia   | 48 279  | 33 260         | 63 446           | 251 733          | 532 077          | 659 618          | 624 943          | 678 554          |
| <b>Major exporters of manufactured goods</b>                                   | <b>29 222</b>   | <b>203 720</b> | <b>656 111</b>   | <b>1 722 011</b> | <b>2 653 757</b> | <b>3 095 737</b> | <b>3 811 121</b> | <b>4 429 442</b> |
| America  | 3 052   | 9 909          | 35 520           | 74 060           | 87 116           | 95 137           | 99 604           | 120 276          |
| Asia   | 26 170  | 193 811        | 620 590          | 1 647 952        | 2 566 641        | 3 000 600        | 3 711 516        | 4 309 165        |
| <b>Emerging economies</b>  | <b>39 073</b>   | <b>168 704</b> | <b>460 849</b>   | <b>886 436</b>   | <b>1 237 794</b> | <b>1 254 215</b> | <b>1 478 409</b> | <b>1 700 363</b> |
| America  | 21 061  | 29 691         | 116 661          | 185 211          | 355 143          | 386 393          | 440 575          | 527 744          |
| Asia   | 18 012  | 139 013        | 344 188          | 701 225          | 882 651          | 867 822          | 1 037 834        | 1 172 619        |
| <b>Newly industrialized Asian countries</b>                                    | <b>31 483</b>   | <b>172 275</b> | <b>493 796</b>   | <b>874 942</b>   | <b>1 120 843</b> | <b>1 133 478</b> | <b>1 396 354</b> | <b>1 589 925</b> |
| First tier   | 16 891  | 140 293        | 391 226          | 704 730          | 848 837          | 850 277          | 1 062 478        | 1 168 610        |
| Second tier  | 14 593  | 31 982         | 102 570          | 170 212          | 272 006          | 283 202          | 333 876          | 421 314          |
| <b>Developing economies: Africa</b>  | <b>36 550</b>   | <b>27 978</b>  | <b>79 915</b>    | <b>220 397</b>   | <b>399 304</b>   | <b>457 282</b>   | <b>474 626</b>   | <b>494 399</b>   |
| Northern Africa excluding Sudan  | 19 433  | 12 710         | 44 855           | 137 723          | 252 634          | 299 457          | 314 918          | 328 675          |
| Sub-Saharan Africa   | 17 117  | 15 268         | 35 060           | 82 674           | 146 670          | 157 825          | 159 708          | 165 725          |
| Sub-Saharan Africa excluding South Africa                                      | 15 849  | 14 056         | 28 708           | 63 895           | 116 860          | 127 026          | 124 250          | 127 333          |
| <b>Developing economies: America</b>   | <b>40 316</b>   | <b>49 202</b>  | <b>157 762</b>   | <b>258 926</b>   | <b>451 167</b>   | <b>502 850</b>   | <b>553 941</b>   | <b>638 433</b>   |
| Central America and Greater Caribbean Islands excluding Puerto Rico            | 4 446   | 12 160         | 45 444           | 93 018           | 112 996          | 120 704          | 128 833          | 152 657          |
| Central America and Greater Caribbean Islands excluding Mexico and Puerto Rico | 1 394   | 2 252          | 9 924            | 18 959           | 25 880           | 25 567           | 29 229           | 32 380           |
| South America and Central America  | 36 872  | 47 490         | 152 291          | 244 452          | 431 568          | 481 324          | 530 217          | 612 437          |
| South America excluding Brazil   | 26 903  | 28 094         | 76 724           | 105 028          | 148 905          | 176 352          | 174 362          | 184 785          |
| <b>Developing economies: Asia</b>  | <b>99 596</b>   | <b>252 901</b> | <b>818 230</b>   | <b>2 213 821</b> | <b>3 647 062</b> | <b>4 191 030</b> | <b>4 925 855</b> | <b>5 665 611</b> |
| Eastern and South-Eastern Asia excluding China                                 | 31 785  | 173 531        | 502 019          | 893 650          | 1 163 939        | 1 181 182        | 1 441 192        | 1 645 164        |
| Southern Asia excluding India  | 12 219  | 7 533          | 18 256           | 64 783           | 110 297          | 119 085          | 116 106          | 116 015          |

### Sources:

- IMF, *International Financial Statistics*
- IMF, *World Economic Outlook*
- World Bank, *Global Development Finance*
- EIU, online database
- National sources

### Notes:

- (1) End of year position, including gold.
- (2) Reserve stock of the year, divided by the average monthly imports of the current year. Data on imports are based on figures shown in table 1.1.1.

## 7.5.2 Réserves internationales des économies en développement par groupements économiques

| Annual change in reserves (millions of dollars)<br>Variations annuelles des réserves (millions de dollars) |                |                |                | Number of months of imports (2)<br>Nombre de mois d'importations (2) |            |            |             |             |             |             |             | Groupements économiques   |
|--|----------------|----------------|----------------|--|------------|------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|---|
| 2007   | 2008           | 2009           | 2010           | 1980   | 1990       | 2000       | 2005        | 2007        | 2008        | 2009        | 2010        |   |
| <b>1 139 727</b>   | <b>653 281</b> | <b>804 328</b> | <b>844 828</b> | <b>4.4</b>   | <b>5.0</b> | <b>6.6</b> | <b>9.5</b>  | <b>11.5</b> | <b>10.9</b> | <b>15.5</b> | <b>13.8</b> | <b>ÉCONOMIES EN DÉVELOPPEMENT</b>                                   |
| 677 886  | 234 325        | 336 722        | 394 833        | 4.5  | 4.9        | 6.3        | 8.2         | 9.6         | 8.4         | 11.8        | 10.4        | Économies en développement sans la Chine                            |
| 1 126 606  | 641 258        | 797 936        | 834 418        | 4.4  | 5.1        | 6.7        | 9.6         | 11.7        | 11.0        | 15.9        | 14.0        | Économies en développement sans les PMA                             |
| 292 258  | 134 592        | 217 604        | 210 483        | 4.7  | 5.8        | 6.3        | 8.6         | 9.1         | 8.3         | 12.0        | 10.4        | Pays en développement à revenu élevé                                |
| 687 501  | 519 889        | 556 523        | 581 271        | 3.5  | 4.2        | 7.3        | 11.6        | 15.5        | 15.5        | 22.2        | 19.7        | Pays en développement à revenu intermédiaire                        |
| 159 968  | -1 200         | 30 201         | 53 074         | 5.0  | 3.4        | 6.5        | 7.4         | 9.8         | 7.2         | 9.2         | 8.2         | Pays en développement à revenu faible                               |
| 10 708   | 4 725          | 10 953         | 9 144          | 1.5  | 2.0        | 3.8        | 4.1         | 5.0         | 4.3         | 6.1         | 6.2         | Pays pauvres très endettés (FMI)                                    |
| 19 573   | 11 694         | 10 105         | 11 274         | 3.7  | 5.6        | 6.7        | 5.9         | 8.3         | 7.3         | 9.5         | 9.7         | Pays en développement sans littoral                                 |
| 1 655  | 2 193          | 2 466          | 2 350          | 3.0  | 3.3        | 4.0        | 5.7         | 5.8         | 5.4         | 8.1         | 8.7         | Petits États insulaires en développement                            |
| <b>13 121</b>  | <b>12 023</b>  | <b>6 392</b>   | <b>10 410</b>  | <b>3.1</b>   | <b>3.3</b> | <b>4.3</b> | <b>4.8</b>  | <b>5.9</b>  | <b>5.4</b>  | <b>6.2</b>  | <b>6.4</b>  | <b>Pays les moins avancés</b>                                       |
| 8 523  | 7 877          | 600            | 9 492          | 2.6  | 3.3        | 4.2        | 4.4         | 5.7         | 5.1         | 5.4         | 6.3         | Afrique et Haïti  |
| 4 378  | 4 193          | 5 545          | 601            | 4.4  | 3.4        | 4.3        | 5.6         | 6.3         | 6.0         | 7.7         | 6.4         | Asie  |
| 220  | -47            | 248            | 317            | 2.4  | 5.4        | 6.6        | 7.3         | 7.4         | 5.5         | 8.2         | 8.6         | Îles  |
| <b>235 675</b>   | <b>190 585</b> | <b>-45 975</b> | <b>55 381</b>  | <b>8.6</b>   | <b>6.7</b> | <b>9.0</b> | <b>15.0</b> | <b>20.6</b> | <b>19.3</b> | <b>21.7</b> | <b>20.7</b> | <b>Principaux exportateurs de pétrole et de gaz</b>                 |
| 64 182   | 54 159         | 76             | 10 340         | 9.9  | 6.7        | 17.6       | 27.4        | 35.4        | 32.9        | 33.2        | 34.2        | Afrique   |
| -5 191   | 8 885          | -11 376        | -8 569         | 7.2  | 14.5       | 9.6        | 12.2        | 6.5         | 8.2         | 7.0         | 4.3         | Amérique  |
| 176 685  | 127 541        | -34 674        | 53 610         | 8.2  | 5.8        | 7.0        | 12.5        | 18.7        | 17.2        | 19.8        | 18.7        | Asie  |
| <b>585 145</b>   | <b>441 980</b> | <b>715 383</b> | <b>618 321</b> | <b>2.3</b>   | <b>5.7</b> | <b>6.6</b> | <b>10.0</b> | <b>11.6</b> | <b>11.7</b> | <b>17.6</b> | <b>15.3</b> | <b>Principaux exportateurs d'articles manufacturés</b>              |
| 10 840   | 8 021          | 4 467          | 20 672         | 1.7  | 2.7        | 2.3        | 3.8         | 3.5         | 3.5         | 4.9         | 4.6         | Amérique  |
| 574 305  | 433 959        | 710 916        | 597 649        | 2.4  | 6.1        | 7.3        | 10.8        | 12.6        | 12.6        | 18.9        | 16.3        | Asie  |
| <b>219 469</b>   | <b>16 421</b>  | <b>224 193</b> | <b>221 954</b> | <b>3.1</b>   | <b>6.1</b> | <b>6.3</b> | <b>8.4</b>  | <b>8.9</b>  | <b>7.5</b>  | <b>12.0</b> | <b>10.3</b> | <b>Économies émergentes</b>   |
| 126 474  | 31 249         | 54 182         | 87 169         | 3.8  | 4.4        | 4.8        | 5.8         | 8.0         | 7.1         | 11.0        | 9.7         | Amérique  |
| 92 994   | -14 829        | 170 011        | 134 785        | 2.5  | 6.7        | 7.1        | 9.6         | 9.4         | 7.8         | 12.4        | 10.5        | Asie  |
| <b>136 519</b>   | <b>12 635</b>  | <b>262 876</b> | <b>193 571</b> | <b>3.0</b>   | <b>5.7</b> | <b>6.8</b> | <b>8.1</b>  | <b>8.2</b>  | <b>7.1</b>  | <b>11.3</b> | <b>9.7</b>  | <b>Économies nouvellement industrialisées d'Asie</b>                |
| 73 637   | 1 439          | 212 202        | 106 132        | 2.3  | 6.3        | 7.2        | 9.0         | 8.4         | 7.4         | 11.7        | 9.9         | Première génération   |
| 62 883   | 11 196         | 50 674         | 87 439         | 4.5  | 4.0        | 5.6        | 5.8         | 7.4         | 6.4         | 10.2        | 9.4         | Deuxième génération   |
| <b>94 127</b>  | <b>57 978</b>  | <b>17 344</b>  | <b>19 773</b>  | <b>4.6</b>   | <b>3.6</b> | <b>7.4</b> | <b>10.3</b> | <b>13.0</b> | <b>11.7</b> | <b>13.8</b> | <b>13.2</b> | <b>Économies en développement : Afrique</b>                         |
| 63 142   | 46 822         | 15 461         | 13 757         | 7.8  | 4.1        | 11.5       | 20.6        | 26.9        | 21.9        | 25.8        | 24.4        | Afrique septentrionale sans le Soudan                               |
| 30 986   | 11 156         | 1 883          | 6 017          | 3.1  | 3.2        | 5.1        | 5.6         | 6.9         | 6.2         | 7.2         | 6.9         | Afrique subsaharienne   |
| 24 443   | 10 166         | -2 775         | 3 083          | 4.2  | 4.3        | 6.6        | 6.8         | 8.5         | 7.3         | 7.7         | 7.3         | Afrique subsaharienne sans l'Afrique du Sud                         |
| <b>136 172</b>   | <b>51 683</b>  | <b>51 091</b>  | <b>84 492</b>  | <b>4.1</b>   | <b>4.6</b> | <b>4.8</b> | <b>5.8</b>  | <b>7.2</b>  | <b>6.5</b>  | <b>9.7</b>  | <b>8.6</b>  | <b>Économies en développement : Amérique</b>                        |
| 14 416   | 7 709          | 8 129          | 23 824         | 1.6  | 2.3        | 2.4        | 3.8         | 3.5         | 3.4         | 4.8         | 4.5         | Amérique centrale et Grandes Antilles sans Porto Rico               |
| 3 576  | -313           | 3 661          | 3 151          | 1.5  | 1.3        | 2.7        | 3.5         | 3.5         | 2.9         | 4.5         | 4.2         | Amérique centrale et Grandes Antilles sans le Mexique et Porto Rico |
| 134 219  | 49 756         | 48 892         | 82 221         | 4.6  | 5.2        | 5.1        | 6.0         | 7.4         | 6.8         | 10.0        | 8.8         | Amérique du Sud et Amérique centrale                                |
| 26 913   | 27 447         | -1 989         | 10 423         | 7.8  | 9.8        | 10.0       | 9.0         | 8.0         | 7.5         | 10.0        | 8.2         | Amérique du Sud sans le Brésil                                      |
| <b>908 502</b>   | <b>543 968</b> | <b>734 825</b> | <b>739 756</b> | <b>4.4</b>   | <b>5.4</b> | <b>7.1</b> | <b>10.2</b> | <b>12.3</b> | <b>11.7</b> | <b>16.9</b> | <b>14.9</b> | <b>Économies en développement : Asie</b>                            |
| 153 152  | 17 243         | 260 010        | 203 972        | 2.9  | 5.6        | 6.7        | 8.0         | 8.1         | 7.0         | 11.0        | 9.5         | Asie orientale et Asie du Sud-Est sans la Chine                     |
| 29 093   | 8 788          | -2 979         | -91            | 5.9  | 2.7        | 4.9        | 8.3         | 11.5        | 9.8         | 11.3        | 9.1         | Asie méridionale sans l'Inde  |

Sources :

- FMI, *Statistiques financières internationales*
- FMI, *World Economic Outlook*
- Banque mondiale, *Global Development Finance*
- EIU, base de données en ligne
- Sources nationales

Notes :

- (1) Position en fin d'année, y compris l'or.
- (2) Montant des réserves de l'année, divisé par la moyenne mensuelle des importations de l'année en cours. Les données des importations se basent sur les chiffres présentés dans le tableau 1.1.1.

**7.6.1 Official financial flows from bilateral and multilateral sources by country and geographical region**

**7.6.1 Flux financiers publics bilatéraux et multilatéraux par pays et régions géographiques**

| Region,<br>country or territory<br><br>Régions,<br>pays ou territoires         | Year<br><br>Année | Total<br>official net<br>(1)<br><br>Total secteur<br>officiel net<br>(1) | Total ODA Net (2)<br>APD totale nette (2)             |   |   | Total OOF Net (3)<br>Flux AASP nets (3) |   |   |
|--|-------------------|--|---|---|---|---|---|---|
|  |                   |  | Total<br>donors<br>(4)<br><br>Tous<br>donneurs<br>(4) | of which: / dont :  |   | Total<br>donors<br><br>Tous<br>donneurs | of which: / dont :  |   |
|  |                   |  |   | DAC bilateral<br>donors<br><br>Donneurs<br>bilatéraux du<br>CAD | Multilateral<br>donors<br><br>Donneurs<br>multilatéraux |   | DAC bilateral<br>donors<br><br>Donneurs<br>bilatéraux du<br>CAD | Multilateral<br>donors<br><br>Donneurs<br>multilatéraux |
|  |                   |  | Millions of dollars / Millions de dollars             |   |   |   |   |   |
| <b>WORLD - MONDE</b>   | <b>1990</b>       | <b>75 036.7</b>  | <b>56 943.6</b>                                       | <b>38 474.0</b>   | <b>12 608.8</b>   | <b>18 093.1</b>                         | <b>7 958.7</b>  | <b>10 146.8</b>   |
|  | <b>1995</b>       | <b>72 198.9</b>  | <b>58 974.7</b>                                       | <b>40 552.4</b>   | <b>17 732.7</b>   | <b>13 224.2</b>                         | <b>9 849.2</b>  | <b>3 393.2</b>  |
|  | <b>2000</b>       | <b>53 280.6</b>  | <b>49 526.3</b>                                       | <b>36 195.3</b>   | <b>12 679.7</b>   | <b>3 754.3</b>                          | <b>-4 995.0</b>   | <b>8 749.3</b>  |
|  | <b>2009</b>       | <b>166 000.9</b>   | <b>126 639.0</b>                                      | <b>83 074.1</b>   | <b>38 012.0</b>   | <b>39 361.9</b>                         | <b>8 045.3</b>  | <b>31 327.6</b>   |
| DEVELOPING ECONOMIES -<br>ÉCONOMIES EN DÉVELOPPEMENT (5)                       | 1990              | 73 492.9   | 55 307.7  | 36 874.1  | 12 578.6  | 18 185.2                                | 8 065.1   | 10 128.2  |
|  | 1995              | 67 970.8   | 55 639.4  | 38 605.0  | 16 404.6  | 12 331.4                                | 9 440.4   | 2 897.7   |
|  | 2000              | 47 918.8   | 44 870.2  | 33 422.6  | 10 902.8  | 3 048.6                                 | -5 196.4  | 8 245.0   |
|  | 2009              | 155 944.7  | 120 081.9   | 79 752.5  | 35 233.1  | 35 862.8                                | 8 380.6   | 27 457.2  |
| TRANSITION ECONOMIES -<br>ÉCONOMIES EN TRANSITION                              | 1990              | 72.3   | 177.9   | 165.5   | 12.4  | -105.6                                  | -83.7   | -17.2   |
|  | 1995              | 3 785.0  | 2 918.4   | 1 584.5   | 1 270.1   | 866.6                                   | 382.9   | 495.2   |
|  | 2000              | 5 242.2  | 4 574.1   | 2 750.9   | 1 715.8   | 668.1                                   | 203.3   | 464.8   |
|  | 2009              | 10 056.3   | 6 557.2   | 3 321.6   | 2 778.9   | 3 499.1                                 | -335.3  | 3 870.4   |
| DEVELOPED ECONOMIES -<br>ÉCONOMIES DÉVELOPPÉES                                 | 1990              | 1 471.4  | 1 458.1   | 1 434.3   | 17.8  | 13.4                                    | -22.8   | 35.9  |
|  | 1995              | 443.1  | 416.9   | 362.9   | 58.0  | 26.2                                    | 25.9  | 0.3   |
|  | 2000              | 119.5  | 82.1  | 21.9  | 61.1  | 37.5                                    | -1.9  | 39.4  |
| <b>Developing economies: Africa -<br/>Économies en développement : Afrique</b> | <b>1990</b>       | <b>28 027.2</b>  | <b>25 076.3</b>                                       | <b>15 826.4</b>   | <b>6 126.3</b>  | <b>2 950.9</b>                          | <b>850.9</b>  | <b>1 950.3</b>  |
|  | <b>1995</b>       | <b>25 154.0</b>  | <b>21 781.1</b>                                       | <b>13 238.3</b>   | <b>8 410.6</b>  | <b>3 372.9</b>                          | <b>3 577.0</b>  | <b>-203.6</b>   |
|  | <b>2000</b>       | <b>14 106.0</b>  | <b>15 380.9</b>                                       | <b>10 396.8</b>   | <b>4 708.5</b>  | <b>-1 274.8</b>                         | <b>-343.5</b>   | <b>-931.4</b>   |
|  | <b>2009</b>       | <b>52 233.3</b>  | <b>47 609.9</b>                                       | <b>28 155.8</b>   | <b>19 161.2</b>   | <b>4 623.4</b>                          | <b>1 224.8</b>  | <b>3 373.6</b>  |
| <i>Eastern Africa - Afrique orientale</i>                                      | <b>1990</b>       | <b>8 338.0</b>   | <b>8 185.1</b>  | <b>5 169.2</b>  | <b>2 708.0</b>  | <b>152.9</b>                            | <b>137.0</b>  | <b>11.9</b>   |
|  | <b>1995</b>       | <b>8 939.9</b>   | <b>9 233.3</b>  | <b>4 796.0</b>  | <b>4 419.6</b>  | <b>-293.4</b>                           | <b>-41.7</b>  | <b>-251.7</b>   |
|  | <b>2000</b>       | <b>6 572.9</b>   | <b>6 676.8</b>  | <b>4 296.4</b>  | <b>2 326.6</b>  | <b>-103.9</b>                           | <b>-38.1</b>  | <b>-65.8</b>  |
|  | <b>2009</b>       | <b>19 801.1</b>  | <b>18 780.1</b>                                       | <b>10 815.9</b>   | <b>7 890.0</b>  | <b>1 021.0</b>                          | <b>760.5</b>  | <b>260.5</b>  |
| Burundi  | 1990              | 259.1  | 262.6   | 157.6   | 104.7   | -3.4                                    | 1.0   | -4.4  |
|  | 1995              | 285.2  | 287.0   | 108.5   | 181.3   | -1.8                                    | 0.2   | -2.0  |
|  | 2000              | 93.1   | 93.1  | 40.9  | 52.2  | 0.0                                     | 0.0   | 0.0   |
|  | 2009              | 548.8  | 548.8   | 260.9   | 287.8   | 0.0                                     | 0.0   | 0.0   |
| Comoros - Comores  | 1990              | 44.9   | 44.8  | 30.6  | 14.0  | 0.1                                     | 0.1   | 0.0   |
|  | 1995              | 41.5   | 41.6  | 21.8  | 19.8  | -0.1                                    | -0.1  | 0.0   |
|  | 2000              | 18.7   | 18.7  | 10.8  | 7.7   | 0.0                                     | 0.0   | 0.0   |
|  | 2009              | 49.6   | 50.6  | 28.1  | 21.6  | -1.0                                    | -1.0  | 0.0   |
| Djibouti   | 1990              | 193.6  | 193.7   | 88.3  | 17.3  | -0.1                                    | -0.1  | 0.0   |
|  | 1995              | 104.9  | 104.7   | 79.6  | 21.9  | 0.2                                     | 0.2   | 0.0   |
|  | 2000              | 71.4   | 71.4  | 42.2  | 19.7  | 0.0                                     | 0.0   | 0.0   |
|  | 2009              | 277.7  | 162.2   | 97.7  | 53.7  | 115.5                                   | 35.3  | 80.3  |
| Eritrea - Érythrée   | 1995              | 148.2  | 148.2   | 94.7  | 48.3  | 0.0                                     | 0.0   | 0.0   |
|  | 2000              | 175.8  | 175.8   | 112.0   | 54.7  | 0.0                                     | 0.0   | 0.0   |
|  | 2009              | 144.8  | 144.8   | 43.4  | 86.6  | 0.0                                     | 0.0   | 0.0   |
| Ethiopia - Éthiopie  | 1995              | 899.0  | 876.5   | 526.0   | 350.4   | 22.5                                    | 5.5   | 17.1  |
|  | 2000              | 667.2  | 686.1   | 380.0   | 291.5   | -18.8                                   | -1.0  | -17.9   |
|  | 2009              | 3 808.7  | 3 820.0   | 1 816.6   | 1 983.9   | -11.3                                   | 1.2   | -12.5   |
| Ethiopia (former) - Éthiopie (anc.)  | 1990              | 1 007.2  | 1 009.2   | 509.8   | 431.7   | -1.9                                    | -2.3  | 0.3   |
| Kenya  | 1990              | 1 141.3  | 1 181.3   | 735.2   | 441.6   | -40.0                                   | 15.4  | -55.4   |
|  | 1995              | 629.7  | 731.4   | 462.1   | 267.5   | -101.7                                  | -16.4   | -85.3   |
|  | 2000              | 475.4  | 509.2   | 292.4   | 211.4   | -33.8                                   | -4.9  | -29.0   |
|  | 2009              | 1 866.9  | 1 778.0   | 1 224.0   | 548.6   | 88.9                                    | 94.8  | -6.0  |
| Madagascar   | 1990              | 411.9  | 397.0   | 268.2   | 129.9   | 14.9                                    | 11.2  | 3.2   |
|  | 1995              | 299.7  | 299.4   | 195.0   | 104.4   | 0.3                                     | 4.8   | -4.5  |
|  | 2000              | 314.7  | 320.2   | 138.7   | 182.6   | -5.5                                    | 1.4   | -6.9  |
|  | 2009              | 1 123.0  | 445.5   | 241.6   | 202.4   | 677.5                                   | 636.8   | 40.7  |
| Malawi   | 1990              | 486.3  | 500.4   | 216.2   | 283.6   | -14.1                                   | -5.8  | -8.3  |
|  | 1995              | 416.2  | 434.1   | 221.0   | 210.5   | -18.0                                   | -1.0  | -17.0   |
|  | 2000              | 443.7  | 446.1   | 269.3   | 170.7   | -2.4                                    | -0.1  | -2.3  |
|  | 2009              | 773.9  | 772.4   | 435.2   | 333.4   | 1.5                                     | -0.4  | 1.9   |

For sources and notes, see end of table.

Pour les sources et les notes, se reporter à la fin du tableau.

**7.6.1 Official financial flows from bilateral and multilateral sources by country and geographical region**

**7.6.1 Flux financiers publics bilatéraux et multilatéraux par pays et régions géographiques**

| Region,<br>country or territory<br><br>Régions,<br>pays ou territoires | Year<br><br>Année | Total<br>official net<br>(1)<br><br>Total secteur<br>officiel net<br>(1) | Total ODA Net (2)<br>APD totale nette (2)             |   |   | Total OOF Net (3)<br>Flux AASP nets (3) |   |   |
|--|-------------------|--|---|---|---|---|---|---|
|  |                   |  | Total<br>donors<br>(4)<br><br>Tous<br>donneurs<br>(4) | of which: / dont :  |   | Total<br>donors<br><br>Tous<br>donneurs | of which: / dont :  |   |
|  |                   |  |   | DAC bilateral<br>donors<br><br>Donneurs<br>bilatéraux du<br>CAD | Multilateral<br>donors<br><br>Donneurs<br>multilatéraux |   | DAC bilateral<br>donors<br><br>Donneurs<br>bilatéraux du<br>CAD | Multilateral<br>donors<br><br>Donneurs<br>multilatéraux |
|  |                   |  |   | Millions of dollars / Millions de dollars                       |   |   |   |   |
| Mauritius - Maurice  | 1990              | 107.2  | 88.3  | 75.7  | 11.9  | 18.9                                    | 16.2  | 2.7   |
|  | 1995              | 3.7  | 23.1  | 11.1  | 13.5  | -19.5                                   | -1.2  | -18.3   |
|  | 2000              | -18.1  | 20.2  | 12.4  | 7.2   | -38.3                                   | -20.7   | -17.5   |
|  | 2009              | 292.5  | 155.6   | 63.6  | 93.8  | 136.9                                   | 8.3   | 128.6   |
| Mayotte  | 1990              | 60.5   | 60.5  | 58.5  | 2.0   | 0.0                                     | 0.0   | 0.0   |
|  | 1995              | 107.8  | 107.8   | 106.2   | 1.5   | 0.0                                     | 0.0   | 0.0   |
|  | 2000              | 103.2  | 103.2   | 103.0   | 0.2   | 0.0                                     | 0.0   | 0.0   |
|  | 2009              | 535.1  | 544.3   | 543.1   | 1.2   | -9.2                                    | -9.2  | 0.0   |
| Mozambique   | 1990              | 999.4  | 997.3   | 750.3   | 246.9   | 2.1                                     | 3.3   | -1.5  |
|  | 1995              | 1 035.6  | 1 062.4   | 698.4   | 361.9   | -26.8                                   | -23.4   | -3.4  |
|  | 2000              | 1 072.6  | 906.2   | 623.6   | 282.7   | 166.5                                   | 105.2   | 61.2  |
|  | 2009              | 1 998.2  | 2 013.3   | 1 287.7   | 723.9   | -15.1                                   | -4.2  | -10.9   |
| Rwanda   | 1990              | 286.9  | 287.9   | 183.2   | 94.5  | -1.0                                    | -0.1  | -0.9  |
|  | 1995              | 695.0  | 694.7   | 339.3   | 355.7   | 0.3                                     | 0.1   | 0.2   |
|  | 2000              | 323.5  | 321.5   | 175.4   | 145.9   | 2.1                                     | 2.2   | -0.2  |
|  | 2009              | 944.9  | 934.4   | 519.8   | 411.8   | 10.5                                    | 0.0   | 10.5  |
| Seychelles   | 1990              | 37.4   | 35.6  | 32.7  | 3.0   | 1.9                                     | -0.8  | -0.4  |
|  | 1995              | 16.3   | 12.8  | 11.0  | 2.3   | 3.4                                     | -0.4  | 3.9   |
|  | 2000              | 14.3   | 18.1  | 3.3   | 8.2   | -3.8                                    | -0.7  | -3.1  |
|  | 2009              | 22.1   | 23.2  | 11.8  | 11.4  | -1.1                                    | 0.0   | -1.1  |
| Somalia - Somalie  | 1990              | 490.2  | 491.4   | 269.6   | 139.8   | -1.2                                    | -0.8  | -0.4  |
|  | 1995              | 188.0  | 187.8   | 119.2   | 68.6  | 0.2                                     | 0.2   | 0.0   |
|  | 2000              | 101.0  | 101.0   | 56.4  | 44.4  | 0.0                                     | 0.0   | 0.0   |
|  | 2009              | 661.7  | 661.7   | 499.5   | 152.5   | 0.0                                     | 0.0   | 0.0   |
| Uganda - Ouganda   | 1990              | 665.2  | 663.1   | 244.4   | 376.1   | 2.1                                     | 9.4   | -7.3  |
|  | 1995              | 817.2  | 832.9   | 427.7   | 398.0   | -15.7                                   | -5.7  | -9.9  |
|  | 2000              | 809.4  | 853.0   | 578.2   | 269.2   | -43.6                                   | -46.3   | 2.8   |
|  | 2009              | 1 888.6  | 1 785.9   | 1 013.3   | 768.8   | 102.7                                   | 17.6  | 85.1  |
| United Republic of Tanzania -<br>République-Unie de Tanzanie           | 1990              | 1 163.1  | 1 163.2   | 844.1   | 315.8   | -0.1                                    | 28.2  | -28.2   |
|  | 1995              | 837.3  | 869.1   | 587.0   | 278.0   | -31.9                                   | -9.0  | -22.9   |
|  | 2000              | 1 089.9  | 1 062.8   | 779.0   | 286.7   | 27.1                                    | 32.0  | -4.9  |
|  | 2009              | 2 946.4  | 2 934.2   | 1 408.8   | 1 526.8   | 12.2                                    | 13.1  | -0.9  |
| Zambia - Zambie  | 1990              | 540.8  | 474.8   | 408.9   | 65.9  | 66.0                                    | 47.2  | 18.8  |
|  | 1995              | 1 963.6  | 2 030.7   | 439.7   | 1 591.0   | -67.1                                   | 3.7   | -70.8   |
|  | 2000              | 674.5  | 794.7   | 486.3   | 308.1   | -120.1                                  | -104.4  | -15.8   |
|  | 2009              | 1 181.3  | 1 268.7   | 700.6   | 566.0   | -87.4                                   | -33.3   | -54.1   |
| Zimbabwe   | 1990              | 443.0  | 334.3   | 295.9   | 29.3  | 108.7                                   | 14.9  | 93.8  |
|  | 1995              | 451.3  | 489.1   | 347.8   | 144.9   | -37.8                                   | 1.0   | -38.8   |
|  | 2000              | 142.4  | 175.6   | 192.7   | -16.3   | -33.2                                   | -0.9  | -32.3   |
|  | 2009              | 737.3  | 736.8   | 620.4   | 115.9   | 0.5                                     | 1.5   | -1.0  |
| <b>Middle Africa - Afrique centrale</b>                                | <b>1990</b>       | <b>3 591.1</b>   | <b>2 628.2</b>  | <b>1 821.6</b>  | <b>725.4</b>  | <b>963.0</b>                            | <b>678.6</b>  | <b>284.4</b>  |
|  | <b>1995</b>       | <b>2 435.8</b>   | <b>1 842.7</b>  | <b>1 279.0</b>  | <b>559.4</b>  | <b>593.1</b>                            | <b>670.4</b>  | <b>-77.3</b>  |
|  | <b>2000</b>       | <b>968.8</b>   | <b>1 161.4</b>  | <b>667.9</b>  | <b>498.5</b>  | <b>-192.6</b>                           | <b>-52.5</b>  | <b>-140.2</b>   |
|  | <b>2009</b>       | <b>4 164.8</b>   | <b>4 463.3</b>  | <b>2 275.9</b>  | <b>2 173.2</b>  | <b>-298.5</b>                           | <b>-204.0</b>   | <b>-94.5</b>  |
| Angola   | 1990              | 343.5  | 265.8   | 163.2   | 100.8   | 77.7                                    | 76.2  | 1.5   |
|  | 1995              | 489.6  | 416.4   | 241.9   | 174.5   | 73.1                                    | 73.1  | 0.0   |
|  | 2000              | 256.3  | 302.2   | 197.7   | 107.1   | -45.9                                   | -23.3   | -22.6   |
|  | 2009              | 225.4  | 239.5   | 131.5   | 98.4  | -14.1                                   | -13.6   | -0.4  |
| Cameroon - Cameroun  | 1990              | 607.2  | 444.4   | 339.1   | 107.9   | 162.8                                   | 75.1  | 87.7  |
|  | 1995              | 578.2  | 442.8   | 345.8   | 95.8  | 135.4                                   | 235.2   | -99.8   |
|  | 2000              | 306.1  | 376.7   | 213.7   | 165.9   | -70.6                                   | 9.4   | -80.0   |
|  | 2009              | 724.5  | 649.4   | 267.7   | 380.7   | 75.1                                    | 10.4  | 64.8  |
| Central African Republic -<br>République centrafricaine                | 1990              | 251.6  | 248.9   | 99.9  | 146.7   | 2.8                                     | 3.9   | -1.1  |
|  | 1995              | 170.0  | 167.8   | 122.4   | 42.0  | 2.2                                     | 2.2   | 0.0   |
|  | 2000              | 74.0   | 75.3  | 53.1  | 22.4  | -1.3                                    | -1.3  | 0.0   |
|  | 2009              | 235.6  | 236.9   | 98.6  | 137.7   | -1.3                                    | -1.3  | 0.0   |

For sources and notes, see end of table.

Pour les sources et les notes, se reporter à la fin du tableau.

**7.6.1 Official financial flows from bilateral and multilateral sources by country and geographical region**

**7.6.1 Flux financiers publics bilatéraux et multilatéraux par pays et régions géographiques**

| Region,<br>country or territory<br><br>Régions,<br>pays ou territoires | Year<br><br>Année | Total<br>official net<br>(1)<br><br>Total secteur<br>officiel net<br>(1) | Total ODA Net (2)<br>APD totale nette (2)             |                                  |                           | Total OOF Net (3)<br>Flux AASP nets (3) |                                  |                           |
|--|-------------------|--|---|----------------------------------|---------------------------|---|----------------------------------|---------------------------|
|  |                   |  | Total<br>donors<br>(4)<br><br>Tous<br>donneurs<br>(4) | of which / dont :                |                           | Total<br>donors<br><br>Tous<br>donneurs | of which / dont :                |                           |
|  |                   |  |   | DAC bilateral<br>donors          | Multilateral<br>donors    |   | DAC bilateral<br>donors          | Multilateral<br>donors    |
|  |                   |  |   | Donneurs<br>bilatéraux du<br>CAD | Donneurs<br>multilatéraux |   | Donneurs<br>bilatéraux du<br>CAD | Donneurs<br>multilatéraux |
| Millions of dollars / Millions de dollars                              |                   |  |   |                                  |                           |   |                                  |                           |
| Chad - Tchad   | 1990              | 310.5  | 310.6   | 183.3                            | 125.0                     | -0.1                                    | -0.1                             | 0.0                       |
|  | 1995              | 237.2  | 235.0   | 127.1                            | 107.4                     | 2.2                                     | 2.2                              | 0.0                       |
|  | 2000              | 129.2  | 130.2   | 53.5                             | 76.1                      | -0.9                                    | -0.9                             | 0.0                       |
|  | 2009              | 556.6  | 561.2   | 355.5                            | 205.8                     | -4.6                                    | -3.6                             | -1.0                      |
| Congo  | 1990              | 226.3  | 217.2   | 202.0                            | 15.2                      | 9.1                                     | 13.2                             | -4.1                      |
|  | 1995              | 394.0  | 124.9   | 105.1                            | 19.8                      | 269.2                                   | 287.2                            | -18.0                     |
|  | 2000              | 16.4   | 32.0  | 23.0                             | 9.0                       | -15.6                                   | -12.4                            | -3.2                      |
|  | 2009              | 171.0  | 283.0   | 226.1                            | 56.4                      | -111.9                                  | -100.4                           | -11.5                     |
| Dem. Rep. of the Congo - Rép. dém. du Congo                            | 1990              | 1 419.7  | 895.8   | 632.7                            | 185.9                     | 523.9                                   | 380.6                            | 143.3                     |
|  | 1995              | 188.5  | 194.8   | 117.8                            | 76.9                      | -6.3                                    | -5.1                             | -1.2                      |
|  | 2000              | 173.7  | 177.1   | 102.7                            | 74.3                      | -3.4                                    | 0.0                              | -3.4                      |
|  | 2009              | 2 179.3  | 2 353.6   | 1 099.3                          | 1 251.6                   | -174.2                                  | -1.0                             | -173.3                    |
| Equatorial Guinea - Guinée équatoriale                                 | 1990              | 60.8   | 60.2  | 43.6                             | 16.5                      | 0.6                                     | 0.0                              | 0.6                       |
|  | 1995              | 35.2   | 33.4  | 21.7                             | 11.7                      | 1.8                                     | 1.8                              | 0.0                       |
|  | 2000              | 20.2   | 21.3  | 18.2                             | 3.3                       | -1.1                                    | -0.7                             | -0.4                      |
|  | 2009              | 24.3   | 31.6  | 25.1                             | 6.5                       | -7.3                                    | -7.3                             | 0.0                       |
| Gabon  | 1990              | 317.5  | 131.2   | 126.9                            | 4.4                       | 186.3                                   | 129.7                            | 56.5                      |
|  | 1995              | 284.9  | 143.5   | 135.7                            | 8.7                       | 141.4                                   | 99.7                             | 41.7                      |
|  | 2000              | -42.1  | 11.7  | -11.6                            | 23.3                      | -53.7                                   | -23.2                            | -30.5                     |
|  | 2009              | 17.3   | 77.6  | 52.5                             | 25.0                      | -60.3                                   | -87.2                            | 26.9                      |
| Sao Tome and Principe - Sao Tomé-et-Principe                           | 1990              | 54.1   | 54.1  | 31.0                             | 23.1                      | 0.0                                     | 0.0                              | 0.0                       |
|  | 1995              | 58.3   | 84.1  | 61.6                             | 22.5                      | -25.8                                   | -25.8                            | 0.0                       |
|  | 2000              | 34.9   | 34.9  | 17.7                             | 17.2                      | 0.0                                     | 0.0                              | 0.0                       |
|  | 2009              | 30.7   | 30.7  | 19.7                             | 11.0                      | 0.0                                     | 0.0                              | 0.0                       |
| <b>Northern Africa - Afrique septentrionale</b>                        | <b>1990</b>       | <b>7 994.0</b>   | <b>7 817.1</b>  | <b>4 501.3</b>                   | <b>653.2</b>              | <b>176.9</b>                            | <b>-949.7</b>                    | <b>977.3</b>              |
|  | <b>1995</b>       | <b>6 305.0</b>   | <b>3 114.3</b>  | <b>2 506.3</b>                   | <b>504.2</b>              | <b>3 190.7</b>                          | <b>2 709.3</b>                   | <b>481.9</b>              |
|  | <b>2000</b>       | <b>2 017.3</b>   | <b>2 387.3</b>  | <b>1 750.9</b>                   | <b>428.0</b>              | <b>-370.0</b>                           | <b>91.4</b>                      | <b>-461.4</b>             |
|  | <b>2009</b>       | <b>6 096.5</b>   | <b>4 958.1</b>  | <b>3 777.9</b>                   | <b>1 088.6</b>            | <b>1 138.4</b>                          | <b>-187.6</b>                    | <b>1 301.0</b>            |
| Algeria - Algérie  | 1990              | 675.6  | 131.7   | 102.2                            | 21.5                      | 543.9                                   | 114.2                            | 283.3                     |
|  | 1995              | 1 986.1  | 293.9   | 275.4                            | 30.7                      | 1 692.2                                 | 1 325.6                          | 366.6                     |
|  | 2000              | -41.8  | 199.6   | 65.7                             | 62.7                      | -241.4                                  | -143.4                           | -98.0                     |
|  | 2009              | 115.8  | 319.3   | 200.3                            | 107.3                     | -203.5                                  | -137.7                           | -65.9                     |
| Egypt - Égypte   | 1990              | 4 153.9  | 5 425.1   | 3 163.1                          | 76.2                      | -1 271.1                                | -1 234.0                         | -37.6                     |
|  | 1995              | 2 648.5  | 2 010.5   | 1 691.5                          | 202.4                     | 638.0                                   | 775.7                            | -137.7                    |
|  | 2000              | 1 366.9  | 1 327.0   | 1 139.6                          | 134.2                     | 39.9                                    | 220.0                            | -180.0                    |
|  | 2009              | 1 594.1  | 925.1   | 580.0                            | 222.8                     | 669.0                                   | 19.0                             | 650.0                     |
| Libyan Arab Jamahiriya -<br>Jamahiriya arabe libyenne                  | 1990              | 8.3  | 8.3   | 7.7                              | 0.7                       | 0.0                                     | 0.0                              | 0.0                       |
|  | 1995              | 5.8  | 5.8   | 3.2                              | 2.6                       | 0.0                                     | 0.0                              | 0.0                       |
|  | 2009              | 39.4   | 39.4  | 32.4                             | 6.0                       | 0.0                                     | 0.0                              | 0.0                       |
| Morocco - Maroc  | 1990              | 1 696.0  | 1 048.0   | 595.4                            | 91.5                      | 648.1                                   | 164.5                            | 486.2                     |
|  | 1995              | 485.7  | 492.6   | 347.9                            | 125.4                     | -6.9                                    | -163.6                           | 156.7                     |
|  | 2000              | 275.8  | 418.8   | 293.1                            | 129.8                     | -143.0                                  | -47.3                            | -95.7                     |
|  | 2009              | 1 295.1  | 911.6   | 704.7                            | 305.1                     | 383.5                                   | -54.6                            | 438.1                     |
| Sudan - Soudan   | 1990              | 810.6  | 813.1   | 420.0                            | 385.2                     | -2.6                                    | 2.7                              | -5.2                      |
|  | 1995              | 250.7  | 237.0   | 131.7                            | 102.8                     | 13.7                                    | -4.3                             | 18.1                      |
|  | 2000              | 210.9  | 220.4   | 90.3                             | 30.7                      | -9.5                                    | -9.1                             | -0.4                      |
|  | 2009              | 2 317.1  | 2 288.9   | 1 911.0                          | 317.2                     | 28.2                                    | 3.0                              | 0.2                       |
| Tunisia - Tunisie  | 1990              | 649.6  | 391.0   | 212.9                            | 78.1                      | 258.5                                   | 2.9                              | 250.7                     |
|  | 1995              | 928.2  | 74.4  | 56.7                             | 40.4                      | 853.7                                   | 775.9                            | 78.3                      |
|  | 2000              | 205.5  | 221.5   | 162.3                            | 70.6                      | -16.0                                   | 71.2                             | -87.2                     |
|  | 2009              | 735.0  | 473.9   | 349.5                            | 130.2                     | 261.2                                   | -17.4                            | 278.6                     |
| <b>Southern Africa - Afrique australe</b>                              | <b>1990</b>       | <b>460.8</b>   | <b>457.6</b>  | <b>281.9</b>                     | <b>177.8</b>              | <b>3.2</b>                              | <b>-2.2</b>                      | <b>5.4</b>                |
|  | <b>1995</b>       | <b>1 165.2</b>   | <b>836.5</b>  | <b>620.6</b>                     | <b>210.3</b>              | <b>328.7</b>                            | <b>359.7</b>                     | <b>-30.9</b>              |
|  | <b>2000</b>       | <b>842.3</b>   | <b>719.1</b>  | <b>500.4</b>                     | <b>219.5</b>              | <b>123.2</b>                            | <b>-83.6</b>                     | <b>206.8</b>              |
|  | <b>2009</b>       | <b>4 391.5</b>   | <b>1 861.8</b>  | <b>1 420.4</b>                   | <b>433.9</b>              | <b>2 529.7</b>                          | <b>720.1</b>                     | <b>1 809.6</b>            |

For sources and notes, see end of table.

Pour les sources et les notes, se reporter à la fin du tableau.

**7.6.1 Official financial flows from bilateral and multilateral sources by country and geographical region**

**7.6.1 Flux financiers publics bilatéraux et multilatéraux par pays et régions géographiques**

| Region,<br>country or territory<br><br>Régions,<br>pays ou territoires | Year<br><br>Année | Total<br>official net<br>(1)<br><br>Total secteur<br>officiel net<br>(1) | Total ODA Net (2)<br>APD totale nette (2)             |   |   | Total OOF Net (3)<br>Flux AASP nets (3) |   |   |
|--|-------------------|--|---|---|---|---|---|---|
|  |                   |  | Total<br>donors<br>(4)<br><br>Tous<br>donneurs<br>(4) | of which: / dont :  |   | Total<br>donors<br><br>Tous<br>donneurs | of which: / dont :  |   |
|  |                   |  |   | DAC bilateral<br>donors<br><br>Donneurs<br>bilatéraux du<br>CAD | Multilateral<br>donors<br><br>Donneurs<br>multilatéraux |   | DAC bilateral<br>donors<br><br>Donneurs<br>bilatéraux du<br>CAD | Multilateral<br>donors<br><br>Donneurs<br>multilatéraux |
|  |                   |  | Millions of dollars / Millions de dollars             |   |   |   |   |   |
| Botswana   | 1990              | 167.4  | 145.2   | 121.2   | 25.8  | 22.2                                    | 4.6   | 17.6  |
|  | 1995              | 68.6   | 89.5  | 54.5  | 34.6  | -20.9                                   | 18.5  | -39.4   |
|  | 2000              | 34.2   | 30.6  | 23.5  | 8.0   | 3.6                                     | 23.1  | -19.5   |
|  | 2009              | 1 246.5  | 279.6   | 223.4   | 56.6  | 966.9                                   | 0.0   | 966.9   |
| Lesotho  | 1990              | 139.7  | 139.1   | 85.2  | 54.3  | 0.5                                     | -1.5  | 2.0   |
|  | 1995              | 134.1  | 112.7   | 61.8  | 51.0  | 21.5                                    | 12.6  | 8.9   |
|  | 2000              | 47.1   | 36.7  | 21.8  | 16.1  | 10.4                                    | -8.2  | 18.6  |
|  | 2009              | 121.0  | 123.0   | 70.7  | 47.7  | -2.1                                    | 0.0   | -2.1  |
| Namibia - Namibie  | 1990              | 119.6  | 119.6   | 39.4  | 80.3  | 0.0                                     | 0.0   | 0.0   |
|  | 1995              | 192.5  | 190.4   | 147.8   | 42.5  | 2.1                                     | 2.1   | 0.0   |
|  | 2000              | 154.0  | 152.3   | 96.8  | 54.5  | 1.6                                     | -0.5  | 2.1   |
|  | 2009              | 353.4  | 326.2   | 246.5   | 78.4  | 27.2                                    | 0.5   | 26.7  |
| South Africa - Afrique du Sud  | 1995              | 712.7  | 386.2   | 318.5   | 64.7  | 326.6                                   | 326.6   | 0.0   |
|  | 2000              | 591.2  | 486.4   | 355.5   | 130.8   | 104.8                                   | -94.5   | 199.3   |
|  | 2009              | 2 627.3  | 1 075.0   | 861.3   | 211.1   | 1 552.2                                 | 719.6   | 832.6   |
| Swaziland  | 1990              | 34.1   | 53.6  | 36.1  | 17.4  | -19.5                                   | -5.3  | -14.2   |
|  | 1995              | 57.3   | 57.8  | 37.9  | 17.4  | -0.5                                    | 0.0   | -0.5  |
|  | 2000              | 15.9   | 13.1  | 2.8   | 10.2  | 2.8                                     | -3.5  | 6.2   |
|  | 2009              | 43.4   | 58.0  | 18.5  | 40.1  | -14.6                                   | 0.0   | -14.6   |
| <b>Western Africa - Afrique occidentale</b>                            | <b>1990</b>       | <b>6 724.0</b>   | <b>5 085.5</b>  | <b>3 212.0</b>  | <b>1 808.8</b>  | <b>1 638.5</b>                          | <b>981.3</b>  | <b>660.7</b>  |
|  | <b>1995</b>       | <b>5 287.4</b>   | <b>5 768.1</b>  | <b>3 213.9</b>  | <b>2 553.3</b>  | <b>-480.6</b>                           | <b>-151.6</b>   | <b>-329.0</b>   |
|  | <b>2000</b>       | <b>2 672.4</b>   | <b>3 405.0</b>  | <b>2 333.6</b>  | <b>1 065.1</b>  | <b>-732.6</b>                           | <b>-267.6</b>   | <b>-465.0</b>   |
|  | <b>2009</b>       | <b>12 148.4</b>  | <b>12 294.7</b>                                       | <b>6 813.2</b>  | <b>5 436.6</b>  | <b>-146.4</b>                           | <b>-27.4</b>  | <b>-118.9</b>   |
| Benin - Bénin  | 1990              | 294.8  | 266.9   | 125.7   | 141.5   | 27.9                                    | 26.2  | 1.7   |
|  | 1995              | 282.2  | 280.1   | 177.5   | 95.9  | 2.2                                     | 2.9   | -0.8  |
|  | 2000              | 232.5  | 243.5   | 190.5   | 54.0  | -11.0                                   | -11.0   | 0.0   |
|  | 2009              | 683.7  | 682.9   | 325.7   | 353.8   | 0.8                                     | 0.8   | 0.0   |
| Burkina Faso   | 1990              | 328.0  | 326.5   | 238.7   | 76.5  | 1.4                                     | 1.3   | 0.1   |
|  | 1995              | 487.6  | 490.0   | 252.5   | 229.9   | -2.4                                    | 0.1   | -2.5  |
|  | 2000              | 174.2  | 179.7   | 227.8   | -51.8   | -5.5                                    | -3.5  | -2.0  |
|  | 2009              | 1 077.6  | 1 083.9   | 452.9   | 629.3   | -6.3                                    | -0.3  | -6.0  |
| Cape Verde - Cap-Vert  | 1990              | 103.9  | 105.3   | 75.9  | 29.0  | -1.4                                    | -0.2  | -1.1  |
|  | 1995              | 115.8  | 115.7   | 76.9  | 38.7  | 0.1                                     | 0.4   | -0.3  |
|  | 2000              | 92.2   | 93.7  | 69.7  | 24.4  | -1.6                                    | -0.1  | -1.4  |
|  | 2009              | 222.8  | 195.9   | 161.9   | 34.5  | 26.9                                    | 0.0   | 26.9  |
| Côte d'Ivoire  | 1990              | 1 121.9  | 686.4   | 530.6   | 155.8   | 435.5                                   | 134.2   | 301.3   |
|  | 1995              | 1 147.3  | 1 211.8   | 727.1   | 484.7   | -64.5                                   | 31.6  | -96.1   |
|  | 2000              | 275.6  | 350.5   | 250.1   | 99.9  | -74.9                                   | 17.8  | -92.7   |
|  | 2009              | 1 629.7  | 2 366.3   | 1 722.6   | 641.4   | -736.6                                  | -290.2  | -446.4  |
| Gambia - Gambie  | 1990              | 105.3  | 97.3  | 56.9  | 39.9  | 8.0                                     | 8.5   | -0.5  |
|  | 1995              | 43.1   | 45.4  | 25.2  | 21.8  | -2.3                                    | -0.4  | -1.9  |
|  | 2000              | 48.9   | 49.6  | 14.6  | 32.6  | -0.7                                    | 0.0   | -0.7  |
|  | 2009              | 137.2  | 128.0   | 21.9  | 105.1   | 9.2                                     | 0.0   | 9.2   |
| Ghana  | 1990              | 716.4  | 559.7   | 264.9   | 293.7   | 156.6                                   | 26.4  | 130.2   |
|  | 1995              | 579.1  | 648.4   | 358.8   | 295.8   | -69.3                                   | 10.7  | -80.0   |
|  | 2000              | 580.8  | 597.5   | 375.6   | 219.2   | -16.8                                   | 8.6   | -25.3   |
|  | 2009              | 1 870.4  | 1 582.8   | 820.5   | 756.1   | 287.7                                   | 16.0  | 271.7   |
| Guinea - Guinée  | 1990              | 300.4  | 291.5   | 139.0   | 148.4   | 8.8                                     | 19.6  | -10.8   |
|  | 1995              | 432.7  | 415.9   | 220.4   | 189.7   | 16.8                                    | -2.3  | 19.1  |
|  | 2000              | 141.5  | 152.9   | 92.8  | 57.5  | -11.4                                   | -1.4  | -10.0   |
|  | 2009              | 199.9  | 214.7   | 171.0   | 47.5  | -14.8                                   | -12.2   | -2.6  |
| Guinea-Bissau - Guinée-Bissau  | 1990              | 125.0  | 126.4   | 75.4  | 51.0  | -1.3                                    | 0.0   | -1.3  |
|  | 1995              | 114.3  | 117.6   | 76.9  | 37.7  | -3.3                                    | 0.0   | -3.3  |
|  | 2000              | 81.1   | 81.1  | 41.6  | 39.5  | 0.0                                     | 0.1   | -0.1  |
|  | 2009              | 145.5  | 145.5   | 50.6  | 93.9  | 0.0                                     | 0.0   | 0.0   |

For sources and notes, see end of table.

Pour les sources et les notes, se reporter à la fin du tableau.

**7.6.1 Official financial flows from bilateral and multilateral sources by country and geographical region**

**7.6.1 Flux financiers publics bilatéraux et multilatéraux par pays et régions géographiques**

| Region,<br>country or territory<br><br>Régions,<br>pays ou territoires                   | Year<br><br>Année | Total<br>official net<br>(1)<br><br>Total secteur<br>officiel net<br>(1) | Total ODA Net (2)<br>APD totale nette (2)             |   |   | Total OOF Net (3)<br>Flux AASP nets (3) |   |   |
|--|-------------------|--|---|---|---|---|---|---|
|  |                   |  | Total<br>donors<br>(4)<br><br>Tous<br>donneurs<br>(4) | of which: / dont :  |   | Total<br>donors<br><br>Tous<br>donneurs | of which: / dont :  |   |
|  |                   |  |   | DAC bilateral<br>donors<br><br>Donneurs<br>bilatéraux du<br>CAD | Multilateral<br>donors<br><br>Donneurs<br>multilatéraux |   | DAC bilateral<br>donors<br><br>Donneurs<br>bilatéraux du<br>CAD | Multilateral<br>donors<br><br>Donneurs<br>multilatéraux |
|  |                   |  | Millions of dollars / Millions de dollars             |   |   |   |   |   |
| Liberia - Libéria  | 1990              | 66.5   | 113.7   | 42.3  | 69.2  | -47.3                                   | -12.5   | -34.8   |
|  | 1995              | 119.7  | 123.1   | 31.1  | 90.7  | -3.4                                    | -3.1  | -0.4  |
|  | 2000              | 69.1   | 67.4  | 23.8  | 43.6  | 1.6                                     | -1.9  | 3.5   |
|  | 2009              | 530.6  | 505.0   | 340.8   | 163.3   | 25.5                                    | 25.5  | 0.0   |
| Mali   | 1990              | 480.1  | 479.0   | 312.5   | 151.1   | 1.1                                     | 1.9   | -0.8  |
|  | 1995              | 584.8  | 539.8   | 285.2   | 268.2   | 45.0                                    | 21.3  | 23.8  |
|  | 2000              | 271.4  | 287.8   | 299.8   | -10.6   | -16.4                                   | -6.9  | -9.5  |
|  | 2009              | 997.1  | 985.1   | 574.6   | 408.9   | 12.0                                    | 0.0   | 12.0  |
| Mauritania - Mauritanie  | 1990              | 224.8  | 236.1   | 106.4   | 105.1   | -11.3                                   | 0.8   | -12.1   |
|  | 1995              | 218.4  | 229.8   | 126.3   | 119.7   | -11.4                                   | -9.0  | -2.4  |
|  | 2000              | 216.8  | 220.9   | 82.5  | 138.3   | -4.2                                    | 6.8   | -11.0   |
|  | 2009              | 275.7  | 286.7   | 122.2   | 143.8   | -11.0                                   | -2.9  | -8.1  |
| Niger  | 1990              | 392.9  | 387.6   | 254.6   | 129.4   | 5.3                                     | 6.7   | -1.4  |
|  | 1995              | 198.5  | 271.0   | 194.2   | 76.2  | -72.6                                   | -71.3   | -1.2  |
|  | 2000              | 184.2  | 208.4   | 105.8   | 102.6   | -24.3                                   | -24.3   | 0.0   |
|  | 2009              | 456.6  | 470.0   | 255.3   | 212.7   | -13.5                                   | -16.4   | 2.9   |
| Nigeria - Nigéria  | 1990              | 1 307.7  | 255.1   | 181.7   | 73.4  | 1 052.6                                 | 739.4   | 313.2   |
|  | 1995              | -67.2  | 210.9   | 72.1  | 138.8   | -278.1                                  | -125.3  | -152.8  |
|  | 2000              | -390.6   | 173.7   | 84.4  | 89.1  | -564.3                                  | -260.5  | -303.8  |
|  | 2009              | 1 705.5  | 1 659.1   | 687.5   | 969.4   | 46.3                                    | 12.0  | 34.3  |
| Saint Helena - Sainte-Hélène   | 1990              | 24.7   | 24.7  | 23.3  | 1.4   | 0.0                                     | 0.0   | 0.0   |
|  | 1995              | 12.6   | 12.6  | 12.4  | 0.2   | 0.0                                     | 0.0   | 0.0   |
|  | 2000              | 18.7   | 18.7  | 18.4  | 0.3   | 0.0                                     | 0.0   | 0.0   |
|  | 2009              | 34.8   | 34.8  | 33.3  | 1.5   | 0.0                                     | 0.0   | 0.0   |
| Senegal - Sénégal  | 1990              | 823.7  | 811.7   | 589.2   | 220.1   | 12.0                                    | 31.1  | -15.6   |
|  | 1995              | 632.8  | 659.3   | 399.6   | 247.3   | -26.5                                   | -0.4  | -26.1   |
|  | 2000              | 423.3  | 429.3   | 288.5   | 145.6   | -6.0                                    | 9.2   | -15.2   |
|  | 2009              | 1 104.5  | 1 017.6   | 514.4   | 498.7   | 86.8                                    | 99.6  | -12.8   |
| Sierra Leone   | 1990              | 55.1   | 59.3  | 39.9  | 19.3  | -4.3                                    | -3.4  | -0.9  |
|  | 1995              | 200.4  | 205.3   | 59.7  | 145.1   | -4.9                                    | -1.4  | -3.5  |
|  | 2000              | 178.8  | 180.6   | 115.6   | 65.0  | -1.8                                    | -0.9  | -0.9  |
|  | 2009              | 436.3  | 437.3   | 196.3   | 240.5   | -1.0                                    | 0.0   | -1.0  |
| Togo   | 1990              | 252.8  | 258.2   | 155.0   | 103.9   | -5.4                                    | 1.3   | -6.7  |
|  | 1995              | 185.3  | 191.3   | 117.9   | 73.2  | -6.0                                    | -5.4  | -0.6  |
|  | 2000              | 74.0   | 69.6  | 52.0  | 16.2  | 4.5                                     | 0.4   | 4.1   |
|  | 2009              | 640.7  | 499.0   | 361.8   | 136.2   | 141.7                                   | 140.7   | 1.0   |
| Developing economies: Africa n.e.s. -<br>Économies en développement : Afrique n.d.a. (6) | 1990              | (e)919.3   | (e)902.8  | (e)840.4  | (e)53.1   | 16.5                                    | 5.8   | 10.6  |
|  | 1995              | (e)1 020.7   | (e)986.4  | (e)822.6  | (e)163.8  | 34.3                                    | 30.9  | 3.5   |
|  | 2000              | (e)1 032.5   | (e)1 031.4  | (e)847.7  | (e)170.9  | 1.1                                     | 6.9   | -5.8  |
|  | 2009              | (e)5 630.9   | (e)5 251.8  | (e)3 052.5  | (e)2 139.0  | 379.1                                   | 163.1   | 216.0   |
| <b>Developing economies: America -<br/>Économies en développement : Amérique</b>         | <b>1990</b>       | <b>13 525.1</b>  | <b>5 189.4</b>  | <b>4 146.4</b>  | <b>1 032.0</b>  | <b>8 335.7</b>                          | <b>3 729.7</b>  | <b>4 634.3</b>  |
|  | <b>1995</b>       | <b>8 022.0</b>   | <b>6 386.5</b>  | <b>4 813.1</b>  | <b>1 543.2</b>  | <b>1 635.6</b>                          | <b>78.1</b>   | <b>1 557.5</b>  |
|  | <b>2000</b>       | <b>10 364.7</b>  | <b>4 837.6</b>  | <b>3 858.4</b>  | <b>940.8</b>  | <b>5 527.0</b>                          | <b>-1 012.2</b>   | <b>6 539.2</b>  |
|  | <b>2009</b>       | <b>25 489.6</b>  | <b>9 089.3</b>  | <b>6 572.7</b>  | <b>2 496.1</b>  | <b>16 400.2</b>                         | <b>2 493.3</b>  | <b>13 906.9</b>   |
| <b>Caribbean - Caraïbes</b>  | <b>1990</b>       | <b>1 015.6</b>   | <b>808.2</b>  | <b>624.6</b>  | <b>180.0</b>  | <b>207.4</b>                            | <b>93.9</b>   | <b>130.5</b>  |
|  | <b>1995</b>       | <b>1 421.8</b>   | <b>1 321.8</b>  | <b>858.0</b>  | <b>456.5</b>  | <b>100.1</b>                            | <b>-75.9</b>  | <b>176.0</b>  |
|  | <b>2000</b>       | <b>570.5</b>   | <b>418.7</b>  | <b>279.2</b>  | <b>121.1</b>  | <b>151.8</b>                            | <b>-88.9</b>  | <b>240.6</b>  |
|  | <b>2009</b>       | <b>2 466.2</b>   | <b>1 738.2</b>  | <b>921.4</b>  | <b>812.8</b>  | <b>727.9</b>                            | <b>-101.1</b>   | <b>829.0</b>  |
| Anguilla   | 1990              | 3.9  | 3.8   | 2.4   | 1.4   | 0.1                                     | 0.0   | 0.1   |
|  | 1995              | 3.5  | 3.4   | 2.5   | 0.8   | 0.1                                     | 0.0   | 0.1   |
|  | 2000              | 7.7  | 3.5   | 3.8   | -0.3  | 4.2                                     | 0.0   | 4.2   |
|  | 2009              | 0.4  | 1.4   | 1.5   | -0.1  | -1.0                                    | 0.0   | -1.0  |
| Antigua and Barbuda - Antigua-et-Barbuda   | 1990              | -2.7   | 4.6   | 2.9   | 1.7   | -7.3                                    | -7.3  | 0.0   |
|  | 1995              | -0.8   | 2.3   | 0.9   | 0.7   | -3.1                                    | -3.1  | 0.0   |
|  | 2000              | 9.9  | 9.8   | 3.7   | 1.1   | 0.1                                     | 0.0   | 0.1   |
|  | 2009              | 16.2   | 5.9   | 2.8   | 3.1   | 10.3                                    | 0.0   | 10.3  |

For sources and notes, see end of table.

Pour les sources et les notes, se reporter à la fin du tableau.

**7.6.1 Official financial flows from bilateral and multilateral sources by country and geographical region**

**7.6.1 Flux financiers publics bilatéraux et multilatéraux par pays et régions géographiques**

| Region,<br>country or territory<br><br>Régions,<br>pays ou territoires | Year<br><br>Année | Total<br>official net<br>(1)<br><br>Total secteur<br>officiel net<br>(1) | Total ODA Net (2)<br>APD totale nette (2)             |   |   | Total OOF Net (3)<br>Flux AASP nets (3) |   |   |
|--|-------------------|--|---|---|---|---|---|---|
|  |                   |  | Total<br>donors<br>(4)<br><br>Tous<br>donneurs<br>(4) | of which / dont :   |   | Total<br>donors<br><br>Tous<br>donneurs | of which / dont :   |   |
|  |                   |  |   | DAC bilateral<br>donors<br><br>Donneurs<br>bilatéraux du<br>CAD | Multilateral<br>donors<br><br>Donneurs<br>multilatéraux |   | DAC bilateral<br>donors<br><br>Donneurs<br>bilatéraux du<br>CAD | Multilateral<br>donors<br><br>Donneurs<br>multilatéraux |
|  |                   |  |   | Millions of dollars / Millions de dollars                       |   |   |   |   |
| Aruba  | 1990              | 30.0   | 30.0  | 28.9  | 1.1   | 0.0                                     | 0.0   | 0.0   |
|  | 1995              | 29.7   | 25.8  | 18.0  | 7.8   | 3.9                                     | 4.0   | -0.1  |
| Bahamas  | 1990              | 30.6   | 3.2   | 0.4   | 1.8   | 27.4                                    | -0.6  | 28.0  |
|  | 1995              | 6.7  | 4.3   | 1.3   | 2.2   | 2.4                                     | -4.6  | 7.0   |
| Barbados - Barbade   | 1990              | 21.4   | 2.6   | 1.4   | 1.2   | 18.8                                    | 10.7  | 8.1   |
|  | 1995              | 8.2  | -1.2  | 0.1   | -1.3  | 9.4                                     | -3.0  | 12.3  |
|  | 2000              | 13.1   | 0.2   | 1.0   | -0.8  | 12.8                                    | 3.1   | 9.7   |
|  | 2009              | 16.3   | 12.2  | 2.9   | 9.3   | 4.1                                     | -17.5   | 21.6  |
| British Virgin Islands - Îles Vierges britanniques                     | 1990              | 9.4  | 5.6   | 3.0   | 2.5   | 3.9                                     | 1.6   | 2.3   |
|  | 1995              | 2.6  | 1.4   | 0.3   | 1.1   | 1.2                                     | 0.0   | 1.2   |
| Cayman Islands - Îles Caïmanes   | 1990              | 11.9   | 3.0   | 2.1   | 0.9   | 8.9                                     | 2.4   | 6.5   |
|  | 1995              | -0.1   | -0.6  | -0.6  | 0.0   | 0.5                                     | 0.7   | -0.3  |
| Cuba   | 1990              | 60.1   | 50.8  | 33.6  | 17.2  | 9.3                                     | 8.3   | 0.0   |
|  | 1995              | 56.2   | 63.2  | 33.7  | 29.5  | -7.1                                    | -7.1  | 0.0   |
|  | 2000              | 47.5   | 44.0  | 30.8  | 12.8  | 3.5                                     | 3.5   | 0.0   |
|  | 2009              | 115.3  | 116.4   | 86.7  | 29.1  | -1.1                                    | -1.1  | 0.0   |
| Dominica - Dominique   | 1990              | 19.4   | 19.6  | 10.8  | 8.4   | -0.3                                    | -0.4  | 0.1   |
|  | 1995              | 24.3   | 25.0  | 9.5   | 14.4  | -0.8                                    | -1.2  | 0.4   |
|  | 2000              | 18.5   | 15.2  | 5.9   | 6.4   | 3.3                                     | -0.1  | 3.4   |
|  | 2009              | 33.9   | 36.2  | 5.2   | 30.0  | -2.3                                    | 0.0   | -2.3  |
| Dominican Republic - République dominicaine                            | 1990              | 136.4  | 101.7   | 72.7  | 27.8  | 34.7                                    | 1.4   | 33.3  |
|  | 1995              | 165.4  | 119.4   | 81.3  | 36.8  | 46.0                                    | -12.1   | 58.1  |
|  | 2000              | 72.9   | 56.0  | 44.7  | 11.3  | 16.9                                    | -36.3   | 53.1  |
|  | 2009              | 758.9  | 119.8   | 52.1  | 67.6  | 639.1                                   | -16.6   | 655.7   |
| Grenada - Grenade  | 1990              | 12.9   | 13.8  | 5.0   | 8.7   | -0.9                                    | -1.1  | 0.2   |
|  | 1995              | 8.3  | 10.8  | 5.6   | 4.5   | -2.5                                    | -0.6  | -1.9  |
|  | 2000              | 19.9   | 16.5  | 9.9   | 3.2   | 3.4                                     | -0.2  | 3.6   |
|  | 2009              | 51.1   | 48.2  | 3.3   | 40.2  | 2.9                                     | -0.1  | 3.0   |
| Haiti - Haïti  | 1990              | 166.9  | 167.4   | 117.1   | 50.1  | -0.5                                    | -0.1  | -0.4  |
|  | 1995              | 716.2  | 722.2   | 510.1   | 212.1   | -6.0                                    | -6.0  | 0.0   |
|  | 2000              | 206.7  | 207.8   | 153.9   | 53.9  | -1.1                                    | -1.1  | 0.0   |
|  | 2009              | 1 110.9  | 1 119.7   | 704.2   | 415.5   | -8.8                                    | -15.8   | 7.0   |
| Jamaica - Jamaïque   | 1990              | 325.3  | 270.6   | 251.9   | 18.9  | 54.7                                    | 55.4  | 17.3  |
|  | 1995              | 87.6   | 107.7   | 67.6  | 40.5  | -20.1                                   | -8.7  | -11.5   |
|  | 2000              | 128.8  | 8.6   | -26.3   | 28.5  | 120.2                                   | -19.9   | 140.1   |
|  | 2009              | 265.7  | 149.6   | 6.4   | 143.8   | 116.1                                   | -44.5   | 160.6   |
| Montserrat   | 1990              | 8.3  | 8.4   | 7.8   | 0.5   | -0.1                                    | 0.0   | -0.1  |
|  | 1995              | 9.8  | 9.5   | 9.1   | 0.4   | 0.3                                     | 0.0   | 0.3   |
|  | 2000              | 30.9   | 30.9  | 30.9  | 0.1   | -0.1                                    | 0.0   | -0.1  |
|  | 2009              | 44.1   | 44.1  | 38.6  | 5.5   | 0.0                                     | 0.0   | 0.0   |
| Netherlands Antilles - Antilles néerlandaises                          | 1990              | 50.1   | 58.0  | 53.0  | 5.0   | -7.9                                    | -10.9   | 3.0   |
|  | 1995              | 97.0   | 98.4  | 94.0  | 4.4   | -1.4                                    | 0.0   | -1.4  |
| Saint Kitts and Nevis - Saint-Kitts-et-Nevis                           | 1990              | 8.2  | 8.1   | 5.0   | 2.9   | 0.1                                     | 0.0   | 0.1   |
|  | 1995              | 5.6  | 3.9   | 1.7   | 0.6   | 1.7                                     | 0.2   | 1.5   |
|  | 2000              | 6.0  | 3.9   | 0.1   | 4.1   | 2.1                                     | -1.3  | 3.3   |
|  | 2009              | 6.5  | 5.5   | 1.6   | 4.9   | 1.0                                     | -0.4  | 1.4   |
| Saint Lucia - Sainte-Lucie   | 1990              | 15.8   | 12.3  | 6.2   | 5.8   | 3.5                                     | -0.4  | 3.9   |
|  | 1995              | 52.8   | 48.2  | 12.7  | 34.6  | 4.6                                     | 0.1   | 4.5   |
|  | 2000              | 13.5   | 11.0  | 7.1   | 4.4   | 2.5                                     | 0.0   | 2.5   |
|  | 2009              | 47.3   | 41.1  | 6.7   | 34.7  | 6.2                                     | -0.3  | 6.5   |
| Saint Vincent and the Grenadines -<br>Saint-Vincent-et-les Grenadines  | 1990              | 15.4   | 15.4  | 5.2   | 9.7   | 0.0                                     | 0.0   | 0.0   |
|  | 1995              | 48.2   | 47.6  | 6.3   | 40.7  | 0.6                                     | 0.4   | 0.2   |
|  | 2000              | 9.7  | 6.2   | 3.8   | 1.1   | 3.5                                     | 0.0   | 3.5   |
|  | 2009              | 43.6   | 31.1  | 5.0   | 26.9  | 12.5                                    | 0.0   | 12.5  |

For sources and notes, see end of table.

Pour les sources et les notes, se reporter à la fin du tableau.





**7.6.1 Official financial flows from bilateral and multilateral sources by country and geographical region**

**7.6.1 Flux financiers publics bilatéraux et multilatéraux par pays et régions géographiques**

| Region,<br>country or territory<br><br>Régions,<br>pays ou territoires | Year<br><br>Année | Total<br>official net<br>(1)<br><br>Total secteur<br>officiel net<br>(1) | Total ODA Net (2)<br>APD totale nette (2)             |                                  |                           | Total OOF Net (3)<br>Flux AASP nets (3) |                                  |                           |
|--|-------------------|--|---|----------------------------------|---------------------------|---|----------------------------------|---------------------------|
|  |                   |  | Total<br>donors<br>(4)<br><br>Tous<br>donneurs<br>(4) | of which: / dont :               |                           | Total<br>donors<br><br>Tous<br>donneurs | of which: / dont :               |                           |
|  |                   |  |   | DAC bilateral<br>donors          | Multilateral<br>donors    |   | DAC bilateral<br>donors          | Multilateral<br>donors    |
|  |                   |  |   | Donneurs<br>bilatéraux du<br>CAD | Donneurs<br>multilatéraux |   | Donneurs<br>bilatéraux du<br>CAD | Donneurs<br>multilatéraux |
| Millions of dollars / Millions de dollars                              |                   |  |   |                                  |                           |   |                                  |                           |
| Trinidad and Tobago - Trinité-et-Tobago                                | 1990              | 80.8   | 17.8  | 6.1                              | 11.7                      | 63.0                                    | 34.8                             | 28.2                      |
|  | 1995              | 95.1   | 24.9  | -1.7                             | 26.6                      | 70.2                                    | -35.1                            | 105.4                     |
|  | 2000              | -21.6  | -1.5  | 4.4                              | -5.9                      | -20.1                                   | -36.7                            | 16.5                      |
|  | 2009              | -44.1  | 6.9   | 4.4                              | 2.4                       | -51.0                                   | -4.8                             | -46.2                     |
| Turks and Caicos Islands -<br>Îles Turques et Caïques                  | 1990              | 11.6   | 11.6  | 8.9                              | 2.8                       | 0.0                                     | 0.0                              | 0.0                       |
|  | 1995              | 5.7  | 5.6   | 5.5                              | 0.0                       | 0.1                                     | 0.0                              | 0.1                       |
|  | 2000              | 7.3  | 6.7   | 5.6                              | 1.1                       | 0.6                                     | 0.0                              | 0.6                       |
| <b>Central America - Amérique centrale</b>                             | <b>1990</b>       | <b>6 613.6</b>   | <b>1 839.6</b>  | <b>1 599.5</b>                   | <b>234.1</b>              | <b>4 774.0</b>                          | <b>2 028.6</b>                   | <b>2 751.0</b>            |
|  | <b>1995</b>       | <b>2 379.3</b>   | <b>2 027.7</b>  | <b>1 555.1</b>                   | <b>450.8</b>              | <b>351.6</b>                            | <b>-836.1</b>                    | <b>1 187.7</b>            |
|  | <b>2000</b>       | <b>1 723.2</b>   | <b>1 433.3</b>  | <b>1 011.4</b>                   | <b>414.7</b>              | <b>289.9</b>                            | <b>-740.0</b>                    | <b>1 029.9</b>            |
|  | <b>2009</b>       | <b>10 563.3</b>  | <b>2 272.2</b>  | <b>1 701.8</b>                   | <b>564.9</b>              | <b>8 291.1</b>                          | <b>489.9</b>                     | <b>7 801.2</b>            |
| Belize   | 1990              | 38.5   | 30.3  | 18.8                             | 11.3                      | 8.1                                     | 4.1                              | 4.1                       |
|  | 1995              | 23.4   | 18.2  | 8.9                              | 6.3                       | 5.2                                     | -2.0                             | 7.2                       |
|  | 2000              | 31.8   | 14.7  | 2.9                              | 11.2                      | 17.2                                    | 3.5                              | 13.7                      |
|  | 2009              | 39.8   | 27.9  | 7.1                              | 20.1                      | 11.9                                    | -1.8                             | 13.7                      |
| Costa Rica   | 1990              | 237.7  | 227.0   | 206.6                            | 19.1                      | 10.8                                    | 21.1                             | -10.3                     |
|  | 1995              | 79.6   | 29.7  | 16.7                             | 0.1                       | 49.9                                    | -28.2                            | 78.1                      |
|  | 2000              | -39.6  | 9.6   | 17.4                             | -8.4                      | -49.2                                   | -26.9                            | -22.3                     |
|  | 2009              | 134.6  | 109.3   | 98.7                             | 10.2                      | 25.3                                    | 14.4                             | 10.9                      |
| El Salvador  | 1990              | 308.3  | 347.3   | 312.0                            | 34.3                      | -39.0                                   | -0.9                             | -38.1                     |
|  | 1995              | 381.6  | 296.0   | 243.9                            | 51.2                      | 85.7                                    | 0.1                              | 85.6                      |
|  | 2000              | 283.4  | 179.7   | 172.4                            | 6.8                       | 103.7                                   | -13.5                            | 117.2                     |
|  | 2009              | 685.9  | 276.7   | 259.7                            | 16.5                      | 409.2                                   | 23.0                             | 386.2                     |
| Guatemala  | 1990              | 221.5  | 201.4   | 149.5                            | 50.5                      | 20.1                                    | 6.2                              | 13.9                      |
|  | 1995              | 206.0  | 208.4   | 161.8                            | 45.1                      | -2.4                                    | 11.6                             | -14.0                     |
|  | 2000              | 321.2  | 263.1   | 230.4                            | 32.3                      | 58.0                                    | 6.7                              | 51.4                      |
|  | 2009              | 1 008.8  | 376.2   | 341.4                            | 34.2                      | 632.6                                   | -1.3                             | 633.8                     |
| Honduras   | 1990              | 433.3  | 448.5   | 383.5                            | 64.0                      | -15.2                                   | -0.7                             | -14.6                     |
|  | 1995              | 394.0  | 402.4   | 233.0                            | 168.1                     | -8.4                                    | 25.4                             | -33.9                     |
|  | 2000              | 396.1  | 448.3   | 310.7                            | 133.1                     | -52.2                                   | 19.5                             | -71.7                     |
|  | 2009              | 489.9  | 457.1   | 304.7                            | 152.8                     | 32.8                                    | 10.6                             | 22.2                      |
| Mexico - Mexique   | 1990              | 5 024.2  | 156.3   | 144.8                            | 11.5                      | 4 868.0                                 | 2 035.6                          | 2 837.9                   |
|  | 1995              | 407.8  | 384.1   | 365.1                            | 19.0                      | 23.7                                    | -990.9                           | 1 014.6                   |
|  | 2000              | 74.1   | -57.8   | -68.3                            | 10.0                      | 131.9                                   | -710.7                           | 842.6                     |
|  | 2009              | 7 004.4  | 185.5   | 158.7                            | 25.5                      | 6 818.9                                 | 421.8                            | 6 397.2                   |
| Nicaragua  | 1990              | 326.6  | 329.6   | 288.5                            | 41.1                      | -2.9                                    | -1.8                             | -1.1                      |
|  | 1995              | 823.0  | 649.1   | 492.2                            | 155.9                     | 173.9                                   | 165.1                            | 8.8                       |
|  | 2000              | 552.1  | 560.4   | 326.1                            | 234.1                     | -8.3                                    | -6.2                             | -2.0                      |
|  | 2009              | 794.0  | 774.0   | 472.9                            | 298.8                     | 20.0                                    | -1.9                             | 21.9                      |
| Panama   | 1990              | 23.5   | 99.3  | 96.0                             | 2.4                       | -75.8                                   | -35.0                            | -40.8                     |
|  | 1995              | 63.9   | 39.8  | 33.6                             | 5.1                       | 24.2                                    | -17.2                            | 41.3                      |
|  | 2000              | 104.0  | 15.4  | 19.8                             | -4.5                      | 88.7                                    | -12.4                            | 101.1                     |
|  | 2009              | 405.9  | 65.5  | 58.6                             | 6.8                       | 340.4                                   | 25.0                             | 315.4                     |
| <b>South America - Amérique du Sud</b>                                 | <b>1990</b>       | <b>5 246.4</b>   | <b>2 030.9</b>  | <b>1 569.5</b>                   | <b>460.0</b>              | <b>3 215.5</b>                          | <b>1 607.5</b>                   | <b>1 613.8</b>            |
|  | <b>1995</b>       | <b>3 590.5</b>   | <b>2 457.0</b>  | <b>1 911.9</b>                   | <b>544.9</b>              | <b>1 133.5</b>                          | <b>862.2</b>                     | <b>271.4</b>              |
|  | <b>2000</b>       | <b>6 917.8</b>   | <b>1 868.5</b>  | <b>1 565.0</b>                   | <b>290.6</b>              | <b>5 049.3</b>                          | <b>-184.8</b>                    | <b>5 234.2</b>            |
|  | <b>2009</b>       | <b>10 884.0</b>  | <b>3 578.7</b>  | <b>2 782.8</b>                   | <b>787.0</b>              | <b>7 305.3</b>                          | <b>1 967.6</b>                   | <b>5 337.7</b>            |
| Argentina - Argentine  | 1990              | 903.8  | 168.7   | 166.2                            | 2.6                       | 735.1                                   | 411.9                            | 323.2                     |
|  | 1995              | 2 529.4  | 142.6   | 110.3                            | 32.2                      | 2 386.9                                 | 719.7                            | 1 667.1                   |
|  | 2000              | 677.1  | 52.4  | 43.5                             | 1.4                       | 624.6                                   | -553.4                           | 1 178.0                   |
|  | 2009              | 1 359.6  | 127.7   | 78.9                             | 47.5                      | 1 231.9                                 | -195.4                           | 1 427.3                   |
| Bolivia (Plurinational State of) -<br>Bolivie (État plurinational de)  | 1990              | 576.2  | 545.4   | 364.7                            | 180.7                     | 30.8                                    | 10.4                             | 20.4                      |
|  | 1995              | 712.4  | 711.5   | 518.3                            | 193.2                     | 0.9                                     | -18.8                            | 19.7                      |
|  | 2000              | 445.9  | 481.7   | 336.3                            | 145.4                     | -35.8                                   | -25.4                            | -10.4                     |
|  | 2009              | 642.0  | 725.8   | 485.0                            | 240.6                     | -83.9                                   | -29.2                            | -54.7                     |

For sources and notes, see end of table.

Pour les sources et les notes, se reporter à la fin du tableau.

**7.6.1 Official financial flows from bilateral and multilateral sources by country and geographical region**

**7.6.1 Flux financiers publics bilatéraux et multilatéraux par pays et régions géographiques**

| Region,<br>country or territory<br><br>Régions,<br>pays ou territoires                        | Year<br><br>Année | Total<br>official net<br>(1)<br><br>Total secteur<br>officiel net<br>(1) | Total ODA Net (2)<br>APD totale nette (2)             |   |   | Total OOF Net (3)<br>Flux AASP nets (3) |   |   |
|---|-------------------|--|---|---|---|---|---|---|
|   |                   |  | Total<br>donors<br>(4)<br><br>Tous<br>donneurs<br>(4) | of which: / dont :  |   | Total<br>donors<br><br>Tous<br>donneurs | of which: / dont :  |   |
|   |                   |  |   | DAC bilateral<br>donors<br><br>Donneurs<br>bilatéraux du<br>CAD | Multilateral<br>donors<br><br>Donneurs<br>multilatéraux |   | DAC bilateral<br>donors<br><br>Donneurs<br>bilatéraux du<br>CAD | Multilateral<br>donors<br><br>Donneurs<br>multilatéraux |
|   |                   |  | Millions of dollars / Millions de dollars             |   |   |   |   |   |
| Brazil - Brésil   | 1990              | 526.5  | 151.1   | 142.1   | 9.0   | 375.5                                   | 715.7   | -334.5  |
|   | 1995              | -40.3  | 271.3   | 204.1   | 70.6  | -311.6                                  | -33.0   | -278.6  |
|   | 2000              | 4 097.7  | 231.4   | 222.5   | 7.3   | 3 866.3                                 | 430.9   | 3 435.4   |
|   | 2009              | 2 165.0  | 338.5   | 309.2   | 27.5  | 1 826.5                                 | 1 090.1   | 736.4   |
| Chile - Chili   | 1990              | 787.2  | 103.5   | 83.4  | 20.2  | 683.7                                   | 207.9   | 475.8   |
|   | 1995              | -1 627.4   | 156.6   | 143.3   | 13.2  | -1 783.9                                | -98.2   | -1 685.8  |
|   | 2000              | -207.6   | 48.9  | 41.0  | 7.3   | -256.5                                  | -175.6  | -80.8   |
|   | 2009              | 845.4  | 79.7  | 59.7  | 19.1  | 765.8                                   | 849.7   | -84.0   |
| Colombia - Colombie   | 1990              | -1.5   | 88.5  | 86.7  | 1.9   | -90.0                                   | -93.2   | 3.2   |
|   | 1995              | 71.5   | 168.9   | 160.9   | 8.0   | -97.4                                   | 131.3   | -228.7  |
|   | 2000              | -24.9  | 185.9   | 178.5   | 6.8   | -210.9                                  | -276.9  | 66.0  |
|   | 2009              | 2 841.0  | 1 060.2   | 998.5   | 60.7  | 1 780.8                                 | -38.5   | 1 819.3   |
| Ecuador - Équateur  | 1990              | 352.6  | 159.3   | 122.2   | 36.7  | 193.3                                   | 112.7   | 80.6  |
|   | 1995              | 632.9  | 222.9   | 160.9   | 61.3  | 410.1                                   | 85.3  | 324.8   |
|   | 2000              | 226.4  | 146.1   | 137.9   | 7.9   | 80.3                                    | -28.4   | 108.7   |
|   | 2009              | 264.6  | 208.6   | 147.2   | 60.7  | 56.0                                    | -6.3  | 62.3  |
| Falkland Islands (Malvinas) -<br>Îles Falkland (Malvinas)                                     | 1990              | 1.8  | 1.8   | 1.8   | ..  | 0.0                                     | 0.0   | ..  |
|   | 1995              | 1.7  | 1.7   | 0.1   | 1.6   | 0.0                                     | 0.0   | 0.0   |
| Guyana  | 1990              | 221.5  | 168.3   | 35.8  | 132.5   | 53.2                                    | 72.0  | -18.8   |
|   | 1995              | 81.1   | 85.7  | 23.3  | 62.4  | -4.6                                    | 11.3  | -15.8   |
|   | 2000              | 103.9  | 115.8   | 51.9  | 64.0  | -11.9                                   | -0.7  | -11.2   |
|   | 2009              | 177.8  | 173.5   | 40.6  | 132.9   | 4.3                                     | 0.0   | 4.3   |
| Paraguay  | 1990              | 29.4   | 57.2  | 47.6  | 8.6   | -27.8                                   | 1.6   | -29.4   |
|   | 1995              | 153.5  | 139.3   | 106.3   | 30.1  | 14.1                                    | -20.1   | 34.2  |
|   | 2000              | 202.0  | 81.6  | 73.1  | 8.2   | 120.5                                   | 8.3   | 112.2   |
|   | 2009              | 237.0  | 148.3   | 121.4   | 26.6  | 88.7                                    | -2.5  | 91.2  |
| Peru - Pérou  | 1990              | 398.3  | 397.1   | 350.4   | 46.7  | 1.2                                     | -2.0  | 3.2   |
|   | 1995              | 817.8  | 370.9   | 327.4   | 43.6  | 446.9                                   | 65.4  | 381.5   |
|   | 2000              | 1 111.9  | 396.8   | 374.5   | 21.7  | 715.1                                   | 513.2   | 201.9   |
|   | 2009              | 1 246.4  | 441.9   | 338.7   | 101.4   | 804.5                                   | 334.1   | 470.5   |
| Suriname  | 1990              | 64.3   | 61.1  | 51.2  | 10.0  | 3.1                                     | -0.9  | 4.0   |
|   | 1995              | 74.9   | 76.7  | 70.4  | 6.4   | -1.8                                    | -1.1  | -0.7  |
|   | 2000              | 36.2   | 34.3  | 29.2  | 5.2   | 1.8                                     | 0.0   | 1.8   |
|   | 2009              | 175.0  | 157.1   | 124.3   | 32.8  | 17.9                                    | 10.1  | 7.8   |
| Uruguay   | 1990              | 86.6   | 52.4  | 41.7  | 10.7  | 34.2                                    | 1.1   | 33.1  |
|   | 1995              | 52.6   | 65.7  | 57.5  | 8.1   | -13.0                                   | -2.6  | -10.4   |
|   | 2000              | 198.7  | 17.4  | 15.4  | 1.3   | 181.3                                   | 2.0   | 179.2   |
|   | 2009              | 734.9  | 50.6  | 32.4  | 17.6  | 684.2                                   | -8.8  | 693.0   |
| Venezuela (Bolivarian Rep. of) -<br>Venezuela (Rép. bolivarienne du)                          | 1990              | 1 299.5  | 76.4  | 75.8  | 0.6   | 1 223.2                                 | 170.3   | 1 052.9   |
|   | 1995              | 130.2  | 43.3  | 29.0  | 14.3  | 86.9                                    | 22.9  | 64.0  |
|   | 2000              | 50.6   | 76.1  | 61.3  | 14.1  | -25.5                                   | -78.8   | 53.3  |
|   | 2009              | 195.3  | 66.8  | 46.9  | 19.6  | 128.5                                   | -35.7   | 164.3   |
| Developing economies: America n.e.s. -<br>Économies en développement : (6)<br>Amérique n.d.a. | 1990              | (e)649.5   | (e)510.7  | (e)352.8  | (e)157.9  | 138.8                                   | -0.2  | 139.1   |
|   | 1995              | (e)630.4   | (e)580.0  | (e)488.1  | (e)91.0   | 50.4                                    | 127.9   | -77.6   |
|   | 2000              | (e)1 153.2   | (e)1 117.1  | (e)1 002.7  | (e)114.4  | 36.1                                    | 1.5   | 34.5  |
|   | 2009              | (e)1 576.1   | (e)1 500.2  | (e)1 166.7  | (e)331.3  | 76.0                                    | 137.0   | -61.0   |
| <b>Developing economies: Asia -<br/>Économies en développement : Asia</b>                     | <b>1990</b>       | <b>24 239.3</b>  | <b>17 827.0</b>                                       | <b>10 546.2</b>   | <b>4 600.1</b>  | <b>6 412.3</b>                          | <b>3 072.7</b>  | <b>3 481.1</b>  |
|   | <b>1995</b>       | <b>24 178.8</b>  | <b>17 377.6</b>                                       | <b>11 788.3</b>   | <b>5 193.1</b>  | <b>6 801.2</b>                          | <b>5 252.2</b>  | <b>1 555.2</b>  |
|   | <b>2000</b>       | <b>13 347.9</b>  | <b>14 888.8</b>                                       | <b>10 383.9</b>   | <b>4 146.7</b>  | <b>-1 541.0</b>                         | <b>-4 175.8</b>   | <b>2 634.8</b>  |
|   | <b>2009</b>       | <b>46 174.6</b>  | <b>37 050.4</b>                                       | <b>22 744.0</b>   | <b>10 478.4</b>   | <b>9 124.1</b>                          | <b>-837.9</b>   | <b>9 962.0</b>  |
| <b>Eastern Asia - Asie orientale</b>  | <b>1990</b>       | <b>2 879.4</b>   | <b>2 177.9</b>  | <b>1 553.4</b>  | <b>605.2</b>  | <b>701.6</b>                            | <b>662.3</b>  | <b>39.3</b>   |
|   | <b>1995</b>       | <b>6 909.4</b>   | <b>3 764.0</b>  | <b>2 699.0</b>  | <b>1 044.0</b>  | <b>3 145.4</b>                          | <b>1 869.6</b>  | <b>1 275.8</b>  |
|   | <b>2000</b>       | <b>1 451.7</b>   | <b>2 002.0</b>  | <b>1 450.0</b>  | <b>546.7</b>  | <b>-550.3</b>                           | <b>-2 189.4</b>   | <b>1 639.1</b>  |
|   | <b>2009</b>       | <b>1 908.7</b>   | <b>1 570.7</b>  | <b>1 410.5</b>  | <b>113.1</b>  | <b>338.0</b>                            | <b>-1 190.6</b>   | <b>1 528.6</b>  |

For sources and notes, see end of table.

Pour les sources et les notes, se reporter à la fin du tableau.



**7.6.1 Official financial flows from bilateral and multilateral sources by country and geographical region**

**7.6.1 Flux financiers publics bilatéraux et multilatéraux par pays et régions géographiques**

| Region,<br>country or territory<br><br>Régions,<br>pays ou territoires | Year<br><br>Année | Total<br>official net<br>(1)<br><br>Total secteur<br>officiel net<br>(1) | Total ODA Net (2)<br>APD totale nette (2)             |   |   | Total OOF Net (3)<br>Flux AASP nets (3) |   |   |
|--|-------------------|--|---|---|---|---|---|---|
|  |                   |  | Total<br>donors<br>(4)<br><br>Tous<br>donneurs<br>(4) | of which: / dont :  |   | Total<br>donors<br><br>Tous<br>donneurs | of which: / dont :  |   |
|  |                   |  |   | DAC bilateral<br>donors<br><br>Donneurs<br>bilatéraux du<br>CAD | Multilateral<br>donors<br><br>Donneurs<br>multilatéraux |   | DAC bilateral<br>donors<br><br>Donneurs<br>bilatéraux du<br>CAD | Multilateral<br>donors<br><br>Donneurs<br>multilatéraux |
|  |                   |  | Millions of dollars / Millions de dollars             |   |   |   |   |   |
| China - Chine  | 1990              | 3 294.5  | 2 030.4   | 1 465.5   | 570.1   | 1 264.1                                 | 835.9   | 428.2   |
|  | 1995              | 7 041.6  | 3 470.6   | 2 482.5   | 952.5   | 3 571.0                                 | 1 943.0   | 1 627.9   |
|  | 2000              | 1 160.6  | 1 711.8   | 1 270.8   | 440.3   | -551.2                                  | -2 190.2  | 1 639.1   |
|  | 2009              | 1 429.4  | 1 131.8   | 1 156.9   | -50.5   | 297.7                                   | -1 192.8  | 1 490.4   |
| China, Hong Kong SAR -<br>Chine (RAS de Hong Kong)                     | 1990              | 31.4   | 38.2  | 19.5  | 18.7  | -6.8                                    | -6.8  | 0.0   |
|  | 1995              | 2.3  | 17.7  | 11.5  | 6.2   | -15.5                                   | -15.5   | 0.0   |
| China, Macao SAR - Chine (RAS de Macao)                                | 1990              | 0.2  | 0.2   | 0.1   | 0.1   | 0.0                                     | 0.0   | 0.0   |
|  | 1995              | -4.0   | -4.0  | 0.1   | -4.1  | 0.0                                     | 0.0   | 0.0   |
| China, Taiwan Province of -<br>Province chinoise de Taiwan             | 1990              | 24.6   | 36.3  | 6.4   | ..  | -11.7                                   | -3.1  | -8.6  |
|  | 1995              | 10.1   | 0.2   | 11.1  | ..  | 9.9                                     | 9.9   | ..  |
| Korea, Dem. People's Rep. of -<br>Corée, Rép. populaire dém. de        | 1990              | 6.9  | 7.7   | 0.9   | 6.9   | -0.9                                    | -0.9  | 0.0   |
|  | 1995              | 17.0   | 13.5  | 1.5   | 11.9  | 3.5                                     | 3.5   | 0.0   |
|  | 2000              | 74.2   | 73.3  | 26.9  | 46.4  | 0.9                                     | 0.9   | 0.0   |
|  | 2009              | 70.4   | 66.8  | 46.4  | 20.7  | 3.7                                     | 3.7   | 0.0   |
| Korea, Republic of - Corée, République de                              | 1990              | -491.2   | 52.0  | 54.8  | 2.7   | -543.2                                  | -162.9  | -380.3  |
|  | 1995              | -354.1   | 57.0  | 60.4  | 0.5   | -411.1                                  | -59.0   | -352.1  |
| Mongolia - Mongolie  | 1990              | 13.1   | 13.1  | 6.4   | 6.7   | 0.0                                     | 0.0   | 0.0   |
|  | 1995              | 196.6  | 209.0   | 131.9   | 77.1  | -12.4                                   | -12.4   | 0.0   |
|  | 2000              | 217.0  | 217.0   | 152.3   | 60.1  | 0.0                                     | 0.0   | 0.0   |
|  | 2009              | 408.8  | 372.2   | 207.2   | 142.9   | 36.7                                    | -1.5  | 38.2  |
| <b>Southern Asia - Asie méridionale</b>                                | <b>1990</b>       | <b>7 890.8</b>   | <b>6 062.9</b>  | <b>3 318.8</b>  | <b>2 741.1</b>  | <b>1 827.9</b>                          | <b>174.5</b>  | <b>1 654.6</b>  |
|  | <b>1995</b>       | <b>5 997.0</b>   | <b>5 341.8</b>  | <b>3 144.0</b>  | <b>2 298.0</b>  | <b>655.2</b>                            | <b>469.5</b>  | <b>185.6</b>  |
|  | <b>2000</b>       | <b>3 367.3</b>   | <b>4 243.4</b>  | <b>2 480.3</b>  | <b>1 744.6</b>  | <b>-876.1</b>                           | <b>-662.2</b>   | <b>-213.9</b>   |
|  | <b>2009</b>       | <b>18 549.2</b>  | <b>14 554.7</b>                                       | <b>9 733.7</b>  | <b>4 373.1</b>  | <b>3 994.4</b>                          | <b>123.7</b>  | <b>3 870.7</b>  |
| Afghanistan  | 1990              | 121.7  | 121.7   | 100.4   | 22.7  | 0.0                                     | 0.0   | 0.0   |
|  | 1995              | 212.5  | 212.5   | 106.1   | 106.4   | 0.0                                     | 0.0   | 0.0   |
|  | 2000              | 136.0  | 136.0   | 87.5  | 47.8  | 0.0                                     | 0.0   | 0.0   |
|  | 2009              | 6 277.6  | 6 235.3   | 5 089.3   | 953.5   | 42.3                                    | 29.1  | 13.2  |
| Bangladesh   | 1990              | 2 112.4  | 2 092.8   | 1 103.3   | 999.8   | 19.7                                    | 21.9  | -2.2  |
|  | 1995              | 1 272.8  | 1 281.5   | 728.4   | 563.2   | -8.8                                    | -3.3  | -5.5  |
|  | 2000              | 1 171.0  | 1 171.7   | 623.0   | 519.9   | -0.7                                    | -5.3  | 4.6   |
|  | 2009              | 1 903.1  | 1 226.9   | 717.6   | 500.3   | 676.1                                   | -34.7   | 710.8   |
| Bhutan - Bhoutan   | 1990              | 46.0   | 46.0  | 20.1  | 26.7  | 0.0                                     | 0.0   | 0.0   |
|  | 1995              | 71.2   | 71.2  | 55.5  | 15.6  | 0.0                                     | 0.0   | 0.0   |
|  | 2000              | 53.0   | 53.1  | 33.8  | 19.8  | -0.1                                    | -0.1  | 0.0   |
|  | 2009              | 136.8  | 125.4   | 55.3  | 69.2  | 11.3                                    | 3.3   | 8.1   |
| India - Inde   | 1990              | 2 900.2  | 1 398.9   | 751.9   | 644.6   | 1 501.2                                 | 252.9   | 1 248.3   |
|  | 1995              | 1 769.6  | 1 729.0   | 1 060.8   | 695.1   | 40.6                                    | 41.4  | -0.8  |
|  | 2000              | 1 153.2  | 1 372.7   | 650.5   | 734.0   | -219.4                                  | 51.6  | -271.0  |
|  | 2009              | 5 694.0  | 2 502.2   | 1 577.8   | 921.8   | 3 191.8                                 | 515.6   | 2 676.2   |
| Iran (Islamic Rep. of) - Iran (Rép. islamique d')                      | 1990              | -96.1  | 104.8   | 34.8  | 35.7  | -200.9                                  | -133.9  | -67.0   |
|  | 1995              | 395.5  | 186.5   | 158.9   | 27.6  | 209.0                                   | 129.6   | 79.4  |
|  | 2000              | -586.5   | 129.9   | 112.8   | 16.9  | -716.4                                  | -756.8  | 40.4  |
|  | 2009              | -212.6   | 92.7  | 65.8  | 11.4  | -305.3                                  | -383.5  | 78.1  |
| Maldives   | 1990              | 24.9   | 20.9  | 11.6  | 9.9   | 4.1                                     | 4.1   | 0.0   |
|  | 1995              | 59.1   | 57.8  | 30.5  | 21.3  | 1.3                                     | 1.3   | 0.0   |
|  | 2000              | 16.2   | 19.2  | 13.3  | 7.1   | -3.0                                    | -1.8  | -1.2  |
|  | 2009              | 71.1   | 33.3  | 18.5  | 16.2  | 37.9                                    | -2.5  | 40.4  |
| Nepal - Népal  | 1990              | 432.1  | 422.8   | 239.0   | 181.5   | 9.3                                     | 0.0   | 9.2   |
|  | 1995              | 428.3  | 428.6   | 266.9   | 163.0   | -0.3                                    | 0.7   | -1.0  |
|  | 2000              | 409.0  | 386.0   | 233.6   | 151.3   | 23.0                                    | 2.7   | 20.2  |
|  | 2009              | 844.5  | 854.6   | 504.8   | 349.4   | -10.1                                   | 0.5   | -10.6   |
| Pakistan   | 1990              | 1 631.1  | 1 126.6   | 653.8   | 492.3   | 504.5                                   | 31.2  | 474.7   |
|  | 1995              | 1 241.8  | 820.9   | 360.4   | 525.5   | 421.0                                   | 299.9   | 121.1   |
|  | 2000              | 763.6  | 700.4   | 475.5   | 224.3   | 63.3                                    | 74.7  | -11.4   |
|  | 2009              | 3 102.8  | 2 780.6   | 1 330.6   | 1 230.6   | 322.2                                   | -7.0  | 329.2   |

For sources and notes, see end of table.

Pour les sources et les notes, se reporter à la fin du tableau.

**7.6.1 Official financial flows from bilateral and multilateral sources by country and geographical region**

**7.6.1 Flux financiers publics bilatéraux et multilatéraux par pays et régions géographiques**

| Region,<br>country or territory<br><br>Régions,<br>pays ou territoires     | Year<br><br>Année | Total<br>official net<br>(1)<br><br>Total secteur<br>officiel net<br>(1) | Total ODA Net (2)<br>APD totale nette (2)             |   |   | Total OOF Net (3)<br>Flux AASP nets (3) |   |   |
|--|-------------------|--|---|---|---|---|---|---|
|  |                   |  | Total<br>donors<br>(4)<br><br>Tous<br>donneurs<br>(4) | of which: / dont :  |   | Total<br>donors<br><br>Tous<br>donneurs | of which: / dont :  |   |
|  |                   |  |   | DAC bilateral<br>donors<br><br>Donneurs<br>bilatéraux du<br>CAD | Multilateral<br>donors<br><br>Donneurs<br>multilatéraux |   | DAC bilateral<br>donors<br><br>Donneurs<br>bilatéraux du<br>CAD | Multilateral<br>donors<br><br>Donneurs<br>multilatéraux |
|  |                   |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |
| Millions of dollars / Millions de dollars                                  |                   |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |
| Sri Lanka  | 1990              | 718.3  | 728.3   | 404.0   | 328.0   | -10.0                                   | -1.6  | -8.5  |
|  | 1995              | 546.2  | 553.8   | 376.4   | 180.2   | -7.6                                    | -0.1  | -7.6  |
|  | 2000              | 251.7  | 274.5   | 250.4   | 23.5  | -22.8                                   | -27.2   | 4.4   |
|  | 2009              | 732.0  | 703.8   | 373.9   | 320.8   | 28.2                                    | 2.9   | 25.3  |
| <b>South-Eastern Asia - Asie du Sud-Est</b>                                | <b>1990</b>       | <b>7 777.3</b>   | <b>4 782.1</b>  | <b>4 086.8</b>  | <b>677.7</b>  | <b>2 995.1</b>                          | <b>1 561.3</b>  | <b>1 456.8</b>  |
|  | <b>1995</b>       | <b>7 567.2</b>   | <b>5 012.2</b>  | <b>4 109.2</b>  | <b>909.7</b>  | <b>2 555.0</b>                          | <b>2 066.3</b>  | <b>488.8</b>  |
|  | <b>2000</b>       | <b>4 307.9</b>   | <b>5 658.9</b>  | <b>4 767.5</b>  | <b>894.6</b>  | <b>-1 351.0</b>                         | <b>-1 685.8</b>   | <b>334.8</b>  |
|  | <b>2009</b>       | <b>9 126.1</b>   | <b>6 886.9</b>  | <b>3 844.2</b>  | <b>2 993.3</b>  | <b>2 239.2</b>                          | <b>-284.7</b>   | <b>2 523.9</b>  |
| Brunei Darussalam - Brunéi Darussalam                                      | 1990              | -4.5   | 3.9   | 3.7   | 0.1   | -8.4                                    | -8.4  | 0.0   |
|  | 1995              | 4.3  | 4.3   | 4.2   | 0.1   | 0.0                                     | 0.0   | 0.0   |
| Cambodia - Cambodge  | 1990              | 41.3   | 41.3  | 28.5  | 12.8  | 0.0                                     | 0.0   | 0.0   |
|  | 1995              | 554.0  | 551.0   | 341.2   | 209.8   | 3.0                                     | 3.0   | 0.0   |
|  | 2000              | 395.3  | 395.7   | 248.6   | 147.0   | -0.4                                    | -0.4  | 0.0   |
|  | 2009              | 710.3  | 722.3   | 473.7   | 239.9   | -12.0                                   | -7.7  | -4.4  |
| Indonesia including East Timor -<br>Indonésie, y compris le Timor oriental | 1990              | 3 255.5  | 1 716.0   | 1 520.7   | 171.4   | 1 539.6                                 | 534.3   | 1 029.3   |
|  | 1995              | 2 705.3  | 1 301.2   | 1 218.4   | 96.2  | 1 404.1                                 | 858.9   | 545.2   |
|  | 2000              | 2 963.6  | 1 882.0   | 1 760.1   | 121.4   | 1 081.6                                 | 360.4   | 721.2   |
| Indonesia - Indonésie  | 2009              | 984.3  | 1 049.5   | 332.9   | 716.7   | -65.1                                   | -815.8  | 750.7   |
| Lao People's Dem. Rep. -<br>Rép. dém. populaire lao                        | 1990              | 149.1  | 148.1   | 51.2  | 96.9  | 1.0                                     | 0.0   | 0.0   |
|  | 1995              | 307.0  | 306.9   | 170.1   | 136.8   | 0.1                                     | 0.1   | 0.0   |
|  | 2000              | 280.3  | 280.6   | 195.5   | 84.9  | -0.4                                    | -0.5  | 0.2   |
|  | 2009              | 428.4  | 420.1   | 260.0   | 138.0   | 8.3                                     | 10.9  | -2.6  |
| Malaysia - Malaisie  | 1990              | 538.5  | 468.5   | 458.7   | 13.3  | 70.1                                    | -6.3  | 76.4  |
|  | 1995              | 399.9  | 108.1   | 106.9   | 7.3   | 291.8                                   | 412.8   | -121.0  |
|  | 2000              | -117.6   | 45.4  | 43.5  | 3.3   | -163.0                                  | -89.1   | -73.9   |
|  | 2009              | 354.7  | 143.6   | 132.9   | 10.6  | 211.1                                   | 302.3   | -91.2   |
| Myanmar  | 1990              | 184.0  | 160.8   | 83.1  | 77.7  | 23.2                                    | 23.6  | -0.4  |
|  | 1995              | 154.4  | 150.2   | 128.2   | 22.0  | 4.2                                     | 5.1   | -0.9  |
|  | 2000              | 125.8  | 105.6   | 68.9  | 36.6  | 20.2                                    | 20.2  | 0.0   |
|  | 2009              | 345.2  | 357.0   | 234.0   | 115.0   | -11.8                                   | -11.8   | 0.0   |
| Philippines  | 1990              | 2 176.9  | 1 270.6   | 1 102.2   | 167.3   | 906.3                                   | 411.7   | 494.6   |
|  | 1995              | 675.3  | 902.1   | 765.4   | 128.8   | -226.8                                  | -169.5  | -57.2   |
|  | 2000              | 353.3  | 571.7   | 505.1   | 66.3  | -218.4                                  | -20.3   | -198.1  |
|  | 2009              | 1 106.7  | 310.0   | 244.4   | 64.8  | 796.7                                   | -376.4  | 1 173.1   |
| Singapore - Singapour  | 1990              | 152.1  | -3.1  | -3.2  | 0.1   | 155.2                                   | 193.2   | -38.1   |
|  | 1995              | -49.0  | 16.7  | 13.9  | 2.8   | -65.6                                   | -65.6   | 0.0   |
| Thailand - Thaïlande   | 1990              | 1 103.8  | 795.6   | 734.0   | 65.7  | 308.2                                   | 413.2   | -104.9  |
|  | 1995              | 1 765.7  | 837.0   | 807.9   | 35.1  | 928.7                                   | 821.8   | 106.9   |
|  | 2000              | -1 246.7   | 696.5   | 683.6   | 15.8  | -1 943.2                                | -1 783.5  | -159.7  |
|  | 2009              | 74.6   | -76.6   | -92.5   | 15.0  | 151.1                                   | 168.9   | -17.8   |
| Timor-Leste  | 2009              | 218.5  | 216.7   | 183.0   | 33.5  | 1.8                                     | 1.8   | 0.0   |
| Viet Nam   | 1990              | 180.6  | 180.6   | 107.9   | 72.5  | 0.0                                     | 0.2   | -0.1  |
|  | 1995              | 1 050.4  | 834.8   | 553.0   | 270.9   | 215.6                                   | 199.8   | 15.8  |
|  | 2000              | 1 553.9  | 1 681.4   | 1 262.2   | 419.1   | -127.5                                  | -172.5  | 45.1  |
|  | 2009              | 4 903.5  | 3 744.3   | 2 075.9   | 1 659.8   | 1 159.2                                 | 443.2   | 716.0   |
| <b>Western Asia - Asie occidentale</b>                                     | <b>1990</b>       | <b>4 597.0</b>   | <b>3 709.2</b>  | <b>1 349.8</b>  | <b>203.4</b>  | <b>887.7</b>                            | <b>674.6</b>  | <b>330.4</b>  |
|  | <b>1995</b>       | <b>2 986.1</b>   | <b>2 526.8</b>  | <b>1 364.9</b>  | <b>680.2</b>  | <b>459.3</b>                            | <b>846.8</b>  | <b>-381.4</b>   |
|  | <b>2000</b>       | <b>3 587.4</b>   | <b>2 351.7</b>  | <b>1 254.6</b>  | <b>834.1</b>  | <b>1 235.7</b>                          | <b>352.7</b>  | <b>883.0</b>  |
|  | <b>2009</b>       | <b>11 836.6</b>  | <b>9 537.6</b>  | <b>6 121.7</b>  | <b>2 618.7</b>  | <b>2 299.0</b>                          | <b>240.7</b>  | <b>2 058.4</b>  |
| Bahrain - Bahreïn  | 1990              | 136.1  | 136.9   | 1.9   | 2.3   | -0.8                                    | -0.8  | 0.0   |
|  | 1995              | 47.3   | 49.1  | 1.8   | 0.4   | -1.8                                    | -1.8  | 0.0   |
|  | 2000              | 48.8   | 49.1  | 1.6   | -0.1  | -0.2                                    | -0.2  | 0.0   |
| Iraq   | 1990              | 700.0  | 63.1  | -8.6  | 16.3  | 636.9                                   | 642.3   | -5.4  |
|  | 1995              | 322.3  | 332.8   | 239.0   | 81.7  | -10.5                                   | -10.5   | 0.0   |
|  | 2000              | 99.6   | 99.6  | 84.1  | 15.4  | 0.0                                     | 0.0   | 0.0   |
|  | 2009              | 2 828.9  | 2 791.5   | 2 628.7   | 108.1   | 37.4                                    | 23.4  | 14.0  |

For sources and notes, see end of table.

Pour les sources et les notes, se reporter à la fin du tableau.

**7.6.1 Official financial flows from bilateral and multilateral sources by country and geographical region**

**7.6.1 Flux financiers publics bilatéraux et multilatéraux par pays et régions géographiques**

| Region,<br>country or territory<br><br>Régions,<br>pays ou territoires              | Year<br><br>Année | Total<br>official net<br>(1)<br><br>Total secteur<br>officiel net<br>(1) | Total ODA Net (2)<br>APD totale nette (2)             |   |   | Total OOF Net (3)<br>Flux AASP nets (3) |   |   |
|---|-------------------|--|---|---|---|---|---|---|
|   |                   |  | Total<br>donors<br>(4)<br><br>Tous<br>donneurs<br>(4) | of which: / dont :  |   | Total<br>donors<br><br>Tous<br>donneurs | of which: / dont :  |   |
|   |                   |  |   | DAC bilateral<br>donors<br><br>Donneurs<br>bilatéraux du<br>CAD | Multilateral<br>donors<br><br>Donneurs<br>multilatéraux |   | DAC bilateral<br>donors<br><br>Donneurs<br>bilatéraux du<br>CAD | Multilateral<br>donors<br><br>Donneurs<br>multilatéraux |
|   |                   |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |
| Millions of dollars / Millions de dollars   |                   |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |
| Jordan - Jordanie   | 1990              | 1 080.0  | 886.0   | 435.0   | 25.0  | 194.1                                   | 126.1   | 75.5  |
|   | 1995              | 1 031.8  | 539.1   | 395.1   | 144.1   | 492.7                                   | 410.0   | 82.7  |
|   | 2000              | 552.0  | 552.2   | 385.0   | 167.7   | -0.2                                    | -21.4   | 21.2  |
|   | 2009              | 1 200.5  | 760.6   | 486.3   | 232.9   | 440.0                                   | 129.3   | 310.6   |
| Kuwait - Koweït   | 1990              | 5.7  | 5.7   | 2.2   | 3.5   | 0.0                                     | 0.0   | 0.0   |
|   | 1995              | 19.6   | 3.1   | 2.1   | 1.0   | 16.5                                    | 16.5  | 0.0   |
| Lebanon - Liban   | 1990              | 229.6  | 252.1   | 64.9  | 39.0  | -22.5                                   | -13.6   | -8.9  |
|   | 1995              | 309.4  | 186.1   | 57.2  | 72.2  | 123.4                                   | 2.2   | 121.2   |
|   | 2000              | 268.1  | 199.3   | 93.7  | 90.9  | 68.8                                    | 2.8   | 66.0  |
|   | 2009              | 460.9  | 641.0   | 389.0   | 203.1   | -180.1                                  | -86.2   | -93.9   |
| Occupied Palestinian territory -<br>Territoire palestinien occupé                   | 1995              | 498.4  | 498.4   | 183.4   | 262.6   | 0.0                                     | 0.0   | 0.0   |
|   | 2000              | 682.6  | 637.3   | 306.8   | 226.1   | 45.3                                    | -0.1  | 45.4  |
|   | 2009              | 3 041.5  | 3 026.1   | 1 737.6   | 1 014.0   | 15.4                                    | 0.4   | 15.0  |
| Oman  | 1990              | 57.6   | 61.1  | 11.4  | 2.2   | -3.5                                    | 6.0   | -9.6  |
|   | 1995              | 51.7   | 58.3  | 11.9  | 2.1   | -6.6                                    | -10.8   | 4.1   |
|   | 2000              | 50.0   | 45.0  | 9.2   | 1.7   | 5.0                                     | 9.7   | -4.7  |
|   | 2009              | 483.7  | 212.0   | 8.4   | 1.8   | 271.7                                   | 276.7   | -5.0  |
| Qatar   | 1990              | 1.5  | 1.5   | 1.3   | 0.2   | 0.0                                     | 0.0   | 0.0   |
|   | 1995              | 618.0  | 2.3   | 2.1   | 0.2   | 615.7                                   | 615.7   | 0.0   |
| Saudi Arabia - Arabie saoudite  | 1990              | 14.0   | 14.6  | 12.8  | 1.7   | -0.6                                    | -0.6  | 0.0   |
|   | 1995              | 6.4  | 16.9  | 14.5  | 1.9   | -10.6                                   | -10.6   | 0.0   |
|   | 2000              | 48.0   | 21.9  | 18.0  | 2.1   | 26.1                                    | 26.1  | 0.0   |
| Syrian Arab Republic -<br>République arabe syrienne                                 | 1990              | 673.7  | 682.6   | 69.4  | 34.2  | -8.9                                    | 0.5   | -10.3   |
|   | 1995              | 322.5  | 355.7   | 158.9   | 69.5  | -33.2                                   | -5.1  | -21.9   |
|   | 2000              | 485.8  | 157.9   | 97.4  | 38.1  | 327.9                                   | 342.1   | -14.2   |
|   | 2009              | 419.3  | 244.7   | 61.2  | 137.2   | 174.6                                   | 2.3   | 172.4   |
| Turkey - Turquie  | 1990              | 1 292.3  | 1 202.3   | 587.9   | -16.2   | 90.0                                    | -88.5   | 289.1   |
|   | 1995              | -329.0   | 312.7   | 185.3   | -12.7   | -641.8                                  | -74.2   | -567.5  |
|   | 2000              | 1 082.2  | 326.7   | 99.1  | 190.3   | 755.5                                   | -6.2  | 761.6   |
|   | 2009              | 2 786.1  | 1 362.2   | 558.1   | 799.7   | 1 423.9                                 | -192.4  | 1 616.3   |
| United Arab Emirates - Émirats arabes unis  | 1990              | 3.8  | 3.5   | 2.8   | 0.7   | 0.3                                     | 0.3   | 0.0   |
|   | 1995              | -77.6  | 5.4   | 4.9   | 0.4   | -83.0                                   | -83.0   | 0.0   |
| Yemen - Yémen   | 1990              | 402.7  | 399.9   | 168.8   | 94.5  | 2.8                                     | 2.8   | 0.0   |
|   | 1995              | 165.4  | 166.9   | 108.8   | 56.8  | -1.6                                    | -1.6  | 0.0   |
|   | 2000              | 270.4  | 262.8   | 159.7   | 101.9   | 7.6                                     | 0.0   | 7.7   |
|   | 2009              | 615.7  | 499.7   | 252.4   | 122.0   | 116.0                                   | 87.1  | 28.9  |
| Developing economies: Asia n.e.s. -<br>Économies en développement : Asie n.d.a. (6) | 1990              | (e)1 094.9   | (e)1 094.9  | (e)237.5  | (e)372.6  | 0.0                                     | 0.0   | 0.0   |
|   | 1995              | (e)719.1   | (e)732.7  | (e)471.3  | (e)261.2  | -13.7                                   | 0.0   | -13.7   |
|   | 2000              | (e)633.6   | (e)632.8  | (e)431.4  | (e)126.7  | 0.7                                     | 8.9   | -8.2  |
|   | 2009              | (e)4 754.0   | (e)4 500.5  | (e)1 633.9  | (e)380.2  | 253.4                                   | 273.0   | -19.6   |
| <b>Developing economies: Oceania -<br/>Économies en développement : Océanie</b>     | <b>1990</b>       | <b>1 495.0</b>   | <b>1 372.5</b>  | <b>1 215.0</b>  | <b>154.6</b>  | <b>122.5</b>                            | <b>60.0</b>   | <b>62.5</b>   |
|   | <b>1995</b>       | <b>1 974.0</b>   | <b>1 865.7</b>  | <b>1 712.3</b>  | <b>150.3</b>  | <b>108.3</b>                            | <b>119.6</b>  | <b>-11.3</b>  |
|   | <b>2000</b>       | <b>886.8</b>   | <b>815.9</b>  | <b>712.5</b>  | <b>102.2</b>  | <b>70.9</b>                             | <b>68.4</b>   | <b>2.4</b>  |
|   | <b>2009</b>       | <b>2 049.9</b>   | <b>1 647.2</b>  | <b>1 351.6</b>  | <b>294.9</b>  | <b>402.7</b>                            | <b>345.1</b>  | <b>57.5</b>   |
| Cook Islands - Îles Cook  | 1990              | 11.4   | 12.1  | 10.1  | 2.0   | -0.8                                    | -0.8  | 0.0   |
|   | 1995              | 13.0   | 13.0  | 10.4  | 2.6   | 0.0                                     | 0.0   | 0.0   |
|   | 2000              | 4.2  | 4.3   | 3.4   | 0.9   | -0.2                                    | -0.2  | 0.0   |
|   | 2009              | 7.1  | 7.6   | 5.8   | 1.9   | -0.6                                    | -0.6  | 0.0   |
| Fiji - Fidji  | 1990              | 34.9   | 49.6  | 43.5  | 5.6   | -14.7                                   | -0.4  | -14.3   |
|   | 1995              | 41.9   | 44.4  | 39.6  | 4.0   | -2.5                                    | 3.6   | -6.0  |
|   | 2000              | 22.8   | 29.1  | 28.9  | 0.2   | -6.3                                    | -0.1  | -6.2  |
|   | 2009              | 73.6   | 71.1  | 49.7  | 21.3  | 2.5                                     | 3.1   | -0.6  |
| French Polynesia - Polynésie française  | 1990              | 304.0  | 259.7   | 258.0   | 1.7   | 44.3                                    | 44.7  | -0.4  |
|   | 1995              | 434.3  | 450.9   | 444.4   | 6.5   | -16.6                                   | -16.1   | -0.5  |

For sources and notes, see end of table.

Pour les sources et les notes, se reporter à la fin du tableau.

**7.6.1 Official financial flows from bilateral and multilateral sources by country and geographical region**

**7.6.1 Flux financiers publics bilatéraux et multilatéraux par pays et régions géographiques**

| Region,<br>country or territory<br><br>Régions,<br>pays ou territoires | Year<br><br>Année | Total<br>official net<br>(1)<br><br>Total secteur<br>officiel net<br>(1) | Total ODA Net (2)<br>APD totale nette (2)             |                                  |                           | Total OOF Net (3)<br>Flux AASP nets (3) |                                  |                           |
|--|-------------------|--|---|----------------------------------|---------------------------|---|----------------------------------|---------------------------|
|  |                   |  | Total<br>donors<br>(4)<br><br>Tous<br>donneurs<br>(4) | of which: / dont :               |                           | Total<br>donors<br><br>Tous<br>donneurs | of which: / dont :               |                           |
|  |                   |  |   | DAC bilateral<br>donors          | Multilateral<br>donors    |   | DAC bilateral<br>donors          | Multilateral<br>donors    |
|  |                   |  |   | Donneurs<br>bilatéraux du<br>CAD | Donneurs<br>multilatéraux |   | Donneurs<br>bilatéraux du<br>CAD | Donneurs<br>multilatéraux |
| Millions of dollars / Millions de dollars                              |                   |  |   |                                  |                           |   |                                  |                           |
| Kiribati   | 1990              | 20.2   | 20.2  | 17.7                             | 2.5                       | 0.0                                     | 0.0                              | 0.0                       |
|  | 1995              | 15.3   | 15.3  | 11.5                             | 3.9                       | 0.0                                     | 0.0                              | 0.0                       |
|  | 2000              | 17.9   | 17.9  | 14.8                             | 3.1                       | 0.0                                     | 0.0                              | 0.0                       |
|  | 2009              | 27.6   | 27.2  | 22.5                             | 4.7                       | 0.4                                     | 0.4                              | 0.0                       |
| Marshall Islands - Îles Marshall                                       | 1995              | 38.9   | 38.9  | 32.1                             | 6.7                       | 0.0                                     | 0.0                              | 0.0                       |
|  | 2000              | 57.2   | 57.2  | 47.1                             | 10.1                      | 0.0                                     | 0.0                              | 0.0                       |
|  | 2009              | 58.4   | 58.8  | 59.3                             | -0.7                      | -0.4                                    | 0.0                              | -0.4                      |
| Micronesia (Federated States of) -<br>Micronésie (États fédérés de)    | 1995              | 78.2   | 77.2  | 71.8                             | 5.3                       | 1.0                                     | 1.0                              | 0.0                       |
|  | 2000              | 101.4  | 101.5   | 96.6                             | 4.9                       | -0.1                                    | -0.1                             | 0.0                       |
|  | 2009              | 121.5  | 121.0   | 119.3                            | 1.7                       | 0.5                                     | 0.4                              | 0.0                       |
| Nauru  | 1990              | 0.2  | 0.2   | 0.2                              | ..                        | 0.0                                     | 0.0                              | ..                        |
|  | 1995              | 2.7  | 2.7   | 2.2                              | ..                        | 0.0                                     | 0.0                              | ..                        |
|  | 2000              | 4.0  | 4.0   | 3.9                              | 0.1                       | 0.0                                     | 0.0                              | 0.0                       |
|  | 2009              | 24.4   | 24.1  | 22.5                             | 1.5                       | 0.3                                     | 0.4                              | -0.1                      |
| New Caledonia - Nouvelle-Calédonie                                     | 1990              | 325.8  | 302.4   | 300.2                            | 2.2                       | 23.4                                    | 24.0                             | -0.6                      |
|  | 1995              | 548.8  | 451.2   | 442.3                            | 8.9                       | 97.6                                    | 98.7                             | -1.1                      |
| Niue - Nioué   | 1990              | 7.2  | 7.2   | 7.0                              | 0.2                       | 0.0                                     | 0.0                              | 0.0                       |
|  | 1995              | 8.2  | 8.2   | 8.1                              | 0.2                       | 0.0                                     | 0.0                              | 0.0                       |
|  | 2000              | 3.2  | 3.2   | 3.0                              | 0.2                       | 0.0                                     | 0.0                              | 0.0                       |
|  | 2009              | 9.0  | 9.0   | 6.9                              | 2.1                       | 0.0                                     | 0.0                              | 0.0                       |
| Northern Mariana Islands -<br>Îles Mariannes du Nord                   | 1990              | 63.1   | 63.1  | 61.9                             | 1.2                       | 0.0                                     | 0.0                              | 0.0                       |
|  | 1995              | 18.8   | -0.7  | -0.2                             | -0.5                      | 19.5                                    | 19.5                             | 0.0                       |
| Palau - Palaos   | 1995              | 156.3  | 142.3   | 141.7                            | 0.1                       | 14.0                                    | 14.0                             | 0.0                       |
|  | 2000              | 37.7   | 39.1  | 39.0                             | 0.2                       | -1.5                                    | -1.5                             | 0.0                       |
|  | 2009              | 35.4   | 35.4  | 34.0                             | 1.4                       | 0.0                                     | 0.0                              | 0.0                       |
| Papua New Guinea -<br>Papouasie-Nouvelle-Guinée                        | 1990              | 474.9  | 412.4   | 320.2                            | 90.8                      | 62.5                                    | -15.3                            | 77.8                      |
|  | 1995              | 365.3  | 370.3   | 300.8                            | 68.9                      | -5.0                                    | -1.3                             | -3.7                      |
|  | 2000              | 357.0  | 275.2   | 270.4                            | 4.9                       | 81.9                                    | 72.7                             | 9.2                       |
|  | 2009              | 797.4  | 413.7   | 322.2                            | 91.5                      | 383.7                                   | 325.2                            | 58.6                      |
| Samoa  | 1990              | 47.4   | 47.6  | 27.8                             | 19.5                      | -0.1                                    | -0.1                             | 0.0                       |
|  | 1995              | 43.2   | 43.2  | 31.4                             | 12.1                      | 0.0                                     | 0.0                              | 0.0                       |
|  | 2000              | 27.5   | 27.1  | 18.2                             | 9.0                       | 0.4                                     | 0.3                              | 0.1                       |
|  | 2009              | 77.9   | 77.4  | 46.5                             | 30.9                      | 0.5                                     | 0.5                              | 0.0                       |
| Solomon Islands - Îles Salomon   | 1990              | 46.2   | 45.7  | 31.1                             | 14.2                      | 0.5                                     | 0.5                              | 0.0                       |
|  | 1995              | 47.0   | 47.7  | 36.8                             | 10.1                      | -0.7                                    | -0.7                             | 0.0                       |
|  | 2000              | 69.5   | 68.3  | 20.8                             | 46.2                      | 1.2                                     | 1.2                              | 0.0                       |
|  | 2009              | 214.7  | 205.9   | 202.3                            | 4.1                       | 8.8                                     | 8.8                              | 0.0                       |
| Tokelau - Tokélaou   | 1990              | 4.8  | 4.8   | 4.4                              | 0.4                       | 0.0                                     | 0.0                              | 0.0                       |
|  | 1995              | 3.7  | 3.7   | 3.5                              | 0.3                       | 0.0                                     | 0.0                              | 0.0                       |
|  | 2000              | 3.5  | 3.5   | 3.4                              | 0.1                       | 0.0                                     | 0.0                              | 0.0                       |
|  | 2009              | 9.8  | 9.8   | 9.7                              | 0.2                       | 0.0                                     | 0.0                              | 0.0                       |
| Tonga  | 1990              | 29.6   | 29.8  | 24.2                             | 5.4                       | -0.2                                    | -0.2                             | 0.0                       |
|  | 1995              | 38.8   | 38.8  | 28.9                             | 9.9                       | 0.0                                     | 0.0                              | 0.0                       |
|  | 2000              | 18.9   | 18.8  | 14.9                             | 4.0                       | 0.0                                     | 0.0                              | 0.0                       |
|  | 2009              | 39.9   | 39.5  | 34.6                             | 4.9                       | 0.4                                     | 0.4                              | 0.0                       |
| Tuvalu   | 1990              | 5.1  | 5.1   | 4.8                              | 0.3                       | 0.0                                     | 0.0                              | 0.0                       |
|  | 1995              | 7.9  | 7.9   | 6.3                              | 1.5                       | 0.0                                     | 0.0                              | 0.0                       |
|  | 2000              | 4.0  | 4.0   | 3.8                              | 0.2                       | 0.0                                     | 0.0                              | 0.0                       |
|  | 2009              | 17.5   | 17.5  | 14.8                             | 2.7                       | 0.0                                     | 0.0                              | 0.0                       |
| Vanuatu  | 1990              | 54.1   | 49.5  | 42.1                             | 7.5                       | 4.6                                     | 4.6                              | 0.0                       |
|  | 1995              | 45.1   | 45.6  | 39.6                             | 6.0                       | -0.5                                    | -0.5                             | 0.0                       |
|  | 2000              | 45.2   | 45.8  | 28.3                             | 17.5                      | -0.7                                    | 0.0                              | -0.7                      |
|  | 2009              | 105.1  | 103.3   | 98.1                             | 5.2                       | 1.8                                     | 1.8                              | 0.0                       |
| Wallis and Futuna Islands - Îles Wallis-et-Futuna                      | 1990              | 3.9  | 0.9   | 0.0                              | 0.9                       | 3.0                                     | 3.0                              | 0.0                       |
|  | 1995              | 0.5  | 1.0   | 0.1                              | 0.8                       | -0.4                                    | -0.4                             | 0.0                       |
|  | 2000              | 53.3   | 52.1  | 52.1                             | 0.0                       | 1.2                                     | 1.2                              | 0.0                       |
|  | 2009              | 116.1  | 117.7   | 117.5                            | 0.2                       | -1.5                                    | -1.5                             | 0.0                       |

For sources and notes, see end of table.

Pour les sources et les notes, se reporter à la fin du tableau.



**7.6.1 Official financial flows from bilateral and multilateral sources by country and geographical region**

**7.6.1 Flux financiers publics bilatéraux et multilatéraux par pays et régions géographiques**

| Region,<br>country or territory<br><br>Régions,<br>pays ou territoires                       | Year<br><br>Année | Total<br>official net<br>(1)<br><br>Total secteur<br>officiel net<br>(1) | Total ODA Net (2)<br>APD totale nette (2)             |   |   | Total OOF Net (3)<br>Flux AASP nets (3) |   |   |
|--|-------------------|--|---|---|---|---|---|---|
|  |                   |  | Total<br>donors<br>(4)<br><br>Tous<br>donneurs<br>(4) | of which: / dont :  |   | Total<br>donors<br><br>Tous<br>donneurs | of which: / dont :  |   |
|  |                   |  |   | DAC bilateral<br>donors<br><br>Donneurs<br>bilatéraux du<br>CAD | Multilateral<br>donors<br><br>Donneurs<br>multilatéraux |   | DAC bilateral<br>donors<br><br>Donneurs<br>bilatéraux du<br>CAD | Multilateral<br>donors<br><br>Donneurs<br>multilatéraux |
|  |                   |  | Millions of dollars / Millions de dollars             |   |   |   |   |   |
| Developing economies: Oceania n.e.s. -<br>Économies en développement :<br>Océanie n.d.a. (6) | 1990              | (e)62.4  | (e)62.4   | (e)61.9   | (e)0.1  | 0.0                                     | 0.0   | 0.0   |
|  | 1995              | (e)65.9  | (e)64.0   | (e)61.1   | (e)3.0  | 1.9                                     | 1.9   | 0.0   |
|  | 2000              | (e)59.5  | (e)64.7   | (e)64.0   | (e)0.7  | -5.2                                    | -5.2  | 0.0   |
|  | 2009              | (e)314.6   | (e)308.3  | (e)186.2  | (e)121.3  | 6.3                                     | 6.3   | 0.0   |
| Developing economies n.e.s. -<br>Économies en développement n.d.a.                           | 1990              | (e)6 206.3   | (e)5 842.4  | (e)5 140.0  | (e)665.6  | 363.9                                   | 351.9   | 0.0   |
|  | 1995              | (e)8 642.1   | (e)8 228.6  | (e)7 053.0  | (e)1 107.4  | 413.5                                   | 413.5   | 0.0   |
|  | 2000              | (e)9 213.5   | (e)8 946.9  | (e)8 071.0  | (e)1 004.5  | 266.6                                   | 266.6   | 0.0   |
|  | 2009              | (e)29 997.4  | (e)24 685   | (e)20 928.5   | (e)2 802.5  | 5 312.4                                 | 5 155.3   | 157.1   |
| <b>Transition economies - □<br/>Économies en transition</b>                                  | <b>1990</b>       | <b>72.3</b>  | <b>177.9</b>  | <b>165.5</b>  | <b>12.4</b>   | <b>-105.6</b>                           | <b>-83.7</b>  | <b>-17.2</b>  |
|  | <b>1995</b>       | <b>3 785.0</b>   | <b>2 918.4</b>  | <b>1 584.5</b>  | <b>1 270.1</b>  | <b>866.6</b>                            | <b>382.9</b>  | <b>495.2</b>  |
|  | <b>2000</b>       | <b>5 242.2</b>   | <b>4 574.1</b>  | <b>2 750.9</b>  | <b>1 715.8</b>  | <b>668.1</b>                            | <b>203.3</b>  | <b>464.8</b>  |
|  | <b>2009</b>       | <b>10 056.3</b>  | <b>6 557.2</b>  | <b>3 321.6</b>  | <b>2 778.9</b>  | <b>3 499.1</b>                          | <b>-335.3</b>   | <b>3 870.4</b>  |
| Albania - Albanie  | 1990              | 11.1   | 11.1  | 9.0   | 2.0   | 0.0                                     | 0.0   | 0.0   |
|  | 1995              | 208.1  | 180.2   | 74.8  | 100.0   | 27.9                                    | 3.4   | 24.4  |
|  | 2000              | 316.0  | 317.4   | 141.9   | 175.0   | -1.5                                    | -1.1  | -0.4  |
|  | 2009              | 418.3  | 357.9   | 245.6   | 100.4   | 60.3                                    | 5.4   | 56.7  |
| Armenia - Arménie  | 1995              | 245.4  | 217.6   | 90.7  | 126.9   | 27.8                                    | 0.0   | 27.8  |
|  | 2000              | 232.8  | 215.9   | 139.4   | 75.6  | 16.9                                    | 2.5   | 14.4  |
|  | 2009              | 640.3  | 527.6   | 235.0   | 290.2   | 112.7                                   | 24.1  | 88.7  |
| Azerbaijan - Azerbaïdjan   | 1995              | 131.0  | 118.6   | 31.7  | 76.8  | 12.3                                    | 0.0   | 1.1   |
|  | 2000              | 204.8  | 139.1   | 70.7  | 60.2  | 65.7                                    | 42.4  | 23.3  |
|  | 2009              | 402.5  | 232.3   | 124.0   | 71.7  | 170.2                                   | -79.3   | 258.0   |
| Belarus - Bélarus  | 2009              | 351.3  | 98.1  | 61.2  | 16.8  | 253.3                                   | 0.4   | 252.8   |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina - Bosnie-Herzégovine  | 1995              | 924.6  | 924.5   | 734.0   | 156.7   | 0.1                                     | 0.1   | 0.0   |
|  | 2000              | 774.8  | 736.9   | 452.6   | 266.2   | 37.9                                    | 18.5  | 19.5  |
|  | 2009              | 474.0  | 415.2   | 276.4   | 102.2   | 58.8                                    | -3.6  | 62.4  |
| Croatia - Croatie  | 1995              | 99.6   | 53.3  | 42.1  | 11.1  | 46.3                                    | -1.2  | 47.5  |
|  | 2000              | 154.9  | 65.5  | 42.5  | 22.7  | 89.4                                    | -18.1   | 107.5   |
|  | 2009              | 434.5  | 169.4   | 30.7  | 133.8   | 265.1                                   | 20.4  | 244.8   |
| Georgia - Géorgie  | 1995              | 213.0  | 209.1   | 81.6  | 127.0   | 4.0                                     | 0.0   | 4.0   |
|  | 2000              | 230.9  | 169.2   | 120.4   | 42.9  | 61.8                                    | 2.5   | 59.3  |
|  | 2009              | 1 247.1  | 907.9   | 435.9   | 431.5   | 339.2                                   | 13.4  | 331.6   |
| Kazakhstan   | 1995              | 435.6  | 64.6  | 30.7  | 27.0  | 371.0                                   | 158.7   | 193.2   |
|  | 2000              | 277.2  | 188.7   | 160.6   | 14.4  | 88.5                                    | -12.1   | 100.6   |
|  | 2009              | 1 039.2  | 297.9   | 172.3   | 36.6  | 741.3                                   | -5.3  | 759.7   |
| Kyrgyzstan - Kirghizistan  | 1995              | 338.3  | 284.7   | 96.9  | 186.0   | 53.7                                    | 0.0   | 46.5  |
|  | 2000              | 211.5  | 214.7   | 91.9  | 111.6   | -3.2                                    | 0.0   | -3.2  |
|  | 2009              | 318.3  | 314.7   | 139.6   | 108.6   | 3.6                                     | -0.7  | 4.3   |
| Montenegro - Monténégro  | 2009              | 143.7  | 75.4  | 46.8  | 23.7  | 68.3                                    | 30.8  | 37.5  |
| Republic of Moldova - République de Moldova  | 2000              | 121.3  | 122.5   | 61.6  | 51.1  | -1.2                                    | -2.4  | 1.2   |
|  | 2009              | 220.5  | 245.1   | 96.1  | 138.1   | -24.6                                   | -2.3  | -21.9   |
| Serbia and Montenegro - Serbie-et-Monténégro   | 1995              | 71.8   | 95.1  | 86.2  | 8.9   | -23.3                                   | 0.0   | -23.3   |
|  | 2000              | 1 131.8  | 1 133.6   | 592.9   | 540.2   | -1.8                                    | -1.8  | 0.0   |
| Serbia - Serbie  | 2009              | 849.3  | 608.5   | 272.5   | 325.7   | 240.8                                   | 17.0  | 223.9   |
| Tajikistan - Tadjikistan   | 1995              | 69.0   | 65.1  | 39.2  | 25.3  | 3.9                                     | 0.0   | 0.0   |
|  | 2000              | 124.2  | 123.5   | 38.2  | 84.8  | 0.7                                     | 0.0   | 0.7   |
|  | 2009              | 423.5  | 408.9   | 140.3   | 257.8   | 14.6                                    | 0.0   | 17.1  |
| TFYR of Macedonia - LERY de Macédoine  | 1995              | 93.0   | 78.8  | 25.4  | 53.4  | 14.2                                    | 0.0   | 14.2  |
|  | 2000              | 269.4  | 250.1   | 110.9   | 138.7   | 19.2                                    | -5.9  | 25.1  |
|  | 2009              | 173.2  | 193.4   | 133.3   | 52.2  | -20.2                                   | -2.6  | -17.6   |
| Turkmenistan - Turkménistan  | 1995              | 33.0   | 27.9  | 17.1  | 9.0   | 5.1                                     | 11.7  | 1.0   |
|  | 2000              | 193.0  | 31.5  | 9.9   | 5.7   | 161.6                                   | 138.0   | 23.6  |
|  | 2009              | -45.6  | 39.9  | 13.4  | 13.1  | -85.5                                   | -81.5   | -4.0  |
| Ukraine  | 2009              | 1 654.8  | 668.0   | 396.9   | 232.0   | 986.8                                   | -177.5  | 1 164.3   |

For sources and notes, see end of table.

Pour les sources et les notes, se reporter à la fin du tableau.

**7.6.1 Official financial flows from  
bilateral and multilateral sources  
by country and geographical region**

**7.6.1 Flux financiers publics bilatéraux  
et multilatéraux par pays et régions  
géographiques**

| Region,<br>country or territory<br><br>Régions,<br>pays ou territoires     | Year<br><br>Année | Total<br>official net<br>(1)<br><br>Total secteur<br>officiel net<br>(1) | Total ODA Net (2)<br>APD totale nette (2)             |                                  |                           | Total OOF Net (3)<br>Flux AASP nets (3) |                                  |                           |
|--|-------------------|--|---|----------------------------------|---------------------------|---|----------------------------------|---------------------------|
|  |                   |  | Total<br>donors<br>(4)<br><br>Tous<br>donneurs<br>(4) | of which: / dont :               |                           | Total<br>donors<br><br>Tous<br>donneurs | of which: / dont :               |                           |
|  |                   |  |   | DAC bilateral<br>donors          | Multilateral<br>donors    |   | DAC bilateral<br>donors          | Multilateral<br>donors    |
|  |                   |  |   | Donneurs<br>bilatéraux du<br>CAD | Donneurs<br>multilatéraux |   | Donneurs<br>bilatéraux du<br>CAD | Donneurs<br>multilatéraux |
| Millions of dollars / Millions de dollars                                  |                   |  |   |                                  |                           |   |                                  |                           |
| Uzbekistan - Ouzbékistan   | 1995              | 287.2  | 83.7  | 66.3                             | 14.6                      | 203.4                                   | 53.2                             | 195.5                     |
|  | 2000              | 324.2  | 185.8   | 152.2                            | 16.9                      | 138.5                                   | 40.0                             | 98.4                      |
|  | 2009              | 157.0  | 190.3   | 77.5                             | 90.0                      | -33.3                                   | -97.9                            | 68.5                      |
| Transition economies n.e.s. - (6)<br>Économies en transition n.d.a.        | 1990              | (e)61.3  | (e)166.8  | (e)156.5                         | (e)10.3                   | -105.6                                  | -83.7                            | -17.2                     |
|  | 1995              | (e)635.5   | (e)515.3  | (e)167.8                         | (e)347.6                  | 120.2                                   | 157.0                            | -36.8                     |
|  | 2000              | (e)675.3   | (e)679.7  | (e)565.3                         | (e)110.0                  | -4.4                                    | 0.8                              | -5.2                      |
|  | 2009              | (e)1 154.4   | (e)806.8  | (e)424.1                         | (e)354.8                  | 347.6                                   | 3.9                              | 343.7                     |
| <b>Developed economies: America -<br/>Économies développées : Amérique</b> | <b>1990</b>       | <b>51.0</b>  | <b>42.2</b>   | <b>42.1</b>                      | <b>0.1</b>                | <b>8.8</b>                              | <b>8.8</b>                       | <b>0.0</b>                |
|  | <b>1995</b>       | <b>27.4</b>  | <b>-2.1</b>   | <b>-2.1</b>                      | <b>..</b>                 | <b>29.5</b>                             | <b>29.5</b>                      | <b>..</b>                 |
| Bermuda - Bermudes   | 1990              | 51.0   | 42.2  | 42.1                             | 0.1                       | 8.8                                     | 8.8                              | 0.0                       |
|  | 1995              | 27.4   | -2.1  | -2.1                             | ..                        | 29.5                                    | 29.5                             | ..                        |
| <b>Developed economies: Asia -<br/>Économies développées : Asie</b>        | <b>1990</b>       | <b>1 351.1</b>   | <b>1 371.9</b>  | <b>1 370.7</b>                   | <b>1.2</b>                | <b>-20.8</b>                            | <b>-47.1</b>                     | <b>26.2</b>               |
|  | <b>1995</b>       | <b>317.5</b>   | <b>335.6</b>  | <b>330.9</b>                     | <b>4.7</b>                | <b>-18.1</b>                            | <b>-3.2</b>                      | <b>-14.9</b>              |
| Israel - Israël  | 1990              | 1 351.1  | 1 371.9   | 1 370.7                          | 1.2                       | -20.8                                   | -47.1                            | 26.2                      |
|  | 1995              | 317.5  | 335.6   | 330.9                            | 4.7                       | -18.1                                   | -3.2                             | -14.9                     |
| <b>Developed economies: Europe -<br/>Économies développées : Europe</b>    | <b>1990</b>       | <b>69.4</b>  | <b>44.0</b>   | <b>21.6</b>                      | <b>16.5</b>               | <b>25.4</b>                             | <b>15.4</b>                      | <b>9.7</b>                |
|  | <b>1995</b>       | <b>98.2</b>  | <b>83.4</b>   | <b>34.1</b>                      | <b>53.3</b>               | <b>14.8</b>                             | <b>-0.4</b>                      | <b>15.2</b>               |
|  | <b>2000</b>       | <b>119.5</b>   | <b>82.1</b>   | <b>21.9</b>                      | <b>61.1</b>               | <b>37.5</b>                             | <b>-1.9</b>                      | <b>39.4</b>               |
| Cyprus - Chypre  | 1990              | 42.4   | 38.1  | 18.5                             | 14.8                      | 4.3                                     | 3.1                              | 1.0                       |
|  | 1995              | -42.6  | 21.4  | 8.0                              | 12.0                      | -64.1                                   | 0.2                              | -64.2                     |
| Gibraltar  | 1990              | -0.8   | 0.6   | 0.6                              | ..                        | -1.3                                    | -1.3                             | ..                        |
|  | 1995              | 0.2  | 0.2   | 0.2                              | ..                        | 0.0                                     | 0.0                              | ..                        |
| Malta - Malte  | 1990              | 27.7   | 5.3   | 2.5                              | 1.8                       | 22.4                                    | 13.7                             | 8.7                       |
|  | 1995              | -27.4  | 9.2   | 8.9                              | 5.9                       | -36.6                                   | -5.1                             | -31.6                     |
|  | 2000              | 19.6   | 21.2  | 21.2                             | 0.9                       | -1.6                                    | -0.6                             | -1.1                      |
| Slovenia - Slovénie  | 1995              | 168.0  | 52.5  | 17.1                             | 35.5                      | 115.5                                   | 4.5                              | 111.0                     |
|  | 2000              | 99.9   | 60.8  | 0.6                              | 60.1                      | 39.1                                    | -1.4                             | 40.5                      |

For sources and notes, see next page.

Pour les sources et les notes, se reporter à la page suivante.



## 7.6.1 Official financial flows from bilateral and multilateral sources by country and geographical region

Sources:  
- OECD, *OLISnet* online statistical database

Notes:

- (1) Sum of "Total ODA Net; total donors" and "Total OOF Net; total donors". It represents the total net disbursements by the official sector at large to the recipient country.
- (2) Total ODA Net; total donors:  
The Total Official Development Assistance (ODA) includes grants and loans to countries and territories on the "DAC List of ODA Recipients" which are:
  - undertaken by the official sector;
  - with promotion of economic development and welfare as the main objective;
  - at concessional financial terms (if a loan, have a grant element of at least 25 per cent).
- (3) Total OOF Net; total donors:  
The Other Official Flows (OOF) are transactions by the official sector whose main objective is other than development motivated, or, if development motivated, whose grant element is below the 25% threshold which would make them eligible to be recorded as ODA. The main classes of transactions included here are official export credits, official sector equity and portfolio investment, and debt reorganisation undertaken by the official sector at non-concessional terms (irrespective of the nature or the identity of the original creditor).
- (4) Total Donors is the sum of the three following donor types:
  - DAC Bilateral Donors: The Development Assistance Committee (DAC) is the Committee of the OECD which deals with development co-operation matters. It consists of 23 Member countries.
  - Multilateral Donors (i.e. AfDB, IBRD, IMF, UNDP).
  - Other Donors: the Non-DAC Bilateral Donors (i.e. Hungary, Lithuania, Turkey).
- (5) Developing economies is the sum of:
  - Developing economies: Africa
  - Developing economies: America
  - Developing economies: Asia
  - Developing economies: Oceania
  - Developing economies n.e.s.
- (6) "n.e.s." refers to Unallocated or Unspecified economies, i.e. a group of recipient economies and not an individual recipient economy.

## 7.6.1 Flux financiers publics bilatéraux et multilatéraux par pays et régions géographiques

Sources :  
- OCDE, base de données en ligne *OLISnet*

Notes :

- (1) Somme de "APD totale nette ; tous donateurs" et de "Flux AASP nets ; tous donateurs". Cet agrégat correspond aux versements nets effectués par le secteur public dans son ensemble aux pays bénéficiaires considérés.
- (2) APD totale nette ; tous donateurs :  
Par aide publique au développement (APD), on entend l'ensemble des apports de ressources qui sont fournis aux pays qui figurent sur la "Liste des bénéficiaires de l'APD établie par le CAD" et qui répondent aux critères suivants :
  - a) être dispensés dans le but essentiel de favoriser le développement économique et l'amélioration du niveau de vie dans les pays en développement ; et
  - b) revêtir un caractère de faveur et comporter un élément de libéralité d'au moins 25 pour cent.
- (3) Flux AASP nets ; tous donateurs :  
Autres apports du secteur public (AASP) : il s'agit des opérations du secteur public dont le but essentiel est autre que le développement ou qui, tout en visant à favoriser le développement, sont assorties d'un élément de libéralité inférieur au seuil de 25 pour cent à partir duquel elles auraient pu être notifiées comme de l'APD. Les principales catégories d'opérations couvertes dans les AASP sont les crédits publics à l'exportation, les prises de participation et les investissements de portefeuille du secteur public et le réaménagement de la dette effectué par le secteur public aux conditions du marché (et ce, quelle que soit la nature ou l'identité du créancier initial).
- (4) "Tous Donneurs" est la somme des 3 types de donateurs suivants :
  - Donneurs Bilatéraux du CAD : Le Comité d'aide au développement (CAD) est la principale instance chargée, à l'OCDE, des questions relatives à la coopération avec les pays en développement. Le CAD regroupe 23 pays membres.
  - Donneurs Multilatéraux (i.e. AfD, BIRD, FMI, PNUD).
  - Autres Donneurs : les Donneurs Bilatéraux non-membres du CAD (i.e. Hongrie, Lituanie, Turquie).
- (5) Économies en développement est la somme de :
  - Économies en développement : Afrique
  - Économies en développement : Amérique
  - Économies en développement : Asie
  - Économies en développement : Océanie
  - Économies en développement n.d.a.
- (6) "n.d.a." se réfère à des économies "Non ventilées" ou "Non spécifiées", c-à-d un groupe d'économies bénéficiaires et non pas une économie bénéficiaire individuelle.

**7.6.2 Official financial flows from bilateral and multilateral sources to developing economies by economic grouping**

**7.6.2 Flux financiers publics bilatéraux et multilatéraux à destination des économies en développement par groupements économiques**

| Economic grouping<br>Groupements économiques   | Year<br>Année | Total official net<br>(1)<br>Total secteur officiel net<br>(1) | Total ODA Net (2)<br>APD totale nette (2)    |  |   | Total OOF Net (3)<br>Flux AASP nets (3) |  |   |
|--|---------------|--|--|--|---|---|--|---|
|  |               |  | Total donors<br>(4)<br>Tous donateurs<br>(4) | of which: / dont :                                 |   | Total donors<br>(4)<br>Tous donateurs   | of which: / dont :                                 |   |
|  |               |  |  | DAC bilateral donors<br>Donneurs bilatéraux du CAD | Multilateral donors<br>Donneurs multilatéraux |   | DAC bilateral donors<br>Donneurs bilatéraux du CAD | Multilateral donors<br>Donneurs multilatéraux |
|  |               |  |  |  |   |   |  |   |
| Millions of dollars / Millions de dollars  |               |  |  |  |   |   |  |   |
| <b>DEVELOPING ECONOMIES -<br/>ÉCONOMIES EN DÉVELOPPEMENT (5)</b>                     | <b>1990</b>   | <b>73 492.9</b>  | <b>55 307.7</b>                              | <b>36 874.1</b>                                    | <b>12 578.6</b>                               | <b>18 185.2</b>                         | <b>8 065.1</b>                                     | <b>10 128.2</b>                               |
|  | <b>1995</b>   | <b>67 970.8</b>  | <b>55 639.4</b>                              | <b>38 605.0</b>                                    | <b>16 404.6</b>                               | <b>12 331.4</b>                         | <b>9 440.4</b>                                     | <b>2 897.7</b>                                |
|  | <b>2000</b>   | <b>47 918.8</b>  | <b>44 870.2</b>                              | <b>33 422.6</b>                                    | <b>10 902.8</b>                               | <b>3 048.6</b>                          | <b>-5 196.4</b>                                    | <b>8 245.0</b>                                |
|  | <b>2009</b>   | <b>155 944.7</b>   | <b>120 081.9</b>                             | <b>79 752.5</b>                                    | <b>35 233.1</b>                               | <b>35 862.8</b>                         | <b>8 380.6</b>                                     | <b>27 457.2</b>                               |
| Developing economies excluding China -<br>Économies en développement sans la Chine   | 1990          | 61 266.0   | 44 864.0                                     | 28 776.1   | 10 759.1                                      | 16 402.0                                | 6 871.7  | 9 550.3                                       |
|  | 1995          | 49 851.1   | 41 577.1                                     | 27 226.4   | 13 825.8                                      | 8 274.0                                 | 6 923.2  | 1 357.6                                       |
|  | 2000          | 34 666.0   | 31 365.5                                     | 21 734.9   | 9 045.3                                       | 3 300.5                                 | -3 284.9   | 6 585.4                                       |
|  | 2009          | 112 242.2  | 82 704.3                                     | 51 627.9   | 29 509.3                                      | 29 537.9                                | 3 838.7  | 25 674.2                                      |
| Developing economies excluding LDCs -<br>Économies en développement sans les PMA     | 1990          | 47 343.1   | 30 398.6                                     | 20 440.9   | 5 209.5                                       | 16 944.5                                | 7 020.1  | 9 942.9                                       |
|  | 1995          | 40 057.8   | 28 078.1                                     | 20 457.9   | 7 085.0                                       | 11 979.7                                | 8 906.3  | 3 080.1                                       |
|  | 2000          | 23 717.4   | 20 895.5                                     | 15 332.6   | 5 151.2                                       | 2 821.9                                 | -5 404.3   | 8 226.2                                       |
|  | 2009          | 71 915.4   | 43 763.5                                     | 28 474.7   | 14 246.3                                      | 28 151.9                                | 1 695.7  | 26 456.2                                      |
| High-income developing countries -<br>Pays en développement à revenu élevé           | 1990          | 11 429.9   | 3 977.3                                      | 2 794.4  | 199.8   | 7 452.7                                 | 2 853.9  | 4 711.7                                       |
|  | 1995          | 3 781.5  | 3 000.4                                      | 2 436.3  | 279.3   | 781.2                                   | 436.0  | 345.2   |
|  | 2000          | 2 278.9  | 984.4  | 499.0  | 330.5   | 1 294.5                                 | -1 638.1   | 2 932.6                                       |
|  | 2009          | 14 583.6   | 3 241.5                                      | 1 738.2  | 1 243.8                                       | 11 342.1                                | 1 315.6  | 10 026.6                                      |
| Middle-income developing countries -<br>Pays en développement à revenu intermédiaire | 1990          | 20 972.3   | 17 645.9                                     | 11 681.5   | 2 274.8                                       | 3 326.5                                 | 1 650.3  | 1 556.3                                       |
|  | 1995          | 24 409.1   | 15 019.4                                     | 11 319.4   | 3 362.5                                       | 9 389.7                                 | 6 779.3  | 2 617.2                                       |
|  | 2000          | 12 204.4   | 10 745.3                                     | 8 330.3  | 2 157.8                                       | 1 459.2                                 | -3 916.9   | 5 376.1                                       |
|  | 2009          | 28 725.5   | 16 767.1                                     | 12 000.1   | 4 310.8                                       | 11 958.4                                | 55.1   | 11 903.3                                      |
| Low-income developing countries -<br>Pays en développement à revenu faible           | 1990          | 32 097.7   | 25 210.8                                     | 15 707.2   | 8 852.6                                       | 6 887.0                                 | 3 203.5  | 3 710.5                                       |
|  | 1995          | 28 594.3   | 26 920.2                                     | 15 847.0   | 11 134.9                                      | 1 674.1                                 | 1 651.0  | 23.2  |
|  | 2000          | 21 240.0   | 21 244.3                                     | 14 073.4   | 6 997.0                                       | -4.3                                    | 79.9   | -84.2   |
|  | 2009          | 69 827.5   | 63 283.2                                     | 38 503.5   | 23 903.1                                      | 6 544.3                                 | 1 284.5  | 5 234.8                                       |
| Heavily indebted poor countries (IMF) -<br>Pays pauvres très endettés (FMI)          | 1990          | 17 168.6   | 15 756.8                                     | 10 011.9   | 5 387.8                                       | 1 411.8                                 | 888.5  | 525.9   |
|  | 1995          | 18 007.0   | 17 747.7                                     | 9 821.8  | 7 895.0                                       | 259.4                                   | 617.1  | -364.8  |
|  | 2000          | 11 733.9   | 12 109.2                                     | 7 723.6  | 4 233.0                                       | -375.4                                  | -46.2  | -329.2  |
|  | 2009          | 42 280.1   | 41 988.7                                     | 25 400.1   | 16 159.6                                      | 291.4                                   | 489.6  | -223.2  |
| Landlocked developing countries -<br>Pays en développement sans littoral             | 1990          | 7 160.4  | 6 977.1                                      | 4 176.8  | 2 635.9                                       | 183.4                                   | 87.9   | 94.4  |
|  | 1995          | 11 179.4   | 10 628.4                                     | 5 298.7  | 5 299.6                                       | 551.0                                   | 162.3  | 400.1   |
|  | 2000          | 7 785.8  | 7 439.6                                      | 4 858.1  | 2 470.5                                       | 346.2                                   | 11.6   | 334.6   |
|  | 2009          | 26 921.6   | 24 996.4                                     | 15 270.6   | 9 184.6                                       | 1 925.2                                 | -269.8   | 2 223.5                                       |
| Small island developing States -<br>Petits États insulaires en développement         | 1990          | 1 612.1  | 1 376.9                                      | 1 064.1  | 307.6   | 235.2                                   | 99.5   | 150.5   |
|  | 1995          | 1 511.1  | 1 482.9                                      | 1 059.6  | 410.1   | 28.2                                    | -65.3  | 93.5  |
|  | 2000          | 1 118.9  | 962.7  | 723.4  | 214.3   | 156.2                                   | -5.8   | 162.0   |
|  | 2009          | 2 937.1  | 2 237.6                                      | 1 550.4  | 686.6   | 699.5                                   | 280.0  | 419.6   |
| <b>Least developed countries -<br/>Pays les moins avancés</b>                        | <b>1990</b>   | <b>17 217.4</b>  | <b>16 495.8</b>                              | <b>9 800.7</b>                                     | <b>6 119.8</b>                                | <b>721.6</b>                            | <b>687.6</b>                                       | <b>35.6</b>                                   |
|  | <b>1995</b>   | <b>16 834.9</b>  | <b>16 969.6</b>                              | <b>9 251.0</b>                                     | <b>7 693.3</b>                                | <b>-134.7</b>                           | <b>-40.1</b>                                       | <b>-94.6</b>                                  |
|  | <b>2000</b>   | <b>12 109.2</b>  | <b>12 181.7</b>                              | <b>7 673.1</b>                                     | <b>4 334.3</b>                                | <b>-72.5</b>                            | <b>-70.8</b>                                       | <b>-1.7</b>                                   |
|  | <b>2009</b>   | <b>41 756.3</b>  | <b>40 072.5</b>                              | <b>24 310.1</b>                                    | <b>15 212.5</b>                               | <b>1 683.7</b>                          | <b>950.2</b>                                       | <b>708.5</b>                                  |
| Africa and Haiti - Afrique et Haïti  | 1990          | 13 456.2   | 12 795.5                                     | 7 821.2  | 4 526.1                                       | 660.6                                   | 634.4  | 28.9  |
|  | 1995          | 13 411.1   | 13 515.4                                     | 7 137.0  | 6 343.9                                       | -104.4                                  | -17.0  | -87.3   |
|  | 2000          | 9 050.7  | 9 173.4                                      | 5 908.2  | 3 124.2                                       | -122.7                                  | -88.9  | -33.8   |
|  | 2009          | 29 753.2   | 28 901.8                                     | 16 108.2   | 12 611.5                                      | 851.4                                   | 861.3  | -35.0   |
| Asia - Asie  | 1990          | 3 489.3  | 3 433.3                                      | 1 794.4  | 1 512.6                                       | 56.0                                    | 48.2   | 6.7   |
|  | 1995          | 3 165.6  | 3 168.9                                      | 1 905.2  | 1 273.5                                       | -3.3                                    | 4.0  | -7.3  |
|  | 2000          | 2 840.8  | 2 791.6                                      | 1 650.6  | 1 109.2                                       | 49.2                                    | 16.5   | 32.7  |
|  | 2009          | 11 261.5   | 10 441.3                                     | 7 587.1  | 2 487.3                                       | 820.1                                   | 76.7   | 743.4   |
| Islands - Îles   | 1990          | 272.0  | 267.0  | 185.1  | 81.1  | 5.0                                     | 5.0  | 0.0   |
|  | 1995          | 258.3  | 285.4  | 208.9  | 75.9  | -27.1                                   | -27.1  | 0.0   |
|  | 2000          | 217.6  | 216.7  | 114.3  | 100.9   | 0.9                                     | 1.5  | -0.6  |
|  | 2009          | 741.6  | 729.4  | 614.9  | 113.7   | 12.2                                    | 12.2   | 0.0   |

For sources and notes, see end of table.

Pour les sources et les notes, se reporter à la fin du tableau.



**7.6.2 Official financial flows from bilateral and multilateral sources to developing economies by economic grouping**

**7.6.2 Flux financiers publics bilatéraux et multilatéraux à destination des économies en développement par groupements économiques**

| Economic grouping<br>Groupements économiques   | Year<br>Année | Total official net<br>(1)<br>Total secteur officiel net<br>(1) | Total ODA Net (2)<br>APD totale nette (2)    |  |   | Total OOF Net (3)<br>Flux AASP nets (3) |  |   |
|--|---------------|--|--|--|---|---|--|---|
|  |               |  | Total donors<br>(4)<br>Tous donateurs<br>(4) | of which: / dont :                                 |   | Total donors<br>(4)<br>Tous donateurs   | of which: / dont :                                 |   |
|  |               |  |  | DAC bilateral donors<br>Donneurs bilatéraux du CAD | Multilateral donors<br>Donneurs multilatéraux |   | DAC bilateral donors<br>Donneurs bilatéraux du CAD | Multilateral donors<br>Donneurs multilatéraux |
|  |               |  | Millions of dollars / Millions de dollars    |  |   |   |  |   |
| <b>Major petroleum and gas exporters -<br/>Principaux exportateurs de pétrole et de gaz</b>            | <b>1990</b>   | <b>4 321.2</b>   | <b>991.5</b>                                 | <b>587.2</b>                                       | <b>257.2</b>                                  | <b>3 329.6</b>                          | <b>1 614.4</b>                                     | <b>1 568.9</b>                                |
|  | <b>1995</b>   | <b>3 880.4</b>   | <b>1 575.8</b>                               | <b>1 054.9</b>                                     | <b>475.8</b>                                  | <b>2 304.6</b>                          | <b>1 943.3</b>                                     | <b>361.3</b>                                  |
|  | <b>2000</b>   | <b>-514.5</b>  | <b>1 047.9</b>                               | <b>633.2</b>                                       | <b>309.0</b>                                  | <b>-1 562.4</b>                         | <b>-1 226.9</b>                                    | <b>-335.4</b>                                 |
|  | <b>2009</b>   | <b>5 381.4</b>   | <b>5 420.3</b>                               | <b>3 801.3</b>                                     | <b>1 322.0</b>                                | <b>-38.9</b>                            | <b>-258.4</b>                                      | <b>219.5</b>                                  |
| Africa - Afrique   | 1990          | 2 335.1  | 660.8  | 454.8  | 196.3   | 1 674.2                                 | 929.9  | 597.9   |
|  | 1995          | 2 414.3  | 927.1  | 592.6  | 346.6   | 1 487.2                                 | 1 273.5  | 213.8   |
|  | 2000          | -176.1   | 675.5  | 347.7  | 258.8   | -851.6                                  | -427.2   | -424.4  |
|  | 2009          | 2 086.1  | 2 257.3                                      | 1 051.6  | 1 181.1                                       | -171.2                                  | -139.3   | -31.9   |
| America - Amérique   | 1990          | 1 299.5  | 76.4   | 75.8   | 0.6   | 1 223.2                                 | 170.3  | 1 052.9                                       |
|  | 1995          | 130.2  | 43.3   | 29.0   | 14.3  | 86.9                                    | 22.9   | 64.0  |
|  | 2000          | 50.6   | 76.1   | 61.3   | 14.1  | -25.5                                   | -78.8  | 53.3  |
|  | 2009          | 195.3  | 66.8   | 46.9   | 19.6  | 128.5                                   | -35.7  | 164.3   |
| Asia - Asie  | 1990          | 686.6  | 254.3  | 56.7   | 60.3  | 432.2                                   | 514.2  | -82.0   |
|  | 1995          | 1 335.8  | 605.4  | 433.3  | 114.9   | 730.5                                   | 647.0  | 83.5  |
|  | 2000          | -389.0   | 296.3  | 224.1  | 36.1  | -685.3                                  | -721.0   | 35.7  |
|  | 2009          | 3 100.0  | 3 096.2                                      | 2 702.8  | 121.3   | 3.8                                     | -83.3  | 87.1  |
| <b>Major exporters of manufactured goods -<br/>Principaux exportateurs d'articles<br/>manufacturés</b> | <b>1990</b>   | <b>9 677.9</b>   | <b>3 574.1</b>                               | <b>2 880.3</b>                                     | <b>682.1</b>                                  | <b>6 103.9</b>                          | <b>3 298.9</b>                                     | <b>2 810.5</b>                                |
|  | <b>1995</b>   | <b>9 224.3</b>   | <b>4 891.5</b>                               | <b>3 859.3</b>                                     | <b>1 023.3</b>                                | <b>4 332.8</b>                          | <b>2 056.5</b>                                     | <b>2 276.3</b>                                |
|  | <b>2000</b>   | <b>-129.6</b>  | <b>2 395.9</b>                               | <b>1 929.6</b>                                     | <b>469.4</b>                                  | <b>-2 525.5</b>                         | <b>-4 773.5</b>                                    | <b>2 248.1</b>                                |
|  | <b>2009</b>   | <b>8 863.1</b>   | <b>1 384.3</b>                               | <b>1 356.1</b>                                     | <b>0.6</b>                                    | <b>7 478.9</b>                          | <b>-299.8</b>                                      | <b>7 778.7</b>                                |
| America - Amérique   | 1990          | 5 024.2  | 156.3  | 144.8  | 11.5  | 4 868.0                                 | 2 035.6  | 2 837.9                                       |
|  | 1995          | 407.8  | 384.1  | 365.1  | 19.0  | 23.7                                    | -990.9   | 1 014.6                                       |
|  | 2000          | 74.1   | -57.8  | -68.3  | 10.0  | 131.9                                   | -710.7   | 842.6   |
|  | 2009          | 7 004.4  | 185.5  | 158.7  | 25.5  | 6 818.9                                 | 421.8  | 6 397.2                                       |
| Asia - Asie  | 1990          | 4 653.7  | 3 417.8                                      | 2 735.5  | 670.6   | 1 235.9                                 | 1 263.3  | -27.4   |
|  | 1995          | 8 816.4  | 4 507.3                                      | 3 494.2  | 1 004.3                                       | 4 309.1                                 | 3 047.4  | 1 261.7                                       |
|  | 2000          | -203.7   | 2 453.6                                      | 1 997.9  | 459.4   | -2 657.3                                | -4 062.8   | 1 405.5                                       |
|  | 2009          | 1 858.7  | 1 198.8                                      | 1 197.3  | -24.9   | 659.9                                   | -721.6   | 1 381.5                                       |
| <b>Emerging economies -<br/>Économies émergentes</b>   | <b>1990</b>   | <b>8 967.9</b>   | <b>2 326.0</b>                               | <b>2 137.4</b>                                     | <b>171.6</b>                                  | <b>6 642.0</b>                          | <b>3 803.2</b>                                     | <b>2 850.1</b>                                |
|  | <b>1995</b>   | <b>3 860.1</b>   | <b>2 344.5</b>                               | <b>2 150.4</b>                                     | <b>224.3</b>                                  | <b>1 515.5</b>                          | <b>782.9</b>                                       | <b>732.7</b>                                  |
|  | <b>2000</b>   | <b>4 388.9</b>   | <b>1 413.6</b>                               | <b>1 340.3</b>                                     | <b>66.9</b>                                   | <b>2 975.3</b>                          | <b>-2 368.3</b>                                    | <b>5 343.6</b>                                |
|  | <b>2009</b>   | <b>13 050.2</b>  | <b>1 240.3</b>                               | <b>985.6</b>                                       | <b>246.6</b>                                  | <b>11 809.9</b>                         | <b>2 971.4</b>                                     | <b>8 838.5</b>                                |
| America - Amérique   | 1990          | 7 640.1  | 976.7  | 886.8  | 89.9  | 6 663.4                                 | 3 369.1  | 3 305.7                                       |
|  | 1995          | 2 087.4  | 1 325.5                                      | 1 150.2  | 178.6   | 761.9                                   | -337.0   | 1 098.9                                       |
|  | 2000          | 5 753.2  | 671.7  | 613.2  | 47.8  | 5 081.4                                 | -495.7   | 5 577.1                                       |
|  | 2009          | 12 620.9   | 1 173.3                                      | 945.2  | 221.0   | 11 447.6                                | 2 500.2  | 8 947.4                                       |
| Asia - Asie  | 1990          | 1 327.8  | 1 349.3                                      | 1 250.6  | 81.7  | -21.5                                   | 434.1  | -455.6  |
|  | 1995          | 1 772.6  | 1 019.0                                      | 1 000.2  | 45.6  | 753.6                                   | 1 119.9  | -366.3  |
|  | 2000          | -1 364.3   | 741.9  | 727.1  | 19.2  | -2 106.2                                | -1 872.6   | -233.6  |
|  | 2009          | 429.3  | 67.0   | 40.4   | 25.5  | 362.3                                   | 471.2  | -108.9  |
| <b>Newly industrialized Asian countries -<br/>Économies nouvellement industrialisées<br/>d'Asie</b>    | <b>1990</b>   | <b>6 791.6</b>   | <b>4 374.1</b>                               | <b>3 893.0</b>                                     | <b>439.1</b>                                  | <b>2 417.6</b>                          | <b>1 373.3</b>                                     | <b>1 068.3</b>                                |
|  | <b>1995</b>   | <b>5 155.5</b>   | <b>3 240.0</b>                               | <b>2 995.5</b>                                     | <b>276.8</b>                                  | <b>1 915.5</b>                          | <b>1 793.8</b>                                     | <b>121.7</b>                                  |
|  | <b>2000</b>   | <b>1 952.6</b>   | <b>3 195.6</b>                               | <b>2 992.2</b>                                     | <b>206.9</b>                                  | <b>-1 243.0</b>                         | <b>-1 532.5</b>                                    | <b>289.5</b>                                  |
|  | <b>2009</b>   | <b>2 520.3</b>   | <b>1 426.5</b>                               | <b>617.7</b>                                       | <b>807.0</b>                                  | <b>1 093.8</b>                          | <b>-721.0</b>                                      | <b>1 814.8</b>                                |
| First tier - Première génération   | 1990          | -283.1   | 123.4  | 77.5   | 21.5  | -406.5                                  | 20.5   | -427.0  |
|  | 1995          | -390.7   | 91.6   | 96.9   | 9.4   | -482.3                                  | -130.2   | -352.1  |
| Second tier - Deuxième génération  | 1990          | 7 074.8  | 4 250.7                                      | 3 815.5  | 417.7   | 2 824.1                                 | 1 352.8  | 1 495.3                                       |
|  | 1995          | 5 546.2  | 3 148.4                                      | 2 898.6  | 267.4   | 2 397.8                                 | 1 924.0  | 473.8   |
|  | 2000          | 1 952.6  | 3 195.6                                      | 2 992.2  | 206.9   | -1 243.0                                | -1 532.5   | 289.5   |
|  | 2009          | 2 520.3  | 1 426.5                                      | 617.7  | 807.0   | 1 093.8                                 | -721.0   | 1 814.8                                       |

For sources and notes, see end of table.

Pour les sources et les notes, se reporter à la fin du tableau.

**7.6.2 Official financial flows from bilateral and multilateral sources to developing economies by economic grouping**

**7.6.2 Flux financiers publics bilatéraux et multilatéraux à destination des économies en développement par groupements économiques**

| Economic grouping<br>Groupements économiques  | Year<br>Année | Total official net<br>(1)<br>Total secteur officiel net<br>(1) | Total ODA Net (2)<br>APD totale nette (2)    |                            |                        | Total OOF Net (3)<br>Flux AASP nets (3) |                            |                        |
|---|---------------|--|--|----------------------------|------------------------|---|----------------------------|------------------------|
|   |               |  | Total donors<br>(4)<br>Tous donateurs<br>(4) | of which: / dont :         |                        | Total donors<br>(4)<br>Tous donateurs   | of which: / dont :         |                        |
|   |               |  |  | DAC bilateral donors       | Multilateral donors    |   | DAC bilateral donors       | Multilateral donors    |
|   |               |  |  | Donneurs bilatéraux du CAD | Donneurs multilatéraux |   | Donneurs bilatéraux du CAD | Donneurs multilatéraux |
| Millions of dollars / Millions de dollars   |               |  |  |                            |                        |   |                            |                        |
| <b>Developing economies: Africa -<br/>Économies en développement : Afrique</b>  | <b>1990</b>   | <b>28 027.2</b>  | <b>25 076.3</b>                              | <b>15 826.4</b>            | <b>6 126.3</b>         | <b>2 950.9</b>                          | <b>850.9</b>               | <b>1 950.3</b>         |
|   | <b>1995</b>   | <b>25 154.0</b>  | <b>21 781.1</b>                              | <b>13 238.3</b>            | <b>8 410.6</b>         | <b>3 372.9</b>                          | <b>3 577.0</b>             | <b>-203.6</b>          |
|   | <b>2000</b>   | <b>14 106.0</b>  | <b>15 380.9</b>                              | <b>10 396.8</b>            | <b>4 708.5</b>         | <b>-1 274.8</b>                         | <b>-343.5</b>              | <b>-931.4</b>          |
|   | <b>2009</b>   | <b>52 233.3</b>  | <b>47 609.9</b>                              | <b>28 155.8</b>            | <b>19 161.2</b>        | <b>4 623.4</b>                          | <b>1 224.8</b>             | <b>3 373.6</b>         |
| Northern Africa excluding Sudan -<br>Afrique septentrionale sans le Soudan  | 1990          | 7 183.5  | 7 004.0                                      | 4 081.3                    | 268.0                  | 179.4                                   | -952.3                     | 982.5                  |
|   | 1995          | 6 054.2  | 2 877.2                                      | 2 374.6                    | 401.4                  | 3 177.0                                 | 2 713.7                    | 463.9                  |
|   | 2000          | 1 806.4  | 2 166.9                                      | 1 660.6                    | 397.3                  | -360.5                                  | 100.5                      | -461.0                 |
|   | 2009          | 3 779.4  | 2 669.2                                      | 1 866.9                    | 771.4                  | 1 110.2                                 | -190.6                     | 1 300.8                |
| Sub-Saharan Africa - Afrique subsaharienne  | 1990          | 19 924.4   | 17 169.4                                     | 10 904.7                   | 5 805.2                | 2 755.0                                 | 1 797.4                    | 957.1                  |
|   | 1995          | 18 079.1   | 17 917.5                                     | 10 041.1                   | 7 845.4                | 161.6                                   | 832.5                      | -670.9                 |
|   | 2000          | 11 267.2   | 12 182.6                                     | 7 888.5                    | 4 140.3                | -915.4                                  | -450.8                     | -464.6                 |
|   | 2009          | 42 822.9   | 39 688.8                                     | 23 236.5                   | 16 250.9               | 3 134.1                                 | 1 252.3                    | 1 856.8                |
| Sub-Saharan Africa excluding South Africa -<br>Afrique subsaharienne sans l'Afrique du Sud  | 1990          | 19 924.4   | 17 169.4                                     | 10 904.7                   | 5 805.2                | 2 755.0                                 | 1 797.4                    | 957.1                  |
|   | 1995          | 17 366.3   | 17 531.4                                     | 9 722.6                    | 7 780.8                | -165.0                                  | 505.9                      | -670.9                 |
|   | 2000          | 10 676.0   | 11 696.2                                     | 7 533.0                    | 4 009.5                | -1 020.2                                | -356.2                     | -663.9                 |
|   | 2009          | 40 195.7   | 38 613.8                                     | 22 375.2                   | 16 039.7               | 1 581.9                                 | 532.6                      | 1 024.2                |
| <b>Developing economies: America -<br/>Économies en développement : Amérique</b>  | <b>1990</b>   | <b>13 525.1</b>  | <b>5 189.4</b>                               | <b>4 146.4</b>             | <b>1 032.0</b>         | <b>8 335.7</b>                          | <b>3 729.7</b>             | <b>4 634.3</b>         |
|   | <b>1995</b>   | <b>8 022.0</b>   | <b>6 386.5</b>                               | <b>4 813.1</b>             | <b>1 543.2</b>         | <b>1 635.6</b>                          | <b>78.1</b>                | <b>1 557.5</b>         |
|   | <b>2000</b>   | <b>10 364.7</b>  | <b>4 837.6</b>                               | <b>3 858.4</b>             | <b>940.8</b>           | <b>5 527.0</b>                          | <b>-1 012.2</b>            | <b>6 539.2</b>         |
|   | <b>2009</b>   | <b>25 489.6</b>  | <b>9 089.3</b>                               | <b>6 572.7</b>             | <b>2 496.1</b>         | <b>16 400.2</b>                         | <b>2 493.3</b>             | <b>13 906.9</b>        |
| Central America and Greater Caribbean Islands<br>excluding Puerto Rico - Amérique centrale et<br>Grandes Antilles sans Porto Rico                             | 1990          | 7 302.3  | 2 430.1                                      | 2 074.9                    | 348.1                  | 4 872.2                                 | 2 093.5                    | 2 801.2                |
|   | 1995          | 3 404.7  | 3 040.2                                      | 2 247.7                    | 769.7                  | 364.5                                   | -869.9                     | 1 234.4                |
|   | 2000          | 2 179.0  | 1 749.7                                      | 1 214.4                    | 521.3                  | 429.4                                   | -793.8                     | 1 223.1                |
|   | 2009          | 12 814.1   | 3 777.8                                      | 2 551.2                    | 1 220.9                | 9 036.3                                 | 411.9                      | 8 624.4                |
| Central America and Greater Caribbean Islands<br>excluding Mexico and Puerto Rico -<br>Amérique centrale et Grandes Antilles sans le<br>Mexique et Porto Rico | 1990          | 2 278.0  | 2 273.8                                      | 1 930.2                    | 336.6                  | 4.2                                     | 57.9                       | -36.7                  |
|   | 1995          | 2 996.9  | 2 656.1                                      | 1 882.6                    | 750.7                  | 340.8                                   | 121.0                      | 219.8                  |
|   | 2000          | 2 104.9  | 1 807.4                                      | 1 282.7                    | 511.3                  | 297.5                                   | -83.1                      | 380.5                  |
|   | 2009          | 5 809.7  | 3 592.3                                      | 2 392.4                    | 1 195.4                | 2 217.4                                 | -9.9                       | 2 227.3                |
| South America and Central America -<br>Amérique du Sud et Amérique centrale   | 1990          | 11 860.0   | 3 870.5                                      | 3 169.0                    | 694.1                  | 7 989.5                                 | 3 636.0                    | 4 364.7                |
|   | 1995          | 5 969.8  | 4 484.7                                      | 3 466.9                    | 995.7                  | 1 485.1                                 | 26.1                       | 1 459.0                |
|   | 2000          | 8 641.0  | 3 301.8                                      | 2 576.4                    | 705.3                  | 5 339.2                                 | -924.9                     | 6 264.1                |
|   | 2009          | 21 447.3   | 5 850.9                                      | 4 484.6                    | 1 351.9                | 15 596.4                                | 2 457.4                    | 13 138.9               |
| South America excluding Brazil -<br>Amérique du Sud sans le Brésil  | 1990          | 4 719.9  | 1 879.9                                      | 1 427.4                    | 451.0                  | 2 840.0                                 | 891.8                      | 1 948.2                |
|   | 1995          | 3 630.8  | 2 185.7                                      | 1 707.8                    | 474.3                  | 1 445.1                                 | 895.2                      | 550.0                  |
|   | 2000          | 2 820.1  | 1 637.1                                      | 1 342.5                    | 283.3                  | 1 183.0                                 | -615.7                     | 1 798.7                |
|   | 2009          | 8 719.0  | 3 240.2                                      | 2 473.6                    | 759.6                  | 5 478.8                                 | 877.5                      | 4 601.3                |
| <b>Developing economies: Asia -<br/>Économies en développement : Asie</b>   | <b>1990</b>   | <b>24 239.3</b>  | <b>17 827.0</b>                              | <b>10 546.2</b>            | <b>4 600.1</b>         | <b>6 412.3</b>                          | <b>3 072.7</b>             | <b>3 481.1</b>         |
|   | <b>1995</b>   | <b>24 178.8</b>  | <b>17 377.6</b>                              | <b>11 788.3</b>            | <b>5 193.1</b>         | <b>6 801.2</b>                          | <b>5 252.2</b>             | <b>1 555.2</b>         |
|   | <b>2000</b>   | <b>13 347.9</b>  | <b>14 888.8</b>                              | <b>10 383.9</b>            | <b>4 146.7</b>         | <b>-1 541.0</b>                         | <b>-4 175.8</b>            | <b>2 634.8</b>         |
|   | <b>2009</b>   | <b>46 174.6</b>  | <b>37 050.4</b>                              | <b>22 744.0</b>            | <b>10 478.4</b>        | <b>9 124.1</b>                          | <b>-837.9</b>              | <b>9 962.0</b>         |
| Eastern and South-Eastern Asia excluding China -<br>Asie orientale et Asie du Sud-Est sans la Chine   | 1990          | 7 362.2  | 4 929.6                                      | 4 174.8                    | 712.8                  | 2 432.6                                 | 1 387.7                    | 1 067.9                |
|   | 1995          | 7 435.1  | 5 305.7                                      | 4 325.7                    | 1 001.3                | 2 129.4                                 | 1 992.8                    | 136.6                  |
|   | 2000          | 4 599.0  | 5 949.2                                      | 4 946.7                    | 1 001.0                | -1 350.2                                | -1 684.9                   | 334.8                  |
|   | 2009          | 9 605.4  | 7 325.8                                      | 4 097.8                    | 3 156.9                | 2 279.6                                 | -282.6                     | 2 562.1                |
| Southern Asia excluding India -<br>Asie méridionale sans l'Inde   | 1990          | 4 990.6  | 4 664.0                                      | 2 566.9                    | 2 096.5                | 326.6                                   | -78.4                      | 406.3                  |
|   | 1995          | 4 227.4  | 3 612.8                                      | 2 083.1                    | 1 602.9                | 614.6                                   | 428.2                      | 186.4                  |
|   | 2000          | 2 214.1  | 2 870.7                                      | 1 829.9                    | 1 010.6                | -656.7                                  | -713.8                     | 57.1                   |
|   | 2009          | 12 855.2   | 12 052.6                                     | 8 155.8                    | 3 451.3                | 802.6                                   | -391.9                     | 1 194.5                |

For sources and notes, see end of table.

Pour les sources et les notes, se reporter à la fin du tableau.

## 7.6.2 Official financial flows from bilateral and multilateral sources to developing economies by economic grouping

### Sources:

- OECD, *OLISnet* online statistical database

### Notes:

- The groupings presented in this table do not include "n.e.s." recipient countries.
- (1) Sum of "Total ODA Net; total donors" and "Total OOF Net; total donors". It represents the total net disbursements by the official sector at large to the recipient country.
  - (2) Total ODA Net; total donors:  
The Total Official Development Assistance (ODA) includes grants and loans to countries and territories on the "DAC List of ODA Recipients" which are:
    - undertaken by the official sector;
    - with promotion of economic development and welfare as the main objective;
    - at concessional financial terms (if a loan, have a grant element of at least 25 per cent).
  - (3) Total OOF Net; total donors:  
The Other Official Flows (OOF) are transactions by the official sector whose main objective is other than development motivated, or, if development motivated, whose grant element is below the 25% threshold which would make them eligible to be recorded as ODA. The main classes of transactions included here are official export credits, official sector equity and portfolio investment, and debt reorganisation - undertaken by the official sector at non-concessional terms (irrespective of the nature or the identity of the original creditor).
  - (4) Total Donors is the sum of the three following donor types:
    - DAC Bilateral Donors: The Development Assistance Committee (DAC) is the Committee of the OECD which deals with development co-operation matters. It consists of 23 member countries.
    - Multilateral Donors (i.e. African Development Bank, International Bank for Reconstruction and Development, International Monetary Fund, United Nations Development Programme).
    - Other Donors: the Non-DAC Bilateral Donors (i.e. Hungary, Lithuania, Turkey).
  - (5) Developing economies is the sum of:
    - Developing economies: Africa
    - Developing economies: America
    - Developing economies: Asia
    - Developing economies: Oceania
    - Developing economies n.e.s.

## 7.6.2 Flux financiers publics bilatéraux et multilatéraux à destination des économies en développement par groupements économiques

### Sources :

- OCDE, base de données en ligne *OLISnet*

### Notes :

- Les groupements présentés dans ce tableau n'incluent pas les pays bénéficiaires "n.d.a."
- (1) Somme de "APD totale nette ; tous donateurs" et de "Flux AASP nets ; tous donateurs". Cet agrégat correspond aux versements nets effectués par le secteur public dans son ensemble aux pays bénéficiaires considérés.
  - (2) APD totale nette ; tous donateurs :  
Par aide publique au développement (APD), on entend l'ensemble des apports de ressources qui sont fournis aux pays qui figurent sur la "Liste des bénéficiaires de l'APD établie par le CAD" et qui répondent aux critères suivants :
    - a) être dispensés dans le but essentiel de favoriser le développement économique et l'amélioration du niveau de vie dans les pays en développement ; et
    - b) revêtir un caractère de faveur et comporter un élément de libéralité d'au moins 25 pour cent.
  - (3) Flux AASP nets ; tous donateurs :  
Autres apports du secteur public (AASP) : il s'agit des opérations du secteur public dont le but essentiel est autre que le développement ou qui, tout en visant à favoriser le développement, sont assorties d'un élément de libéralité inférieur au seuil de 25 pour cent à partir duquel elles auraient pu être notifiées comme de l'APD. Les principales catégories d'opérations couvertes dans les AASP sont les crédits publics à l'exportation, les prises de participation et les investissements de portefeuille du secteur public et le réaménagement de la dette effectué par le secteur public aux conditions du marché (et ce, quelle que soit la nature ou l'identité du créancier initial).
  - (4) Tous Donneurs est la somme des 3 types de donateurs suivants :
    - Donneurs Bilatéraux du CAD : Le Comité d'aide au développement (CAD) est la principale instance chargée, à l'OCDE, des questions relatives à la coopération avec les pays en développement. Le CAD regroupe 23 pays membres.
    - Donneurs Multilatéraux (i.e. Banque africaine de développement, Banque internationale pour la reconstruction et le développement, Fonds monétaire international, Programme des Nations Unies pour le développement).
    - Autres Donneurs : les Donneurs Bilatéraux non-membres du CAD (i.e. Hongrie, Lituanie, Turquie).
  - (5) Économies en développement est la somme de :
    - Économies en développement : Afrique
    - Économies en développement : Amérique
    - Économies en développement : Asie
    - Économies en développement : Océanie
    - Économies en développement n.d.a.

**7.7.A External long-term debt by lending source**  
Developing economies

**7.7.A Dette extérieure à long terme par catégories de prêt**  
Économies en développement

|   | Total long-term debt (1)<br>Dette totale à long terme (1) | Public and publicly guaranteed debt (2)<br>Dette publique et garantie par l'état (2) |   |                        |            |              |                               |  |                      |  | Private non-guaranteed debt (5)<br>Dette privée non garantie (5) |
|---|---|--|---|------------------------|------------|--------------|-------------------------------|--|----------------------|--|--|
|   |   | Total creditors<br>Total créanciers  | Official creditors (3) / Créanciers publics (3) |                        |            |              |                               | Private creditors (4) / Créanciers (4) |                      |  |  |
|   |   |  | Total   | Bilateral / Bilatéraux |            |              | Multilateral<br>Multilatéraux | Total                                  | Bonds<br>Obligations | Commercial banks<br>Banques commerciales |  |
|   |   |  |   | Total                  | DAC<br>CAD | OPEC<br>OPEP |                               |  |                      |  |  |
| Millions of dollars / Millions de dollars |   |  |   |                        |            |              |                               |  |                      |  |  |
| <b>1990</b>                               |   |  |   |                        |            |              |                               |  |                      |  |  |
| Debt outstanding                          | 961 787   | 905 658  | 505 210   | 308 920                | 209 326    | 18 380       | 196 290                       | 400 448                                | 97 364               | 196 392                                  | 56 129   |
| Disbursements (6)                         | 95 678  | 79 625   | 45 284  | 19 141                 | 16 306     | 572          | 26 143                        | 34 340                                 | 3 862                | 13 507                                   | 16 053   |
| Debt service (7)                          | 105 496   | 95 232   | 39 018  | 17 759                 | 13 423     | 1 123        | 21 259                        | 56 214                                 | 8 389                | 29 113                                   | 10 264   |
| Principal repayments                      | 60 772  | 54 704   | 21 827  | 10 562                 | 7 544      | 871          | 11 265                        | 32 876                                 | 4 367                | 15 145                                   | 6 069  |
| Interest payments                         | 44 724  | 40 529   | 17 191  | 7 197                  | 5 879      | 253          | 9 994                         | 23 337                                 | 4 022                | 13 969                                   | 4 195  |
| Net transfers on debt (8)                 | -9 818  | -15 608  | 6 266   | 1 382                  | 2 883      | -551         | 4 884                         | -21 874                                | -4 527               | -15 607                                  | 5 789  |
| <b>1995</b>                               |   |  |   |                        |            |              |                               |  |                      |  |  |
| Dette totale                              | 1 334 158   | 1 125 823  | 684 064   | 414 238                | 307 450    | 13 897       | 269 826                       | 441 759                                | 213 046              | 128 888                                  | 208 335  |
| Décaissements (6)                         | 174 052   | 120 668  | 60 484  | 32 124                 | 26 182     | 535          | 28 360                        | 60 184                                 | 22 001               | 21 916                                   | 53 384   |
| Service de la dette (7)                   | 171 703   | 134 428  | 66 484  | 34 696                 | 26 209     | 944          | 31 788                        | 67 944                                 | 24 241               | 22 619                                   | 37 275   |
| Remboursement du principal                | 107 789   | 81 578   | 41 088  | 22 140                 | 15 501     | 735          | 18 948                        | 40 490                                 | 10 039               | 15 272                                   | 26 211   |
| Paiement des intérêts                     | 63 914  | 52 850   | 25 396  | 12 555                 | 10 708     | 209          | 12 840                        | 27 454                                 | 14 202               | 7 347                                    | 11 064   |
| Transfers nets (8)                        | 2 350   | -13 760  | -6 000  | -2 572                 | -27        | -409         | -3 428                        | -7 760                                 | -2 240               | -703                                     | 16 110   |
| <b>2000</b>                               |   |  |   |                        |            |              |                               |  |                      |  |  |
| Debt outstanding                          | 1 575 902   | 1 125 365  | 649 169   | 346 361                | 252 167    | 13 909       | 302 808                       | 476 196                                | 295 186              | 120 382                                  | 450 537  |
| Disbursements (6)                         | 211 995   | 127 780  | 47 855  | 16 477                 | 13 859     | 456          | 31 377                        | 79 925                                 | 54 995               | 16 992                                   | 84 215   |
| Debt service (7)                          | 298 409   | 176 438  | 71 372  | 36 206                 | 28 421     | 969          | 35 166                        | 105 065                                | 55 970               | 33 841                                   | 121 971  |
| Principal repayments                      | 212 287   | 118 854  | 47 731  | 26 596                 | 20 544     | 802          | 21 135                        | 71 122                                 | 33 649               | 25 463                                   | 93 434   |
| Interest payments                         | 86 121  | 57 584   | 23 641  | 9 610                  | 7 877      | 166          | 14 031                        | 33 943                                 | 22 321               | 8 378                                    | 28 537   |
| Net transfers on debt (8)                 | -86 413   | -48 658  | -23 518   | -19 729                | -14 563    | -513         | -3 789                        | -25 140                                | -975                 | -16 849                                  | -37 756  |
| <b>2005</b>                               |   |  |   |                        |            |              |                               |  |                      |  |  |
| Dette totale                              | 1 616 513   | 1 132 393  | 640 637   | 297 621                | 243 484    | 13 163       | 343 016                       | 491 757                                | 346 550              | 106 904                                  | 484 119  |
| Décaissements (6)                         | 271 338   | 121 572  | 41 845  | 10 991                 | 7 672      | 826          | 30 854                        | 79 727                                 | 56 009               | 20 229                                   | 149 766  |
| Service de la dette (7)                   | 308 019   | 171 634  | 72 192  | 39 056                 | 32 601     | 873          | 33 136                        | 99 442                                 | 64 699               | 25 808                                   | 136 385  |
| Remboursement du principal                | 237 188   | 118 857  | 51 714  | 28 166                 | 22 999     | 736          | 23 548                        | 67 143                                 | 38 129               | 21 370                                   | 118 331  |
| Paiement des intérêts                     | 70 831  | 52 777   | 20 478  | 10 890                 | 9 603      | 137          | 9 588                         | 32 299                                 | 26 570               | 4 438                                    | 18 054   |
| Transfers nets (8)                        | -36 681   | -50 062  | -30 347   | -28 065                | -24 930    | -47          | -2 282                        | -19 715                                | -8 689               | -5 579                                   | 13 381   |
| <b>2006</b>                               |   |  |   |                        |            |              |                               |  |                      |  |  |
| Debt outstanding                          | 1 650 372   | 1 073 010  | 584 792   | 269 064                | 211 397    | 13 105       | 315 728                       | 488 218                                | 350 236              | 104 403                                  | 577 362  |
| Disbursements (6)                         | 327 058   | 118 930  | 50 541  | 13 693                 | 7 325      | 1 485        | 36 848                        | 68 389                                 | 48 396               | 15 348                                   | 208 128  |
| Debt service (7)                          | 356 907   | 203 054  | 84 764  | 40 531                 | 36 242     | 907          | 44 233                        | 118 290                                | 82 346               | 25 958                                   | 153 852  |
| Principal repayments                      | 280 737   | 154 894  | 68 055  | 34 316                 | 31 159     | 755          | 33 739                        | 86 839                                 | 57 281               | 20 885                                   | 125 844  |
| Interest payments                         | 76 169  | 48 160   | 16 709  | 6 215                  | 5 083      | 152          | 10 494                        | 31 451                                 | 25 065               | 5 073                                    | 28 009   |
| Net transfers on debt (8)                 | -29 849   | -84 124  | -34 223   | -26 838                | -28 917    | 578          | -7 385                        | -49 901                                | -33 950              | -10 610                                  | 54 275   |
| <b>2007</b>                               |   |  |   |                        |            |              |                               |  |                      |  |  |
| Dette totale                              | 1 843 651   | 1 129 765  | 612 597   | 273 912                | 211 404    | 14 131       | 338 686                       | 517 167                                | 375 168              | 112 296                                  | 713 886  |
| Décaissements (6)                         | 419 524   | 127 256  | 52 990  | 13 000                 | 7 487      | 1 301        | 39 991                        | 74 265                                 | 49 780               | 21 144                                   | 292 268  |
| Service de la dette (7)                   | 360 673   | 163 953  | 68 125  | 32 957                 | 25 499     | 881          | 35 168                        | 95 827                                 | 65 095               | 23 063                                   | 196 721  |
| Remboursement du principal                | 276 133   | 112 089  | 49 918  | 26 254                 | 20 265     | 717          | 23 663                        | 62 171                                 | 38 148               | 17 961                                   | 164 044  |
| Paiement des intérêts                     | 84 541  | 51 864   | 18 207  | 6 703                  | 5 234      | 165          | 11 505                        | 33 657                                 | 26 946               | 5 103                                    | 32 677   |
| Transfers nets (8)                        | 58 851  | -36 697  | -15 135   | -19 958                | -18 013    | 420          | 4 823                         | -21 562                                | -15 315              | -1 920                                   | 95 547   |
| <b>2008</b>                               |   |  |   |                        |            |              |                               |  |                      |  |  |
| Debt outstanding                          | 1 973 753   | 1 171 800  | 651 423   | 292 785                | 222 873    | 15 474       | 358 638                       | 520 377                                | 379 222              | 115 499                                  | 801 953  |
| Disbursements (6)                         | 388 389   | 143 244  | 60 983  | 18 120                 | 10 244     | 2 149        | 42 863                        | 82 261                                 | 59 035               | 20 920                                   | 245 145  |
| Debt service (7)                          | 359 727   | 164 378  | 62 538  | 27 667                 | 23 608     | 848          | 34 870                        | 101 841                                | 74 242               | 19 491                                   | 195 349  |
| Principal repayments                      | 274 529   | 114 874  | 45 523  | 21 623                 | 18 568     | 671          | 23 901                        | 69 350                                 | 47 888               | 14 881                                   | 159 656  |
| Interest payments                         | 85 198  | 49 504   | 17 014  | 6 044                  | 5 041      | 178          | 10 970                        | 32 490                                 | 26 353               | 4 611                                    | 35 694   |
| Net transfers on debt (8)                 | 28 661  | 28 661   | -21 134   | -1 554                 | -9 547     | -13 364      | 7 993                         | -19 580                                | -15 207              | 1 429                                    | 49 796   |
| <b>2009</b>                               |   |  |   |                        |            |              |                               |  |                      |  |  |
| Dette totale                              | 2 039 305   | 1 224 695  | 699 431   | 302 972                | 218 830    | 16 110       | 396 458                       | 525 264                                | 387 729              | 108 705                                  | 814 611  |
| Décaissements (6)                         | 353 090   | 163 672  | 83 409  | 23 970                 | 10 786     | 1 431        | 59 438                        | 80 263                                 | 57 531               | 17 017                                   | 189 419  |
| Service de la dette (7)                   | 351 911   | 141 454  | 57 628  | 25 647                 | 21 473     | 925          | 31 981                        | 83 826                                 | 50 790               | 25 002                                   | 210 456  |
| Remboursement du principal                | 272 860   | 95 705   | 42 310  | 19 691                 | 16 764     | 709          | 22 619                        | 53 396                                 | 25 647               | 20 818                                   | 177 154  |
| Paiement des intérêts                     | 79 051  | 45 749   | 15 318  | 5 956                  | 4 708      | 216          | 9 363                         | 30 431                                 | 25 143               | 4 185                                    | 33 302   |
| Transfers nets (8)                        | 1 179   | 22 217   | 25 781  | -1 676                 | -10 687    | 506          | 27 457                        | -3 564                                 | 6 742                | -7 985                                   | -21 038  |

For sources and notes, see end of table 7.7.G.

Pour les sources et les notes, se reporter à la fin du tableau 7.7.G.



**7.7.B External long-term debt by lending source**

 Developing economies:  
Africa

**7.7.B Dette extérieure à long terme par catégories de prêt**

 Économies en développement :  
Afrique

|   | Total long-term debt (1)<br>Dette totale à long terme (1) | Public and publicly guaranteed debt (2)<br>Dette publique et garantie par l'état (2) |   |                        |            |              |                               |  |                      |  | Private non-guaranteed debt (5)<br>Dette privée non garantie (5) |
|---|---|--|---|------------------------|------------|--------------|-------------------------------|--|----------------------|--|--|
|   |   | Total creditors<br>Total créanciers  | Official creditors (3) / Créanciers publics (3) |                        |            |              |                               | Private creditors (4) / Créanciers (4) |                      |  |  |
|   |   |  | Total   | Bilateral / Bilatéraux |            |              | Multilateral<br>Multilatéraux | Total                                  | Bonds<br>Obligations | Commercial banks<br>Banques commerciales |  |
|   |   |  |   | Total                  | DAC<br>CAD | OPEC<br>OPEP |                               |  |                      |  |  |
| Millions of dollars / Millions de dollars |   |  |   |                        |            |              |                               |  |                      |  |  |
| <b>1990</b>                               |   |  |   |                        |            |              |                               |  |                      |  |  |
| Debt outstanding                          | 235 385   | 228 691  | 157 999   | 107 383                | 77 559     | 11 464       | 50 616                        | 70 692                                 | 1 721                | 24 622                                   | 6 694  |
| Disbursements (6)                         | 21 528  | 20 809   | 12 158  | 5 502                  | 4 701      | 204          | 6 656                         | 8 651                                  | 0                    | 1 032                                    | 719  |
| Debt service (7)                          | 23 034  | 21 957   | 9 982   | 5 725                  | 4 755      | 294          | 4 257                         | 11 975                                 | 231                  | 3 782                                    | 1 078  |
| Principal repayments                      | 14 680  | 14 038   | 5 402   | 3 013                  | 2 521      | 210          | 2 389                         | 8 636                                  | 108                  | 2 517                                    | 643  |
| Interest payments                         | 8 354   | 7 919  | 4 580   | 2 712                  | 2 234      | 84           | 1 868                         | 3 339                                  | 123                  | 1 265                                    | 435  |
| Net transfers on debt (8)                 | -1 507  | -1 148   | 2 176   | -223                   | -54        | -90          | 2 399                         | -3 324                                 | -231                 | -2 750                                   | -359   |
| <b>1995</b>                               |   |  |   |                        |            |              |                               |  |                      |  |  |
| Dette totale                              | 281 328   | 268 778  | 206 964   | 133 600                | 106 612    | 8 502        | 73 364                        | 61 814                                 | 5 319                | 22 067                                   | 12 550   |
| Décaissements (6)                         | 19 081  | 18 200   | 10 250  | 3 232                  | 2 936      | 140          | 7 018                         | 7 950                                  | 1 129                | 2 156                                    | 881  |
| Service de la dette (7)                   | 22 234  | 20 323   | 11 736  | 5 524                  | 4 783      | 318          | 6 212                         | 8 587                                  | 667                  | 2 753                                    | 1 910  |
| Remboursement du principal                | 13 405  | 12 033   | 6 480   | 2 707                  | 2 162      | 246          | 3 773                         | 5 553                                  | 318                  | 1 728                                    | 1 372  |
| Paiement des intérêts                     | 8 828   | 8 290  | 5 256   | 2 817                  | 2 621      | 72           | 2 440                         | 3 034                                  | 348                  | 1 025                                    | 538  |
| Transfers nets (8)                        | -3 153  | -2 123   | -1 487  | -2 292                 | -1 847     | -178         | 805                           | -637                                   | 463                  | -597                                     | -1 029   |
| <b>2000</b>                               |   |  |   |                        |            |              |                               |  |                      |  |  |
| Debt outstanding                          | 250 251   | 235 669  | 195 972   | 123 662                | 78 486     | 9 393        | 72 309                        | 39 697                                 | 10 630               | 15 351                                   | 14 582   |
| Disbursements (6)                         | 14 549  | 11 265   | 6 501   | 1 724                  | 1 298      | 271          | 4 777                         | 4 764                                  | 765                  | 2 514                                    | 3 284  |
| Debt service (7)                          | 23 087  | 21 000   | 12 114  | 7 000                  | 4 782      | 351          | 5 114                         | 8 886                                  | 1 555                | 4 156                                    | 2 087  |
| Principal repayments                      | 16 156  | 14 572   | 7 738   | 4 490                  | 2 817      | 266          | 3 247                         | 6 834                                  | 881                  | 3 425                                    | 1 585  |
| Interest payments                         | 6 931   | 6 428  | 4 376   | 2 510                  | 1 965      | 84           | 1 867                         | 2 052                                  | 674                  | 730                                      | 502  |
| Net transfers on debt (8)                 | -8 538  | -9 735   | -5 613  | -5 276                 | -3 483     | -79          | -337                          | -4 122                                 | -789                 | -1 641                                   | 1 197  |
| <b>2005</b>                               |   |  |   |                        |            |              |                               |  |                      |  |  |
| Dette totale                              | 250 741   | 236 343  | 191 999   | 100 475                | 81 623     | 8 796        | 91 524                        | 44 344                                 | 14 363               | 21 687                                   | 14 399   |
| Décaissements (6)                         | 23 646  | 18 996   | 10 025  | 2 249                  | 1 065      | 466          | 7 776                         | 8 971                                  | 1 499                | 6 843                                    | 4 650  |
| Service de la dette (7)                   | 31 350  | 29 490   | 21 488  | 15 540                 | 13 974     | 497          | 5 948                         | 8 002                                  | 971                  | 5 026                                    | 1 860  |
| Remboursement du principal                | 21 266  | 19 957   | 13 646  | 9 237                  | 7 891      | 422          | 4 409                         | 6 312                                  | 178                  | 4 455                                    | 1 309  |
| Paiement des intérêts                     | 10 084  | 9 533  | 7 842   | 6 304                  | 6 084      | 76           | 1 539                         | 1 691                                  | 793                  | 571                                      | 551  |
| Transfers nets (8)                        | -7 704  | -10 494  | -11 463   | -13 291                | -12 909    | -31          | 1 829                         | 968                                    | 528                  | 1 817                                    | 2 790  |
| <b>2006</b>                               |   |  |   |                        |            |              |                               |  |                      |  |  |
| Debt outstanding                          | 191 753   | 176 660  | 136 521   | 75 164                 | 55 837     | 9 080        | 61 357                        | 40 140                                 | 15 022               | 18 221                                   | 15 093   |
| Disbursements (6)                         | 18 426  | 14 040   | 9 902   | 2 976                  | 1 124      | 597          | 6 926                         | 4 138                                  | 2 328                | 1 254                                    | 4 386  |
| Debt service (7)                          | 41 739  | 37 110   | 26 039  | 18 772                 | 17 655     | 515          | 7 267                         | 11 070                                 | 2 937                | 5 810                                    | 4 629  |
| Principal repayments                      | 35 735  | 31 773   | 22 908  | 17 128                 | 16 219     | 427          | 5 780                         | 8 866                                  | 2 043                | 4 863                                    | 3 961  |
| Interest payments                         | 6 004   | 5 336  | 3 132   | 1 644                  | 1 436      | 88           | 1 487                         | 2 205                                  | 894                  | 948                                      | 668  |
| Net transfers on debt (8)                 | -23 313   | -23 070  | -16 137   | -15 796                | -16 531    | 82           | -341                          | -6 933                                 | -609                 | -4 557                                   | -243   |
| <b>2007</b>                               |   |  |   |                        |            |              |                               |  |                      |  |  |
| Dette totale                              | 213 122   | 190 771  | 147 197   | 77 259                 | 57 127     | 9 617        | 69 939                        | 43 573                                 | 18 765               | 18 937                                   | 22 352   |
| Décaissements (6)                         | 32 792  | 23 760   | 13 061  | 3 843                  | 1 348      | 598          | 9 219                         | 10 698                                 | 4 423                | 5 963                                    | 9 032  |
| Service de la dette (7)                   | 28 128  | 23 223   | 13 334  | 7 704                  | 5 569      | 398          | 5 629                         | 9 889                                  | 2 338                | 5 677                                    | 4 905  |
| Remboursement du principal                | 21 737  | 17 590   | 9 718   | 5 951                  | 4 171      | 304          | 3 767                         | 7 873                                  | 1 472                | 4 780                                    | 4 147  |
| Paiement des intérêts                     | 6 390   | 5 633  | 3 616   | 1 753                  | 1 398      | 93           | 1 863                         | 2 017                                  | 866                  | 897                                      | 757  |
| Transfers nets (8)                        | 4 664   | 537  | -272  | -3 861                 | -4 221     | 201          | 3 589                         | 809                                    | 2 084                | 285                                      | 4 128  |
| <b>2008</b>                               |   |  |   |                        |            |              |                               |  |                      |  |  |
| Debt outstanding                          | 214 126   | 193 784  | 149 911   | 77 573                 | 55 090     | 9 926        | 72 337                        | 43 874                                 | 18 009               | 20 747                                   | 20 342   |
| Disbursements (6)                         | 20 375  | 17 286   | 12 393  | 4 691                  | 2 048      | 660          | 7 702                         | 4 894                                  | 0                    | 4 457                                    | 3 089  |
| Debt service (7)                          | 22 582  | 17 779   | 11 354  | 5 560                  | 4 336      | 418          | 5 793                         | 6 426                                  | 1 649                | 3 488                                    | 4 802  |
| Principal repayments                      | 16 562  | 12 536   | 8 024   | 4 087                  | 3 182      | 321          | 3 938                         | 4 511                                  | 640                  | 2 798                                    | 4 026  |
| Interest payments                         | 6 020   | 5 244  | 3 329   | 1 473                  | 1 154      | 96           | 1 856                         | 1 914                                  | 1 009                | 691                                      | 776  |
| Net transfers on debt (8)                 | -2 207  | -493   | 1 039   | -869                   | -2 287     | 242          | 1 908                         | -1 532                                 | -1 649               | 969                                      | -1 713   |
| <b>2009</b>                               |   |  |   |                        |            |              |                               |  |                      |  |  |
| Dette totale                              | 229 713   | 207 008  | 160 789   | 81 088                 | 56 178     | 9 980        | 79 701                        | 46 219                                 | 19 027               | 21 384                                   | 22 704   |
| Décaissements (6)                         | 30 662  | 25 503   | 17 068  | 5 748                  | 1 980      | 504          | 11 320                        | 8 435                                  | 2 200                | 4 919                                    | 5 159  |
| Service de la dette (7)                   | 21 775  | 17 340   | 10 380  | 5 252                  | 3 807      | 450          | 5 128                         | 6 960                                  | 1 594                | 4 458                                    | 4 435  |
| Remboursement du principal                | 16 255  | 12 621   | 7 304   | 3 879                  | 2 841      | 347          | 3 425                         | 5 317                                  | 615                  | 3 938                                    | 3 634  |
| Paiement des intérêts                     | 5 520   | 4 720  | 3 077   | 1 374                  | 966        | 104          | 1 703                         | 1 643                                  | 978                  | 520                                      | 801  |
| Transfers nets (8)                        | 8 887   | 8 163  | 6 688   | 496                    | -1 827     | 53           | 6 192                         | 1 475                                  | 606                  | 460                                      | 724  |

For sources and notes, see end of table 7.7.G.

Pour les sources et les notes, se reporter à la fin du tableau 7.7.G.

**7.7.C External long-term debt by lending source**

 Developing economies:  
 America

**7.7.C Dette extérieure à long terme par catégories de prêt**

 Économies en développement :  
 Amérique

|   | Total long-term debt (1)<br>Dette totale à long terme (1) | Public and publicly guaranteed debt (2)<br>Dette publique et garantie par l'état (2) |   |                        |            |              |                               |         |  |  | Private non-guaranteed debt (5)<br>Dette privée non garantie (5) |  |
|---|---|--|---|------------------------|------------|--------------|-------------------------------|---------|--|--|--|--|
|   |   | Total creditors<br>Total créanciers  | Official creditors (3) / Créanciers publics (3) |                        |            |              |                               |         | Private creditors (4) / Créanciers (4) |  |  |  |
|   |   |  | Total   | Bilateral / Bilatéraux |            |              | Multilateral<br>Multilatéraux | Total   | Bonds<br>Obligations                   | Commercial banks<br>Banques commerciales |  |  |
|   |   |  |   | Total                  | DAC<br>CAD | OPEC<br>OPEP |                               |         |  |  |  |  |
| Millions of dollars / Millions de dollars |   |  |   |                        |            |              |                               |         |  |  |  |  |
| <b>1990</b>                               |   |  |   |                        |            |              |                               |         |  |  |  |  |
| Debt outstanding                          | 352 866   | 327 848  | 121 469   | 61 499                 | 48 108     | 1 742        | 59 970                        | 206 378 | 75 976                                 | 101 883                                  | 25 018   |  |
| Disbursements (6)                         | 27 731  | 23 033   | 13 183  | 4 198                  | 3 245      | 211          | 8 986                         | 9 850   | 1 938                                  | 4 803                                    | 4 698  |  |
| Debt service (7)                          | 36 600  | 32 124   | 11 950  | 3 075                  | 2 368      | 182          | 8 875                         | 20 174  | 4 406                                  | 11 917                                   | 4 476  |  |
| Principal repayments                      | 18 470  | 16 255   | 6 453   | 1 702                  | 1 215      | 133          | 4 751                         | 9 803   | 2 008                                  | 5 219                                    | 2 215  |  |
| Interest payments                         | 18 130  | 15 869   | 5 498   | 1 373                  | 1 153      | 49           | 4 124                         | 10 371  | 2 398                                  | 6 698                                    | 2 261  |  |
| Net transfers on debt (8)                 | -8 869  | -9 091   | 1 233   | 1 123                  | 876        | 29           | 110                           | -10 324 | -2 468                                 | -7 113                                   | 222  |  |
| <b>1995</b>                               |   |  |   |                        |            |              |                               |         |  |  |  |  |
| Dette totale                              | 461 600   | 374 206  | 160 181   | 87 407                 | 76 752     | 1 327        | 72 775                        | 214 025 | 165 484                                | 35 374                                   | 87 394   |  |
| Décaissements (6)                         | 74 094  | 46 564   | 23 720  | 13 699                 | 13 405     | 95           | 10 021                        | 22 844  | 13 694                                 | 7 417                                    | 27 530   |  |
| Service de la dette (7)                   | 69 190  | 50 630   | 23 555  | 10 329                 | 9 624      | 286          | 13 226                        | 27 075  | 17 128                                 | 5 963                                    | 18 560   |  |
| Remboursement du principal                | 40 583  | 27 859   | 14 628  | 6 290                  | 5 777      | 230          | 8 338                         | 13 231  | 5 839                                  | 4 333                                    | 12 724   |  |
| Paiement des intérêts                     | 28 607  | 22 771   | 8 927   | 4 039                  | 3 847      | 56           | 4 888                         | 13 844  | 11 289                                 | 1 630                                    | 5 836  |  |
| Transfers nets (8)                        | 4 904   | -4 066   | 166   | 3 370                  | 3 781      | -191         | -3 205                        | -4 231  | -3 434                                 | 1 454                                    | 8 970  |  |
| <b>2000</b>                               |   |  |   |                        |            |              |                               |         |  |  |  |  |
| Debt outstanding                          | 631 276   | 389 554  | 139 655   | 47 002                 | 36 397     | 833          | 92 653                        | 249 900 | 210 023                                | 31 416                                   | 241 722  |  |
| Disbursements (6)                         | 116 345   | 58 443   | 16 176  | 2 879                  | 2 209      | 39           | 13 297                        | 42 267  | 35 022                                 | 6 499                                    | 57 903   |  |
| Debt service (7)                          | 157 440   | 81 392   | 25 536  | 9 398                  | 8 291      | 129          | 16 138                        | 55 857  | 43 769                                 | 9 658                                    | 76 048   |  |
| Principal repayments                      | 110 166   | 52 143   | 17 004  | 7 189                  | 6 548      | 96           | 9 815                         | 35 139  | 26 575                                 | 6 943                                    | 58 024   |  |
| Interest payments                         | 47 274  | 29 250   | 8 532   | 2 209                  | 1 744      | 34           | 6 323                         | 20 718  | 17 194                                 | 2 715                                    | 18 024   |  |
| Net transfers on debt (8)                 | -41 095   | -22 950  | -9 360  | -6 519                 | -6 082     | -90          | -2 840                        | -13 590 | -8 747                                 | -3 159                                   | -18 145  |  |
| <b>2005</b>                               |   |  |   |                        |            |              |                               |         |  |  |  |  |
| Dette totale                              | 623 822   | 410 018  | 134 217   | 30 966                 | 25 105     | 430          | 103 251                       | 275 801 | 232 945                                | 38 471                                   | 213 804  |  |
| Décaissements (6)                         | 106 499   | 54 835   | 12 897  | 2 369                  | 1 937      | 140          | 10 528                        | 41 938  | 35 298                                 | 6 144                                    | 51 664   |  |
| Service de la dette (7)                   | 128 542   | 68 408   | 22 397  | 7 006                  | 5 972      | 47           | 15 391                        | 46 011  | 36 081                                 | 8 941                                    | 60 133   |  |
| Remboursement du principal                | 94 239  | 44 267   | 16 806  | 5 867                  | 5 175      | 39           | 10 939                        | 27 461  | 19 360                                 | 7 312                                    | 49 972   |  |
| Paiement des intérêts                     | 34 302  | 24 141   | 5 591   | 1 139                  | 797        | 8            | 4 452                         | 18 550  | 16 721                                 | 1 629                                    | 10 161   |  |
| Transfers nets (8)                        | -22 042   | -13 573  | -9 500  | -4 637                 | -4 035     | 94           | -4 863                        | -4 074  | -783                                   | -2 796                                   | -8 469   |  |
| <b>2006</b>                               |   |  |   |                        |            |              |                               |         |  |  |  |  |
| Debt outstanding                          | 634 444   | 393 079  | 123 759   | 27 887                 | 21 574     | 931          | 95 872                        | 269 320 | 226 707                                | 39 476                                   | 241 365  |  |
| Disbursements (6)                         | 134 862   | 49 416   | 16 747  | 2 072                  | 1 196      | 561          | 14 674                        | 32 669  | 24 854                                 | 7 219                                    | 85 447   |  |
| Debt service (7)                          | 178 235   | 103 668  | 30 565  | 6 339                  | 5 653      | 27           | 24 226                        | 73 103  | 59 725                                 | 12 051                                   | 74 567   |  |
| Principal repayments                      | 137 616   | 79 067   | 24 570  | 5 329                  | 4 933      | 21           | 19 240                        | 54 497  | 43 228                                 | 10 118                                   | 58 549   |  |
| Interest payments                         | 40 619  | 24 601   | 5 995   | 1 010                  | 720        | 6            | 4 985                         | 18 606  | 16 496                                 | 1 934                                    | 16 018   |  |
| Net transfers on debt (8)                 | -43 373   | -54 252  | -13 818   | -4 267                 | -4 457     | 534          | -9 551                        | -40 434 | -34 871                                | -4 833                                   | 10 879   |  |
| <b>2007</b>                               |   |  |   |                        |            |              |                               |         |  |  |  |  |
| Dette totale                              | 698 541   | 405 866  | 121 360   | 26 013                 | 21 016     | 1 361        | 95 347                        | 284 506 | 237 076                                | 43 335                                   | 292 675  |  |
| Décaissements (6)                         | 152 358   | 45 729   | 14 774  | 1 713                  | 1 015      | 487          | 13 060                        | 30 955  | 24 473                                 | 6 148                                    | 106 629  |  |
| Service de la dette (7)                   | 148 501   | 74 041   | 22 888  | 7 050                  | 6 002      | 104          | 15 838                        | 51 154  | 41 880                                 | 8 189                                    | 74 460   |  |
| Remboursement du principal                | 106 855   | 48 755   | 16 890  | 6 073                  | 5 315      | 98           | 10 817                        | 31 865  | 24 603                                 | 6 481                                    | 58 100   |  |
| Paiement des intérêts                     | 41 646  | 25 287   | 5 998   | 977                    | 687        | 6            | 5 020                         | 19 289  | 17 276                                 | 1 708                                    | 16 359   |  |
| Transfers nets (8)                        | 3 857   | -28 312  | -8 114  | -5 337                 | -4 988     | 383          | -2 777                        | -20 199 | -17 407                                | -2 041                                   | 32 169   |  |
| <b>2008</b>                               |   |  |   |                        |            |              |                               |         |  |  |  |  |
| Debt outstanding                          | 748 783   | 418 965  | 130 602   | 29 260                 | 22 192     | 2 323        | 101 343                       | 288 363 | 242 381                                | 42 613                                   | 329 818  |  |
| Disbursements (6)                         | 164 386   | 63 370   | 19 335  | 3 590                  | 1 207      | 1 041        | 15 745                        | 44 035  | 36 092                                 | 7 784                                    | 101 015  |  |
| Debt service (7)                          | 151 413   | 71 209   | 18 340  | 3 185                  | 2 617      | 54           | 15 155                        | 52 869  | 44 231                                 | 7 749                                    | 80 203   |  |
| Principal repayments                      | 109 523   | 47 507   | 12 876  | 2 379                  | 1 995      | 37           | 10 497                        | 34 632  | 27 882                                 | 6 119                                    | 62 015   |  |
| Interest payments                         | 41 890  | 23 702   | 5 465   | 806                    | 621        | 18           | 4 659                         | 18 237  | 16 350                                 | 1 630                                    | 18 188   |  |
| Net transfers on debt (8)                 | 12 973  | -7 839   | 995   | 405                    | -1 410     | 987          | 590                           | -8 833  | -8 140                                 | 36                                       | 20 812   |  |
| <b>2009</b>                               |   |  |   |                        |            |              |                               |         |  |  |  |  |
| Dette totale                              | 771 968   | 430 982  | 149 072   | 33 982                 | 22 633     | 2 798        | 115 090                       | 281 910 | 241 735                                | 36 006                                   | 340 986  |  |
| Décaissements (6)                         | 155 639   | 68 397   | 31 028  | 6 726                  | 2 102      | 551          | 24 302                        | 37 368  | 32 530                                 | 4 173                                    | 87 242   |  |
| Service de la dette (7)                   | 143 760   | 59 390   | 18 502  | 4 648                  | 3 840      | 159          | 13 854                        | 40 888  | 28 927                                 | 10 475                                   | 84 370   |  |
| Remboursement du principal                | 103 922   | 37 298   | 13 468  | 3 698                  | 3 160      | 118          | 9 770                         | 23 831  | 13 926                                 | 8 716                                    | 66 624   |  |
| Paiement des intérêts                     | 39 838  | 22 092   | 5 034   | 950                    | 681        | 40           | 4 084                         | 17 057  | 15 001                                 | 1 759                                    | 17 746   |  |
| Transfers nets (8)                        | 11 879  | 9 007  | 12 527  | 2 079                  | -1 738     | 393          | 10 448                        | -3 519  | 3 603                                  | -6 302                                   | 2 872  |  |

For sources and notes, see end of table 7.7.G.

Pour les sources et les notes, se reporter à la fin du tableau 7.7.G.



## 7.7.D External long-term debt by lending source

Developing economies:

Asia

## 7.7.D Dette extérieure à long terme par catégories de prêt

Économies en développement :

Asie

|   | Total long-term debt (1)<br>Dette totale à long terme (1) | Public and publicly guaranteed debt (2)<br>Dette publique et garantie par l'état (2) |   |                        |            |              |                               |  |                      |  | Private non-guaranteed debt (5)<br>Dette privée non garantie (5) |
|---|---|--|---|------------------------|------------|--------------|-------------------------------|--|----------------------|--|--|
|   |   | Total creditors<br>Total créanciers  | Official creditors (3) / Créanciers publics (3) |                        |            |              |                               | Private creditors (4) / Créanciers (4) |                      |  |  |
|   |   |  | Total   | Bilateral / Bilatéraux |            |              | Multilateral<br>Multilatéraux | Total                                  | Bonds<br>Obligations | Commercial banks<br>Banques commerciales |  |
|   |   |  |   | Total                  | DAC<br>CAD | OPEC<br>OPEP |                               |  |                      |  |  |
| Millions of dollars / Millions de dollars |   |  |   |                        |            |              |                               |  |                      |  |  |
| <b>1990</b>                               |   |  |   |                        |            |              |                               |  |                      |  |  |
| Debt outstanding                          | 370 418   | 347 034  | 224 149   | 139 592                | 83 247     | 5 164        | 84 557                        | 122 885                                | 19 628               | 69 557                                   | 23 384   |
| Disbursements (6)                         | 45 737  | 35 458   | 19 665  | 9 382                  | 8 304      | 157          | 10 282                        | 15 793                                 | 1 923                | 7 651                                    | 10 279   |
| Debt service (7)                          | 45 197  | 40 785   | 16 923  | 8 913                  | 6 256      | 646          | 8 010                         | 23 862                                 | 3 749                | 13 239                                   | 4 411  |
| Principal repayments                      | 27 149  | 24 160   | 9 874   | 5 822                  | 3 783      | 527          | 4 053                         | 14 285                                 | 2 251                | 7 271                                    | 2 989  |
| Interest payments                         | 18 048  | 16 626   | 7 049   | 3 091                  | 2 473      | 119          | 3 958                         | 9 577                                  | 1 498                | 5 968                                    | 1 422  |
| Net transfers on debt (8)                 | 540   | -5 327   | 2 742   | 469                    | 2 048      | -490         | 2 272                         | -8 069                                 | -1 826               | -5 588                                   | 5 868  |
| <b>1995</b>                               |   |  |   |                        |            |              |                               |  |                      |  |  |
| Dette totale                              | 588 199   | 480 634  | 314 951   | 192 660                | 123 545    | 4 058        | 122 291                       | 165 683                                | 42 243               | 71 290                                   | 107 564  |
| Décaissements (6)                         | 80 639  | 55 722   | 26 350  | 15 124                 | 9 775      | 300          | 11 226                        | 29 372                                 | 7 178                | 12 329                                   | 24 916   |
| Service de la dette (7)                   | 79 593  | 63 135   | 30 996  | 18 782                 | 11 743     | 338          | 12 214                        | 32 139                                 | 6 412                | 13 830                                   | 16 458   |
| Remboursement du principal                | 53 244  | 41 442   | 19 860  | 13 103                 | 7 523      | 257          | 6 757                         | 21 582                                 | 3 850                | 9 147                                    | 11 802   |
| Paiement des intérêts                     | 26 349  | 21 693   | 11 136  | 5 679                  | 4 220      | 81           | 5 457                         | 10 557                                 | 2 562                | 4 683                                    | 4 656  |
| Transfers nets (8)                        | 1 046   | -7 413   | -4 646  | -3 658                 | -1 968     | -38          | -988                          | -2 767                                 | 766                  | -1 501                                   | 8 459  |
| <b>2000</b>                               |   |  |   |                        |            |              |                               |  |                      |  |  |
| Debt outstanding                          | 691 571   | 498 119  | 311 584   | 175 000                | 136 719    | 3 673        | 136 583                       | 186 536                                | 74 533               | 73 561                                   | 193 452  |
| Disbursements (6)                         | 80 809  | 57 816   | 24 935  | 11 730                 | 10 217     | 143          | 13 205                        | 32 882                                 | 19 208               | 7 966                                    | 22 993   |
| Debt service (7)                          | 117 554   | 73 834   | 33 536  | 19 735                 | 15 286     | 488          | 13 801                        | 40 298                                 | 10 646               | 20 014                                   | 43 720   |
| Principal repayments                      | 85 735  | 51 994   | 22 864  | 14 865                 | 11 135     | 439          | 7 999                         | 29 130                                 | 6 192                | 15 085                                   | 33 742   |
| Interest payments                         | 31 819  | 21 840   | 10 672  | 4 870                  | 4 152      | 48           | 5 802                         | 11 168                                 | 4 454                | 4 929                                    | 9 978  |
| Net transfers on debt (8)                 | -36 745   | -16 018  | -8 602  | -8 006                 | -5 069     | -344         | -596                          | -7 417                                 | 8 562                | -12 048                                  | -20 727  |
| <b>2005</b>                               |   |  |   |                        |            |              |                               |  |                      |  |  |
| Dette totale                              | 739 646   | 484 122  | 312 562   | 165 645                | 136 356    | 3 929        | 146 917                       | 171 560                                | 99 241               | 46 738                                   | 255 524  |
| Décaissements (6)                         | 140 823   | 47 661   | 18 844  | 6 370                  | 4 666      | 220          | 12 474                        | 28 817                                 | 19 212               | 7 242                                    | 93 162   |
| Service de la dette (7)                   | 147 850   | 73 549   | 28 147  | 16 442                 | 12 596     | 328          | 11 704                        | 45 403                                 | 27 647               | 11 825                                   | 74 300   |
| Remboursement du principal                | 121 472   | 54 495   | 21 148  | 13 012                 | 9 888      | 275          | 8 136                         | 33 347                                 | 18 591               | 9 588                                    | 66 977   |
| Paiement des intérêts                     | 26 378  | 19 054   | 6 998   | 3 430                  | 2 708      | 53           | 3 568                         | 12 056                                 | 9 056                | 2 237                                    | 7 324  |
| Transfers nets (8)                        | -7 026  | -25 888  | -9 303  | -10 073                | -7 929     | -108         | 770                           | -16 585                                | -8 435               | -4 583                                   | 18 862   |
| <b>2006</b>                               |   |  |   |                        |            |              |                               |  |                      |  |  |
| Debt outstanding                          | 821 699   | 501 253  | 322 691   | 165 517                | 133 612    | 3 087        | 157 174                       | 178 562                                | 108 356              | 46 702                                   | 320 446  |
| Disbursements (6)                         | 173 325   | 55 245   | 23 817  | 8 641                  | 5 006      | 327          | 15 175                        | 31 428                                 | 21 064               | 6 875                                    | 118 080  |
| Debt service (7)                          | 136 586   | 62 087   | 27 980  | 15 375                 | 12 896     | 365          | 12 606                        | 34 107                                 | 19 685               | 8 091                                    | 74 499   |
| Principal repayments                      | 107 096   | 43 913   | 20 446  | 11 827                 | 9 980      | 307          | 8 619                         | 23 467                                 | 12 010               | 5 900                                    | 63 183   |
| Interest payments                         | 29 490  | 18 174   | 7 535   | 3 548                  | 2 916      | 58           | 3 987                         | 10 639                                 | 7 675                | 2 191                                    | 11 316   |
| Net transfers on debt (8)                 | 36 739  | -6 842   | -4 164  | -6 733                 | -7 890     | -38          | 2 569                         | -2 678                                 | 1 379                | -1 216                                   | 43 581   |
| <b>2007</b>                               |   |  |   |                        |            |              |                               |  |                      |  |  |
| Dette totale                              | 929 777   | 531 157  | 342 260   | 170 154                | 132 907    | 3 148        | 172 106                       | 188 897                                | 119 178              | 50 019                                   | 398 620  |
| Décaissements (6)                         | 233 696   | 57 684   | 25 072  | 7 431                  | 5 123      | 216          | 17 641                        | 32 612                                 | 20 885               | 9 033                                    | 176 012  |
| Service de la dette (7)                   | 182 988   | 66 425   | 31 658  | 18 151                 | 13 885     | 376          | 13 507                        | 34 767                                 | 20 866               | 9 197                                    | 116 563  |
| Remboursement du principal                | 146 562   | 45 542   | 23 115  | 14 193                 | 10 746     | 312          | 8 922                         | 22 428                                 | 12 073               | 6 699                                    | 101 019  |
| Paiement des intérêts                     | 36 426  | 20 882   | 8 543   | 3 958                  | 3 139      | 64           | 4 585                         | 12 339                                 | 8 794                | 2 498                                    | 15 544   |
| Transfers nets (8)                        | 50 708  | -8 741   | -6 585  | -10 720                | -8 762     | -160         | 4 134                         | -2 155                                 | 18                   | -163                                     | 59 449   |
| <b>2008</b>                               |   |  |   |                        |            |              |                               |  |                      |  |  |
| Debt outstanding                          | 1 008 528   | 557 105  | 369 160   | 185 464                | 145 270    | 3 222        | 183 695                       | 187 946                                | 118 682              | 52 135                                   | 451 422  |
| Disbursements (6)                         | 202 619   | 62 504   | 29 172  | 9 799                  | 6 988      | 449          | 19 374                        | 33 331                                 | 22 943               | 8 679                                    | 140 115  |
| Debt service (7)                          | 184 705   | 75 138   | 32 609  | 18 802                 | 16 546     | 375          | 13 807                        | 42 529                                 | 28 352               | 8 254                                    | 109 566  |
| Principal repayments                      | 147 481   | 54 636   | 24 435  | 15 053                 | 13 292     | 311          | 9 382                         | 30 201                                 | 19 366               | 5 964                                    | 92 845   |
| Interest payments                         | 37 223  | 20 502   | 8 174   | 3 749                  | 3 253      | 63           | 4 425                         | 12 328                                 | 8 985                | 2 290                                    | 16 721   |
| Net transfers on debt (8)                 | 17 914  | -12 634  | -3 437  | -9 004                 | -9 557     | 74           | 5 567                         | -9 197                                 | -5 408               | 425                                      | 30 548   |
| <b>2009</b>                               |   |  |   |                        |            |              |                               |  |                      |  |  |
| Dette totale                              | 1 035 245   | 584 744  | 387 796   | 187 390                | 139 723    | 3 330        | 200 406                       | 196 947                                | 126 816              | 51 311                                   | 450 501  |
| Décaissements (6)                         | 166 190   | 69 669   | 35 211  | 11 443                 | 6 702      | 376          | 23 768                        | 34 458                                 | 22 801               | 7 925                                    | 96 521   |
| Service de la dette (7)                   | 185 783   | 64 591   | 28 631  | 15 708                 | 13 795     | 315          | 12 923                        | 35 960                                 | 20 259               | 10 068                                   | 121 192  |
| Remboursement du principal                | 152 140   | 45 696   | 21 455  | 12 088                 | 10 741     | 244          | 9 367                         | 24 241                                 | 11 106               | 8 163                                    | 106 444  |
| Paiement des intérêts                     | 33 643  | 18 895   | 7 176   | 3 620                  | 3 054      | 72           | 3 555                         | 11 719                                 | 9 153                | 1 906                                    | 14 748   |
| Transfers nets (8)                        | -19 593   | 5 078  | 6 580   | -4 265                 | -7 093     | 61           | 10 845                        | -1 502                                 | 2 542                | -2 143                                   | -24 671  |

For sources and notes, see end of table 7.7.G.

Pour les sources et les notes, se reporter à la fin du tableau 7.7.G.

## 7.7.E External long-term debt by lending source

Developing economies:  
Oceania

## 7.7.E Dette extérieure à long terme par catégories de prêt

Économies en développement :  
Océanie

|   | Total long-term debt (1)<br>Dette totale à long terme (1) | Public and publicly guaranteed debt (2)<br>Dette publique et garantie par l'état (2) |   |                        |            |              |                               |       |  |  | Private non-guaranteed debt (5)<br>Dette privée non garantie (5) |  |
|---|---|--|---|------------------------|------------|--------------|-------------------------------|-------|--|--|--|--|
|   |   | Total creditors<br>Total créanciers  | Official creditors (3) / Créanciers publics (3) |                        |            |              |                               |       | Private creditors (4) / Créanciers (4) |  |  |  |
|   |   |  | Total   | Bilateral / Bilatéraux |            |              | Multilateral<br>Multilatéraux | Total | Bonds<br>Obligations                   | Commercial banks<br>Banques commerciales |  |  |
|   |   |  |   | Total                  | DAC<br>CAD | OPEC<br>OPEP |                               |       |  |  |  |  |
| Millions of dollars / Millions de dollars |   |  |   |                        |            |              |                               |       |  |  |  |  |
| <b>1990</b>                               |   |  |   |                        |            |              |                               |       |  |  |  |  |
| Debt outstanding                          | 3 118   | 2 085  | 1 593   | 447                    | 412        | 10           | 1 146                         | 493   | 39                                     | 330                                      | 1 033  |  |
| Disbursements (6)                         | 682   | 325  | 279   | 59                     | 57         | 0            | 219                           | 46    | 0                                      | 21                                       | 358  |  |
| Debt service (7)                          | 665   | 366  | 163   | 47                     | 44         | 0            | 116                           | 203   | 3                                      | 175                                      | 299  |  |
| Principal repayments                      | 473   | 251  | 99  | 26                     | 25         | 0            | 73                            | 152   | 0                                      | 137                                      | 222  |  |
| Interest payments                         | 193   | 115  | 65  | 21                     | 19         | 0            | 44                            | 50    | 3                                      | 38                                       | 77   |  |
| Net transfers on debt (8)                 | 17  | -42  | 115   | 12                     | 13         | 0            | 103                           | -157  | -3                                     | -155                                     | 59   |  |
| <b>1995</b>                               |   |  |   |                        |            |              |                               |       |  |  |  |  |
| Dette totale                              | 3 032   | 2 205  | 1 967   | 571                    | 541        | 11           | 1 396                         | 237   | 0                                      | 157                                      | 828  |  |
| Décaissements (6)                         | 238   | 182  | 164   | 69                     | 67         | 0            | 95                            | 18    | 0                                      | 13                                       | 57   |  |
| Service de la dette (7)                   | 686   | 340  | 196   | 61                     | 59         | 1            | 136                           | 143   | 35                                     | 73                                       | 347  |  |
| Remboursement du principal                | 556   | 243  | 120   | 40                     | 39         | 1            | 80                            | 124   | 32                                     | 63                                       | 313  |  |
| Paiement des intérêts                     | 130   | 96   | 77  | 21                     | 20         | 0            | 56                            | 19    | 2                                      | 9  | 34   |  |
| Transfers nets (8)                        | -448  | -158   | -33   | 8                      | 8          | -1           | -41                           | -125  | -35                                    | -59                                      | -290   |  |
| <b>2000</b>                               |   |  |   |                        |            |              |                               |       |  |  |  |  |
| Debt outstanding                          | 2 804   | 2 023  | 1 959   | 697                    | 564        | 10           | 1 263                         | 64    | 0                                      | 54                                       | 781  |  |
| Disbursements (6)                         | 291   | 256  | 243   | 145                    | 134        | 2            | 98                            | 13    | 0                                      | 13                                       | 35   |  |
| Debt service (7)                          | 328   | 211  | 186   | 73                     | 62         | 1            | 113                           | 25    | 0                                      | 13                                       | 116  |  |
| Principal repayments                      | 229   | 146  | 126   | 52                     | 45         | 1            | 74                            | 20    | 0                                      | 10                                       | 84   |  |
| Interest payments                         | 98  | 66   | 61  | 21                     | 17         | 0            | 40                            | 5     | 0                                      | 3  | 33   |  |
| Net transfers on debt (8)                 | -36   | 45   | 56  | 72                     | 72         | 1            | -16                           | -11   | 0                                      | 0  | -81  |  |
| <b>2005</b>                               |   |  |   |                        |            |              |                               |       |  |  |  |  |
| Dette totale                              | 2 304   | 1 911  | 1 859   | 535                    | 400        | 7            | 1 324                         | 52    | 0                                      | 8  | 393  |  |
| Décaissements (6)                         | 369   | 80   | 79  | 3                      | 3          | 0            | 75                            | 1     | 0                                      | 0  | 290  |  |
| Service de la dette (7)                   | 277   | 186  | 160   | 67                     | 59         | 1            | 93                            | 26    | 0                                      | 17                                       | 91   |  |
| Remboursement du principal                | 211   | 137  | 114   | 50                     | 45         | 1            | 64                            | 23    | 0                                      | 15                                       | 73   |  |
| Paiement des intérêts                     | 67  | 49   | 47  | 17                     | 14         | 0            | 29                            | 2     | 0                                      | 1  | 18   |  |
| Transfers nets (8)                        | 92  | -106   | -82   | -64                    | -56        | -1           | -18                           | -25   | 0                                      | -17                                      | 199  |  |
| <b>2006</b>                               |   |  |   |                        |            |              |                               |       |  |  |  |  |
| Debt outstanding                          | 2 476   | 2 018  | 1 822   | 497                    | 373        | 7            | 1 325                         | 196   | 150                                    | 4  | 458  |  |
| Disbursements (6)                         | 445   | 229  | 75  | 3                      | 0          | 0            | 72                            | 154   | 150                                    | 0  | 216  |  |
| Debt service (7)                          | 347   | 190  | 179   | 45                     | 39         | 1            | 134                           | 11    | 0                                      | 5  | 157  |  |
| Principal repayments                      | 291   | 141  | 132   | 32                     | 28         | 1            | 100                           | 9     | 0                                      | 4  | 150  |  |
| Interest payments                         | 57  | 49   | 48  | 13                     | 11         | 0            | 34                            | 1     | 0                                      | 0  | 8  |  |
| Net transfers on debt (8)                 | 98  | 40   | -104  | -42                    | -39        | -1           | -62                           | 144   | 150                                    | -5                                       | 58   |  |
| <b>2007</b>                               |   |  |   |                        |            |              |                               |       |  |  |  |  |
| Dette totale                              | 2 211   | 1 972  | 1 779   | 485                    | 353        | 5            | 1 294                         | 192   | 150                                    | 4  | 239  |  |
| Décaissements (6)                         | 678   | 83   | 83  | 13                     | 0          | 0            | 70                            | 0     | 0                                      | 0  | 595  |  |
| Service de la dette (7)                   | 1 057   | 263  | 246   | 52                     | 43         | 4            | 194                           | 17    | 10                                     | 1  | 794  |  |
| Remboursement du principal                | 979   | 201  | 195   | 38                     | 32         | 2            | 157                           | 6     | 0                                      | 0  | 777  |  |
| Paiement des intérêts                     | 78  | 62   | 51  | 14                     | 10         | 2            | 37                            | 11    | 10                                     | 0  | 16   |  |
| Transfers nets (8)                        | -379  | -180   | -164  | -40                    | -43        | -4           | -124                          | -17   | -10                                    | -1                                       | -199   |  |
| <b>2008</b>                               |   |  |   |                        |            |              |                               |       |  |  |  |  |
| Debt outstanding                          | 2 316   | 1 945  | 1 751   | 488                    | 320        | 3            | 1 262                         | 195   | 150                                    | 4  | 371  |  |
| Disbursements (6)                         | 1 009   | 83   | 83  | 41                     | 0          | 0            | 42                            | 0     | 0                                      | 0  | 926  |  |
| Debt service (7)                          | 1 029   | 252  | 234   | 119                    | 110        | 2            | 115                           | 17    | 10                                     | 1  | 777  |  |
| Principal repayments                      | 963   | 194  | 188   | 103                    | 98         | 2            | 85                            | 6     | 0                                      | 0  | 769  |  |
| Interest payments                         | 65  | 57   | 46  | 16                     | 12         | 0            | 30                            | 11    | 10                                     | 0  | 8  |  |
| Net transfers on debt (8)                 | -19   | -168   | -151  | -78                    | -110       | -2           | -72                           | -17   | -10                                    | -1                                       | 149  |  |
| <b>2009</b>                               |   |  |   |                        |            |              |                               |       |  |  |  |  |
| Dette totale                              | 2 380   | 1 961  | 1 773   | 512                    | 296        | 2            | 1 261                         | 188   | 150                                    | 3  | 419  |  |
| Décaissements (6)                         | 599   | 102  | 102   | 53                     | 1          | 0            | 49                            | 1     | 0                                      | 0  | 497  |  |
| Service de la dette (7)                   | 593   | 133  | 115   | 38                     | 30         | 1            | 77                            | 18    | 10                                     | 0  | 460  |  |
| Remboursement du principal                | 543   | 90   | 83  | 26                     | 22         | 1            | 57                            | 7     | 0                                      | 0  | 452  |  |
| Paiement des intérêts                     | 50  | 43   | 32  | 12                     | 8          | 0            | 20                            | 11    | 10                                     | 0  | 7  |  |
| Transfers nets (8)                        | 6   | -31  | -13   | 15                     | -29        | -1           | -28                           | -17   | -10                                    | 0  | 37   |  |

For sources and notes, see end of table 7.7.G.

Pour les sources et les notes, se reporter à la fin du tableau 7.7.G.

**7.7.F External long-term debt by lending source**

 Developing economies:  
 Major petroleum and gas exporters

**7.7.F Dette extérieure à long terme par catégories de prêt**

 Économies en développement :  
 Principaux exportateurs de pétrole et de gaz

|   | Total long-term debt (1)<br>Dette totale à long terme (1) | Public and publicly guaranteed debt (2)<br>Dette publique et garantie par l'état (2) |   |                        |            |              |                               |         |  |  | Private non-guaranteed debt (5)<br>Dette privée non garantie (5) |  |
|---|---|--|---|------------------------|------------|--------------|-------------------------------|---------|--|--|--|--|
|   |   | Total creditors<br>Total créanciers  | Official creditors (3) / Créanciers publics (3) |                        |            |              |                               |         | Private creditors (4) / Créanciers (4) |  |  |  |
|   |   |  | Total   | Bilateral / Bilatéraux |            |              | Multilateral<br>Multilatéraux | Total   | Bonds<br>Obligations                   | Commercial banks<br>Banques commerciales |  |  |
|   |   |  |   | Total                  | DAC<br>CAD | OPEC<br>OPEP |                               |         |  |  |  |  |
| Millions of dollars / Millions de dollars |   |  |   |                        |            |              |                               |         |  |  |  |  |
| <b>1990</b>                               |   |  |   |                        |            |              |                               |         |  |  |  |  |
| Debt outstanding                          | 98 584  | 94 543   | 27 197  | 19 493                 | 16 065     | 238          | 7 704                         | 67 346  | 21 064                                 | 14 847                                   | 4 041  |  |
| Disbursements (6)                         | 11 296  | 11 296   | 3 814   | 1 569                  | 1 255      | 14           | 2 245                         | 7 482   | 599                                    | 249                                      | 0  |  |
| Debt service (7)                          | 17 859  | 17 267   | 3 918   | 2 793                  | 2 265      | 36           | 1 125                         | 13 349  | 509                                    | 6 043                                    | 592  |  |
| Principal repayments                      | 10 653  | 10 464   | 2 188   | 1 520                  | 1 348      | 27           | 669                           | 8 276   | 269                                    | 2 803                                    | 188  |  |
| Interest payments                         | 7 206   | 6 803  | 1 730   | 1 273                  | 917        | 9            | 456                           | 5 073   | 240                                    | 3 240                                    | 403  |  |
| Net transfers on debt (8)                 | -6 563  | -5 971   | -104  | -1 224                 | -1 010     | -22          | 1 120                         | -5 867  | 90                                     | -5 794                                   | -592   |  |
| <b>1995</b>                               |   |  |   |                        |            |              |                               |         |  |  |  |  |
| Dette totale                              | 120 189   | 114 963  | 55 126  | 42 195                 | 27 987     | 460          | 12 931                        | 59 837  | 22 796                                 | 8 035                                    | 5 227  |  |
| Décaissements (6)                         | 7 999   | 7 604  | 3 187   | 1 343                  | 1 225      | 61           | 1 843                         | 4 417   | 349                                    | 1 336                                    | 395  |  |
| Service de la dette (7)                   | 16 816  | 15 602   | 7 355   | 5 320                  | 931        | 48           | 2 036                         | 8 247   | 2 770                                  | 1 010                                    | 1 214  |  |
| Remboursement du principal                | 10 560  | 9 667  | 5 085   | 3 892                  | 300        | 39           | 1 192                         | 4 583   | 1 095                                  | 553                                      | 893  |  |
| Paiement des intérêts                     | 6 256   | 5 935  | 2 271   | 1 427                  | 631        | 9            | 843                           | 3 664   | 1 674                                  | 457                                      | 321  |  |
| Transfers nets (8)                        | -8 817  | -7 999   | -4 169  | -3 976                 | 294        | 13           | -192                          | -3 830  | -2 420                                 | 326                                      | -818   |  |
| <b>2000</b>                               |   |  |   |                        |            |              |                               |         |  |  |  |  |
| Debt outstanding                          | 100 428   | 94 080   | 54 717  | 43 274                 | 16 841     | 500          | 11 443                        | 39 363  | 18 268                                 | 9 667                                    | 6 347  |  |
| Disbursements (6)                         | 6 224   | 6 224  | 2 245   | 1 198                  | 619        | 10           | 1 047                         | 3 979   | 462                                    | 1 946                                    | 0  |  |
| Debt service (7)                          | 15 890  | 14 614   | 6 892   | 4 826                  | 1 888      | 81           | 2 065                         | 7 723   | 2 545                                  | 2 524                                    | 1 276  |  |
| Principal repayments                      | 10 672  | 9 981  | 4 676   | 3 429                  | 1 024      | 49           | 1 247                         | 5 305   | 1 119                                  | 2 027                                    | 690  |  |
| Interest payments                         | 5 219   | 4 633  | 2 216   | 1 398                  | 864        | 32           | 818                           | 2 417   | 1 426                                  | 497                                      | 586  |  |
| Net transfers on debt (8)                 | -9 666  | -8 390   | -4 647  | -3 629                 | -1 268     | -71          | -1 018                        | -3 743  | -2 083                                 | -578                                     | -1 276   |  |
| <b>2005</b>                               |   |  |   |                        |            |              |                               |         |  |  |  |  |
| Dette totale                              | 91 360  | 86 792   | 39 103  | 30 586                 | 27 632     | 609          | 8 517                         | 47 689  | 24 988                                 | 13 324                                   | 4 568  |  |
| Décaissements (6)                         | 15 251  | 14 788   | 2 174   | 1 064                  | 232        | 24           | 1 110                         | 12 614  | 6 143                                  | 4 999                                    | 463  |  |
| Service de la dette (7)                   | 24 289  | 22 999   | 14 070  | 11 353                 | 10 619     | 113          | 2 717                         | 8 928   | 2 563                                  | 3 807                                    | 1 290  |  |
| Remboursement du principal                | 15 132  | 14 216   | 8 267   | 6 016                  | 5 395      | 102          | 2 251                         | 5 949   | 646                                    | 3 158                                    | 916  |  |
| Paiement des intérêts                     | 9 157   | 8 783  | 5 803   | 5 337                  | 5 224      | 11           | 466                           | 2 979   | 1 917                                  | 649                                      | 374  |  |
| Transfers nets (8)                        | -9 038  | -8 210   | -11 896   | -10 289                | -10 387    | -89          | -1 607                        | 3 686   | 3 580                                  | 1 192                                    | -827   |  |
| <b>2006</b>                               |   |  |   |                        |            |              |                               |         |  |  |  |  |
| Debt outstanding                          | 59 289  | 53 251   | 13 807  | 6 994                  | 3 335      | 571          | 6 812                         | 39 444  | 19 478                                 | 11 377                                   | 6 038  |  |
| Disbursements (6)                         | 6 294   | 5 743  | 2 891   | 1 361                  | 421        | 27           | 1 530                         | 2 852   | 0                                      | 1 700                                    | 551  |  |
| Debt service (7)                          | 36 025  | 34 805   | 19 208  | 15 362                 | 14 944     | 82           | 3 846                         | 15 597  | 7 711                                  | 4 857                                    | 1 221  |  |
| Principal repayments                      | 30 974  | 30 244   | 17 994  | 14 560                 | 14 275     | 65           | 3 434                         | 12 251  | 5 734                                  | 3 990                                    | 729  |  |
| Interest payments                         | 5 052   | 4 560  | 1 214   | 802                    | 669        | 17           | 412                           | 3 346   | 1 977                                  | 867                                      | 491  |  |
| Net transfers on debt (8)                 | -29 731   | -29 062  | -16 317   | -14 001                | -14 523    | -56          | -2 316                        | -12 745 | -7 711                                 | -3 157                                   | -669   |  |
| <b>2007</b>                               |   |  |   |                        |            |              |                               |         |  |  |  |  |
| Dette totale                              | 59 469  | 55 360   | 14 626  | 7 983                  | 3 375      | 575          | 6 643                         | 40 735  | 20 675                                 | 12 692                                   | 4 108  |  |
| Décaissements (6)                         | 9 792   | 9 488  | 2 384   | 1 445                  | 321        | 48           | 939                           | 7 104   | 1 250                                  | 5 352                                    | 304  |  |
| Service de la dette (7)                   | 14 102  | 12 969   | 2 823   | 1 234                  | 766        | 80           | 1 589                         | 10 146  | 1 960                                  | 5 565                                    | 1 133  |  |
| Remboursement du principal                | 10 081  | 9 276  | 2 163   | 888                    | 608        | 63           | 1 275                         | 7 113   | 209                                    | 4 683                                    | 806  |  |
| Paiement des intérêts                     | 4 021   | 3 694  | 661   | 346                    | 158        | 17           | 314                           | 3 033   | 1 751                                  | 881                                      | 327  |  |
| Transfers nets (8)                        | -4 310  | -3 481   | -439  | 211                    | -445       | -33          | -650                          | -3 042  | -710                                   | -212                                     | -829   |  |
| <b>2008</b>                               |   |  |   |                        |            |              |                               |         |  |  |  |  |
| Debt outstanding                          | 63 226  | 58 472   | 15 557  | 8 675                  | 3 117      | 532          | 6 882                         | 42 916  | 23 353                                 | 14 102                                   | 4 754  |  |
| Disbursements (6)                         | 12 057  | 10 999   | 2 585   | 1 481                  | 213        | 47           | 1 104                         | 8 415   | 4 000                                  | 4 026                                    | 1 057  |  |
| Debt service (7)                          | 11 489  | 10 664   | 2 402   | 1 267                  | 556        | 98           | 1 135                         | 8 262   | 3 305                                  | 2 861                                    | 825  |  |
| Principal repayments                      | 7 438   | 6 994  | 1 827   | 957                    | 436        | 91           | 870                           | 5 167   | 1 299                                  | 2 122                                    | 444  |  |
| Interest payments                         | 4 051   | 3 669  | 575   | 311                    | 120        | 7            | 264                           | 3 094   | 2 006                                  | 739                                      | 382  |  |
| Net transfers on debt (8)                 | 568   | 336  | 183   | 214                    | -343       | -51          | -31                           | 153     | 695                                    | 1 164                                    | 232  |  |
| <b>2009</b>                               |   |  |   |                        |            |              |                               |         |  |  |  |  |
| Dette totale                              | 67 515  | 63 223   | 16 911  | 9 112                  | 2 914      | 509          | 7 799                         | 46 313  | 28 360                                 | 13 445                                   | 4 292  |  |
| Décaissements (6)                         | 11 330  | 11 207   | 2 945   | 1 509                  | 119        | 13           | 1 436                         | 8 262   | 4 992                                  | 3 091                                    | 123  |  |
| Service de la dette (7)                   | 10 857  | 9 962  | 2 090   | 1 282                  | 511        | 42           | 808                           | 7 873   | 2 024                                  | 4 427                                    | 895  |  |
| Remboursement du principal                | 7 219   | 6 697  | 1 584   | 980                    | 429        | 36           | 604                           | 5 114   | 0                                      | 3 869                                    | 522  |  |
| Paiement des intérêts                     | 3 638   | 3 265  | 506   | 302                    | 81         | 6            | 204                           | 2 759   | 2 024                                  | 558                                      | 373  |  |
| Transfers nets (8)                        | 474   | 1 245  | 855   | 227                    | -392       | -28          | 629                           | 389     | 2 968                                  | -1 336                                   | -771   |  |

For sources and notes, see end of table 7.7.G.

Pour les sources et les notes, se reporter à la fin du tableau 7.7.G.

**7.7.G External long-term debt by lending source**

 Developing economies:  
 Major manufactured goods exporters

**7.7.G Dette extérieure à long terme par catégories de prêt**

 Économies en développement :  
 Principaux exportateurs d'articles manufacturés

|   | Total long-term debt (1)<br>Dette totale à long terme (1) | Public and publicly guaranteed debt (2)<br>Dette publique et garantie par l'état (2) |   |                        |            |              |                               |         |  |  | Private non-guaranteed debt (5)<br>Dette privée non garantie (5) |  |
|---|---|--|---|------------------------|------------|--------------|-------------------------------|---------|--|--|--|--|
|   |   | Total creditors<br>Total créanciers  | Official creditors (3) / Créanciers publics (3) |                        |            |              |                               |         | Private creditors (4) / Créanciers (4) |  |  |  |
|   |   |  | Total   | Bilateral / Bilatéraux |            |              | Multilateral<br>Multilatéraux | Total   | Bonds<br>Obligations                   | Commercial banks<br>Banques commerciales |  |  |
|   |   |  |   | Total                  | DAC<br>CAD | OPEC<br>OPEP |                               |         |  |  |  |  |
| Millions of dollars / Millions de dollars |   |  |   |                        |            |              |                               |         |  |  |  |  |
| <b>1990</b>                               |   |  |   |                        |            |              |                               |         |  |  |  |  |
| Debt outstanding                          | 160 518   | 145 541  | 49 609  | 23 667                 | 20 974     | 305          | 25 942                        | 95 932  | 50 354                                 | 25 561                                   | 14 976   |  |
| Disbursements (6)                         | 27 963  | 21 726   | 9 655   | 4 315                  | 3 558      | 8            | 5 340                         | 12 071  | 1 252                                  | 5 966                                    | 6 237  |  |
| Debt service (7)                          | 22 974  | 20 613   | 5 873   | 2 303                  | 2 067      | 41           | 3 571                         | 14 740  | 4 054                                  | 6 560                                    | 2 360  |  |
| Principal repayments                      | 12 291  | 11 034   | 3 290   | 1 379                  | 1 241      | 28           | 1 911                         | 7 744   | 2 115                                  | 2 981                                    | 1 257  |  |
| Interest payments                         | 10 683  | 9 580  | 2 583   | 924                    | 826        | 13           | 1 659                         | 6 996   | 1 938                                  | 3 579                                    | 1 103  |  |
| Net transfers on debt (8)                 | 4 989   | 1 113  | 3 782   | 2 012                  | 1 491      | -33          | 1 769                         | -2 669  | -2 802                                 | -594                                     | 3 877  |  |
| <b>1995</b>                               |   |  |   |                        |            |              |                               |         |  |  |  |  |
| Dette totale                              | 291 027   | 221 426  | 92 656  | 52 868                 | 42 056     | 207          | 39 788                        | 128 770 | 63 606                                 | 36 386                                   | 69 601   |  |
| Décassements (6)                          | 70 880  | 51 749   | 24 753  | 18 759                 | 13 927     | 0            | 5 994                         | 26 996  | 10 624                                 | 8 969                                    | 19 131   |  |
| Service de la dette (7)                   | 48 181  | 34 336   | 10 375  | 5 363                  | 4 798      | 33           | 5 012                         | 23 961  | 9 172                                  | 7 182                                    | 13 845   |  |
| Remboursement du principal                | 32 082  | 21 794   | 5 623   | 2 869                  | 2 681      | 24           | 2 755                         | 16 171  | 5 324                                  | 5 118                                    | 10 288   |  |
| Paiement des intérêts                     | 16 099  | 12 542   | 4 752   | 2 494                  | 2 117      | 8            | 2 257                         | 7 790   | 3 848                                  | 2 065                                    | 3 557  |  |
| Transfers nets (8)                        | 22 700  | 17 413   | 14 379  | 13 396                 | 9 129      | -32          | 982                           | 3 035   | 1 452                                  | 1 787                                    | 5 286  |  |
| <b>2000</b>                               |   |  |   |                        |            |              |                               |         |  |  |  |  |
| Debt outstanding                          | 363 678   | 225 026  | 96 994  | 47 301                 | 41 965     | 204          | 49 693                        | 128 032 | 76 700                                 | 23 308                                   | 138 652  |  |
| Disbursements (6)                         | 59 559  | 27 670   | 12 247  | 5 599                  | 4 639      | 59           | 6 649                         | 15 422  | 9 277                                  | 2 354                                    | 31 889   |  |
| Debt service (7)                          | 101 447   | 51 005   | 15 359  | 8 008                  | 6 853      | 102          | 7 351                         | 35 646  | 18 144                                 | 10 399                                   | 50 441   |  |
| Principal repayments                      | 77 626  | 36 420   | 10 153  | 6 044                  | 5 129      | 91           | 4 109                         | 26 267  | 12 079                                 | 8 758                                    | 41 205   |  |
| Interest payments                         | 23 821  | 14 585   | 5 206   | 1 964                  | 1 724      | 11           | 3 242                         | 9 379   | 6 065                                  | 1 641                                    | 9 236  |  |
| Net transfers on debt (8)                 | -41 888   | -23 335  | -3 111  | -2 409                 | -2 214     | -43          | -702                          | -20 224 | -8 867                                 | -8 045                                   | -18 552  |  |
| <b>2005</b>                               |   |  |   |                        |            |              |                               |         |  |  |  |  |
| Dette totale                              | 366 093   | 230 690  | 85 389  | 40 743                 | 31 347     | 79           | 44 646                        | 145 300 | 101 470                                | 27 329                                   | 135 404  |  |
| Décassements (6)                          | 85 306  | 28 970   | 5 894   | 1 858                  | 1 601      | 1            | 4 036                         | 23 077  | 16 391                                 | 5 177                                    | 56 335   |  |
| Service de la dette (7)                   | 95 299  | 40 475   | 10 159  | 4 749                  | 4 388      | 6            | 5 410                         | 30 315  | 19 570                                 | 7 080                                    | 54 824   |  |
| Remboursement du principal                | 79 394  | 29 810   | 7 389   | 3 530                  | 3 352      | 3            | 3 859                         | 22 420  | 12 747                                 | 6 437                                    | 49 585   |  |
| Paiement des intérêts                     | 15 905  | 10 665   | 2 770   | 1 219                  | 1 036      | 3            | 1 551                         | 7 895   | 6 823                                  | 643                                      | 5 240  |  |
| Transfers nets (8)                        | -9 993  | -11 504  | -4 266  | -2 892                 | -2 787     | -6           | -1 374                        | -7 239  | -3 180                                 | -1 903                                   | 1 511  |  |
| <b>2006</b>                               |   |  |   |                        |            |              |                               |         |  |  |  |  |
| Debt outstanding                          | 375 447   | 219 388  | 79 224  | 41 845                 | 29 308     | 59           | 37 379                        | 140 164 | 96 299                                 | 28 758                                   | 156 059  |  |
| Disbursements (6)                         | 79 295  | 23 981   | 6 774   | 2 446                  | 968        | 0            | 4 328                         | 17 207  | 9 269                                  | 5 161                                    | 55 313   |  |
| Debt service (7)                          | 98 640  | 53 742   | 18 410  | 4 423                  | 3 826      | 24           | 13 987                        | 35 333  | 23 764                                 | 6 936                                    | 44 897   |  |
| Principal repayments                      | 80 797  | 43 336   | 15 655  | 3 510                  | 3 144      | 21           | 12 145                        | 27 681  | 17 232                                 | 6 227                                    | 37 461   |  |
| Interest payments                         | 17 842  | 10 406   | 2 755   | 913                    | 681        | 3            | 1 843                         | 7 651   | 6 533                                  | 709                                      | 7 436  |  |
| Net transfers on debt (8)                 | -19 345   | -29 761  | -11 636   | -1 976                 | -2 858     | -24          | -9 660                        | -18 125 | -14 495                                | -1 774                                   | 10 416   |  |
| <b>2007</b>                               |   |  |   |                        |            |              |                               |         |  |  |  |  |
| Dette totale                              | 404 385   | 222 464  | 80 054  | 40 924                 | 24 843     | 42           | 39 130                        | 142 410 | 100 155                                | 30 425                                   | 181 922  |  |
| Décassements (6)                          | 96 819  | 23 310   | 5 481   | 1 293                  | 873        | 0            | 4 188                         | 17 829  | 13 493                                 | 2 158                                    | 73 509   |  |
| Service de la dette (7)                   | 96 689  | 36 141   | 9 917   | 5 320                  | 4 182      | 8            | 4 597                         | 26 224  | 19 420                                 | 3 870                                    | 60 548   |  |
| Remboursement du principal                | 77 044  | 24 901   | 7 357   | 4 354                  | 3 551      | 5            | 3 002                         | 17 544  | 12 174                                 | 3 112                                    | 52 143   |  |
| Paiement des intérêts                     | 19 645  | 11 240   | 2 560   | 965                    | 632        | 2            | 1 595                         | 8 680   | 7 246                                  | 759                                      | 8 405  |  |
| Transfers nets (8)                        | 130   | -12 832  | -4 437  | -4 027                 | -3 310     | -8           | -410                          | -8 395  | -5 927                                 | -1 713                                   | 12 962   |  |
| <b>2008</b>                               |   |  |   |                        |            |              |                               |         |  |  |  |  |
| Debt outstanding                          | 444 633   | 236 279  | 87 657  | 45 690                 | 26 493     | 28           | 41 967                        | 148 622 | 105 886                                | 31 633                                   | 208 355  |  |
| Disbursements (6)                         | 100 533   | 33 735   | 6 826   | 1 328                  | 303        | 0            | 5 498                         | 26 909  | 18 748                                 | 6 536                                    | 66 798   |  |
| Debt service (7)                          | 95 261  | 35 527   | 8 391   | 4 189                  | 3 962      | 16           | 4 202                         | 27 136  | 18 846                                 | 4 094                                    | 59 734   |  |
| Principal repayments                      | 77 378  | 25 800   | 6 278   | 3 508                  | 3 304      | 14           | 2 770                         | 19 523  | 12 587                                 | 3 470                                    | 51 578   |  |
| Interest payments                         | 17 883  | 9 726  | 2 113   | 682                    | 659        | 2            | 1 432                         | 7 613   | 6 260                                  | 625                                      | 8 157  |  |
| Net transfers on debt (8)                 | 5 272   | -1 792   | -1 565  | -2 861                 | -3 659     | -16          | 1 297                         | -227    | -98                                    | 2 441                                    | 7 063  |  |
| <b>2009</b>                               |   |  |   |                        |            |              |                               |         |  |  |  |  |
| Dette totale                              | 430 222   | 225 095  | 99 900  | 48 950                 | 25 334     | 17           | 50 950                        | 125 195 | 84 786                                 | 26 485                                   | 205 127  |  |
| Décassements (6)                          | 73 187  | 34 049   | 12 153  | 1 904                  | 1 250      | 0            | 10 249                        | 21 896  | 15 397                                 | 3 335                                    | 39 139   |  |
| Service de la dette (7)                   | 100 596   | 33 114   | 7 784   | 3 689                  | 3 618      | 11           | 4 095                         | 25 330  | 13 616                                 | 6 917                                    | 67 483   |  |
| Remboursement du principal                | 83 769  | 24 879   | 5 906   | 3 023                  | 2 971      | 10           | 2 883                         | 18 973  | 8 624                                  | 6 043                                    | 58 890   |  |
| Paiement des intérêts                     | 16 828  | 8 235  | 1 877   | 665                    | 647        | 1            | 1 212                         | 6 357   | 4 992                                  | 875                                      | 8 593  |  |
| Transfers nets (8)                        | -27 409   | 935  | 4 369   | -1 785                 | -2 367     | -11          | 6 154                         | -3 434  | 1 781                                  | -3 582                                   | -28 344  |  |

For sources and notes, see next page.

Pour les sources et les notes, se reporter à la page suivante.

## 7.7.G External long-term debt by lending source

Developing economies:  
Major manufactured goods exporters

## 7.7.G Dette extérieure à long terme par catégories de prêt

Économies en développement :  
Principaux exportateurs d'articles manufacturés

Sources:

- World Bank, *Global Development Finance*

Notes:

- (1) Long-term debt is defined as debt that has an original or extended maturity of more than one year and that is owed to nonresidents and repayable in foreign currency, goods, or services.  
Long-term debt has three components:  
- "Public debt";  
- "Publicly guaranteed debt";  
- "Private nonguaranteed debt".  
In this table, "Public debt" and "Publicly guaranteed debt" are aggregated.  
Outstanding long-term debt at year end is the sum of long-term debt outstanding and long-term debt disbursed.
- (2) "Public debt" is an obligation of a public debtor, including the national government, a political subdivision (or an agency of either), and autonomous public bodies.  
"Publicly guaranteed debt" is an external obligation of a private debtor that is guaranteed for repayment by a public entity.  
In this table, "Public debt" and "Publicly guaranteed debt" are aggregated.  
Data of "Public and publicly guaranteed debt" is shown by type of creditor: official creditors and private creditors.
- (3) "Public and publicly guaranteed debt" from official creditors includes loans from governments (referred to as bilateral creditors) and loans from international organizations (referred to as multilateral creditors).  
Government loans include loans from governments and their agencies (including central banks), loans from autonomous bodies, and direct loans from official export credit agencies.  
Loans from international organizations include loans and credits from the World Bank, regional development banks, and other multilateral and intergovernmental agencies.  
Excluded are loans from funds administered by an international organization on behalf of a single donor government; these are classified as loans from governments.
- (4) "Public and publicly guaranteed debt" from private creditors includes:  
- "Bonds" that are either publicly issued or privately placed;  
- "Commercial bank loans" from private banks and other private financial institutions;  
- "Other private credits" from manufacturers, exporters, and other suppliers of goods, and bank credits covered by a guarantee of an export credit agency.
- (5) Private nonguaranteed long-term debt outstanding and disbursed is an obligation of a private debtor that is not guaranteed for repayment by a public entity.
- (6) Disbursements on long-term debt are drawings on loan commitments during the year specified.
- (7) Long-term debt service payments are the sum of principal repayments and interest payments in the year specified.
- (8) Net transfers on long-term debt are "disbursements" minus "debt service payments".

Sources :

- Banque mondiale, *Global Development Finance*

Notes :

- (1) La dette à long terme a une durée de remboursement (d'origine ou différée) supérieure à une année, et son amortissement est dû, en monnaies convertibles ou en nature, à des créanciers non-résidents.  
La dette à long terme a trois composantes :  
- "Dette publique";  
- "Dette garantie par l'État";  
- "Dette du secteur privé non garantie".  
Dans ce tableau, la "dette publique" et la "dette garantie par l'État" sont agrégées.
- (2) La "dette publique" est une dette contractée par le secteur public, y compris le gouvernement, une entité politique et d'autres organismes publics autonomes.  
La "dette garantie par l'État" est une dette contractée par le secteur privé, dont l'amortissement est garanti par une entité publique.  
Dans ce tableau, "dette publique" et "dette garantie par l'État" sont agrégées.  
Les données de la "dette publique et garantie par l'État" sont indiquées par types de créanciers : créanciers publics et créanciers privés.
- (3) La "dette publique et garantie par l'État" octroyée par les créanciers publics inclut les prêts des gouvernements (appelés créanciers bilatéraux) et les prêts des organisations internationales (appelées créanciers multilatéraux).  
Les prêts des gouvernements incluent les prêts des gouvernements et des organismes publics (y compris les banques centrales), les prêts provenant d'entités autonomes et les prêts octroyés directement par des organismes publics de crédits à l'exportation.  
Les prêts des organisations internationales incluent les prêts et les crédits de la Banque mondiale, des banques régionales de développement, et d'autres organismes multilatéraux et intergouvernementaux. Ne sont pas compris les prêts provenant des fonds administrés par une organisation internationale, pour le compte d'un gouvernement ; ceux-ci sont classés sous la rubrique des prêts des gouvernements.
- (4) La "dette publique et garantie par l'État" octroyée par les créanciers privés comprend :  
- "Obligations" qui sont soit des émissions publiques, soit des placements privés ;  
- "Prêts des banques commerciales" octroyés par des banques privées et par d'autres entités financières ;  
- "Autres crédits privés" provenant du secteur manufacturier, du secteur des exportations, et d'autres fournisseurs de biens, ainsi que des crédits bancaires couverts par un organisme de crédits à l'exportation.
- (5) La dette du secteur privé non-garantie encourue et décaissée, est une dette contractée par le secteur privé, dont l'amortissement n'est pas garanti par une entité publique.
- (6) Les décaissements de la dette à long terme sont les tirages sur les engagements de la dette effectués au cours de l'année spécifiée.
- (7) Les paiements du service de la dette à long terme sont la somme du remboursement du principal et du paiement des intérêts, effectués au cours de l'année spécifiée.
- (8) Les transferts nets sont les "décaissements" moins les "paiements du service de la dette".

# 8

**DEVELOPMENT**  
INDICATORS

INDICATEURS DU  
**DÉVELOPPEMENT**

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### 8.1.1 Nominal gross domestic product: Total and per capita of countries and geographical regions

| Region,<br>country or territory     | Total gross domestic product / Produit intérieur brut total (1)<br>Millions of dollars / Millions de dollars |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |
|-------------------------------------|--|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
|                                     | 1980   | 1990              | 2000              | 2006              | 2007              | 2008              | 2009              | 2010 (e)          |
| <b>WORLD</b>                        | <b>11 864 690</b>  | <b>22 205 664</b> | <b>32 244 443</b> | <b>49 536 231</b> | <b>55 755 969</b> | <b>61 146 661</b> | <b>58 068 608</b> | <b>63 150 553</b> |
| DEVELOPING ECONOMIES                | 2 539 911  | 3 850 600         | 6 972 864         | 12 553 209        | 14 897 180        | 17 289 154        | 17 059 105        | 20 362 432        |
| TRANSITION ECONOMIES                | 1 012 216  | 864 522           | 397 174           | 1 399 520         | 1 832 086         | 2 340 280         | 1 786 718         | 2 094 417         |
| DEVELOPED ECONOMIES                 | 8 312 564  | 17 490 542        | 24 874 405        | 35 583 502        | 39 026 703        | 41 517 227        | 39 222 785        | 40 693 705        |
| <b>Developing economies: Africa</b> | <b>435 535</b>   | <b>492 979</b>    | <b>596 384</b>    | <b>1 126 028</b>  | <b>1 289 758</b>  | <b>1 505 808</b>  | <b>1 424 905</b>  | <b>1 656 132</b>  |
| <b>Eastern Africa</b>               | <b>49 424</b>  | <b>62 036</b>     | <b>68 517</b>     | <b>111 204</b>    | <b>130 833</b>    | <b>157 531</b>    | <b>159 427</b>    | <b>161 926</b>    |
| Burundi                             | 1 278  | 1 542             | 955               | 1 217             | 1 284             | 1 242             | 1 251             | 1 400             |
| Comoros                             | 124  | 244               | 202               | 403               | 465               | 530               | 530               | 536               |
| Djibouti                            | 301  | 457               | 553               | 750               | 793               | 838               | 930               | 1 010             |
| Eritrea                             | —  | —                 | 706               | 1 211             | 1 318             | 1 380             | 1 873             | 2 136             |
| Ethiopia                            | —  | —                 | 8 111             | 15 134            | 19 165            | 25 897            | 28 538            | 26 680            |
| Ethiopia (former)                   | 5 889  | 11 658            | —                 | —                 | —                 | —                 | —                 | —                 |
| Kenya                               | 9 165  | 11 035            | 12 604            | 22 504            | 27 165            | 29 983            | 29 412            | 32 152            |
| Madagascar                          | 3 265  | 3 080             | 3 878             | 5 515             | 7 417             | 9 559             | 8 790             | 8 790             |
| Malawi                              | 1 705  | 2 414             | 2 402             | 3 136             | 3 574             | 4 220             | 4 860             | 5 196             |
| Mauritius                           | 1 146  | 2 588             | 4 583             | 6 507             | 7 521             | 9 326             | 8 668             | 9 512             |
| Mozambique                          | 4 826  | 2 969             | 4 310             | 7 096             | 8 036             | 9 867             | 9 579             | 9 159             |
| Rwanda                              | 1 401  | 2 574             | 1 772             | 3 111             | 3 741             | 4 716             | 5 265             | 5 645             |
| Seychelles                          | 181  | 453               | 760               | 1 015             | 1 018             | 921               | 788               | 935               |
| Somalia                             | 573  | 994               | 2 052             | 2 390             | 2 483             | 2 600             | 2 012             | ..                |
| Uganda                              | 3 038  | 4 039             | 6 341             | 11 011            | 13 549            | 16 472            | 17 110            | 18 372            |
| United Republic of Tanzania         | 7 310  | 5 480             | 10 424            | 14 739            | 17 299            | 21 318            | 23 016            | 24 568            |
| Zambia                              | 3 885  | 3 742             | 3 239             | 10 886            | 11 582            | 14 798            | 12 748            | 15 834            |
| Zimbabwe                            | 5 339  | 8 767             | 5 627             | 4 580             | 4 424             | 3 864             | 4 056             | ..                |
| <b>Middle Africa</b>                | <b>33 267</b>  | <b>43 212</b>     | <b>35 958</b>     | <b>85 276</b>     | <b>99 538</b>     | <b>124 573</b>    | <b>110 504</b>    | <b>131 184</b>    |
| Angola                              | 5 415  | 10 295            | 9 133             | 24 347            | 30 122            | 34 817            | 34 991            | 39 545            |
| Cameroon                            | 8 869  | 11 846            | 9 287             | 17 953            | 20 432            | 23 735            | 22 181            | 22 423            |
| Central African Republic            | 1 112  | 1 441             | 914               | 1 477             | 1 712             | 1 982             | 1 980             | 2 013             |
| Chad                                | 919  | 1 542             | 1 385             | 6 300             | 7 008             | 8 354             | 6 839             | 7 711             |
| Congo                               | 1 706  | 2 799             | 3 220             | 7 731             | 7 646             | 11 060            | 9 958             | 11 957            |
| Dem. Rep. of the Congo              | 9 860  | 9 187             | 5 265             | 8 785             | 9 963             | 11 668            | 11 204            | ..                |
| Equatorial Guinea                   | 54   | 133               | 1 177             | 8 526             | 10 703            | 17 884            | 11 864            | 14 042            |
| Gabon                               | 5 251  | 5 850             | 5 498             | 10 015            | 11 795            | 14 884            | 11 276            | 13 443            |
| Sao Tome and Principe               | 82   | 120               | 77                | 143               | 158               | 189               | 212               | 209               |
| <b>Northern Africa</b>              | <b>143 352</b>   | <b>189 491</b>    | <b>262 419</b>    | <b>426 709</b>    | <b>496 531</b>    | <b>607 383</b>    | <b>572 751</b>    | <b>646 658</b>    |
| Algeria                             | 42 348   | 61 891            | 54 790            | 117 288           | 134 304           | 170 228           | 140 601           | 159 914           |
| Egypt                               | 24 057   | 39 393            | 99 601            | 112 152           | 132 165           | 164 844           | 187 981           | 214 406           |
| Libyan Arab Jamahiriya              | 38 186   | 31 088            | 38 471            | 55 077            | 62 668            | 81 376            | 58 762            | 71 670            |
| Morocco (2)                         | 21 030   | 28 855            | 37 022            | 65 640            | 75 223            | 88 879            | 90 660            | 90 913            |
| Sudan                               | 8 989  | 15 949            | 13 092            | 45 460            | 56 554            | 61 118            | 55 186            | 69 494            |
| Tunisia                             | 8 743  | 12 314            | 19 444            | 31 092            | 35 617            | 40 937            | 39 562            | 40 259            |
| <b>Southern Africa</b>              | <b>84 994</b>  | <b>120 002</b>    | <b>144 699</b>    | <b>284 612</b>    | <b>312 137</b>    | <b>303 355</b>    | <b>311 686</b>    | <b>393 080</b>    |
| Botswana                            | 1 047  | 3 715             | 5 633             | 11 256            | 12 379            | 13 426            | 11 620            | 14 015            |
| Lesotho                             | 389  | 552               | 757               | 1 420             | 1 579             | 1 595             | 1 613             | 1 997             |
| Namibia                             | 2 308  | 2 679             | 3 909             | 7 979             | 8 815             | 8 863             | 9 310             | 11 865            |
| South Africa                        | 80 544   | 112 014           | 132 878           | 261 007           | 286 302           | 276 451           | 285 983           | 361 276           |
| Swaziland                           | 706  | 1 042             | 1 523             | 2 951             | 3 062             | 3 020             | 3 161             | 3 927             |
| <b>Western Africa</b>               | <b>124 498</b>   | <b>78 240</b>     | <b>84 792</b>     | <b>218 226</b>    | <b>250 719</b>    | <b>312 967</b>    | <b>270 537</b>    | <b>323 284</b>    |
| Benin                               | 1 374  | 1 845             | 2 359             | 4 705             | 5 512             | 6 643             | 6 602             | 6 594             |
| Burkina Faso                        | 1 913  | 3 101             | 2 617             | 5 771             | 6 757             | 8 174             | 8 145             | 8 341             |
| Cape Verde                          | 142  | 308               | 539               | 1 108             | 1 331             | 1 561             | 1 583             | 1 643             |
| Côte d'Ivoire                       | 10 176   | 11 893            | 10 682            | 18 144            | 19 794            | 23 414            | 23 042            | 22 769            |
| Gambia                              | 506  | 710               | 783               | 691               | 823               | 1 026             | 925               | 977               |
| Ghana                               | 3 253  | 6 229             | 4 983             | 12 736            | 15 160            | 16 169            | 14 947            | 17 814            |
| Guinea                              | 1 489  | 2 920             | 3 192             | 2 821             | 4 209             | 3 799             | 4 737             | 4 737             |
| Guinea-Bissau                       | 506  | 588               | 366               | 579               | 691               | 843               | 833               | 835               |
| Liberia                             | 765  | 487               | 528               | 671               | 653               | 830               | 856               | 949               |
| Mali                                | 1 423  | 2 510             | 2 655             | 6 123             | 7 145             | 8 738             | 8 838             | 9 121             |
| Mauritania                          | 829  | 1 050             | 1 075             | 2 579             | 2 671             | 3 332             | 2 850             | 3 572             |
| Niger                               | 2 697  | 2 638             | 1 727             | 3 647             | 4 291             | 5 369             | 5 244             | 5 550             |
| Nigeria                             | 93 606   | 35 026            | 46 386            | 145 428           | 165 921           | 214 473           | 173 766           | 222 070           |
| Senegal                             | 3 254  | 6 205             | 4 680             | 9 359             | 11 277            | 13 274            | 12 756            | 12 834            |
| Sierra Leone                        | 1 433  | 946               | 926               | 1 646             | 1 954             | 2 156             | 2 237             | 2 273             |
| Togo                                | 1 131  | 1 785             | 1 294             | 2 219             | 2 531             | 3 168             | 3 175             | 3 205             |

For sources and notes, see end of table.

### 8.1.1 Produit intérieur brut nominal : total et par habitant des pays et des régions géographiques

| Per capita gross domestic product / Produit intérieur brut par habitant<br>Dollars |              |              |              |              |              |              |              | Régions,<br>pays ou territoires             |
|--|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---|
| 1980   | 1990         | 2000         | 2006         | 2007         | 2008         | 2009         | 2010 (e)     |   |
| <b>2 675</b>   | <b>4 201</b> | <b>5 286</b> | <b>7 551</b> | <b>8 400</b> | <b>9 105</b> | <b>8 548</b> | <b>9 275</b> | <b>MONDE</b>                                |
| 772  | 947          | 1 444        | 2 388        | 2 796        | 3 202        | 3 118        | 3 715        | ÉCONOMIES EN DÉVELOPPEMENT                  |
| 3 496  | 2 743        | 1 302        | 4 640        | 6 071        | 7 748        | 5 907        | 6 916        | ÉCONOMIES EN TRANSITION                     |
| 9 710  | 19 303       | 25 711       | 35 518       | 38 727       | 40 961       | 38 482       | 39 723       | ÉCONOMIES DÉVELOPPÉES                       |
| <b>903</b>   | <b>777</b>   | <b>736</b>   | <b>1 210</b> | <b>1 354</b> | <b>1 545</b> | <b>1 428</b> | <b>1 658</b> | <b>Économies en développement : Afrique</b> |
| <b>346</b>   | <b>323</b>   | <b>273</b>   | <b>381</b>   | <b>437</b>   | <b>513</b>   | <b>506</b>   | <b>538</b>   | <b>Afrique orientale</b>                    |
| 309  | 275          | 150          | 163          | 167          | 156          | 153          | 167          | Burundi                                     |
| 376  | 557          | 359          | 610          | 685          | 761          | 741          | 730          | Comores                                     |
| 885  | 813          | 755          | 910          | 945          | 980          | 1 066        | 1 136        | Djibouti                                    |
| —  | —            | 193          | 261          | 275          | 279          | 367          | 407          | Érythrée                                    |
| —  | —            | 124          | 199          | 247          | 326          | 352          | 322          | Éthiopie                                    |
| 155  | 226          | —            | —            | —            | —            | —            | —            | Éthiopie (anc.)                             |
| 563  | 471          | 403          | 616          | 725          | 780          | 745          | 794          | Kenya                                       |
| 379  | 273          | 252          | 299          | 391          | 489          | 437          | 424          | Madagascar                                  |
| 273  | 257          | 214          | 238          | 263          | 301          | 337          | 349          | Malawi                                      |
| 1 189  | 2 442        | 3 832        | 5 137        | 5 896        | 7 264        | 6 711        | 7 322        | Maurice                                     |
| 397  | 219          | 237          | 333          | 368          | 442          | 419          | 392          | Mozambique                                  |
| 271  | 362          | 219          | 330          | 385          | 471          | 511          | 531          | Rwanda                                      |
| 2 885  | 6 380        | 9 658        | 12 037       | 11 984       | 10 763       | 9 155        | 10 811       | Seychelles                                  |
| 89   | 151          | 277          | 280          | 284          | 291          | 221          | ..           | Somalie                                     |
| 240  | 228          | 262          | 375          | 447          | 526          | 529          | 550          | Ouganda                                     |
| 391  | 215          | 306          | 369          | 421          | 504          | 529          | 548          | République-Unie de Tanzanie                 |
| 673  | 476          | 317          | 926          | 961          | 1 195        | 1 002        | 1 210        | Zambie                                      |
| 732  | 837          | 450          | 366          | 354          | 310          | 325          | ..           | Zimbabwe                                    |
| <b>623</b>   | <b>603</b>   | <b>374</b>   | <b>748</b>   | <b>850</b>   | <b>1 036</b> | <b>895</b>   | <b>1 035</b> | <b>Afrique centrale</b>                     |
| 709  | 996          | 656          | 1 431        | 1 719        | 1 930        | 1 886        | 2 072        | Angola                                      |
| 974  | 972          | 592          | 1 000        | 1 113        | 1 265        | 1 157        | 1 144        | Cameroun                                    |
| 489  | 491          | 247          | 361          | 411          | 468          | 459          | 457          | République centrafricaine                   |
| 202  | 256          | 168          | 625          | 676          | 784          | 625          | 687          | Tchad                                       |
| 949  | 1 172        | 1 027        | 2 131        | 2 049        | 2 883        | 2 526        | 2 958        | Congo                                       |
| 365  | 252          | 106          | 149          | 164          | 187          | 175          | ..           | Rép. dém. du Congo                          |
| 244  | 356          | 2 263        | 13 624       | 16 622       | 27 002       | 17 419       | 20 049       | Guinée équatoriale                          |
| 7 692  | 6 297        | 4 451        | 7 168        | 8 285        | 10 263       | 7 631        | 8 930        | Gabon                                       |
| 868  | 1 034        | 544          | 921          | 1 001        | 1 180        | 1 303        | 1 263        | Sao Tomé-et-Principe                        |
| <b>1 269</b>   | <b>1 298</b> | <b>1 492</b> | <b>2 189</b> | <b>2 503</b> | <b>3 009</b> | <b>2 788</b> | <b>3 095</b> | <b>Afrique septentrionale</b>               |
| 2 251  | 2 446        | 1 794        | 3 512        | 3 961        | 4 944        | 4 023        | 4 509        | Algérie                                     |
| 535  | 693          | 1 472        | 1 484        | 1 718        | 2 105        | 2 358        | 2 643        | Égypte                                      |
| 12 467   | 7 172        | 7 354        | 9 345        | 10 405       | 13 233       | 9 383        | 11 278       | Jamahiriya arabe libyenne                   |
| 1 075  | 1 164        | 1 286        | 2 138        | 2 426        | 2 838        | 2 866        | 2 845        | Maroc (2)                                   |
| 448  | 602          | 383          | 1 155        | 1 401        | 1 476        | 1 299        | 1 596        | Soudan                                      |
| 1 354  | 1 499        | 2 056        | 3 104        | 3 516        | 3 995        | 3 817        | 3 841        | Tunisie                                     |
| <b>2 576</b>   | <b>2 851</b> | <b>2 813</b> | <b>5 123</b> | <b>5 557</b> | <b>5 345</b> | <b>5 440</b> | <b>6 803</b> | <b>Afrique australe</b>                     |
| 1 051  | 2 688        | 3 204        | 5 921        | 6 422        | 6 868        | 5 864        | 6 983        | Botswana                                    |
| 297  | 336          | 385          | 681          | 750          | 750          | 750          | 920          | Lesotho                                     |
| 2 279  | 1 894        | 2 062        | 3 766        | 4 083        | 4 028        | 4 152        | 5 196        | Namibie                                     |
| 2 770  | 3 044        | 2 969        | 5 400        | 5 862        | 5 605        | 5 748        | 7 206        | Afrique du Sud                              |
| 1 170  | 1 207        | 1 432        | 2 640        | 2 702        | 2 625        | 2 706        | 3 311        | Swaziland                                   |
| <b>891</b>   | <b>429</b>   | <b>360</b>   | <b>795</b>   | <b>890</b>   | <b>1 083</b> | <b>912</b>   | <b>1 063</b> | <b>Afrique occidentale</b>                  |
| 381  | 387          | 362          | 598          | 679          | 795          | 768          | 745          | Bénin                                       |
| 265  | 333          | 213          | 395          | 449          | 527          | 510          | 506          | Burkina Faso                                |
| 474  | 885          | 1 233        | 2 316        | 2 756        | 3 203        | 3 220        | 3 313        | Cap-Vert                                    |
| 1 197  | 950          | 644          | 990          | 1 062        | 1 233        | 1 191        | 1 154        | Côte d'Ivoire                               |
| 803  | 734          | 604          | 446          | 517          | 627          | 550          | 565          | Gambie                                      |
| 298  | 421          | 260          | 574          | 667          | 695          | 627          | 730          | Ghana                                       |
| 338  | 507          | 383          | 307          | 449          | 397          | 485          | 475          | Guinée                                      |
| 607  | 578          | 295          | 415          | 485          | 580          | 561          | 551          | Guinée-Bissau                               |
| 398  | 229          | 185          | 203          | 188          | 227          | 223          | 237          | Libéria                                     |
| 196  | 289          | 235          | 450          | 510          | 604          | 593          | 593          | Mali  |
| 546  | 526          | 407          | 824          | 831          | 1 011        | 844          | 1 033        | Mauritanie                                  |
| 459  | 339          | 158          | 271          | 308          | 372          | 350          | 358          | Niger                                       |
| 1 239  | 359          | 375          | 1 015        | 1 129        | 1 424        | 1 125        | 1 402        | Nigéria                                     |
| 601  | 857          | 492          | 838          | 983          | 1 126        | 1 054        | 1 032        | Sénégal                                     |
| 453  | 238          | 223          | 309          | 357          | 384          | 390          | 387          | Sierra Leone                                |
| 424  | 487          | 270          | 401          | 448          | 548          | 538          | 532          | Togo  |

Pour les sources et les notes, se reporter à la fin du tableau.



### 8.1.1 Nominal gross domestic product: Total and per capita of countries and geographical regions

| Region,<br>country or territory       | Total gross domestic product / Produit intérieur brut total (1)<br>Millions of dollars / Millions de dollars |                  |                  |                  |                  |                   |                   |                   |
|---------------------------------------|--|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
|                                       | 1980   | 1990             | 2000             | 2006             | 2007             | 2008              | 2009              | 2010 (e)          |
| <b>Developing economies: America</b>  | <b>751 854</b>   | <b>1 118 337</b> | <b>2 124 118</b> | <b>3 175 836</b> | <b>3 740 844</b> | <b>4 345 328</b>  | <b>4 035 274</b>  | <b>4 904 547</b>  |
| <b>Caribbean</b>                      | <b>43 148</b>  | <b>60 955</b>    | <b>93 628</b>    | <b>148 021</b>   | <b>165 604</b>   | <b>180 348</b>    | <b>174 691</b>    | <b>..</b>         |
| Anguilla                              | 9  | 54               | 108              | 219              | 274              | 290               | 216               | 224               |
| Antigua and Barbuda                   | 110  | 392              | 664              | 1 003            | 1 155            | 1 203             | 1 132             | 1 118             |
| Aruba                                 | 493  | 828              | 1 873            | 2 421            | 2 563            | 2 724             | 2 623             | 2 611             |
| Bahamas                               | 1 352  | 3 166            | 5 528            | 6 876            | 7 234            | 7 298             | 7 077             | 7 232             |
| Barbados                              | 865  | 1 720            | 2 559            | 3 191            | 3 409            | 3 670             | 3 595             | 3 658             |
| British Virgin Islands                | 28   | 105              | 759              | 1 041            | 1 134            | 1 215             | 1 328             | ..                |
| Cayman Islands                        | 154  | 831              | 2 036            | 2 867            | 3 172            | 3 339             | 3 078             | ..                |
| Cuba                                  | 19 913   | 28 645           | 30 565           | 52 742           | 58 604           | 60 806            | 60 917            | ..                |
| Dominica                              | 59   | 167              | 271              | 316              | 344              | 372               | 378               | 392               |
| Dominican Republic                    | 8 178  | 9 385            | 23 655           | 35 660           | 41 013           | 45 523            | 46 598            | 51 570            |
| Grenada                               | 75   | 221              | 408              | 564              | 610              | 678               | 636               | 664               |
| Haiti                                 | 1 384  | 2 614            | 3 515            | 4 679            | 5 727            | 6 146             | 6 279             | 6 218             |
| Jamaica                               | 3 045  | 4 822            | 8 949            | 11 957           | 12 908           | 13 995            | 12 414            | 13 776            |
| Montserrat                            | 24   | 67               | 35               | 45               | 46               | 50                | 53                | ..                |
| Netherlands Antilles                  | 948  | 1 990            | 2 856            | 3 438            | 3 652            | 3 954             | 4 022             | 4 242             |
| Saint Kitts and Nevis                 | 48   | 159              | 329              | 487              | 509              | 570               | 545               | 550               |
| Saint Lucia                           | 135  | 416              | 708              | 933              | 960              | 988               | 948               | 973               |
| Saint Vincent and the Grenadines      | 59   | 198              | 335              | 489              | 555              | 582               | 567               | 561               |
| Trinidad and Tobago                   | 6 236  | 5 068            | 8 154            | 18 369           | 20 904           | 25 968            | 21 125            | 22 181            |
| Turks and Caicos Islands              | 32   | 106              | 319              | 722              | 829              | 976               | 1 161             | ..                |
| <b>Central America</b>                | <b>251 294</b>   | <b>319 621</b>   | <b>706 359</b>   | <b>1 055 068</b> | <b>1 142 472</b> | <b>1 221 964</b>  | <b>1 006 649</b>  | <b>1 175 561</b>  |
| Belize                                | 195  | 405              | 832              | 1 214            | 1 277            | 1 359             | 1 336             | 1 381             |
| Costa Rica                            | 6 139  | 7 254            | 15 947           | 22 526           | 26 322           | 29 848            | 29 284            | 35 810            |
| El Salvador                           | 1 173  | 4 801            | 13 134           | 18 749           | 20 377           | 22 107            | 21 101            | 21 701            |
| Guatemala                             | 7 024  | 6 820            | 17 196           | 30 231           | 34 113           | 39 139            | 37 322            | 41 079            |
| Honduras                              | 3 061  | 3 637            | 7 187            | 10 918           | 12 392           | 13 993            | 14 408            | 15 649            |
| Mexico                                | 227 664  | 288 013          | 636 731          | 949 326          | 1 022 831        | 1 086 442         | 872 088           | 1 025 713         |
| Nicaragua                             | 1 984  | 2 614            | 3 711            | 4 967            | 5 366            | 5 892             | 6 398             | 6 748             |
| Panama, excl. Canal Zone (former) (3) | 4 054  | -                | -                | -                | -                | -                 | -                 | -                 |
| Panama                                | -  | 6 077            | 11 621           | 17 137           | 19 794           | 23 184            | 24 711            | 27 480            |
| <b>South America</b>                  | <b>457 412</b>   | <b>737 761</b>   | <b>1 324 132</b> | <b>1 972 746</b> | <b>2 432 768</b> | <b>2 943 016</b>  | <b>2 853 934</b>  | <b>3 613 018</b>  |
| Argentina                             | 75 492   | 141 353          | 284 346          | 214 267          | 262 451          | 328 468           | 308 740           | 370 470           |
| Bolivia (Plurinational State of)      | 2 696  | 4 868            | 8 398            | 11 452           | 13 120           | 16 674            | 17 340            | 19 208            |
| Brazil                                | 191 125  | 402 137          | 644 729          | 1 089 254        | 1 366 854        | 1 638 639         | 1 571 957         | 2 061 352         |
| Chile                                 | 29 479   | 33 507           | 75 197           | 146 774          | 164 317          | 170 850           | 163 305           | 206 258           |
| Colombia                              | 44 452   | 53 606           | 94 053           | 162 347          | 207 786          | 243 105           | 229 693           | 280 992           |
| Ecuador                               | 12 351   | 11 248           | 15 934           | 41 763           | 45 789           | 54 686            | 57 303            | 65 142            |
| Guyana                                | 943  | 632              | 1 137            | 1 458            | 1 740            | 1 923             | 2 046             | 2 234             |
| Paraguay                              | 3 931  | 4 652            | 7 095            | 9 275            | 12 222           | 16 873            | 14 692            | 18 460            |
| Peru                                  | 16 738   | 29 281           | 53 336           | 92 319           | 107 524          | 129 107           | 128 416           | 155 397           |
| Suriname                              | 891  | 615              | 946              | 2 136            | 2 425            | 3 061             | 2 966             | 3 358             |
| Uruguay                               | 10 642   | 9 239            | 22 823           | 19 802           | 23 952           | 31 178            | 31 511            | 40 496            |
| Venezuela (Bolivarian Rep. of)        | 68 672   | 46 623           | 116 139          | 181 898          | 224 587          | 308 452           | 325 965           | 389 650           |
| <b>Developing economies: Asia</b>     | <b>1 345 629</b>   | <b>2 228 712</b> | <b>4 239 606</b> | <b>8 229 407</b> | <b>9 840 688</b> | <b>11 409 484</b> | <b>11 570 871</b> | <b>13 786 743</b> |
| <b>Eastern Asia</b>                   | <b>453 377</b>   | <b>936 144</b>   | <b>2 239 303</b> | <b>4 329 073</b> | <b>5 144 739</b> | <b>6 005 671</b>  | <b>6 443 912</b>  | <b>7 571 155</b>  |
| China                                 | 306 520  | 404 494          | 1 192 836        | 2 779 871        | 3 458 333        | 4 416 104         | 4 984 426         | 5 871 798         |
| China, Hong Kong SAR                  | 28 818   | 76 890           | 169 121          | 189 932          | 207 069          | 215 354           | 210 570           | 226 484           |
| China, Macao SAR                      | 981  | 3 235            | 6 102            | 14 211           | 18 684           | 21 617            | 21 188            | 27 430            |
| China, Taiwan Province of             | 42 225   | 164 974          | 326 162          | 376 334          | 393 111          | 402 690           | 378 969           | 432 301           |
| Korea, Dem. People's Rep. of          | 9 879  | 14 702           | 10 608           | 13 764           | 14 375           | 13 337            | 12 035            | ..                |
| Korea, Republic of                    | 64 385   | 270 405          | 533 385          | 951 773          | 1 049 239        | 931 405           | 832 512           | 1 007 561         |
| Mongolia                              | 568  | 1 443            | 1 089            | 3 188            | 3 928            | 5 164             | 4 212             | 5 582             |
| <b>Southern Asia</b>                  | <b>332 328</b>   | <b>509 988</b>   | <b>715 635</b>   | <b>1 423 230</b> | <b>1 775 886</b> | <b>1 941 893</b>  | <b>1 968 451</b>  | <b>2 380 525</b>  |
| Afghanistan                           | 3 642  | 3 622            | ..               | 8 166            | 10 120           | 10 789            | 12 853            | -                 |
| Bangladesh                            | 16 729   | 28 137           | 45 470           | 60 309           | 68 599           | 79 568            | 89 159            | 99 428            |
| Bhutan                                | 131  | 279              | 439              | 873              | 1 194            | 1 245             | 1 243             | 1 461             |
| India                                 | 184 761  | 326 796          | 467 788          | 945 544          | 1 196 622        | 1 281 330         | 1 287 292         | 1 623 804         |
| Iran (Islamic Rep. of)                | 91 892   | 91 036           | 104 016          | 243 672          | 312 141          | 369 227           | 360 840           | 395 910           |
| Maldives                              | 54   | 198              | 624              | 915              | 1 118            | 1 187             | 1 278             | -                 |
| Nepal                                 | 2 089  | 3 780            | 5 730            | 8 990            | 10 948           | 11 766            | 12 784            | 16 167            |
| Pakistan                              | 28 757   | 47 937           | 71 319           | 126 481          | 142 793          | 146 068           | 160 257           | 176 888           |
| Sri Lanka                             | 4 273  | 8 204            | 16 717           | 28 280           | 32 350           | 40 713            | 42 745            | 50 561            |

For sources and notes, see end of table.

### 8.1.1 Produit intérieur brut nominal : total et par habitant des pays et des régions géographiques

| Per capita gross domestic product / Produit intérieur brut par habitant<br>Dollars |              |              |              |              |              |              |              | Régions,<br>pays ou territoires              |
|--|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--|
| 1980   | 1990         | 2000         | 2006         | 2007         | 2008         | 2009         | 2010 (e)     |  |
| <b>2 098</b>   | <b>2 550</b> | <b>4 112</b> | <b>5 683</b> | <b>6 615</b> | <b>7 596</b> | <b>6 974</b> | <b>8 548</b> | <b>Économies en développement : Amérique</b> |
| <b>1 676</b>   | <b>2 044</b> | <b>2 778</b> | <b>4 140</b> | <b>4 593</b> | <b>4 961</b> | <b>4 768</b> | <b>..</b>    | <b>Caraïbes</b>                              |
| 1 304  | 6 536        | 9 760        | 15 600       | 19 021       | 19 709       | 14 355       | 14 586       | Anguilla                                     |
| 1 567  | 6 295        | 8 553        | 11 812       | 13 438       | 13 850       | 12 890       | 12 602       | Antigua-et-Barbuda                           |
| 8 195  | 13 322       | 20 754       | 23 574       | 24 592       | 25 814       | 24 605       | 24 288       | Aruba  |
| 6 421  | 12 360       | 18 573       | 21 217       | 21 997       | 21 872       | 20 916       | 21 091       | Bahamas                                      |
| 3 478  | 6 628        | 9 565        | 11 772       | 12 551       | 13 485       | 13 181       | 13 382       | Barbade                                      |
| 2 519  | 6 356        | 36 985       | 46 726       | 50 313       | 53 302       | 57 626       | ..           | Îles Vierges britanniques                    |
| 9 142  | 31 917       | 50 654       | 53 383       | 58 015       | 60 379       | 55 194       | ..           | Îles Caïmanes                                |
| 2 029  | 2 710        | 2 753        | 4 682        | 5 201        | 5 397        | 5 409        | ..           | Cuba   |
| 785  | 2 358        | 3 892        | 4 595        | 5 032        | 5 461        | 5 561        | 5 789        | Dominique                                    |
| 1 411  | 1 304        | 2 753        | 3 794        | 4 303        | 4 710        | 4 756        | 5 195        | République dominicaine                       |
| 841  | 2 298        | 4 017        | 5 478        | 5 904        | 6 541        | 6 107        | 6 358        | Grenade                                      |
| 243  | 367          | 407          | 494          | 596          | 631          | 637          | 622          | Haïti  |
| 1 428  | 2 039        | 3 466        | 4 435        | 4 765        | 5 145        | 4 546        | 5 026        | Jamaïque                                     |
| 2 034  | 6 265        | 7 052        | 7 837        | 7 921        | 8 519        | 8 941        | ..           | Montserrat                                   |
| 5 471  | 10 445       | 15 890       | 18 220       | 19 043       | 20 276       | 20 311       | 21 135       | Antilles néerlandaises                       |
| 1 109  | 3 909        | 7 144        | 9 782        | 10 093       | 11 161       | 10 534       | 10 498       | Saint-Kitts-et-Nevis                         |
| 1 151  | 3 014        | 4 503        | 5 588        | 5 687        | 5 792        | 5 496        | 5 586        | Sainte-Lucie                                 |
| 589  | 1 844        | 3 107        | 4 493        | 5 092        | 5 328        | 5 186        | 5 128        | Saint-Vincent-et-les Grenadines              |
| 5 784  | 4 169        | 6 311        | 13 912       | 15 769       | 19 510       | 15 808       | 16 535       | Trinité-et-Tobago                            |
| 4 276  | 9 171        | 16 926       | 22 151       | 24 084       | 27 141       | 31 162       | ..           | Îles Turques et Caïques                      |
| <b>2 738</b>   | <b>2 822</b> | <b>5 211</b> | <b>7 157</b> | <b>7 642</b> | <b>8 060</b> | <b>6 547</b> | <b>7 541</b> | <b>Amérique centrale</b>                     |
| 1 354  | 2 131        | 3 320        | 4 228        | 4 356        | 4 541        | 4 376        | 4 432        | Belize                                       |
| 2 620  | 2 363        | 4 069        | 5 141        | 5 912        | 6 600        | 6 379        | 7 686        | Costa Rica                                   |
| 252  | 900          | 2 211        | 3 087        | 3 340        | 3 607        | 3 425        | 3 504        | El Salvador                                  |
| 998  | 764          | 1 530        | 2 319        | 2 554        | 2 859        | 2 659        | 2 855        | Guatemala                                    |
| 844  | 744          | 1 156        | 1 556        | 1 731        | 1 916        | 1 934        | 2 059        | Honduras                                     |
| 3 310  | 3 416        | 6 370        | 8 803        | 9 365        | 9 821        | 7 784        | 9 043        | Mexique                                      |
| 612  | 634          | 731          | 904          | 965          | 1 046        | 1 121        | 1 166        | Nicaragua                                    |
| 2 076  | -            | -            | -            | -            | -            | -            | -            | Panama, sans la zone du canal (anc.) (3)     |
| -  | 2 515        | 3 931        | 5 202        | 5 907        | 6 806        | 7 138        | 7 814        | Panama                                       |
| <b>1 900</b>   | <b>2 497</b> | <b>3 813</b> | <b>5 251</b> | <b>6 403</b> | <b>7 662</b> | <b>7 351</b> | <b>9 209</b> | <b>Amérique du Sud</b>                       |
| 2 684  | 4 330        | 7 699        | 5 491        | 6 667        | 8 271        | 7 706        | 9 167        | Argentine                                    |
| 504  | 731          | 1 011        | 1 231        | 1 386        | 1 734        | 1 774        | 1 934        | Bolivie (État plurinational de)              |
| 1 570  | 2 687        | 3 696        | 5 795        | 7 202        | 8 555        | 8 134        | 10 574       | Brésil                                       |
| 2 637  | 2 541        | 4 877        | 8 912        | 9 879        | 10 172       | 9 631        | 12 052       | Chili  |
| 1 654  | 1 614        | 2 365        | 3 715        | 4 685        | 5 402        | 5 031        | 6 070        | Colombie                                     |
| 1 552  | 1 096        | 1 291        | 3 062        | 3 306        | 3 890        | 4 018        | 4 503        | Équateur                                     |
| 1 214  | 872          | 1 550        | 1 949        | 2 320        | 2 558        | 2 717        | 2 961        | Guyana                                       |
| 1 230  | 1 096        | 1 328        | 1 544        | 1 997        | 2 708        | 2 317        | 2 860        | Paraguay                                     |
| 968  | 1 350        | 2 062        | 3 313        | 3 817        | 4 536        | 4 464        | 5 344        | Pérou  |
| 2 435  | 1 511        | 2 026        | 4 231        | 4 754        | 5 943        | 5 705        | 6 401        | Suriname                                     |
| 3 651  | 2 972        | 6 876        | 5 951        | 7 181        | 9 318        | 9 386        | 12 021       | Uruguay                                      |
| 4 567  | 2 368        | 4 770        | 6 705        | 8 139        | 10 994       | 11 429       | 13 446       | Venezuela (Rép. bolivarienne du)             |
| <b>551</b>   | <b>747</b>   | <b>1 214</b> | <b>2 190</b> | <b>2 589</b> | <b>2 968</b> | <b>2 977</b> | <b>3 535</b> | <b>Économies en développement : Asie</b>     |
| <b>434</b>   | <b>769</b>   | <b>1 662</b> | <b>3 102</b> | <b>3 667</b> | <b>4 259</b> | <b>4 546</b> | <b>5 408</b> | <b>Asie orientale</b>                        |
| 317  | 360          | 957          | 2 152        | 2 663        | 3 383        | 3 800        | 4 454        | Chine  |
| 5 703  | 13 271       | 24 932       | 27 796       | 30 129       | 31 092       | 30 133       | 32 111       | Chine (RAS de Hong Kong)                     |
| 3 986  | 8 995        | 14 129       | 28 810       | 36 947       | 41 695       | 39 888       | 50 455       | Chine (RAS de Macao)                         |
| 2 393  | 8 135        | 14 702       | 16 495       | 17 165       | 17 505       | 16 418       | 18 681       | Province chinoise de Taiwan                  |
| 573  | 730          | 463          | 576          | 599          | 553          | 497          | ..           | Corée, Rép. populaire dém. de                |
| 1 719  | 6 291        | 11 598       | 20 136       | 22 090       | 19 512       | 17 357       | 20 911       | Corée, République de                         |
| 336  | 658          | 452          | 1 234        | 1 497        | 1 936        | 1 553        | 2 025        | Mongolie                                     |
| <b>352</b>   | <b>426</b>   | <b>490</b>   | <b>885</b>   | <b>1 088</b> | <b>1 172</b> | <b>1 172</b> | <b>1 397</b> | <b>Asie méridionale</b>                      |
| 257  | 278          | 155          | 287          | 347          | 362          | 420          | -            | Afghanistan                                  |
| 207  | 267          | 351          | 424          | 477          | 547          | 606          | 669          | Bangladesh                                   |
| 304  | 499          | 769          | 1 295        | 1 734        | 1 775        | 1 742        | 2 012        | Bhoutan                                      |
| 264  | 374          | 444          | 817          | 1 019        | 1 076        | 1 066        | 1 326        | Inde   |
| 2 382  | 1 659        | 1 592        | 3 452        | 4 370        | 5 108        | 4 934        | 5 352        | Iran (Rép. islamique d')                     |
| 342  | 901          | 2 285        | 3 057        | 3 684        | 3 860        | 4 100        | -            | Maldives                                     |
| 139  | 198          | 235          | 323          | 386          | 407          | 434          | 540          | Népal  |
| 357  | 429          | 493          | 783          | 868          | 872          | 940          | 1 019        | Pakistan                                     |
| 283  | 473          | 892          | 1 410        | 1 596        | 1 989        | 2 068        | 2 424        | Sri Lanka                                    |

Pour les sources et les notes, se reporter à la fin du tableau.

### 8.1.1 Nominal gross domestic product: Total and per capita of countries and geographical regions

| Region,<br>country or territory           | Total gross domestic product / Produit intérieur brut total (1)<br>Millions of dollars / Millions de dollars |                |                |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |
|---|--|----------------|----------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
|   | 1980   | 1990           | 2000           | 2006             | 2007             | 2008             | 2009             | 2010 (e)         |
| <b>South-Eastern Asia</b>                 | <b>196 391</b>   | <b>355 590</b> | <b>600 251</b> | <b>1 083 665</b> | <b>1 293 572</b> | <b>1 500 194</b> | <b>1 473 107</b> | <b>1 835 769</b> |
| Brunei Darussalam                         | 5 587  | 3 520          | 6 001          | 11 470           | 12 247           | 14 394           | 10 546           | 12 797           |
| Cambodia                                  | 594  | 1 404          | 3 667          | 7 275            | 8 639            | 11 243           | 10 798           | 11 362           |
| Indonesia including East Timor            | 79 636   | 125 866        | 165 337        | —                | —                | —                | —                | —                |
| Indonesia                                 | —  | —              | —              | 364 571          | 432 217          | 510 504          | 540 277          | 708 396          |
| Lao People's dem. Rep.                    | 322  | 866            | 1 653          | 3 325            | 4 214            | 5 285            | 5 585            | 6 457            |
| Malaysia                                  | 25 429   | 45 716         | 93 790         | 156 601          | 186 113          | 221 437          | 191 356          | 236 261          |
| Myanmar                                   | 5 905  | 5 172          | 7 275          | 13 852           | 15 956           | 17 948           | 18 989           | ..               |
| Philippines                               | 32 450   | 44 312         | 75 912         | 117 534          | 144 043          | 167 479          | 160 676          | 188 402          |
| Singapore                                 | 11 718   | 36 901         | 92 717         | 140 544          | 171 564          | 188 261          | 177 132          | 215 166          |
| Thailand                                  | 32 354   | 85 361         | 122 725        | 207 228          | 247 111          | 272 429          | 263 889          | 319 293          |
| Timor-Leste                               | —  | —              | —              | 353              | 453              | 569              | 673              | 760              |
| Viet Nam                                  | 2 396  | 6 472          | 31 173         | 60 914           | 71 016           | 90 645           | 93 188           | 99 312           |
| <b>Western Asia</b>                       | <b>363 533</b>   | <b>426 990</b> | <b>684 418</b> | <b>1 393 438</b> | <b>1 626 491</b> | <b>1 961 726</b> | <b>1 685 401</b> | <b>1 999 293</b> |
| Bahrain                                   | 3 292  | 4 293          | 8 028          | 15 852           | 18 472           | 22 151           | 19 319           | 22 661           |
| Iraq                                      | 5 689  | 7 766          | 16 900         | 20 660           | 21 544           | 24 277           | 25 531           | 32 172           |
| Jordan                                    | 4 013  | 4 020          | 8 461          | 14 638           | 17 006           | 22 698           | 25 092           | 27 543           |
| Kuwait                                    | 28 691   | 18 471         | 37 718         | 101 559          | 114 653          | 148 001          | 109 457          | 131 300          |
| Lebanon                                   | 4 074  | 2 812          | 16 679         | 22 438           | 25 057           | 29 933           | 34 528           | 38 801           |
| Occupied Palestinian territory            | 1 074  | 1 936          | 4 195          | 4 619            | 4 672            | 5 937            | 5 848            | ..               |
| Oman                                      | 6 256  | 11 556         | 19 450         | 36 804           | 41 908           | 60 299           | 53 709           | 63 748           |
| Qatar                                     | 7 838  | 7 360          | 17 760         | 60 496           | 80 751           | 110 712          | 98 313           | 129 486          |
| Saudi Arabia                              | 164 306  | 116 622        | 188 442        | 356 630          | 384 942          | 475 094          | 369 178          | 435 331          |
| Syrian Arab Republic                      | 13 146   | 11 150         | 19 666         | 32 698           | 40 212           | 49 197           | 53 945           | 59 403           |
| Turkey                                    | 92 477   | 202 546        | 266 560        | 530 917          | 647 140          | 730 325          | 614 619          | 747 420          |
| United Arab Emirates                      | 29 626   | 33 780         | 70 522         | 175 222          | 206 406          | 254 394          | 248 958          | 277 970          |
| Yemen (former Arab Republic)              | 2 446  | —              | —              | —                | —                | —                | —                | —                |
| Yemen (former Democratic)                 | 606  | —              | —              | —                | —                | —                | —                | —                |
| Yemen                                     | —  | 4 677          | 10 039         | 20 903           | 23 727           | 28 707           | 26 903           | 33 459           |
| <b>Developing economies: Oceania</b>      | <b>6 892</b>   | <b>10 572</b>  | <b>12 755</b>  | <b>21 938</b>    | <b>25 891</b>    | <b>28 533</b>    | <b>28 056</b>    | <b>..</b>        |
| Cook Islands                              | 22   | 59             | 81             | 180              | 202              | 203              | 193              | ..               |
| Fiji                                      | 1 215  | 1 351          | 1 723          | 3 102            | 3 405            | 3 572            | 3 061            | 3 086            |
| French Polynesia                          | 1 014  | 2 322          | 2 445          | 3 803            | 4 251            | 4 671            | 4 535            | ..               |
| Kiribati                                  | 35   | 41             | 67             | 107              | 127              | 136              | 131              | 155              |
| Marshall Islands                          | —  | 79             | 108            | 145              | 156              | 166              | 171              | ..               |
| Micronesia (Federated States of)          | —  | 153            | 223            | 243              | 249              | 254              | 270              | ..               |
| Nauru                                     | 36   | 49             | 27             | 25               | 23               | 42               | 54               | ..               |
| New Caledonia                             | 1 182  | 2 529          | 3 412          | 6 973            | 9 000            | 9 089            | 9 283            | ..               |
| Pacific Islands, Former (Trust Territory) | 115  | —              | —              | —                | —                | —                | —                | ..               |
| Palau                                     | —  | 77             | 120            | 158              | 170              | 187              | 204              | ..               |
| Papua New Guinea                          | 2 823  | 3 286          | 3 499          | 5 528            | 6 339            | 8 009            | 7 906            | 9 319            |
| Samoa                                     | 112  | 112            | 231            | 449              | 544              | 546              | 523              | 561              |
| Solomon Islands                           | 144  | 208            | 338            | 457              | 542              | 672              | 715              | 768              |
| Tonga                                     | 60   | 117            | 189            | 293              | 310              | 339              | 339              | 374              |
| Tuvalu                                    | 4  | 10             | 12             | 23               | 27               | 28               | 27               | 32               |
| Vanuatu                                   | 129  | 179            | 281            | 451              | 545              | 619              | 644              | 717              |
| <b>Transition economies</b>               | <b>1 012 216</b>   | <b>864 522</b> | <b>397 174</b> | <b>1 399 520</b> | <b>1 832 086</b> | <b>2 340 280</b> | <b>1 786 718</b> | <b>2 094 417</b> |
| Albania                                   | 2 219  | 2 222          | 3 640          | 8 993            | 10 690           | 12 967           | 12 135           | 11 875           |
| Armenia                                   | —  | —              | 1 912          | 6 384            | 9 206            | 11 662           | 8 541            | 9 401            |
| Azerbaijan                                | —  | —              | 5 273          | 20 982           | 33 049           | 48 851           | 43 020           | 54 407           |
| Belarus                                   | —  | —              | 10 418         | 36 962           | 45 276           | 60 752           | 49 038           | 54 406           |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina                    | —  | —              | 5 506          | 12 348           | 15 227           | 18 500           | 17 043           | 16 827           |
| Croatia                                   | —  | —              | 21 345         | 49 050           | 58 574           | 69 333           | 63 033           | 60 649           |
| Georgia                                   | —  | —              | 3 058          | 7 745            | 10 173           | 12 795           | 10 745           | 11 648           |
| Kazakhstan                                | —  | —              | 18 292         | 81 004           | 104 850          | 133 442          | 109 157          | 133 042          |
| Kyrgyzstan                                | —  | —              | 1 370          | 2 834            | 3 803            | 5 140            | 4 578            | 4 504            |
| Montenegro                                | —  | —              | —              | —                | —                | 4 520            | 4 086            | 3 948            |
| Republic of Moldova                       | —  | —              | 1 288          | 3 408            | 4 401            | 6 055            | 5 405            | 5 771            |
| Russian Federation                        | —  | —              | 259 718        | 989 428          | 1 300 119        | 1 667 600        | 1 230 724        | 1 473 835        |
| Serbia and Montenegro                     | —  | —              | 11 468         | 35 835           | 47 715           | —                | —                | —                |
| Serbia                                    | —  | —              | —              | —                | —                | 54 483           | 46 982           | 44 262           |
| SFR of Yugoslavia (former)                | 69 959   | 85 129         | —              | —                | —                | —                | —                | —                |
| Tajikistan                                | —  | —              | 861            | 2 546            | 2 819            | 3 107            | 4 978            | 5 644            |
| TFYR of Macedonia                         | —  | —              | 3 587          | 6 558            | 8 160            | 9 834            | 9 523            | 9 365            |
| Turkmenistan                              | —  | —              | 4 418          | 10 612           | 12 950           | 15 536           | 17 356           | 20 125           |
| Ukraine                                   | —  | —              | 31 262         | 107 753          | 142 719          | 179 992          | 117 404          | 136 509          |
| USSR (former)                             | 940 038  | 777 171        | —              | —                | —                | —                | —                | —                |
| Uzbekistan                                | —  | —              | 13 759         | 17 077           | 22 355           | 25 712           | 32 971           | 38 197           |

For sources and notes, see end of table.

### 8.1.1 Produit intérieur brut nominal : total et par habitant des pays et des régions géographiques

| Per capita gross domestic product / Produit intérieur brut par habitant<br>Dollars |              |              |              |              |              |              |              | Régions,<br>pays ou territoires                     |
|--|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---|
| 1980   | 1990         | 2000         | 2006         | 2007         | 2008         | 2009         | 2010 (e)     |   |
| <b>547</b>   | <b>798</b>   | <b>1 146</b> | <b>1 912</b> | <b>2 256</b> | <b>2 586</b> | <b>2 510</b> | <b>3 094</b> | <b>Asie du Sud-Est</b>                              |
| 28 943   | 13 698       | 17 996       | 30 390       | 31 824       | 36 692       | 26 385       | 31 439       | Brunéi Darussalam                                   |
| 91   | 147          | 295          | 538          | 632          | 813          | 772          | 804          | Cambodge  |
| 526  | 680          | 772          | —            | —            | —            | —            | —            | Indonésie, y compris le Timor oriental              |
| —  | —            | —            | 1 586        | 1 859        | 2 173        | 2 276        | 2 953        | Indonésie   |
| 100  | 206          | 311          | 569          | 710          | 878          | 914          | 1 041        | Rép. dém. populaire lao                             |
| 1 838  | 2 511        | 4 006        | 5 890        | 6 880        | 8 052        | 6 847        | 8 319        | Malaisie  |
| 180  | 132          | 162          | 297          | 340          | 380          | 399          | ..           | Myanmar   |
| 689  | 719          | 982          | 1 349        | 1 625        | 1 857        | 1 752        | 2 020        | Philippines   |
| 4 853  | 12 233       | 23 656       | 31 870       | 37 419       | 39 449       | 35 816       | 42 302       | Singapour   |
| 681  | 1 496        | 1 943        | 3 080        | 3 645        | 3 991        | 3 841        | 4 619        | Thaïlande   |
| —  | —            | —            | 339          | 427          | 527          | 611          | 676          | Timor-Leste   |
| 44   | 96           | 396          | 725          | 835          | 1 055        | 1 072        | 1 130        | Viet Nam  |
| <b>3 799</b>   | <b>3 360</b> | <b>4 238</b> | <b>7 462</b> | <b>8 481</b> | <b>9 962</b> | <b>8 344</b> | <b>9 858</b> | <b>Asie occidentale</b>                             |
| 9 197  | 8 710        | 12 579       | 19 536       | 19 954       | 21 049       | 16 518       | 17 959       | Bahreïn   |
| 414  | 447          | 708          | 734          | 744          | 814          | 831          | 1 016        | Iraq  |
| 1 746  | 1 177        | 1 753        | 2 664        | 3 001        | 3 881        | 4 164        | 4 452        | Jordanie  |
| 20 836   | 8 848        | 19 434       | 43 190       | 46 839       | 58 077       | 41 362       | 47 977       | Koweït  |
| 1 458  | 954          | 4 457        | 5 476        | 6 060        | 7 183        | 8 227        | 9 178        | Liban   |
| 711  | 930          | 1 311        | 1 270        | 1 253        | 1 551        | 1 488        | ..           | Territoire palestinien occupé                       |
| 5 296  | 6 186        | 8 590        | 14 777       | 16 363       | 22 867       | 19 803       | 22 911       | Oman  |
| 35 371   | 15 537       | 30 053       | 61 836       | 68 538       | 79 303       | 61 532       | 73 622       | Qatar   |
| 16 763   | 7 226        | 9 401        | 14 381       | 15 093       | 18 156       | 13 771       | 15 860       | Arabie saoudite                                     |
| 1 476  | 905          | 1 230        | 1 728        | 2 081        | 2 498        | 2 690        | 2 910        | République arabe syrienne                           |
| 2 097  | 3 742        | 4 189        | 7 687        | 9 246        | 10 297       | 8 555        | 10 273       | Turquie   |
| 29 153   | 18 677       | 23 248       | 37 579       | 38 184       | 40 988       | 35 879       | 37 005       | Émirats arabes unis                                 |
| 409  | —            | —            | —            | —            | —            | —            | —            | Yémen (anc. République arabe du)                    |
| 252  | —            | —            | —            | —            | —            | —            | —            | Yémen (anc. démocratique)                           |
| —  | 391          | 566          | 982          | 1 081        | 1 269        | 1 153        | 1 391        | Yémen   |
| <b>1 390</b>   | <b>1 696</b> | <b>1 632</b> | <b>2 474</b> | <b>2 860</b> | <b>3 087</b> | <b>2 973</b> | <b>..</b>    | <b>Économies en développement : Océanie</b>         |
| 1 276  | 3 330        | 4 531        | 9 159        | 10 159       | 10 158       | 9 581        | ..           | Îles Cook   |
| 1 913  | 1 854        | 2 122        | 3 747        | 4 076        | 4 234        | 3 591        | 3 586        | Fidji   |
| 6 712  | 11 886       | 10 290       | 14 734       | 16 267       | 17 657       | 16 943       | ..           | Polynésie française                                 |
| 631  | 574          | 795          | 1 143        | 1 341        | 1 404        | 1 336        | 1 553        | Kiribati  |
| —  | 1 666        | 2 067        | 2 784        | 2 975        | 3 140        | 3 196        | ..           | Îles Marshall                                       |
| —  | 1 586        | 2 080        | 2 212        | 2 264        | 2 297        | 2 436        | ..           | Micronésie (États fédérés de)                       |
| 4 793  | 5 377        | 2 701        | 2 506        | 2 276        | 4 081        | 5 312        | ..           | Nauru   |
| 8 302  | 14 906       | 16 095       | 29 675       | 37 670       | 37 415       | 37 599       | ..           | Nouvelle-Calédonie                                  |
| 863  | —            | —            | —            | —            | —            | —            | —            | Îles du Pacifique (anc. Territoire sous tutelle de) |
| —  | 5 096        | 6 252        | 7 880        | 8 457        | 9 252        | 10 008       | ..           | Palaos  |
| 878  | 790          | 651          | 885          | 991          | 1 223        | 1 179        | 1 359        | Papouasie-Nouvelle-Guinée                           |
| 723  | 695          | 1 308        | 2 486        | 3 002        | 3 004        | 2 869        | 3 062        | Samoa   |
| 627  | 664          | 814          | 940          | 1 087        | 1 316        | 1 366        | 1 433        | Îles Salomon  |
| 648  | 1 233        | 1 926        | 2 887        | 3 031        | 3 298        | 3 273        | 3 590        | Tonga   |
| 534  | 1 059        | 1 302        | 2 394        | 2 732        | 2 896        | 2 783        | 3 264        | Tuvalu  |
| 1 119  | 1 220        | 1 517        | 2 080        | 2 449        | 2 716        | 2 756        | 2 991        | Vanuatu   |
| <b>3 496</b>   | <b>2 743</b> | <b>1 302</b> | <b>4 640</b> | <b>6 071</b> | <b>7 748</b> | <b>5 907</b> | <b>6 916</b> | <b>Économies en transition</b>                      |
| 831  | 675          | 1 185        | 2 849        | 3 373        | 4 076        | 3 801        | 3 706        | Albanie   |
| —  | —            | 621          | 2 080        | 2 995        | 3 787        | 2 769        | 3 040        | Arménie   |
| —  | —            | 650          | 2 411        | 3 747        | 5 462        | 4 745        | 5 922        | Azerbaïdjan   |
| —  | —            | 1 036        | 3 781        | 4 654        | 6 276        | 5 089        | 5 670        | Bélarus   |
| —  | —            | 1 491        | 3 265        | 4 029        | 4 902        | 4 523        | 4 475        | Bosnie-Herzégovine                                  |
| —  | —            | 4 738        | 11 063       | 13 234       | 15 692       | 14 290       | 13 773       | Croatie   |
| —  | —            | 644          | 1 743        | 2 304        | 2 912        | 2 457        | 2 676        | Géorgie   |
| —  | —            | 1 223        | 5 290        | 6 775        | 8 524        | 6 891        | 8 301        | Kazakhstan  |
| —  | —            | 277          | 557          | 740          | 988          | 869          | 844          | Kirghizistan  |
| —  | —            | —            | —            | —            | 7 184        | 6 481        | 6 252        | Monténégro  |
| —  | —            | 314          | 917          | 1 199        | 1 666        | 1 500        | 1 615        | République de Moldova                               |
| —  | —            | 1 770        | 6 894        | 9 073        | 11 648       | 8 603        | 10 310       | Fédération de Russie                                |
| —  | —            | 1 065        | 3 425        | 4 561        | —            | —            | —            | Serbie-et-Monténégro                                |
| —  | —            | —            | —            | —            | 5 536        | 4 769        | 4 491        | Serbie  |
| 3 263  | 3 727        | —            | —            | —            | —            | —            | —            | RSF de Yougoslavie (anc.)                           |
| —  | —            | 139          | 390          | 427          | 464          | 734          | 821          | Tadjikistan   |
| —  | —            | 1 785        | 3 210        | 3 984        | 4 791        | 4 630        | 4 545        | LERY de Macédoine                                   |
| —  | —            | 982          | 2 210        | 2 665        | 3 159        | 3 485        | 3 992        | Turkménistan  |
| —  | —            | 639          | 2 313        | 3 084        | 3 914        | 2 568        | 3 004        | Ukraine   |
| 3 542  | 2 689        | —            | —            | —            | —            | —            | —            | URSS (anc.)   |
| —  | —            | 555          | 651          | 843          | 959          | 1 215        | 1 392        | Ouzbékistan   |

Pour les sources et les notes, se reporter à la fin du tableau.

## 8.1.1 Nominal gross domestic product: Total and per capita of countries and geographical regions

| Region,<br>country or territory     | Total gross domestic product / Produit intérieur brut total (1)<br>Millions of dollars / Millions de dollars |                  |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |
|-------------------------------------|--|------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
|                                     | 1980   | 1990             | 2000              | 2006              | 2007              | 2008              | 2009              | 2010 (e)          |
| <b>Developed economies: America</b> | <b>3 055 140</b>   | <b>6 372 838</b> | <b>10 697 508</b> | <b>14 710 308</b> | <b>15 535 754</b> | <b>15 972 064</b> | <b>15 561 723</b> | <b>16 336 235</b> |
| Bermuda                             | 919  | 1 997            | 3 518             | 5 356             | 5 828             | 6 093             | 6 574             | ..                |
| Canada                              | 268 889  | 582 735          | 724 914           | 1 278 607         | 1 424 067         | 1 499 108         | 1 336 067         | 1 574 059         |
| Greenland                           | 476  | 1 019            | 1 068             | 1 739             | 2 133             | 1 755             | 1 268             | ..                |
| United States                       | 2 784 856  | 5 787 087        | 9 968 008         | 13 424 605        | 14 103 726        | 14 465 108        | 14 217 814        | 14 762 176        |
| <b>Developed economies: Asia</b>    | <b>1 094 366</b>   | <b>3 114 961</b> | <b>4 792 195</b>  | <b>4 508 422</b>  | <b>4 544 952</b>  | <b>5 089 053</b>  | <b>5 263 012</b>  | <b>5 715 067</b>  |
| Israel                              | 23 369   | 56 923           | 124 747           | 145 844           | 166 991           | 202 101           | 194 015           | 215 686           |
| Japan                               | 1 070 997  | 3 058 038        | 4 667 448         | 4 362 578         | 4 377 961         | 4 886 952         | 5 068 997         | 5 499 381         |
| <b>Developed economies: Europe</b>  | <b>3 963 888</b>   | <b>7 628 709</b> | <b>8 920 481</b>  | <b>15 433 815</b> | <b>17 823 932</b> | <b>19 275 099</b> | <b>17 267 353</b> | <b>17 219 015</b> |
| Andorra                             | 446  | 1 029            | 1 134             | 2 824             | 3 245             | 3 712             | 3 743             | ..                |
| Austria                             | 81 464   | 164 851          | 191 200           | 322 340           | 372 292           | 414 671           | 381 084           | 375 946           |
| Belgium                             | 125 201  | 202 689          | 232 371           | 399 114           | 458 620           | 505 374           | 471 161           | 465 884           |
| Bulgaria                            | 18 620   | 20 726           | 12 904            | 33 210            | 42 115            | 51 824            | 48 722            | 47 865            |
| Cyprus                              | 2 230  | 5 777            | 9 293             | 18 410            | 21 810            | 25 265            | 23 542            | 23 121            |
| Czechoslovakia (former)             | 47 822   | 52 522           | —                 | —                 | —                 | —                 | —                 | —                 |
| Czech Republic                      | —  | —                | 56 717            | 142 611           | 174 215           | 216 089           | 190 204           | 192 034           |
| Denmark                             | 69 709   | 135 839          | 160 082           | 274 377           | 310 721           | 340 801           | 310 093           | 311 936           |
| Estonia                             | —  | —                | 5 680             | 16 808            | 21 659            | 23 565            | 19 265            | 19 195            |
| Finland                             | 52 984   | 138 852          | 121 715           | 207 796           | 245 952           | 270 479           | 237 989           | 238 833           |
| France                              | 692 536  | 1 246 900        | 1 330 611         | 2 270 801         | 2 599 989         | 2 860 812         | 2 655 498         | 2 584 865         |
| Germany (former Federal Rep.) (4)   | 919 651  | —                | —                 | —                 | —                 | —                 | —                 | —                 |
| Germany                             | —  | 1 714 447        | 1 900 220         | 2 918 556         | 3 329 147         | 3 634 527         | 3 330 030         | 3 310 847         |
| Greece                              | 54 702   | 94 203           | 127 088           | 263 341           | 308 689           | 345 229           | 323 745           | 302 135           |
| Hungary                             | 25 089   | 36 618           | 47 377            | 112 791           | 137 897           | 155 444           | 128 764           | 129 452           |
| Iceland                             | 3 331  | 6 373            | 8 697             | 16 651            | 20 428            | 16 805            | 12 138            | 12 640            |
| Ireland                             | 21 103   | 47 846           | 96 755            | 222 474           | 259 189           | 263 653           | 221 778           | 203 775           |
| Italy                               | 459 811  | 1 133 465        | 1 097 343         | 1 863 381         | 2 116 203         | 2 296 630         | 2 112 779         | 2 051 831         |
| Latvia                              | —  | —                | 7 833             | 19 935            | 28 766            | 33 668            | 25 878            | 23 989            |
| Lithuania                           | —  | —                | 11 434            | 30 082            | 39 097            | 47 297            | 36 846            | 36 283            |
| Luxembourg                          | 5 969  | 12 670           | 20 270            | 42 552            | 51 312            | 58 065            | 52 851            | 54 879            |
| Malta                               | 1 250  | 2 547            | 3 893             | 6 462             | 7 548             | 8 413             | 7 987             | 8 125             |
| Netherlands                         | 180 777  | 294 869          | 385 074           | 677 692           | 782 567           | 873 368           | 794 588           | 781 837           |
| Norway                              | 63 714   | 117 624          | 168 288           | 336 732           | 387 536           | 446 241           | 378 592           | 413 897           |
| Poland                              | 57 828   | 64 550           | 171 276           | 341 597           | 425 129           | 529 391           | 430 640           | 468 542           |
| Portugal                            | 32 421   | 77 584           | 117 014           | 201 060           | 230 945           | 252 102           | 233 489           | 228 574           |
| Romania                             | 34 599   | 38 511           | 37 305            | 122 696           | 170 617           | 204 339           | 161 109           | 159 338           |
| San Marino                          | 229  | 565              | 774               | 1 469             | 1 688             | 1 844             | 1 697             | 1 575             |
| Slovakia                            | —  | —                | 20 403            | 55 876            | 75 094            | 94 500            | 87 589            | 87 244            |
| Slovenia                            | —  | —                | 19 890            | 38 952            | 47 312            | 54 645            | 49 156            | 47 735            |
| Spain                               | 225 984  | 520 938          | 580 673           | 1 234 768         | 1 441 942         | 1 593 913         | 1 464 088         | 1 406 601         |
| Sweden                              | 131 879  | 244 459          | 247 259           | 399 076           | 462 513           | 487 576           | 406 072           | 459 040           |
| Switzerland                         | 112 622  | 239 641          | 252 396           | 395 233           | 438 721           | 507 377           | 496 750           | 528 716           |
| United Kingdom                      | 541 917  | 1 012 617        | 1 477 512         | 2 444 150         | 2 810 974         | 2 657 481         | 2 169 485         | 2 242 283         |
| <b>Developed economies: Oceania</b> | <b>199 170</b>   | <b>374 033</b>   | <b>464 221</b>    | <b>930 957</b>    | <b>1 122 065</b>  | <b>1 181 012</b>  | <b>1 130 698</b>  | <b>1 423 388</b>  |
| Australia                           | 176 088  | 329 607          | 410 991           | 821 799           | 988 852           | 1 051 119         | 1 013 862         | 1 283 732         |
| New Zealand                         | 23 082   | 44 426           | 53 229            | 109 158           | 133 213           | 129 893           | 116 835           | 139 656           |

Sources:  
- UN DESA Statistics Division

Notes:

- (1) GDP by expenditure, in current prices and current exchange rates.
- (2) Including Western Sahara.
- (3) Data refer to Panama from 1970 to 1980.
- (4) Data refer to Germany from 1970 to 1989.

## 8.1.1 Produit intérieur brut nominal : total et par habitant des pays et des régions géographiques

| Per capita gross domestic product / Produit intérieur brut par habitant<br>Dollars |               |               |               |               |               |               |               | Régions,<br>pays ou territoires         |
|--|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---|
| 1980   | 1990          | 2000          | 2006          | 2007          | 2008          | 2009          | 2010 (e)      |   |
| <b>11 853</b>  | <b>22 378</b> | <b>33 724</b> | <b>43 755</b> | <b>45 793</b> | <b>46 660</b> | <b>45 061</b> | <b>46 908</b> | <b>Économies développées : Amérique</b> |
| 16 391   | 33 400        | 55 995        | 83 268        | 90 349        | 94 237        | 101 441       | ..            | Bermudes                                |
| 10 968   | 21 037        | 23 638        | 39 187        | 43 183        | 44 980        | 39 675        | 46 273        | Canada                                  |
| 9 482  | 18 343        | 19 005        | 30 360        | 37 223        | 30 620        | 22 123        | ..            | Groenland                               |
| 11 946   | 22 520        | 34 802        | 44 240        | 46 067        | 46 834        | 45 636        | 46 977        | États-Unis                              |
| <b>9 146</b>   | <b>24 575</b> | <b>36 377</b> | <b>33 842</b> | <b>34 061</b> | <b>38 081</b> | <b>39 331</b> | <b>42 664</b> | <b>Économies développées : Asie</b>     |
| 6 239  | 12 650        | 20 739        | 21 590        | 24 131        | 28 496        | 26 720        | 29 074        | Israël                                  |
| 9 240  | 25 014        | 37 126        | 34 496        | 34 604        | 38 618        | 40 055        | 43 461        | Japon                                   |
| <b>8 602</b>   | <b>16 091</b> | <b>18 003</b> | <b>30 412</b> | <b>34 969</b> | <b>37 658</b> | <b>33 603</b> | <b>33 397</b> | <b>Économies développées : Europe</b>   |
| 11 958   | 19 498        | 17 539        | 35 349        | 39 875        | 44 952        | 44 726        | ..            | Andorre                                 |
| 10 792   | 21 492        | 23 886        | 38 962        | 44 802        | 49 710        | 45 532        | 44 789        | Autriche                                |
| 12 714   | 20 373        | 22 836        | 38 102        | 43 517        | 47 667        | 44 195        | 43 492        | Belgique                                |
| 2 101  | 2 350         | 1 612         | 4 319         | 5 512         | 6 827         | 6 460         | 6 387         | Bulgarie                                |
| 3 253  | 7 535         | 9 852         | 17 562        | 20 517        | 23 459        | 21 589        | 20 949        | Chypre                                  |
| 3 141  | 3 373         | ..            | ..            | ..            | ..            | ..            | ..            | Tchécoslovaquie (anc.)                  |
| ..   | ..            | 5 537         | 13 901        | 16 892        | 20 823        | 18 219        | 18 301        | République tchèque                      |
| 13 607   | 26 423        | 29 981        | 50 412        | 56 814        | 61 994        | 56 127        | 56 203        | Danemark                                |
| ..   | ..            | 4 144         | 12 506        | 16 129        | 17 558        | 14 359        | 14 313        | Estonie                                 |
| 11 086   | 27 846        | 23 527        | 39 460        | 46 490        | 50 877        | 44 554        | 44 521        | Finlande                                |
| 12 560   | 21 419        | 21 885        | 35 887        | 40 840        | 44 674        | 41 232        | 39 911        | France                                  |
| 11 747   | ..            | ..            | ..            | ..            | ..            | ..            | ..            | Allemagne (anc. Rép. fédérale d') (4)   |
| ..   | 21 675        | 23 075        | 35 361        | 40 345        | 44 068        | 40 410        | 40 228        | Allemagne                               |
| 5 673  | 9 271         | 11 567        | 23 472        | 27 425        | 30 573        | 28 583        | 26 598        | Grèce                                   |
| 2 345  | 3 529         | 4 640         | 11 207        | 13 731        | 15 510        | 12 874        | 12 966        | Hongrie                                 |
| 14 601   | 25 012        | 30 928        | 55 318        | 66 819        | 54 092        | 38 468        | 39 483        | Islande                                 |
| 6 174  | 13 549        | 25 436        | 52 639        | 60 399        | 60 570        | 50 265        | 45 588        | Irlande                                 |
| 8 179  | 19 944        | 19 256        | 31 539        | 35 569        | 38 347        | 35 068        | 33 886        | Italie                                  |
| ..   | ..            | 3 284         | 8 694         | 12 607        | 14 824        | 11 444        | 10 652        | Lettonie                                |
| ..   | ..            | 3 267         | 8 853         | 11 570        | 14 077        | 11 028        | 10 917        | Lituanie                                |
| 16 391   | 33 236        | 46 544        | 91 395        | 107 864       | 119 284       | 106 205       | 108 146       | Luxembourg                              |
| 3 827  | 6 931         | 9 796         | 15 719        | 18 293        | 20 324        | 19 237        | 19 508        | Malte                                   |
| 12 832   | 19 801        | 24 275        | 41 378        | 47 591        | 52 921        | 47 984        | 47 062        | Pays-Bas                                |
| 15 595   | 27 732        | 37 473        | 72 124        | 82 070        | 93 376        | 78 319        | 84 761        | Norvège                                 |
| 1 625  | 1 696         | 4 472         | 8 949         | 11 132        | 13 852        | 11 259        | 12 241        | Pologne                                 |
| 3 313  | 7 817         | 11 321        | 19 008        | 21 771        | 23 706        | 21 909        | 21 411        | Portugal                                |
| 1 558  | 1 659         | 1 681         | 5 653         | 7 883         | 9 465         | 7 480         | 7 416         | Roumanie                                |
| 10 703   | 23 392        | 28 698        | 47 817        | 54 425        | 59 113        | 54 102        | 49 943        | Saint-Marin                             |
| ..   | ..            | 3 775         | 10 305        | 13 827        | 17 367        | 16 066        | 15 973        | Slovaquie                               |
| ..   | ..            | 10 018        | 19 409        | 23 511        | 27 076        | 24 286        | 23 519        | Slovénie                                |
| 6 027  | 13 395        | 14 413        | 28 052        | 32 327        | 35 306        | 32 080        | 30 527        | Espagne                                 |
| 15 869   | 28 562        | 27 907        | 43 899        | 50 485        | 52 786        | 43 612        | 48 940        | Suède                                   |
| 17 796   | 35 753        | 35 051        | 52 674        | 58 056        | 66 684        | 64 875        | 68 661        | Suisse                                  |
| 9 592  | 17 634        | 25 002        | 40 221        | 45 985        | 43 208        | 35 055        | 36 008        | Royaume-Uni                             |
| <b>11 154</b>  | <b>18 251</b> | <b>20 164</b> | <b>37 344</b> | <b>44 259</b> | <b>45 791</b> | <b>43 115</b> | <b>53 437</b> | <b>Économies développées : Océanie</b>  |
| 11 971   | 19 280        | 21 446        | 39 616        | 46 821        | 48 858        | 46 290        | 57 648        | Australie                               |
| 7 334  | 13 074        | 13 797        | 26 084        | 31 474        | 30 364        | 27 029        | 31 971        | Nouvelle-Zélande                        |

Sources :  
- ONU DAES Division de statistique

Notes :

- (1) PIB par dépenses, aux prix et taux de change courants.
- (2) Y compris le Sahara occidental.
- (3) Les données se réfèrent au Panama de 1970 à 1980.
- (4) Les données se réfèrent à l'Allemagne de 1970 à 1989.

## 8.1.2 Nominal gross domestic product: Total and per capita of economic groupings

| Economic grouping  | Total gross domestic product / Produit intérieur brut total (1)<br>Millions of dollars / Millions de dollars |                  |                  |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |
|--|--|------------------|------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
|  | 1980   | 1990             | 2000             | 2006              | 2007              | 2008              | 2009              | 2010 (e)          |
| <b>DEVELOPING ECONOMIES</b>  | <b>2 539 911</b>   | <b>3 850 600</b> | <b>6 972 864</b> | <b>12 553 209</b> | <b>14 897 180</b> | <b>17 289 154</b> | <b>17 059 105</b> | <b>20 362 432</b> |
| Developing economies excluding China   | 2 233 390  | 3 446 106        | 5 780 028        | 9 773 338         | 11 438 847        | 12 873 050        | 12 074 679        | 14 490 634        |
| Developing economies excluding LDCs  | 2 427 905  | 3 696 307        | 6 791 668        | 12 209 132        | 14 488 801        | 16 805 492        | 16 574 210        | 19 799 233        |
| High-income developing countries   | 984 981  | 1 576 637        | 3 076 013        | 4 792 723         | 5 415 672         | 5 947 885         | 5 233 779         | 6 202 549         |
| Middle-income developing countries   | 995 382  | 1 497 793        | 2 855 227        | 5 657 437         | 6 936 113         | 8 477 898         | 8 946 944         | 10 630 352        |
| Low-income developing countries  | 559 549  | 776 170          | 1 041 624        | 2 103 049         | 2 545 395         | 2 863 372         | 2 878 382         | 3 529 532         |
| Heavily indebted poor countries (IMF)  | 109 289  | 142 510          | 144 347          | 279 862           | 329 120           | 388 195           | 382 222           | 421 023           |
| Landlocked developing countries  | 46 119   | 70 785           | 124 354          | 284 693           | 358 592           | 449 001           | 425 506           | 488 520           |
| Small island developing States   | 18 387   | 25 901           | 41 508           | 65 612            | 73 091            | 84 179            | 76 192            | 81 092            |
| <b>Least developed countries</b>   | <b>112 006</b>   | <b>154 293</b>   | <b>181 196</b>   | <b>344 077</b>    | <b>408 379</b>    | <b>483 662</b>    | <b>484 895</b>    | <b>563 199</b>    |
| Africa and Haiti   | 78 912   | 105 444          | 102 183          | 217 999           | 262 122           | 313 821           | 303 126           | 338 639           |
| Asia   | 32 464   | 47 936           | 77 806           | 123 692           | 143 397           | 166 552           | 178 314           | 220 823           |
| Islands  | 630  | 914              | 1 208            | 2 386             | 2 860             | 3 289             | 3 455             | 3 737             |
| <b>Major petroleum and gas exporters</b>                                       | <b>582 523</b>   | <b>471 515</b>   | <b>719 727</b>   | <b>1 519 081</b>  | <b>1 779 948</b>  | <b>2 251 351</b>  | <b>2 000 072</b>  | <b>2 348 766</b>  |
| Africa   | 179 554  | 138 300          | 148 780          | 342 139           | 393 014           | 500 894           | 408 120           | 493 200           |
| America  | 68 672   | 46 623           | 116 139          | 181 898           | 224 587           | 308 452           | 325 965           | 389 650           |
| Asia   | 334 297  | 286 592          | 454 808          | 995 044           | 1 162 346         | 1 442 004         | 1 265 987         | 1 465 916         |
| <b>Major exporters of manufactured goods</b>                                   | <b>739 113</b>   | <b>1 372 754</b> | <b>3 167 467</b> | <b>5 751 609</b>  | <b>6 735 370</b>  | <b>7 734 122</b>  | <b>7 910 941</b>  | <b>9 334 576</b>  |
| America  | 227 664  | 288 013          | 636 731          | 949 326           | 1 022 831         | 1 086 442         | 872 088           | 1 025 713         |
| Asia   | 511 449  | 1 084 741        | 2 530 736        | 4 802 283         | 5 712 539         | 6 647 680         | 7 038 853         | 8 308 863         |
| <b>Emerging economies</b>  | <b>716 610</b>   | <b>1 497 649</b> | <b>2 863 117</b> | <b>4 324 420</b>  | <b>4 971 114</b>  | <b>5 369 729</b>  | <b>4 888 363</b>  | <b>6 029 771</b>  |
| America  | 540 499  | 894 291          | 1 694 338        | 2 491 940         | 2 923 976         | 3 353 507         | 3 044 506         | 3 819 190         |
| Asia   | 176 111  | 603 357          | 1 168 779        | 1 832 480         | 2 047 138         | 2 016 222         | 1 843 857         | 2 210 581         |
| <b>Newly industrialized Asian countries</b>                                    | <b>317 016</b>   | <b>850 425</b>   | <b>1 579 149</b> | <b>2 504 516</b>  | <b>2 830 466</b>  | <b>2 909 559</b>  | <b>2 755 380</b>  | <b>3 333 863</b>  |
| First tier   | 147 146  | 549 170          | 1 121 385        | 1 658 583         | 1 820 982         | 1 737 711         | 1 599 182         | 1 881 511         |
| Second tier  | 169 869  | 301 255          | 457 764          | 845 933           | 1 009 484         | 1 171 848         | 1 156 198         | 1 452 352         |
| <b>Developing economies: Africa</b>  | <b>435 535</b>   | <b>492 979</b>   | <b>596 384</b>   | <b>1 126 028</b>  | <b>1 289 758</b>  | <b>1 505 808</b>  | <b>1 424 905</b>  | <b>1 656 132</b>  |
| Northern Africa excluding Sudan  | 134 363  | 173 542          | 249 327          | 381 249           | 439 978           | 546 265           | 517 566           | 577 163           |
| Sub-Saharan Africa   | 301 172  | 319 438          | 347 057          | 744 779           | 849 781           | 959 544           | 907 339           | 1 078 968         |
| Sub-Saharan Africa excluding South Africa                                      | 220 628  | 207 424          | 214 180          | 483 772           | 563 479           | 683 093           | 621 357           | 717 692           |
| <b>Developing economies: America</b>   | <b>751 854</b>   | <b>1 118 337</b> | <b>2 124 118</b> | <b>3 175 836</b>  | <b>3 740 844</b>  | <b>4 345 328</b>  | <b>4 035 274</b>  | <b>4 904 547</b>  |
| Central America and Greater Caribbean Islands excluding Puerto Rico            | 283 814  | 365 087          | 773 043          | 1 160 107         | 1 260 724         | 1 348 434         | 1 132 857         | 1 247 124         |
| Central America and Greater Caribbean Islands excluding Mexico and Puerto Rico | 56 151   | 77 074           | 136 312          | 210 781           | 237 894           | 261 991           | 260 768           | 221 411           |
| South America and Central America  | 708 706  | 1 057 383        | 2 030 490        | 3 027 815         | 3 575 240         | 4 164 980         | 3 860 582         | 4 788 578         |
| South America excluding Brazil   | 266 287  | 335 624          | 679 403          | 883 492           | 1 065 914         | 1 304 377         | 1 281 977         | 1 551 666         |
| <b>Developing economies: Asia</b>  | <b>1 345 629</b>   | <b>2 228 712</b> | <b>4 239 606</b> | <b>8 229 407</b>  | <b>9 840 688</b>  | <b>11 409 484</b> | <b>11 570 871</b> | <b>13 786 743</b> |
| Eastern and South-Eastern Asia excluding China                                 | 343 248  | 887 240          | 1 646 717        | 2 632 867         | 2 979 978         | 3 089 761         | 2 932 593         | 3 535 126         |
| Southern Asia excluding India  | 147 567  | 183 193          | 247 847          | 477 686           | 579 264           | 660 563           | 681 159           | 756 721           |

Sources:  
- UN DESA Statistics Division

Notes:

(1) GDP by expenditure, in current prices and current exchange rates.

## 8.1.2 Produit intérieur brut nominal : total et par habitant des groupements économiques

| Per capita gross domestic product / Produit intérieur brut par habitant<br>Dollars |              |              |              |              |              |              |               | Groupements économiques   |
|--|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|---|
| 1980   | 1990         | 2000         | 2006         | 2007         | 2008         | 2009         | 2010 (e)      |   |
| <b>772</b>   | <b>947</b>   | <b>1 444</b> | <b>2 388</b> | <b>2 796</b> | <b>3 202</b> | <b>3 118</b> | <b>3 715</b>  | <b>ÉCONOMIES EN DÉVELOPPEMENT</b>                                   |
| 961  | 1 172        | 1 614        | 2 465        | 2 839        | 3 144        | 2 903        | 3 480         | Économies en développement sans la Chine                            |
| 838  | 1 040        | 1 630        | 2 717        | 3 185        | 3 651        | 3 559        | 4 250         | Économies en développement sans les PMA                             |
| 3 622  | 4 716        | 7 854        | 11 251       | 12 522       | 13 545       | 11 746       | 13 753        | Pays en développement à revenu élevé                                |
| 677  | 849          | 1 424        | 2 670        | 3 246        | 3 936        | 4 121        | 4 893         | Pays en développement à revenu intermédiaire                        |
| 362  | 395          | 428          | 776          | 923          | 1 020        | 1 008        | 1 235         | Pays en développement à revenu faible                               |
| 391  | 391          | 296          | 490          | 562          | 646          | 620          | 675           | Pays pauvres très endettés (FMI)                                    |
| 303  | 357          | 375          | 755          | 932          | 1 142        | 1 060        | 1 228         | Pays en développement sans littoral                                 |
| 1 715  | 2 037        | 2 761        | 3 743        | 4 107        | 4 660        | 4 156        | 4 405         | Petits États insulaires en développement                            |
| <b>285</b>   | <b>303</b>   | <b>274</b>   | <b>451</b>   | <b>524</b>   | <b>607</b>   | <b>596</b>   | <b>684</b>    | <b>Pays les moins avancés</b>                                       |
| 341  | 345          | 254          | 461          | 540          | 629          | 592          | 655           | Afrique et Haïti  |
| 201  | 236          | 302          | 432          | 493          | 565          | 597          | 728           | Asie  |
| 639  | 727          | 767          | 840          | 985          | 1 110        | 1 142        | 1 208         | Îles  |
| <b>3 132</b>   | <b>1 872</b> | <b>2 286</b> | <b>4 211</b> | <b>4 817</b> | <b>5 950</b> | <b>5 164</b> | <b>5 928</b>  | <b>Principaux exportateurs de pétrole et de gaz</b>                 |
| 1 709  | 1 006        | 858          | 1 714        | 1 923        | 2 393        | 1 905        | 2 249         | Afrique   |
| 4 567  | 2 368        | 4 770        | 6 705        | 8 139        | 10 994       | 11 429       | 13 446        | Amérique  |
| 5 071  | 3 029        | 3 885        | 7 425        | 8 454        | 10 222       | 8 757        | 9 913         | Asie  |
| <b>638</b>   | <b>1 012</b> | <b>2 094</b> | <b>3 652</b> | <b>4 251</b> | <b>4 852</b> | <b>4 934</b> | <b>5 789</b>  | <b>Principaux exportateurs d'articles manufacturés</b>              |
| 3 310  | 3 416        | 6 370        | 8 803        | 9 365        | 9 821        | 7 784        | 9 043         | Amérique  |
| 469  | 853          | 1 792        | 3 274        | 3 872        | 4 481        | 4 719        | 5 542         | Asie  |
| <b>1 958</b>   | <b>3 380</b> | <b>5 600</b> | <b>7 898</b> | <b>8 989</b> | <b>9 616</b> | <b>8 672</b> | <b>10 599</b> | <b>Économies émergentes</b>   |
| 2 188  | 2 966        | 4 805        | 6 572        | 7 631        | 8 662        | 7 785        | 9 670         | Amérique  |
| 1 482  | 4 262        | 7 366        | 10 885       | 12 054       | 11 771       | 10 680       | 12 709        | Asie  |
| <b>983</b>   | <b>2 158</b> | <b>3 456</b> | <b>5 088</b> | <b>5 686</b> | <b>5 781</b> | <b>5 416</b> | <b>6 485</b>  | <b>Économies nouvellement industrialisées d'Asie</b>                |
| 2 352  | 7 620        | 14 217       | 20 394       | 22 245       | 21 079       | 19 272       | 22 543        | Première génération   |
| 654  | 936          | 1 211        | 2 059        | 2 427        | 2 784        | 2 716        | 3 372         | Deuxième génération   |
| <b>903</b>   | <b>777</b>   | <b>736</b>   | <b>1 210</b> | <b>1 354</b> | <b>1 545</b> | <b>1 428</b> | <b>1 658</b>  | <b>Économies en développement : Afrique</b>                         |
| 1 447  | 1 453        | 1 760        | 2 451        | 2 784        | 3 404        | 3 177        | 3 490         | Afrique septentrionale sans le Soudan                               |
| 774  | 620          | 519          | 961          | 1 069        | 1 178        | 1 087        | 1 295         | Afrique subsaharienne   |
| 613  | 434          | 344          | 665          | 756          | 893          | 792          | 916           | Afrique subsaharienne sans l'Afrique du Sud                         |
| <b>2 098</b>   | <b>2 550</b> | <b>4 112</b> | <b>5 683</b> | <b>6 615</b> | <b>7 596</b> | <b>6 974</b> | <b>8 548</b>  | <b>Économies en développement : Amérique</b>                        |
| 2 464  | 2 598        | 4 644        | 6 436        | 6 904        | 7 289        | 6 045        | 6 985         | Amérique centrale et Grandes Antilles sans Porto Rico               |
| 1 209  | 1 371        | 2 049        | 2 910        | 3 241        | 3 523        | 3 460        | 3 400         | Amérique centrale et Grandes Antilles sans le Mexique et Porto Rico |
| 2 131  | 2 587        | 4 205        | 5 788        | 6 753        | 7 775        | 7 123        | 8 735         | Amérique du Sud et Amérique centrale                                |
| 2 236  | 2 302        | 3 931        | 4 706        | 5 606        | 6 774        | 6 575        | 7 862         | Amérique du Sud sans le Brésil                                      |
| <b>551</b>   | <b>747</b>   | <b>1 214</b> | <b>2 190</b> | <b>2 589</b> | <b>2 968</b> | <b>2 977</b> | <b>3 535</b>  | <b>Économies en développement : Asie</b>                            |
| 783  | 1 652        | 2 637        | 3 926        | 4 396        | 4 510        | 4 236        | 5 236         | Asie orientale et Asie du Sud-Est sans la Chine                     |
| 603  | 569          | 610          | 1 057        | 1 263        | 1 419        | 1 442        | 1 578         | Asie méridionale sans l'Inde  |

Sources :  
- ONU DAES Division de statistique

Notes :

(1) PIB par dépenses, aux prix et taux de change courants.



## 8.2.1 Annual average growth rates of total and per capita real gross domestic product of countries and geographical regions

| Region,<br>country or territory     | Total real gross domestic product (1) / Produit intérieur brut réel total (1)<br>Percentage / En pourcentage |            |            |            |            |            |            |             |            |             |            |
|-------------------------------------|--|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-------------|------------|-------------|------------|
|                                     | 80-89  | 92-00      | 92-10 (e)  | 95-10 (e)  | 00-10 (e)  | 2005       | 2006       | 2007        | 2008       | 2009        | 2010 (e)   |
| <b>WORLD</b>                        | <b>3.3</b>   | <b>3.1</b> | <b>3.0</b> | <b>3.0</b> | <b>2.8</b> | <b>3.6</b> | <b>4.1</b> | <b>4.0</b>  | <b>1.7</b> | <b>-2.0</b> | <b>3.9</b> |
| DEVELOPING ECONOMIES                | 3.6  | 4.7        | 5.2        | 5.4        | 6.1        | 6.9        | 7.6        | 8.0         | 5.3        | 2.5         | 7.4        |
| TRANSITION ECONOMIES                | 3.5  | -2.5       | 3.4        | 5.1        | 5.7        | 6.5        | 8.0        | 8.3         | 5.5        | -6.6        | 4.1        |
| DEVELOPED ECONOMIES                 | 3.2  | 2.9        | 2.3        | 2.2        | 1.7        | 2.5        | 2.8        | 2.6         | 0.3        | -3.5        | 2.6        |
| <b>Developing economies: Africa</b> | <b>1.8</b>   | <b>3.2</b> | <b>4.3</b> | <b>4.6</b> | <b>5.3</b> | <b>5.5</b> | <b>6.1</b> | <b>5.9</b>  | <b>5.1</b> | <b>1.6</b>  | <b>4.5</b> |
| <b>Eastern Africa</b>               | <b>2.5</b>   | <b>3.5</b> | <b>4.3</b> | <b>4.6</b> | <b>5.4</b> | <b>6.3</b> | <b>6.3</b> | <b>6.8</b>  | <b>5.6</b> | <b>4.7</b>  | <b>5.5</b> |
| Burundi                             | 4.3  | -2.9       | 0.8        | 2.0        | 3.1        | 0.9        | 5.4        | 3.2         | 4.3        | 3.5         | 3.9        |
| Comoros                             | 3.0  | 1.1        | 1.8        | 2.0        | 1.8        | 4.2        | 1.2        | 0.5         | 1.0        | 1.1         | 2.1        |
| Djibouti                            | 0.4  | 1.0        | 2.5        | 2.9        | 4.0        | 3.2        | 4.8        | 4.8         | 5.8        | 5.1         | 4.5        |
| Eritrea                             | -  | 5.7        | 1.6        | 0.3        | 0.2        | 2.6        | -1.0       | 1.4         | -9.8       | 3.6         | 2.2        |
| Ethiopia                            | -  | 5.3        | 6.5        | 6.8        | 8.8        | 11.8       | 10.8       | 11.1        | 11.3       | 9.9         | 8.0        |
| Ethiopia (former)                   | 1.7  | -          | -          | -          | -          | -          | -          | -           | -          | -           | -          |
| Kenya                               | 4.3  | 2.5        | 3.3        | 3.5        | 4.4        | 5.9        | 6.3        | 7.0         | 1.5        | 2.6         | 5.0        |
| Madagascar                          | 0.8  | 2.8        | 3.0        | 3.1        | 3.2        | 4.6        | 5.0        | 6.3         | 7.1        | -5.0        | -2.0       |
| Malawi                              | 2.0  | 3.8        | 4.2        | 4.5        | 6.3        | 3.3        | 7.7        | 8.6         | 9.0        | 7.5         | 6.6        |
| Mauritius                           | 6.2  | 5.1        | 4.4        | 4.2        | 3.7        | 1.2        | 3.9        | 5.5         | 5.1        | 1.7         | 4.0        |
| Mozambique                          | -1.5   | 8.7        | 8.2        | 8.1        | 7.7        | 8.4        | 8.7        | 7.3         | 6.7        | 4.3         | 7.0        |
| Rwanda                              | 2.1  | 3.0        | 6.8        | 8.2        | 8.0        | 9.3        | 9.0        | 7.7         | 11.6       | 6.0         | 6.5        |
| Seychelles                          | 3.7  | 4.8        | 2.7        | 2.5        | 2.5        | 6.7        | 9.5        | 9.6         | -1.3       | 0.7         | 6.2        |
| Somalia                             | 1.7  | -1.6       | 1.7        | 2.7        | 2.9        | 3.0        | 2.4        | 2.6         | 2.6        | 2.6         | 2.6        |
| Uganda                              | 3.1  | 7.6        | 6.9        | 6.8        | 7.2        | 10.0       | 7.0        | 8.1         | 9.2        | 7.1         | 5.2        |
| United Republic of Tanzania         | 2.4  | 4.0        | 5.8        | 6.3        | 7.0        | 7.3        | 6.7        | 7.1         | 7.4        | 6.2         | 6.2        |
| Zambia                              | 1.0  | 0.8        | 3.5        | 4.3        | 5.3        | 5.2        | 6.2        | 6.3         | 6.0        | 3.4         | 5.7        |
| Zimbabwe                            | 3.3  | 1.7        | -2.8       | -4.0       | -4.7       | -4.0       | -5.4       | -6.1        | -14.5      | 4.0         | 6.0        |
| <b>Middle Africa</b>                | <b>2.3</b>   | <b>2.7</b> | <b>5.2</b> | <b>5.8</b> | <b>7.3</b> | <b>9.0</b> | <b>7.6</b> | <b>10.2</b> | <b>7.9</b> | <b>1.4</b>  | <b>3.3</b> |
| Angola                              | 3.6  | 5.1        | 8.5        | 9.4        | 12.3       | 20.6       | 18.6       | 20.3        | 13.2       | -0.4        | 1.6        |
| Cameroon                            | 1.5  | 3.6        | 3.7        | 3.7        | 3.2        | 2.3        | 3.2        | 3.3         | 2.9        | 2.0         | 3.0        |
| Central African Republic            | 1.1  | 4.1        | 3.8        | 3.7        | 3.8        | 0.9        | 7.9        | 8.7         | 5.5        | 1.7         | 3.3        |
| Chad                                | 6.6  | 3.0        | 6.5        | 7.3        | 7.8        | 7.9        | 0.2        | 0.1         | 0.3        | -1.6        | 5.1        |
| Congo                               | 4.0  | 1.2        | 3.2        | 3.7        | 4.4        | 7.7        | 6.2        | -1.6        | 5.6        | 7.6         | 9.1        |
| Dem. Rep. of the Congo              | 2.1  | -3.6       | 0.9        | 2.2        | 5.5        | 7.9        | 5.6        | 6.3         | 6.2        | 2.8         | 7.2        |
| Equatorial Guinea                   | 2.3  | 28.5       | 24.1       | 22.9       | 16.6       | 8.9        | 5.3        | 23.2        | 15.2       | 5.3         | -0.8       |
| Gabon                               | 0.5  | 2.1        | 1.3        | 1.0        | 2.2        | 3.5        | 1.2        | 5.3         | 2.7        | -1.4        | 5.7        |
| Sao Tome and Principe               | -1.2   | 1.7        | 4.2        | 4.8        | 6.2        | 4.2        | 10.3       | 5.2         | 5.8        | 4.0         | 4.5        |
| <b>Northern Africa</b>              | <b>2.6</b>   | <b>3.5</b> | <b>4.3</b> | <b>4.5</b> | <b>4.9</b> | <b>5.8</b> | <b>5.8</b> | <b>5.3</b>  | <b>4.4</b> | <b>1.6</b>  | <b>4.1</b> |
| Algeria                             | 2.9  | 2.5        | 3.5        | 3.8        | 3.9        | 5.1        | 2.0        | 3.0         | 3.0        | 2.0         | 3.3        |
| Egypt                               | 7.3  | 4.9        | 5.0        | 5.0        | 5.5        | 6.8        | 7.1        | 7.2         | 4.7        | 5.0         | 5.1        |
| Libyan Arab Jamahiriya              | -3.4   | 0.8        | 3.1        | 3.8        | 5.2        | 10.3       | 6.7        | 5.1         | 2.7        | -0.7        | 4.2        |
| Morocco (2)                         | 4.2  | 2.9        | 3.7        | 4.0        | 3.9        | 3.0        | 7.8        | 2.7         | 5.6        | -5.9        | 3.2        |
| Sudan                               | -0.2   | 7.8        | 7.4        | 7.2        | 7.1        | 6.1        | 9.4        | 10.2        | 6.8        | 4.5         | 5.1        |
| Tunisia                             | 3.2  | 4.7        | 4.8        | 4.9        | 4.8        | 4.0        | 5.5        | 6.3         | 4.6        | 3.0         | 3.7        |
| <b>Southern Africa</b>              | <b>1.6</b>   | <b>2.9</b> | <b>3.5</b> | <b>3.6</b> | <b>3.9</b> | <b>5.0</b> | <b>5.6</b> | <b>5.4</b>  | <b>3.6</b> | <b>-1.8</b> | <b>3.0</b> |
| Botswana                            | 11.0   | 7.2        | 5.9        | 5.6        | 4.3        | 1.6        | 5.1        | 4.8         | 3.1        | -3.7        | 8.6        |
| Lesotho                             | 3.4  | 3.9        | 3.2        | 3.0        | 3.1        | 1.4        | 6.6        | 2.3         | 4.4        | 1.4         | 2.4        |
| Namibia                             | 2.2  | 2.9        | 4.0        | 4.3        | 4.9        | 2.5        | 7.1        | 5.5         | 3.3        | -0.7        | 4.4        |
| South Africa                        | 1.4  | 2.7        | 3.4        | 3.5        | 3.9        | 5.3        | 5.6        | 5.5         | 3.7        | -1.8        | 2.8        |
| Swaziland                           | 7.5  | 3.3        | 2.7        | 2.5        | 2.5        | 2.3        | 3.2        | 4.0         | 0.5        | 1.2         | 2.0        |
| <b>Western Africa</b>               | <b>0.1</b>   | <b>3.0</b> | <b>5.4</b> | <b>6.1</b> | <b>7.4</b> | <b>3.8</b> | <b>6.4</b> | <b>5.8</b>  | <b>7.4</b> | <b>4.8</b>  | <b>7.0</b> |
| Benin                               | 3.4  | 4.9        | 4.4        | 4.3        | 3.8        | 2.9        | 3.8        | 4.6         | 5.0        | 2.7         | 2.5        |
| Burkina Faso                        | 2.6  | 6.0        | 5.7        | 5.6        | 5.4        | 7.1        | 5.5        | 3.6         | 4.5        | 3.2         | 5.8        |
| Cape Verde                          | 5.6  | 7.9        | 7.0        | 6.8        | 6.3        | 6.5        | 10.1       | 8.6         | 5.9        | 4.1         | 5.4        |
| Côte d'Ivoire                       | 3.3  | 4.1        | 1.7        | 1.1        | 1.2        | 1.8        | 1.2        | 1.5         | 2.3        | 3.8         | 2.6        |
| Gambia                              | 3.4  | 3.1        | 3.6        | 3.8        | 3.7        | 2.1        | 6.7        | 6.3         | 6.1        | 4.6         | 5.7        |
| Ghana                               | 2.6  | 4.2        | 4.9        | 5.1        | 5.7        | 5.9        | 6.4        | 6.2         | 6.7        | 4.7         | 5.7        |
| Guinea                              | 3.0  | 4.6        | 3.6        | 3.4        | 2.9        | 2.4        | 1.0        | 1.8         | 4.7        | 4.9         | 1.9        |
| Guinea-Bissau                       | 2.3  | -0.5       | 1.0        | 1.1        | 2.1        | 5.0        | 2.2        | 0.3         | 3.5        | 3.0         | 3.5        |
| Liberia                             | -0.4   | 16.5       | 8.2        | 7.7        | 0.9        | 5.3        | 7.8        | 9.4         | 7.1        | 4.6         | 5.1        |
| Mali                                | 3.8  | 4.4        | 4.9        | 5.0        | 5.2        | 6.1        | 5.3        | 4.3         | 5.0        | 4.4         | 4.5        |
| Mauritania                          | 1.5  | 3.0        | 4.8        | 5.2        | 6.8        | 5.4        | 29.4       | 1.0         | 3.7        | -1.1        | 4.7        |
| Niger                               | -1.9   | 4.0        | 4.0        | 4.0        | 4.3        | 8.4        | 5.8        | 3.3         | 5.9        | -0.9        | 7.5        |
| Nigeria                             | -1.7   | 2.3        | 6.5        | 7.7        | 9.8        | 3.4        | 7.5        | 6.9         | 9.1        | 5.6         | 8.4        |
| Senegal                             | 3.2  | 4.1        | 4.2        | 4.3        | 4.2        | 5.6        | 2.5        | 4.9         | 3.3        | 2.2         | 4.2        |
| Sierra Leone                        | 2.5  | -9.5       | 2.4        | 5.4        | 8.6        | 7.5        | 7.5        | 6.4         | 4.3        | 4.4         | 4.9        |
| Togo                                | 1.3  | 3.1        | 2.0        | 1.7        | 2.3        | 1.2        | 3.9        | 2.1         | 2.4        | 3.3         | 3.4        |

For sources and notes, see end of table.

## 8.2.1 Taux de croissance annuels moyens du produit intérieur brut réel total et par habitant des pays et des régions géographiques

| Per capita real gross domestic product (1) / Produit intérieur brut réel par habitant (1)<br>Percentage / En pourcentage |             |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |             |            | Régions,<br>pays ou territoires             |
|--|-------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-------------|------------|---|
| 80-89  | 92-00       | 92-10 (e)  | 95-10 (e)  | 00-10 (e)  | 2005       | 2006       | 2007       | 2008       | 2009        | 2010 (e)   |   |
| 1.5  | 1.7         | 1.7        | 1.7        | 1.6        | 2.3        | 2.9        | 2.8        | 0.5        | -3.1        | 2.8        | <b>MONDE</b>                                |
| 1.4  | 3.0         | 3.7        | 3.9        | 4.7        | 5.5        | 6.2        | 6.5        | 3.9        | 1.2         | 6.0        | ÉCONOMIES EN DÉVELOPPEMENT                  |
| 2.5  | -2.4        | 3.5        | 5.3        | 5.7        | 6.6        | 8.1        | 8.3        | 5.4        | -6.7        | 4.0        | ÉCONOMIES EN TRANSITION                     |
| 2.6  | 2.3         | 1.7        | 1.6        | 1.1        | 1.9        | 2.2        | 2.0        | -0.3       | -4.0        | 2.0        | ÉCONOMIES DÉVELOPPÉES                       |
| <b>-0.9</b>  | <b>0.7</b>  | <b>1.9</b> | <b>2.2</b> | <b>2.9</b> | <b>3.1</b> | <b>3.6</b> | <b>3.5</b> | <b>2.7</b> | <b>-0.7</b> | <b>2.1</b> | <b>Économies en développement : Afrique</b> |
| <b>-0.5</b>  | <b>0.8</b>  | <b>1.6</b> | <b>1.9</b> | <b>2.7</b> | <b>3.6</b> | <b>3.7</b> | <b>4.2</b> | <b>3.0</b> | <b>2.1</b>  | <b>2.8</b> | <b>Afrique orientale</b>                    |
| 1.0  | -3.8        | -1.2       | -0.3       | 0.2        | -2.0       | 2.3        | 0.1        | 1.2        | 0.6         | 1.2        | Burundi                                     |
| 0.1  | -1.5        | -0.8       | -0.7       | -0.9       | 1.5        | -1.5       | -2.2       | -1.7       | -1.5        | -0.5       | Comores                                     |
| -4.5   | -1.7        | 0.1        | 0.6        | 2.0        | 1.3        | 2.9        | 2.8        | 3.8        | 3.1         | 2.6        | Djibouti                                    |
| -  | 3.8         | -1.5       | -3.2       | -3.4       | -1.3       | -4.4       | -1.8       | -12.5      | 0.5         | -0.8       | Érythrée                                    |
| -  | 2.2         | 3.8        | 4.2        | 6.3        | 9.2        | 8.3        | 8.7        | 8.9        | 7.5         | 5.7        | Éthiopie                                    |
| -1.4   | -           | -          | -          | -          | -          | -          | -          | -          | -           | -          | Éthiopie (anc.)                             |
| 0.5  | -0.3        | 0.6        | 0.8        | 1.7        | 3.2        | 3.6        | 4.4        | -1.0       | 0.0         | 2.3        | Kenya                                       |
| -1.8   | -0.4        | -0.1       | 0.0        | 0.1        | 1.5        | 1.9        | 3.2        | 4.0        | -7.8        | -4.8       | Madagascar                                  |
| -2.2   | 1.8         | 1.6        | 1.7        | 3.3        | 0.5        | 4.7        | 5.5        | 5.8        | 4.3         | 3.3        | Malawi                                      |
| 5.3  | 3.9         | 3.3        | 3.3        | 2.9        | 0.3        | 3.1        | 4.8        | 4.4        | 1.1         | 3.4        | Maurice                                     |
| -2.5   | 5.5         | 5.3        | 5.4        | 5.0        | 5.7        | 6.0        | 4.7        | 4.2        | 1.9         | 4.6        | Mozambique                                  |
| -1.6   | -0.7        | 2.9        | 3.9        | 5.3        | 7.0        | 6.2        | 4.7        | 8.3        | 2.8         | 3.4        | Rwanda                                      |
| 2.4  | 3.7         | 1.7        | 1.5        | 1.5        | 5.6        | 8.5        | 8.7        | -1.9       | 0.1         | 5.7        | Seychelles                                  |
| 1.8  | -3.2        | -0.6       | 0.3        | 0.5        | 0.7        | 0.2        | 0.4        | 0.4        | 0.4         | 0.3        | Somalie                                     |
| -0.3   | 4.3         | 3.6        | 3.5        | 3.8        | 6.5        | 3.6        | 4.6        | 5.7        | 3.7         | 1.9        | Ouganda                                     |
| -0.7   | 1.2         | 3.0        | 3.5        | 4.1        | 4.4        | 3.8        | 4.2        | 4.3        | 3.2         | 3.1        | République-Unie de Tanzanie                 |
| -2.1   | -1.8        | 0.9        | 1.8        | 2.7        | 2.7        | 3.6        | 3.6        | 3.2        | 0.6         | 2.8        | Zambie                                      |
| -0.5   | 0.1         | -3.4       | -4.3       | -4.6       | -3.7       | -5.1       | -5.7       | -14.3      | 3.8         | 5.2        | Zimbabwe                                    |
| <b>-0.6</b>  | <b>-0.1</b> | <b>2.3</b> | <b>3.0</b> | <b>4.3</b> | <b>6.0</b> | <b>4.7</b> | <b>7.3</b> | <b>5.1</b> | <b>-1.2</b> | <b>0.7</b> | <b>Afrique centrale</b>                     |
| 0.4  | 2.0         | 5.2        | 6.0        | 8.8        | 16.7       | 14.9       | 16.7       | 10.0       | -3.2        | -1.2       | Angola                                      |
| -1.4   | 1.1         | 1.3        | 1.4        | 0.9        | 0.0        | 1.0        | 1.0        | 0.6        | -0.3        | 0.8        | Cameroun                                    |
| -1.5   | 1.8         | 1.8        | 1.9        | 2.0        | -0.7       | 6.1        | 6.7        | 3.5        | -0.2        | 1.4        | République centrafricaine                   |
| 3.7  | -0.2        | 3.1        | 3.8        | 4.5        | 4.5        | -2.8       | -2.6       | -2.3       | -4.1        | 2.3        | Tchad                                       |
| 1.0  | -1.6        | 0.5        | 1.1        | 1.7        | 5.0        | 3.4        | -4.3       | 2.7        | 4.7         | 6.4        | Congo                                       |
| -0.8   | -6.3        | -1.8       | -0.6       | 2.5        | 4.8        | 2.6        | 3.3        | 3.3        | 0.0         | 4.4        | Rép. dém. du Congo                          |
| -3.4   | 24.4        | 20.2       | 19.2       | 13.2       | 5.7        | 2.3        | 19.7       | 12.0       | 2.4         | -3.5       | Guinée équatoriale                          |
| -2.6   | -0.7        | -1.0       | -1.2       | 0.2        | 1.5        | -0.7       | 3.3        | 0.8        | -3.2        | 3.7        | Gabon                                       |
| -3.2   | -0.2        | 2.4        | 3.1        | 4.5        | 2.7        | 8.6        | 3.6        | 4.2        | 2.3         | 2.7        | Sao Tomé-et-Principe                        |
| <b>0.0</b>   | <b>1.7</b>  | <b>2.5</b> | <b>2.7</b> | <b>3.1</b> | <b>4.0</b> | <b>4.0</b> | <b>3.5</b> | <b>2.5</b> | <b>-0.2</b> | <b>2.4</b> | <b>Afrique septentrionale</b>               |
| -0.1   | 0.7         | 1.9        | 2.2        | 2.3        | 3.5        | 0.5        | 1.4        | 1.4        | 0.5         | 1.8        | Algérie                                     |
| 4.8  | 3.2         | 3.1        | 3.2        | 3.6        | 4.9        | 5.2        | 5.3        | 2.8        | 3.2         | 3.3        | Égypte                                      |
| -6.9   | -1.0        | 1.2        | 1.8        | 3.1        | 8.1        | 4.5        | 2.8        | 0.6        | -2.5        | 2.6        | Jamahiriya arabe libyenne                   |
| 1.7  | 1.4         | 2.5        | 2.8        | 2.9        | 1.9        | 6.7        | 1.7        | 4.5        | -6.8        | 2.1        | Maroc (2)                                   |
| -3.0   | 5.1         | 4.8        | 4.6        | 4.5        | 3.6        | 6.7        | 7.4        | 4.2        | 1.9         | 2.5        | Soudan                                      |
| 0.7  | 3.4         | 3.6        | 3.8        | 3.7        | 3.0        | 4.4        | 5.2        | 3.4        | 1.8         | 2.5        | Tunisie                                     |
| <b>-0.9</b>  | <b>1.0</b>  | <b>2.0</b> | <b>2.2</b> | <b>2.7</b> | <b>3.8</b> | <b>4.4</b> | <b>4.3</b> | <b>2.6</b> | <b>-2.7</b> | <b>2.2</b> | <b>Afrique australe</b>                     |
| 7.4  | 4.7         | 4.1        | 4.0        | 2.9        | 0.4        | 3.7        | 3.4        | 1.7        | -5.0        | 7.2        | Botswana                                    |
| 1.0  | 2.0         | 1.9        | 1.7        | 2.1        | 0.5        | 5.6        | 1.3        | 3.3        | 0.4         | 1.4        | Lesotho                                     |
| -1.2   | 0.1         | 1.7        | 2.1        | 3.0        | 0.7        | 5.1        | 3.5        | 1.4        | -2.6        | 2.5        | Namibie                                     |
| -1.0   | 0.9         | 1.9        | 2.2        | 2.7        | 4.0        | 4.4        | 4.4        | 2.7        | -2.6        | 2.0        | Afrique du Sud                              |
| 3.6  | 1.3         | 1.3        | 1.3        | 1.4        | 1.4        | 2.1        | 2.6        | -1.1       | -0.4        | 0.5        | Swaziland                                   |
| <b>-2.6</b>  | <b>0.5</b>  | <b>2.8</b> | <b>3.4</b> | <b>4.7</b> | <b>1.2</b> | <b>3.7</b> | <b>3.1</b> | <b>4.7</b> | <b>2.2</b>  | <b>4.3</b> | <b>Afrique occidentale</b>                  |
| 0.6  | 1.8         | 1.3        | 1.2        | 0.7        | -0.3       | 0.6        | 1.5        | 2.0        | -0.2        | -0.4       | Bénin                                       |
| 0.0  | 3.1         | 2.7        | 2.6        | 2.3        | 4.0        | 2.5        | 0.6        | 1.4        | 0.2         | 2.7        | Burkina Faso                                |
| 4.0  | 5.5         | 5.2        | 5.2        | 5.0        | 5.1        | 8.9        | 7.6        | 5.0        | 3.2         | 4.5        | Cap-Vert                                    |
| -0.6   | 1.4         | -0.4       | -0.8       | -0.6       | 0.2        | -0.5       | -0.2       | 0.5        | 1.8         | 0.6        | Côte d'Ivoire                               |
| -1.0   | 0.3         | 0.7        | 0.9        | 0.8        | -0.8       | 3.7        | 3.3        | 3.2        | 1.7         | 2.9        | Gambie                                      |
| -0.5   | 1.7         | 2.4        | 2.6        | 3.2        | 3.3        | 3.9        | 3.6        | 4.1        | 2.2         | 3.3        | Ghana                                       |
| 0.5  | 1.5         | 1.5        | 1.6        | 1.1        | 0.6        | -0.8       | -0.1       | 2.7        | 2.7         | -0.3       | Guinée                                      |
| 0.3  | -2.4        | -1.0       | -0.9       | 0.1        | 3.0        | 0.2        | -1.7       | 1.4        | 0.9         | 1.3        | Guinée-Bissau                               |
| -1.7   | 11.3        | 4.0        | 3.6        | -2.5       | 2.3        | 3.5        | 4.3        | 1.8        | -0.3        | 1.0        | Libéria                                     |
| 2.0  | 1.6         | 1.9        | 1.9        | 2.0        | 2.9        | 2.0        | 1.1        | 1.8        | 1.3         | 1.3        | Mali  |
| -1.2   | 0.1         | 1.9        | 2.3        | 3.9        | 2.6        | 26.0       | -1.6       | 1.1        | -3.5        | 2.2        | Mauritanie                                  |
| -4.6   | 0.4         | 0.4        | 0.4        | 0.7        | 4.7        | 2.1        | -0.3       | 2.2        | -4.4        | 3.8        | Niger                                       |
| -4.1   | -0.1        | 4.0        | 5.1        | 7.1        | 0.9        | 4.9        | 4.3        | 6.5        | 3.0         | 5.7        | Nigéria                                     |
| 0.2  | 1.4         | 1.5        | 1.6        | 1.4        | 2.8        | -0.3       | 2.1        | 0.6        | -0.5        | 1.5        | Sénégal                                     |
| 0.0  | -9.9        | -0.3       | 2.1        | 4.8        | 3.3        | 4.0        | 3.4        | 1.8        | 2.1         | 2.7        | Sierra Leone                                |
| -2.0   | 0.2         | -0.6       | -0.9       | 0.0        | -1.0       | 1.6        | -0.1       | 0.2        | 1.1         | 1.2        | Togo  |

Pour les sources et les notes, se reporter à la fin du tableau.

## 8.2.1 Annual average growth rates of total and per capita real gross domestic product of countries and geographical regions

| Region,<br>country or territory   | Total real gross domestic product (1) / Produit intérieur brut réel total (1)<br>Percentage / En pourcentage |            |            |            |            |            |             |             |            |             |             |
|-----------------------------------|--|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-------------|-------------|------------|-------------|-------------|
|                                   | 80 -89   | 92 -00     | 92 -10 (e) | 95 -10 (e) | 00 -10 (e) | 2005       | 2006        | 2007        | 2008       | 2009        | 2010 (e)    |
|                                   | <b>Developing economies: America</b>   | <b>1.8</b> | <b>3.1</b> | <b>3.1</b> | <b>3.2</b> | <b>3.6</b> | <b>4.6</b>  | <b>5.5</b>  | <b>5.6</b> | <b>4.0</b>  | <b>-2.1</b> |
| <b>Caribbean</b>                  | <b>2.5</b>   | <b>3.6</b> | <b>4.2</b> | <b>4.4</b> | <b>4.7</b> | <b>7.6</b> | <b>9.4</b>  | <b>6.0</b>  | <b>3.1</b> | <b>0.3</b>  | <b>2.7</b>  |
| Anguilla                          | 7.7  | 5.2        | 6.0        | 6.4        | 7.3        | 8.3        | 26.2        | 18.3        | 1.3        | -25.5       | 2.6         |
| Antigua and Barbuda               | 6.8  | 3.6        | 4.0        | 4.2        | 4.4        | 4.7        | 12.6        | 10.0        | 2.5        | -11.5       | -4.1        |
| Aruba                             | 11.0   | 4.7        | 1.6        | 0.7        | -1.1       | 1.0        | 0.6         | 0.4         | -2.5       | -19.2       | -2.5        |
| Bahamas                           | 4.5  | 4.6        | 2.3        | 1.8        | 0.7        | 3.3        | 4.6         | 2.8         | -1.7       | -5.0        | 0.5         |
| Barbados                          | 1.7  | 3.4        | 1.9        | 1.5        | 1.1        | 3.2        | 3.4         | 0.5         | 0.2        | -5.3        | -0.5        |
| British Virgin Islands            | 5.9  | 18.1       | 7.3        | 4.2        | 2.4        | 9.7        | 2.5         | 1.8         | 2.5        | 2.3         | 2.3         |
| Cayman Islands                    | 8.9  | 8.1        | 4.4        | 3.7        | 2.1        | 6.5        | 4.6         | 4.4         | 1.1        | -6.6        | 1.0         |
| Cuba                              | 4.0  | 2.2        | 4.5        | 5.3        | 6.1        | 11.2       | 12.1        | 7.3         | 4.1        | 1.4         | 1.9         |
| Dominica                          | 5.2  | 2.0        | 1.7        | 1.8        | 2.8        | 3.4        | 6.3         | 4.9         | 2.9        | -0.2        | 1.0         |
| Dominican Republic                | 3.0  | 6.3        | 5.5        | 5.5        | 5.6        | 9.3        | 10.7        | 8.5         | 5.3        | 3.5         | 7.8         |
| Grenada                           | 6.1  | 5.1        | 3.4        | 3.1        | 1.3        | 12.0       | -1.9        | 4.5         | 0.9        | -6.8        | -1.4        |
| Haiti                             | 0.1  | 0.9        | 0.7        | 0.7        | 0.6        | 1.8        | 2.3         | 3.3         | 0.8        | 2.9         | -5.1        |
| Jamaica                           | 1.5  | 0.3        | 0.9        | 0.9        | 1.0        | 1.1        | 3.0         | 1.4         | -0.9       | -3.0        | -1.1        |
| Montserrat                        | 2.8  | -11.2      | -4.3       | -2.6       | 1.1        | 0.4        | -5.9        | 1.5         | 6.7        | 3.6         | 1.0         |
| Netherlands Antilles              | -0.9   | 0.8        | 0.9        | 0.8        | 1.8        | 1.7        | 2.4         | 3.7         | 2.1        | -0.2        | 2.6         |
| Saint Kitts and Nevis             | 6.3  | 4.7        | 3.4        | 3.1        | 2.7        | 5.6        | 5.5         | 2.0         | 4.6        | -8.0        | -1.5        |
| Saint Lucia                       | 7.7  | 2.7        | 2.1        | 2.1        | 2.4        | 6.2        | 3.5         | 1.9         | 0.8        | -3.8        | 0.8         |
| Saint Vincent and the Grenadines  | 8.6  | 3.3        | 3.6        | 3.8        | 4.1        | 2.0        | 9.7         | 10.3        | 0.9        | -2.5        | -2.3        |
| Trinidad and Tobago               | -3.7   | 5.9        | 6.9        | 7.3        | 6.8        | 6.2        | 13.5        | 4.6         | 2.3        | -0.9        | 0.0         |
| Turks and Caicos Islands          | 10.7   | 9.2        | 9.6        | 9.8        | 11.8       | 14.4       | 17.9        | 11.2        | 12.9       | 13.6        | 13.6        |
| <b>Central America</b>            | <b>0.8</b>   | <b>3.3</b> | <b>2.9</b> | <b>3.0</b> | <b>2.3</b> | <b>3.4</b> | <b>5.0</b>  | <b>3.8</b>  | <b>1.8</b> | <b>-5.9</b> | <b>5.2</b>  |
| Belize                            | 3.8  | 4.6        | 5.1        | 5.2        | 3.9        | 3.1        | 5.6         | 0.3         | 3.8        | 0.0         | 2.0         |
| Costa Rica                        | 2.8  | 5.0        | 4.7        | 4.8        | 4.9        | 5.9        | 8.8         | 7.9         | 2.8        | -1.1        | 4.2         |
| El Salvador                       | 0.3  | 4.2        | 2.9        | 2.5        | 2.3        | 3.3        | 4.2         | 4.3         | 2.4        | -3.5        | 0.7         |
| Guatemala                         | 0.4  | 4.1        | 3.7        | 3.6        | 3.6        | 3.3        | 5.4         | 6.3         | 3.3        | 0.6         | 2.6         |
| Honduras                          | 2.7  | 2.9        | 3.8        | 4.1        | 4.6        | 6.1        | 6.6         | 6.3         | 4.2        | -2.1        | 2.8         |
| Mexico                            | 0.8  | 3.3        | 2.8        | 2.9        | 2.1        | 3.3        | 4.8         | 3.4         | 1.5        | -6.5        | 5.4         |
| Nicaragua                         | -1.7   | 4.4        | 3.9        | 3.8        | 3.4        | 4.8        | 4.1         | 3.5         | 3.2        | 2.6         | 4.5         |
| Panama                            | -  | 4.2        | 5.1        | 5.6        | 7.0        | 7.2        | 8.5         | 12.1        | 10.7       | 2.4         | 7.5         |
| <b>South America</b>              | <b>2.2</b>   | <b>2.9</b> | <b>3.1</b> | <b>3.1</b> | <b>4.2</b> | <b>5.1</b> | <b>5.5</b>  | <b>6.7</b>  | <b>5.3</b> | <b>-0.3</b> | <b>6.5</b>  |
| Argentina                         | -0.2   | 3.0        | 2.9        | 3.2        | 5.6        | 9.2        | 8.5         | 8.7         | 6.8        | 0.9         | 9.2         |
| Bolivia (Plurinational State of)  | -0.7   | 4.0        | 3.6        | 3.5        | 4.1        | 4.4        | 4.8         | 4.6         | 6.1        | 3.4         | 4.2         |
| Brazil                            | 3.1  | 2.9        | 3.0        | 3.0        | 3.7        | 3.2        | 4.0         | 6.1         | 5.1        | -0.2        | 7.5         |
| Chile                             | 2.5  | 5.7        | 4.3        | 3.8        | 4.0        | 5.6        | 4.6         | 4.6         | 3.7        | -1.5        | 5.2         |
| Colombia                          | 3.5  | 2.4        | 3.2        | 3.3        | 4.6        | 5.7        | 6.9         | 7.5         | 2.4        | 0.4         | 4.3         |
| Ecuador                           | 1.9  | 1.7        | 3.2        | 3.5        | 4.5        | 6.0        | 3.9         | 2.5         | 6.5        | 0.4         | 3.6         |
| Guyana                            | -3.2   | 4.6        | 2.6        | 2.0        | 2.4        | -2.0       | 5.1         | 7.0         | 2.0        | 3.3         | 3.6         |
| Paraguay                          | 2.5  | 1.7        | 2.1        | 2.2        | 3.8        | 2.9        | 4.3         | 6.8         | 5.8        | -4.5        | 15.3        |
| Peru                              | 0.4  | 4.8        | 4.6        | 4.5        | 6.1        | 6.8        | 7.7         | 8.9         | 9.8        | 0.9         | 8.8         |
| Suriname                          | 1.0  | 1.4        | 3.4        | 4.0        | 5.0        | 3.9        | 4.5         | 5.4         | 6.0        | 2.5         | 4.4         |
| Uruguay                           | 0.7  | 2.8        | 2.0        | 2.0        | 3.9        | 7.5        | 4.3         | 7.5         | 8.5        | 2.9         | 8.5         |
| Venezuela (Bolivarian Rep. of)    | 0.6  | 0.9        | 2.2        | 2.7        | 4.5        | 10.3       | 9.9         | 8.2         | 4.8        | -3.3        | -1.4        |
| <b>Developing economies: Asia</b> | <b>5.5</b>   | <b>5.9</b> | <b>6.3</b> | <b>6.4</b> | <b>7.2</b> | <b>8.1</b> | <b>8.7</b>  | <b>9.1</b>  | <b>5.8</b> | <b>4.3</b>  | <b>8.4</b>  |
| <b>Eastern Asia</b>               | <b>9.7</b>   | <b>7.6</b> | <b>7.7</b> | <b>7.7</b> | <b>8.3</b> | <b>8.6</b> | <b>10.0</b> | <b>11.1</b> | <b>7.0</b> | <b>5.9</b>  | <b>9.5</b>  |
| China                             | 10.8   | 9.9        | 9.9        | 9.9        | 10.8       | 11.3       | 12.7        | 14.2        | 9.6        | 9.1         | 10.3        |
| China, Hong Kong SAR              | 7.3  | 2.8        | 3.6        | 3.8        | 4.6        | 7.1        | 7.0         | 6.4         | 2.4        | -2.8        | 7.0         |
| China, Macao SAR                  | 7.5  | 0.6        | 7.8        | 9.8        | 14.9       | 6.9        | 16.5        | 26.0        | 12.9       | 1.3         | 26.2        |
| China, Taiwan Province of         | 7.8  | 5.7        | 4.5        | 4.1        | 4.1        | 4.7        | 5.4         | 6.0         | 0.7        | -1.9        | 10.9        |
| Korea, Dem. People's Rep. of      | 2.7  | -2.3       | 0.4        | 1.1        | 1.2        | 3.8        | -1.0        | -1.2        | 3.1        | -0.9        | -0.9        |
| Korea, Republic of                | 10.1   | 5.8        | 5.0        | 4.6        | 4.1        | 4.0        | 5.2         | 5.1         | 2.3        | 0.2         | 6.2         |
| Mongolia                          | 6.3  | 3.0        | 5.1        | 5.7        | 7.2        | 7.3        | 8.6         | 10.2        | 8.9        | -1.6        | 6.1         |
| <b>Southern Asia</b>              | <b>4.6</b>   | <b>5.3</b> | <b>6.1</b> | <b>6.3</b> | <b>7.1</b> | <b>8.2</b> | <b>8.4</b>  | <b>8.9</b>  | <b>4.5</b> | <b>6.3</b>  | <b>7.0</b>  |
| Afghanistan                       | -1.0   | -0.4       | 9.2        | 11.2       | 15.9       | 14.5       | 11.2        | 16.2        | 2.3        | 22.5        | 8.2         |
| Bangladesh                        | 3.7  | 4.9        | 5.5        | 5.6        | 5.9        | 6.0        | 6.6         | 6.4         | 6.2        | 6.0         | 6.0         |
| Bhutan                            | 10.4   | 6.1        | 7.4        | 7.8        | 8.3        | 7.0        | 6.4         | 19.7        | 5.0        | 6.3         | 6.7         |
| India                             | 5.7  | 6.3        | 6.8        | 6.9        | 7.9        | 9.3        | 9.4         | 9.6         | 5.1        | 7.7         | 8.5         |
| Iran (Islamic Rep. of)            | 1.5  | 3.3        | 4.6        | 5.0        | 5.3        | 5.3        | 6.1         | 8.3         | 2.3        | 1.8         | 1.0         |
| Maldives                          | 11.9   | 8.2        | 7.1        | 6.9        | 6.7        | -5.0       | 22.5        | 6.1         | 6.3        | -3.9        | 8.0         |
| Nepal                             | 4.6  | 4.9        | 4.2        | 4.1        | 3.9        | 3.1        | 3.7         | 3.2         | 4.7        | 6.5         | 4.6         |
| Pakistan                          | 6.4  | 3.4        | 4.2        | 4.4        | 5.2        | 7.7        | 6.2         | 5.7         | 2.0        | 3.7         | 4.8         |
| Sri Lanka                         | 4.1  | 5.3        | 5.0        | 5.0        | 5.7        | 6.2        | 7.7         | 6.8         | 6.0        | 3.5         | 9.1         |

For sources and notes, see end of table.

## 8.2.1 Taux de croissance annuels moyens du produit intérieur brut réel total et par habitant des pays et des régions géographiques

| Per capita real gross domestic product (1) / Produit intérieur brut réel par habitant (1)<br>Percentage / En pourcentage |            |            |            |            |            |            |             |            |             |            | Régions,<br>pays ou territoires              |
|--|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-------------|------------|-------------|------------|--|
| 80-89  | 92-00      | 92-10 (e)  | 95-10 (e)  | 00-10 (e)  | 2005       | 2006       | 2007        | 2008       | 2009        | 2010 (e)   |  |
| <b>-0.3</b>  | <b>1.4</b> | <b>1.6</b> | <b>1.8</b> | <b>2.3</b> | <b>3.3</b> | <b>4.2</b> | <b>4.4</b>  | <b>2.8</b> | <b>-3.2</b> | <b>4.7</b> | <b>Économies en développement : Amérique</b> |
| <b>1.0</b>   | <b>2.4</b> | <b>3.1</b> | <b>3.4</b> | <b>3.7</b> | <b>6.6</b> | <b>8.5</b> | <b>5.1</b>  | <b>2.3</b> | <b>-0.5</b> | <b>1.9</b> | <b>Caraïbes</b>                              |
| 5.7  | 2.6        | 2.7        | 3.0        | 3.8        | 4.4        | 22.3       | 15.2        | -1.0       | -27.1       | 0.6        | Anguilla                                     |
| 8.4  | 1.0        | 2.1        | 2.5        | 3.0        | 3.3        | 11.2       | 8.7         | 1.4        | -12.4       | -5.1       | Antigua-et-Barbuda                           |
| 10.8   | 1.3        | -0.8       | -1.3       | -2.8       | -1.0       | -1.1       | -1.0        | -3.7       | -20.0       | -3.3       | Aruba  |
| 2.4  | 3.1        | 0.9        | 0.4        | -0.7       | 1.8        | 3.1        | 1.3         | -3.1       | -6.3        | -0.8       | Bahamas                                      |
| 1.3  | 3.1        | 1.6        | 1.3        | 0.9        | 3.0        | 3.2        | 0.3         | 0.0        | -5.5        | -0.7       | Barbade                                      |
| 1.5  | 15.6       | 5.5        | 2.6        | 1.1        | 8.4        | 1.3        | 0.6         | 1.4        | 1.2         | 1.2        | Îles Vierges britanniques                    |
| 4.4  | 3.7        | 0.2        | -0.3       | -1.2       | 2.4        | 1.8        | 2.5         | 0.0        | -7.4        | 0.2        | Îles Caïmanes                                |
| 3.3  | 1.8        | 4.2        | 5.0        | 5.9        | 11.0       | 12.0       | 7.2         | 4.1        | 1.4         | 1.9        | Cuba   |
| 5.9  | 2.3        | 2.1        | 2.2        | 3.1        | 3.6        | 6.6        | 5.3         | 3.4        | 0.1         | 1.2        | Dominique                                    |
| 0.8  | 4.5        | 3.9        | 3.9        | 4.1        | 7.7        | 9.1        | 7.0         | 3.8        | 2.1         | 6.3        | République dominicaine                       |
| 4.9  | 4.5        | 3.0        | 2.8        | 1.1        | 11.7       | -2.2       | 4.2         | 0.6        | -7.1        | -1.8       | Grenade                                      |
| -2.2   | -1.0       | -1.0       | -0.9       | -0.9       | 0.3        | 0.8        | 2.0         | -0.5       | 1.6         | -6.3       | Haïti  |
| 0.4  | -0.7       | 0.1        | 0.2        | 0.4        | 0.4        | 2.4        | 1.0         | -1.3       | -3.4        | -1.5       | Jamaïque                                     |
| 4.0  | -1.5       | -0.4       | 0.0        | -1.6       | -4.5       | -8.6       | 0.0         | 6.1        | 3.3         | 0.3        | Montserrat                                   |
| -1.9   | 1.7        | 0.7        | 0.4        | 0.6        | 0.4        | 0.9        | 2.0         | 0.4        | -1.7        | 1.2        | Antilles néerlandaises                       |
| 7.0  | 3.3        | 2.1        | 1.7        | 1.4        | 4.3        | 4.2        | 0.7         | 3.3        | -9.2        | -2.7       | Saint-Kitts-et-Nevis                         |
| 6.0  | 1.3        | 0.9        | 0.9        | 1.3        | 5.1        | 2.5        | 0.9         | -0.2       | -4.9        | -0.2       | Sainte-Lucie                                 |
| 7.9  | 3.3        | 3.5        | 3.7        | 3.9        | 1.8        | 9.6        | 10.2        | 0.8        | -2.6        | -2.3       | Saint-Vincent-et-les Grenadines              |
| -5.0   | 5.3        | 6.5        | 6.8        | 6.4        | 5.8        | 13.1       | 4.2         | 1.9        | -1.3        | -0.3       | Trinité-et-Tobago                            |
| 6.0  | 4.7        | 2.6        | 2.4        | 4.0        | 5.6        | 10.4       | 5.4         | 8.0        | 9.6         | 10.3       | Îles Turques et Caïques                      |
| <b>-1.3</b>  | <b>1.5</b> | <b>1.4</b> | <b>1.5</b> | <b>0.9</b> | <b>2.0</b> | <b>3.5</b> | <b>2.4</b>  | <b>0.4</b> | <b>-7.2</b> | <b>3.8</b> | <b>Amérique centrale</b>                     |
| 0.9  | 1.8        | 2.6        | 2.8        | 1.7        | 0.8        | 3.4        | -1.8        | 1.7        | -2.1        | 0.0        | Belize                                       |
| 0.0  | 2.5        | 2.6        | 2.8        | 3.1        | 4.1        | 7.0        | 6.2         | 1.2        | -2.5        | 2.6        | Costa Rica                                   |
| -1.0   | 3.3        | 2.3        | 2.1        | 1.9        | 3.0        | 3.8        | 3.9         | 2.0        | -4.0        | 0.2        | El Salvador                                  |
| -2.0   | 1.8        | 1.3        | 1.1        | 1.1        | 0.7        | 2.8        | 3.7         | 0.8        | -1.9        | 0.1        | Guatemala                                    |
| -0.4   | 0.5        | 1.7        | 2.0        | 2.6        | 4.0        | 4.5        | 4.2         | 2.1        | -4.0        | 0.7        | Honduras                                     |
| -1.2   | 1.5        | 1.3        | 1.5        | 0.8        | 2.0        | 3.5        | 2.1         | 0.2        | -7.7        | 4.1        | Mexique                                      |
| -4.0   | 2.4        | 2.3        | 2.3        | 2.1        | 3.5        | 2.8        | 2.2         | 1.9        | 1.2         | 3.1        | Nicaragua                                    |
| -  | 2.1        | 3.2        | 3.7        | 5.1        | 5.3        | 6.7        | 10.2        | 8.9        | 0.8         | 5.8        | Panama                                       |
| <b>0.1</b>   | <b>1.3</b> | <b>1.7</b> | <b>1.8</b> | <b>3.0</b> | <b>3.8</b> | <b>4.3</b> | <b>5.5</b>  | <b>4.1</b> | <b>-1.3</b> | <b>5.3</b> | <b>Amérique du Sud</b>                       |
| -1.7   | 1.7        | 1.8        | 2.2        | 4.6        | 8.2        | 7.5        | 7.7         | 5.8        | 0.0         | 8.2        | Argentine                                    |
| -2.9   | 1.8        | 1.6        | 1.6        | 2.2        | 2.6        | 3.0        | 2.8         | 4.4        | 1.7         | 2.5        | Bolivie (État plurinational de)              |
| 0.9  | 1.3        | 1.7        | 1.7        | 2.6        | 2.0        | 2.9        | 5.1         | 4.2        | -1.1        | 6.6        | Brésil                                       |
| 0.9  | 4.1        | 3.0        | 2.6        | 2.9        | 4.5        | 3.5        | 3.6         | 2.7        | -2.5        | 4.2        | Chili  |
| 1.3  | 0.6        | 1.5        | 1.6        | 3.0        | 4.1        | 5.3        | 6.0         | 0.9        | -1.1        | 2.9        | Colombie                                     |
| -0.7   | 0.0        | 1.5        | 1.8        | 2.9        | 4.3        | 2.3        | 0.9         | 4.9        | -1.1        | 2.1        | Équateur                                     |
| -2.4   | 4.4        | 2.3        | 1.7        | 2.1        | -2.3       | 4.8        | 6.8         | 1.8        | 3.1         | 3.4        | Guyana                                       |
| -0.4   | -0.6       | 0.1        | 0.2        | 1.8        | 0.9        | 2.4        | 4.8         | 3.9        | -6.2        | 13.3       | Paraguay                                     |
| -1.9   | 3.0        | 3.2        | 3.2        | 4.9        | 5.6        | 6.6        | 7.7         | 8.6        | -0.1        | 7.6        | Pérou  |
| 0.0  | 0.0        | 2.1        | 2.7        | 3.8        | 2.7        | 3.3        | 4.3         | 5.0        | 1.6         | 3.5        | Suriname                                     |
| 0.1  | 2.1        | 1.6        | 1.8        | 3.8        | 7.4        | 4.2        | 7.2         | 8.2        | 2.5         | 8.1        | Uruguay                                      |
| -2.1   | -1.2       | 0.3        | 0.8        | 2.7        | 8.4        | 8.0        | 6.3         | 3.0        | -4.9        | -3.0       | Venezuela (Rép. bolivarienne du)             |
| <b>3.4</b>   | <b>4.3</b> | <b>4.9</b> | <b>5.1</b> | <b>6.0</b> | <b>6.8</b> | <b>7.4</b> | <b>7.9</b>  | <b>4.7</b> | <b>3.2</b>  | <b>7.2</b> | <b>Économies en développement : Asie</b>     |
| <b>8.0</b>   | <b>6.6</b> | <b>6.9</b> | <b>7.0</b> | <b>7.7</b> | <b>8.1</b> | <b>9.4</b> | <b>10.5</b> | <b>6.4</b> | <b>5.3</b>  | <b>9.0</b> | <b>Asie orientale</b>                        |
| 9.1  | 8.9        | 9.1        | 9.2        | 10.2       | 10.7       | 12.1       | 13.6        | 9.0        | 8.6         | 9.8        | Chine  |
| 5.9  | 1.0        | 2.7        | 3.1        | 4.3        | 7.0        | 6.7        | 5.8         | 1.6        | -3.6        | 6.0        | Chine (RAS de Hong Kong)                     |
| 3.2  | -1.0       | 5.7        | 7.5        | 12.2       | 4.4        | 13.7       | 22.9        | 10.1       | -1.1        | 23.3       | Chine (RAS de Macao)                         |
| 6.3  | 4.8        | 3.8        | 3.6        | 3.6        | 4.3        | 5.0        | 5.6         | 0.3        | -2.2        | 10.6       | Province chinoise de Taiwan                  |
| 1.1  | -3.5       | -0.5       | 0.4        | 0.5        | 3.1        | -1.6       | -1.7        | 2.6        | -1.4        | -1.3       | Corée, Rép. populaire dém. de                |
| 8.6  | 5.1        | 4.4        | 4.1        | 3.6        | 3.5        | 4.7        | 4.6         | 1.8        | -0.3        | 5.7        | Corée, République de                         |
| 3.4  | 2.2        | 3.9        | 4.4        | 5.7        | 5.9        | 7.0        | 8.5         | 7.2        | -3.2        | 4.4        | Mongolie                                     |
| <b>2.2</b>   | <b>3.3</b> | <b>4.3</b> | <b>4.5</b> | <b>5.5</b> | <b>6.6</b> | <b>6.8</b> | <b>7.3</b>  | <b>3.0</b> | <b>4.8</b>  | <b>5.5</b> | <b>Asie méridionale</b>                      |
| 0.9  | -4.9       | 5.4        | 7.7        | 12.3       | 10.7       | 8.0        | 13.3        | -0.1       | 19.6        | 5.4        | Afghanistan                                  |
| 1.0  | 2.8        | 3.7        | 4.0        | 4.5        | 4.5        | 5.3        | 5.2         | 5.1        | 4.9         | 4.8        | Bangladesh                                   |
| 7.3  | 5.4        | 5.2        | 5.1        | 5.7        | 4.3        | 3.9        | 17.3        | 3.0        | 4.5         | 4.9        | Bhoutan                                      |
| 3.3  | 4.4        | 5.0        | 5.2        | 6.2        | 7.7        | 7.8        | 8.1         | 3.6        | 6.2         | 7.0        | Inde   |
| -2.1   | 1.6        | 3.1        | 3.5        | 4.0        | 4.0        | 4.8        | 7.0         | 1.1        | 0.6         | -0.1       | Iran (Rép. islamique d')                     |
| 8.1  | 6.0        | 5.3        | 5.2        | 5.2        | -6.4       | 20.8       | 4.7         | 4.9        | -5.1        | 6.6        | Maldives                                     |
| 2.1  | 2.3        | 1.9        | 1.8        | 1.8        | 1.0        | 1.7        | 1.2         | 2.8        | 4.6         | 2.7        | Népal  |
| 2.9  | 0.7        | 2.0        | 2.4        | 3.3        | 5.8        | 4.3        | 3.8         | 0.2        | 1.9         | 2.9        | Pakistan                                     |
| 2.6  | 4.6        | 4.1        | 4.0        | 4.5        | 5.0        | 6.5        | 5.7         | 4.9        | 2.5         | 8.1        | Sri Lanka                                    |

Pour les sources et les notes, se reporter à la fin du tableau.

## 8.2.1 Annual average growth rates of total and per capita real gross domestic product of countries and geographical regions

| Region,<br>country or territory      | Total real gross domestic product (1) / Produit intérieur brut réel total (1)<br>Percentage / En pourcentage |             |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |             |            |
|--------------------------------------|--|-------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-------------|------------|
|                                      | 80 -89   | 92 -00      | 92 -10 (e) | 95 -10 (e) | 00 -10 (e) | 2005       | 2006       | 2007       | 2008       | 2009        | 2010 (e)   |
|                                      | <b>South-Eastern Asia</b>  | <b>4.7</b>  | <b>4.2</b> | <b>4.5</b> | <b>4.3</b> | <b>5.3</b> | <b>5.8</b> | <b>6.2</b> | <b>6.6</b> | <b>4.3</b>  | <b>1.0</b> |
| Brunei Darussalam                    | -2.5   | 1.7         | 1.8        | 1.7        | 1.4        | 0.4        | 4.4        | 0.2        | -1.9       | -0.5        | 4.1        |
| Cambodia                             | 6.5  | 6.5         | 8.0        | 8.4        | 8.4        | 13.3       | 10.8       | 10.2       | 6.7        | -2.7        | 6.0        |
| Indonesia including East Timor       | 5.7  | 2.9         | -          | -          | -          | -          | -          | -          | -          | -           | -          |
| Indonesia                            | -  | -           | -          | -          | -          | 5.7        | 5.5        | 6.3        | 6.0        | 4.5         | 6.1        |
| Lao People's Dem. Rep.               | 5.0  | 6.5         | 7.2        | 7.4        | 8.5        | 7.3        | 8.3        | 18.2       | 7.8        | 7.5         | 7.7        |
| Malaysia                             | 4.9  | 6.1         | 5.1        | 4.6        | 4.9        | 5.3        | 5.8        | 6.2        | 4.6        | -1.7        | 7.2        |
| Myanmar                              | 0.9  | 7.4         | 10.4       | 11.2       | 11.6       | 13.6       | 13.1       | 12.0       | 10.1       | 4.8         | 5.3        |
| Philippines                          | 0.5  | 3.9         | 4.3        | 4.4        | 4.9        | 5.0        | 5.3        | 7.1        | 3.8        | 0.9         | 7.3        |
| Singapore                            | 6.3  | 7.3         | 5.8        | 5.3        | 5.7        | 7.6        | 8.7        | 8.2        | 1.4        | -2.0        | 14.5       |
| Thailand                             | 7.0  | 2.8         | 3.5        | 3.4        | 4.5        | 4.6        | 5.1        | 4.9        | 2.5        | -2.3        | 7.8        |
| Timor-Leste                          | -  | -           | -          | -          | -          | 2.3        | -3.4       | 16.2       | 6.8        | 7.4         | 6.0        |
| Viet Nam                             | 5.6  | 7.8         | 7.3        | 7.2        | 7.4        | 8.4        | 8.2        | 8.5        | 6.2        | 5.3         | 6.8        |
| <b>Western Asia</b>                  | <b>1.3</b>   | <b>3.6</b>  | <b>4.3</b> | <b>4.6</b> | <b>5.4</b> | <b>7.8</b> | <b>6.7</b> | <b>5.2</b> | <b>4.8</b> | <b>-0.7</b> | <b>6.3</b> |
| Bahrain                              | -0.7   | 3.7         | 5.2        | 5.6        | 6.3        | 7.9        | 6.6        | 8.4        | 6.3        | 3.1         | 4.1        |
| Iraq                                 | 0.9  | 3.6         | 3.5        | 4.3        | 4.3        | 4.4        | 10.2       | 1.4        | 10.3       | 4.2         | 0.8        |
| Jordan                               | 2.0  | 3.8         | 5.3        | 5.7        | 6.7        | 8.1        | 8.1        | 8.9        | 7.1        | 2.3         | 3.1        |
| Kuwait                               | 1.1  | 3.1         | 4.6        | 4.9        | 6.6        | 10.2       | 5.2        | 4.4        | 6.4        | -2.7        | 2.0        |
| Lebanon                              | 1.6  | 3.4         | 3.7        | 3.6        | 4.9        | 1.0        | 0.6        | 7.5        | 9.3        | 8.0         | 7.5        |
| Occupied Palestinian territory       | 2.8  | 8.1         | 3.4        | 2.4        | 3.3        | 8.6        | -5.2       | 4.9        | 2.3        | 5.5         | 4.8        |
| Oman                                 | 8.2  | 3.7         | 4.0        | 4.0        | 4.9        | 4.0        | 5.5        | 6.8        | 12.8       | 3.4         | 4.2        |
| Qatar                                | 1.4  | 8.9         | 10.9       | 12.0       | 14.4       | 6.1        | 18.6       | 26.8       | 25.4       | 8.6         | 16.3       |
| Saudi Arabia                         | -2.1   | 1.8         | 2.8        | 3.1        | 3.6        | 5.6        | 3.2        | 2.0        | 4.3        | 0.1         | 3.7        |
| Syrian Arab Republic                 | 0.9  | 5.3         | 4.5        | 4.2        | 5.1        | 6.2        | 5.0        | 5.7        | 4.3        | 5.9         | 3.2        |
| Turkey                               | 5.3  | 3.8         | 3.9        | 3.9        | 4.7        | 8.4        | 6.9        | 4.7        | 0.7        | -4.7        | 8.9        |
| United Arab Emirates                 | -2.9   | 6.2         | 7.5        | 7.9        | 8.9        | 13.1       | 13.0       | 6.2        | 7.4        | 1.3         | 3.2        |
| Yemen (former Arab Republic)         | 5.1  | -           | -          | -          | -          | -          | -          | -          | -          | -           | -          |
| Yemen (former Democratic)            | 2.4  | -           | -          | -          | -          | -          | -          | -          | -          | -           | -          |
| Yemen                                | -  | 8.9         | 6.1        | 5.2        | 4.7        | 5.9        | 3.8        | 4.4        | 4.7        | 3.9         | 8.0        |
| <b>Developing economies: Oceania</b> | <b>3.7</b>   | <b>1.9</b>  | <b>1.7</b> | <b>1.7</b> | <b>2.0</b> | <b>2.1</b> | <b>1.5</b> | <b>2.8</b> | <b>2.6</b> | <b>1.4</b>  | <b>2.9</b> |
| Cook Islands                         | 9.6  | 0.7         | 3.0        | 3.6        | 3.0        | 0.0        | 0.7        | 9.5        | -1.2       | 0.3         | 0.3        |
| Fiji                                 | 1.3  | 2.7         | 2.0        | 1.7        | 1.2        | 0.7        | 1.9        | -0.5       | -0.1       | -2.5        | 0.1        |
| French Polynesia                     | 6.2  | 2.2         | 2.3        | 2.4        | 2.1        | 2.3        | 1.1        | 2.1        | 2.5        | 2.1         | 2.1        |
| Kiribati                             | 0.8  | 4.2         | 2.6        | 2.3        | 1.4        | 0.0        | 3.2        | -0.5       | 3.4        | -0.7        | 1.8        |
| Marshall Islands                     | -  | -1.0        | 1.3        | 1.5        | 2.4        | 2.0        | 0.9        | 1.3        | 1.4        | 0.0         | 0.0        |
| Micronesia (Federated States of)     | -  | 0.2         | 0.3        | 0.2        | -0.3       | 3.0        | -0.4       | -0.1       | -2.9       | -1.0        | -1.0       |
| Nauru                                | -1.1   | -8.4        | -6.6       | -6.2       | -6.9       | -9.8       | -20.3      | -10.8      | 95.6       | -18.2       | -18.2      |
| New Caledonia                        | 4.6  | 1.4         | 0.8        | 0.5        | 0.6        | 0.8        | 0.5        | 0.5        | 0.6        | 0.6         | 1.5        |
| Palau                                | -  | 3.2         | 1.7        | 1.1        | 1.9        | 5.5        | 3.0        | 2.1        | -1.0       | 2.9         | 2.9        |
| Papua New Guinea                     | 2.3  | 2.0         | 2.3        | 2.4        | 3.9        | 3.9        | 2.3        | 7.2        | 6.7        | 4.5         | 7.0        |
| Samoa                                | 1.1  | 3.4         | 3.8        | 3.7        | 2.9        | 5.4        | 1.0        | 6.4        | -3.0       | -1.8        | 0.0        |
| Solomon Islands                      | 1.8  | 1.7         | 1.2        | 1.1        | 4.7        | 5.4        | 6.9        | 11.8       | 7.3        | -2.2        | 5.6        |
| Tonga                                | 4.6  | 2.1         | 1.8        | 1.6        | 0.9        | -1.0       | 0.5        | -1.2       | 2.0        | -0.4        | 0.3        |
| Tuvalu                               | 6.2  | 3.9         | 3.9        | 4.1        | 2.4        | 2.0        | 1.0        | 2.0        | 2.0        | 2.0         | 0.2        |
| Vanuatu                              | 6.0  | 2.9         | 2.8        | 2.9        | 4.2        | 5.1        | 7.2        | 6.7        | 6.3        | 5.6         | 2.2        |
| <b>Transition economies</b>          | <b>3.5</b>   | <b>-2.5</b> | <b>3.4</b> | <b>5.1</b> | <b>5.7</b> | <b>6.5</b> | <b>8.0</b> | <b>8.3</b> | <b>5.5</b> | <b>-6.6</b> | <b>4.1</b> |
| Albania                              | 1.9  | 6.3         | 6.1        | 5.8        | 5.6        | 5.8        | 5.4        | 6.0        | 7.8        | 2.8         | 3.5        |
| Armenia                              | -  | 4.4         | 7.9        | 8.7        | 9.2        | 13.9       | 13.2       | 13.7       | 6.9        | -14.2       | 2.6        |
| Azerbaijan                           | -  | -2.1        | 9.7        | 13.8       | 17.1       | 26.4       | 34.5       | 25.1       | 10.8       | 9.3         | 5.0        |
| Belarus                              | -  | 0.6         | 5.5        | 7.3        | 8.0        | 9.4        | 10.0       | 8.6        | 10.2       | 0.2         | 7.6        |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina               | -  | 22.2        | 12.6       | 10.3       | 8.5        | 6.4        | 10.3       | 12.0       | 13.5       | 4.3         | 0.8        |
| Croatia                              | -  | 3.5         | 3.5        | 3.3        | 3.3        | 4.2        | 4.7        | 5.5        | 2.4        | -5.8        | -1.2       |
| Georgia                              | -  | 1.2         | 5.0        | 6.2        | 6.9        | 9.6        | 9.4        | 12.3       | 2.3        | -3.9        | 6.4        |
| Kazakhstan                           | -  | -2.5        | 5.2        | 7.5        | 8.3        | 9.7        | 10.6       | 8.7        | 3.3        | 1.2         | 7.0        |
| Kyrgyzstan                           | -  | -0.8        | 3.1        | 4.5        | 4.4        | -0.2       | 3.1        | 8.5        | 8.4        | 2.3         | -1.4       |
| Montenegro                           | -  | -           | -          | -          | -          | -          | -          | -          | -          | -7.0        | 1.1        |
| Republic of Moldova                  | -  | -6.4        | 1.3        | 3.5        | 5.2        | 7.5        | 4.8        | 3.0        | 7.8        | -6.5        | 6.9        |
| Russian Federation                   | -  | -2.6        | 3.2        | 4.9        | 5.3        | 6.4        | 7.7        | 8.1        | 5.6        | -7.9        | 4.0        |
| Serbia and Montenegro                | -  | -0.2        | -          | -          | -          | 5.3        | 5.3        | 7.0        | -          | -           | -          |
| Serbia                               | -  | -           | -          | -          | -          | -          | -          | -          | -          | -2.2        | 2.1        |
| SFR of Yugoslavia (former)           | 1.0  | -           | -          | -          | -          | -          | -          | -          | -          | -           | -          |
| Tajikistan                           | -  | -6.8        | 3.7        | 7.1        | 8.0        | 6.7        | 6.7        | 7.6        | 7.9        | 3.4         | 6.5        |
| TFYR of Macedonia                    | -  | 1.3         | 2.2        | 2.6        | 3.1        | 4.1        | 4.0        | 6.1        | 5.0        | -0.7        | 0.7        |
| Turkmenistan                         | -  | -1.0        | 4.6        | 6.6        | 7.8        | 13.0       | 11.4       | 11.6       | 10.5       | 4.1         | 9.2        |
| Ukraine                              | -  | -7.9        | 1.3        | 4.1        | 4.8        | 2.7        | 7.3        | 7.9        | 2.1        | -15.1       | 4.2        |
| USSR (former)                        | 3.8  | -           | -          | -          | -          | -          | -          | -          | -          | -           | -          |
| Uzbekistan                           | -  | 1.6         | 4.8        | 5.9        | 7.1        | 7.1        | 7.4        | 9.6        | 9.0        | 7.0         | 8.5        |

For sources and notes, see end of table.

## 8.2.1 Taux de croissance annuels moyens du produit intérieur brut réel total et par habitant des pays et des régions géographiques

| Per capita real gross domestic product (1) / Produit intérieur brut réel par habitant (1)<br>Percentage / En pourcentage |             |             |             |             |            |             |            |            |             |            | Régions,<br>pays ou territoires             |
|--|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|------------|-------------|------------|------------|-------------|------------|---|
| 80-89  | 92-00       | 92-10 (e)   | 95-10 (e)   | 00-10 (e)   | 2005       | 2006        | 2007       | 2008       | 2009        | 2010 (e)   |   |
| <b>2.5</b>   | <b>2.6</b>  | <b>3.0</b>  | <b>3.0</b>  | <b>4.0</b>  | <b>4.5</b> | <b>4.9</b>  | <b>5.3</b> | <b>3.1</b> | <b>-0.1</b> | <b>6.6</b> | <b>Asie du Sud-Est</b>                      |
| -5.3   | -0.8        | -0.4        | -0.5        | -0.6        | -1.6       | 2.4         | -1.8       | -3.8       | -2.3        | 2.2        | Brunéi Darussalam                           |
| 2.3  | 3.9         | 6.1         | 6.7         | 7.1         | 11.9       | 9.5         | 9.0        | 5.5        | -3.8        | 4.8        | Cambodge                                    |
| 3.5  | 1.4         | -           | -           | -           | -          | -           | -          | -          | -           | -          | Indonésie, y compris le Timor oriental      |
| -  | -           | -           | -           | -           | 4.4        | 4.3         | 5.2        | 4.9        | 3.5         | 5.0        | Indonésie                                   |
| 2.3  | 4.2         | 5.2         | 5.6         | 6.8         | 5.7        | 6.7         | 16.4       | 6.2        | 5.9         | 6.2        | Rép. dém. populaire lao                     |
| 2.0  | 3.5         | 2.8         | 2.4         | 2.9         | 3.3        | 3.9         | 4.4        | 2.9        | -3.3        | 5.5        | Malaisie                                    |
| -0.9   | 5.9         | 9.4         | 10.3        | 10.9        | 13.0       | 12.4        | 11.3       | 9.4        | 4.1         | 4.5        | Myanmar                                     |
| -2.2   | 1.6         | 2.2         | 2.4         | 3.0         | 3.0        | 3.4         | 5.2        | 2.1        | -0.8        | 5.5        | Philippines                                 |
| 4.0  | 4.6         | 3.3         | 2.9         | 2.8         | 5.0        | 5.1         | 4.1        | -2.6       | -5.5        | 11.3       | Singapour                                   |
| 5.0  | 1.7         | 2.5         | 2.4         | 3.5         | 3.6        | 4.2         | 4.1        | 1.8        | -2.9        | 7.2        | Thaïlande                                   |
| -  | -           | -           | -           | -           | -1.4       | -6.0        | 13.8       | 4.9        | 5.4         | 3.7        | Timor-Leste                                 |
| 3.3  | 6.2         | 6.1         | 6.0         | 6.3         | 7.3        | 7.1         | 7.3        | 5.0        | 4.2         | 5.6        | Viet Nam                                    |
| <b>-1.6</b>  | <b>1.2</b>  | <b>1.9</b>  | <b>2.1</b>  | <b>2.8</b>  | <b>5.1</b> | <b>3.9</b>  | <b>2.4</b> | <b>2.1</b> | <b>-3.2</b> | <b>3.8</b> | <b>Asie occidentale</b>                     |
| -3.7   | 1.0         | 0.7         | 0.5         | -1.4        | 0.0        | -4.7        | -5.0       | -6.5       | -7.2        | -3.5       | Bahreïn                                     |
| -1.4   | 0.2         | 0.5         | 1.3         | 1.4         | 1.6        | 7.1         | -1.5       | 7.1        | 1.1         | -2.2       | Iraq  |
| -1.9   | 0.9         | 2.8         | 3.4         | 4.0         | 5.5        | 5.1         | 5.6        | 3.7        | -0.7        | 0.4        | Jordanie                                    |
| -3.6   | 2.6         | 1.8         | 1.2         | 3.0         | 6.5        | 1.3         | 0.3        | 2.2        | -6.3        | -1.4       | Koweït                                      |
| 1.2  | 1.1         | 2.0         | 2.2         | 3.6         | -0.4       | -0.5        | 6.5        | 8.5        | 7.2         | 6.7        | Liban                                       |
| -0.3   | 3.5         | 0.2         | -0.3        | 1.0         | 6.4        | -7.3        | 2.4        | -0.3       | 2.7         | 1.9        | Territoire palestinien occupé               |
| 3.3  | 2.5         | 2.5         | 2.6         | 2.6         | 1.8        | 2.9         | 3.9        | 9.6        | 0.5         | 1.6        | Oman  |
| -6.6   | 6.2         | 3.5         | 3.0         | 1.5         | -7.6       | -0.5        | 5.3        | 5.9        | -5.1        | 5.6        | Qatar                                       |
| -7.1   | 0.0         | 0.1         | 0.2         | 0.3         | 1.9        | 0.0         | -0.8       | 1.7        | -2.3        | 1.3        | Arabie saoudite                             |
| -2.4   | 2.7         | 1.9         | 1.6         | 2.5         | 3.5        | 2.6         | 3.5        | 2.3        | 4.0         | 1.4        | République arabe syrienne                   |
| 3.1  | 2.2         | 2.4         | 2.5         | 3.3         | 7.0        | 5.5         | 3.3        | -0.7       | -5.9        | 7.5        | Turquie                                     |
| -8.2   | 0.8         | 0.3         | 0.0         | -1.3        | 1.7        | -1.4        | -8.4       | -6.4       | -9.4        | -4.6       | Émirats arabes unis                         |
| 2.2  | -           | -           | -           | -           | -          | -           | -          | -          | -           | -          | Yémen (anc. République arabe du)            |
| -3.5   | -           | -           | -           | -           | -          | -           | -          | -          | -           | -          | Yémen (anc. démocratique)                   |
| -  | 5.0         | 2.7         | 2.1         | 1.5         | 2.7        | 0.7         | 1.2        | 1.5        | 0.7         | 4.8        | Yémen                                       |
| <b>1.3</b>   | <b>-0.4</b> | <b>-0.4</b> | <b>-0.5</b> | <b>-0.1</b> | <b>0.0</b> | <b>-0.6</b> | <b>0.7</b> | <b>0.5</b> | <b>-0.7</b> | <b>0.9</b> | <b>Économies en développement : Océanie</b> |
| 9.5  | 0.8         | 2.3         | 2.7         | 1.6         | -1.7       | -0.6        | 8.4        | -1.9       | -0.4        | -0.4       | Îles Cook                                   |
| -0.2   | 1.5         | 1.3         | 1.1         | 0.7         | 0.3        | 1.2         | -1.4       | -1.1       | -3.5        | -0.9       | Fidji                                       |
| 3.5  | 0.2         | 0.7         | 0.9         | 0.8         | 0.9        | -0.1        | 0.8        | 1.2        | 0.9         | 0.9        | Polynésie française                         |
| -2.0   | 2.6         | 0.9         | 0.6         | -0.3        | -1.7       | 1.5         | -2.0       | 1.8        | -2.2        | 0.2        | Kiribati                                    |
| -  | -1.7        | 0.9         | 1.3         | 2.1         | 1.9        | 0.5         | 0.8        | 0.7        | -1.0        | -1.2       | Îles Marshall                               |
| -  | -0.4        | -0.1        | 0.0         | -0.7        | 2.5        | -0.7        | -0.3       | -3.1       | -1.3        | -1.3       | Micronésie (États fédérés de)               |
| -3.0   | -9.0        | -6.9        | -6.4        | -7.0        | -10.0      | -20.5       | -10.9      | 95.1       | -18.4       | -18.5      | Nauru                                       |
| 2.9  | -0.9        | -1.1        | -1.2        | -1.1        | -0.9       | -1.1        | -1.1       | -1.1       | -1.0        | -0.1       | Nouvelle-Calédonie                          |
| -  | 0.8         | 0.3         | 0.1         | 1.3         | 5.0        | 2.5         | 1.6        | -1.5       | 2.3         | 2.3        | Palao                                       |
| -0.4   | -0.6        | -0.2        | -0.1        | 1.4         | 1.4        | -0.2        | 4.6        | 4.2        | 2.1         | 4.6        | Papouasie-Nouvelle-Guinée                   |
| 0.8  | 2.4         | 3.1         | 3.2         | 2.6         | 5.1        | 0.7         | 6.1        | -3.3       | -2.1        | -0.4       | Samoa                                       |
| -1.4   | -1.1        | -1.5        | -1.5        | 2.1         | 2.7        | 4.3         | 9.0        | 4.7        | -4.5        | 3.1        | Îles Salomon                                |
| 4.4  | 1.8         | 1.3         | 1.1         | 0.2         | -1.6       | -0.1        | -1.8       | 1.4        | -1.0        | -0.2       | Tonga                                       |
| 4.9  | 3.4         | 3.4         | 3.6         | 1.9         | 1.5        | 0.6         | 1.7        | 1.7        | 1.8         | 0.0        | Tuvalu                                      |
| 3.6  | 0.7         | 0.4         | 0.5         | 1.5         | 2.3        | 4.4         | 4.0        | 3.7        | 3.0         | -0.3       | Vanuatu                                     |
| <b>2.5</b>   | <b>-2.4</b> | <b>3.5</b>  | <b>5.3</b>  | <b>5.7</b>  | <b>6.6</b> | <b>8.1</b>  | <b>8.3</b> | <b>5.4</b> | <b>-6.7</b> | <b>4.0</b> | <b>Économies en transition</b>              |
| -0.4   | 7.2         | 6.1         | 5.6         | 5.1         | 5.2        | 4.9         | 5.6        | 7.4        | 2.4         | 3.1        | Albanie                                     |
| -  | 5.9         | 8.4         | 8.9         | 9.1         | 13.7       | 13.1        | 13.6       | 6.8        | -14.3       | 2.4        | Arménie                                     |
| -  | -3.1        | 8.5         | 12.5        | 15.6        | 24.9       | 32.7        | 23.4       | 9.2        | 7.8         | 3.6        | Azerbaïdjan                                 |
| -  | 0.9         | 5.9         | 7.8         | 8.5         | 10.0       | 10.5        | 9.1        | 10.8       | 0.7         | 8.1        | Bélarus                                     |
| -  | 22.8        | 12.0        | 9.3         | 8.4         | 6.4        | 10.3        | 12.1       | 13.7       | 4.5         | 1.0        | Bosnie-Herzégovine                          |
| -  | 3.8         | 3.8         | 3.8         | 3.5         | 4.4        | 4.9         | 5.7        | 2.5        | -5.7        | -1.0       | Croatie                                     |
| -  | 2.7         | 6.2         | 7.4         | 7.8         | 10.6       | 10.2        | 13.0       | 2.8        | -3.5        | 6.9        | Géorgie                                     |
| -  | -1.2        | 5.4         | 7.4         | 7.4         | 8.8        | 9.6         | 7.5        | 2.1        | 0.0         | 5.8        | Kazakhstan                                  |
| -  | -2.1        | 2.1         | 3.6         | 3.6         | -0.7       | 2.3         | 7.4        | 7.0        | 1.0         | -2.5       | Kirghizistan                                |
| -  | -           | -           | -           | -           | -          | -           | -          | -          | -7.2        | 0.9        | Monténégro                                  |
| -  | -5.6        | 2.6         | 5.0         | 6.7         | 9.2        | 6.2         | 4.2        | 8.9        | -5.7        | 7.8        | République de Moldova                       |
| -  | -2.5        | 3.5         | 5.2         | 5.6         | 6.7        | 7.9         | 8.2        | 5.7        | -7.8        | 4.0        | Fédération de Russie                        |
| -  | -0.5        | -           | -           | -           | 5.7        | 5.5         | 7.0        | -          | -           | -          | Serbie-et-Monténégro                        |
| -  | -           | -           | -           | -           | -          | -           | -          | -          | -2.3        | 2.0        | Serbie                                      |
| 0.4  | -           | -           | -           | -           | -          | -           | -          | -          | -           | -          | RSF de Yougoslavie (anc.)                   |
| -  | -8.1        | 2.5         | 5.9         | 6.9         | 5.7        | 5.5         | 6.3        | 6.5        | 2.0         | 5.0        | Tadjikistan                                 |
| -  | 0.8         | 1.8         | 2.3         | 2.8         | 3.8        | 3.7         | 5.9        | 4.7        | -1.0        | 0.5        | LERY de Macédoine                           |
| -  | -2.8        | 3.2         | 5.3         | 6.6         | 11.8       | 10.2        | 10.3       | 9.2        | 2.9         | 7.9        | Turkménistan                                |
| -  | -7.2        | 2.1         | 5.0         | 5.5         | 3.5        | 8.1         | 8.7        | 2.7        | -14.6       | 4.8        | Ukraine                                     |
| 2.8  | -           | -           | -           | -           | -          | -           | -          | -          | -           | -          | URSS (anc.)                                 |
| -  | -0.2        | 3.5         | 4.7         | 6.1         | 6.1        | 6.3         | 8.4        | 7.7        | 5.8         | 7.2        | Ouzbékistan                                 |

Pour les sources et les notes, se reporter à la fin du tableau.

## 8.2.1 Annual average growth rates of total and per capita real gross domestic product of countries and geographical regions

| Region,<br>country or territory     | Total real gross domestic product (1) / Produit intérieur brut réel total (1)<br>Percentage / En pourcentage |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |             |             |            |
|-------------------------------------|--|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-------------|-------------|------------|
|                                     | 80 -89   | 92 -00     | 92 -10 (e) | 95 -10 (e) | 00 -10 (e) | 2005       | 2006       | 2007       | 2008        | 2009        | 2010 (e)   |
| <b>Developed economies: America</b> | <b>3.7</b>   | <b>3.9</b> | <b>2.9</b> | <b>2.6</b> | <b>1.9</b> | <b>3.0</b> | <b>2.7</b> | <b>2.1</b> | <b>0.4</b>  | <b>-2.6</b> | <b>2.9</b> |
| Bermuda                             | 1.6  | 4.1        | 3.8        | 3.7        | 3.8        | 5.2        | 5.7        | 4.2        | 0.7         | 3.9         | 2.0        |
| Canada                              | 3.3  | 3.7        | 3.0        | 2.8        | 2.0        | 3.0        | 2.8        | 2.2        | 0.5         | -2.5        | 3.1        |
| Greenland                           | 2.4  | 3.2        | 2.2        | 2.0        | 1.1        | 2.0        | 4.6        | 6.0        | 1.0         | -6.5        | -6.5       |
| United States                       | 3.7  | 3.9        | 2.9        | 2.6        | 1.9        | 3.0        | 2.6        | 2.1        | 0.4         | -2.6        | 2.8        |
| <b>Developed economies: Asia</b>    | <b>4.4</b>   | <b>1.1</b> | <b>1.1</b> | <b>1.0</b> | <b>1.0</b> | <b>2.0</b> | <b>2.1</b> | <b>2.4</b> | <b>-1.1</b> | <b>-5.0</b> | <b>4.0</b> |
| Israel                              | 3.4  | 5.6        | 4.0        | 3.7        | 3.5        | 5.1        | 5.3        | 5.2        | 4.0         | 0.5         | 4.7        |
| Japan                               | 4.5  | 0.9        | 1.0        | 0.9        | 1.0        | 1.9        | 2.0        | 2.4        | -1.2        | -5.2        | 4.0        |
| <b>Developed economies: Europe</b>  | <b>2.4</b>   | <b>2.6</b> | <b>2.2</b> | <b>2.0</b> | <b>1.5</b> | <b>2.0</b> | <b>3.2</b> | <b>3.0</b> | <b>0.5</b>  | <b>-4.1</b> | <b>1.8</b> |
| Andorra                             | 2.9  | 3.9        | 5.1        | 5.4        | 5.2        | 5.9        | 6.8        | 1.4        | 3.6         | 3.0         | 3.0        |
| Austria                             | 1.9  | 2.6        | 2.2        | 2.1        | 1.9        | 2.5        | 3.6        | 3.7        | 2.2         | -3.9        | 2.0        |
| Belgium                             | 1.9  | 2.5        | 2.1        | 2.0        | 1.6        | 1.8        | 2.7        | 2.9        | 1.0         | -2.8        | 2.2        |
| Bulgaria                            | 4.1  | -0.6       | 3.2        | 4.1        | 4.8        | 6.4        | 6.5        | 6.4        | 6.2         | -4.9        | 0.1        |
| Cyprus                              | 6.1  | 4.5        | 3.8        | 3.5        | 3.1        | 3.9        | 4.1        | 5.1        | 3.6         | -1.7        | 1.0        |
| Czechoslovakia (former)             | 2.1  | -          | -          | -          | -          | -          | -          | -          | -           | -           | -          |
| Czech Republic                      | -  | -          | -          | 3.1        | 3.8        | 6.3        | 6.8        | 6.1        | 2.5         | -4.1        | 2.3        |
| Denmark                             | 2.6  | 3.0        | 1.8        | 1.5        | 1.0        | 2.4        | 3.4        | 1.7        | -0.9        | -4.7        | 2.1        |
| Estonia                             | -  | 4.5        | 5.5        | 5.8        | 4.5        | 9.4        | 10.6       | 6.9        | -5.1        | -13.9       | 3.1        |
| Finland                             | 3.3  | 4.1        | 3.2        | 3.0        | 2.2        | 2.9        | 4.4        | 5.3        | 0.9         | -8.0        | 3.1        |
| France                              | 2.3  | 2.2        | 2.0        | 1.9        | 1.3        | 1.9        | 2.2        | 2.4        | 0.2         | -2.6        | 1.6        |
| Germany (former Federal Rep.) (4)   | 2.0  | -          | -          | -          | -          | -          | -          | -          | -           | -           | -          |
| Germany                             | -  | 1.8        | 1.4        | 1.3        | 0.9        | 0.8        | 3.4        | 2.7        | 1.0         | -4.7        | 3.6        |
| Greece                              | 0.7  | 2.6        | 3.2        | 3.4        | 2.8        | 2.3        | 4.5        | 4.3        | 1.3         | -2.3        | -4.5       |
| Hungary                             | 1.6  | 2.8        | 3.0        | 3.0        | 2.1        | 3.2        | 3.6        | 0.8        | 0.8         | -6.7        | 1.2        |
| Iceland                             | 3.2  | 3.8        | 3.7        | 3.7        | 3.1        | 7.5        | 4.6        | 6.0        | 1.0         | -6.8        | -3.5       |
| Ireland                             | 2.8  | 8.7        | 6.1        | 5.4        | 3.0        | 6.0        | 5.3        | 5.6        | -3.5        | -7.6        | -1.0       |
| Italy                               | 2.5  | 1.7        | 1.2        | 1.0        | 0.4        | 0.7        | 2.0        | 1.5        | -1.3        | -5.0        | 1.3        |
| Latvia                              | -  | 2.4        | 5.0        | 5.7        | 4.8        | 10.6       | 12.2       | 10.0       | -4.2        | -18.0       | -0.3       |
| Lithuania                           | -  | 1.3        | 4.5        | 5.4        | 5.3        | 7.8        | 7.8        | 9.8        | 2.9         | -14.7       | 1.3        |
| Luxembourg                          | 5.0  | 4.7        | 4.4        | 4.4        | 3.4        | 5.4        | 5.0        | 6.6        | 1.4         | -3.7        | 3.5        |
| Malta                               | 3.2  | 5.1        | 3.0        | 2.5        | 2.0        | 4.0        | 3.6        | 3.7        | 2.6         | -2.1        | 3.7        |
| Netherlands                         | 2.3  | 3.6        | 2.5        | 2.2        | 1.6        | 2.0        | 3.4        | 3.9        | 1.9         | -3.9        | 1.8        |
| Norway                              | 3.1  | 4.0        | 2.6        | 2.3        | 1.8        | 2.7        | 2.3        | 2.7        | 0.8         | -1.4        | 0.3        |
| Poland                              | 2.3  | 5.7        | 4.5        | 4.2        | 4.3        | 3.6        | 6.2        | 6.8        | 5.1         | 1.7         | 3.8        |
| Portugal                            | 2.9  | 3.4        | 2.0        | 1.7        | 0.7        | 0.8        | 1.4        | 2.4        | 0.0         | -2.6        | 1.3        |
| Romania                             | 2.0  | 0.5        | 3.0        | 3.4        | 4.8        | 4.2        | 7.9        | 6.3        | 7.3         | -7.1        | -1.3       |
| San Marino                          | 4.2  | 6.3        | 3.8        | 3.1        | 1.8        | 2.3        | 3.9        | 3.5        | -1.1        | -5.0        | -5.0       |
| Slovakia                            | -  | -          | -          | 4.5        | 5.5        | 6.7        | 8.5        | 10.5       | 5.8         | -4.8        | 4.0        |
| Slovenia                            | -  | 4.3        | 3.8        | 3.7        | 3.3        | 4.5        | 5.9        | 6.9        | 3.7         | -8.1        | 1.2        |
| Spain                               | 2.9  | 3.2        | 3.2        | 3.2        | 2.4        | 3.6        | 4.0        | 3.6        | 0.9         | -3.7        | -0.1       |
| Sweden                              | 2.6  | 3.1        | 2.8        | 2.8        | 2.2        | 3.2        | 4.3        | 3.3        | -0.4        | -5.1        | 5.5        |
| Switzerland                         | 2.0  | 1.5        | 1.7        | 1.9        | 1.9        | 2.7        | 3.7        | 3.7        | 1.8         | -1.9        | 2.5        |
| United Kingdom                      | 3.3  | 3.3        | 2.6        | 2.3        | 1.6        | 2.2        | 2.8        | 2.7        | -0.1        | -5.0        | 1.3        |
| <b>Developed economies: Oceania</b> | <b>3.4</b>   | <b>4.1</b> | <b>3.4</b> | <b>3.3</b> | <b>3.0</b> | <b>3.1</b> | <b>3.4</b> | <b>3.6</b> | <b>0.8</b>  | <b>2.0</b>  | <b>2.6</b> |
| Australia                           | 3.5  | 4.2        | 3.5        | 3.3        | 3.1        | 3.1        | 3.8        | 3.7        | 1.1         | 2.4         | 2.7        |
| New Zealand                         | 2.3  | 3.4        | 2.9        | 2.7        | 2.3        | 3.2        | 0.9        | 2.9        | -1.4        | -0.4        | 1.5        |
| World n.e.s.                        | ..   | ..         | ..         | ..         | ..         | ..         | ..         | ..         | ..          | ..          | ..         |

Sources:  
- UN DESA Statistics Division

Notes:

- (1) Growth rates are based on gross domestic product at constant 2005 US dollars.
- (2) Including Western Sahara.
- (3) Data refer to Panama from 1970 to 1980.
- (4) Data refer to Germany from 1970 to 1989.

## 8.2.1 Taux de croissance annuels moyens du produit intérieur brut réel total et par habitant des pays et des régions géographiques

| Per capita real gross domestic product (1) / Produit intérieur brut réel par habitant (1)<br>Percentage / En pourcentage |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |             |             |            | Régions,<br>pays ou territoires         |
|--|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-------------|-------------|------------|---|
| 80 -89   | 92 -00     | 92 -10 (e) | 95 -10 (e) | 00 -10 (e) | 2005       | 2006       | 2007       | 2008        | 2009        | 2010 (e)   |   |
| <b>2.6</b>   | <b>2.8</b> | <b>1.8</b> | <b>1.6</b> | <b>1.0</b> | <b>2.1</b> | <b>1.7</b> | <b>1.2</b> | <b>-0.5</b> | <b>-3.5</b> | <b>2.0</b> | <b>Économies développées : Amérique</b> |
| 0.9  | 3.6        | 3.3        | 3.3        | 3.4        | 4.9        | 5.4        | 4.0        | 0.4         | 3.6         | 1.8        | Bermudes                                |
| 2.1  | 2.7        | 1.9        | 1.8        | 0.9        | 1.9        | 1.7        | 1.1        | -0.5        | -3.5        | 2.0        | Canada                                  |
| 1.2  | 3.1        | 2.0        | 1.8        | 0.9        | 1.7        | 4.4        | 5.9        | 1.0         | -6.5        | -6.5       | Groenland                               |
| 2.7  | 2.8        | 1.8        | 1.6        | 1.0        | 2.1        | 1.7        | 1.2        | -0.5        | -3.5        | 2.0        | États-Unis                              |
| <b>3.8</b>   | <b>0.7</b> | <b>0.8</b> | <b>0.8</b> | <b>0.9</b> | <b>1.8</b> | <b>2.0</b> | <b>2.3</b> | <b>-1.2</b> | <b>-5.2</b> | <b>3.9</b> | <b>Économies développées : Asie</b>     |
| 1.7  | 2.7        | 1.7        | 1.5        | 1.3        | 3.0        | 2.9        | 2.7        | 1.5         | -1.9        | 2.5        | Israël                                  |
| 3.9  | 0.7        | 0.8        | 0.8        | 0.9        | 1.9        | 2.0        | 2.3        | -1.3        | -5.2        | 4.0        | Japon                                   |
| <b>2.2</b>   | <b>2.4</b> | <b>1.8</b> | <b>1.7</b> | <b>1.1</b> | <b>1.6</b> | <b>2.8</b> | <b>2.5</b> | <b>0.1</b>  | <b>-4.5</b> | <b>1.4</b> | <b>Économies développées : Europe</b>   |
| -0.7   | 2.8        | 3.0        | 3.1        | 2.3        | 2.4        | 4.1        | -0.5       | 2.1         | 1.7         | 1.6        | Andorre                                 |
| 1.8  | 2.2        | 1.8        | 1.7        | 1.4        | 1.9        | 3.1        | 3.3        | 1.8         | -4.2        | 1.7        | Autriche                                |
| 1.8  | 2.3        | 1.7        | 1.5        | 1.1        | 1.2        | 2.1        | 2.3        | 0.4         | -3.3        | 1.7        | Belgique                                |
| 4.0  | 0.4        | 4.0        | 4.9        | 5.5        | 7.0        | 7.2        | 7.1        | 6.9         | -4.3        | 0.8        | Bulgarie                                |
| 5.1  | 2.4        | 1.9        | 1.7        | 1.5        | 2.2        | 2.6        | 3.7        | 2.3         | -3.0        | -0.2       | Chypre                                  |
| 1.9  | -          | -          | -          | -          | -          | -          | -          | -           | -           | -          | Tchécoslovaquie (anc.)                  |
| -  | -          | -          | 3.0        | 3.5        | 6.1        | 6.4        | 5.6        | 1.8         | -4.7        | 1.8        | République tchèque                      |
| 2.6  | 2.5        | 1.5        | 1.2        | 0.6        | 2.1        | 3.0        | 1.2        | -1.4        | -5.2        | 1.6        | Danemark                                |
| -  | 5.9        | 6.2        | 6.2        | 4.7        | 9.6        | 10.7       | 7.0        | -5.0        | -13.9       | 3.1        | Estonie                                 |
| 2.9  | 3.8        | 2.9        | 2.7        | 1.8        | 2.6        | 4.0        | 4.8        | 0.4         | -8.5        | 2.7        | Finlande                                |
| 1.7  | 1.8        | 1.4        | 1.3        | 0.7        | 1.2        | 1.6        | 1.8        | -0.4        | -3.2        | 1.0        | France                                  |
| 2.0  | -          | -          | -          | -          | -          | -          | -          | -           | -           | -          | Allemagne (anc. Rép. fédérale d') (4)   |
| -  | 1.5        | 1.3        | 1.2        | 0.9        | 0.7        | 3.4        | 2.7        | 1.0         | -4.6        | 3.7        | Allemagne                               |
| 0.3  | 1.9        | 2.7        | 3.0        | 2.5        | 2.0        | 4.2        | 3.9        | 0.9         | -2.6        | -4.8       | Grèce                                   |
| 2.0  | 3.0        | 3.2        | 3.3        | 2.3        | 3.4        | 3.9        | 1.0        | 1.0         | -6.5        | 1.4        | Hongrie                                 |
| 2.1  | 2.8        | 2.5        | 2.5        | 1.8        | 6.1        | 3.1        | 4.3        | -0.6        | -8.2        | -4.9       | Islande                                 |
| 2.5  | 7.8        | 4.6        | 3.8        | 1.3        | 4.2        | 3.6        | 4.0        | -4.9        | -8.8        | -2.3       | Irlande                                 |
| 2.4  | 1.7        | 0.8        | 0.5        | -0.3       | 0.0        | 1.3        | 0.8        | -2.0        | -5.6        | 0.8        | Italie                                  |
| -  | 3.6        | 5.8        | 6.4        | 5.4        | 11.3       | 12.8       | 10.5       | -3.8        | -17.6       | 0.1        | Lettonie                                |
| -  | 1.9        | 5.1        | 6.0        | 5.8        | 8.3        | 8.4        | 10.5       | 3.5         | -14.3       | 1.9        | Lituanie                                |
| 4.7  | 3.2        | 3.0        | 3.0        | 1.8        | 4.0        | 3.1        | 4.3        | -0.9        | -5.8        | 1.5        | Luxembourg                              |
| 1.9  | 4.3        | 2.4        | 2.0        | 1.5        | 3.5        | 3.2        | 3.3        | 2.2         | -2.4        | 3.3        | Malte                                   |
| 1.7  | 2.9        | 1.9        | 1.7        | 1.1        | 1.5        | 2.9        | 3.5        | 1.5         | -4.2        | 1.5        | Pays-Bas                                |
| 2.7  | 3.4        | 1.9        | 1.5        | 1.0        | 1.9        | 1.3        | 1.6        | -0.4        | -2.6        | -0.7       | Norvège                                 |
| 1.5  | 5.7        | 4.5        | 4.2        | 4.3        | 3.6        | 6.2        | 6.7        | 5.0         | 1.6         | 3.7        | Pologne                                 |
| 2.7  | 3.0        | 1.6        | 1.3        | 0.4        | 0.4        | 1.1        | 2.1        | -0.2        | -2.8        | 1.1        | Portugal                                |
| 1.6  | 1.0        | 3.4        | 3.7        | 5.2        | 4.5        | 8.2        | 6.6        | 7.6         | -6.9        | -1.0       | Roumanie                                |
| 3.0  | 5.3        | 2.3        | 1.5        | 0.1        | 0.4        | 2.4        | 2.5        | -1.7        | -5.5        | -5.6       | Saint-Marin                             |
| -  | -          | -          | 4.4        | 5.4        | 6.6        | 8.4        | 10.3       | 5.6         | -5.0        | 3.8        | Slovaquie                               |
| -  | 4.0        | 3.6        | 3.5        | 3.1        | 4.3        | 5.6        | 6.6        | 3.4         | -8.4        | 0.9        | Slovénie                                |
| 2.5  | 2.9        | 2.1        | 2.0        | 1.0        | 2.0        | 2.5        | 2.2        | -0.4        | -4.8        | -1.1       | Espagne                                 |
| 2.3  | 2.9        | 2.4        | 2.4        | 1.6        | 2.6        | 3.6        | 2.5        | -1.2        | -5.9        | 4.8        | Suède                                   |
| 1.4  | 0.8        | 1.1        | 1.2        | 1.2        | 1.9        | 2.9        | 3.0        | 1.1         | -2.5        | 1.9        | Suisse                                  |
| 3.1  | 3.0        | 2.1        | 1.9        | 1.1        | 1.6        | 2.2        | 2.1        | -0.7        | -5.6        | 0.6        | Royaume-Uni                             |
| <b>1.9</b>   | <b>2.9</b> | <b>2.1</b> | <b>1.9</b> | <b>1.5</b> | <b>1.6</b> | <b>1.8</b> | <b>1.9</b> | <b>-0.9</b> | <b>0.3</b>  | <b>1.0</b> | <b>Économies développées : Océanie</b>  |
| 2.0  | 3.0        | 2.2        | 2.0        | 1.5        | 1.6        | 2.1        | 1.9        | -0.8        | 0.6         | 1.1        | Australie                               |
| 1.5  | 2.2        | 1.7        | 1.5        | 1.0        | 1.8        | -0.4       | 1.8        | -2.4        | -1.5        | 0.5        | Nouvelle-Zélande                        |
| ..   | ..         | ..         | ..         | ..         | ..         | ..         | ..         | ..          | ..          | ..         | Monde n.d.a.                            |

Sources :  
- ONU DAES Division de statistique

Notes :

- (1) Les taux de croissance sont basés sur le produit intérieur brut aux prix constants en dollars des États-Unis de 2005.
- (2) Y compris le Sahara occidental.
- (3) Les données se réfèrent au Panama de 1970 à 1980.
- (4) Les données se réfèrent à l'Allemagne de 1970 à 1989.



## 8.2.2 Annual average growth rates of total and per capita real gross domestic product of economic groupings

| Region,<br>country or territory  | Total real gross domestic product (1) / Produit intérieur brut réel total (1)<br>Percentage / En pourcentage |            |             |             |             |            |            |            |            |             |            |
|--|--|------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-------------|------------|
|  | 80 - 89  | 92 - 00    | 92 - 10 (e) | 95 - 10 (e) | 00 - 10 (e) | 2005       | 2006       | 2007       | 2008       | 2009        | 2010 (e)   |
| <b>DEVELOPING ECONOMIES</b>  | <b>3.6</b>   | <b>4.7</b> | <b>5.2</b>  | <b>5.4</b>  | <b>6.1</b>  | <b>6.9</b> | <b>7.6</b> | <b>8.0</b> | <b>5.3</b> | <b>2.5</b>  | <b>7.4</b> |
| Developing economies excluding China   | 3.0  | 3.9        | 4.2         | 4.3         | 4.8         | 5.8        | 6.2        | 6.2        | 4.0        | 0.4         | 6.4        |
| Developing economies excluding LDCs  | 3.6  | 4.7        | 5.2         | 5.4         | 6.1         | 6.9        | 7.6        | 8.0        | 5.3        | 2.5         | 7.5        |
| High-income developing countries   | 2.7  | 4.0        | 4.0         | 4.0         | 4.3         | 5.8        | 6.1        | 5.4        | 3.1        | -2.0        | 6.7        |
| Middle-income developing countries   | 4.4  | 5.5        | 6.3         | 6.4         | 7.5         | 7.7        | 8.9        | 10.2       | 7.1        | 4.9         | 8.2        |
| Low-income developing countries  | 4.1  | 4.7        | 5.6         | 5.8         | 6.9         | 7.6        | 7.9        | 8.1        | 5.6        | 6.0         | 7.1        |
| Heavily indebted poor countries (IMF)  | 1.5  | 3.7        | 4.6         | 4.9         | 5.4         | 5.9        | 6.1        | 6.2        | 5.6        | 4.4         | 4.8        |
| Landlocked developing countries  | 2.5  | 1.2        | 5.0         | 6.1         | 7.2         | 8.3        | 9.1        | 9.0        | 5.8        | 3.6         | 6.5        |
| Small island developing States   | 1.4  | 3.3        | 3.4         | 3.5         | 3.5         | 3.5        | 6.6        | 4.0        | 1.8        | -1.4        | 1.3        |
| <b>Least developed countries</b>   | <b>2.2</b>   | <b>4.7</b> | <b>5.9</b>  | <b>6.3</b>  | <b>6.9</b>  | <b>7.7</b> | <b>7.7</b> | <b>8.6</b> | <b>7.0</b> | <b>4.6</b>  | <b>5.1</b> |
| Africa and Haiti   | 1.7  | 4.2        | 5.7         | 6.2         | 7.0         | 8.0        | 8.0        | 9.1        | 7.6        | 3.7         | 4.3        |
| Asia   | 3.4  | 5.6        | 6.3         | 6.5         | 6.9         | 7.4        | 7.2        | 7.7        | 6.1        | 6.2         | 6.3        |
| Islands  | 2.4  | 2.3        | 3.9         | 4.3         | 5.6         | 4.3        | 3.2        | 7.5        | 3.8        | 1.9         | 3.3        |
| <b>Major petroleum and gas exporters</b>                                       | <b>-0.3</b>  | <b>2.6</b> | <b>4.3</b>  | <b>4.9</b>  | <b>5.9</b>  | <b>7.2</b> | <b>7.0</b> | <b>6.4</b> | <b>6.2</b> | <b>1.2</b>  | <b>3.6</b> |
| Africa   | 0.1  | 2.2        | 4.9         | 5.7         | 7.0         | 6.2        | 6.1        | 6.3        | 6.4        | 2.9         | 5.5        |
| America  | 0.6  | 0.9        | 2.2         | 2.7         | 4.5         | 10.3       | 9.9        | 8.2        | 4.8        | -3.3        | -1.4       |
| Asia   | -0.6   | 3.2        | 4.6         | 5.0         | 5.9         | 7.0        | 6.8        | 6.1        | 6.4        | 1.4         | 3.9        |
| <b>Major exporters of manufactured goods</b>                                   | <b>6.1</b>   | <b>6.4</b> | <b>6.5</b>  | <b>6.5</b>  | <b>7.0</b>  | <b>7.4</b> | <b>8.8</b> | <b>9.4</b> | <b>5.8</b> | <b>3.4</b>  | <b>8.9</b> |
| America  | 0.8  | 3.3        | 2.8         | 2.9         | 2.1         | 3.3        | 4.8        | 3.4        | 1.5        | -6.5        | 5.4        |
| Asia   | 9.3  | 7.4        | 7.4         | 7.3         | 8.0         | 8.3        | 9.6        | 10.6       | 6.6        | 5.1         | 9.5        |
| <b>Emerging economies</b>  | <b>3.5</b>   | <b>4.1</b> | <b>3.7</b>  | <b>3.6</b>  | <b>3.8</b>  | <b>4.2</b> | <b>5.2</b> | <b>5.4</b> | <b>3.1</b> | <b>-1.8</b> | <b>7.4</b> |
| America  | 1.7  | 3.2        | 3.0         | 3.1         | 3.4         | 4.0        | 4.9        | 5.3        | 4.0        | -2.6        | 6.8        |
| Asia   | 8.5  | 5.6        | 4.8         | 4.4         | 4.3         | 4.6        | 5.5        | 5.6        | 2.1        | -0.9        | 8.1        |
| <b>Newly industrialized Asian countries</b>                                    | <b>7.3</b>   | <b>4.9</b> | <b>4.5</b>  | <b>4.3</b>  | <b>4.5</b>  | <b>4.9</b> | <b>5.7</b> | <b>5.8</b> | <b>2.7</b> | <b>-0.2</b> | <b>7.7</b> |
| First tier   | 8.8  | 5.5        | 4.7         | 4.4         | 4.3         | 4.8        | 5.7        | 5.7        | 1.9        | -0.8        | 8.1        |
| Second tier  | 4.7  | 3.6        | 4.0         | 3.9         | 5.0         | 5.2        | 5.5        | 6.1        | 4.5        | 1.1         | 6.9        |
| <b>Developing economies: Africa</b>  | <b>1.8</b>   | <b>3.2</b> | <b>4.3</b>  | <b>4.6</b>  | <b>5.3</b>  | <b>5.5</b> | <b>6.1</b> | <b>5.9</b> | <b>5.1</b> | <b>1.6</b>  | <b>4.5</b> |
| Northern Africa excluding Sudan  | 2.9  | 3.2        | 4.0         | 4.3         | 4.6         | 5.8        | 5.5        | 4.8        | 4.1        | 1.2         | 4.0        |
| Sub-Saharan Africa   | 1.4  | 3.2        | 4.5         | 4.8         | 5.6         | 5.4        | 6.4        | 6.5        | 5.6        | 1.8         | 4.7        |
| Sub-Saharan Africa excluding South Africa                                      | 1.4  | 3.5        | 5.2         | 5.7         | 6.7         | 5.4        | 6.8        | 7.2        | 6.8        | 3.8         | 5.7        |
| <b>Developing economies: America</b>   | <b>1.8</b>   | <b>3.1</b> | <b>3.1</b>  | <b>3.2</b>  | <b>3.6</b>  | <b>4.6</b> | <b>5.5</b> | <b>5.6</b> | <b>4.0</b> | <b>-2.1</b> | <b>5.9</b> |
| Central America and Greater Caribbean Islands excluding Puerto Rico            | 1.0  | 3.3        | 3.0         | 3.1         | 2.6         | 3.9        | 5.4        | 4.1        | 2.0        | -5.1        | 5.0        |
| Central America and Greater Caribbean Islands excluding Mexico and Puerto Rico | 2.2  | 3.7        | 4.1         | 4.3         | 4.7         | 6.7        | 8.2        | 7.0        | 4.1        | 0.7         | 3.6        |
| South America and Central America  | 1.7  | 3.1        | 3.0         | 3.1         | 3.6         | 4.5        | 5.3        | 5.6        | 4.0        | -2.2        | 6.0        |
| South America excluding Brazil   | 1.1  | 2.9        | 3.2         | 3.3         | 4.8         | 7.5        | 7.3        | 7.3        | 5.4        | -0.4        | 5.3        |
| <b>Developing economies: Asia</b>  | <b>5.5</b>   | <b>5.9</b> | <b>6.3</b>  | <b>6.4</b>  | <b>7.2</b>  | <b>8.1</b> | <b>8.7</b> | <b>9.1</b> | <b>5.8</b> | <b>4.3</b>  | <b>8.4</b> |
| Eastern and South-Eastern Asia excluding China                                 | 7.0  | 4.8        | 4.6         | 4.4         | 4.6         | 5.1        | 5.8        | 6.0        | 2.9        | 0.0         | 7.7        |
| Southern Asia excluding India  | 3.1  | 3.7        | 4.7         | 5.0         | 5.5         | 6.1        | 6.4        | 7.3        | 3.0        | 3.5         | 3.5        |

Sources:  
- UN DESA Statistics Division

Notes:

(1) Growth rates are based on gross domestic product at constant 2005 U.S. dollars.

## 8.2.2 Taux de croissance annuels moyens du produit intérieur brut réel total et par habitant des groupements économiques

| Per capita real gross domestic product (1) / Produit intérieur brut réel par habitant (1)<br>Percentage / En pourcentage |            |             |             |             |            |            |            |            |             |            | Régions,<br>pays ou territoires                                     |
|--|------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-------------|------------|---|
| 80 - 89  | 92 - 00    | 92 - 10 (e) | 95 - 10 (e) | 00 - 10 (e) | 2005       | 2006       | 2007       | 2008       | 2009        | 2010 (e)   |   |
| 1.4  | 3.0        | 3.7         | 3.9         | 4.7         | 5.5        | 6.2        | 6.5        | 3.9        | 1.2         | 6.0        | <b>ÉCONOMIES EN DÉVELOPPEMENT</b>                                   |
| 0.6  | 1.9        | 2.4         | 2.5         | 3.1         | 4.1        | 4.5        | 4.5        | 2.4        | -1.2        | 4.8        | Économies en développement sans la Chine                            |
| 1.5  | 3.2        | 3.8         | 4.0         | 4.8         | 5.6        | 6.3        | 6.7        | 4.0        | 1.3         | 6.3        | Économies en développement sans les PMA                             |
| 0.6  | 2.5        | 2.5         | 2.5         | 2.8         | 4.3        | 4.6        | 3.8        | 1.6        | -3.5        | 5.2        | Pays en développement à revenu élevé                                |
| 2.5  | 4.2        | 5.2         | 5.4         | 6.5         | 6.8        | 7.9        | 9.3        | 6.2        | 4.1         | 7.3        | Pays en développement à revenu intermédiaire                        |
| 1.6  | 2.5        | 3.6         | 3.9         | 5.0         | 5.7        | 6.0        | 6.2        | 3.8        | 4.2         | 5.2        | Pays en développement à revenu faible                               |
| -1.1   | 0.9        | 1.9         | 2.1         | 2.7         | 3.1        | 3.4        | 3.5        | 2.9        | 1.8         | 2.2        | Pays pauvres très endettés (FMI)                                    |
| -0.1   | -1.1       | 2.7         | 3.9         | 4.9         | 6.0        | 6.8        | 6.7        | 3.6        | 1.4         | 4.2        | Pays en développement sans littoral                                 |
| -0.4   | 1.6        | 1.3         | 1.3         | 1.2         | 1.8        | 4.9        | 2.4        | 0.3        | -2.8        | -0.2       | Petits États insulaires en développement                            |
| <b>-0.4</b>  | <b>2.0</b> | <b>3.4</b>  | <b>3.8</b>  | <b>4.5</b>  | <b>5.3</b> | <b>5.3</b> | <b>6.2</b> | <b>4.7</b> | <b>2.3</b>  | <b>2.8</b> | <b>Pays les moins avancés</b>                                       |
| -1.1   | 1.4        | 2.9         | 3.3         | 4.1         | 5.1        | 5.2        | 6.2        | 4.8        | 0.9         | 1.6        | Afrique et Haïti  |
| 1.1  | 3.2        | 4.3         | 4.6         | 5.2         | 5.7        | 5.6        | 6.2        | 4.7        | 4.7         | 4.8        | Asie  |
| -0.1   | 0.0        | -1.9        | -2.3        | -1.7        | 1.4        | 0.7        | 5.2        | 1.7        | -0.2        | 1.0        | Îles  |
| <b>-3.3</b>  | <b>0.4</b> | <b>2.0</b>  | <b>2.5</b>  | <b>3.5</b>  | <b>4.8</b> | <b>4.5</b> | <b>3.9</b> | <b>3.7</b> | <b>-1.2</b> | <b>1.3</b> | <b>Principaux exportateurs de pétrole et de gaz</b>                 |
| -2.6   | -0.1       | 2.5         | 3.3         | 4.5         | 3.7        | 3.7        | 3.8        | 3.9        | 0.5         | 3.0        | Afrique   |
| -2.1   | -1.2       | 0.3         | 0.8         | 2.7         | 8.4        | 8.0        | 6.3        | 3.0        | -4.9        | -3.0       | Amérique  |
| -4.3   | 1.1        | 2.3         | 2.7         | 3.4         | 4.5        | 4.1        | 3.4        | 3.7        | -1.1        | 1.5        | Asie  |
| <b>4.4</b>   | <b>5.3</b> | <b>5.6</b>  | <b>5.7</b>  | <b>6.3</b>  | <b>6.8</b> | <b>8.1</b> | <b>8.7</b> | <b>5.1</b> | <b>2.8</b>  | <b>8.3</b> | <b>Principaux exportateurs d'articles manufacturés</b>              |
| -1.2   | 1.5        | 1.3         | 1.5         | 0.8         | 2.0        | 3.5        | 2.1        | 0.2        | -7.7        | 4.1        | Amérique  |
| 7.6  | 6.3        | 6.6         | 6.6         | 7.3         | 7.7        | 9.0        | 9.9        | 6.0        | 4.6         | 8.9        | Asie  |
| <b>1.5</b>   | <b>2.7</b> | <b>2.5</b>  | <b>2.4</b>  | <b>2.7</b>  | <b>3.1</b> | <b>4.1</b> | <b>4.4</b> | <b>2.1</b> | <b>-2.7</b> | <b>6.4</b> | <b>Économies émergentes</b>   |
| -0.3   | 1.7        | 1.7         | 1.8         | 2.2         | 2.8        | 3.7        | 4.2        | 2.9        | -3.5        | 5.8        | Amérique  |
| 6.5  | 4.4        | 3.7         | 3.4         | 3.4         | 3.6        | 4.6        | 4.7        | 1.2        | -1.6        | 7.3        | Asie  |
| <b>5.1</b>   | <b>3.3</b> | <b>3.1</b>  | <b>2.9</b>  | <b>3.3</b>  | <b>3.7</b> | <b>4.4</b> | <b>4.6</b> | <b>1.6</b> | <b>-1.3</b> | <b>6.6</b> | <b>Économies nouvellement industrialisées d'Asie</b>                |
| 7.2  | 4.6        | 4.0         | 3.8         | 3.7         | 4.3        | 5.1        | 5.0        | 1.1        | -1.5        | 7.5        | Première génération   |
| 2.5  | 1.9        | 2.5         | 2.4         | 3.6         | 3.8        | 4.1        | 4.8        | 3.3        | 0.0         | 5.7        | Deuxième génération   |
| <b>-0.9</b>  | <b>0.7</b> | <b>1.9</b>  | <b>2.2</b>  | <b>2.9</b>  | <b>3.1</b> | <b>3.6</b> | <b>3.5</b> | <b>2.7</b> | <b>-0.7</b> | <b>2.1</b> | <b>Économies en développement : Afrique</b>                         |
| 0.2  | 1.5        | 2.4         | 2.7         | 3.0         | 4.2        | 3.8        | 3.1        | 2.5        | -0.3        | 2.5        | Afrique septentrionale sans le Soudan                               |
| -1.4   | 0.6        | 1.9         | 2.3         | 3.0         | 2.8        | 3.8        | 4.0        | 3.1        | -0.7        | 2.2        | Afrique subsaharienne   |
| -1.5   | 0.9        | 2.5         | 3.0         | 4.0         | 2.8        | 4.1        | 4.5        | 4.1        | 1.2         | 3.1        | Afrique subsaharienne sans l'Afrique du Sud                         |
| <b>-0.3</b>  | <b>1.4</b> | <b>1.6</b>  | <b>1.8</b>  | <b>2.3</b>  | <b>3.3</b> | <b>4.2</b> | <b>4.4</b> | <b>2.8</b> | <b>-3.2</b> | <b>4.7</b> | <b>Économies en développement : Amérique</b>                        |
| -0.9   | 1.6        | 1.6         | 1.7         | 1.3         | 2.5        | 4.1        | 2.8        | 0.7        | -6.3        | 3.7        | Amérique centrale et Grandes Antilles sans Porto Rico               |
| 0.3  | 2.0        | 2.6         | 2.8         | 3.2         | 5.2        | 6.7        | 5.6        | 2.8        | -0.6        | 2.3        | Amérique centrale et Grandes Antilles sans le Mexique et Porto Rico |
| -0.4   | 1.4        | 1.6         | 1.7         | 2.3         | 3.2        | 4.0        | 4.4        | 2.8        | -3.4        | 4.8        | Amérique du Sud et Amérique centrale                                |
| -0.9   | 1.2        | 1.7         | 1.9         | 3.5         | 6.1        | 5.9        | 6.0        | 4.1        | -1.6        | 4.0        | Amérique du Sud sans le Brésil                                      |
| <b>3.4</b>   | <b>4.3</b> | <b>4.9</b>  | <b>5.1</b>  | <b>6.0</b>  | <b>6.8</b> | <b>7.4</b> | <b>7.9</b> | <b>4.7</b> | <b>3.2</b>  | <b>7.2</b> | <b>Économies en développement : Asie</b>                            |
| 4.8  | 3.3        | 3.2         | 3.1         | 3.5         | 3.9        | 4.6        | 4.9        | 1.8        | -1.1        | 6.6        | Asie orientale et Asie du Sud-Est sans la Chine                     |
| 0.3  | 1.4        | 2.7         | 3.1         | 3.8         | 4.4        | 4.7        | 5.7        | 1.5        | 2.0         | 1.9        | Asie méridionale sans l'Inde  |

Sources :  
- ONU DAES Division de statistique

Notes :

(1) Les taux de croissance sont basés sur le produit intérieur brut aux prix constants en dollars des États-Unis de 2005.

**8.3.1 Nominal gross domestic product by type of expenditure and by kind of economic activity of countries and geographical regions**

**8.3.1 Produit intérieur brut nominal par catégories de dépenses et par branches d'activité économique des pays et des régions géographiques**

| Region,<br>country or territory<br><br>Régions,<br>pays ou territoires         | Year<br><br>Année | Total GDP<br><br>PIB total | GDP by type of expenditure (1)<br>PIB par catégories de dépense (1) |                      |   |  |  | GDP by kind of economic activity (2)<br>PIB par branches d'activité économique (2) |  |             |                 |  |
|--|-------------------|----------------------------|---|----------------------|---|--|--|--|--|-------------|-----------------|--|
|  |                   |                            | Final consumption<br>Consommation finale                            |                      | Gross capital formation<br>Formation brute de capital | Exports<br>Exportations                        | Less imports<br>Moins les importations | Agriculture<br>(3)   | Industry<br>(4)                                |             | Services<br>(5) |  |
|  |                   |                            | Government<br>Administration publique                               | Household<br>Ménages |   | Of goods and services<br>Des biens et services | Total                                  |  | Manu-<br>facturing<br>Activités de fabrication |             |                 |  |
|  |                   |                            |   |                      | Percentage / En pourcentage                           |  |  |  |  |             |                 |  |
| <b>WORLD - MONDE</b>   | <b>1990</b>       | <b>100.0</b>               | <b>17.3</b>   | <b>59.2</b>          | <b>23.5</b>   | <b>19.6</b>                                    | <b>19.9</b>                            | <b>5.4</b>   | <b>32.8</b>                                    | <b>21.7</b> | <b>61.9</b>     |  |
|  | <b>1995</b>       | <b>100.0</b>               | <b>16.8</b>   | <b>60.0</b>          | <b>22.7</b>   | <b>21.6</b>                                    | <b>21.2</b>                            | <b>4.3</b>   | <b>30.6</b>                                    | <b>20.4</b> | <b>65.1</b>     |  |
|  | <b>2000</b>       | <b>100.0</b>               | <b>16.3</b>   | <b>61.2</b>          | <b>22.4</b>   | <b>24.8</b>                                    | <b>24.7</b>                            | <b>3.6</b>   | <b>29.1</b>                                    | <b>19.2</b> | <b>67.2</b>     |  |
|  | <b>2009</b>       | <b>100.0</b>               | <b>18.3</b>   | <b>59.7</b>          | <b>21.1</b>   | <b>28.3</b>                                    | <b>27.3</b>                            | <b>4.0</b>   | <b>29.0</b>                                    | <b>17.6</b> | <b>67.0</b>     |  |
| DEVELOPING ECONOMIES -<br>ÉCONOMIES EN DÉVELOPPEMENT                           | 1990              | 100.0                      | 13.8  | 59.3                 | 25.2  | 25.9   | 24.9                                   | 14.2   | 35.6   | 21.7        | 50.3            |  |
|  | 1995              | 100.0                      | 13.7  | 59.0                 | 27.4  | 29.7   | 30.0                                   | 11.9   | 35.2   | 22.5        | 52.9            |  |
|  | 2000              | 100.0                      | 14.1  | 58.4                 | 24.9  | 34.8   | 32.3                                   | 10.3   | 36.3   | 22.6        | 53.4            |  |
|  | 2009              | 100.0                      | 14.3  | 53.3                 | 30.1  | 38.0   | 34.5                                   | 9.7  | 39.2   | 24.3        | 51.1            |  |
| TRANSITION ECONOMIES -<br>ÉCONOMIES EN TRANSITION                              | 1990              | 100.0                      | 20.9  | 49.1                 | 28.1  | 22.7   | 24.7                                   | 17.7   | 38.0   | 28.6        | 44.3            |  |
|  | 1995              | 100.0                      | 19.5  | 55.9                 | 24.5  | 32.0   | 31.8                                   | 10.7   | 38.7   | 21.5        | 50.6            |  |
|  | 2000              | 100.0                      | 16.1  | 52.8                 | 19.2  | 45.0   | 33.1                                   | 10.3   | 37.6   | 21.5        | 52.1            |  |
|  | 2009              | 100.0                      | 19.1  | 56.5                 | 20.3  | 32.3   | 27.8                                   | 6.4  | 33.4   | 15.4        | 60.3            |  |
| DEVELOPED ECONOMIES -<br>ÉCONOMIES DÉVELOPPÉES                                 | 1990              | 100.0                      | 17.9  | 59.7                 | 22.9  | 18.0   | 18.6                                   | 2.8  | 31.9   | 21.4        | 65.4            |  |
|  | 1995              | 100.0                      | 17.6  | 60.3                 | 21.5  | 19.4   | 18.7                                   | 2.2  | 29.3   | 19.8        | 68.5            |  |
|  | 2000              | 100.0                      | 16.9  | 62.1                 | 21.8  | 21.7   | 22.5                                   | 1.7  | 27.0   | 18.2        | 71.3            |  |
|  | 2009              | 100.0                      | 19.9  | 62.7                 | 17.3  | 23.9   | 24.2                                   | 1.4  | 24.3   | 14.7        | 74.3            |  |
| <b>Developing economies: Africa -<br/>Économies en développement : Afrique</b> | <b>1990</b>       | <b>100.0</b>               | <b>16.4</b>   | <b>63.9</b>          | <b>20.3</b>   | <b>26.3</b>                                    | <b>25.7</b>                            | <b>18.3</b>  | <b>35.2</b>                                    | <b>15.0</b> | <b>46.7</b>     |  |
|  | <b>1995</b>       | <b>100.0</b>               | <b>16.2</b>   | <b>66.4</b>          | <b>19.0</b>   | <b>26.3</b>                                    | <b>28.3</b>                            | <b>17.0</b>  | <b>32.9</b>                                    | <b>14.8</b> | <b>50.2</b>     |  |
|  | <b>2000</b>       | <b>100.0</b>               | <b>15.2</b>   | <b>63.0</b>          | <b>17.6</b>   | <b>31.7</b>                                    | <b>27.4</b>                            | <b>15.4</b>  | <b>35.3</b>                                    | <b>12.6</b> | <b>49.3</b>     |  |
|  | <b>2009</b>       | <b>100.0</b>               | <b>14.9</b>   | <b>62.8</b>          | <b>22.5</b>   | <b>33.2</b>                                    | <b>33.2</b>                            | <b>16.8</b>  | <b>37.9</b>                                    | <b>10.1</b> | <b>45.2</b>     |  |
| <b>Eastern Africa -<br/>Afrique orientale</b>                                  | <b>1990</b>       | <b>100.0</b>               | <b>17.7</b>   | <b>71.3</b>          | <b>19.1</b>   | <b>17.9</b>                                    | <b>25.5</b>                            | <b>32.1</b>  | <b>23.0</b>                                    | <b>15.3</b> | <b>45.6</b>     |  |
|  | <b>1995</b>       | <b>100.0</b>               | <b>14.3</b>   | <b>76.1</b>          | <b>18.6</b>   | <b>24.5</b>                                    | <b>33.4</b>                            | <b>32.8</b>  | <b>19.2</b>                                    | <b>11.2</b> | <b>48.6</b>     |  |
|  | <b>2000</b>       | <b>100.0</b>               | <b>14.2</b>   | <b>76.6</b>          | <b>19.1</b>   | <b>21.0</b>                                    | <b>30.2</b>                            | <b>30.9</b>  | <b>18.5</b>                                    | <b>10.3</b> | <b>50.7</b>     |  |
|  | <b>2009</b>       | <b>100.0</b>               | <b>13.5</b>   | <b>78.8</b>          | <b>22.5</b>   | <b>22.9</b>                                    | <b>35.8</b>                            | <b>29.3</b>  | <b>20.5</b>                                    | <b>9.3</b>  | <b>50.1</b>     |  |
| Burundi  | 1990              | 100.0                      | 13.5  | 89.8                 | 12.3  | 4.5  | 19.6                                   | 61.9   | 14.9   | 10.2        | 23.2            |  |
|  | 1995              | 100.0                      | 7.4   | 97.3                 | 10.2  | 9.6  | 22.7                                   | 55.6   | 15.5   | 9.8         | 28.9            |  |
|  | 2000              | 100.0                      | 8.1   | 96.8                 | 8.3   | 5.8  | 17.6                                   | 45.5   | 15.2   | 10.4        | 39.3            |  |
|  | 2009              | 100.0                      | 10.6  | 88.5                 | 14.8  | 4.6  | 18.5                                   | 45.5   | 14.5   | 9.7         | 40.0            |  |
| Comoros - Comores  | 1990              | 100.0                      | 25.7  | 79.7                 | 20.2  | 11.7   | 37.3                                   | 40.4   | 8.1  | 4.1         | 51.5            |  |
|  | 1995              | 100.0                      | 22.3  | 83.1                 | 19.5  | 19.8   | 44.6                                   | 39.9   | 11.7   | 4.1         | 48.5            |  |
|  | 2000              | 100.0                      | 11.7  | 94.0                 | 10.1  | 16.7   | 32.5                                   | 47.7   | 11.3   | 4.5         | 41.0            |  |
|  | 2009              | 100.0                      | 15.7  | 100.8                | 13.4  | 14.9   | 44.9                                   | 48.2   | 10.5   | 4.1         | 41.4            |  |
| Djibouti   | 1990              | 100.0                      | 33.6  | 67.2                 | 27.1  | 81.4   | 109.3                                  | 3.1  | 22.0   | 3.6         | 74.9            |  |
|  | 1995              | 100.0                      | 35.4  | 62.6                 | 18.7  | 39.2   | 55.8                                   | 3.2  | 15.4   | 2.9         | 81.3            |  |
|  | 2000              | 100.0                      | 25.8  | 81.6                 | 12.2  | 44.0   | 63.6                                   | 3.5  | 15.4   | 2.6         | 81.1            |  |
|  | 2009              | 100.0                      | 19.9  | 68.4                 | 16.0  | 50.7   | 53.9                                   | 3.7  | 17.9   | 2.7         | 78.4            |  |
| Eritrea - Érythrée   | 1995              | 100.0                      | 38.4  | 96.1                 | 22.3  | 21.0   | 77.8                                   | 20.9   | 16.8   | 9.0         | 62.3            |  |
|  | 2000              | 100.0                      | 54.8  | 71.7                 | 22.0  | 9.7  | 58.2                                   | 15.1   | 23.0   | 11.2        | 61.9            |  |
|  | 2009              | 100.0                      | 20.0  | 86.9                 | 9.1   | 4.5  | 20.5                                   | 24.2   | 18.9   | 5.8         | 56.9            |  |
| Ethiopia - Éthiopie  | 1995              | 100.0                      | 7.9   | 85.5                 | 12.7  | 10.3   | 19.0                                   | 56.7   | 9.9  | 4.7         | 33.4            |  |
|  | 2000              | 100.0                      | 17.9  | 73.1                 | 20.3  | 12.0   | 23.9                                   | 49.4   | 12.2   | 5.5         | 38.4            |  |
|  | 2009              | 100.0                      | 8.2   | 90.8                 | 22.4  | 10.5   | 28.6                                   | 46.7   | 12.6   | 4.4         | 40.7            |  |
| Ethiopia (former) - Éthiopie (anc.)  | 1990              | 100.0                      | 19.2  | 72.9                 | 12.5  | 7.7  | 12.2                                   | 41.1   | 16.4   | 11.1        | 42.5            |  |
| Kenya  | 1990              | 100.0                      | 18.3  | 68.8                 | 18.0  | 20.2   | 24.7                                   | 29.9   | 20.9   | 13.9        | 49.2            |  |
|  | 1995              | 100.0                      | 14.5  | 76.6                 | 16.2  | 25.4   | 30.4                                   | 32.6   | 17.8   | 11.9        | 49.6            |  |
|  | 2000              | 100.0                      | 15.3  | 78.1                 | 17.6  | 22.3   | 30.5                                   | 32.8   | 17.3   | 11.5        | 49.9            |  |
|  | 2009              | 100.0                      | 16.3  | 80.0                 | 20.9  | 25.3   | 38.0                                   | 27.1   | 18.4   | 10.4        | 54.4            |  |
| Madagascar   | 1990              | 100.0                      | 8.0   | 86.0                 | 17.0  | 15.9   | 26.9                                   | 31.8   | 14.0   | 12.2        | 54.1            |  |
|  | 1995              | 100.0                      | 6.7   | 89.9                 | 10.9  | 24.1   | 31.7                                   | 32.3   | 14.8   | 11.9        | 52.8            |  |
|  | 2000              | 100.0                      | 7.9   | 83.5                 | 16.2  | 31.1   | 38.7                                   | 28.9   | 15.9   | 12.2        | 55.2            |  |
|  | 2009              | 100.0                      | 11.0  | 84.2                 | 23.5  | 23.8   | 41.9                                   | 26.8   | 19.5   | 14.5        | 53.7            |  |

For sources and notes, see end of table.

Pour les sources et les notes, se reporter à la fin du tableau.

**8.3.1 Nominal gross domestic product by type of expenditure and by kind of economic activity of countries and geographical regions**

**8.3.1 Produit intérieur brut nominal par catégories de dépenses et par branches d'activité économique des pays et des régions géographiques**

| Region,<br>country or territory<br><br>Régions,<br>pays ou territoires | Year<br><br>Année | Total GDP<br><br>PIB total | GDP by type of expenditure (1)<br>PIB par catégories de dépense (1) |                      |   |  |  | GDP by kind of economic activity (2)<br>PIB par branches d'activité économique (2) |   |             |                 |  |
|--|-------------------|----------------------------|---|----------------------|---|--|--|--|---|-------------|-----------------|--|
|  |                   |                            | Final consumption<br>Consommation finale                            |                      | Gross capital formation<br>Formation brute de capital | Exports<br>Exportations                        | Less imports<br>Moins les importations | Agriculture<br>(3)   | Industry<br>(4)                           |             | Services<br>(5) |  |
|  |                   |                            | Government<br>Administration publique                               | Household<br>Ménages |   | Of goods and services<br>Des biens et services | Total                                  |  | Manufacturing<br>Activités de fabrication |             |                 |  |
|  |                   |                            | Percentage / En pourcentage   |                      |   |  |  |  |   |             |                 |  |
|  |                   |                            |   |                      |   |  |  |  |   |             |                 |  |
| Malawi   | 1990              | 100.0                      | 9.4   | 75.1                 | 23.7  | 22.0   | 29.5                                   | 41.6   | 30.1                                      | 19.5        | 28.3            |  |
|  | 1995              | 100.0                      | 12.7  | 70.0                 | 16.4  | 28.0   | 31.1                                   | 27.4   | 19.9                                      | 12.9        | 52.7            |  |
|  | 2000              | 100.0                      | 8.5   | 78.6                 | 20.0  | 21.8   | 28.8                                   | 35.2   | 18.3                                      | 11.4        | 49.4            |  |
|  | 2009              | 100.0                      | 14.5  | 89.3                 | 25.3  | 22.5   | 46.8                                   | 29.1   | 16.1                                      | 10.0        | 54.8            |  |
| Mauritius - Maurice  | 1990              | 100.0                      | 12.7  | 64.6                 | 30.3  | 66.8   | 74.3                                   | 12.1   | 33.8                                      | 26.0        | 54.0            |  |
|  | 1995              | 100.0                      | 13.1  | 63.7                 | 25.6  | 58.6   | 61.1                                   | 10.0   | 30.9                                      | 22.2        | 59.1            |  |
|  | 2000              | 100.0                      | 14.1  | 60.3                 | 26.1  | 61.4   | 61.9                                   | 6.6  | 29.3                                      | 22.2        | 64.1            |  |
|  | 2009              | 100.0                      | 14.4  | 74.2                 | 21.8  | 47.1   | 57.4                                   | 4.0  | 27.0                                      | 18.4        | 69.0            |  |
| Mozambique   | 1990              | 100.0                      | 11.0  | 104.9                | 17.2  | 6.4  | 37.2                                   | 37.1   | 18.4                                      | 12.7        | 44.5            |  |
|  | 1995              | 100.0                      | 9.7   | 99.4                 | 30.6  | 12.6   | 52.4                                   | 33.9   | 14.2                                      | 7.4         | 51.9            |  |
|  | 2000              | 100.0                      | 11.5  | 80.1                 | 33.5  | 12.7   | 37.8                                   | 23.6   | 24.1                                      | 12.0        | 52.3            |  |
|  | 2009              | 100.0                      | 13.1  | 79.3                 | 20.3  | 21.1   | 32.5                                   | 27.9   | 24.6                                      | 14.7        | 47.4            |  |
| Rwanda   | 1990              | 100.0                      | 20.0  | 77.8                 | 10.9  | 5.5  | 13.2                                   | 43.1   | 18.6                                      | 12.1        | 38.3            |  |
|  | 1995              | 100.0                      | 18.1  | 92.8                 | 10.6  | 5.7  | 27.2                                   | 43.3   | 12.3                                      | 7.7         | 44.4            |  |
|  | 2000              | 100.0                      | 17.6  | 83.1                 | 14.2  | 6.1  | 21.8                                   | 39.2   | 15.2                                      | 7.4         | 45.6            |  |
|  | 2009              | 100.0                      | 14.5  | 81.3                 | 21.6  | 11.6   | 29.0                                   | 36.1   | 15.3                                      | 6.8         | 48.6            |  |
| Seychelles   | 1990              | 100.0                      | 27.7  | 52.0                 | 24.6  | 62.5   | 66.7                                   | 5.3  | 7.7                                       | 4.0         | 87.0            |  |
|  | 1995              | 100.0                      | 27.7  | 51.0                 | 30.1  | 66.5   | 75.2                                   | 4.7  | 11.1                                      | 5.1         | 84.2            |  |
|  | 2000              | 100.0                      | 27.1  | 39.4                 | 36.2  | 62.5   | 65.1                                   | 4.0  | 16.3                                      | 9.6         | 79.7            |  |
|  | 2009              | 100.0                      | 13.7  | 67.2                 | 33.8  | 116.0  | 130.8                                  | 2.6  | 16.4                                      | 8.9         | 81.0            |  |
| Somalia - Somalie  | 1990              | 100.0                      | 10.3  | 71.0                 | 23.6  | 0.9  | 5.7                                    | 69.3   | 6.0                                       | 2.0         | 24.7            |  |
|  | 1995              | 100.0                      | 8.5   | 72.2                 | 20.7  | 0.3  | 1.7                                    | 60.1   | 7.3                                       | 2.5         | 32.6            |  |
|  | 2000              | 100.0                      | 8.6   | 72.3                 | 20.5  | 0.3  | 1.7                                    | 60.2   | 7.3                                       | 2.5         | 32.5            |  |
|  | 2009              | 100.0                      | 8.7   | 72.6                 | 20.0  | 0.3  | 1.7                                    | 60.2   | 7.4                                       | 2.5         | 32.5            |  |
| Uganda - Ouganda   | 1990              | 100.0                      | 9.9   | 80.1                 | 14.1  | 6.2  | 16.1                                   | 42.5   | 14.2                                      | 5.3         | 43.3            |  |
|  | 1995              | 100.0                      | 11.9  | 76.0                 | 16.1  | 9.9  | 17.8                                   | 36.6   | 18.1                                      | 6.4         | 45.3            |  |
|  | 2000              | 100.0                      | 14.0  | 79.2                 | 18.1  | 9.7  | 21.6                                   | 28.9   | 22.5                                      | 7.5         | 48.6            |  |
|  | 2009              | 100.0                      | 10.3  | 83.7                 | 21.4  | 19.5   | 34.7                                   | 23.0   | 24.9                                      | 7.5         | 52.1            |  |
| United Republic of Tanzania -<br>République-Unie de Tanzanie           | 1990              | 100.0                      | 29.1  | 53.7                 | 41.4  | 10.2   | 27.5                                   | 33.1   | 19.4                                      | 12.0        | 54.6            |  |
|  | 1995              | 100.0                      | 22.7  | 73.1                 | 24.3  | 21.9   | 36.5                                   | 36.9   | 19.3                                      | 10.1        | 49.7            |  |
|  | 2000              | 100.0                      | 11.7  | 78.3                 | 16.7  | 13.4   | 20.1                                   | 33.0   | 18.9                                      | 9.2         | 48.1            |  |
|  | 2009              | 100.0                      | 16.4  | 68.0                 | 27.5  | 24.2   | 36.3                                   | 30.2   | 22.6                                      | 8.4         | 47.2            |  |
| Zambia - Zambie  | 1990              | 100.0                      | 19.0  | 63.2                 | 17.3  | 35.9   | 36.6                                   | 20.6   | 51.3                                      | 36.1        | 28.1            |  |
|  | 1995              | 100.0                      | 15.5  | 72.3                 | 15.9  | 36.1   | 39.8                                   | 17.3   | 33.6                                      | 10.6        | 49.1            |  |
|  | 2000              | 100.0                      | 9.5   | 82.1                 | 18.7  | 21.1   | 31.4                                   | 21.0   | 23.8                                      | 10.8        | 55.2            |  |
|  | 2009              | 100.0                      | 21.4  | 54.9                 | 24.1  | 35.2   | 32.4                                   | 20.9   | 32.8                                      | 9.3         | 46.3            |  |
| Zimbabwe   | 1990              | 100.0                      | 19.4  | 63.1                 | 17.4  | 22.9   | 22.8                                   | 16.1   | 32.4                                      | 22.3        | 51.5            |  |
|  | 1995              | 100.0                      | 17.9  | 59.3                 | 25.4  | 38.0   | 40.7                                   | 14.9   | 28.5                                      | 21.4        | 56.6            |  |
|  | 2000              | 100.0                      | 17.3  | 74.4                 | 13.1  | 32.7   | 32.9                                   | 20.2   | 16.5                                      | 11.7        | 63.3            |  |
|  | 2009              | 100.0                      | 5.1   | 81.3                 | 17.0  | 28.4   | 31.9                                   | 17.5   | 20.8                                      | 15.9        | 61.8            |  |
| <b>Middle Africa -<br/>Afrique centrale</b>                            | <b>1990</b>       | <b>100.0</b>               | <b>20.7</b>   | <b>60.6</b>          | <b>14.1</b>   | <b>32.5</b>                                    | <b>26.6</b>                            | <b>22.1</b>  | <b>33.7</b>                               | <b>10.6</b> | <b>44.2</b>     |  |
|  | <b>1995</b>       | <b>100.0</b>               | <b>20.8</b>   | <b>55.1</b>          | <b>18.7</b>   | <b>40.8</b>                                    | <b>36.6</b>                            | <b>25.7</b>  | <b>37.6</b>                               | <b>9.7</b>  | <b>36.6</b>     |  |
|  | <b>2000</b>       | <b>100.0</b>               | <b>19.6</b>   | <b>47.9</b>          | <b>15.5</b>   | <b>53.7</b>                                    | <b>37.5</b>                            | <b>19.4</b>  | <b>50.1</b>                               | <b>8.1</b>  | <b>30.5</b>     |  |
|  | <b>2009</b>       | <b>100.0</b>               | <b>17.6</b>   | <b>50.2</b>          | <b>19.8</b>   | <b>51.7</b>                                    | <b>38.4</b>                            | <b>14.8</b>  | <b>58.5</b>                               | <b>5.2</b>  | <b>26.8</b>     |  |
| Angola   | 1990              | 100.0                      | 28.6  | 44.8                 | 11.7  | 39.0   | 23.7                                   | 18.0   | 40.8                                      | 4.9         | 41.2            |  |
|  | 1995              | 100.0                      | 52.3  | 21.9                 | 27.9  | 76.2   | 78.2                                   | 7.4  | 67.4                                      | 4.0         | 25.2            |  |
|  | 2000              | 100.0                      | 42.5  | 15.6                 | 12.7  | 89.6   | 62.8                                   | 5.8  | 72.8                                      | 3.0         | 21.4            |  |
|  | 2009              | 100.0                      | 26.1  | 44.9                 | 17.5  | 53.1   | 41.5                                   | 8.6  | 70.9                                      | 0.9         | 20.5            |  |
| Cameroon - Cameroun  | 1990              | 100.0                      | 12.8  | 68.9                 | 17.9  | 20.5   | 20.1                                   | 21.7   | 30.5                                      | 19.8        | 47.8            |  |
|  | 1995              | 100.0                      | 9.0   | 70.9                 | 14.5  | 23.5   | 17.8                                   | 23.7   | 29.8                                      | 19.9        | 46.5            |  |
|  | 2000              | 100.0                      | 9.5   | 70.2                 | 16.7  | 23.3   | 19.7                                   | 22.0   | 35.8                                      | 20.7        | 42.3            |  |
|  | 2009              | 100.0                      | 13.9  | 73.8                 | 16.6  | 24.0   | 28.4                                   | 22.2   | 31.0                                      | 16.0        | 46.8            |  |

For sources and notes, see end of table.

Pour les sources et les notes, se reporter à la fin du tableau.

**8.3.1 Nominal gross domestic product by type of expenditure and by kind of economic activity of countries and geographical regions**

**8.3.1 Produit intérieur brut nominal par catégories de dépenses et par branches d'activité économique des pays et des régions géographiques**

| Region,<br>country or territory<br><br>Régions,<br>pays ou territoires | Year<br><br>Année | Total GDP<br><br>PIB total | GDP by type of expenditure (1)<br>PIB par catégories de dépense (1) |                      |   |  |  | GDP by kind of economic activity (2)<br>PIB par branches d'activité économique (2) |   |             |                 |  |
|--|-------------------|----------------------------|---|----------------------|---|--|--|--|---|-------------|-----------------|--|
|  |                   |                            | Final consumption<br>Consommation finale                            |                      | Gross capital formation<br>Formation brute de capital | Exports<br>Exportations                        | Less imports<br>Moins les importations | Agriculture<br>(3)   | Industry<br>(4)                           |             | Services<br>(5) |  |
|  |                   |                            | Government<br>Administration publique                               | Household<br>Ménages |   | Of goods and services<br>Des biens et services | Total                                  |  | Manufacturing<br>Activités de fabrication |             |                 |  |
|  |                   |                            | Percentage / En pourcentage   |                      |   |  |  |  |   |             |                 |  |
| Central African Republic -<br>République centrafricaine                | 1990              | 100.0                      | 15.4  | 80.7                 | 12.7  | 17.1   | 25.9                                   | 47.6   | 19.7                                      | 11.3        | 32.7            |  |
|  | 1995              | 100.0                      | 14.6  | 73.2                 | 16.9  | 17.2   | 16.3                                   | 54.1   | 17.2                                      | 7.1         | 28.7            |  |
|  | 2000              | 100.0                      | 16.3  | 77.6                 | 11.1  | 20.4   | 25.3                                   | 59.3   | 16.7                                      | 7.0         | 24.0            |  |
|  | 2009              | 100.0                      | 9.6   | 89.4                 | 11.8  | 11.5   | 22.3                                   | 58.4   | 15.2                                      | 7.0         | 26.4            |  |
| Chad - Tchad   | 1990              | 100.0                      | 47.3  | 51.7                 | 7.2   | 19.0   | 24.8                                   | 39.2   | 17.0                                      | 14.6        | 43.8            |  |
|  | 1995              | 100.0                      | 50.1  | 54.8                 | 9.7   | 22.8   | 37.2                                   | 37.0   | 13.9                                      | 11.9        | 49.1            |  |
|  | 2000              | 100.0                      | 39.4  | 65.8                 | 17.5  | 20.0   | 42.7                                   | 42.3   | 11.3                                      | 9.1         | 46.4            |  |
|  | 2009              | 100.0                      | 29.4  | 35.4                 | 20.2  | 44.0   | 28.9                                   | 20.6   | 53.6                                      | 5.8         | 25.8            |  |
| Congo  | 1990              | 100.0                      | 20.4  | 52.7                 | 15.9  | 50.2   | 39.1                                   | 12.9   | 40.6                                      | 8.3         | 46.5            |  |
|  | 1995              | 100.0                      | 17.9  | 50.4                 | 41.5  | 55.7   | 65.5                                   | 10.9   | 46.9                                      | 8.5         | 42.2            |  |
|  | 2000              | 100.0                      | 11.1  | 27.7                 | 19.7  | 81.8   | 40.3                                   | 5.4  | 73.9                                      | 3.6         | 20.7            |  |
|  | 2009              | 100.0                      | 12.3  | 45.4                 | 24.9  | 67.6   | 50.2                                   | 4.3  | 73.7                                      | 3.9         | 22.0            |  |
| Dem. Rep. of the Congo -<br>Rép. dém. du Congo                         | 1990              | 100.0                      | 13.6  | 81.8                 | 9.1   | 31.8   | 31.8                                   | 31.8   | 27.3                                      | 9.1         | 40.9            |  |
|  | 1995              | 100.0                      | 4.9   | 81.0                 | 9.4   | 28.5   | 23.7                                   | 57.0   | 17.0                                      | 4.9         | 26.0            |  |
|  | 2000              | 100.0                      | 6.5   | 88.3                 | 3.5   | 22.4   | 20.7                                   | 50.0   | 20.3                                      | 4.8         | 29.7            |  |
|  | 2009              | 100.0                      | 12.1  | 87.2                 | 19.4  | 45.2   | 63.9                                   | 41.9   | 27.5                                      | 5.7         | 30.5            |  |
| Equatorial Guinea - Guinée équatoriale                                 | 1990              | 100.0                      | 11.4  | 69.2                 | 54.4  | 31.8   | 66.8                                   | 61.9   | 10.6                                      | 1.6         | 27.6            |  |
|  | 1995              | 100.0                      | 13.0  | 41.2                 | 79.2  | 55.9   | 89.3                                   | 55.3   | 28.2                                      | 1.0         | 16.5            |  |
|  | 2000              | 100.0                      | 4.9   | 19.0                 | 61.9  | 105.2  | 90.9                                   | 8.3  | 88.1                                      | 0.2         | 3.7             |  |
|  | 2009              | 100.0                      | 2.8   | 7.4                  | 25.7  | 97.4   | 33.3                                   | 3.2  | 92.6                                      | 0.2         | 4.2             |  |
| Gabon  | 1990              | 100.0                      | 28.3  | 38.3                 | 18.5  | 45.9   | 29.7                                   | 7.3  | 43.0                                      | 5.6         | 49.7            |  |
|  | 1995              | 100.0                      | 22.6  | 30.7                 | 17.8  | 53.4   | 32.7                                   | 8.1  | 52.5                                      | 4.5         | 39.4            |  |
|  | 2000              | 100.0                      | 14.5  | 33.4                 | 17.2  | 62.3   | 28.5                                   | 6.4  | 58.0                                      | 3.7         | 35.7            |  |
|  | 2009              | 100.0                      | 17.8  | 33.9                 | 23.1  | 58.8   | 25.1                                   | 4.6  | 61.5                                      | 4.4         | 33.9            |  |
| Sao Tome and Principe -<br>Sao Tomé-et-Principe                        | 1990              | 100.0                      | 27.6  | 100.8                | 29.5  | 14.5   | 72.5                                   | 27.6   | 17.9                                      | 7.1         | 54.5            |  |
|  | 1995              | 100.0                      | 27.6  | 83.8                 | 68.1  | 20.6   | 100.1                                  | 26.4   | 19.6                                      | 7.8         | 53.9            |  |
|  | 2000              | 100.0                      | 31.6  | 92.4                 | 35.8  | 35.1   | 95.0                                   | 20.0   | 17.3                                      | 6.9         | 62.6            |  |
|  | 2009              | 100.0                      | 38.5  | 85.1                 | 65.0  | 25.3   | 113.9                                  | 16.7   | 21.0                                      | 6.4         | 62.4            |  |
| <b>Northern Africa -<br/>Afrique septentrionale</b>                    | <b>1990</b>       | <b>100.0</b>               | <b>14.8</b>   | <b>61.8</b>          | <b>25.6</b>   | <b>27.1</b>                                    | <b>28.9</b>                            | <b>15.7</b>  | <b>37.1</b>                               | <b>13.4</b> | <b>47.2</b>     |  |
|  | <b>1995</b>       | <b>100.0</b>               | <b>14.7</b>   | <b>66.8</b>          | <b>21.5</b>   | <b>24.9</b>                                    | <b>28.6</b>                            | <b>15.6</b>  | <b>34.3</b>                               | <b>14.0</b> | <b>50.2</b>     |  |
|  | <b>2000</b>       | <b>100.0</b>               | <b>14.1</b>   | <b>62.1</b>          | <b>19.8</b>   | <b>29.2</b>                                    | <b>25.1</b>                            | <b>13.1</b>  | <b>37.3</b>                               | <b>12.3</b> | <b>49.5</b>     |  |
|  | <b>2009</b>       | <b>100.0</b>               | <b>14.2</b>   | <b>58.1</b>          | <b>28.5</b>   | <b>33.0</b>                                    | <b>33.9</b>                            | <b>12.2</b>  | <b>45.2</b>                               | <b>11.0</b> | <b>42.6</b>     |  |
| Algeria - Algérie  | 1990              | 100.0                      | 16.2  | 56.6                 | 28.9  | 23.4   | 25.1                                   | 11.9   | 48.3                                      | 11.6        | 39.8            |  |
|  | 1995              | 100.0                      | 17.0  | 55.6                 | 31.6  | 26.6   | 30.7                                   | 10.3   | 47.9                                      | 8.9         | 41.8            |  |
|  | 2000              | 100.0                      | 13.6  | 41.6                 | 23.5  | 42.1   | 20.7                                   | 8.8  | 56.7                                      | 6.0         | 34.5            |  |
|  | 2009              | 100.0                      | 16.1  | 35.7                 | 49.2  | 34.1   | 35.0                                   | 8.0  | 61.7                                      | 4.4         | 30.3            |  |
| Egypt - Égypte   | 1990              | 100.0                      | 8.6   | 71.5                 | 28.3  | 27.4   | 33.8                                   | 16.2   | 34.0                                      | 18.6        | 49.8            |  |
|  | 1995              | 100.0                      | 10.4  | 76.9                 | 16.6  | 20.8   | 26.6                                   | 17.3   | 31.6                                      | 17.7        | 51.1            |  |
|  | 2000              | 100.0                      | 11.1  | 76.8                 | 17.7  | 19.1   | 24.7                                   | 14.7   | 29.9                                      | 15.9        | 55.4            |  |
|  | 2009              | 100.0                      | 11.4  | 76.1                 | 19.2  | 25.0   | 31.6                                   | 13.6   | 37.6                                      | 16.6        | 48.8            |  |
| Libyan Arab Jamahiriya -<br>Jamahiriya arabe libyenne                  | 1990              | 100.0                      | 24.4  | 48.4                 | 18.6  | 39.7   | 31.1                                   | 6.6  | 39.7                                      | 6.6         | 53.7            |  |
|  | 1995              | 100.0                      | 22.3  | 58.8                 | 12.2  | 29.2   | 22.4                                   | 6.7  | 40.3                                      | 7.2         | 53.0            |  |
|  | 2000              | 100.0                      | 20.6  | 46.4                 | 13.0  | 35.2   | 15.3                                   | 6.5  | 47.6                                      | 5.4         | 45.9            |  |
|  | 2009              | 100.0                      | 12.6  | 36.6                 | 9.7   | 68.1   | 27.0                                   | 2.6  | 72.5                                      | 6.0         | 24.9            |  |
| Morocco - Maroc (6)  | 1990              | 100.0                      | 14.4  | 61.1                 | 29.6  | 26.5   | 30.9                                   | 20.0   | 28.6                                      | 18.6        | 51.4            |  |
|  | 1995              | 100.0                      | 16.4  | 64.7                 | 24.3  | 24.7   | 30.5                                   | 16.2   | 27.2                                      | 18.2        | 56.6            |  |
|  | 2000              | 100.0                      | 18.4  | 61.4                 | 25.5  | 28.0   | 33.4                                   | 14.2   | 27.7                                      | 17.5        | 58.1            |  |
|  | 2009              | 100.0                      | 17.9  | 60.9                 | 32.6  | 28.3   | 39.7                                   | 14.3   | 26.8                                      | 14.3        | 58.8            |  |
| Sudan - Soudan   | 1990              | 100.0                      | 5.8   | 84.5                 | 11.2  | 4.0  | 7.1                                    | 40.6   | 15.3                                      | 8.7         | 44.2            |  |
|  | 1995              | 100.0                      | 6.3   | 78.3                 | 22.1  | 6.3  | 13.0                                   | 47.0   | 12.1                                      | 6.3         | 40.9            |  |
|  | 2000              | 100.0                      | 5.5   | 86.0                 | 11.5  | 14.6   | 17.6                                   | 36.7   | 17.1                                      | 5.6         | 45.2            |  |
|  | 2009              | 100.0                      | 14.4  | 68.4                 | 22.7  | 16.0   | 22.2                                   | 28.8   | 29.3                                      | 6.4         | 41.9            |  |

For sources and notes, see end of table.

Pour les sources et les notes, se reporter à la fin du tableau.

**8.3.1 Nominal gross domestic product by type of expenditure and by kind of economic activity of countries and geographical regions**

**8.3.1 Produit intérieur brut nominal par catégories de dépenses et par branches d'activité économique des pays et des régions géographiques**

| Region,<br>country or territory<br><br>Régions,<br>pays ou territoires | Year<br><br>Année | Total GDP<br><br>PIB total | GDP by type of expenditure (1)<br>PIB par catégories de dépense (1) |                      |   |  |  | GDP by kind of economic activity (2)<br>PIB par branches d'activité économique (2) |   |             |                 |  |
|--|-------------------|----------------------------|---|----------------------|---|--|--|--|---|-------------|-----------------|--|
|  |                   |                            | Final consumption<br>Consommation finale                            |                      | Gross capital formation<br>Formation brute de capital | Exports<br>Exportations                        | Less imports<br>Moins les importations | Agriculture<br>(3)   | Industry<br>(4)                           |             | Services<br>(5) |  |
|  |                   |                            | Government<br>Administration publique                               | Household<br>Ménages |   | Of goods and services<br>Des biens et services | Total                                  |  | Manufacturing<br>Activités de fabrication |             |                 |  |
|  |                   |                            | Percentage / En pourcentage   |                      |   |  |  |  |   |             |                 |  |
| Tunisia - Tunisie  | 1990              | 100.0                      | 16.4  | 63.6                 | 27.1  | 43.6   | 50.6                                   | 17.2   | 32.1                                      | 20.2        | 50.7            |  |
|  | 1995              | 100.0                      | 16.3  | 62.9                 | 24.7  | 44.9   | 48.8                                   | 12.6   | 32.5                                      | 22.0        | 54.9            |  |
|  | 2000              | 100.0                      | 15.6  | 60.7                 | 27.3  | 44.5   | 48.2                                   | 13.8   | 31.9                                      | 20.4        | 54.3            |  |
|  | 2009              | 100.0                      | 14.4  | 62.8                 | 26.2  | 49.9   | 53.3                                   | 10.6   | 34.0                                      | 17.1        | 55.4            |  |
| <b>Southern Africa -<br/>Afrique australe</b>                          | <b>1990</b>       | <b>100.0</b>               | <b>19.9</b>   | <b>60.6</b>          | <b>18.8</b>   | <b>25.9</b>                                    | <b>21.8</b>                            | <b>4.9</b>   | <b>40.6</b>                               | <b>23.0</b> | <b>54.4</b>     |  |
|  | <b>1995</b>       | <b>100.0</b>               | <b>18.8</b>   | <b>62.3</b>          | <b>18.7</b>   | <b>24.5</b>                                    | <b>24.6</b>                            | <b>4.2</b>   | <b>35.2</b>                               | <b>20.7</b> | <b>60.6</b>     |  |
|  | <b>2000</b>       | <b>100.0</b>               | <b>18.7</b>   | <b>62.6</b>          | <b>16.5</b>   | <b>29.7</b>                                    | <b>27.3</b>                            | <b>3.6</b>   | <b>32.6</b>                               | <b>18.4</b> | <b>63.8</b>     |  |
|  | <b>2009</b>       | <b>100.0</b>               | <b>21.1</b>   | <b>60.6</b>          | <b>19.6</b>   | <b>28.8</b>                                    | <b>30.5</b>                            | <b>3.3</b>   | <b>31.7</b>                               | <b>14.9</b> | <b>65.0</b>     |  |
| Botswana   | 1990              | 100.0                      | 24.4  | 36.1                 | 37.0  | 53.5   | 51.9                                   | 4.3  | 59.5                                      | 5.2         | 36.2            |  |
|  | 1995              | 100.0                      | 28.9  | 37.7                 | 27.1  | 50.7   | 43.7                                   | 4.9  | 48.8                                      | 5.2         | 46.4            |  |
|  | 2000              | 100.0                      | 25.4  | 33.4                 | 31.8  | 53.3   | 41.2                                   | 2.7  | 52.6                                      | 4.5         | 44.7            |  |
|  | 2009              | 100.0                      | 24.2  | 43.7                 | 24.0  | 37.7   | 43.2                                   | 3.1  | 40.0                                      | 4.2         | 56.8            |  |
| Lesotho  | 1990              | 100.0                      | 27.4  | 153.7                | 55.7  | 15.8   | 155.1                                  | 18.6   | 19.0                                      | 9.6         | 62.4            |  |
|  | 1995              | 100.0                      | 34.9  | 128.8                | 63.8  | 20.0   | 151.8                                  | 13.2   | 26.5                                      | 9.4         | 60.3            |  |
|  | 2000              | 100.0                      | 36.1  | 123.5                | 43.8  | 35.5   | 137.8                                  | 12.0   | 30.8                                      | 13.7        | 57.2            |  |
|  | 2009              | 100.0                      | 50.2  | 86.3                 | 30.2  | 50.3   | 117.8                                  | 8.5  | 34.4                                      | 19.8        | 57.2            |  |
| Namibia - Namibie  | 1990              | 100.0                      | 25.1  | 50.5                 | 29.6  | 46.7   | 59.0                                   | 13.3   | 39.5                                      | 16.8        | 47.1            |  |
|  | 1995              | 100.0                      | 24.6  | 56.7                 | 19.0  | 44.3   | 48.5                                   | 13.6   | 29.3                                      | 15.6        | 57.1            |  |
|  | 2000              | 100.0                      | 23.5  | 60.8                 | 17.1  | 40.9   | 44.5                                   | 11.6   | 27.5                                      | 12.6        | 60.9            |  |
|  | 2009              | 100.0                      | 22.6  | 63.3                 | 24.1  | 55.6   | 64.0                                   | 9.9  | 32.8                                      | 14.5        | 57.3            |  |
| South Africa - Afrique du Sud  | 1990              | 100.0                      | 19.7  | 61.0                 | 17.7  | 24.2   | 18.8                                   | 4.6  | 40.1                                      | 23.6        | 55.3            |  |
|  | 1995              | 100.0                      | 18.3  | 62.6                 | 18.2  | 22.8   | 22.1                                   | 3.9  | 34.8                                      | 21.2        | 61.3            |  |
|  | 2000              | 100.0                      | 18.1  | 63.4                 | 15.7  | 27.9   | 24.9                                   | 3.3  | 31.8                                      | 19.0        | 64.9            |  |
|  | 2009              | 100.0                      | 20.8  | 60.8                 | 19.3  | 27.1   | 28.0                                   | 3.0  | 31.1                                      | 15.1        | 65.8            |  |
| Swaziland  | 1990              | 100.0                      | 15.3  | 84.4                 | 16.2  | 59.5   | 72.8                                   | 9.8  | 43.4                                      | 36.7        | 46.8            |  |
|  | 1995              | 100.0                      | 16.1  | 85.0                 | 16.7  | 60.6   | 76.5                                   | 12.0   | 46.2                                      | 39.3        | 41.8            |  |
|  | 2000              | 100.0                      | 18.3  | 77.3                 | 18.1  | 74.4   | 88.1                                   | 11.9   | 43.3                                      | 37.6        | 44.8            |  |
|  | 2009              | 100.0                      | 13.7  | 88.2                 | 10.3  | 55.5   | 67.7                                   | 7.7  | 45.2                                      | 41.4        | 47.1            |  |
| <b>Western Africa -<br/>Afrique occidentale</b>                        | <b>1990</b>       | <b>100.0</b>               | <b>11.4</b>   | <b>69.9</b>          | <b>14.0</b>   | <b>28.3</b>                                    | <b>23.3</b>                            | <b>31.8</b>  | <b>32.0</b>                               | <b>9.6</b>  | <b>36.2</b>     |  |
|  | <b>1995</b>       | <b>100.0</b>               | <b>14.0</b>   | <b>70.9</b>          | <b>13.4</b>   | <b>30.2</b>                                    | <b>28.2</b>                            | <b>32.0</b>  | <b>32.9</b>                               | <b>9.2</b>  | <b>35.1</b>     |  |
|  | <b>2000</b>       | <b>100.0</b>               | <b>11.6</b>   | <b>61.8</b>          | <b>12.4</b>   | <b>42.2</b>                                    | <b>27.8</b>                            | <b>28.1</b>  | <b>39.7</b>                               | <b>7.7</b>  | <b>32.2</b>     |  |
|  | <b>2009</b>       | <b>100.0</b>               | <b>8.8</b>  | <b>71.3</b>          | <b>14.3</b>   | <b>37.1</b>                                    | <b>31.5</b>                            | <b>35.3</b>  | <b>30.5</b>                               | <b>5.2</b>  | <b>34.2</b>     |  |
| Benin - Bénin  | 1990              | 100.0                      | 13.2  | 80.4                 | 14.2  | 20.4   | 28.2                                   | 35.4   | 12.7                                      | 7.5         | 51.9            |  |
|  | 1995              | 100.0                      | 14.5  | 73.2                 | 21.4  | 27.4   | 36.4                                   | 35.4   | 14.3                                      | 8.6         | 50.3            |  |
|  | 2000              | 100.0                      | 12.6  | 73.1                 | 18.7  | 25.4   | 29.7                                   | 37.8   | 14.0                                      | 8.9         | 48.2            |  |
|  | 2009              | 100.0                      | 12.6  | 72.1                 | 24.6  | 17.2   | 26.5                                   | 35.0   | 14.0                                      | 8.1         | 51.0            |  |
| Burkina Faso   | 1990              | 100.0                      | 21.1  | 73.5                 | 18.9  | 11.0   | 24.5                                   | 28.8   | 21.0                                      | 14.3        | 50.3            |  |
|  | 1995              | 100.0                      | 25.2  | 63.3                 | 23.9  | 14.1   | 26.6                                   | 35.4   | 21.3                                      | 13.6        | 43.3            |  |
|  | 2000              | 100.0                      | 20.8  | 76.9                 | 17.9  | 9.6  | 25.1                                   | 32.6   | 21.1                                      | 13.1        | 46.3            |  |
|  | 2009              | 100.0                      | 20.2  | 71.8                 | 22.7  | 11.3   | 26.0                                   | 34.6   | 23.5                                      | 12.0        | 41.9            |  |
| Cape Verde - Cap-Vert  | 1990              | 100.0                      | 18.9  | 88.9                 | 43.6  | 17.1   | 68.6                                   | 15.2   | 22.6                                      | 7.9         | 62.3            |  |
|  | 1995              | 100.0                      | 22.8  | 86.3                 | 40.8  | 16.6   | 66.5                                   | 14.6   | 20.4                                      | 7.3         | 65.1            |  |
|  | 2000              | 100.0                      | 18.9  | 82.8                 | 30.7  | 24.8   | 57.3                                   | 14.0   | 16.3                                      | 5.4         | 69.7            |  |
|  | 2009              | 100.0                      | 22.2  | 75.9                 | 44.4  | 15.7   | 58.8                                   | 8.2  | 17.4                                      | 3.3         | 74.4            |  |
| Côte d'Ivoire  | 1990              | 100.0                      | 20.7  | 69.1                 | 6.1   | 28.8   | 24.6                                   | 29.7   | 24.0                                      | 19.8        | 46.3            |  |
|  | 1995              | 100.0                      | 16.9  | 64.1                 | 14.1  | 37.0   | 32.1                                   | 26.7   | 22.4                                      | 18.2        | 50.9            |  |
|  | 2000              | 100.0                      | 15.5  | 67.2                 | 11.3  | 39.8   | 33.8                                   | 24.8   | 27.4                                      | 22.5        | 47.8            |  |
|  | 2009              | 100.0                      | 8.7   | 69.2                 | 10.2  | 48.9   | 37.0                                   | 26.2   | 28.4                                      | 17.0        | 45.4            |  |
| Gambia - Gambie  | 1990              | 100.0                      | 18.8  | 69.9                 | 29.7  | 10.0   | 40.3                                   | 15.4   | 13.1                                      | 7.6         | 71.4            |  |
|  | 1995              | 100.0                      | 12.6  | 67.8                 | 55.6  | 6.2  | 29.5                                   | 20.6   | 14.3                                      | 7.9         | 65.1            |  |
|  | 2000              | 100.0                      | 12.2  | 72.9                 | 36.7  | 6.6  | 29.0                                   | 23.8   | 14.4                                      | 6.6         | 61.7            |  |
|  | 2009              | 100.0                      | 10.5  | 83.2                 | 37.1  | 2.6  | 28.3                                   | 27.7   | 16.6                                      | 5.8         | 55.7            |  |

For sources and notes, see end of table.

Pour les sources et les notes, se reporter à la fin du tableau.

**8.3.1 Nominal gross domestic product by type of expenditure and by kind of economic activity of countries and geographical regions**

**8.3.1 Produit intérieur brut nominal par catégories de dépenses et par branches d'activité économique des pays et des régions géographiques**

| Region,<br>country or territory<br><br>Régions,<br>pays ou territoires           | Year<br><br>Année | Total GDP<br><br>PIB total | GDP by type of expenditure (1)<br>PIB par catégories de dépense (1) |                      |   |  |  | GDP by kind of economic activity (2)<br>PIB par branches d'activité économique (2) |   |      |                 |  |
|--|-------------------|----------------------------|---|----------------------|---|--|--|--|---|------|-----------------|--|
|  |                   |                            | Final consumption<br>Consommation finale                            |                      | Gross capital formation<br>Formation brute de capital | Exports<br>Exportations                        | Less imports<br>Moins les importations | Agriculture<br>(3)   | Industry<br>(4)                           |      | Services<br>(5) |  |
|  |                   |                            | Government<br>Administration publique                               | Household<br>Ménages |   | Of goods and services<br>Des biens et services | Total                                  |  | Manufacturing<br>Activités de fabrication |      |                 |  |
|  |                   |                            | Percentage / En pourcentage   |                      |   |  |  |  |   |      |                 |  |
| Ghana  | 1990              | 100.0                      | 10.9  | 85.5                 | 12.3  | 15.4   | 24.0                                   | 43.7   | 17.3                                      | 10.1 | 39.0            |  |
|  | 1995              | 100.0                      | 12.1  | 75.1                 | 21.1  | 22.7   | 31.1                                   | 42.7   | 26.7                                      | 10.3 | 30.6            |  |
|  | 2000              | 100.0                      | 16.9  | 77.6                 | 24.0  | 49.0   | 67.5                                   | 39.4   | 28.4                                      | 10.1 | 32.2            |  |
|  | 2009              | 100.0                      | 19.5  | 69.5                 | 30.1  | 50.3   | 69.6                                   | 35.7   | 27.7                                      | 8.0  | 36.6            |  |
| Guinea - Guinée  | 1990              | 100.0                      | 14.0  | 57.0                 | 34.9  | 26.9   | 24.8                                   | 19.5   | 33.3                                      | 3.0  | 47.1            |  |
|  | 1995              | 100.0                      | 12.2  | 65.8                 | 24.6  | 17.1   | 19.3                                   | 25.7   | 27.2                                      | 2.9  | 47.1            |  |
|  | 2000              | 100.0                      | 10.2  | 59.1                 | 36.7  | 17.9   | 18.6                                   | 22.7   | 32.7                                      | 3.0  | 44.6            |  |
|  | 2009              | 100.0                      | 9.5   | 70.6                 | 24.9  | 31.3   | 36.2                                   | 24.7   | 40.8                                      | 7.1  | 34.4            |  |
| Guinea-Bissau - Guinée-Bissau  | 1990              | 100.0                      | 11.4  | 100.9                | 14.7  | 12.0   | 39.0                                   | 44.6   | 18.2                                      | 7.4  | 37.2            |  |
|  | 1995              | 100.0                      | 6.4   | 94.8                 | 22.3  | 11.7   | 35.1                                   | 55.1   | 12.2                                      | 9.2  | 32.7            |  |
|  | 2000              | 100.0                      | 14.0  | 94.6                 | 11.3  | 31.8   | 51.6                                   | 58.1   | 12.5                                      | 9.7  | 29.4            |  |
|  | 2009              | 100.0                      | 11.8  | 94.5                 | 10.3  | 16.0   | 34.1                                   | 44.9   | 13.6                                      | 11.9 | 41.6            |  |
| Liberia - Libéria  | 1990              | 100.0                      | 13.0  | 69.8                 | 10.8  | 34.2   | 27.8                                   | 53.4   | 16.5                                      | 11.2 | 30.0            |  |
|  | 1995              | 100.0                      | 13.0  | 69.6                 | 10.8  | 35.7   | 29.0                                   | 80.5   | 5.2                                       | 2.7  | 14.3            |  |
|  | 2000              | 100.0                      | 13.5  | 80.6                 | 7.5   | 26.5   | 28.1                                   | 72.6   | 0.7                                       | 0.3  | 26.8            |  |
|  | 2009              | 100.0                      | 15.1  | 184.4                | 20.0  | 29.3   | 148.9                                  | 63.7   | 12.7                                      | 7.2  | 23.6            |  |
| Mali   | 1990              | 100.0                      | 15.2  | 79.0                 | 22.2  | 17.3   | 33.7                                   | 47.8   | 13.5                                      | 8.1  | 38.8            |  |
|  | 1995              | 100.0                      | 18.2  | 77.6                 | 18.8  | 19.6   | 34.7                                   | 37.7   | 19.0                                      | 9.6  | 43.2            |  |
|  | 2000              | 100.0                      | 16.4  | 73.4                 | 20.2  | 22.8   | 32.7                                   | 36.3   | 20.9                                      | 7.2  | 42.9            |  |
|  | 2009              | 100.0                      | 17.6  | 62.4                 | 22.1  | 22.8   | 24.9                                   | 39.2   | 20.4                                      | 5.6  | 40.4            |  |
| Mauritania - Mauritanie  | 1990              | 100.0                      | 16.6  | 78.3                 | 19.5  | 43.4   | 57.8                                   | 37.0   | 23.6                                      | 8.9  | 39.4            |  |
|  | 1995              | 100.0                      | 23.3  | 72.5                 | 9.8   | 37.1   | 42.6                                   | 36.4   | 25.7                                      | 8.1  | 38.0            |  |
|  | 2000              | 100.0                      | 27.6  | 74.2                 | 18.6  | 35.6   | 56.0                                   | 27.1   | 29.1                                      | 7.4  | 43.8            |  |
|  | 2009              | 100.0                      | 16.3  | 83.0                 | 24.9  | 51.6   | 79.2                                   | 18.4   | 37.6                                      | 5.4  | 44.0            |  |
| Niger  | 1990              | 100.0                      | 19.4  | 72.9                 | 15.2  | 20.1   | 27.4                                   | 34.0   | 17.4                                      | 6.4  | 48.6            |  |
|  | 1995              | 100.0                      | 17.2  | 75.1                 | 15.2  | 18.7   | 26.1                                   | 35.9   | 14.3                                      | 6.5  | 49.7            |  |
|  | 2000              | 100.0                      | 18.3  | 74.2                 | 15.6  | 18.6   | 26.4                                   | 41.1   | 12.7                                      | 6.4  | 46.1            |  |
|  | 2009              | 100.0                      | 17.2  | 74.3                 | 29.1  | 19.8   | 40.5                                   | 43.6   | 16.0                                      | 5.5  | 40.4            |  |
| Nigeria - Nigéria  | 1990              | 100.0                      | 5.0   | 62.9                 | 14.4  | 35.3   | 17.7                                   | 31.5   | 45.3                                      | 5.5  | 23.2            |  |
|  | 1995              | 100.0                      | 12.1  | 69.1                 | 7.1   | 35.8   | 24.0                                   | 32.1   | 46.0                                      | 5.4  | 21.9            |  |
|  | 2000              | 100.0                      | 8.3   | 52.5                 | 7.0   | 51.7   | 19.7                                   | 26.0   | 52.2                                      | 3.7  | 21.8            |  |
|  | 2009              | 100.0                      | 5.6   | 70.3                 | 9.6   | 39.5   | 25.0                                   | 37.2   | 33.9                                      | 2.5  | 28.9            |  |
| Senegal - Sénégal  | 1990              | 100.0                      | 16.7  | 77.8                 | 8.8   | 22.4   | 24.8                                   | 19.1   | 23.4                                      | 17.3 | 57.5            |  |
|  | 1995              | 100.0                      | 14.0  | 80.4                 | 10.6  | 28.4   | 32.9                                   | 19.4   | 24.7                                      | 17.7 | 55.9            |  |
|  | 2000              | 100.0                      | 12.6  | 76.2                 | 20.5  | 27.9   | 37.2                                   | 19.1   | 23.2                                      | 14.7 | 57.6            |  |
|  | 2009              | 100.0                      | 14.2  | 78.6                 | 27.1  | 23.2   | 43.1                                   | 18.5   | 21.4                                      | 13.0 | 60.1            |  |
| Sierra Leone   | 1990              | 100.0                      | 7.8   | 83.5                 | 9.6   | 22.4   | 23.8                                   | 46.9   | 19.2                                      | 4.6  | 33.9            |  |
|  | 1995              | 100.0                      | 8.8   | 86.3                 | 5.6   | 19.8   | 20.4                                   | 42.9   | 38.7                                      | 9.3  | 18.4            |  |
|  | 2000              | 100.0                      | 14.3  | 98.9                 | 8.0   | 18.1   | 39.4                                   | 58.4   | 28.4                                      | 3.5  | 13.3            |  |
|  | 2009              | 100.0                      | 14.4  | 70.8                 | 40.1  | 13.1   | 38.3                                   | 58.2   | 5.2                                       | 1.8  | 36.6            |  |
| Togo   | 1990              | 100.0                      | 13.0  | 89.3                 | 15.7  | 28.7   | 46.7                                   | 37.9   | 25.3                                      | 10.5 | 36.9            |  |
|  | 1995              | 100.0                      | 11.3  | 84.5                 | 13.9  | 29.8   | 39.5                                   | 41.9   | 24.6                                      | 10.2 | 33.4            |  |
|  | 2000              | 100.0                      | 14.5  | 83.5                 | 15.8  | 32.7   | 46.5                                   | 37.8   | 19.7                                      | 9.2  | 42.4            |  |
|  | 2009              | 100.0                      | 13.6  | 84.8                 | 18.4  | 33.7   | 50.6                                   | 47.2   | 18.9                                      | 8.8  | 34.0            |  |
| <b>Developing economies: America -<br/>Économies en développement : Amérique</b> | 1990              | 100.0                      | 13.9  | 63.6                 | 20.4  | 16.3   | 14.6                                   | 7.2  | 32.8                                      | 20.6 | 60.0            |  |
|  | 1995              | 100.0                      | 15.8  | 65.0                 | 20.3  | 15.9   | 16.9                                   | 6.7  | 30.1                                      | 18.6 | 63.1            |  |
|  | 2000              | 100.0                      | 14.6  | 65.5                 | 21.2  | 20.6   | 21.6                                   | 5.7  | 31.7                                      | 18.4 | 62.6            |  |
|  | 2009              | 100.0                      | 16.4  | 63.9                 | 19.7  | 20.5   | 20.7                                   | 5.7  | 32.8                                      | 16.4 | 61.5            |  |
| <b>Caribbean -<br/>Caraïbes</b>  | 1990              | 100.0                      | 20.7  | 61.1                 | 23.3  | 40.5   | 45.8                                   | 11.4   | 24.8                                      | 11.9 | 63.8            |  |
|  | 1995              | 100.0                      | 16.7  | 70.8                 | 15.5  | 33.3   | 36.4                                   | 8.2  | 26.2                                      | 14.8 | 65.6            |  |
|  | 2000              | 100.0                      | 17.9  | 66.6                 | 20.1  | 35.3   | 39.9                                   | 6.8  | 28.3                                      | 15.7 | 64.9            |  |
|  | 2009              | 100.0                      | 19.9  | 66.3                 | 16.6  | 32.4   | 35.7                                   | 5.0  | 27.1                                      | 14.0 | 67.9            |  |

For sources and notes, see end of table.

Pour les sources et les notes, se reporter à la fin du tableau.

**8.3.1 Nominal gross domestic product by type of expenditure and by kind of economic activity of countries and geographical regions**

**8.3.1 Produit intérieur brut nominal par catégories de dépenses et par branches d'activité économique des pays et des régions géographiques**

| Region,<br>country or territory<br><br>Régions,<br>pays ou territoires | Year<br><br>Année | Total GDP<br><br>PIB total | GDP by type of expenditure (1)<br>PIB par catégories de dépense (1) |                      |   |  |  | GDP by kind of economic activity (2)<br>PIB par branches d'activité économique (2) |   |      |                 |  |
|--|-------------------|----------------------------|---|----------------------|---|--|--|--|---|------|-----------------|--|
|  |                   |                            | Final consumption<br>Consommation finale                            |                      | Gross capital formation<br>Formation brute de capital | Exports<br>Exportations                        | Less imports<br>Moins les importations | Agriculture<br>(3)   | Industry<br>(4)                           |      | Services<br>(5) |  |
|  |                   |                            | Government<br>Administration publique                               | Household<br>Ménages |   | Of goods and services<br>Des biens et services | Total                                  |  | Manufacturing<br>Activités de fabrication |      |                 |  |
|  |                   |                            | Percentage / En pourcentage   |                      |   |  |  |  |   |      |                 |  |
| Anguilla   | 1990              | 100.0                      | 13.4  | 51.6                 | 40.8  | 75.6   | 79.7                                   | 4.9  | 21.0                                      | 0.7  | 74.1            |  |
|  | 1995              | 100.0                      | 17.6  | 77.5                 | 29.0  | 76.0   | 100.1                                  | 3.5  | 16.5                                      | 0.7  | 80.0            |  |
|  | 2000              | 100.0                      | 17.1  | 90.2                 | 43.4  | 64.2   | 114.9                                  | 2.4  | 19.0                                      | 1.2  | 78.5            |  |
|  | 2009              | 100.0                      | 20.1  | 80.9                 | 39.1  | 48.3   | 88.3                                   | 1.8  | 23.1                                      | 1.6  | 75.1            |  |
| Antigua and Barbuda - Antigua-et-Barbuda                               | 1990              | 100.0                      | 18.0  | 47.6                 | 32.4  | 89.0   | 87.0                                   | 4.0  | 19.0                                      | 3.2  | 77.0            |  |
|  | 1995              | 100.0                      | 21.4  | 49.3                 | 36.9  | 81.4   | 90.1                                   | 3.6  | 17.2                                      | 2.2  | 79.2            |  |
|  | 2000              | 100.0                      | 22.3  | 34.4                 | 48.1  | 70.3   | 74.8                                   | 3.6  | 18.3                                      | 2.1  | 78.1            |  |
|  | 2009              | 100.0                      | 19.4  | 25.5                 | 75.8  | 47.5   | 68.2                                   | 3.3  | 25.7                                      | 1.6  | 71.1            |  |
| Aruba  | 1990              | 100.0                      | 18.6  | 50.2                 | 30.0  | 83.2   | 81.9                                   | 0.5  | 15.9                                      | 2.1  | 83.6            |  |
|  | 1995              | 100.0                      | 20.0  | 50.5                 | 31.1  | 84.9   | 86.5                                   | 0.5  | 15.6                                      | 2.7  | 83.9            |  |
|  | 2000              | 100.0                      | 21.4  | 49.4                 | 25.5  | 74.4   | 70.7                                   | 0.4  | 16.3                                      | 4.0  | 83.3            |  |
|  | 2009              | 100.0                      | 21.7  | 55.3                 | 29.0  | 65.0   | 71.0                                   | 0.4  | 20.2                                      | 3.9  | 79.4            |  |
| Bahamas  | 1990              | 100.0                      | 12.9  | 62.8                 | 29.4  | 54.2   | 56.0                                   | 2.3  | 14.6                                      | 3.9  | 83.1            |  |
|  | 1995              | 100.0                      | 13.9  | 68.1                 | 27.7  | 49.5   | 54.9                                   | 2.8  | 13.8                                      | 3.5  | 83.4            |  |
|  | 2000              | 100.0                      | 12.3  | 60.7                 | 35.5  | 43.3   | 51.9                                   | 2.0  | 19.3                                      | 5.4  | 78.7            |  |
|  | 2009              | 100.0                      | 12.4  | 68.9                 | 38.2  | 38.6   | 65.5                                   | 1.7  | 18.0                                      | 4.5  | 80.3            |  |
| Barbados - Barbade   | 1990              | 100.0                      | 20.2  | 63.6                 | 18.8  | 49.1   | 51.7                                   | 5.4  | 18.3                                      | 8.0  | 76.3            |  |
|  | 1995              | 100.0                      | 20.1  | 61.6                 | 15.2  | 58.2   | 55.0                                   | 6.3  | 15.6                                      | 6.7  | 78.2            |  |
|  | 2000              | 100.0                      | 21.2  | 61.8                 | 22.7  | 52.1   | 57.8                                   | 4.3  | 16.3                                      | 6.4  | 79.4            |  |
|  | 2009              | 100.0                      | 19.5  | 49.4                 | 28.9  | 66.9   | 64.6                                   | 3.0  | 17.0                                      | 6.2  | 80.0            |  |
| British Virgin Islands - Îles Vierges britanniques                     | 1990              | 100.0                      | 14.0  | 45.4                 | 25.7  | 101.0  | 86.2                                   | 3.2  | 10.6                                      | 2.5  | 86.1            |  |
|  | 1995              | 100.0                      | 13.9  | 49.9                 | 25.4  | 92.2   | 81.4                                   | 1.8  | 13.3                                      | 3.6  | 84.9            |  |
|  | 2000              | 100.0                      | 10.5  | 40.4                 | 23.2  | 104.5  | 78.7                                   | 1.2  | 11.8                                      | 3.5  | 87.0            |  |
|  | 2009              | 100.0                      | 9.0   | 36.5                 | 22.3  | 109.6  | 77.5                                   | 0.9  | 10.7                                      | 2.6  | 88.4            |  |
| Cayman Islands - Îles Caïmanes   | 1990              | 100.0                      | 14.2  | 62.5                 | 21.4  | 64.1   | 58.5                                   | 0.3  | 9.7                                       | 1.0  | 89.9            |  |
|  | 1995              | 100.0                      | 14.6  | 63.2                 | 22.2  | 62.0   | 60.2                                   | 0.3  | 9.3                                       | 0.9  | 90.4            |  |
|  | 2000              | 100.0                      | 14.6  | 63.3                 | 22.4  | 61.9   | 61.1                                   | 0.3  | 9.3                                       | 0.9  | 90.4            |  |
|  | 2009              | 100.0                      | 14.6  | 63.4                 | 22.4  | 61.9   | 61.3                                   | 0.3  | 9.1                                       | 0.9  | 90.5            |  |
| Cuba   | 1990              | 100.0                      | 31.0  | 53.9                 | 24.8  | 30.2   | 40.9                                   | 14.0   | 18.6                                      | 7.7  | 67.4            |  |
|  | 1995              | 100.0                      | 24.4  | 70.5                 | 7.0   | 13.4   | 15.9                                   | 8.8  | 22.9                                      | 14.6 | 68.4            |  |
|  | 2000              | 100.0                      | 29.6  | 60.7                 | 12.5  | 14.1   | 16.9                                   | 8.4  | 27.9                                      | 17.7 | 63.7            |  |
|  | 2009              | 100.0                      | 35.8  | 52.2                 | 12.3  | 19.9   | 20.2                                   | 4.8  | 20.5                                      | 10.1 | 74.7            |  |
| Dominica - Dominique   | 1990              | 100.0                      | 20.3  | 64.1                 | 40.8  | 50.1   | 75.3                                   | 24.1   | 17.1                                      | 6.6  | 58.8            |  |
|  | 1995              | 100.0                      | 20.8  | 63.8                 | 31.5  | 50.9   | 67.0                                   | 17.3   | 20.1                                      | 6.8  | 62.7            |  |
|  | 2000              | 100.0                      | 22.5  | 63.7                 | 28.1  | 53.3   | 67.5                                   | 16.6   | 21.6                                      | 8.1  | 61.8            |  |
|  | 2009              | 100.0                      | 18.1  | 79.6                 | 29.5  | 38.4   | 65.5                                   | 17.9   | 21.3                                      | 3.9  | 60.8            |  |
| Dominican Republic - République dominicaine                            | 1990              | 100.0                      | 2.8   | 80.0                 | 20.3  | 42.6   | 45.6                                   | 12.9   | 36.9                                      | 28.3 | 50.2            |  |
|  | 1995              | 100.0                      | 4.6   | 81.3                 | 17.7  | 35.8   | 39.3                                   | 9.9  | 35.3                                      | 25.2 | 54.8            |  |
|  | 2000              | 100.0                      | 7.8   | 77.8                 | 23.3  | 37.0   | 45.9                                   | 7.0  | 34.6                                      | 25.2 | 58.4            |  |
|  | 2009              | 100.0                      | 7.8   | 85.3                 | 14.8  | 22.2   | 30.3                                   | 6.0  | 31.4                                      | 23.7 | 62.6            |  |
| Grenada - Grenade  | 1990              | 100.0                      | 20.5  | 64.9                 | 42.0  | 44.4   | 71.8                                   | 12.6   | 17.0                                      | 6.2  | 70.4            |  |
|  | 1995              | 100.0                      | 16.5  | 67.6                 | 32.0  | 44.7   | 60.7                                   | 9.6  | 19.0                                      | 6.2  | 71.4            |  |
|  | 2000              | 100.0                      | 15.0  | 59.3                 | 44.0  | 57.8   | 76.0                                   | 6.8  | 20.7                                      | 6.1  | 72.5            |  |
|  | 2009              | 100.0                      | 18.7  | 101.4                | 28.2  | 25.2   | 68.2                                   | 6.0  | 16.0                                      | 4.4  | 78.0            |  |
| Haiti - Haïti  | 1990              | 100.0                      | 8.0   | 81.3                 | 14.3  | 18.1   | 21.7                                   | 35.8   | 22.6                                      | 15.5 | 41.6            |  |
|  | 1995              | 100.0                      | 7.8   | 100.5                | 13.8  | 10.9   | 33.0                                   | 33.2   | 18.0                                      | 7.5  | 48.8            |  |
|  | 2000              | 100.0                      | 8.8   | 97.1                 | 12.9  | 13.8   | 31.7                                   | 29.9   | 22.1                                      | 7.2  | 48.0            |  |
|  | 2009              | 100.0                      | 10.5  | 105.5                | 12.9  | 15.5   | 41.7                                   | 26.8   | 23.6                                      | 7.3  | 49.6            |  |
| Jamaica - Jamaïque   | 1990              | 100.0                      | 12.5  | 64.7                 | 24.4  | 49.5   | 51.4                                   | 6.2  | 33.7                                      | 15.3 | 60.1            |  |
|  | 1995              | 100.0                      | 9.9   | 73.1                 | 25.3  | 48.6   | 56.1                                   | 8.9  | 29.3                                      | 12.9 | 61.7            |  |
|  | 2000              | 100.0                      | 14.3  | 74.2                 | 23.5  | 39.0   | 51.0                                   | 6.7  | 24.4                                      | 10.1 | 68.9            |  |
|  | 2009              | 100.0                      | 15.7  | 81.6                 | 21.1  | 34.3   | 52.7                                   | 6.0  | 20.9                                      | 8.6  | 73.1            |  |

For sources and notes, see end of table.

Pour les sources et les notes, se reporter à la fin du tableau.



**8.3.1 Nominal gross domestic product by type of expenditure and by kind of economic activity of countries and geographical regions**

**8.3.1 Produit intérieur brut nominal par catégories de dépenses et par branches d'activité économique des pays et des régions géographiques**

| Region,<br>country or territory<br><br>Régions,<br>pays ou territoires | Year<br><br>Année | Total GDP<br><br>PIB total | GDP by type of expenditure (1)<br>PIB par catégories de dépense (1) |                      |   |  |  | GDP by kind of economic activity (2)<br>PIB par branches d'activité économique (2) |   |             |                 |  |
|--|-------------------|----------------------------|---|----------------------|---|--|--|--|---|-------------|-----------------|--|
|  |                   |                            | Final consumption<br>Consommation finale                            |                      | Gross capital formation<br>Formation brute de capital | Exports<br>Exportations                        | Less imports<br>Moins les importations | Agriculture<br>(3)   | Industry<br>(4)                           |             | Services<br>(5) |  |
|  |                   |                            | Government<br>Administration publique                               | Household<br>Ménages |   | Of goods and services<br>Des biens et services | Total                                  |  | Manufacturing<br>Activités de fabrication |             |                 |  |
|  |                   |                            | Percentage / En pourcentage   |                      |   |  |  |  |   |             |                 |  |
|  |                   |                            |   |                      |   |  |  |  |   |             |                 |  |
| Montserrat   | 1990              | 100.0                      | 17.7  | 61.6                 | 73.4  | 28.6   | 81.4                                   | 2.4  | 37.6                                      | 2.3         | 60.0            |  |
|  | 1995              | 100.0                      | 22.7  | 61.8                 | 35.4  | 61.3   | 81.1                                   | 5.5  | 13.0                                      | 3.0         | 81.6            |  |
|  | 2000              | 100.0                      | 49.6  | 73.8                 | 46.6  | 49.8   | 119.8                                  | 1.3  | 20.6                                      | 0.7         | 78.0            |  |
|  | 2009              | 100.0                      | 55.4  | 84.7                 | 32.0  | 32.4   | 104.6                                  | 1.6  | 17.5                                      | 0.7         | 80.9            |  |
| Netherlands Antilles - Antilles néerlandaises                          | 1990              | 100.0                      | 23.8  | 56.6                 | 29.7  | 82.4   | 92.3                                   | 0.8  | 17.1                                      | 7.5         | 82.1            |  |
|  | 1995              | 100.0                      | 25.2  | 62.6                 | 24.1  | 76.3   | 89.6                                   | 0.9  | 18.4                                      | 7.7         | 80.7            |  |
|  | 2000              | 100.0                      | 23.2  | 53.2                 | 27.3  | 73.2   | 76.8                                   | 0.7  | 16.3                                      | 6.9         | 83.0            |  |
|  | 2009              | 100.0                      | 18.8  | 59.2                 | 29.0  | 77.1   | 84.1                                   | 0.7  | 16.2                                      | 6.4         | 83.1            |  |
| Saint Kitts and Nevis - Saint-Kitts-et-Nevis                           | 1990              | 100.0                      | 18.0  | 57.9                 | 55.4  | 51.7   | 83.1                                   | 6.1  | 27.4                                      | 12.1        | 66.5            |  |
|  | 1995              | 100.0                      | 20.4  | 56.5                 | 46.5  | 51.5   | 74.9                                   | 5.0  | 23.5                                      | 10.0        | 71.6            |  |
|  | 2000              | 100.0                      | 21.1  | 59.3                 | 49.6  | 45.6   | 75.6                                   | 2.6  | 27.1                                      | 9.8         | 70.3            |  |
|  | 2009              | 100.0                      | 19.6  | 63.1                 | 39.6  | 42.4   | 65.3                                   | 2.5  | 20.2                                      | 7.5         | 77.3            |  |
| Saint Lucia - Sainte-Lucie   | 1990              | 100.0                      | 15.2  | 69.8                 | 24.6  | 68.5   | 78.1                                   | 13.7   | 16.8                                      | 7.7         | 69.5            |  |
|  | 1995              | 100.0                      | 17.4  | 58.7                 | 24.6  | 69.6   | 70.3                                   | 8.9  | 17.9                                      | 6.5         | 73.3            |  |
|  | 2000              | 100.0                      | 18.5  | 65.6                 | 25.7  | 53.3   | 63.0                                   | 6.3  | 16.8                                      | 4.4         | 76.9            |  |
|  | 2009              | 100.0                      | 21.9  | 70.2                 | 23.6  | 49.7   | 65.0                                   | 4.4  | 16.0                                      | 5.5         | 79.5            |  |
| Saint Vincent and the Grenadines -<br>Saint-Vincent-et-les Grenadines  | 1990              | 100.0                      | 20.9  | 68.4                 | 31.0  | 65.8   | 76.8                                   | 20.0   | 21.7                                      | 8.1         | 58.3            |  |
|  | 1995              | 100.0                      | 20.2  | 64.0                 | 30.2  | 51.6   | 66.1                                   | 13.3   | 23.6                                      | 8.0         | 63.1            |  |
|  | 2000              | 100.0                      | 19.4  | 59.3                 | 27.3  | 53.6   | 59.7                                   | 10.1   | 22.6                                      | 5.7         | 67.3            |  |
|  | 2009              | 100.0                      | 20.7  | 80.6                 | 30.8  | 32.8   | 63.5                                   | 7.1  | 23.2                                      | 4.2         | 69.8            |  |
| Trinidad and Tobago - Trinité-et-Tobago                                | 1990              | 100.0                      | 16.2  | 54.8                 | 13.8  | 49.1   | 33.5                                   | 2.6  | 46.4                                      | 13.8        | 51.0            |  |
|  | 1995              | 100.0                      | 15.9  | 48.8                 | 20.8  | 53.8   | 39.2                                   | 1.9  | 41.7                                      | 16.5        | 56.3            |  |
|  | 2000              | 100.0                      | 12.0  | 57.4                 | 16.8  | 59.2   | 45.3                                   | 1.2  | 44.8                                      | 16.9        | 53.9            |  |
|  | 2009              | 100.0                      | 10.1  | 52.5                 | 10.3  | 61.9   | 36.4                                   | 0.4  | 51.0                                      | 19.6        | 48.7            |  |
| Turks and Caicos Islands -<br>Îles Turques et Caïques                  | 1990              | 100.0                      | 27.6  | 51.0                 | 30.8  | 62.2   | 71.9                                   | 1.3  | 16.4                                      | 4.4         | 82.3            |  |
|  | 1995              | 100.0                      | 25.7  | 57.0                 | 32.9  | 64.1   | 79.7                                   | 1.3  | 16.4                                      | 4.3         | 82.3            |  |
|  | 2000              | 100.0                      | 15.2  | 30.8                 | 26.3  | 78.5   | 50.8                                   | 1.5  | 15.6                                      | 3.5         | 82.9            |  |
|  | 2009              | 100.0                      | 18.1  | 53.8                 | 46.1  | 62.2   | 80.3                                   | 1.0  | 22.0                                      | 1.9         | 76.9            |  |
| <b>Central America -<br/>Amérique centrale</b>                         | <b>1990</b>       | <b>100.0</b>               | <b>8.6</b>  | <b>68.6</b>          | <b>25.0</b>   | <b>19.1</b>                                    | <b>20.4</b>                            | <b>8.3</b>   | <b>35.0</b>                               | <b>20.2</b> | <b>56.7</b>     |  |
|  | <b>1995</b>       | <b>100.0</b>               | <b>10.1</b>   | <b>66.4</b>          | <b>21.9</b>   | <b>29.8</b>                                    | <b>28.6</b>                            | <b>6.5</b>   | <b>31.8</b>                               | <b>19.7</b> | <b>61.6</b>     |  |
|  | <b>2000</b>       | <b>100.0</b>               | <b>10.8</b>   | <b>66.1</b>          | <b>26.0</b>   | <b>29.7</b>                                    | <b>32.1</b>                            | <b>5.0</b>   | <b>34.2</b>                               | <b>21.0</b> | <b>60.7</b>     |  |
|  | <b>2009</b>       | <b>100.0</b>               | <b>11.9</b>   | <b>67.8</b>          | <b>21.6</b>   | <b>29.6</b>                                    | <b>31.6</b>                            | <b>4.3</b>   | <b>34.7</b>                               | <b>18.6</b> | <b>61.0</b>     |  |
| Belize   | 1990              | 100.0                      | 14.4  | 60.4                 | 26.1  | 60.3   | 61.3                                   | 20.7   | 25.4                                      | 14.9        | 53.8            |  |
|  | 1995              | 100.0                      | 15.9  | 65.1                 | 22.0  | 51.3   | 54.3                                   | 18.7   | 22.2                                      | 12.5        | 59.1            |  |
|  | 2000              | 100.0                      | 12.9  | 74.0                 | 31.7  | 53.0   | 73.7                                   | 16.4   | 20.7                                      | 10.6        | 63.0            |  |
|  | 2009              | 100.0                      | 15.7  | 64.8                 | 27.5  | 62.3   | 70.3                                   | 11.9   | 19.7                                      | 12.8        | 68.4            |  |
| Costa Rica   | 1990              | 100.0                      | 15.0  | 74.5                 | 19.6  | 29.9   | 39.0                                   | 12.1   | 29.3                                      | 22.1        | 58.6            |  |
|  | 1995              | 100.0                      | 13.5  | 71.1                 | 18.2  | 37.6   | 40.4                                   | 13.3   | 28.7                                      | 21.3        | 58.0            |  |
|  | 2000              | 100.0                      | 13.3  | 67.0                 | 16.9  | 48.6   | 45.8                                   | 9.1  | 31.0                                      | 24.6        | 59.9            |  |
|  | 2009              | 100.0                      | 16.7  | 67.7                 | 15.0  | 42.6   | 42.0                                   | 6.7  | 25.7                                      | 18.1        | 67.7            |  |
| El Salvador  | 1990              | 100.0                      | 9.9   | 88.9                 | 13.9  | 18.6   | 31.2                                   | 17.1   | 26.8                                      | 21.8        | 56.1            |  |
|  | 1995              | 100.0                      | 8.6   | 87.4                 | 20.0  | 21.6   | 37.8                                   | 14.0   | 28.7                                      | 22.3        | 57.3            |  |
|  | 2000              | 100.0                      | 10.2  | 87.9                 | 16.9  | 27.4   | 42.4                                   | 10.0   | 30.3                                      | 23.6        | 59.7            |  |
|  | 2009              | 100.0                      | 10.5  | 91.8                 | 13.1  | 22.2   | 37.5                                   | 12.3   | 27.4                                      | 21.1        | 60.3            |  |
| Guatemala  | 1990              | 100.0                      | 9.0   | 82.2                 | 15.0  | 29.6   | 33.9                                   | 25.9   | 19.8                                      | 15.1        | 54.3            |  |
|  | 1995              | 100.0                      | 7.4   | 84.1                 | 16.6  | 28.9   | 36.3                                   | 24.2   | 19.7                                      | 14.1        | 56.2            |  |
|  | 2000              | 100.0                      | 9.3   | 82.5                 | 19.7  | 30.3   | 41.3                                   | 22.8   | 19.8                                      | 13.2        | 57.4            |  |
|  | 2009              | 100.0                      | 10.5  | 85.1                 | 13.6  | 23.3   | 32.6                                   | 12.0   | 27.6                                      | 19.2        | 60.4            |  |
| Honduras   | 1990              | 100.0                      | 13.8  | 67.0                 | 21.2  | 48.6   | 48.1                                   | 21.2   | 26.4                                      | 18.2        | 52.5            |  |
|  | 1995              | 100.0                      | 10.0  | 63.6                 | 29.1  | 57.0   | 57.8                                   | 20.6   | 30.1                                      | 20.1        | 49.3            |  |
|  | 2000              | 100.0                      | 13.4  | 70.8                 | 28.3  | 54.0   | 66.4                                   | 15.2   | 31.1                                      | 21.7        | 53.7            |  |
|  | 2009              | 100.0                      | 18.2  | 78.9                 | 22.6  | 42.3   | 62.0                                   | 11.5   | 25.6                                      | 17.8        | 62.8            |  |

For sources and notes, see end of table.

Pour les sources et les notes, se reporter à la fin du tableau.

**8.3.1 Nominal gross domestic product by type of expenditure and by kind of economic activity of countries and geographical regions**

**8.3.1 Produit intérieur brut nominal par catégories de dépenses et par branches d'activité économique des pays et des régions géographiques**

| Region,<br>country or territory<br><br>Régions,<br>pays ou territoires | Year<br><br>Année | Total GDP<br><br>PIB total | GDP by type of expenditure (1)<br>PIB par catégories de dépense (1) |                      |   |  |  | GDP by kind of economic activity (2)<br>PIB par branches d'activité économique (2) |   |             |                 |  |
|--|-------------------|----------------------------|---|----------------------|---|--|--|--|---|-------------|-----------------|--|
|  |                   |                            | Final consumption<br>Consommation finale                            |                      | Gross capital formation<br>Formation brute de capital | Exports<br>Exportations                        | Less imports<br>Moins les importations | Agriculture<br>(3)   | Industry<br>(4)                           |             | Services<br>(5) |  |
|  |                   |                            | Government<br>Administration publique                               | Household<br>Ménages |   | Of goods and services<br>Des biens et services | Total                                  |  | Manufacturing<br>Activités de fabrication |             |                 |  |
|  |                   |                            | Percentage / En pourcentage   |                      |   |  |  |  |   |             |                 |  |
| Mexico - Mexique   | 1990              | 100.0                      | 8.0   | 68.0                 | 25.8  | 17.0   | 17.9                                   | 7.4  | 36.1                                      | 20.4        | 56.4            |  |
|  | 1995              | 100.0                      | 10.0  | 65.0                 | 22.1  | 27.7   | 25.3                                   | 5.1  | 32.9                                      | 20.0        | 62.1            |  |
|  | 2000              | 100.0                      | 10.6  | 65.1                 | 26.6  | 28.2   | 30.0                                   | 4.1  | 35.2                                      | 21.3        | 60.7            |  |
|  | 2009              | 100.0                      | 11.7  | 66.7                 | 22.2  | 27.9   | 29.4                                   | 3.5  | 36.1                                      | 18.9        | 60.4            |  |
| Nicaragua  | 1990              | 100.0                      | 31.9  | 60.5                 | 17.5  | 14.2   | 25.8                                   | 21.2   | 25.8                                      | 18.7        | 53.0            |  |
|  | 1995              | 100.0                      | 14.9  | 79.8                 | 21.3  | 17.5   | 33.5                                   | 22.3   | 26.6                                      | 18.3        | 51.0            |  |
|  | 2000              | 100.0                      | 16.8  | 78.5                 | 34.4  | 23.0   | 52.7                                   | 19.8   | 27.2                                      | 16.1        | 53.0            |  |
|  | 2009              | 100.0                      | 19.3  | 81.9                 | 31.4  | 33.0   | 65.6                                   | 17.7   | 28.7                                      | 18.2        | 53.6            |  |
| Panama   | 1990              | 100.0                      | 15.7  | 63.3                 | 14.7  | 77.9   | 70.5                                   | 9.0  | 17.7                                      | 13.2        | 73.3            |  |
|  | 1995              | 100.0                      | 13.1  | 57.4                 | 26.5  | 90.5   | 87.8                                   | 7.4  | 19.8                                      | 12.5        | 72.8            |  |
|  | 2000              | 100.0                      | 13.2  | 59.9                 | 24.1  | 72.6   | 69.8                                   | 7.0  | 18.5                                      | 9.7         | 74.5            |  |
|  | 2009              | 100.0                      | 10.5  | 48.8                 | 24.8  | 77.0   | 61.1                                   | 5.8  | 16.4                                      | 6.6         | 77.8            |  |
| <b>South America -<br/>Amérique du Sud</b>                             | <b>1990</b>       | <b>100.0</b>               | <b>15.6</b>   | <b>61.6</b>          | <b>18.2</b>   | <b>13.0</b>                                    | <b>9.5</b>                             | <b>6.3</b>   | <b>32.5</b>                               | <b>21.5</b> | <b>61.2</b>     |  |
|  | <b>1995</b>       | <b>100.0</b>               | <b>17.3</b>   | <b>64.3</b>          | <b>20.1</b>   | <b>11.3</b>                                    | <b>12.9</b>                            | <b>6.7</b>   | <b>29.8</b>                               | <b>18.4</b> | <b>63.5</b>     |  |
|  | <b>2000</b>       | <b>100.0</b>               | <b>16.4</b>   | <b>65.1</b>          | <b>18.7</b>   | <b>14.6</b>                                    | <b>14.8</b>                            | <b>6.0</b>   | <b>30.5</b>                               | <b>17.2</b> | <b>63.5</b>     |  |
|  | <b>2009</b>       | <b>100.0</b>               | <b>17.8</b>   | <b>62.4</b>          | <b>19.2</b>   | <b>16.6</b>                                    | <b>16.0</b>                            | <b>6.3</b>   | <b>32.4</b>                               | <b>15.7</b> | <b>61.2</b>     |  |
| Argentina - Argentine  | 1990              | 100.0                      | 12.9  | 66.8                 | 14.6  | 10.3   | 4.6                                    | 8.0  | 35.6                                      | 26.5        | 56.4            |  |
|  | 1995              | 100.0                      | 13.3  | 68.6                 | 18.5  | 9.7  | 10.1                                   | 5.7  | 28.0                                      | 18.4        | 66.3            |  |
|  | 2000              | 100.0                      | 13.8  | 69.3                 | 17.5  | 11.0   | 11.6                                   | 5.0  | 27.6                                      | 17.5        | 67.4            |  |
|  | 2009              | 100.0                      | 15.2  | 58.3                 | 21.2  | 21.4   | 16.0                                   | 7.5  | 31.8                                      | 21.2        | 60.7            |  |
| Bolivia (Plurinational State of) -<br>Bolivie (État plurinational de)  | 1990              | 100.0                      | 11.8  | 76.9                 | 12.5  | 22.8   | 23.9                                   | 16.4   | 34.2                                      | 18.2        | 49.4            |  |
|  | 1995              | 100.0                      | 13.6  | 75.8                 | 15.2  | 22.6   | 27.2                                   | 16.4   | 32.1                                      | 18.4        | 51.5            |  |
|  | 2000              | 100.0                      | 14.5  | 76.4                 | 18.1  | 18.3   | 27.3                                   | 14.3   | 28.3                                      | 14.6        | 57.4            |  |
|  | 2009              | 100.0                      | 14.7  | 65.5                 | 17.0  | 35.7   | 32.9                                   | 13.3   | 34.8                                      | 13.8        | 51.9            |  |
| Brazil - Brésil  | 1990              | 100.0                      | 18.1  | 59.5                 | 18.5  | 7.4  | 5.6                                    | 4.1  | 27.9                                      | 20.0        | 68.1            |  |
|  | 1995              | 100.0                      | 21.0  | 62.5                 | 18.0  | 7.3  | 8.8                                    | 5.8  | 27.5                                      | 18.6        | 66.7            |  |
|  | 2000              | 100.0                      | 19.2  | 64.3                 | 18.3  | 10.0   | 11.7                                   | 5.6  | 27.7                                      | 17.2        | 66.7            |  |
|  | 2009              | 100.0                      | 20.8  | 62.8                 | 16.5  | 11.3   | 11.3                                   | 6.1  | 25.4                                      | 15.5        | 68.5            |  |
| Chile - Chili  | 1990              | 100.0                      | 10.4  | 60.2                 | 25.6  | 33.1   | 29.4                                   | 7.1  | 41.2                                      | 18.0        | 51.7            |  |
|  | 1995              | 100.0                      | 10.4  | 60.8                 | 26.3  | 29.2   | 26.9                                   | 6.1  | 40.8                                      | 19.0        | 53.1            |  |
|  | 2000              | 100.0                      | 12.5  | 63.8                 | 21.9  | 31.6   | 29.7                                   | 5.9  | 37.0                                      | 18.7        | 57.1            |  |
|  | 2009              | 100.0                      | 13.4  | 59.8                 | 19.0  | 38.1   | 30.4                                   | 3.3  | 42.1                                      | 12.7        | 54.6            |  |
| Colombia - Colombie  | 1990              | 100.0                      | 10.1  | 67.7                 | 25.4  | 15.0   | 15.6                                   | 14.0   | 33.6                                      | 18.3        | 52.4            |  |
|  | 1995              | 100.0                      | 13.3  | 69.8                 | 29.5  | 11.8   | 20.4                                   | 11.0   | 30.6                                      | 15.4        | 58.4            |  |
|  | 2000              | 100.0                      | 18.9  | 66.9                 | 15.7  | 17.4   | 18.9                                   | 10.4   | 30.0                                      | 15.6        | 59.7            |  |
|  | 2009              | 100.0                      | 17.2  | 62.2                 | 24.2  | 16.4   | 20.0                                   | 9.2  | 35.6                                      | 15.3        | 55.2            |  |
| Ecuador - Équateur   | 1990              | 100.0                      | 13.1  | 67.4                 | 17.0  | 31.4   | 28.6                                   | 13.9   | 39.5                                      | 20.1        | 46.6            |  |
|  | 1995              | 100.0                      | 12.5  | 68.5                 | 21.6  | 25.7   | 28.3                                   | 17.6   | 26.2                                      | 11.9        | 56.2            |  |
|  | 2000              | 100.0                      | 9.8   | 64.0                 | 20.1  | 37.1   | 31.0                                   | 11.5   | 37.6                                      | 5.5         | 50.9            |  |
|  | 2009              | 100.0                      | 12.4  | 64.2                 | 26.4  | 26.7   | 29.7                                   | 6.9  | 38.1                                      | 1.6         | 55.0            |  |
| Guyana   | 1990              | 100.0                      | 8.5   | 75.8                 | 26.5  | 34.5   | 49.2                                   | 31.5   | 26.7                                      | 10.1        | 41.8            |  |
|  | 1995              | 100.0                      | 10.0  | 57.7                 | 28.5  | 50.0   | 53.2                                   | 37.6   | 32.6                                      | 8.0         | 29.8            |  |
|  | 2000              | 100.0                      | 17.3  | 62.0                 | 24.1  | 40.0   | 51.5                                   | 28.1   | 31.5                                      | 6.7         | 40.4            |  |
|  | 2009              | 100.0                      | 16.2  | 81.8                 | 26.6  | 46.0   | 70.6                                   | 19.8   | 33.1                                      | 7.4         | 47.1            |  |
| Paraguay   | 1990              | 100.0                      | 9.2   | 66.0                 | 27.1  | 52.4   | 50.4                                   | 26.4   | 25.9                                      | 19.3        | 47.7            |  |
|  | 1995              | 100.0                      | 10.0  | 75.8                 | 26.0  | 59.4   | 71.3                                   | 22.8   | 25.7                                      | 18.0        | 51.5            |  |
|  | 2000              | 100.0                      | 12.7  | 79.2                 | 18.8  | 38.1   | 48.8                                   | 18.5   | 24.8                                      | 17.2        | 56.7            |  |
|  | 2009              | 100.0                      | 11.4  | 74.0                 | 18.3  | 45.6   | 49.4                                   | 24.2   | 22.3                                      | 14.3        | 53.6            |  |
| Peru - Pérou   | 1990              | 100.0                      | 11.5  | 71.2                 | 18.1  | 15.1   | 14.5                                   | 7.7  | 30.4                                      | 19.4        | 61.9            |  |
|  | 1995              | 100.0                      | 9.8   | 71.2                 | 24.8  | 12.5   | 18.2                                   | 8.8  | 31.0                                      | 16.8        | 60.2            |  |
|  | 2000              | 100.0                      | 10.6  | 71.2                 | 20.2  | 16.0   | 18.0                                   | 8.5  | 29.9                                      | 15.8        | 61.6            |  |
|  | 2009              | 100.0                      | 10.2  | 64.6                 | 21.0  | 23.7   | 19.9                                   | 7.1  | 36.7                                      | 16.0        | 56.2            |  |

For sources and notes, see end of table.

Pour les sources et les notes, se reporter à la fin du tableau.

**8.3.1 Nominal gross domestic product by type of expenditure and by kind of economic activity of countries and geographical regions**

**8.3.1 Produit intérieur brut nominal par catégories de dépenses et par branches d'activité économique des pays et des régions géographiques**

| Region,<br>country or territory<br><br>Régions,<br>pays ou territoires    | Year<br><br>Année | Total GDP<br><br>PIB total | GDP by type of expenditure (1)<br>PIB par catégories de dépense (1) |                      |   |  |  | GDP by kind of economic activity (2)<br>PIB par branches d'activité économique (2) |   |             |                 |  |
|---|-------------------|----------------------------|---|----------------------|---|--|--|--|---|-------------|-----------------|--|
|   |                   |                            | Final consumption<br>Consommation finale                            |                      | Gross capital formation<br>Formation brute de capital | Exports<br>Exportations                        | Less imports<br>Moins les importations | Agriculture<br>(3)   | Industry<br>(4)                           |             | Services<br>(5) |  |
|   |                   |                            | Government<br>Administration publique                               | Household<br>Ménages |   | Of goods and services<br>Des biens et services | Total                                  |  | Manufacturing<br>Activités de fabrication |             |                 |  |
|   |                   |                            | Percentage / En pourcentage   |                      |   |  |  |  |   |             |                 |  |
| Suriname  | 1990              | 100.0                      | 20.0  | 44.0                 | 17.0  | 22.4   | 21.7                                   | 9.9  | 27.6                                      | 11.7        | 62.4            |  |
|   | 1995              | 100.0                      | 14.9  | 12.1                 | 38.8  | 75.1   | 65.8                                   | 18.3   | 38.3                                      | 16.0        | 43.4            |  |
|   | 2000              | 100.0                      | 4.6   | 16.0                 | 56.2  | 51.2   | 46.2                                   | 11.9   | 30.9                                      | 17.7        | 57.2            |  |
|   | 2009              | 100.0                      | 4.5   | 15.7                 | 76.7  | 64.5   | 59.7                                   | 5.8  | 44.3                                      | 22.4        | 49.9            |  |
| Uruguay   | 1990              | 100.0                      | 12.4  | 71.5                 | 12.1  | 22.2   | 19.8                                   | 10.7   | 28.3                                      | 22.5        | 61.0            |  |
|   | 1995              | 100.0                      | 10.6  | 75.4                 | 17.1  | 16.1   | 18.8                                   | 8.2  | 26.3                                      | 17.0        | 65.5            |  |
|   | 2000              | 100.0                      | 12.4  | 76.5                 | 14.5  | 16.7   | 20.0                                   | 6.4  | 23.6                                      | 13.4        | 70.0            |  |
|   | 2009              | 100.0                      | 12.9  | 68.2                 | 17.9  | 26.5   | 25.5                                   | 9.1  | 25.5                                      | 15.4        | 65.3            |  |
| Venezuela (Bolivarian Rep. of) -<br>Venezuela (Rép. bolivarienne du)      | 1990              | 100.0                      | 16.8  | 46.6                 | 13.4  | 40.6   | 20.4                                   | 5.9  | 57.3                                      | 27.1        | 36.8            |  |
|   | 1995              | 100.0                      | 14.8  | 54.1                 | 23.8  | 27.9   | 22.1                                   | 5.9  | 47.1                                      | 23.4        | 47.0            |  |
|   | 2000              | 100.0                      | 12.4  | 51.7                 | 24.2  | 29.7   | 18.1                                   | 4.1  | 48.4                                      | 19.3        | 47.5            |  |
|   | 2009              | 100.0                      | 13.3  | 64.2                 | 24.8  | 18.3   | 20.5                                   | 3.9  | 55.6                                      | 15.6        | 40.4            |  |
| <b>Developing economies: Asia -<br/>Économies en développement : Asie</b> | <b>1990</b>       | <b>100.0</b>               | <b>13.1</b>   | <b>56.1</b>          | <b>28.7</b>   | <b>30.7</b>                                    | <b>29.8</b>                            | <b>17.0</b>  | <b>37.2</b>                               | <b>23.8</b> | <b>45.8</b>     |  |
|   | <b>1995</b>       | <b>100.0</b>               | <b>12.2</b>   | <b>54.8</b>          | <b>32.4</b>   | <b>37.3</b>                                    | <b>37.0</b>                            | <b>13.8</b>  | <b>38.1</b>                               | <b>25.7</b> | <b>48.1</b>     |  |
|   | <b>2000</b>       | <b>100.0</b>               | <b>13.6</b>   | <b>54.2</b>          | <b>27.8</b>   | <b>42.4</b>                                    | <b>38.2</b>                            | <b>11.7</b>  | <b>38.7</b>                               | <b>26.1</b> | <b>49.6</b>     |  |
|   | <b>2009</b>       | <b>100.0</b>               | <b>13.5</b>   | <b>48.3</b>          | <b>34.7</b>   | <b>44.8</b>                                    | <b>39.4</b>                            | <b>10.2</b>  | <b>41.5</b>                               | <b>28.7</b> | <b>48.3</b>     |  |
| <b>Eastern Asia -<br/>Asie orientale</b>                                  | <b>1990</b>       | <b>100.0</b>               | <b>13.0</b>   | <b>50.2</b>          | <b>32.7</b>   | <b>35.2</b>                                    | <b>32.5</b>                            | <b>15.3</b>  | <b>38.9</b>                               | <b>31.1</b> | <b>45.7</b>     |  |
|   | <b>1995</b>       | <b>100.0</b>               | <b>12.4</b>   | <b>50.4</b>          | <b>36.4</b>   | <b>38.4</b>                                    | <b>37.7</b>                            | <b>11.4</b>  | <b>40.0</b>                               | <b>31.5</b> | <b>48.6</b>     |  |
|   | <b>2000</b>       | <b>100.0</b>               | <b>14.0</b>   | <b>50.9</b>          | <b>31.9</b>   | <b>40.5</b>                                    | <b>37.8</b>                            | <b>9.8</b>   | <b>39.7</b>                               | <b>33.0</b> | <b>50.4</b>     |  |
|   | <b>2009</b>       | <b>100.0</b>               | <b>13.6</b>   | <b>41.2</b>          | <b>40.4</b>   | <b>47.1</b>                                    | <b>39.1</b>                            | <b>9.0</b>   | <b>44.2</b>                               | <b>37.9</b> | <b>46.7</b>     |  |
| China - Chine   | 1990              | 100.0                      | 13.6  | 48.8                 | 34.9  | 18.4   | 15.0                                   | 26.0   | 39.7                                      | 35.5        | 34.3            |  |
|   | 1995              | 100.0                      | 13.3  | 44.9                 | 40.3  | 22.2   | 20.1                                   | 19.7   | 46.6                                      | 40.6        | 33.7            |  |
|   | 2000              | 100.0                      | 15.9  | 46.4                 | 35.3  | 23.4   | 21.0                                   | 15.1   | 46.0                                      | 40.5        | 38.9            |  |
|   | 2009              | 100.0                      | 13.6  | 36.8                 | 45.6  | 39.2   | 30.6                                   | 11.0   | 48.0                                      | 42.1        | 41.1            |  |
| China, Hong Kong SAR -<br>Chine (RAS de Hong Kong)                        | 1990              | 100.0                      | 7.2   | 57.1                 | 27.0  | 130.6  | 122.0                                  | 0.2  | 24.4                                      | 16.7        | 75.4            |  |
|   | 1995              | 100.0                      | 8.4   | 62.0                 | 34.1  | 143.2  | 147.6                                  | 0.1  | 15.2                                      | 7.7         | 84.7            |  |
|   | 2000              | 100.0                      | 9.1   | 59.0                 | 27.5  | 143.3  | 138.8                                  | 0.1  | 13.4                                      | 5.4         | 86.5            |  |
|   | 2009              | 100.0                      | 8.7   | 61.5                 | 22.6  | 193.8  | 186.7                                  | 0.1  | 8.2                                       | 2.8         | 91.8            |  |
| China, Macao SAR - Chine (RAS de Macao)                                   | 1990              | 100.0                      | 8.9   | 37.0                 | 25.4  | 96.9   | 68.0                                   | ..   | 23.8                                      | 16.5        | 76.2            |  |
|   | 1995              | 100.0                      | 8.4   | 33.6                 | 29.5  | 74.2   | 45.7                                   | ..   | 15.6                                      | 7.6         | 84.4            |  |
|   | 2000              | 100.0                      | 12.3  | 40.2                 | 11.6  | 100.4  | 64.6                                   | ..   | 14.8                                      | 9.5         | 85.2            |  |
|   | 2009              | 100.0                      | 8.1   | 24.6                 | 18.5  | 91.9   | 43.2                                   | ..   | 17.0                                      | 2.8         | 83.0            |  |
| China, Taiwan Province of -<br>Province chinoise de Taiwan                | 1990              | 100.0                      | 17.4  | 53.9                 | 24.4  | 45.7   | 41.4                                   | 4.2  | 40.2                                      | 32.7        | 55.6            |  |
|   | 1995              | 100.0                      | 14.6  | 57.2                 | 26.7  | 47.0   | 45.5                                   | 3.5  | 34.3                                      | 26.5        | 62.2            |  |
|   | 2000              | 100.0                      | 13.4  | 58.8                 | 25.7  | 52.9   | 50.8                                   | 2.1  | 30.1                                      | 24.6        | 67.9            |  |
|   | 2009              | 100.0                      | 12.8  | 60.8                 | 17.2  | 62.5   | 53.4                                   | 1.6  | 30.6                                      | 25.4        | 67.8            |  |
| Korea, Dem. People's Rep. of -<br>Corée, Rép. populaire dém. de           | 1990              | 100.0                      | ..  | ..                   | ..  | 7.5  | 11.8                                   | 27.4   | 54.6                                      | 31.8        | 18.0            |  |
|   | 1995              | 100.0                      | ..  | ..                   | ..  | 3.8  | 5.7                                    | 27.6   | 42.0                                      | 22.5        | 30.3            |  |
|   | 2000              | 100.0                      | ..  | ..                   | ..  | 4.2  | 10.0                                   | 30.4   | 37.1                                      | 17.7        | 32.4            |  |
|   | 2009              | 100.0                      | ..  | ..                   | ..  | 5.8  | 11.2                                   | 20.9   | 46.9                                      | 22.1        | 32.1            |  |
| Korea, Republic of - Corée, République de                                 | 1990              | 100.0                      | 11.8  | 50.7                 | 38.1  | 27.6   | 28.3                                   | 8.7  | 40.5                                      | 27.3        | 50.8            |  |
|   | 1995              | 100.0                      | 11.2  | 52.3                 | 36.9  | 28.5   | 29.0                                   | 6.2  | 40.2                                      | 27.6        | 53.6            |  |
|   | 2000              | 100.0                      | 12.0  | 54.8                 | 30.6  | 38.6   | 35.7                                   | 4.6  | 39.5                                      | 29.7        | 55.9            |  |
|   | 2009              | 100.0                      | 16.0  | 54.3                 | 25.9  | 49.9   | 46.0                                   | 2.6  | 36.7                                      | 27.7        | 60.7            |  |
| Mongolia - Mongolie   | 1990              | 100.0                      | 22.8  | 65.6                 | 33.0  | 16.5   | 34.9                                   | 16.0   | 28.2                                      | 9.5         | 55.8            |  |
|   | 1995              | 100.0                      | 11.6  | 66.8                 | 25.4  | 41.7   | 42.8                                   | 38.8   | 24.8                                      | 11.1        | 36.4            |  |
|   | 2000              | 100.0                      | 15.4  | 75.7                 | 29.0  | 56.4   | 70.9                                   | 31.9   | 19.8                                      | 4.5         | 48.2            |  |
|   | 2009              | 100.0                      | 14.1  | 46.9                 | 48.0  | 55.3   | 62.1                                   | 22.9   | 31.8                                      | 4.5         | 45.4            |  |
| <b>Southern Asia -<br/>Asie méridionale</b>                               | <b>1990</b>       | <b>100.0</b>               | <b>11.4</b>   | <b>66.4</b>          | <b>27.4</b>   | <b>9.4</b>                                     | <b>13.6</b>                            | <b>27.5</b>  | <b>27.0</b>                               | <b>15.6</b> | <b>45.6</b>     |  |
|   | <b>1995</b>       | <b>100.0</b>               | <b>11.2</b>   | <b>62.7</b>          | <b>27.5</b>   | <b>13.9</b>                                    | <b>14.1</b>                            | <b>25.1</b>  | <b>28.3</b>                               | <b>16.2</b> | <b>46.6</b>     |  |
|   | <b>2000</b>       | <b>100.0</b>               | <b>11.9</b>   | <b>63.8</b>          | <b>24.7</b>   | <b>15.4</b>                                    | <b>16.3</b>                            | <b>22.3</b>  | <b>27.5</b>                               | <b>15.3</b> | <b>50.2</b>     |  |
|   | <b>2009</b>       | <b>100.0</b>               | <b>11.7</b>   | <b>59.9</b>          | <b>32.5</b>   | <b>20.6</b>                                    | <b>24.9</b>                            | <b>16.2</b>  | <b>30.9</b>                               | <b>15.2</b> | <b>52.9</b>     |  |

For sources and notes, see end of table.

Pour les sources et les notes, se reporter à la fin du tableau.

**8.3.1 Nominal gross domestic product by type of expenditure and by kind of economic activity of countries and geographical regions**

**8.3.1 Produit intérieur brut nominal par catégories de dépenses et par branches d'activité économique des pays et des régions géographiques**

| Region,<br>country or territory<br><br>Régions,<br>pays ou territoires     | Year<br><br>Année | Total GDP<br><br>PIB total | GDP by type of expenditure (1)<br>PIB par catégories de dépense (1) |                      |   |  |  | GDP by kind of economic activity (2)<br>PIB par branches d'activité économique (2) |   |             |                 |  |
|--|-------------------|----------------------------|---|----------------------|---|--|--|--|---|-------------|-----------------|--|
|  |                   |                            | Final consumption<br>Consommation finale                            |                      | Gross capital formation<br>Formation brute de capital | Exports<br>Exportations                        | Less imports<br>Moins les importations | Agriculture<br>(3)   | Industry<br>(4)                           |             | Services<br>(5) |  |
|  |                   |                            | Government<br>Administration publique                               | Household<br>Ménages |   | Of goods and services<br>Des biens et services | Total                                  |  | Manufacturing<br>Activités de fabrication |             |                 |  |
|  |                   |                            | Percentage / En pourcentage   |                      |   |  |  |  |   |             |                 |  |
| Afghanistan  | 1990              | 100.0                      | 6.2   | 83.3                 | 13.4  | 11.5   | 14.4                                   | 35.7   | 23.7                                      | 20.3        | 40.6            |  |
|  | 1995              | 100.0                      | 7.5   | 100.5                | 13.8  | 23.5   | 45.4                                   | 65.7   | 10.5                                      | 5.4         | 23.8            |  |
|  | 2000              | 100.0                      | 8.8   | 117.7                | 14.3  | 35.6   | 76.4                                   | 57.0   | 23.2                                      | 16.9        | 19.8            |  |
|  | 2009              | 100.0                      | 9.1   | 91.6                 | 24.6  | 16.6   | 43.9                                   | 37.3   | 26.9                                      | 17.0        | 35.8            |  |
| Bangladesh   | 1990              | 100.0                      | 4.5   | 84.6                 | 18.3  | 6.3  | 14.0                                   | 31.5   | 21.4                                      | 13.4        | 47.2            |  |
|  | 1995              | 100.0                      | 4.6   | 82.0                 | 19.1  | 10.9   | 17.3                                   | 26.4   | 24.6                                      | 15.3        | 49.1            |  |
|  | 2000              | 100.0                      | 4.6   | 77.5                 | 23.0  | 14.0   | 19.2                                   | 25.5   | 25.3                                      | 15.2        | 49.2            |  |
|  | 2009              | 100.0                      | 5.2   | 74.8                 | 24.2  | 20.9   | 30.5                                   | 18.6   | 28.6                                      | 17.9        | 52.8            |  |
| Bhutan - Bhoutan   | 1990              | 100.0                      | 17.5  | 54.2                 | 36.3  | 28.9   | 33.0                                   | 39.0   | 28.0                                      | 8.4         | 33.0            |  |
|  | 1995              | 100.0                      | 18.6  | 41.6                 | 48.6  | 38.9   | 43.9                                   | 34.0   | 34.8                                      | 10.9        | 31.2            |  |
|  | 2000              | 100.0                      | 21.9  | 47.7                 | 48.2  | 29.0   | 53.5                                   | 27.4   | 36.0                                      | 8.4         | 36.6            |  |
|  | 2009              | 100.0                      | 18.2  | 39.8                 | 37.9  | 65.2   | 78.5                                   | 20.6   | 41.8                                      | 8.4         | 37.6            |  |
| India - Inde   | 1990              | 100.0                      | 11.8  | 65.9                 | 27.8  | 7.1  | 8.5                                    | 30.0   | 27.6                                      | 17.2        | 42.4            |  |
|  | 1995              | 100.0                      | 10.8  | 62.8                 | 29.3  | 10.9   | 12.1                                   | 26.8   | 28.0                                      | 18.0        | 45.2            |  |
|  | 2000              | 100.0                      | 12.6  | 63.7                 | 24.2  | 13.2   | 14.2                                   | 23.2   | 26.4                                      | 15.8        | 50.4            |  |
|  | 2009              | 100.0                      | 12.3  | 57.3                 | 35.0  | 20.6   | 25.3                                   | 17.1   | 28.2                                      | 15.9        | 54.6            |  |
| Iran (Islamic Rep. of) -<br>Iran (Rép. islamique d')                       | 1990              | 100.0                      | 12.1  | 57.5                 | 34.2  | 14.7   | 27.2                                   | 17.8   | 28.0                                      | 10.5        | 54.1            |  |
|  | 1995              | 100.0                      | 15.9  | 46.0                 | 30.0  | 21.2   | 12.8                                   | 18.3   | 33.8                                      | 11.7        | 47.9            |  |
|  | 2000              | 100.0                      | 13.8  | 46.4                 | 33.4  | 22.1   | 17.0                                   | 13.4   | 36.2                                      | 13.2        | 50.5            |  |
|  | 2009              | 100.0                      | 10.9  | 54.3                 | 32.2  | 23.1   | 20.6                                   | 9.4  | 43.6                                      | 11.2        | 47.0            |  |
| Maldives   | 1990              | 100.0                      | 17.2  | 35.9                 | 31.5  | 92.0   | 76.5                                   | 14.3   | 12.3                                      | 8.8         | 73.4            |  |
|  | 1995              | 100.0                      | 16.8  | 36.5                 | 31.3  | 92.7   | 77.2                                   | 11.0   | 13.0                                      | 7.6         | 76.0            |  |
|  | 2000              | 100.0                      | 22.9  | 32.9                 | 26.3  | 89.5   | 71.6                                   | 8.4  | 14.5                                      | 7.7         | 77.1            |  |
|  | 2009              | 100.0                      | 40.0  | 24.6                 | 57.5  | 77.3   | 99.3                                   | 4.9  | 16.8                                      | 6.6         | 78.4            |  |
| Nepal - Népal  | 1990              | 100.0                      | 7.2   | 87.8                 | 17.1  | 10.6   | 22.3                                   | 48.4   | 12.3                                      | 6.0         | 39.3            |  |
|  | 1995              | 100.0                      | 7.7   | 79.9                 | 23.3  | 24.5   | 36.6                                   | 38.9   | 17.7                                      | 9.3         | 43.4            |  |
|  | 2000              | 100.0                      | 7.4   | 79.8                 | 22.5  | 23.5   | 34.3                                   | 37.7   | 17.3                                      | 9.2         | 45.0            |  |
|  | 2009              | 100.0                      | 10.7  | 79.5                 | 31.9  | 12.4   | 34.6                                   | 32.6   | 15.8                                      | 6.8         | 51.6            |  |
| Pakistan   | 1990              | 100.0                      | 11.7  | 72.3                 | 20.4  | 12.2   | 16.6                                   | 25.2   | 25.3                                      | 16.7        | 49.4            |  |
|  | 1995              | 100.0                      | 9.1   | 73.3                 | 20.0  | 13.7   | 15.9                                   | 25.4   | 23.7                                      | 15.6        | 51.0            |  |
|  | 2000              | 100.0                      | 8.6   | 75.4                 | 17.2  | 13.4   | 14.7                                   | 25.9   | 23.3                                      | 14.7        | 50.7            |  |
|  | 2009              | 100.0                      | 10.7  | 79.4                 | 19.7  | 14.1   | 24.0                                   | 20.8   | 24.3                                      | 17.7        | 54.9            |  |
| Sri Lanka  | 1990              | 100.0                      | 12.7  | 75.3                 | 20.6  | 29.5   | 37.3                                   | 25.6   | 29.2                                      | 18.5        | 45.2            |  |
|  | 1995              | 100.0                      | 14.2  | 71.2                 | 25.4  | 34.7   | 44.0                                   | 20.6   | 29.7                                      | 18.4        | 49.7            |  |
|  | 2000              | 100.0                      | 13.7  | 70.9                 | 25.6  | 38.2   | 48.4                                   | 17.6   | 29.9                                      | 19.5        | 52.5            |  |
|  | 2009              | 100.0                      | 14.7  | 66.0                 | 25.3  | 22.4   | 28.4                                   | 13.8   | 31.7                                      | 19.3        | 54.5            |  |
| <b>South-Eastern Asia -<br/>Asie du Sud-Est</b>                            | <b>1990</b>       | <b>100.0</b>               | <b>9.8</b>  | <b>56.4</b>          | <b>31.4</b>   | <b>49.5</b>                                    | <b>50.2</b>                            | <b>16.4</b>  | <b>36.7</b>                               | <b>23.3</b> | <b>47.1</b>     |  |
|  | <b>1995</b>       | <b>100.0</b>               | <b>9.3</b>  | <b>55.8</b>          | <b>33.8</b>   | <b>59.7</b>                                    | <b>61.2</b>                            | <b>13.9</b>  | <b>38.1</b>                               | <b>25.5</b> | <b>48.0</b>     |  |
|  | <b>2000</b>       | <b>100.0</b>               | <b>9.8</b>  | <b>56.0</b>          | <b>24.8</b>   | <b>84.8</b>                                    | <b>74.7</b>                            | <b>11.8</b>  | <b>40.7</b>                               | <b>27.4</b> | <b>47.5</b>     |  |
|  | <b>2009</b>       | <b>100.0</b>               | <b>11.0</b>   | <b>57.3</b>          | <b>25.0</b>   | <b>67.3</b>                                    | <b>59.7</b>                            | <b>12.8</b>  | <b>40.9</b>                               | <b>25.3</b> | <b>46.3</b>     |  |
| Brunei Darussalam - Brunéi Darussalam                                      | 1990              | 100.0                      | 22.0  | 26.5                 | 18.7  | 61.8   | 37.3                                   | 2.3  | 53.6                                      | 8.8         | 44.1            |  |
|  | 1995              | 100.0                      | 26.8  | 36.6                 | 36.7  | 59.7   | 55.8                                   | 2.5  | 42.8                                      | 11.7        | 54.7            |  |
|  | 2000              | 100.0                      | 25.8  | 24.8                 | 13.1  | 67.3   | 35.8                                   | 1.0  | 63.7                                      | 15.4        | 35.3            |  |
|  | 2009              | 100.0                      | 19.3  | 19.2                 | 12.4  | 72.6   | 26.9                                   | 0.7  | 72.9                                      | 11.6        | 26.5            |  |
| Cambodia - Cambodge  | 1990              | 100.0                      | 7.2   | 90.4                 | 8.3   | 2.4  | 8.4                                    | 56.5   | 11.3                                      | 5.3         | 32.2            |  |
|  | 1995              | 100.0                      | 5.1   | 90.9                 | 13.4  | 32.7   | 43.9                                   | 51.4   | 12.9                                      | 7.4         | 35.7            |  |
|  | 2000              | 100.0                      | 5.2   | 88.8                 | 17.5  | 49.8   | 61.8                                   | 37.8   | 23.0                                      | 16.9        | 39.1            |  |
|  | 2009              | 100.0                      | 3.4   | 95.2                 | 16.0  | 49.0   | 63.8                                   | 32.7   | 26.1                                      | 18.2        | 41.2            |  |
| Indonesia including East Timor -<br>Indonésie, y compris le Timor oriental | 1990              | 100.0                      | 8.1   | 53.0                 | 27.9  | 24.1   | 21.6                                   | 17.6   | 39.0                                      | 23.0        | 43.5            |  |
|  | 1995              | 100.0                      | 7.1   | 56.8                 | 29.0  | 25.0   | 25.1                                   | 15.4   | 41.6                                      | 26.6        | 43.0            |  |
|  | 2000              | 100.0                      | 6.6   | 61.7                 | 22.3  | 41.0   | 30.5                                   | 15.6   | 45.9                                      | 27.7        | 38.5            |  |
| Indonesia - Indonésie  | 2009              | 100.0                      | 9.6   | 58.6                 | 31.0  | 24.1   | 21.3                                   | 15.3   | 47.6                                      | 26.4        | 37.1            |  |

For sources and notes, see end of table.

Pour les sources et les notes, se reporter à la fin du tableau.

**8.3.1 Nominal gross domestic product by type of expenditure and by kind of economic activity of countries and geographical regions**

**8.3.1 Produit intérieur brut nominal par catégories de dépenses et par branches d'activité économique des pays et des régions géographiques**

| Region,<br>country or territory<br><br>Régions,<br>pays ou territoires | Year<br><br>Année | Total GDP<br><br>PIB total | GDP by type of expenditure (1)<br>PIB par catégories de dépense (1) |                      |   |  |  | GDP by kind of economic activity (2)<br>PIB par branches d'activité économique (2) |   |             |                 |  |
|--|-------------------|----------------------------|---|----------------------|---|--|--|--|---|-------------|-----------------|--|
|  |                   |                            | Final consumption<br>Consommation finale                            |                      | Gross capital formation<br>Formation brute de capital | Exports<br>Exportations                        | Less imports<br>Moins les importations | Agriculture<br>(3)   | Industry<br>(4)                           |             | Services<br>(5) |  |
|  |                   |                            | Government<br>Administration publique                               | Household<br>Ménages |   | Of goods and services<br>Des biens et services | Total                                  |  | Manufacturing<br>Activités de fabrication |             |                 |  |
|  |                   |                            | Percentage / En pourcentage   |                      |   |  |  |  |   |             |                 |  |
| Lao People's Dem. Rep. -<br>Rép. dém. populaire lao                    | 1990              | 100.0                      | 9.5   | 92.3                 | 11.3  | 11.3   | 24.5                                   | 61.2   | 14.5                                      | 10.0        | 24.3            |  |
|  | 1995              | 100.0                      | 9.7   | 93.0                 | 11.3  | 23.2   | 37.3                                   | 44.5   | 12.1                                      | 6.2         | 43.5            |  |
|  | 2000              | 100.0                      | 8.1   | 77.7                 | 28.3  | 30.0   | 44.1                                   | 44.4   | 16.1                                      | 7.8         | 39.5            |  |
|  | 2009              | 100.0                      | 9.4   | 72.7                 | 31.1  | 25.8   | 38.1                                   | 31.6   | 25.4                                      | 10.5        | 43.0            |  |
| Malaysia - Malaisie  | 1990              | 100.0                      | 13.5  | 53.5                 | 31.8  | 71.7   | 69.7                                   | 14.8   | 40.2                                      | 22.9        | 45.6            |  |
|  | 1995              | 100.0                      | 12.1  | 49.5                 | 42.9  | 90.6   | 94.4                                   | 12.5   | 39.1                                      | 24.8        | 48.5            |  |
|  | 2000              | 100.0                      | 10.2  | 43.8                 | 26.9  | 119.8  | 100.6                                  | 8.3  | 46.8                                      | 29.9        | 44.9            |  |
|  | 2009              | 100.0                      | 14.3  | 50.2                 | 14.0  | 96.9   | 75.4                                   | 9.4  | 43.6                                      | 25.1        | 47.0            |  |
| Myanmar  | 1990              | 100.0                      | 13.6  | 74.7                 | 13.4  | 1.9  | 3.6                                    | 57.3   | 10.5                                      | 7.8         | 32.2            |  |
|  | 1995              | 100.0                      | 8.2   | 78.4                 | 14.2  | 0.8  | 1.7                                    | 60.0   | 9.9                                       | 6.9         | 30.1            |  |
|  | 2000              | 100.0                      | 9.4   | 78.3                 | 12.4  | 0.5  | 0.6                                    | 57.2   | 9.7                                       | 7.2         | 33.1            |  |
|  | 2009              | 100.0                      | 4.3   | 79.1                 | 15.1  | 0.1  | 0.1                                    | 48.0   | 16.5                                      | 11.8        | 35.6            |  |
| Philippines  | 1990              | 100.0                      | 10.1  | 71.2                 | 24.2  | 27.5   | 33.3                                   | 21.9   | 34.5                                      | 24.8        | 43.6            |  |
|  | 1995              | 100.0                      | 11.4  | 74.1                 | 22.5  | 36.4   | 44.2                                   | 21.6   | 32.1                                      | 23.0        | 46.3            |  |
|  | 2000              | 100.0                      | 13.1  | 69.6                 | 21.2  | 55.4   | 53.5                                   | 15.8   | 32.3                                      | 22.2        | 52.0            |  |
|  | 2009              | 100.0                      | 10.5  | 73.9                 | 14.6  | 31.7   | 30.8                                   | 14.8   | 30.2                                      | 21.4        | 55.0            |  |
| Singapore - Singapour  | 1990              | 100.0                      | 10.1  | 46.1                 | 36.4  | 182.9  | 176.0                                  | 0.2  | 34.4                                      | 26.6        | 65.4            |  |
|  | 1995              | 100.0                      | 8.5   | 41.3                 | 34.2  | 187.8  | 172.2                                  | 0.1  | 35.5                                      | 26.1        | 64.4            |  |
|  | 2000              | 100.0                      | 10.8  | 42.2                 | 33.3  | 195.6  | 182.0                                  | 0.1  | 33.7                                      | 26.1        | 66.3            |  |
|  | 2009              | 100.0                      | 11.4  | 41.4                 | 27.6  | 202.6  | 182.2                                  | 0.0  | 25.8                                      | 18.2        | 74.1            |  |
| Thailand - Thaïlande   | 1990              | 100.0                      | 9.4   | 56.5                 | 41.3  | 34.1   | 41.6                                   | 14.4   | 35.9                                      | 24.9        | 49.7            |  |
|  | 1995              | 100.0                      | 9.9   | 53.2                 | 42.1  | 41.8   | 48.6                                   | 10.8   | 40.2                                      | 28.6        | 49.0            |  |
|  | 2000              | 100.0                      | 11.3  | 56.1                 | 22.8  | 66.8   | 58.1                                   | 9.0  | 42.0                                      | 33.6        | 49.0            |  |
|  | 2009              | 100.0                      | 13.3  | 55.0                 | 21.9  | 68.5   | 57.9                                   | 11.6   | 43.3                                      | 34.1        | 45.1            |  |
| Timor-Leste  | 2009              | 100.0                      | 58.3  | 91.6                 | 24.0  | 11.5   | 85.5                                   | 30.5   | 13.6                                      | 2.5         | 56.0            |  |
| Viet Nam   | 1990              | 100.0                      | 7.5   | 89.6                 | 14.4  | 26.4   | 35.7                                   | 38.7   | 22.7                                      | 12.3        | 38.6            |  |
|  | 1995              | 100.0                      | 8.2   | 73.6                 | 27.1  | 32.8   | 41.9                                   | 27.2   | 28.8                                      | 15.0        | 44.1            |  |
|  | 2000              | 100.0                      | 6.4   | 66.5                 | 29.6  | 55.0   | 57.5                                   | 24.5   | 36.7                                      | 18.6        | 38.7            |  |
|  | 2009              | 100.0                      | 6.4   | 67.0                 | 38.4  | 76.2   | 88.6                                   | 20.7   | 40.2                                      | 20.9        | 39.1            |  |
| <b>Western Asia -<br/>Asie occidentale</b>                             | <b>1990</b>       | <b>100.0</b>               | <b>18.0</b>   | <b>56.6</b>          | <b>19.4</b>   | <b>30.4</b>                                    | <b>26.5</b>                            | <b>9.3</b>   | <b>45.4</b>                               | <b>17.5</b> | <b>45.3</b>     |  |
|  | <b>1995</b>       | <b>100.0</b>               | <b>16.4</b>   | <b>58.6</b>          | <b>22.8</b>   | <b>31.6</b>                                    | <b>29.7</b>                            | <b>8.6</b>   | <b>43.2</b>                               | <b>18.1</b> | <b>48.2</b>     |  |
|  | <b>2000</b>       | <b>100.0</b>               | <b>17.6</b>   | <b>53.0</b>          | <b>19.9</b>   | <b>39.8</b>                                    | <b>30.4</b>                            | <b>7.1</b>   | <b>44.6</b>                               | <b>13.6</b> | <b>48.3</b>     |  |
|  | <b>2009</b>       | <b>100.0</b>               | <b>17.6</b>   | <b>54.0</b>          | <b>23.9</b>   | <b>44.3</b>                                    | <b>39.7</b>                            | <b>5.1</b>   | <b>44.0</b>                               | <b>12.1</b> | <b>50.8</b>     |  |
| Bahrain - Bahreïn  | 1990              | 100.0                      | 23.6  | 55.6                 | 16.9  | 91.9   | 90.3                                   | 0.8  | 36.7                                      | 11.1        | 62.5            |  |
|  | 1995              | 100.0                      | 20.7  | 52.6                 | 16.7  | 81.5   | 70.0                                   | 0.8  | 36.0                                      | 16.3        | 63.2            |  |
|  | 2000              | 100.0                      | 17.4  | 44.5                 | 12.6  | 89.5   | 63.9                                   | 0.7  | 40.0                                      | 10.5        | 59.3            |  |
|  | 2009              | 100.0                      | 15.5  | 34.8                 | 27.2  | 81.3   | 58.8                                   | 0.4  | 40.9                                      | 13.6        | 58.7            |  |
| Iraq   | 1990              | 100.0                      | 12.1  | 21.3                 | 17.1  | 118.6  | 69.1                                   | 6.4  | 79.3                                      | 0.5         | 14.3            |  |
|  | 1995              | 100.0                      | 21.6  | 66.3                 | 4.9   | 24.1   | 16.8                                   | 6.2  | 79.8                                      | 0.4         | 14.0            |  |
|  | 2000              | 100.0                      | 14.7  | 16.8                 | 36.2  | 93.9   | 61.6                                   | 4.6  | 84.6                                      | 0.9         | 10.8            |  |
|  | 2009              | 100.0                      | 26.5  | 54.8                 | 26.1  | 42.6   | 41.3                                   | 4.8  | 60.8                                      | 1.6         | 34.3            |  |
| Jordan - Jordanie  | 1990              | 100.0                      | 24.9  | 74.1                 | 31.9  | 61.9   | 92.7                                   | 7.5  | 30.9                                      | 17.0        | 61.7            |  |
|  | 1995              | 100.0                      | 23.6  | 64.6                 | 33.0  | 51.7   | 72.9                                   | 4.3  | 27.5                                      | 13.9        | 68.3            |  |
|  | 2000              | 100.0                      | 23.7  | 80.6                 | 22.4  | 41.8   | 68.5                                   | 2.3  | 24.4                                      | 14.8        | 73.3            |  |
|  | 2009              | 100.0                      | 16.4  | 72.1                 | 27.1  | 42.9   | 64.9                                   | 2.7  | 30.1                                      | 18.7        | 67.2            |  |
| Kuwait - Koweït  | 1990              | 100.0                      | 38.6  | 58.6                 | 15.9  | 44.8   | 57.8                                   | 0.9  | 51.7                                      | 11.5        | 47.4            |  |
|  | 1995              | 100.0                      | 33.0  | 41.3                 | 15.1  | 53.6   | 43.0                                   | 0.4  | 52.8                                      | 11.1        | 46.7            |  |
|  | 2000              | 100.0                      | 21.5  | 41.5                 | 10.7  | 56.5   | 30.1                                   | 0.3  | 57.2                                      | 6.7         | 42.5            |  |
|  | 2009              | 100.0                      | 20.5  | 37.2                 | 13.9  | 56.4   | 28.0                                   | 0.2  | 51.7                                      | 5.1         | 48.1            |  |
| Lebanon - Liban  | 1990              | 100.0                      | 25.1  | 123.3                | 28.7  | 22.2   | 99.2                                   | 8.8  | 21.2                                      | 12.6        | 70.0            |  |
|  | 1995              | 100.0                      | 9.9   | 107.7                | 36.3  | 11.0   | 64.9                                   | 12.4   | 26.6                                      | 11.3        | 61.0            |  |
|  | 2000              | 100.0                      | 17.6  | 85.6                 | 20.3  | 13.6   | 37.1                                   | 6.4  | 20.9                                      | 12.0        | 72.7            |  |
|  | 2009              | 100.0                      | 16.5  | 77.9                 | 30.2  | 22.8   | 49.0                                   | 5.9  | 17.8                                      | 9.1         | 76.2            |  |

For sources and notes, see end of table.

Pour les sources et les notes, se reporter à la fin du tableau.

**8.3.1 Nominal gross domestic product by type of expenditure and by kind of economic activity of countries and geographical regions**

**8.3.1 Produit intérieur brut nominal par catégories de dépenses et par branches d'activité économique des pays et des régions géographiques**

| Region,<br>country or territory<br><br>Régions,<br>pays ou territoires          | Year<br><br>Année | Total GDP<br><br>PIB total | GDP by type of expenditure (1)<br>PIB par catégories de dépense (1) |                      |   |  |  | GDP by kind of economic activity (2)<br>PIB par branches d'activité économique (2) |  |             |                 |  |
|---|-------------------|----------------------------|---|----------------------|---|--|--|--|--|-------------|-----------------|--|
|   |                   |                            | Final consumption<br>Consommation finale                            |                      | Gross capital formation<br>Formation brute de capital | Exports<br>Exportations                        | Less imports<br>Moins les importations | Agriculture<br>(3)   | Industry<br>(4)                                |             | Services<br>(5) |  |
|   |                   |                            | Government<br>Administration publique                               | Household<br>Ménages |   | Of goods and services<br>Des biens et services | Total                                  |  | Manu-<br>facturing<br>Activités de fabrication |             |                 |  |
|   |                   |                            | Percentage / En pourcentage   |                      |   |  |  |  |  |             |                 |  |
| Occupied Palestinian territory -<br>Territoire palestinien occupé               | 1990              | 100.0                      | 22.2  | 102.1                | 36.8  | 14.6   | 72.0                                   | 13.5   | 30.9   | 18.5        | 55.6            |  |
|   | 1995              | 100.0                      | 18.5  | 98.2                 | 35.4  | 15.5   | 67.6                                   | 12.9   | 31.3   | 19.5        | 55.8            |  |
|   | 2000              | 100.0                      | 26.5  | 94.5                 | 33.8  | 16.6   | 71.4                                   | 11.3   | 25.7   | 13.1        | 63.0            |  |
|   | 2009              | 100.0                      | 22.4  | 114.5                | 21.7  | 13.1   | 71.7                                   | 7.1  | 25.3   | 13.1        | 67.6            |  |
| Oman  | 1990              | 100.0                      | 27.4  | 33.6                 | 17.6  | 37.4   | 22.8                                   | 2.7  | 56.9   | 2.9         | 40.5            |  |
|   | 1995              | 100.0                      | 28.3  | 39.7                 | 21.3  | 34.9   | 29.4                                   | 2.9  | 49.7   | 4.7         | 47.4            |  |
|   | 2000              | 100.0                      | 21.5  | 35.2                 | 15.4  | 53.9   | 26.0                                   | 2.0  | 58.5   | 5.7         | 39.4            |  |
|   | 2009              | 100.0                      | 17.0  | 39.4                 | 28.3  | 48.3   | 34.2                                   | 1.2  | 63.2   | 10.6        | 35.6            |  |
| Qatar   | 1990              | 100.0                      | 32.9  | 27.8                 | 18.0  | 53.5   | 32.1                                   | 0.8  | 55.7   | 12.7        | 43.6            |  |
|   | 1995              | 100.0                      | 31.9  | 32.1                 | 35.1  | 44.3   | 43.3                                   | 1.0  | 52.1   | 8.2         | 46.9            |  |
|   | 2000              | 100.0                      | 19.7  | 15.2                 | 20.2  | 67.3   | 22.3                                   | 0.4  | 69.5   | 5.3         | 30.1            |  |
|   | 2009              | 100.0                      | 24.2  | 18.0                 | 46.8  | 43.5   | 31.6                                   | 0.1  | 61.3   | 7.8         | 38.6            |  |
| Saudi Arabia - Arabie saoudite  | 1990              | 100.0                      | 29.2  | 46.7                 | 15.1  | 40.6   | 31.6                                   | 5.7  | 48.6   | 8.6         | 45.7            |  |
|   | 1995              | 100.0                      | 23.6  | 46.9                 | 19.8  | 37.6   | 27.9                                   | 5.9  | 48.6   | 9.6         | 45.5            |  |
|   | 2000              | 100.0                      | 26.0  | 36.5                 | 18.7  | 43.7   | 24.9                                   | 4.9  | 53.6   | 9.6         | 41.5            |  |
|   | 2009              | 100.0                      | 25.9  | 38.6                 | 25.5  | 52.7   | 42.6                                   | 3.0  | 59.1   | 10.6        | 37.9            |  |
| Syrian Arab Republic -<br>République arabe syrienne                             | 1990              | 100.0                      | 14.3  | 68.7                 | 16.5  | 28.3   | 28.0                                   | 28.3   | 24.2   | 5.5         | 47.6            |  |
|   | 1995              | 100.0                      | 13.4  | 66.2                 | 27.2  | 31.0   | 37.9                                   | 28.2   | 18.1   | 6.2         | 53.7            |  |
|   | 2000              | 100.0                      | 12.4  | 63.4                 | 17.3  | 36.1   | 29.2                                   | 24.7   | 33.3   | 1.5         | 41.9            |  |
|   | 2009              | 100.0                      | 11.4  | 69.3                 | 24.0  | 31.7   | 36.4                                   | 21.0   | 33.9   | 4.6         | 45.1            |  |
| Turkey - Turquie  | 1990              | 100.0                      | 8.8   | 65.9                 | 22.3  | 11.6   | 12.7                                   | 13.4   | 38.9   | 29.1        | 47.6            |  |
|   | 1995              | 100.0                      | 8.7   | 67.6                 | 23.3  | 17.4   | 17.6                                   | 11.9   | 38.4   | 29.4        | 49.8            |  |
|   | 2000              | 100.0                      | 11.7  | 70.5                 | 20.8  | 20.1   | 23.1                                   | 10.8   | 30.0   | 21.4        | 59.2            |  |
|   | 2009              | 100.0                      | 14.7  | 71.5                 | 14.9  | 23.2   | 24.4                                   | 9.1  | 25.1   | 16.6        | 65.7            |  |
| United Arab Emirates - Émirats arabes unis                                      | 1990              | 100.0                      | 16.3  | 38.6                 | 20.4  | 65.4   | 40.8                                   | 1.6  | 62.2   | 7.2         | 36.2            |  |
|   | 1995              | 100.0                      | 16.4  | 47.9                 | 29.7  | 69.0   | 63.0                                   | 2.8  | 51.0   | 10.2        | 46.1            |  |
|   | 2000              | 100.0                      | 15.4  | 43.5                 | 23.2  | 73.7   | 55.8                                   | 3.5  | 54.8   | 13.3        | 41.8            |  |
|   | 2009              | 100.0                      | 9.6   | 47.4                 | 36.5  | 84.2   | 77.7                                   | 1.1  | 55.0   | 12.4        | 43.9            |  |
| Yemen - Yémen   | 1990              | 100.0                      | 16.2  | 84.3                 | 8.2   | 13.2   | 18.5                                   | 23.7   | 24.3   | 7.8         | 52.0            |  |
|   | 1995              | 100.0                      | 13.6  | 97.1                 | 11.8  | 20.6   | 39.7                                   | 18.3   | 29.0   | 11.9        | 52.7            |  |
|   | 2000              | 100.0                      | 13.0  | 64.3                 | 15.8  | 39.7   | 32.8                                   | 12.9   | 44.5   | 5.6         | 42.6            |  |
|   | 2009              | 100.0                      | 13.6  | 74.4                 | 21.3  | 25.1   | 35.6                                   | 10.0   | 42.4   | 7.5         | 47.6            |  |
| <b>Developing economies: Oceania -<br/>Économies en développement : Océanie</b> | <b>1990</b>       | <b>100.0</b>               | <b>25.0</b>   | <b>64.9</b>          | <b>24.9</b>   | <b>33.3</b>                                    | <b>48.1</b>                            | <b>15.5</b>  | <b>22.8</b>                                    | <b>7.9</b>  | <b>61.6</b>     |  |
|   | <b>1995</b>       | <b>100.0</b>               | <b>21.0</b>   | <b>63.6</b>          | <b>21.3</b>   | <b>38.0</b>                                    | <b>43.9</b>                            | <b>17.4</b>  | <b>22.6</b>                                    | <b>7.9</b>  | <b>60.0</b>     |  |
|   | <b>2000</b>       | <b>100.0</b>               | <b>20.6</b>   | <b>65.9</b>          | <b>22.2</b>   | <b>40.9</b>                                    | <b>49.6</b>                            | <b>16.2</b>  | <b>25.4</b>                                    | <b>10.0</b> | <b>58.5</b>     |  |
|   | <b>2009</b>       | <b>100.0</b>               | <b>18.2</b>   | <b>73.6</b>          | <b>27.0</b>   | <b>38.4</b>                                    | <b>57.3</b>                            | <b>14.7</b>  | <b>27.3</b>                                    | <b>10.5</b> | <b>58.1</b>     |  |
| Cook Islands - Îles Cook  | 1990              | 100.0                      | 55.5  | 52.5                 | 17.1  | 81.2   | 106.3                                  | 11.3   | 8.2  | 4.2         | 80.5            |  |
|   | 1995              | 100.0                      | 47.6  | 39.1                 | 12.7  | 61.0   | 60.5                                   | 9.5  | 7.6  | 2.9         | 83.0            |  |
|   | 2000              | 100.0                      | 38.8  | 38.0                 | 12.4  | 95.0   | 84.2                                   | 13.0   | 8.1  | 3.4         | 78.9            |  |
|   | 2009              | 100.0                      | 35.4  | 43.3                 | 14.1  | 90.3   | 83.1                                   | 8.8  | 9.5  | 3.6         | 81.7            |  |
| Fiji - Fidji  | 1990              | 100.0                      | 17.3  | 68.6                 | 19.5  | 61.0   | 66.4                                   | 19.1   | 20.0   | 10.9        | 60.9            |  |
|   | 1995              | 100.0                      | 15.8  | 73.8                 | 14.4  | 53.6   | 57.6                                   | 18.4   | 19.5   | 14.1        | 62.1            |  |
|   | 2000              | 100.0                      | 16.9  | 72.8                 | 18.1  | 56.1   | 63.8                                   | 16.3   | 19.2   | 14.7        | 64.5            |  |
|   | 2009              | 100.0                      | 15.3  | 88.6                 | 17.1  | 51.4   | 74.4                                   | 13.4   | 19.8   | 15.2        | 66.8            |  |
| French Polynesia - Polynésie française  | 1990              | 100.0                      | 13.5  | 85.7                 | 25.6  | 15.2   | 40.0                                   | 4.4  | 15.0   | 7.2         | 80.5            |  |
|   | 1995              | 100.0                      | 13.5  | 80.9                 | 21.4  | 19.2   | 35.0                                   | 4.1  | 13.3   | 6.4         | 82.6            |  |
|   | 2000              | 100.0                      | 11.6  | 87.9                 | 21.8  | 24.8   | 46.1                                   | 4.0  | 14.5   | 6.6         | 81.5            |  |
|   | 2009              | 100.0                      | 10.7  | 102.3                | 25.5  | 18.0   | 56.5                                   | 2.5  | 12.9   | 5.6         | 84.6            |  |
| Kiribati  | 1990              | 100.0                      | 52.8  | 74.3                 | 93.1  | 11.6   | 147.2                                  | 28.0   | 14.0   | 9.6         | 58.0            |  |
|   | 1995              | 100.0                      | 46.4  | 59.6                 | 54.3  | 11.6   | 71.9                                   | 29.0   | 8.8  | 6.1         | 62.1            |  |
|   | 2000              | 100.0                      | 40.5  | 52.1                 | 48.3  | 7.0  | 47.8                                   | 22.0   | 11.6   | 4.9         | 66.4            |  |
|   | 2009              | 100.0                      | 69.7  | 89.7                 | 83.3  | 16.9   | 159.6                                  | 27.1   | 9.6  | 5.8         | 63.3            |  |

For sources and notes, see end of table.

Pour les sources et les notes, se reporter à la fin du tableau.

**8.3.1 Nominal gross domestic product by type of expenditure and by kind of economic activity of countries and geographical regions**

**8.3.1 Produit intérieur brut nominal par catégories de dépenses et par branches d'activité économique des pays et des régions géographiques**

| Region,<br>country or territory<br><br>Régions,<br>pays ou territoires | Year<br><br>Année | Total GDP<br><br>PIB total | GDP by type of expenditure (1)<br>PIB par catégories de dépense (1) |                      |   |  |  | GDP by kind of economic activity (2)<br>PIB par branches d'activité économique (2) |   |             |                 |  |
|--|-------------------|----------------------------|---|----------------------|---|--|--|--|---|-------------|-----------------|--|
|  |                   |                            | Final consumption<br>Consommation finale                            |                      | Gross capital formation<br>Formation brute de capital | Exports<br>Exportations                        | Less imports<br>Moins les importations | Agriculture<br>(3)   | Industry<br>(4)                           |             | Services<br>(5) |  |
|  |                   |                            | Government<br>Administration publique                               | Household<br>Ménages |   | Of goods and services<br>Des biens et services | Total                                  |  | Manufacturing<br>Activités de fabrication |             |                 |  |
|  |                   |                            | Percentage / En pourcentage   |                      |   |  |  |  |   |             |                 |  |
| Marshall Islands - Îles Marshall                                       | 1990              | 100.0                      | 50.2  | 97.6                 | 88.4  | 11.0   | 147.2                                  | 13.9   | 12.9                                      | 1.0         | 73.2            |  |
|  | 1995              | 100.0                      | 54.2  | 91.0                 | 56.3  | 12.5   | 114.0                                  | 14.9   | 15.0                                      | 2.6         | 70.0            |  |
|  | 2000              | 100.0                      | 54.1  | 91.1                 | 56.8  | 12.4   | 114.5                                  | 10.0   | 19.2                                      | 4.6         | 70.9            |  |
|  | 2009              | 100.0                      | 54.1  | 91.1                 | 56.8  | 12.4   | 114.5                                  | 10.0   | 19.2                                      | 4.4         | 70.7            |  |
| Micronesia (Federated States of) -<br>Micronésie (États fédérés de)    | 1990              | 100.0                      | 52.6  | 75.8                 | 34.1  | 17.7   | 80.2                                   | 19.1   | 4.0                                       | 1.4         | 76.9            |  |
|  | 1995              | 100.0                      | 50.4  | 72.5                 | 32.6  | 17.9   | 73.5                                   | 19.1   | 4.0                                       | 1.4         | 76.9            |  |
|  | 2000              | 100.0                      | 50.9  | 73.3                 | 33.0  | 17.2   | 74.5                                   | 19.1   | 4.0                                       | 1.4         | 76.9            |  |
|  | 2009              | 100.0                      | 52.0  | 74.8                 | 33.6  | 17.3   | 77.7                                   | 19.1   | 4.0                                       | 1.4         | 76.9            |  |
| Nauru  | 1990              | 100.0                      | 52.8  | 89.6                 | 93.1  | 11.6   | 147.2                                  | 6.6  | 16.2                                      | 3.9         | 77.2            |  |
|  | 1995              | 100.0                      | 51.7  | 79.0                 | 60.5  | 17.5   | 108.6                                  | 7.0  | 11.1                                      | 4.3         | 81.9            |  |
|  | 2000              | 100.0                      | 42.5  | 65.2                 | 50.7  | 10.1   | 68.4                                   | 5.7  | 26.9                                      | 3.6         | 67.5            |  |
|  | 2009              | 100.0                      | 65.1  | 99.9                 | 77.8  | 16.9   | 159.6                                  | 4.1  | 51.1                                      | 24.9        | 44.8            |  |
| New Caledonia - Nouvelle-Calédonie                                     | 1990              | 100.0                      | 32.6  | 57.3                 | 23.3  | 22.0   | 35.4                                   | 2.0  | 25.2                                      | 6.4         | 72.8            |  |
|  | 1995              | 100.0                      | 28.3  | 69.2                 | 21.8  | 17.5   | 36.8                                   | 1.8  | 22.2                                      | 6.0         | 76.0            |  |
|  | 2000              | 100.0                      | 26.8  | 65.1                 | 22.9  | 22.8   | 37.6                                   | 2.4  | 26.0                                      | 14.9        | 71.6            |  |
|  | 2009              | 100.0                      | 24.2  | 59.9                 | 39.0  | 23.4   | 46.3                                   | 1.8  | 28.7                                      | 17.4        | 69.4            |  |
| Palau - Palaos   | 1990              | 100.0                      | 33.2  | 44.2                 | 38.3  | 35.8   | 47.5                                   | 25.9   | 15.5                                      | 0.7         | 58.6            |  |
|  | 1995              | 100.0                      | 41.5  | 88.0                 | 19.4  | 14.6   | 63.5                                   | 5.9  | 9.4                                       | 0.9         | 84.7            |  |
|  | 2000              | 100.0                      | 41.9  | 125.5                | 29.0  | 9.6  | 106.1                                  | 3.9  | 15.3                                      | 1.4         | 80.8            |  |
|  | 2009              | 100.0                      | 35.0  | 49.4                 | 21.8  | 72.3   | 78.5                                   | 3.2  | 20.3                                      | 0.4         | 76.4            |  |
| Papua New Guinea -<br>Papouasie-Nouvelle-Guinée                        | 1990              | 100.0                      | 26.3  | 51.8                 | 24.0  | 43.0   | 45.4                                   | 29.7   | 31.2                                      | 9.2         | 39.0            |  |
|  | 1995              | 100.0                      | 17.1  | 42.7                 | 21.9  | 59.3   | 41.1                                   | 35.1   | 33.3                                      | 8.3         | 31.6            |  |
|  | 2000              | 100.0                      | 16.6  | 44.6                 | 21.9  | 66.2   | 49.2                                   | 35.2   | 40.7                                      | 7.4         | 24.1            |  |
|  | 2009              | 100.0                      | 10.7  | 66.4                 | 18.5  | 63.6   | 59.2                                   | 34.5   | 42.1                                      | 6.5         | 23.4            |  |
| Samoa  | 1990              | 100.0                      | 27.7  | 82.6                 | 22.9  | 28.0   | 61.2                                   | 20.5   | 28.8                                      | 19.2        | 50.6            |  |
|  | 1995              | 100.0                      | 23.8  | 80.5                 | 19.6  | 31.8   | 55.7                                   | 18.4   | 29.4                                      | 19.2        | 52.2            |  |
|  | 2000              | 100.0                      | 24.0  | 85.2                 | 14.2  | 30.6   | 53.9                                   | 16.7   | 26.8                                      | 15.0        | 56.6            |  |
|  | 2009              | 100.0                      | 21.1  | 92.5                 | 9.2   | 31.1   | 53.9                                   | 11.7   | 26.0                                      | 8.4         | 62.3            |  |
| Solomon Islands - Îles Salomon   | 1990              | 100.0                      | 31.1  | 57.4                 | 20.1  | 46.5   | 56.8                                   | 45.5   | 7.9                                       | 3.7         | 46.6            |  |
|  | 1995              | 100.0                      | 32.9  | 48.9                 | 19.2  | 57.7   | 58.8                                   | 38.3   | 9.9                                       | 6.3         | 51.8            |  |
|  | 2000              | 100.0                      | 31.8  | 48.5                 | 19.6  | 59.1   | 59.1                                   | 38.5   | 10.0                                      | 6.3         | 51.4            |  |
|  | 2009              | 100.0                      | 36.8  | 74.0                 | 13.9  | 34.8   | 54.4                                   | 35.6   | 7.5                                       | 5.3         | 56.9            |  |
| Tonga  | 1990              | 100.0                      | 18.7  | 93.7                 | 18.1  | 33.2   | 63.8                                   | 34.7   | 13.6                                      | 6.0         | 51.7            |  |
|  | 1995              | 100.0                      | 18.3  | 107.4                | 19.6  | 18.7   | 64.0                                   | 22.2   | 22.1                                      | 9.0         | 55.7            |  |
|  | 2000              | 100.0                      | 21.5  | 96.5                 | 18.7  | 15.0   | 51.7                                   | 22.2   | 20.7                                      | 10.2        | 57.0            |  |
|  | 2009              | 100.0                      | 19.7  | 99.7                 | 26.1  | 13.2   | 58.5                                   | 19.1   | 17.9                                      | 7.9         | 63.0            |  |
| Tuvalu   | 1990              | 100.0                      | 54.7  | 40.7                 | 53.0  | 2.6  | 51.0                                   | 25.6   | 14.5                                      | 3.1         | 59.8            |  |
|  | 1995              | 100.0                      | 49.9  | 55.3                 | 57.7  | 2.2  | 65.1                                   | 24.0   | 14.0                                      | 3.9         | 62.0            |  |
|  | 2000              | 100.0                      | 147.1   | -25.8                | 52.0  | 2.3  | 75.6                                   | 17.3   | 13.1                                      | 3.2         | 69.7            |  |
|  | 2009              | 100.0                      | 71.3  | 101.5                | 8.2   | 1.9  | 82.8                                   | 17.5   | 13.6                                      | 3.6         | 68.9            |  |
| Vanuatu  | 1990              | 100.0                      | 30.1  | 75.2                 | 31.4  | 48.1   | 78.3                                   | 22.5   | 9.5                                       | 5.2         | 67.9            |  |
|  | 1995              | 100.0                      | 27.1  | 56.0                 | 23.2  | 45.8   | 54.8                                   | 28.9   | 8.8                                       | 4.7         | 62.3            |  |
|  | 2000              | 100.0                      | 15.0  | 64.3                 | 25.0  | 38.3   | 46.2                                   | 24.3   | 11.9                                      | 4.8         | 63.8            |  |
|  | 2009              | 100.0                      | 14.8  | 61.6                 | 27.1  | 48.3   | 55.4                                   | 21.3   | 8.9                                       | 3.9         | 69.8            |  |
| <b>Transition economies -<br/>Économies en transition</b>              | <b>1990</b>       | <b>100.0</b>               | <b>20.9</b>   | <b>49.1</b>          | <b>28.1</b>   | <b>22.7</b>                                    | <b>24.7</b>                            | <b>17.7</b>  | <b>38.0</b>                               | <b>28.6</b> | <b>44.3</b>     |  |
|  | <b>1995</b>       | <b>100.0</b>               | <b>19.5</b>   | <b>55.9</b>          | <b>24.5</b>   | <b>32.0</b>                                    | <b>31.8</b>                            | <b>10.7</b>  | <b>38.7</b>                               | <b>21.5</b> | <b>50.6</b>     |  |
|  | <b>2000</b>       | <b>100.0</b>               | <b>16.1</b>   | <b>52.8</b>          | <b>19.2</b>   | <b>45.0</b>                                    | <b>33.1</b>                            | <b>10.3</b>  | <b>37.6</b>                               | <b>21.5</b> | <b>52.1</b>     |  |
|  | <b>2009</b>       | <b>100.0</b>               | <b>19.1</b>   | <b>56.5</b>          | <b>20.3</b>   | <b>32.3</b>                                    | <b>27.8</b>                            | <b>6.4</b>   | <b>33.4</b>                               | <b>15.4</b> | <b>60.3</b>     |  |
| Albania - Albanie  | 1990              | 100.0                      | 10.2  | 72.7                 | 24.4  | 14.9   | 22.2                                   | 40.2   | 43.8                                      | ..          | 16.0            |  |
|  | 1995              | 100.0                      | 13.3  | 88.4                 | 20.5  | 12.2   | 33.8                                   | 54.6   | 22.0                                      | ..          | 23.4            |  |
|  | 2000              | 100.0                      | 9.5   | 76.6                 | 34.2  | 17.9   | 38.1                                   | 25.5   | 16.1                                      | 4.8         | 58.5            |  |
|  | 2009              | 100.0                      | 9.1   | 81.9                 | 33.1  | 28.0   | 52.8                                   | 18.9   | 24.4                                      | 8.0         | 56.6            |  |

For sources and notes, see end of table.

Pour les sources et les notes, se reporter à la fin du tableau.

**8.3.1 Nominal gross domestic product by type of expenditure and by kind of economic activity of countries and geographical regions**

**8.3.1 Produit intérieur brut nominal par catégories de dépenses et par branches d'activité économique des pays et des régions géographiques**

| Region,<br>country or territory<br><br>Régions,<br>pays ou territoires | Year<br><br>Année | Total GDP<br><br>PIB total | GDP by type of expenditure (1)<br>PIB par catégories de dépense (1) |                      |   |  |  | GDP by kind of economic activity (2)<br>PIB par branches d'activité économique (2) |   |      |                 |  |
|--|-------------------|----------------------------|---|----------------------|---|--|--|--|---|------|-----------------|--|
|  |                   |                            | Final consumption<br>Consommation finale                            |                      | Gross capital formation<br>Formation brute de capital | Exports<br>Exportations                        | Less imports<br>Moins les importations | Agriculture<br>(3)   | Industry<br>(4)                           |      | Services<br>(5) |  |
|  |                   |                            | Government<br>Administration publique                               | Household<br>Ménages |   | Of goods and services<br>Des biens et services | Total                                  |  | Manufacturing<br>Activités de fabrication |      |                 |  |
|  |                   |                            | Percentage / En pourcentage   |                      |   |  |  |  |   |      |                 |  |
| Armenia - Arménie  | 1995              | 100.0                      | 11.2  | 106.3                | 18.4  | 23.9   | 62.2                                   | 42.3   | 28.6                                      | 19.3 | 29.1            |  |
|  | 2000              | 100.0                      | 11.8  | 97.1                 | 18.6  | 23.4   | 50.5                                   | 25.1   | 38.3                                      | 18.2 | 36.5            |  |
|  | 2009              | 100.0                      | 12.6  | 81.3                 | 33.8  | 15.5   | 43.4                                   | 18.2   | 34.5                                      | 9.7  | 47.3            |  |
| Azerbaijan - Azerbaïdjan   | 1995              | 100.0                      | 12.8  | 84.3                 | 23.8  | 32.5   | 53.4                                   | 26.9   | 32.9                                      | 12.2 | 40.3            |  |
|  | 2000              | 100.0                      | 15.2  | 64.4                 | 20.7  | 40.2   | 38.4                                   | 17.0   | 45.1                                      | 5.6  | 37.9            |  |
|  | 2009              | 100.0                      | 12.9  | 43.2                 | 18.3  | 53.2   | 27.5                                   | 7.1  | 61.0                                      | 4.3  | 31.9            |  |
| Belarus - Bélarus  | 1995              | 100.0                      | 20.6  | 59.1                 | 24.8  | 49.7   | 54.1                                   | 16.8   | 37.7                                      | 29.9 | 45.5            |  |
|  | 2000              | 100.0                      | 19.5  | 56.9                 | 25.4  | 64.7   | 68.2                                   | 13.9   | 40.4                                      | 31.0 | 45.8            |  |
|  | 2009              | 100.0                      | 16.7  | 55.8                 | 38.3  | 50.7   | 62.1                                   | 9.3  | 42.9                                      | 29.1 | 47.8            |  |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina -<br>Bosnie-Herzégovine                         | 1995              | 100.0                      | 25.3  | 106.9                | 20.0  | 20.4   | 71.5                                   | 22.0   | 31.8                                      | 14.1 | 46.2            |  |
|  | 2000              | 100.0                      | 24.5  | 103.3                | 21.2  | 29.6   | 77.9                                   | 11.6   | 26.1                                      | 10.9 | 62.3            |  |
|  | 2009              | 100.0                      | 24.0  | 90.7                 | 23.0  | 31.9   | 55.3                                   | 8.8  | 26.2                                      | 12.4 | 65.0            |  |
| Croatia - Croatie  | 1995              | 100.0                      | 24.5  | 67.7                 | 16.3  | 33.4   | 42.2                                   | 9.7  | 31.6                                      | 22.5 | 58.6            |  |
|  | 2000              | 100.0                      | 21.7  | 62.8                 | 18.7  | 42.0   | 45.3                                   | 8.4  | 28.4                                      | 20.3 | 63.2            |  |
|  | 2009              | 100.0                      | 19.7  | 56.9                 | 26.7  | 36.1   | 39.4                                   | 6.7  | 27.1                                      | 15.4 | 66.1            |  |
| Georgia - Géorgie  | 1995              | 100.0                      | 8.0   | 83.2                 | 24.0  | 14.0   | 28.5                                   | 44.4   | 14.3                                      | 10.2 | 41.3            |  |
|  | 2000              | 100.0                      | 8.5   | 90.5                 | 26.6  | 23.0   | 39.7                                   | 21.7   | 22.1                                      | 12.9 | 56.1            |  |
|  | 2009              | 100.0                      | 24.4  | 82.7                 | 12.1  | 29.5   | 49.0                                   | 9.5  | 21.0                                      | 11.4 | 69.5            |  |
| Kazakhstan   | 1995              | 100.0                      | 13.6  | 71.1                 | 23.3  | 39.0   | 43.5                                   | 12.8   | 42.8                                      | 19.2 | 44.4            |  |
|  | 2000              | 100.0                      | 12.1  | 61.9                 | 18.1  | 56.6   | 49.1                                   | 8.6  | 40.1                                      | 17.5 | 51.3            |  |
|  | 2009              | 100.0                      | 12.3  | 46.1                 | 29.6  | 44.4   | 35.7                                   | 6.3  | 38.1                                      | 11.4 | 55.6            |  |
| Kyrgyzstan - Kirghizistan  | 1995              | 100.0                      | 19.5  | 75.0                 | 18.3  | 29.5   | 42.4                                   | 43.1   | 21.7                                      | 12.5 | 35.2            |  |
|  | 2000              | 100.0                      | 20.0  | 65.7                 | 20.0  | 41.8   | 47.6                                   | 36.6   | 31.3                                      | 19.4 | 32.1            |  |
|  | 2009              | 100.0                      | 19.2  | 91.0                 | 19.0  | 56.2   | 80.6                                   | 23.9   | 22.3                                      | 13.6 | 53.8            |  |
| Montenegro - Monténégro  | 2009              | 100.0                      | 20.6  | 94.0                 | 18.0  | 33.3   | 66.0                                   | 9.5  | 20.8                                      | 7.6  | 69.7            |  |
| Republic of Moldova - République de Moldova                            | 1995              | 100.0                      | 25.9  | 57.0                 | 24.9  | 60.1   | 67.9                                   | 32.2   | 31.4                                      | 25.1 | 36.4            |  |
|  | 2000              | 100.0                      | 14.7  | 88.4                 | 23.9  | 49.6   | 76.6                                   | 28.3   | 21.2                                      | 15.8 | 50.6            |  |
|  | 2009              | 100.0                      | 24.1  | 88.7                 | 23.8  | 36.8   | 73.4                                   | 9.8  | 19.2                                      | 12.3 | 71.0            |  |
| Russian Federation - Fédération de Russie                              | 1995              | 100.0                      | 19.1  | 52.1                 | 25.4  | 29.3   | 25.9                                   | 7.6  | 39.5                                      | 20.1 | 53.0            |  |
|  | 2000              | 100.0                      | 15.1  | 46.2                 | 18.7  | 44.1   | 24.0                                   | 6.7  | 39.8                                      | 22.7 | 53.5            |  |
|  | 2009              | 100.0                      | 20.1  | 54.6                 | 18.8  | 27.8   | 20.4                                   | 4.7  | 32.9                                      | 15.0 | 62.4            |  |
| Serbia and Montenegro -<br>Serbie-et-Monténégro                        | 1995              | 100.0                      | 24.8  | 76.8                 | 14.6  | 18.7   | 35.0                                   | 19.6   | 31.4                                      | 20.1 | 49.0            |  |
|  | 2000              | 100.0                      | 21.9  | 80.5                 | 12.0  | 14.1   | 28.7                                   | 22.3   | 30.3                                      | 21.8 | 47.3            |  |
| Serbia - Serbie  | 2009              | 100.0                      | 19.5  | 76.4                 | 22.7  | 26.9   | 45.5                                   | 11.1   | 27.7                                      | 17.0 | 61.2            |  |
| SFR of Yugoslavia (former) -<br>RSF de Yougoslavie (anc.)              | 1990              | 100.0                      | 17.6  | 66.1                 | 22.1  | 23.7   | 29.4                                   | 12.9   | 43.3                                      | 31.2 | 43.9            |  |
| Tajikistan - Tadjikistan   | 1995              | 100.0                      | 10.9  | 60.5                 | 28.7  | 112.0  | 121.2                                  | 35.9   | 38.6                                      | 33.6 | 25.5            |  |
|  | 2000              | 100.0                      | 11.6  | 87.7                 | 9.4   | 92.4   | 100.2                                  | 27.3   | 43.3                                      | 36.4 | 29.4            |  |
|  | 2009              | 100.0                      | 9.7   | 105.5                | 25.0  | 16.4   | 56.7                                   | 28.0   | 38.8                                      | 29.3 | 33.1            |  |
| TFYR of Macedonia - LERY de Macédoine                                  | 1995              | 100.0                      | 18.6  | 70.4                 | 20.8  | 33.0   | 42.8                                   | 12.4   | 32.0                                      | 20.3 | 55.6            |  |
|  | 2000              | 100.0                      | 18.2  | 74.4                 | 22.3  | 48.6   | 63.5                                   | 11.7   | 32.9                                      | 20.2 | 55.4            |  |
|  | 2009              | 100.0                      | 17.9  | 78.6                 | 23.4  | 43.4   | 63.2                                   | 11.4   | 29.8                                      | 19.4 | 58.8            |  |
| Turkmenistan - Turkménistan  | 1995              | 100.0                      | 8.4   | 60.6                 | 33.6  | 142.5  | 145.0                                  | 16.9   | 65.3                                      | 59.2 | 17.9            |  |
|  | 2000              | 100.0                      | 14.2  | 36.5                 | 34.7  | 95.5   | 80.9                                   | 22.9   | 41.8                                      | 35.0 | 35.2            |  |
|  | 2009              | 100.0                      | 9.1   | 54.0                 | 4.5   | 72.1   | 39.8                                   | 16.3   | 42.7                                      | 35.6 | 41.0            |  |
| Ukraine (6)  | 1995              | 100.0                      | 21.3  | 55.1                 | 26.7  | 47.1   | 50.2                                   | 15.0   | 43.1                                      | 34.1 | 41.9            |  |
|  | 2000              | 100.0                      | 18.6  | 56.6                 | 19.7  | 62.4   | 57.4                                   | 16.8   | 37.6                                      | 21.3 | 45.5            |  |
|  | 2009              | 100.0                      | 19.2  | 65.5                 | 17.1  | 46.3   | 48.0                                   | 7.7  | 27.6                                      | 17.1 | 64.7            |  |
| USSR (former) - URSS (anc.)  | 1990              | 100.0                      | 21.2  | 47.1                 | 28.7  | 22.6   | 24.2                                   | 18.1   | 37.5                                      | 28.5 | 44.4            |  |

For sources and notes, see end of table.

Pour les sources et les notes, se reporter à la fin du tableau.



**8.3.1 Nominal gross domestic product by type of expenditure and by kind of economic activity of countries and geographical regions**

**8.3.1 Produit intérieur brut nominal par catégories de dépenses et par branches d'activité économique des pays et des régions géographiques**

| Region,<br>country or territory<br><br>Régions,<br>pays ou territoires     | Year<br><br>Année | Total GDP<br><br>PIB total | GDP by type of expenditure (1)<br>PIB par catégories de dépense (1) |                      |   |  |  | GDP by kind of economic activity (2)<br>PIB par branches d'activité économique (2) |  |             |                 |  |
|--|-------------------|----------------------------|---|----------------------|---|--|--|--|--|-------------|-----------------|--|
|  |                   |                            | Final consumption<br>Consommation finale                            |                      | Gross capital formation<br>Formation brute de capital | Exports<br>Exportations                        | Less imports<br>Moins les importations | Agriculture<br>(3)   | Industry<br>(4)<br><br>Industrie<br>(4)        |             | Services<br>(5) |  |
|  |                   |                            | Government<br>Administration publique                               | Household<br>Ménages |   | Of goods and services<br>Des biens et services | Total                                  |  | Manu-<br>facturing<br>Activités de fabrication |             |                 |  |
|  |                   |                            | Percentage / En pourcentage   |                      |   |  |  |  |  |             |                 |  |
|  |                   |                            |   |                      |   |  |  |  |  |             |                 |  |
| Uzbekistan - Ouzbékistan   | 1995              | 100.0                      | 22.3  | 50.6                 | 24.2  | 31.6   | 28.7                                   | 31.4   | 30.9   | 19.3        | 37.7            |  |
|  | 2000              | 100.0                      | 18.7  | 61.9                 | 19.6  | 26.5   | 26.7                                   | 34.6   | 22.6   | 13.1        | 42.9            |  |
|  | 2009              | 100.0                      | 17.4  | 53.7                 | 20.5  | 40.7   | 32.3                                   | 25.6   | 31.0   | 21.1        | 43.4            |  |
| <b>Developed economies: America -<br/>Économies développées : Amérique</b> | <b>1990</b>       | <b>100.0</b>               | <b>17.5</b>   | <b>65.7</b>          | <b>17.9</b>   | <b>11.4</b>                                    | <b>12.6</b>                            | <b>2.0</b>   | <b>27.8</b>                                    | <b>18.2</b> | <b>70.2</b>     |  |
|  | <b>1995</b>       | <b>100.0</b>               | <b>15.8</b>   | <b>66.9</b>          | <b>18.1</b>   | <b>13.3</b>                                    | <b>14.1</b>                            | <b>1.6</b>   | <b>26.2</b>                                    | <b>17.8</b> | <b>72.2</b>     |  |
|  | <b>2000</b>       | <b>100.0</b>               | <b>14.6</b>   | <b>68.0</b>          | <b>20.5</b>   | <b>13.8</b>                                    | <b>16.9</b>                            | <b>1.1</b>   | <b>24.2</b>                                    | <b>16.2</b> | <b>74.7</b>     |  |
|  | <b>2009</b>       | <b>100.0</b>               | <b>17.6</b>   | <b>69.9</b>          | <b>14.3</b>   | <b>13.1</b>                                    | <b>15.6</b>                            | <b>1.1</b>   | <b>22.3</b>                                    | <b>13.0</b> | <b>76.6</b>     |  |
| Bermuda - Bermudes   | 1990              | 100.0                      | 12.5  | 69.1                 | 16.4  | 47.5   | 43.7                                   | 0.8  | 10.3   | 2.4         | 88.9            |  |
|  | 1995              | 100.0                      | 11.8  | 64.3                 | 14.0  | 45.5   | 36.0                                   | 0.8  | 10.4   | 2.4         | 88.8            |  |
|  | 2000              | 100.0                      | 10.9  | 51.5                 | 20.1  | 47.4   | 41.1                                   | 0.7  | 11.0   | 2.4         | 88.4            |  |
|  | 2009              | 100.0                      | 19.8  | 74.7                 | 19.8  | 42.1   | 56.4                                   | 0.8  | 8.8  | 1.5         | 90.4            |  |
| Canada   | 1990              | 100.0                      | 22.3  | 56.7                 | 20.9  | 25.8   | 25.7                                   | 2.9  | 31.3   | 16.9        | 65.8            |  |
|  | 1995              | 100.0                      | 21.3  | 56.9                 | 18.8  | 37.3   | 34.1                                   | 2.9  | 30.7   | 18.4        | 66.4            |  |
|  | 2000              | 100.0                      | 18.6  | 55.4                 | 20.2  | 45.6   | 39.8                                   | 2.3  | 33.2   | 19.2        | 64.5            |  |
|  | 2009              | 100.0                      | 21.9  | 58.8                 | 21.0  | 28.7   | 30.4                                   | 1.5  | 28.2   | 11.3        | 70.3            |  |
| Greenland - Groenland  | 1990              | 100.0                      | 53.4  | 27.0                 | 19.0  | 44.3   | 43.7                                   | 7.7  | 21.5   | 12.3        | 70.7            |  |
|  | 1995              | 100.0                      | 54.0  | 34.8                 | 16.3  | 30.7   | 35.9                                   | 7.7  | 21.6   | 12.4        | 70.6            |  |
|  | 2000              | 100.0                      | 52.4  | 32.9                 | 23.2  | 25.5   | 34.1                                   | 7.3  | 21.0   | 11.2        | 71.7            |  |
|  | 2009              | 100.0                      | 53.0  | 32.2                 | 24.9  | 23.7   | 33.9                                   | 5.4  | 19.2   | 9.1         | 75.3            |  |
| United States - États-Unis   | 1990              | 100.0                      | 17.0  | 66.6                 | 17.7  | 10.0   | 11.3                                   | 1.9  | 27.5   | 18.3        | 70.6            |  |
|  | 1995              | 100.0                      | 15.4  | 67.7                 | 18.1  | 11.4   | 12.5                                   | 1.5  | 25.8   | 17.8        | 72.6            |  |
|  | 2000              | 100.0                      | 14.3  | 68.9                 | 20.6  | 11.5   | 15.2                                   | 1.0  | 23.6   | 16.0        | 75.4            |  |
|  | 2009              | 100.0                      | 17.2  | 70.9                 | 13.6  | 11.6   | 14.2                                   | 1.1  | 21.7   | 13.1        | 77.2            |  |
| <b>Developed economies: Asia -<br/>Économies développées : Asie</b>        | <b>1990</b>       | <b>100.0</b>               | <b>13.6</b>   | <b>53.0</b>          | <b>32.5</b>   | <b>10.7</b>                                    | <b>9.9</b>                             | <b>2.5</b>   | <b>38.2</b>                                    | <b>25.9</b> | <b>59.3</b>     |  |
|  | <b>1995</b>       | <b>100.0</b>               | <b>15.4</b>   | <b>55.1</b>          | <b>28.3</b>   | <b>9.5</b>                                     | <b>8.3</b>                             | <b>1.9</b>   | <b>33.1</b>                                    | <b>22.3</b> | <b>65.0</b>     |  |
|  | <b>2000</b>       | <b>100.0</b>               | <b>17.1</b>   | <b>56.2</b>          | <b>25.3</b>   | <b>11.7</b>                                    | <b>10.3</b>                            | <b>1.7</b>   | <b>31.0</b>                                    | <b>21.2</b> | <b>67.3</b>     |  |
|  | <b>2009</b>       | <b>100.0</b>               | <b>19.9</b>   | <b>58.2</b>          | <b>20.5</b>   | <b>13.4</b>                                    | <b>13.0</b>                            | <b>1.4</b>   | <b>28.0</b>                                    | <b>20.0</b> | <b>70.6</b>     |  |
| Israel - Israël  | 1990              | 100.0                      | 28.6  | 55.0                 | 19.8  | 31.0   | 34.9                                   | 3.0  | 25.6   | 18.5        | 71.5            |  |
|  | 1995              | 100.0                      | 28.0  | 55.2                 | 25.1  | 29.1   | 37.3                                   | 2.1  | 26.1   | 16.9        | 71.8            |  |
|  | 2000              | 100.0                      | 25.9  | 54.0                 | 20.4  | 37.1   | 37.4                                   | 1.7  | 25.2   | 18.0        | 73.0            |  |
|  | 2009              | 100.0                      | 24.3  | 57.2                 | 16.3  | 34.5   | 32.3                                   | 1.8  | 22.6   | 15.9        | 75.6            |  |
| Japan - Japon  | 1990              | 100.0                      | 13.3  | 53.0                 | 32.7  | 10.4   | 9.4                                    | 2.5  | 38.4   | 26.0        | 59.1            |  |
|  | 1995              | 100.0                      | 15.2  | 55.1                 | 28.3  | 9.1  | 7.7                                    | 1.9  | 33.2   | 22.4        | 64.9            |  |
|  | 2000              | 100.0                      | 16.9  | 56.2                 | 25.4  | 11.0   | 9.5                                    | 1.7  | 31.1   | 21.3        | 67.2            |  |
|  | 2009              | 100.0                      | 19.7  | 58.3                 | 20.7  | 12.5   | 12.2                                   | 1.4  | 28.2   | 20.2        | 70.4            |  |
| <b>Developed economies: Europe -<br/>Économies développées : Europe</b>    | <b>1990</b>       | <b>100.0</b>               | <b>19.9</b>   | <b>57.5</b>          | <b>23.1</b>   | <b>26.5</b>                                    | <b>27.2</b>                            | <b>3.5</b>   | <b>32.8</b>                                    | <b>22.6</b> | <b>63.7</b>     |  |
|  | <b>1995</b>       | <b>100.0</b>               | <b>20.2</b>   | <b>57.8</b>          | <b>20.4</b>   | <b>29.9</b>                                    | <b>28.3</b>                            | <b>2.9</b>   | <b>29.8</b>                                    | <b>20.3</b> | <b>67.3</b>     |  |
|  | <b>2000</b>       | <b>100.0</b>               | <b>19.5</b>   | <b>58.4</b>          | <b>21.3</b>   | <b>36.4</b>                                    | <b>35.7</b>                            | <b>2.4</b>   | <b>28.2</b>                                    | <b>19.3</b> | <b>69.4</b>     |  |
|  | <b>2009</b>       | <b>100.0</b>               | <b>22.1</b>   | <b>58.0</b>          | <b>18.3</b>   | <b>37.1</b>                                    | <b>35.6</b>                            | <b>1.6</b>   | <b>24.7</b>                                    | <b>14.9</b> | <b>73.6</b>     |  |
| Andorra - Andorre  | 1990              | 100.0                      | 16.7  | 60.4                 | 26.1  | 16.1   | 19.4                                   | 0.6  | 16.4   | 3.2         | 83.0            |  |
|  | 1995              | 100.0                      | 18.1  | 60.0                 | 21.9  | 22.4   | 22.4                                   | 0.7  | 16.8   | 3.3         | 82.6            |  |
|  | 2000              | 100.0                      | 17.2  | 59.7                 | 26.3  | 29.0   | 32.2                                   | 0.7  | 14.9   | 3.1         | 84.4            |  |
|  | 2009              | 100.0                      | 21.1  | 56.6                 | 24.4  | 23.4   | 25.5                                   | 0.6  | 15.7   | 3.0         | 83.7            |  |
| Austria - Autriche   | 1990              | 100.0                      | 18.8  | 56.4                 | 25.1  | 37.1   | 36.9                                   | 3.7  | 32.2   | 21.7        | 64.1            |  |
|  | 1995              | 100.0                      | 20.5  | 55.5                 | 24.8  | 34.9   | 35.8                                   | 2.6  | 30.8   | 19.6        | 66.6            |  |
|  | 2000              | 100.0                      | 19.1  | 54.8                 | 24.5  | 46.4   | 44.7                                   | 2.0  | 30.8   | 20.6        | 67.2            |  |
|  | 2009              | 100.0                      | 19.9  | 54.3                 | 21.2  | 50.5   | 46.0                                   | 1.5  | 29.2   | 18.6        | 69.3            |  |
| Belgium - Belgique   | 1990              | 100.0                      | 19.7  | 55.3                 | 22.4  | 69.5   | 67.5                                   | 2.3  | 30.9   | 22.5        | 66.8            |  |
|  | 1995              | 100.0                      | 21.4  | 54.1                 | 20.6  | 65.4   | 61.5                                   | 1.5  | 28.4   | 20.3        | 70.1            |  |
|  | 2000              | 100.0                      | 21.3  | 53.3                 | 22.5  | 78.2   | 75.3                                   | 1.4  | 27.0   | 19.3        | 71.6            |  |
|  | 2009              | 100.0                      | 24.7  | 52.4                 | 20.2  | 73.0   | 70.2                                   | 0.7  | 21.7   | 14.0        | 77.6            |  |

For sources and notes, see end of table.

Pour les sources et les notes, se reporter à la fin du tableau.

**8.3.1 Nominal gross domestic product by type of expenditure and by kind of economic activity of countries and geographical regions**

**8.3.1 Produit intérieur brut nominal par catégories de dépenses et par branches d'activité économique des pays et des régions géographiques**

| Region,<br>country or territory<br><br>Régions,<br>pays ou territoires | Year<br><br>Année | Total GDP<br><br>PIB total | GDP by type of expenditure (1)<br>PIB par catégories de dépense (1) |                      |   |  |  | GDP by kind of economic activity (2)<br>PIB par branches d'activité économique (2) |   |      |                 |  |
|--|-------------------|----------------------------|---|----------------------|---|--|--|--|---|------|-----------------|--|
|  |                   |                            | Final consumption<br>Consommation finale                            |                      | Gross capital formation<br>Formation brute de capital | Exports<br>Exportations                        | Less imports<br>Moins les importations | Agriculture<br>(3)   | Industry<br>(4)                           |      | Services<br>(5) |  |
|  |                   |                            | Government<br>Administration publique                               | Household<br>Ménages |   | Of goods and services<br>Des biens et services | Total                                  |  | Manufacturing<br>Activités de fabrication |      |                 |  |
|  |                   |                            | Percentage / En pourcentage   |                      |   |  |  |  |   |      |                 |  |
|  |                   |                            |   |                      |   |  |  |  |   |      |                 |  |
| Bulgaria - Bulgarie  | 1990              | 100.0                      | 7.2   | 66.8                 | 30.4  | 33.1   | 37.5                                   | 18.3   | 50.9                                      | 33.2 | 30.8            |  |
|  | 1995              | 100.0                      | 15.3  | 70.7                 | 15.7  | 44.7   | 46.3                                   | 13.4   | 32.4                                      | 20.2 | 54.3            |  |
|  | 2000              | 100.0                      | 19.0  | 68.4                 | 18.0  | 50.5   | 55.8                                   | 13.9   | 30.1                                      | 17.8 | 56.0            |  |
|  | 2009              | 100.0                      | 16.3  | 66.0                 | 25.6  | 47.8   | 55.8                                   | 5.6  | 30.3                                      | 15.1 | 64.1            |  |
| Cyprus - Chypre  | 1990              | 100.0                      | 14.7  | 60.1                 | 26.8  | 55.5   | 57.6                                   | 6.9  | 25.9                                      | 14.3 | 67.2            |  |
|  | 1995              | 100.0                      | 13.7  | 64.8                 | 21.8  | 50.2   | 50.5                                   | 5.1  | 22.8                                      | 12.1 | 72.0            |  |
|  | 2000              | 100.0                      | 16.0  | 64.8                 | 18.3  | 55.4   | 54.5                                   | 3.6  | 19.1                                      | 9.9  | 77.3            |  |
|  | 2009              | 100.0                      | 19.9  | 68.7                 | 17.2  | 39.4   | 45.2                                   | 2.1  | 18.7                                      | 7.2  | 79.3            |  |
| Czechoslovakia (former) -<br>Tchécoslovaquie (anc.)                    | 1990              | 100.0                      | 23.9  | 50.4                 | 26.0  | -2.9   | 38.8                                   | 7.6  | 44.0                                      | 34.9 | 48.4            |  |
| Czech Republic - République tchèque                                    | 1995              | 100.0                      | 20.9  | 50.9                 | 32.6  | 50.7   | 55.1                                   | 5.0  | 38.3                                      | 24.3 | 56.7            |  |
|  | 2000              | 100.0                      | 21.1  | 52.5                 | 29.5  | 63.4   | 66.4                                   | 3.9  | 38.1                                      | 26.8 | 58.0            |  |
|  | 2009              | 100.0                      | 22.0  | 50.7                 | 21.7  | 69.1   | 63.6                                   | 2.3  | 37.7                                      | 23.6 | 60.0            |  |
| Denmark - Danemark   | 1990              | 100.0                      | 25.1  | 50.3                 | 19.9  | 37.2   | 32.6                                   | 4.0  | 25.6                                      | 17.4 | 70.4            |  |
|  | 1995              | 100.0                      | 25.2  | 51.2                 | 19.5  | 37.6   | 33.5                                   | 3.5  | 25.1                                      | 17.1 | 71.5            |  |
|  | 2000              | 100.0                      | 25.1  | 47.7                 | 21.2  | 46.6   | 40.5                                   | 2.6  | 26.8                                      | 16.2 | 70.6            |  |
|  | 2009              | 100.0                      | 29.9  | 49.2                 | 17.4  | 47.2   | 43.7                                   | 1.1  | 22.2                                      | 13.0 | 76.7            |  |
| Estonia - Estonie  | 1995              | 100.0                      | 25.5  | 54.4                 | 28.2  | 68.1   | 75.7                                   | 5.8  | 32.9                                      | 21.0 | 61.2            |  |
|  | 2000              | 100.0                      | 19.8  | 55.5                 | 28.4  | 84.6   | 88.2                                   | 4.8  | 27.5                                      | 17.7 | 67.6            |  |
|  | 2009              | 100.0                      | 22.0  | 51.9                 | 18.7  | 64.7   | 58.6                                   | 2.6  | 26.5                                      | 14.3 | 71.0            |  |
| Finland - Finlande   | 1990              | 100.0                      | 21.7  | 51.0                 | 28.5  | 22.5   | 24.1                                   | 6.3  | 33.6                                      | 22.7 | 60.1            |  |
|  | 1995              | 100.0                      | 22.7  | 52.1                 | 18.2  | 36.5   | 29.0                                   | 4.5  | 33.3                                      | 25.4 | 62.2            |  |
|  | 2000              | 100.0                      | 20.5  | 49.4                 | 20.9  | 43.6   | 34.5                                   | 3.5  | 34.7                                      | 26.5 | 61.8            |  |
|  | 2009              | 100.0                      | 25.1  | 54.9                 | 18.3  | 37.4   | 34.9                                   | 2.7  | 28.2                                      | 18.2 | 69.2            |  |
| France   | 1990              | 100.0                      | 21.7  | 57.1                 | 22.5  | 21.2   | 22.6                                   | 3.8  | 26.6                                      | 17.9 | 69.6            |  |
|  | 1995              | 100.0                      | 23.7  | 56.6                 | 18.6  | 22.8   | 21.6                                   | 3.3  | 24.6                                      | 16.4 | 72.1            |  |
|  | 2000              | 100.0                      | 22.9  | 55.7                 | 20.5  | 28.6   | 27.7                                   | 2.8  | 22.9                                      | 16.0 | 74.3            |  |
|  | 2009              | 100.0                      | 24.6  | 58.3                 | 19.0  | 23.0   | 25.0                                   | 1.7  | 18.8                                      | 10.6 | 79.5            |  |
| Germany - Allemagne  | 1990              | 100.0                      | 19.3  | 57.8                 | 23.2  | 24.8   | 24.9                                   | 1.5  | 37.3                                      | 28.0 | 61.2            |  |
|  | 1995              | 100.0                      | 19.6  | 57.7                 | 22.2  | 24.0   | 23.5                                   | 1.3  | 32.1                                      | 22.6 | 66.6            |  |
|  | 2000              | 100.0                      | 19.0  | 58.9                 | 21.8  | 33.4   | 33.0                                   | 1.3  | 30.3                                      | 22.9 | 68.5            |  |
|  | 2009              | 100.0                      | 19.7  | 58.9                 | 16.5  | 40.8   | 35.9                                   | 0.8  | 26.5                                      | 19.1 | 72.7            |  |
| Greece - Grèce   | 1990              | 100.0                      | 15.2  | 75.2                 | 22.6  | 17.5   | 29.6                                   | 9.3  | 25.9                                      | 14.5 | 64.8            |  |
|  | 1995              | 100.0                      | 15.5  | 76.7                 | 18.4  | 17.1   | 26.5                                   | 8.9  | 21.5                                      | 12.0 | 69.6            |  |
|  | 2000              | 100.0                      | 17.8  | 72.4                 | 23.3  | 24.9   | 38.4                                   | 6.6  | 21.0                                      | 11.1 | 72.5            |  |
|  | 2009              | 100.0                      | 19.5  | 74.8                 | 16.5  | 19.0   | 29.8                                   | 3.2  | 17.9                                      | 10.3 | 78.9            |  |
| Hungary - Hongrie  | 1990              | 100.0                      | 21.7  | 49.0                 | 24.3  | 28.5   | 24.7                                   | 12.5   | 34.0                                      | 20.5 | 53.5            |  |
|  | 1995              | 100.0                      | 23.3  | 54.4                 | 22.0  | 45.1   | 44.8                                   | 8.0  | 29.3                                      | 21.3 | 62.6            |  |
|  | 2000              | 100.0                      | 21.0  | 53.0                 | 29.4  | 73.0   | 76.4                                   | 5.4  | 31.7                                      | 23.0 | 62.9            |  |
|  | 2009              | 100.0                      | 22.2  | 53.4                 | 19.2  | 77.4   | 72.2                                   | 3.3  | 29.4                                      | 21.3 | 67.3            |  |
| Iceland - Islande  | 1990              | 100.0                      | 19.9  | 59.8                 | 19.0  | 33.6   | 32.3                                   | 11.7   | 30.8                                      | 16.9 | 57.4            |  |
|  | 1995              | 100.0                      | 22.1  | 58.0                 | 16.3  | 35.5   | 31.9                                   | 11.6   | 28.9                                      | 16.6 | 59.5            |  |
|  | 2000              | 100.0                      | 23.4  | 60.6                 | 23.2  | 33.6   | 40.9                                   | 9.1  | 26.1                                      | 13.9 | 64.8            |  |
|  | 2009              | 100.0                      | 26.4  | 51.0                 | 13.8  | 53.0   | 44.2                                   | 6.2  | 26.7                                      | 11.7 | 67.2            |  |
| Ireland - Irlande  | 1990              | 100.0                      | 16.3  | 59.4                 | 20.7  | 56.7   | 51.8                                   | 8.9  | 35.1                                      | 28.1 | 56.0            |  |
|  | 1995              | 100.0                      | 16.3  | 54.4                 | 18.1  | 76.3   | 64.6                                   | 7.0  | 38.0                                      | 30.2 | 55.0            |  |
|  | 2000              | 100.0                      | 13.6  | 48.8                 | 24.0  | 98.1   | 84.7                                   | 3.2  | 41.8                                      | 32.7 | 55.0            |  |
|  | 2009              | 100.0                      | 19.5  | 50.7                 | 14.1  | 90.7   | 75.4                                   | 1.0  | 31.9                                      | 24.2 | 67.1            |  |
| Italy - Italie   | 1990              | 100.0                      | 20.1  | 57.3                 | 22.3  | 19.2   | 19.0                                   | 3.5  | 32.1                                      | 23.3 | 64.4            |  |
|  | 1995              | 100.0                      | 18.0  | 58.4                 | 19.8  | 25.7   | 21.9                                   | 3.3  | 30.3                                      | 22.2 | 66.4            |  |
|  | 2000              | 100.0                      | 18.4  | 59.9                 | 20.7  | 27.1   | 26.1                                   | 2.8  | 28.4                                      | 21.0 | 68.8            |  |
|  | 2009              | 100.0                      | 21.6  | 59.9                 | 18.9  | 24.0   | 24.4                                   | 1.9  | 25.5                                      | 16.5 | 72.7            |  |

For sources and notes, see end of table.

Pour les sources et les notes, se reporter à la fin du tableau.

**8.3.1 Nominal gross domestic product by type of expenditure and by kind of economic activity of countries and geographical regions**

**8.3.1 Produit intérieur brut nominal par catégories de dépenses et par branches d'activité économique des pays et des régions géographiques**

| Region,<br>country or territory<br><br>Régions,<br>pays ou territoires | Year<br><br>Année | Total GDP<br><br>PIB total | GDP by type of expenditure (1)<br>PIB par catégories de dépense (1) |                      |   |  |  | GDP by kind of economic activity (2)<br>PIB par branches d'activité économique (2) |   |      |                 |  |
|--|-------------------|----------------------------|---|----------------------|---|--|--|--|---|------|-----------------|--|
|  |                   |                            | Final consumption<br>Consommation finale                            |                      | Gross capital formation<br>Formation brute de capital | Exports<br>Exportations                        | Less imports<br>Moins les importations | Agriculture<br>(3)   | Industry<br>(4)                           |      | Services<br>(5) |  |
|  |                   |                            | Government<br>Administration publique                               | Household<br>Ménages |   | Of goods and services<br>Des biens et services | Total                                  |  | Manufacturing<br>Activités de fabrication |      |                 |  |
|  |                   |                            | Percentage / En pourcentage   |                      |   |  |  |  |   |      |                 |  |
|  |                   |                            |   |                      |   |  |  |  |   |      |                 |  |
| Latvia - Lettonie  | 1995              | 100.0                      | 24.5  | 62.9                 | 15.0  | 41.9   | 44.3                                   | 9.1  | 30.4                                      | 20.7 | 60.6            |  |
|  | 2000              | 100.0                      | 20.8  | 62.5                 | 23.7  | 41.6   | 48.7                                   | 4.6  | 23.6                                      | 13.7 | 71.8            |  |
|  | 2009              | 100.0                      | 19.6  | 61.6                 | 20.3  | 43.9   | 45.4                                   | 3.3  | 20.6                                      | 9.9  | 76.1            |  |
| Lithuania - Lituanie   | 1995              | 100.0                      | 24.5  | 63.5                 | 22.6  | 47.5   | 58.1                                   | 11.0   | 31.5                                      | 19.1 | 57.5            |  |
|  | 2000              | 100.0                      | 22.8  | 64.6                 | 18.9  | 44.7   | 51.0                                   | 6.3  | 29.8                                      | 19.3 | 63.9            |  |
|  | 2009              | 100.0                      | 21.9  | 68.8                 | 10.6  | 54.6   | 56.1                                   | 3.4  | 26.9                                      | 16.4 | 69.7            |  |
| Luxembourg   | 1990              | 100.0                      | 15.8  | 47.0                 | 23.7  | 101.5  | 88.2                                   | 1.5  | 28.7                                      | 20.1 | 69.8            |  |
|  | 1995              | 100.0                      | 15.9  | 43.3                 | 19.6  | 106.4  | 85.2                                   | 1.0  | 21.7                                      | 13.7 | 77.2            |  |
|  | 2000              | 100.0                      | 15.1  | 40.7                 | 23.2  | 150.0  | 129.0                                  | 0.7  | 18.4                                      | 11.3 | 81.0            |  |
|  | 2009              | 100.0                      | 16.7  | 34.1                 | 16.4  | 167.6  | 134.7                                  | 0.3  | 13.1                                      | 6.5  | 86.6            |  |
| Malta - Malte  | 1990              | 100.0                      | 16.2  | 64.0                 | 30.6  | 75.8   | 88.7                                   | 3.5  | 31.4                                      | 24.0 | 65.2            |  |
|  | 1995              | 100.0                      | 18.9  | 62.3                 | 29.3  | 83.4   | 96.3                                   | 2.8  | 28.3                                      | 21.6 | 68.9            |  |
|  | 2000              | 100.0                      | 18.5  | 65.9                 | 26.2  | 92.1   | 102.7                                  | 2.3  | 28.5                                      | 22.4 | 69.1            |  |
|  | 2009              | 100.0                      | 21.7  | 63.2                 | 14.5  | 74.2   | 73.7                                   | 1.8  | 19.4                                      | 13.6 | 78.8            |  |
| Netherlands - Pays-Bas   | 1990              | 100.0                      | 23.0  | 49.7                 | 23.5  | 56.5   | 52.6                                   | 4.4  | 29.4                                      | 18.6 | 66.2            |  |
|  | 1995              | 100.0                      | 23.8  | 49.5                 | 21.0  | 59.4   | 53.7                                   | 3.5  | 27.4                                      | 17.4 | 69.2            |  |
|  | 2000              | 100.0                      | 22.0  | 50.4                 | 22.0  | 70.1   | 64.5                                   | 2.6  | 24.9                                      | 15.6 | 72.4            |  |
|  | 2009              | 100.0                      | 28.4  | 45.9                 | 18.4  | 69.2   | 62.0                                   | 1.7  | 23.9                                      | 12.6 | 74.4            |  |
| Norway - Norvège   | 1990              | 100.0                      | 21.2  | 49.8                 | 22.7  | 40.1   | 33.8                                   | 3.4  | 34.0                                      | 12.3 | 62.6            |  |
|  | 1995              | 100.0                      | 21.6  | 49.9                 | 22.3  | 38.0   | 31.8                                   | 3.1  | 34.2                                      | 13.2 | 62.8            |  |
|  | 2000              | 100.0                      | 19.3  | 43.2                 | 20.4  | 46.5   | 29.4                                   | 2.1  | 42.0                                      | 10.6 | 56.0            |  |
|  | 2009              | 100.0                      | 22.4  | 42.6                 | 20.2  | 42.4   | 27.6                                   | 1.2  | 40.4                                      | 9.6  | 58.4            |  |
| Poland - Pologne   | 1990              | 100.0                      | 20.8  | 48.0                 | 24.3  | 26.2   | 19.7                                   | 9.2  | 46.0                                      | 29.2 | 44.8            |  |
|  | 1995              | 100.0                      | 18.7  | 60.4                 | 18.7  | 23.2   | 21.0                                   | 8.0  | 35.2                                      | 21.1 | 56.8            |  |
|  | 2000              | 100.0                      | 17.4  | 64.1                 | 24.8  | 27.1   | 33.5                                   | 5.0  | 31.7                                      | 18.5 | 63.3            |  |
|  | 2009              | 100.0                      | 18.4  | 61.1                 | 20.4  | 39.5   | 39.4                                   | 3.6  | 31.8                                      | 18.6 | 64.6            |  |
| Portugal   | 1990              | 100.0                      | 15.1  | 64.4                 | 27.5  | 29.6   | 36.7                                   | 8.9  | 28.2                                      | 19.2 | 62.9            |  |
|  | 1995              | 100.0                      | 17.4  | 65.3                 | 24.0  | 27.2   | 33.9                                   | 5.6  | 28.4                                      | 18.5 | 66.0            |  |
|  | 2000              | 100.0                      | 18.8  | 63.8                 | 28.5  | 29.0   | 40.0                                   | 3.7  | 28.0                                      | 17.5 | 68.3            |  |
|  | 2009              | 100.0                      | 21.3  | 66.6                 | 19.7  | 27.9   | 35.5                                   | 2.3  | 22.8                                      | 13.0 | 74.8            |  |
| Romania - Roumanie   | 1990              | 100.0                      | 13.6  | 65.7                 | 29.9  | 16.4   | 24.8                                   | 23.6   | 47.6                                      | 36.9 | 28.8            |  |
|  | 1995              | 100.0                      | 14.0  | 67.5                 | 24.0  | 26.5   | 32.6                                   | 21.0   | 40.4                                      | 26.1 | 38.6            |  |
|  | 2000              | 100.0                      | 17.5  | 68.5                 | 19.4  | 32.8   | 38.1                                   | 12.1   | 34.4                                      | 23.4 | 53.6            |  |
|  | 2009              | 100.0                      | 18.1  | 62.8                 | 25.1  | 31.2   | 37.2                                   | 7.0  | 37.3                                      | 22.7 | 55.7            |  |
| San Marino - Saint-Marin   | 1990              | 100.0                      | 20.1  | 57.3                 | 22.3  | 19.2   | 19.0                                   | 3.5  | 32.1                                      | 23.3 | 64.4            |  |
|  | 1995              | 100.0                      | 9.5   | 68.5                 | 18.0  | 236.7  | 232.7                                  | 3.3  | 30.3                                      | 22.2 | 66.4            |  |
|  | 2000              | 100.0                      | 12.5  | 42.9                 | 50.4  | 193.7  | 199.4                                  | 2.8  | 28.4                                      | 21.0 | 68.8            |  |
|  | 2009              | 100.0                      | 10.0  | 37.1                 | 46.9  | 207.2  | 201.2                                  | 1.9  | 25.5                                      | 16.5 | 72.7            |  |
| Slovakia - Slovaquie   | 1995              | 100.0                      | 21.7  | 51.8                 | 24.3  | 57.8   | 55.5                                   | 5.9  | 37.8                                      | 26.8 | 56.3            |  |
|  | 2000              | 100.0                      | 20.1  | 56.5                 | 26.0  | 70.4   | 73.0                                   | 4.5  | 36.2                                      | 24.7 | 59.3            |  |
|  | 2009              | 100.0                      | 20.0  | 60.9                 | 19.5  | 70.6   | 71.0                                   | 3.9  | 35.2                                      | 19.6 | 60.9            |  |
| Slovenia - Slovénie  | 1995              | 100.0                      | 18.6  | 60.0                 | 23.4  | 49.8   | 51.7                                   | 4.3  | 35.4                                      | 25.9 | 60.2            |  |
|  | 2000              | 100.0                      | 18.8  | 57.4                 | 27.3  | 53.9   | 57.4                                   | 3.3  | 35.8                                      | 25.8 | 60.9            |  |
|  | 2009              | 100.0                      | 20.3  | 55.4                 | 23.0  | 58.1   | 56.8                                   | 2.4  | 31.1                                      | 19.6 | 66.5            |  |
| Spain - Espagne  | 1990              | 100.0                      | 16.7  | 60.4                 | 26.1  | 16.1   | 19.4                                   | 5.5  | 33.0                                      | 20.7 | 61.5            |  |
|  | 1995              | 100.0                      | 18.1  | 60.0                 | 21.9  | 22.4   | 22.4                                   | 4.5  | 29.4                                      | 18.5 | 66.1            |  |
|  | 2000              | 100.0                      | 17.2  | 59.7                 | 26.3  | 29.0   | 32.2                                   | 4.4  | 29.2                                      | 18.6 | 66.4            |  |
|  | 2009              | 100.0                      | 21.1  | 56.6                 | 24.4  | 23.4   | 25.5                                   | 2.6  | 26.1                                      | 12.7 | 71.3            |  |
| Sweden - Suède   | 1990              | 100.0                      | 26.9  | 49.3                 | 23.5  | 30.5   | 29.8                                   | 4.1  | 31.1                                      | 20.8 | 64.8            |  |
|  | 1995              | 100.0                      | 26.6  | 49.4                 | 17.2  | 39.7   | 32.9                                   | 3.0  | 30.5                                      | 22.4 | 66.5            |  |
|  | 2000              | 100.0                      | 25.8  | 49.2                 | 18.6  | 46.5   | 40.2                                   | 2.1  | 28.8                                      | 22.0 | 69.1            |  |
|  | 2009              | 100.0                      | 27.8  | 48.8                 | 16.6  | 48.5   | 41.6                                   | 1.7  | 25.1                                      | 16.1 | 73.1            |  |

For sources and notes, see end of table.

Pour les sources et les notes, se reporter à la fin du tableau.

**8.3.1 Nominal gross domestic product by type of expenditure and by kind of economic activity of countries and geographical regions**

**8.3.1 Produit intérieur brut nominal par catégories de dépenses et par branches d'activité économique des pays et des régions géographiques**

| Region,<br>country or territory<br><br>Régions,<br>pays ou territoires    | Year<br><br>Année | Total GDP<br><br>PIB total | GDP by type of expenditure (1)<br>PIB par catégories de dépense (1) |                      |   |  |  | GDP by kind of economic activity (2)<br>PIB par branches d'activité économique (2) |   |             |                 |  |
|---|-------------------|----------------------------|---|----------------------|---|--|--|--|---|-------------|-----------------|--|
|   |                   |                            | Final consumption<br>Consommation finale                            |                      | Gross capital formation<br>Formation brute de capital | Exports<br>Exportations                        | Less imports<br>Moins les importations | Agriculture<br>(3)   | Industry<br>(4)<br><br>Industrie<br>(4)   |             | Services<br>(5) |  |
|   |                   |                            | Government<br>Administration publique                               | Household<br>Ménages |   | Of goods and services<br>Des biens et services | Total                                  |  | Manufacturing<br>Activités de fabrication |             |                 |  |
|   |                   |                            | Percentage / En pourcentage   |                      |   |  |  |  |   |             |                 |  |
| Switzerland - Suisse  | 1990              | 100.0                      | 11.2  | 56.9                 | 30.2  | 36.4   | 34.7                                   | 2.9  | 31.8                                      | 21.1        | 65.3            |  |
|   | 1995              | 100.0                      | 11.8  | 59.7                 | 23.4  | 35.9   | 30.8                                   | 2.1  | 30.3                                      | 20.4        | 67.6            |  |
|   | 2000              | 100.0                      | 11.1  | 59.9                 | 23.2  | 46.5   | 40.7                                   | 1.6  | 27.3                                      | 19.0        | 71.1            |  |
|   | 2009              | 100.0                      | 11.3  | 58.0                 | 19.7  | 51.7   | 40.7                                   | 1.2  | 26.8                                      | 19.0        | 72.0            |  |
| United Kingdom - Royaume-Uni  | 1990              | 100.0                      | 19.7  | 62.2                 | 20.2  | 24.0   | 26.1                                   | 1.8  | 34.1                                      | 22.5        | 64.1            |  |
|   | 1995              | 100.0                      | 19.5  | 63.5                 | 17.1  | 28.2   | 28.4                                   | 1.8  | 31.0                                      | 21.2        | 67.2            |  |
|   | 2000              | 100.0                      | 18.6  | 65.5                 | 17.7  | 27.6   | 29.5                                   | 1.0  | 27.3                                      | 17.4        | 71.7            |  |
|   | 2009              | 100.0                      | 23.5  | 65.2                 | 13.6  | 27.7   | 30.1                                   | 0.7  | 21.1                                      | 11.1        | 78.2            |  |
| <b>Developed economies: Oceania -<br/>Économies développées : Océanie</b> | <b>1990</b>       | <b>100.0</b>               | <b>17.8</b>   | <b>58.3</b>          | <b>23.3</b>   | <b>17.0</b>                                    | <b>17.2</b>                            | <b>3.8</b>   | <b>29.7</b>                               | <b>14.4</b> | <b>66.5</b>     |  |
|   | <b>1995</b>       | <b>100.0</b>               | <b>17.6</b>   | <b>58.8</b>          | <b>23.9</b>   | <b>20.1</b>                                    | <b>20.4</b>                            | <b>4.1</b>   | <b>28.1</b>                               | <b>14.7</b> | <b>67.8</b>     |  |
|   | <b>2000</b>       | <b>100.0</b>               | <b>17.5</b>   | <b>59.2</b>          | <b>23.0</b>   | <b>23.5</b>                                    | <b>23.1</b>                            | <b>4.4</b>   | <b>25.7</b>                               | <b>12.7</b> | <b>69.9</b>     |  |
|   | <b>2009</b>       | <b>100.0</b>               | <b>18.3</b>   | <b>56.1</b>          | <b>27.3</b>   | <b>20.4</b>                                    | <b>20.7</b>                            | <b>2.8</b>   | <b>27.0</b>                               | <b>10.5</b> | <b>70.2</b>     |  |
| Australia - Australie   | 1990              | 100.0                      | 17.7  | 57.9                 | 23.7  | 15.8   | 16.0                                   | 3.4  | 30.1                                      | 13.9        | 66.5            |  |
|   | 1995              | 100.0                      | 17.6  | 58.8                 | 24.0  | 18.8   | 19.2                                   | 3.6  | 28.4                                      | 14.2        | 68.0            |  |
|   | 2000              | 100.0                      | 17.5  | 59.1                 | 23.2  | 22.0   | 21.8                                   | 3.9  | 25.9                                      | 12.2        | 70.2            |  |
|   | 2009              | 100.0                      | 18.0  | 55.7                 | 28.3  | 19.5   | 20.0                                   | 2.4  | 27.3                                      | 9.9         | 70.2            |  |
| New Zealand - Nouvelle-Zélande  | 1990              | 100.0                      | 18.9  | 61.1                 | 19.8  | 26.5   | 26.3                                   | 6.7  | 26.8                                      | 18.0        | 66.6            |  |
|   | 1995              | 100.0                      | 17.3  | 58.9                 | 23.0  | 28.7   | 27.9                                   | 7.2  | 25.9                                      | 17.9        | 66.9            |  |
|   | 2000              | 100.0                      | 17.3  | 59.7                 | 21.3  | 35.1   | 33.5                                   | 8.6  | 24.4                                      | 16.3        | 66.9            |  |
|   | 2009              | 100.0                      | 20.6  | 59.1                 | 18.2  | 28.3   | 26.6                                   | 5.5  | 24.3                                      | 14.9        | 70.2            |  |

Sources:  
- UN DESA Statistics Division

Sources :  
- ONU DAES Division de statistique

Notes:

- Data in this table are shown as percentage of GDP / Value added at current prices in US dollars.
- For countries' notes on GDP / Value added breakdown, see: <http://unstats.un.org/unsd/snaama/downloads/Download-GDPcurrent-USD-countries.xls>
- (1) The breakdown in shares by type of expenditure is shown as percentage of GDP. The breakdown in shares of GDP might not add-up to 100 percent due to statistical discrepancies.
- (2) The breakdown in shares by kind of economic activity is shown as percentage of total value added.
- (3) Includes agriculture, hunting, forestry and fishing (ISIC Revision 3 divisions 01-05).
- (4) Includes mining and quarrying, manufacturing, electricity, gas and water supply, and construction (ISIC Revision 3 divisions 10-45).
- (5) Include all other economic activities (ISIC Revision 3 divisions 50-99).
- (6) Including Western Sahara.

Notes :

- Les données de ce tableau sont indiquées en pourcentage du PIB / Valeur ajoutée aux prix courants en dollars des États-Unis.
- Pour les notes des pays sur la ventilation du PIB / Valeur ajoutée, se référer à: <http://unstats.un.org/unsd/snaama/downloads/Download-GDPcurrent-USD-countries.xls>
- (1) La ventilation par catégories de dépense est calculée en pourcentage du PIB. La somme des pourcentages du PIB ventilé peut ne pas être égale à 100 à cause des écarts statistiques.
- (2) La ventilation par branches d'activité économique est calculée en pourcentage de la valeur ajoutée totale.
- (3) Inclut l'agriculture, la chasse, la sylviculture et la pêche (CITI Révision 3 divisions 01-05).
- (4) Inclut les activités extractives, les activités de fabrication, la production et distribution d'électricité, de gaz et d'eau et la construction (CITI Révision 3 divisions 10-45).
- (5) Incluent toutes les autres activités économiques (CITI Révision 3 divisions 50-99).
- (6) Y compris le Sahara occidental.

**8.3.2 Nominal gross domestic product by type of expenditure and by kind of economic activity of economic groupings**

**8.3.2 Produit intérieur brut nominal par catégories de dépenses et par branches d'activité économique des groupements économiques**

| Economic grouping<br>Groupements économiques   | Year<br>Année | Total GDP<br>PIB total | GDP by type of expenditure (1)<br>PIB par catégories de dépense (1) |                      |   |  |  | GDP by kind of economic activity (2)<br>PIB par branches d'activité économique (2) |   |             |                 |  |
|--|---------------|------------------------|---|----------------------|---|--|--|--|---|-------------|-----------------|--|
|  |               |                        | Final consumption<br>Consommation finale                            |                      | Gross capital formation<br>Formation brute de capital | Exports<br>Exportations                        | Less imports<br>Moins les importations | Agriculture<br>(3)   | Industry<br>(4)                           |             | Services<br>(5) |  |
|  |               |                        | Government<br>Administration publique                               | Household<br>Ménages |   | Of goods and services<br>Des biens et services | Total                                  |  | Manufacturing<br>Activités de fabrication |             |                 |  |
|  |               |                        | Percentage / En pourcentage   |                      |   |  |  |  |   |             |                 |  |
| <b>DEVELOPING ECONOMIES -<br/>ÉCONOMIES EN DÉVELOPPEMENT</b>                         | <b>1990</b>   | <b>100.0</b>           | <b>13.8</b>   | <b>59.3</b>          | <b>25.2</b>   | <b>25.9</b>                                    | <b>24.9</b>                            | <b>14.2</b>  | <b>35.6</b>                               | <b>21.7</b> | <b>50.3</b>     |  |
|  | <b>1995</b>   | <b>100.0</b>           | <b>13.7</b>   | <b>59.0</b>          | <b>27.4</b>   | <b>29.7</b>                                    | <b>30.0</b>                            | <b>11.9</b>  | <b>35.2</b>                               | <b>22.5</b> | <b>52.9</b>     |  |
|  | <b>2000</b>   | <b>100.0</b>           | <b>14.1</b>   | <b>58.4</b>          | <b>24.9</b>   | <b>34.8</b>                                    | <b>32.3</b>                            | <b>10.3</b>  | <b>36.3</b>                               | <b>22.6</b> | <b>53.4</b>     |  |
|  | <b>2009</b>   | <b>100.0</b>           | <b>14.3</b>   | <b>53.3</b>          | <b>30.1</b>   | <b>38.0</b>                                    | <b>34.5</b>                            | <b>9.7</b>   | <b>39.2</b>                               | <b>24.3</b> | <b>51.1</b>     |  |
| Developing economies excluding China -<br>Économies en développement sans la Chine   | 1990          | 100.0                  | 13.8  | 60.5                 | 24.1  | 26.8   | 26.1                                   | 12.7   | 35.1                                      | 20.0        | 52.2            |  |
|  | 1995          | 100.0                  | 13.7  | 61.1                 | 25.5  | 30.8   | 31.5                                   | 10.7   | 33.4                                      | 19.8        | 55.9            |  |
|  | 2000          | 100.0                  | 13.7  | 60.8                 | 22.7  | 37.2   | 34.6                                   | 9.2  | 34.2                                      | 18.7        | 56.6            |  |
|  | 2009          | 100.0                  | 14.6  | 60.0                 | 23.7  | 37.6   | 36.1                                   | 9.2  | 35.5                                      | 16.8        | 55.3            |  |
| Developing economies excluding LDCs -<br>Économies en développement sans les PMA     | 1990          | 100.0                  | 13.8  | 58.6                 | 25.6  | 26.4   | 25.1                                   | 13.3   | 36.1                                      | 22.1        | 50.5            |  |
|  | 1995          | 100.0                  | 13.7  | 58.5                 | 27.6  | 30.0   | 30.1                                   | 11.3   | 35.6                                      | 22.9        | 53.2            |  |
|  | 2000          | 100.0                  | 14.1  | 57.9                 | 25.0  | 35.2   | 32.3                                   | 9.7  | 36.6                                      | 23.0        | 53.7            |  |
|  | 2009          | 100.0                  | 14.4  | 52.7                 | 30.3  | 38.4   | 34.5                                   | 9.2  | 39.5                                      | 24.8        | 51.3            |  |
| High-income developing countries -<br>Pays en développement à revenu élevé           | 1990          | 100.0                  | 13.6  | 57.6                 | 25.0  | 37.5   | 34.3                                   | 7.3  | 39.6                                      | 22.6        | 53.1            |  |
|  | 1995          | 100.0                  | 12.8  | 58.1                 | 27.6  | 44.2   | 42.8                                   | 5.7  | 36.1                                      | 21.3        | 58.2            |  |
|  | 2000          | 100.0                  | 13.2  | 58.0                 | 24.6  | 48.1   | 43.7                                   | 4.4  | 36.1                                      | 20.3        | 59.4            |  |
|  | 2009          | 100.0                  | 14.6  | 56.8                 | 22.6  | 54.8   | 49.0                                   | 3.7  | 38.7                                      | 17.7        | 57.6            |  |
| Middle-income developing countries -<br>Pays en développement à revenu intermédiaire | 1990          | 100.0                  | 15.1  | 58.1                 | 26.8  | 19.2   | 19.6                                   | 14.5   | 34.0                                      | 23.4        | 51.5            |  |
|  | 1995          | 100.0                  | 15.9  | 57.6                 | 28.0  | 20.0   | 21.4                                   | 13.0   | 35.9                                      | 25.5        | 51.2            |  |
|  | 2000          | 100.0                  | 16.2  | 56.4                 | 26.5  | 24.4   | 23.4                                   | 11.7   | 38.0                                      | 27.7        | 50.3            |  |
|  | 2009          | 100.0                  | 15.1  | 48.0                 | 34.8  | 32.4   | 27.9                                   | 9.9  | 41.5                                      | 30.9        | 48.6            |  |
| Low-income developing countries -<br>Pays en développement à revenu faible           | 1990          | 100.0                  | 11.4  | 65.0                 | 22.7  | 15.4   | 16.1                                   | 28.0   | 30.3                                      | 16.4        | 41.7            |  |
|  | 1995          | 100.0                  | 10.1  | 65.3                 | 25.0  | 18.2   | 20.2                                   | 25.5   | 30.9                                      | 17.9        | 43.6            |  |
|  | 2000          | 100.0                  | 10.9  | 64.9                 | 21.5  | 24.4   | 22.7                                   | 23.6   | 31.9                                      | 15.9        | 44.4            |  |
|  | 2009          | 100.0                  | 11.3  | 63.0                 | 29.2  | 25.1   | 28.7                                   | 20.2   | 33.1                                      | 16.1        | 46.7            |  |
| Heavily indebted poor countries (IMF) -<br>Pays pauvres très endettés (FMI)          | 1990          | 100.0                  | 15.0  | 75.3                 | 15.1  | 18.6   | 23.6                                   | 32.8   | 22.8                                      | 13.5        | 44.7            |  |
|  | 1995          | 100.0                  | 12.7  | 76.2                 | 18.0  | 22.5   | 29.3                                   | 35.8   | 21.0                                      | 10.9        | 43.4            |  |
|  | 2000          | 100.0                  | 12.9  | 77.0                 | 18.2  | 24.4   | 32.5                                   | 31.3   | 23.9                                      | 11.4        | 44.8            |  |
|  | 2009          | 100.0                  | 14.1  | 74.8                 | 22.0  | 27.3   | 37.8                                   | 28.7   | 26.9                                      | 9.8         | 44.4            |  |
| Landlocked developing countries -<br>Pays en développement sans littoral             | 1990          | 100.0                  | 16.5  | 72.2                 | 17.8  | 20.6   | 27.0                                   | 31.4   | 26.1                                      | 15.0        | 42.5            |  |
|  | 1995          | 100.0                  | 15.6  | 71.1                 | 21.3  | 34.3   | 42.1                                   | 27.7   | 29.2                                      | 15.6        | 43.2            |  |
|  | 2000          | 100.0                  | 15.3  | 70.9                 | 20.2  | 35.0   | 41.1                                   | 25.6   | 28.0                                      | 13.4        | 46.5            |  |
|  | 2009          | 100.0                  | 13.8  | 62.1                 | 23.6  | 36.9   | 37.3                                   | 18.9   | 33.8                                      | 11.9        | 47.3            |  |
| Small island developing States -<br>Petits États insulaires en développement         | 1990          | 100.0                  | 17.6  | 61.4                 | 24.3  | 51.4   | 54.2                                   | 10.9   | 29.3                                      | 11.8        | 59.8            |  |
|  | 1995          | 100.0                  | 16.1  | 61.1                 | 24.2  | 53.3   | 54.1                                   | 12.6   | 27.1                                      | 11.6        | 60.3            |  |
|  | 2000          | 100.0                  | 15.8  | 62.0                 | 25.0  | 51.6   | 54.4                                   | 8.5  | 28.2                                      | 11.4        | 63.3            |  |
|  | 2009          | 100.0                  | 15.2  | 66.6                 | 22.4  | 50.2   | 55.5                                   | 8.1  | 31.4                                      | 11.8        | 60.5            |  |
| <b>Least developed countries -<br/>Pays les moins avancés</b>                        | <b>1990</b>   | <b>100.0</b>           | <b>13.5</b>   | <b>77.3</b>          | <b>15.9</b>   | <b>14.7</b>                                    | <b>20.9</b>                            | <b>34.8</b>  | <b>21.6</b>                               | <b>11.0</b> | <b>43.8</b>     |  |
|  | <b>1995</b>   | <b>100.0</b>           | <b>11.6</b>   | <b>79.4</b>          | <b>18.3</b>   | <b>18.0</b>                                    | <b>27.3</b>                            | <b>36.3</b>  | <b>20.7</b>                               | <b>9.7</b>  | <b>43.3</b>     |  |
|  | <b>2000</b>   | <b>100.0</b>           | <b>11.6</b>   | <b>75.6</b>          | <b>19.0</b>   | <b>22.6</b>                                    | <b>29.0</b>                            | <b>31.3</b>  | <b>25.0</b>                               | <b>9.7</b>  | <b>43.7</b>     |  |
|  | <b>2009</b>   | <b>100.0</b>           | <b>12.4</b>   | <b>72.6</b>          | <b>22.7</b>   | <b>25.2</b>                                    | <b>33.9</b>                            | <b>26.3</b>  | <b>30.8</b>                               | <b>9.5</b>  | <b>42.8</b>     |  |
| Africa and Haiti - Afrique et Haïti  | 1990          | 100.0                  | 16.3  | 74.4                 | 15.7  | 17.9   | 23.7                                   | 34.0   | 22.7                                      | 10.7        | 43.7            |  |
|  | 1995          | 100.0                  | 15.1  | 76.1                 | 18.6  | 20.8   | 30.6                                   | 37.6   | 20.6                                      | 7.8         | 42.3            |  |
|  | 2000          | 100.0                  | 15.2  | 73.7                 | 17.7  | 24.6   | 31.2                                   | 32.2   | 24.8                                      | 7.4         | 43.0            |  |
|  | 2009          | 100.0                  | 15.3  | 69.5                 | 22.4  | 27.9   | 34.7                                   | 27.7   | 32.6                                      | 6.6         | 39.7            |  |
| Asia - Asie  | 1990          | 100.0                  | 7.2   | 83.8                 | 16.0  | 7.4  | 14.1                                   | 36.6   | 19.5                                      | 11.8        | 43.9            |  |
|  | 1995          | 100.0                  | 6.4   | 84.2                 | 17.6  | 13.7   | 22.2                                   | 34.5   | 21.1                                      | 12.4        | 44.4            |  |
|  | 2000          | 100.0                  | 6.7   | 78.3                 | 20.7  | 19.8   | 25.7                                   | 30.2   | 25.4                                      | 12.7        | 44.4            |  |
|  | 2009          | 100.0                  | 7.2   | 77.7                 | 23.2  | 20.6   | 31.9                                   | 24.0   | 28.3                                      | 14.4        | 47.7            |  |
| Islands - Îles   | 1990          | 100.0                  | 29.8  | 76.2                 | 27.6  | 29.0   | 62.4                                   | 33.0   | 12.6                                      | 6.8         | 54.4            |  |
|  | 1995          | 100.0                  | 28.5  | 65.3                 | 26.3  | 38.2   | 58.9                                   | 31.8   | 14.0                                      | 7.7         | 54.2            |  |
|  | 2000          | 100.0                  | 24.7  | 69.0                 | 21.2  | 36.7   | 52.5                                   | 30.4   | 14.6                                      | 7.3         | 55.0            |  |
|  | 2009          | 100.0                  | 32.9  | 83.5                 | 23.3  | 27.7   | 67.0                                   | 28.9   | 13.2                                      | 4.8         | 57.9            |  |

For sources and notes, see end of table.

Pour les sources et les notes, se reporter à la fin du tableau.

**8.3.2 Nominal gross domestic product by type of expenditure and by kind of economic activity of economic groupings**

**8.3.2 Produit intérieur brut nominal par catégories de dépenses et par branches d'activité économique des groupements économiques**

| Economic grouping<br>Groupements économiques   | Year<br>Année | Total GDP<br>PIB total | GDP by type of expenditure (1)<br>PIB par catégories de dépense (1) |                      |   |  |  | GDP by kind of economic activity (2)<br>PIB par branches d'activité économique (2) |   |      |                 |  |
|--|---------------|------------------------|---|----------------------|---|--|--|--|---|------|-----------------|--|
|  |               |                        | Final consumption<br>Consommation finale                            |                      | Gross capital formation<br>Formation brute de capital | Exports<br>Exportations                        | Less imports<br>Moins les importations | Agriculture<br>(3)   | Industry<br>(4)                           |      | Services<br>(5) |  |
|  |               |                        | Government<br>Administration publique                               | Household<br>Ménages |   | Of goods and services<br>Des biens et services | Total                                  |  | Manufacturing<br>Activités de fabrication |      |                 |  |
|  |               |                        | Percentage / En pourcentage   |                      |   |  |  |  |   |      |                 |  |
| <b>Major petroleum and gas exporters -<br/>Principaux exportateurs de pétrole et de gaz</b>        | 1990          | 100.0                  | 20.0  | 50.2                 | 21.1  | 36.2   | 29.6                                   | 10.3   | 46.8                                      | 10.4 | 42.9            |  |
|  | 1995          | 100.0                  | 19.9  | 49.6                 | 23.1  | 35.0   | 27.9                                   | 9.6  | 45.8                                      | 11.3 | 44.6            |  |
|  | 2000          | 100.0                  | 18.1  | 42.0                 | 21.3  | 44.5   | 26.1                                   | 7.1  | 52.1                                      | 10.4 | 40.8            |  |
|  | 2009          | 100.0                  | 15.7  | 48.5                 | 28.1  | 43.2   | 35.3                                   | 7.0  | 53.8                                      | 9.7  | 39.2            |  |
| Africa - Afrique   | 1990          | 100.0                  | 16.1  | 55.5                 | 21.6  | 31.2   | 24.5                                   | 15.8   | 44.8                                      | 8.4  | 39.4            |  |
|  | 1995          | 100.0                  | 18.7  | 58.7                 | 19.2  | 32.3   | 28.8                                   | 15.1   | 46.0                                      | 7.2  | 38.9            |  |
|  | 2000          | 100.0                  | 15.5  | 44.7                 | 15.0  | 46.2   | 21.6                                   | 13.2   | 53.8                                      | 5.0  | 33.0            |  |
|  | 2009          | 100.0                  | 12.0  | 51.4                 | 23.9  | 42.9   | 30.2                                   | 19.1   | 53.0                                      | 3.6  | 27.9            |  |
| America - Amérique   | 1990          | 100.0                  | 16.8  | 46.6                 | 13.4  | 40.6   | 20.4                                   | 5.9  | 57.3                                      | 27.1 | 36.8            |  |
|  | 1995          | 100.0                  | 14.8  | 54.1                 | 23.8  | 27.9   | 22.1                                   | 5.9  | 47.1                                      | 23.4 | 47.0            |  |
|  | 2000          | 100.0                  | 12.4  | 51.7                 | 24.2  | 29.7   | 18.1                                   | 4.1  | 48.4                                      | 19.3 | 47.5            |  |
|  | 2009          | 100.0                  | 13.3  | 64.2                 | 24.8  | 18.3   | 20.5                                   | 3.9  | 55.6                                      | 15.6 | 40.4            |  |
| Asia - Asie  | 1990          | 100.0                  | 22.4  | 48.2                 | 22.0  | 37.9   | 33.6                                   | 8.4  | 46.1                                      | 8.7  | 45.5            |  |
|  | 1995          | 100.0                  | 21.4  | 45.9                 | 24.1  | 37.3   | 28.9                                   | 8.7  | 45.4                                      | 10.0 | 45.9            |  |
|  | 2000          | 100.0                  | 20.3  | 38.7                 | 22.7  | 47.7   | 29.6                                   | 5.9  | 52.5                                      | 10.0 | 41.7            |  |
|  | 2009          | 100.0                  | 17.5  | 43.5                 | 30.3  | 49.7   | 40.7                                   | 3.9  | 53.6                                      | 10.2 | 42.4            |  |
| <b>Major exporters of manufactured goods -<br/>Principaux exportateurs d'articles manufacturés</b> | 1990          | 100.0                  | 11.8  | 54.9                 | 32.3  | 36.7   | 35.2                                   | 13.0   | 37.9                                      | 28.0 | 49.1            |  |
|  | 1995          | 100.0                  | 11.8  | 52.3                 | 35.2  | 44.5   | 43.8                                   | 10.1   | 38.8                                      | 29.3 | 51.1            |  |
|  | 2000          | 100.0                  | 13.0  | 53.7                 | 30.5  | 46.0   | 43.2                                   | 8.2  | 39.0                                      | 30.4 | 52.8            |  |
|  | 2009          | 100.0                  | 13.4  | 44.8                 | 37.0  | 50.3   | 42.7                                   | 8.3  | 42.9                                      | 35.0 | 48.8            |  |
| America - Amérique   | 1990          | 100.0                  | 8.0   | 68.0                 | 25.8  | 17.0   | 17.9                                   | 7.4  | 36.1                                      | 20.4 | 56.4            |  |
|  | 1995          | 100.0                  | 10.0  | 65.0                 | 22.1  | 27.7   | 25.3                                   | 5.1  | 32.9                                      | 20.0 | 62.1            |  |
|  | 2000          | 100.0                  | 10.6  | 65.1                 | 26.6  | 28.2   | 30.0                                   | 4.1  | 35.2                                      | 21.3 | 60.7            |  |
|  | 2009          | 100.0                  | 11.7  | 66.7                 | 22.2  | 27.9   | 29.4                                   | 3.5  | 36.1                                      | 18.9 | 60.4            |  |
| Asia - Asie  | 1990          | 100.0                  | 12.8  | 51.4                 | 34.0  | 41.9   | 39.8                                   | 14.6   | 38.5                                      | 30.2 | 47.0            |  |
|  | 1995          | 100.0                  | 12.0  | 50.4                 | 37.2  | 47.1   | 46.7                                   | 10.9   | 39.8                                      | 30.9 | 49.2            |  |
|  | 2000          | 100.0                  | 13.7  | 50.8                 | 31.5  | 50.4   | 46.5                                   | 9.3  | 40.0                                      | 32.8 | 50.7            |  |
|  | 2009          | 100.0                  | 13.6  | 42.1                 | 38.8  | 53.1   | 44.4                                   | 8.9  | 43.7                                      | 37.0 | 47.3            |  |
| <b>Emerging economies -<br/>Économies émergentes</b>   | 1990          | 100.0                  | 13.3  | 59.2                 | 26.0  | 25.9   | 24.8                                   | 6.8  | 35.0                                      | 23.7 | 58.2            |  |
|  | 1995          | 100.0                  | 14.3  | 59.2                 | 26.6  | 30.1   | 30.4                                   | 5.9  | 33.5                                      | 22.5 | 60.6            |  |
|  | 2000          | 100.0                  | 13.5  | 61.0                 | 24.3  | 37.1   | 35.7                                   | 4.7  | 33.7                                      | 22.8 | 61.6            |  |
|  | 2009          | 100.0                  | 15.9  | 59.9                 | 20.3  | 40.0   | 36.1                                   | 4.9  | 32.9                                      | 20.9 | 62.3            |  |
| America - Amérique   | 1990          | 100.0                  | 13.5  | 63.8                 | 20.5  | 12.1   | 10.6                                   | 6.0  | 32.3                                      | 21.0 | 61.7            |  |
|  | 1995          | 100.0                  | 16.4  | 64.3                 | 19.6  | 13.3   | 13.8                                   | 5.7  | 29.7                                      | 18.9 | 64.6            |  |
|  | 2000          | 100.0                  | 14.5  | 65.7                 | 21.5  | 18.2   | 19.6                                   | 5.0  | 31.2                                      | 18.9 | 63.8            |  |
|  | 2009          | 100.0                  | 16.8  | 63.4                 | 18.9  | 19.0   | 18.4                                   | 5.3  | 30.8                                      | 17.0 | 63.9            |  |
| Asia - Asie  | 1990          | 100.0                  | 13.0  | 52.3                 | 34.2  | 46.3   | 45.9                                   | 8.1  | 39.4                                      | 28.1 | 52.5            |  |
|  | 1995          | 100.0                  | 11.7  | 52.6                 | 35.5  | 51.5   | 51.5                                   | 6.2  | 38.3                                      | 27.1 | 55.5            |  |
|  | 2000          | 100.0                  | 12.1  | 54.2                 | 28.3  | 64.5   | 59.1                                   | 4.3  | 37.2                                      | 28.4 | 58.4            |  |
|  | 2009          | 100.0                  | 14.3  | 54.1                 | 22.5  | 74.7   | 65.4                                   | 4.2  | 36.1                                      | 26.9 | 59.7            |  |
| <b>Newly industrialized Asian countries -<br/>Économies nouvellement industrialisées d'Asie</b>    | 1990          | 100.0                  | 11.6  | 53.8                 | 32.1  | 49.7   | 48.6                                   | 9.7  | 37.7                                      | 26.1 | 52.7            |  |
|  | 1995          | 100.0                  | 10.7  | 55.0                 | 33.9  | 55.4   | 56.2                                   | 7.8  | 36.4                                      | 25.1 | 55.8            |  |
|  | 2000          | 100.0                  | 11.2  | 56.2                 | 27.2  | 70.0   | 64.4                                   | 5.7  | 35.4                                      | 25.6 | 58.9            |  |
|  | 2009          | 100.0                  | 12.8  | 56.7                 | 23.7  | 71.4   | 64.0                                   | 6.8  | 36.0                                      | 24.7 | 57.2            |  |
| First tier - Première génération   | 1990          | 100.0                  | 12.7  | 52.2                 | 32.3  | 57.9   | 55.3                                   | 5.5  | 37.7                                      | 27.4 | 56.8            |  |
|  | 1995          | 100.0                  | 11.5  | 54.1                 | 33.6  | 62.3   | 61.5                                   | 4.1  | 34.6                                      | 24.4 | 61.3            |  |
|  | 2000          | 100.0                  | 11.8  | 55.5                 | 28.9  | 71.5   | 67.7                                   | 2.8  | 32.1                                      | 24.1 | 65.1            |  |
|  | 2009          | 100.0                  | 13.8  | 55.4                 | 23.6  | 88.8   | 81.4                                   | 1.7  | 30.1                                      | 22.7 | 68.2            |  |
| Second tier - Deuxième génération  | 1990          | 100.0                  | 9.6   | 56.8                 | 31.8  | 34.7   | 36.3                                   | 17.0   | 37.7                                      | 23.7 | 45.4            |  |
|  | 1995          | 100.0                  | 9.4   | 56.8                 | 34.4  | 42.5   | 46.2                                   | 14.5   | 39.5                                      | 26.3 | 46.1            |  |
|  | 2000          | 100.0                  | 9.7   | 57.8                 | 23.2  | 66.4   | 56.1                                   | 12.4   | 42.8                                      | 28.8 | 44.8            |  |
|  | 2009          | 100.0                  | 11.4  | 58.5                 | 23.8  | 47.3   | 39.9                                   | 13.4   | 43.6                                      | 27.2 | 43.0            |  |

For sources and notes, see end of table.

Pour les sources et les notes, se reporter à la fin du tableau.

**8.3.2 Nominal gross domestic product by type of expenditure and by kind of economic activity of economic groupings**

**8.3.2 Produit intérieur brut nominal par catégories de dépenses et par branches d'activité économique des groupements économiques**

| Economic grouping<br>Groupements économiques  | Year<br>Année | Total GDP<br>PIB total | GDP by type of expenditure (1)<br>PIB par catégories de dépense (1) |                      |   |  |  | GDP by kind of economic activity (2)<br>PIB par branches d'activité économique (2) |   |             |                 |  |
|---|---------------|------------------------|---|----------------------|---|--|--|--|---|-------------|-----------------|--|
|   |               |                        | Final consumption<br>Consommation finale                            |                      | Gross capital formation<br>Formation brute de capital | Exports<br>Exportations                        | Less imports<br>Moins les importations | Agriculture<br>(3)   | Industry<br>(4)                           |             | Services<br>(5) |  |
|   |               |                        | Government<br>Administration publique                               | Household<br>Ménages |   | Of goods and services<br>Des biens et services | Total                                  |  | Manufacturing<br>Activités de fabrication |             |                 |  |
|   |               |                        |   |                      | Percentage / En pourcentage                           |  |  |  |   |             |                 |  |
| <b>Developing economies: Africa -<br/>Économies en développement : Afrique</b>  | <b>1990</b>   | <b>100.0</b>           | <b>16.4</b>   | <b>63.9</b>          | <b>20.3</b>   | <b>26.3</b>                                    | <b>25.7</b>                            | <b>18.3</b>  | <b>35.2</b>                               | <b>15.0</b> | <b>46.7</b>     |  |
|   | <b>1995</b>   | <b>100.0</b>           | <b>16.2</b>   | <b>66.4</b>          | <b>19.0</b>   | <b>26.3</b>                                    | <b>28.3</b>                            | <b>17.0</b>  | <b>32.9</b>                               | <b>14.8</b> | <b>50.2</b>     |  |
|   | <b>2000</b>   | <b>100.0</b>           | <b>15.2</b>   | <b>63.0</b>          | <b>17.6</b>   | <b>31.7</b>                                    | <b>27.4</b>                            | <b>15.4</b>  | <b>35.3</b>                               | <b>12.6</b> | <b>49.3</b>     |  |
|   | <b>2009</b>   | <b>100.0</b>           | <b>14.9</b>   | <b>62.8</b>          | <b>22.5</b>   | <b>33.2</b>                                    | <b>33.2</b>                            | <b>16.8</b>  | <b>37.9</b>                               | <b>10.1</b> | <b>45.2</b>     |  |
| Northern Africa excluding Sudan -<br>Afrique septentrionale sans le Soudan  | 1990          | 100.0                  | 15.7  | 59.8                 | 26.9  | 29.2   | 30.9                                   | 13.4   | 39.1                                      | 13.9        | 47.5            |  |
|   | 1995          | 100.0                  | 15.2  | 66.0                 | 21.4  | 26.2   | 29.7                                   | 13.4   | 35.8                                      | 14.5        | 50.8            |  |
|   | 2000          | 100.0                  | 14.5  | 60.9                 | 20.2  | 29.9   | 25.5                                   | 11.9   | 38.4                                      | 12.6        | 49.7            |  |
|   | 2009          | 100.0                  | 14.2  | 57.0                 | 29.1  | 34.8   | 35.1                                   | 10.5   | 46.8                                      | 11.5        | 42.7            |  |
| Sub-Saharan Africa - Afrique subsaharienne  | 1990          | 100.0                  | 16.8  | 66.1                 | 16.6  | 24.8   | 22.8                                   | 21.0   | 32.9                                      | 15.7        | 46.2            |  |
|   | 1995          | 100.0                  | 16.7  | 66.6                 | 17.7  | 26.4   | 27.5                                   | 19.1   | 31.1                                      | 14.9        | 49.9            |  |
|   | 2000          | 100.0                  | 15.7  | 64.5                 | 15.7  | 33.0   | 28.7                                   | 18.1   | 32.9                                      | 12.5        | 49.0            |  |
|   | 2009          | 100.0                  | 15.3  | 66.2                 | 18.7  | 32.2   | 32.2                                   | 20.6   | 32.6                                      | 9.2         | 46.8            |  |
| Sub-Saharan Africa excluding South Africa -<br>Afrique subsaharienne sans l'Afrique du Sud  | 1990          | 100.0                  | 15.2  | 68.9                 | 16.1  | 25.0   | 25.0                                   | 29.6   | 29.1                                      | 11.5        | 41.5            |  |
|   | 1995          | 100.0                  | 15.3  | 69.8                 | 17.3  | 29.3   | 31.9                                   | 31.1   | 28.2                                      | 10.0        | 40.9            |  |
|   | 2000          | 100.0                  | 14.1  | 65.3                 | 15.8  | 36.1   | 31.0                                   | 26.9   | 33.5                                      | 8.7         | 39.5            |  |
|   | 2009          | 100.0                  | 12.7  | 68.7                 | 18.5  | 34.6   | 34.1                                   | 28.3   | 33.3                                      | 6.6         | 38.4            |  |
| <b>Developing economies: America -<br/>Économies en développement : Amérique</b>  | <b>1990</b>   | <b>100.0</b>           | <b>13.9</b>   | <b>63.6</b>          | <b>20.4</b>   | <b>16.3</b>                                    | <b>14.6</b>                            | <b>7.2</b>   | <b>32.8</b>                               | <b>20.6</b> | <b>60.0</b>     |  |
|   | <b>1995</b>   | <b>100.0</b>           | <b>15.8</b>   | <b>65.0</b>          | <b>20.3</b>   | <b>15.9</b>                                    | <b>16.9</b>                            | <b>6.7</b>   | <b>30.1</b>                               | <b>18.6</b> | <b>63.1</b>     |  |
|   | <b>2000</b>   | <b>100.0</b>           | <b>14.6</b>   | <b>65.5</b>          | <b>21.2</b>   | <b>20.6</b>                                    | <b>21.6</b>                            | <b>5.7</b>   | <b>31.7</b>                               | <b>18.4</b> | <b>62.6</b>     |  |
|   | <b>2009</b>   | <b>100.0</b>           | <b>16.4</b>   | <b>63.9</b>          | <b>19.7</b>   | <b>20.5</b>                                    | <b>20.7</b>                            | <b>5.7</b>   | <b>32.8</b>                               | <b>16.4</b> | <b>61.5</b>     |  |
| Central America and Greater Caribbean Islands<br>excluding Puerto Rico - Amérique centrale et<br>Grandes Antilles sans Porto Rico                             | 1990          | 100.0                  | 10.3  | 67.8                 | 24.7  | 21.0   | 23.1                                   | 9.0  | 33.8                                      | 19.4        | 57.2            |  |
|   | 1995          | 100.0                  | 10.9  | 67.5                 | 20.7  | 29.0   | 28.5                                   | 6.9  | 31.4                                      | 19.4        | 61.7            |  |
|   | 2000          | 100.0                  | 11.4  | 66.4                 | 25.3  | 29.4   | 32.1                                   | 5.3  | 33.9                                      | 20.8        | 60.8            |  |
|   | 2009          | 100.0                  | 13.0  | 68.0                 | 20.8  | 28.7   | 31.2                                   | 4.6  | 33.7                                      | 18.3        | 61.8            |  |
| Central America and Greater Caribbean Islands<br>excluding Mexico and Puerto Rico -<br>Amérique centrale et Grandes Antilles sans<br>le Mexique et Porto Rico | 1990          | 100.0                  | 18.8  | 66.9                 | 20.6  | 36.0   | 42.3                                   | 15.4   | 24.1                                      | 15.2        | 60.4            |  |
|   | 1995          | 100.0                  | 13.6  | 75.0                 | 16.5  | 32.9   | 38.0                                   | 13.5   | 26.0                                      | 17.5        | 60.5            |  |
|   | 2000          | 100.0                  | 15.2  | 72.6                 | 19.5  | 34.6   | 41.9                                   | 11.4   | 27.4                                      | 18.5        | 61.1            |  |
|   | 2009          | 100.0                  | 17.6  | 72.4                 | 16.0  | 31.3   | 37.2                                   | 8.4  | 24.9                                      | 16.0        | 66.7            |  |
| South America and Central America -<br>Amérique du Sud et Amérique centrale   | 1990          | 100.0                  | 13.5  | 63.7                 | 20.2  | 14.9   | 12.8                                   | 7.0  | 33.2                                      | 21.1        | 59.8            |  |
|   | 1995          | 100.0                  | 15.8  | 64.8                 | 20.5  | 15.2   | 16.1                                   | 6.7  | 30.3                                      | 18.7        | 63.0            |  |
|   | 2000          | 100.0                  | 14.4  | 65.4                 | 21.3  | 19.9   | 20.8                                   | 5.7  | 31.9                                      | 18.6        | 62.5            |  |
|   | 2009          | 100.0                  | 16.2  | 63.8                 | 19.8  | 19.9   | 20.1                                   | 5.8  | 33.1                                      | 16.5        | 61.2            |  |
| South America excluding Brazil -<br>Amérique du Sud sans le Brésil  | 1990          | 100.0                  | 12.6  | 64.1                 | 17.8  | 19.8   | 14.2                                   | 9.2  | 38.3                                      | 23.4        | 52.6            |  |
|   | 1995          | 100.0                  | 12.7  | 66.7                 | 22.6  | 16.4   | 17.9                                   | 7.8  | 32.4                                      | 18.1        | 59.8            |  |
|   | 2000          | 100.0                  | 13.7  | 65.7                 | 19.1  | 19.0   | 17.6                                   | 6.4  | 32.9                                      | 17.1        | 60.7            |  |
|   | 2009          | 100.0                  | 14.1  | 62.0                 | 22.6  | 23.0   | 21.7                                   | 6.6  | 40.5                                      | 15.9        | 52.9            |  |
| <b>Developing economies: Asia -<br/>Économies en développement : Asie</b>   | <b>1990</b>   | <b>100.0</b>           | <b>13.1</b>   | <b>56.1</b>          | <b>28.7</b>   | <b>30.7</b>                                    | <b>29.8</b>                            | <b>17.0</b>  | <b>37.2</b>                               | <b>23.8</b> | <b>45.8</b>     |  |
|   | <b>1995</b>   | <b>100.0</b>           | <b>12.2</b>   | <b>54.8</b>          | <b>32.4</b>   | <b>37.3</b>                                    | <b>37.0</b>                            | <b>13.8</b>  | <b>38.1</b>                               | <b>25.7</b> | <b>48.1</b>     |  |
|   | <b>2000</b>   | <b>100.0</b>           | <b>13.6</b>   | <b>54.2</b>          | <b>27.8</b>   | <b>42.4</b>                                    | <b>38.2</b>                            | <b>11.7</b>  | <b>38.7</b>                               | <b>26.1</b> | <b>49.6</b>     |  |
|   | <b>2009</b>   | <b>100.0</b>           | <b>13.5</b>   | <b>48.3</b>          | <b>34.7</b>   | <b>44.8</b>                                    | <b>39.4</b>                            | <b>10.2</b>  | <b>41.5</b>                               | <b>28.7</b> | <b>48.3</b>     |  |
| Eastern and South-Eastern Asia excluding China -<br>Asie orientale et Asie du Sud-Est sans la Chine   | 1990          | 100.0                  | 11.4  | 53.3                 | 31.2  | 48.6   | 47.5                                   | 10.6   | 37.6                                      | 25.7        | 51.9            |  |
|   | 1995          | 100.0                  | 10.7  | 55.2                 | 33.5  | 54.7   | 55.5                                   | 8.5  | 36.0                                      | 24.7        | 55.5            |  |
|   | 2000          | 100.0                  | 11.1  | 56.1                 | 26.9  | 69.0   | 63.5                                   | 6.6  | 35.3                                      | 25.1        | 58.1            |  |
|   | 2009          | 100.0                  | 12.4  | 56.7                 | 24.0  | 70.7   | 63.8                                   | 7.7  | 36.0                                      | 24.2        | 56.3            |  |
| Southern Asia excluding India -<br>Asie méridionale sans l'Inde   | 1990          | 100.0                  | 10.7  | 67.4                 | 26.7  | 13.4   | 22.5                                   | 23.1   | 25.9                                      | 12.9        | 50.9            |  |
|   | 1995          | 100.0                  | 11.8  | 62.5                 | 24.7  | 18.3   | 17.2                                   | 22.7   | 28.7                                      | 13.6        | 48.6            |  |
|   | 2000          | 100.0                  | 10.4  | 63.9                 | 25.8  | 19.6   | 20.3                                   | 20.6   | 29.5                                      | 14.3        | 49.9            |  |
|   | 2009          | 100.0                  | 10.4  | 64.7                 | 27.7  | 20.5   | 24.1                                   | 14.4   | 35.7                                      | 14.0        | 49.9            |  |

For sources and notes, see next page.

Pour les sources et les notes, se reporter à la page suivante.

### 8.3.2 Nominal gross domestic product by type of expenditure and by kind of economic activity of economic groupings

### 8.3.2 Produit intérieur brut nominal par catégories de dépenses et par branches d'activité économique des groupements économiques

Sources:

- UN DESA Statistics Division

Notes:

- Data in this table are shown as percentage of GDP / Value added at current prices in US dollars.

- (1) The breakdown in shares by type of expenditure is shown as percentage of GDP. The breakdown in shares might not add-up to 100 percent due to statistical discrepancies.
- (2) The breakdown in shares by kind of economic activity is shown as percentage of total value added.
- (3) Includes agriculture, hunting, forestry and fishing (ISIC Revision 3 divisions 01-05).
- (4) Includes mining and quarrying, manufacturing, electricity, gas and water supply, and construction (ISIC Revision 3 divisions 10-45).
- (5) Include all other economic activities (ISIC Revision 3 divisions 50-99).

Sources :

- ONU DAES Division de statistique

Notes :

- Les données de ce tableau sont indiquées en pourcentage du PIB /Valeur ajoutée aux prix courants en dollars des États-Unis.

- (1) La ventilation par catégories de dépense est calculée en pourcentage du PIB. La somme des pourcentages du PIB peut ne pas être égale à 100 à cause des écarts statistiques.
- (2) La ventilation par branches d'activité économique est calculée en pourcentage de la valeur ajoutée totale.
- (3) Inclut l'agriculture, la chasse, la sylviculture et la pêche (CITI Révision 3, divisions 01-05).
- (4) Inclut les activités extractives, les activités de fabrication, la production et distribution d'électricité, de gaz et d'eau et la construction (CITI Révision 3, divisions 10-45).
- (5) Incluent toutes les autres activités économiques (CITI Révision 3, divisions 50-99).



**8.4.1 Population and labour force of countries and geographical regions**
**8.4.1 Population et main-d'œuvre des pays et des régions géographiques**

| Region,<br>country or territory<br><br>Régions,<br>pays ou territoires         | Year<br><br>Année | Population           |   | Total labour force<br>Main-d'œuvre totale |  | Agriculture labour force<br>Main-d'œuvre dans l'agriculture |  |
|--|-------------------|----------------------|---|---|--|---|--|
|  |                   | Total<br>(thousands) | Urban<br>population<br>(% of total<br>population)             | Total<br>(thousands)                      | Female labour<br>(% of total<br>labour force)                      | Total<br>(thousands)  | Female labour<br>(% of total<br>agriculture<br>labour force)                             |
|  |                   | Total<br>(milliers)  | Population<br>urbaine<br>(en % de la<br>population<br>totale) | Total<br>(milliers)                       | Main-d'œuvre<br>féminine<br>(en % de la<br>main-d'œuvre<br>totale) | Total<br>(milliers)   | Main-d'œuvre<br>féminine<br>(en % de la<br>main-d'œuvre<br>totale dans<br>l'agriculture) |
|  |                   | (1)                  | (2)   | (3)                                       | (4)  | (5)   | (6)  |
| <b>WORLD - MONDE</b>   | <b>1990</b>       | <b>5 306 425</b>     | <b>42.9</b>   | <b>2 375 048</b>                          | <b>39.3</b>  | <b>1 138 466</b>  | <b>41.6</b>  |
|  | <b>2000</b>       | <b>6 122 770</b>     | <b>46.8</b>   | <b>2 796 254</b>                          | <b>39.9</b>  | <b>1 236 175</b>  | <b>42.1</b>  |
|  | <b>2005</b>       | <b>6 506 649</b>     | <b>48.8</b>   | <b>3 036 678</b>                          | <b>40.3</b>  | <b>1 275 959</b>  | <b>42.4</b>  |
|  | <b>2010</b>       | <b>6 895 889</b>     | <b>50.9</b>   | <b>3 276 145</b>                          | <b>40.6</b>  | <b>1 307 071</b>  | <b>42.6</b>  |
| DEVELOPING ECONOMIES -<br>ÉCONOMIES EN DÉVELOPPEMENT                           | 1990              | 4 064 796            | 34.5  | 1 768 550                                 | 37.9   | 1 078 442   | 41.7   |
|  | 2000              | 4 828 147            | 39.9  | 2 160 039                                 | 38.5   | 1 192 669   | 42.3   |
|  | 2005              | 5 186 172            | 42.9  | 2 394 747                                 | 38.9   | 1 237 626   | 42.6   |
|  | 2010              | 5 545 097            | 45.2  | 2 566 384                                 | 38.4   | 1 272 876   | 42.9   |
| TRANSITION ECONOMIES -<br>ÉCONOMIES EN TRANSITION                              | 1990              | 315 195              | 64.0  | 153 486                                   | 47.4   | 29 375  | 40.2   |
|  | 2000              | 305 154              | 63.4  | 144 092                                   | 47.5   | 21 316  | 35.8   |
|  | 2005              | 301 738              | 63.1  | 146 413                                   | 47.8   | 19 542  | 34.5   |
|  | 2010              | 302 849              | 62.9  | 151 578                                   | 47.5   | 18 235  | 33.2   |
| DEVELOPED ECONOMIES -<br>ÉCONOMIES DÉVELOPPÉES                                 | 1990              | 906 210              | 71.8  | 438 945                                   | 42.4   | 30 649  | 38.8   |
|  | 2000              | 967 546              | 74.3  | 479 082                                   | 44.1   | 22 190  | 37.5   |
|  | 2005              | 996 021              | 75.7  | 495 980                                   | 44.6   | 18 791  | 36.7   |
|  | 2010              | 1 024 733            | 76.8  | 512 669                                   | 45.2   | 15 960  | 36.3   |
| <b>Developing economies: Africa -<br/>Économies en développement : Afrique</b> | <b>1990</b>       | <b>634 675</b>       | <b>32.3</b>   | <b>227 627</b>                            | <b>39.9</b>  | <b>145 387</b>  | <b>45.9</b>  |
|  | <b>2000</b>       | <b>810 362</b>       | <b>36.3</b>   | <b>302 119</b>                            | <b>41.5</b>  | <b>177 263</b>  | <b>47.1</b>  |
|  | <b>2005</b>       | <b>910 325</b>       | <b>38.3</b>   | <b>347 343</b>                            | <b>42.2</b>  | <b>195 315</b>  | <b>47.9</b>  |
|  | <b>2010</b>       | <b>1 021 388</b>     | <b>40.4</b>   | <b>397 233</b>                            | <b>42.5</b>  | <b>214 508</b>  | <b>48.4</b>  |
| <b>Eastern Africa -<br/>Afrique orientale</b>                                  | <b>1990</b>       | <b>192 189</b>       | <b>17.8</b>   | <b>83 428</b>                             | <b>47.9</b>  | <b>68 611</b>   | <b>50.3</b>  |
|  | <b>2000</b>       | <b>250 845</b>       | <b>20.7</b>   | <b>110 102</b>                            | <b>48.0</b>  | <b>88 608</b>   | <b>51.0</b>  |
|  | <b>2005</b>       | <b>284 918</b>       | <b>22.1</b>   | <b>128 361</b>                            | <b>48.4</b>  | <b>100 236</b>  | <b>51.3</b>  |
|  | <b>2010</b>       | <b>323 198</b>       | <b>23.6</b>   | <b>148 140</b>                            | <b>48.5</b>  | <b>112 616</b>  | <b>51.3</b>  |
| Burundi  | 1990              | 5 602                | 6.4   | 2 809                                     | 52.5   | 2 582   | 55.7   |
|  | 2000              | 6 374                | 8.4   | 2 915                                     | 53.2   | 2 754   | 56.5   |
|  | 2005              | 7 251                | 9.7   | 3 517                                     | 52.6   | 3 225   | 56.3   |
|  | 2010              | 8 383                | 11.2  | 4 314                                     | 52.1   | 3 741   | 56.0   |
| Comoros - Comores  | 1990              | 438                  | 27.9  | 126                                       | 25.6   | 163   | 50.3   |
|  | 2000              | 562                  | 27.6  | 179                                       | 28.0   | 171   | 50.9   |
|  | 2005              | 643                  | 26.7  | 210                                       | 29.1   | 195   | 51.3   |
|  | 2010              | 735                  | 26.5  | 243                                       | 30.2   | 222   | 51.8   |
| Djibouti   | 1990              | 562                  | 75.4  | 147                                       | 29.5   | 181   | 46.4   |
|  | 2000              | 732                  | 75.8  | 209                                       | 32.4   | 233   | 46.4   |
|  | 2005              | 808                  | 75.7  | 248                                       | 33.7   | 257   | 46.3   |
|  | 2010              | 889                  | 75.4  | 292                                       | 34.9   | 285   | 46.3   |
| Eritrea - Érythrée   | 2000              | 3 668                | 17.7  | 1 661                                     | 47.3   | 1 090   | 44.0   |
|  | 2005              | 4 486                | 19.4  | 2 178                                     | 48.4   | 1 354   | 43.9   |
|  | 2010              | 5 254                | 21.5  | 2 596                                     | 48.6   | 1 547   | 43.6   |
| Ethiopia - Éthiopie  | 2000              | 65 578               | 14.9  | 28 972                                    | 45.2   | 24 049  | 44.3   |
|  | 2005              | 74 264               | 16.0  | 34 898                                    | 46.9   | 27 952  | 45.4   |
|  | 2010              | 82 950               | 17.1  | 40 787                                    | 47.2   | 31 657  | 45.5   |
| Ethiopia (former) - Éthiopie (anc.)  | 1990              | 51 492               | 12.8  | 22 957                                    | 45.2   | 18 071  | 42.3   |
| Kenya  | 1990              | 23 447               | 18.2  | 8 997                                     | 47.2   | 7 842   | 49.4   |
|  | 2000              | 31 254               | 19.8  | 11 857                                    | 46.8   | 10 757  | 49.4   |
|  | 2005              | 35 615               | 20.9  | 13 237                                    | 46.5   | 12 053  | 49.0   |
|  | 2010              | 40 513               | 22.4  | 15 461                                    | 46.5   | 13 220  | 48.7   |
| Madagascar   | 1990              | 11 281               | 23.5  | 5 373                                     | 48.4   | 4 026   | 54.2   |
|  | 2000              | 15 364               | 27.0  | 7 299                                     | 48.7   | 5 243   | 53.7   |
|  | 2005              | 17 886               | 28.1  | 8 586                                     | 48.9   | 6 318   | 53.9   |
|  | 2010              | 20 714               | 29.4  | 10 147                                    | 48.9   | 7 255   | 53.5   |
| Malawi   | 1990              | 9 381                | 11.6  | 3 945                                     | 50.7   | 3 403   | 55.7   |
|  | 2000              | 11 229               | 16.0  | 4 816                                     | 49.7   | 3 907   | 57.1   |
|  | 2005              | 12 823               | 18.5  | 5 717                                     | 48.5   | 4 294   | 58.0   |
|  | 2010              | 14 901               | 20.8  | 6 710                                     | 51.5   | 4 909   | 58.9   |

For sources and notes, see end of table.

Pour les sources et les notes, se reporter à la fin du tableau.

**8.4.1 Population and labour force of countries and geographical regions**
**8.4.1 Population et main-d'œuvre des pays et des régions géographiques**

| Region,<br>country or territory<br>Régions,<br>pays ou territoires | Year<br>Année | Population           |   | Total labour force<br>Main-d'œuvre totale |  | Agriculture labour force<br>Main-d'œuvre dans l'agriculture |  |
|--|---------------|----------------------|---|---|--|---|--|
|  |               | Total<br>(thousands) | Urban<br>population<br>(% of total<br>population)             | Total<br>(thousands)                      | Female labour<br>(% of total<br>labour force)                      | Total<br>(thousands)  | Female labour<br>(% of total<br>agriculture<br>labour force)                             |
|  |               | Total<br>(milliers)  | Population<br>urbaine<br>(en % de la<br>population<br>totale) | Total<br>(milliers)                       | Main-d'œuvre<br>féminine<br>(en % de la<br>main-d'œuvre<br>totale) | Total<br>(milliers)   | Main-d'œuvre<br>féminine<br>(en % de la<br>main-d'œuvre<br>totale dans<br>l'agriculture) |
|  |               | (1)                  | (2)   | (3)                                       | (4)  | (5)   | (6)  |
| Mauritius - Maurice  | 1990          | 1 060                | 43.8  | 444                                       | 31.8   | 75  | 28.0   |
|  | 2000          | 1 196                | 42.6  | 532                                       | 34.5   | 63  | 25.4   |
|  | 2005          | 1 257                | 42.0  | 556                                       | 35.9   | 55  | 25.5   |
|  | 2010          | 1 299                | 41.8  | 603                                       | 37.7   | 48  | 25.0   |
| Mayotte  | 1990          | 92                   | 36.0  | ..  | ..   | ..  | ..   |
|  | 2000          | 149                  | 47.7  | ..  | ..   | ..  | ..   |
|  | 2005          | 175                  | 50.2  | ..  | ..   | ..  | ..   |
|  | 2010          | 204                  | 48.8  | ..  | ..   | ..  | ..   |
| Mozambique   | 1990          | 13 547               | 21.1  | 6 019                                     | 55.5   | 5 207   | 62.2   |
|  | 2000          | 18 201               | 30.8  | 8 726                                     | 55.1   | 7 092   | 64.3   |
|  | 2005          | 20 770               | 34.6  | 9 881                                     | 54.3   | 7 868   | 65.0   |
|  | 2010          | 23 391               | 38.5  | 11 078                                    | 53.5   | 8 674   | 65.2   |
| Rwanda   | 1990          | 7 110                | 5.4   | 3 222                                     | 51.1   | 2 843   | 54.8   |
|  | 2000          | 8 098                | 13.5  | 3 799                                     | 52.3   | 3 242   | 55.9   |
|  | 2005          | 9 202                | 17.1  | 4 495                                     | 52.2   | 3 768   | 56.3   |
|  | 2010          | 10 624               | 18.2  | 5 228                                     | 51.8   | 4 360   | 56.4   |
| Seychelles   | 1990          | 71                   | 50.0  | ..  | ..   | 26  | 50.0   |
|  | 2000          | 79                   | 52.6  | ..  | ..   | 28  | 50.0   |
|  | 2005          | 84                   | 52.3  | ..  | ..   | 29  | 51.7   |
|  | 2010          | 87                   | 54.1  | ..  | ..   | 30  | 50.0   |
| Somalia - Somalie  | 1990          | 6 599                | 29.6  | 2 060                                     | 31.9   | 1 874   | 44.5   |
|  | 2000          | 7 399                | 33.2  | 2 348                                     | 32.8   | 2 048   | 45.3   |
|  | 2005          | 8 360                | 35.2  | 2 639                                     | 33.1   | 2 247   | 45.7   |
|  | 2010          | 9 331                | 37.6  | 2 926                                     | 33.6   | 2 440   | 45.9   |
| Uganda - Ouganda   | 1990          | 17 700               | 11.1  | 7 550                                     | 50.8   | 6 677   | 49.6   |
|  | 2000          | 24 213               | 12.2  | 10 133                                    | 50.0   | 8 420   | 50.1   |
|  | 2005          | 28 431               | 12.7  | 11 447                                    | 49.5   | 9 592   | 49.9   |
|  | 2010          | 33 425               | 13.4  | 13 419                                    | 49.3   | 11 016  | 49.6   |
| United Republic of Tanzania - République-Unie de Tanzanie          | 1990          | 25 479               | 18.9  | 12 246                                    | 49.8   | 10 544  | 54.0   |
|  | 2000          | 34 038               | 22.4  | 16 709                                    | 49.7   | 13 557  | 54.3   |
|  | 2005          | 38 831               | 24.3  | 19 288                                    | 50.0   | 14 970  | 54.8   |
|  | 2010          | 44 841               | 26.5  | 22 137                                    | 49.8   | 16 879  | 54.9   |
| Zambia - Zambie  | 1990          | 7 860                | 39.7  | 3 402                                     | 46.8   | 2 229   | 47.5   |
|  | 2000          | 10 202               | 35.7  | 4 475                                     | 47.2   | 2 685   | 47.1   |
|  | 2005          | 11 462               | 35.8  | 4 950                                     | 46.4   | 2 884   | 47.1   |
|  | 2010          | 13 089               | 36.2  | 5 579                                     | 46.1   | 3 215   | 46.3   |
| Zimbabwe   | 1990          | 10 469               | 29.0  | 4 131                                     | 46.3   | 2 868   | 54.8   |
|  | 2000          | 12 509               | 33.6  | 5 470                                     | 46.4   | 3 269   | 54.4   |
|  | 2005          | 12 571               | 35.6  | 6 515                                     | 48.8   | 3 175   | 53.4   |
|  | 2010          | 12 571               | 38.5  | 6 620                                     | 49.3   | 3 118   | 52.4   |
| <b>Middle Africa -<br/>Afrique centrale</b>                        | <b>1990</b>   | <b>71 676</b>        | <b>33.1</b>   | <b>27 167</b>                             | <b>46.8</b>  | <b>19 897</b>   | <b>50.5</b>  |
|  | <b>2000</b>   | <b>96 187</b>        | <b>37.9</b>   | <b>36 817</b>                             | <b>48.3</b>  | <b>23 998</b>   | <b>49.7</b>  |
|  | <b>2005</b>   | <b>110 931</b>       | <b>40.8</b>   | <b>42 697</b>                             | <b>48.1</b>  | <b>26 526</b>   | <b>50.4</b>  |
|  | <b>2010</b>   | <b>126 689</b>       | <b>43.9</b>   | <b>49 787</b>                             | <b>47.9</b>  | <b>28 772</b>   | <b>50.7</b>  |
| Angola   | 1990          | 10 335               | 38.3  | 3 844                                     | 47.6   | 3 428   | 53.2   |
|  | 2000          | 13 926               | 50.2  | 5 199                                     | 48.4   | 4 337   | 53.1   |
|  | 2005          | 16 489               | 54.4  | 6 063                                     | 46.9   | 5 078   | 53.7   |
|  | 2010          | 19 082               | 58.2  | 7 109                                     | 45.9   | 5 878   | 54.8   |
| Cameroon - Cameroun  | 1990          | 12 181               | 40.9  | 4 493                                     | 41.8   | 3 099   | 48.1   |
|  | 2000          | 15 678               | 50.5  | 6 199                                     | 45.1   | 3 482   | 48.1   |
|  | 2005          | 17 554               | 55.1  | 7 142                                     | 45.4   | 3 559   | 47.9   |
|  | 2010          | 19 599               | 59.5  | 8 211                                     | 45.6   | 3 569   | 47.4   |
| Central African Republic - République centrafricaine               | 1990          | 2 935                | 36.7  | 1 301                                     | 45.7   | 1 036   | 50.0   |
|  | 2000          | 3 702                | 38.1  | 1 679                                     | 46.4   | 1 189   | 50.4   |
|  | 2005          | 4 018                | 38.9  | 1 840                                     | 46.8   | 1 208   | 50.1   |
|  | 2010          | 4 401                | 39.9  | 2 064                                     | 47.1   | 1 254   | 49.8   |

For sources and notes, see end of table.

Pour les sources et les notes, se reporter à la fin du tableau.

**8.4.1 Population and labour force of countries and geographical regions**
**8.4.1 Population et main-d'œuvre des pays et des régions géographiques**

| Region,<br>country or territory<br><br>Régions,<br>pays ou territoires | Year<br><br>Année | Population           |   | Total labour force<br>Main-d'œuvre totale |  | Agriculture labour force<br>Main-d'œuvre dans l'agriculture |  |
|--|-------------------|----------------------|---|---|--|---|--|
|  |                   | Total<br>(thousands) | Urban<br>population<br>(% of total<br>population)             | Total<br>(thousands)                      | Female labour<br>(% of total<br>labour force)                      | Total<br>(thousands)  | Female labour<br>(% of total<br>agriculture<br>labour force)                             |
|  |                   | Total<br>(milliers)  | Population<br>urbaine<br>(en % de la<br>population<br>totale) | Total<br>(milliers)                       | Main-d'œuvre<br>féminine<br>(en % de la<br>main-d'œuvre<br>totale) | Total<br>(milliers)   | Main-d'œuvre<br>féminine<br>(en % de la<br>main-d'œuvre<br>totale dans<br>l'agriculture) |
|  |                   | (1)                  | (2)   | (3)                                       | (4)  | (5)   | (6)  |
| Chad - Tchad   | 1990              | 6 011                | 21.1  | 2 363                                     | 45.3   | 1 918   | 45.5   |
|  | 2000              | 8 222                | 23.9  | 3 215                                     | 45.5   | 2 418   | 51.6   |
|  | 2005              | 9 786                | 25.9  | 3 827                                     | 45.4   | 2 779   | 55.7   |
|  | 2010              | 11 227               | 28.3  | 4 425                                     | 45.2   | 2 962   | 56.9   |
| Congo  | 1990              | 2 389                | 55.6  | 891                                       | 45.5   | 458   | 59.0   |
|  | 2000              | 3 136                | 56.5  | 1 251                                     | 48.0   | 501   | 58.7   |
|  | 2005              | 3 533                | 58.2  | 1 441                                     | 48.8   | 510   | 57.6   |
|  | 2010              | 4 043                | 57.8  | 1 693                                     | 48.6   | 524   | 56.3   |
| Dem. Rep. of the Congo - Rép. dém. du Congo                            | 1990              | 36 406               | 28.3  | 13 694                                    | 48.7   | 9 618   | 51.0   |
|  | 2000              | 49 626               | 30.6  | 18 525                                    | 50.1   | 11 694  | 48.2   |
|  | 2005              | 57 421               | 33.0  | 21 513                                    | 50.1   | 13 004  | 48.6   |
|  | 2010              | 65 966               | 36.2  | 25 270                                    | 49.9   | 14 194  | 48.6   |
| Equatorial Guinea - Guinée équatoriale                                 | 1990              | 374                  | 35.2  | 201                                       | 45.1   | 109   | 40.4   |
|  | 2000              | 520                  | 39.4  | 260                                       | 44.3   | 142   | 41.5   |
|  | 2005              | 608                  | 39.0  | 313                                       | 44.5   | 161   | 42.2   |
|  | 2010              | 700                  | 39.3  | 369                                       | 44.7   | 176   | 42.0   |
| Gabon  | 1990              | 929                  | 68.9  | 344                                       | 45.1   | 207   | 49.8   |
|  | 2000              | 1 235                | 80.0  | 444                                       | 45.6   | 207   | 48.3   |
|  | 2005              | 1 371                | 83.5  | 506                                       | 46.1   | 197   | 47.7   |
|  | 2010              | 1 505                | 85.8  | 587                                       | 46.4   | 183   | 45.4   |
| Sao Tome and Principe - Sao Tomé-et-Principe                           | 1990              | 116                  | 43.6  | 35  | 33.4   | 24  | 41.7   |
|  | 2000              | 141                  | 53.1  | 45  | 35.2   | 28  | 42.9   |
|  | 2005              | 153                  | 58.1  | 52  | 36.2   | 30  | 46.7   |
|  | 2010              | 165                  | 62.2  | 59  | 37.2   | 32  | 50.0   |
| <b>Northern Africa -<br/>Afrique septentrionale</b>                    | <b>1990</b>       | <b>146 188</b>       | <b>45.0</b>   | <b>42 285</b>                             | <b>23.5</b>  | <b>17 868</b>   | <b>35.7</b>  |
|  | <b>2000</b>       | <b>176 166</b>       | <b>48.6</b>   | <b>54 479</b>                             | <b>22.9</b>  | <b>19 564</b>   | <b>39.5</b>  |
|  | <b>2005</b>       | <b>192 017</b>       | <b>50.2</b>   | <b>62 527</b>                             | <b>23.3</b>  | <b>20 287</b>   | <b>41.4</b>  |
|  | <b>2010</b>       | <b>209 459</b>       | <b>52.0</b>   | <b>70 050</b>                             | <b>24.7</b>  | <b>20 886</b>   | <b>42.9</b>  |
| Algeria - Algérie  | 1990              | 25 299               | 52.1  | 6 032                                     | 11.8   | 1 906   | 49.7   |
|  | 2000              | 30 534               | 59.8  | 8 802                                     | 13.7   | 2 718   | 51.6   |
|  | 2005              | 32 888               | 63.3  | 9 986                                     | 15.0   | 2 999   | 51.9   |
|  | 2010              | 35 468               | 66.4  | 11 207                                    | 16.9   | 3 175   | 52.7   |
| Egypt - Égypte   | 1990              | 56 843               | 44.2  | 16 842                                    | 26.5   | 6 605   | 37.4   |
|  | 2000              | 67 648               | 44.4  | 20 085                                    | 21.4   | 6 339   | 36.2   |
|  | 2005              | 74 203               | 44.7  | 23 923                                    | 21.5   | 6 576   | 39.1   |
|  | 2010              | 81 121               | 45.2  | 27 076                                    | 24.2   | 6 620   | 40.4   |
| Libyan Arab Jamahiriya - Jamahiriya arabe libyenne                     | 1990              | 4 334                | 76.2  | 1 166                                     | 17.7   | 128   | 41.4   |
|  | 2000              | 5 231                | 78.1  | 1 801                                     | 26.1   | 103   | 60.2   |
|  | 2005              | 5 770                | 79.1  | 2 129                                     | 27.9   | 86  | 65.1   |
|  | 2010              | 6 355                | 80.2  | 2 381                                     | 28.0   | 71  | 70.4   |
| Morocco - Maroc  | 1990              | 24 781               | 48.4  | 7 867                                     | 25.3   | 3 267   | 35.6   |
|  | 2000              | 28 793               | 53.4  | 10 206                                    | 27.9   | 3 372   | 43.2   |
|  | 2005              | 30 392               | 55.4  | 10 990                                    | 27.7   | 3 208   | 45.3   |
|  | 2010              | 31 951               | 59.0  | 11 375                                    | 27.1   | 3 009   | 47.7   |
| Sudan - Soudan   | 1990              | 26 494               | 27.2  | 7 863                                     | 26.0   | 5 267   | 28.7   |
|  | 2000              | 34 188               | 34.1  | 10 326                                    | 27.8   | 6 223   | 35.8   |
|  | 2005              | 38 410               | 36.8  | 11 930                                    | 28.3   | 6 566   | 37.3   |
|  | 2010              | 43 552               | 39.8  | 13 991                                    | 28.7   | 7 124   | 39.5   |
| Tunisia - Tunisie  | 1990              | 8 215                | 57.9  | 2 448                                     | 21.6   | 653   | 34.0   |
|  | 2000              | 9 456                | 63.4  | 3 151                                     | 24.9   | 756   | 34.7   |
|  | 2005              | 9 912                | 65.1  | 3 400                                     | 26.4   | 781   | 34.4   |
|  | 2010              | 10 481               | 66.6  | 3 801                                     | 26.9   | 805   | 33.0   |
| Western Sahara - Sahara occidental                                     | 1990              | 221                  | 86.1  | 68  | 14.6   | 42  | 47.6   |
|  | 2000              | 315                  | 83.9  | 109                                       | 17.8   | 53  | 50.9   |
|  | 2005              | 440                  | 80.8  | 169                                       | 20.6   | 71  | 52.1   |
|  | 2010              | 531                  | 81.8  | 219                                       | 23.3   | 82  | 53.7   |

For sources and notes, see end of table.

Pour les sources et les notes, se reporter à la fin du tableau.

**8.4.1 Population and labour force of countries and geographical regions**
**8.4.1 Population et main-d'œuvre des pays et des régions géographiques**

| Region,<br>country or territory<br><br>Régions,<br>pays ou territoires | Year<br><br>Année | Population           |   | Total labour force<br>Main-d'œuvre totale |  | Agriculture labour force<br>Main-d'œuvre dans l'agriculture |  |
|--|-------------------|----------------------|---|---|--|---|--|
|  |                   | Total<br>(thousands) | Urban<br>population<br>(% of total<br>population)             | Total<br>(thousands)                      | Female labour<br>(% of total<br>labour force)                      | Total<br>(thousands)  | Female labour<br>(% of total<br>agriculture<br>labour force)                             |
|  |                   | Total<br>(milliers)  | Population<br>urbaine<br>(en % de la<br>population<br>totale) | Total<br>(milliers)                       | Main-d'œuvre<br>féminine<br>(en % de la<br>main-d'œuvre<br>totale) | Total<br>(milliers)   | Main-d'œuvre<br>féminine<br>(en % de la<br>main-d'œuvre<br>totale dans<br>l'agriculture) |
|  |                   | (1)                  | (2)   | (3)                                       | (4)  | (5)   | (6)  |
| <b>Southern Africa -<br/>Afrique australe</b>                          | <b>1990</b>       | <b>42 093</b>        | <b>48.7</b>   | <b>12 816</b>                             | <b>36.7</b>  | <b>2 466</b>  | <b>40.6</b>  |
|  | <b>2000</b>       | <b>51 442</b>        | <b>53.8</b>   | <b>18 132</b>                             | <b>43.6</b>  | <b>2 512</b>  | <b>41.4</b>  |
|  | <b>2005</b>       | <b>54 919</b>        | <b>56.4</b>   | <b>20 344</b>                             | <b>44.0</b>  | <b>2 383</b>  | <b>42.0</b>  |
|  | <b>2010</b>       | <b>57 780</b>        | <b>58.9</b>   | <b>21 481</b>                             | <b>43.2</b>  | <b>2 272</b>  | <b>42.2</b>  |
| Botswana   | 1990              | 1 382                | 41.0  | 561                                       | 46.6   | 201   | 46.3   |
|  | 2000              | 1 758                | 52.1  | 817                                       | 46.9   | 281   | 53.0   |
|  | 2005              | 1 876                | 56.2  | 925                                       | 46.7   | 289   | 55.7   |
|  | 2010              | 2 007                | 60.2  | 1 036                                     | 46.3   | 317   | 56.5   |
| Lesotho  | 1990              | 1 639                | 13.7  | 682                                       | 49.6   | 295   | 68.1   |
|  | 2000              | 1 964                | 19.2  | 848                                       | 49.1   | 348   | 67.0   |
|  | 2005              | 2 066                | 22.5  | 850                                       | 47.5   | 357   | 66.7   |
|  | 2010              | 2 171                | 25.8  | 894                                       | 46.0   | 362   | 65.7   |
| Namibia - Namibie  | 1990              | 1 415                | 27.7  | 444                                       | 44.5   | 219   | 48.9   |
|  | 2000              | 1 896                | 31.1  | 639                                       | 44.4   | 253   | 45.5   |
|  | 2005              | 2 080                | 33.9  | 781                                       | 45.8   | 255   | 45.5   |
|  | 2010              | 2 283                | 36.8  | 929                                       | 46.3   | 267   | 43.8   |
| South Africa - Afrique du Sud  | 1990              | 36 794               | 52.0  | 10 878                                    | 35.0   | 1 612   | 31.6   |
|  | 2000              | 44 760               | 57.0  | 15 497                                    | 43.1   | 1 482   | 30.7   |
|  | 2005              | 47 793               | 59.6  | 17 426                                    | 43.7   | 1 341   | 30.3   |
|  | 2010              | 50 133               | 62.1  | 18 208                                    | 42.8   | 1 188   | 29.4   |
| Swaziland  | 1990              | 863                  | 22.9  | 251                                       | 41.7   | 139   | 64.7   |
|  | 2000              | 1 064                | 23.0  | 331                                       | 40.3   | 148   | 58.8   |
|  | 2005              | 1 105                | 22.3  | 361                                       | 39.9   | 141   | 56.7   |
|  | 2010              | 1 186                | 21.7  | 414                                       | 39.6   | 138   | 54.3   |
| <b>Western Africa -<br/>Afrique occidentale</b>                        | <b>1990</b>       | <b>182 529</b>       | <b>33.2</b>   | <b>61 930</b>                             | <b>37.9</b>  | <b>36 545</b>   | <b>40.6</b>  |
|  | <b>2000</b>       | <b>235 722</b>       | <b>39.1</b>   | <b>82 588</b>                             | <b>41.6</b>  | <b>42 581</b>   | <b>41.3</b>  |
|  | <b>2005</b>       | <b>267 540</b>       | <b>42.2</b>   | <b>93 414</b>                             | <b>43.1</b>  | <b>45 883</b>   | <b>42.2</b>  |
|  | <b>2010</b>       | <b>304 261</b>       | <b>45.1</b>   | <b>107 773</b>                            | <b>43.0</b>  | <b>49 962</b>   | <b>43.2</b>  |
| Benin - Bénin  | 1990              | 4 773                | 34.6  | 1 850                                     | 42.5   | 1 106   | 39.9   |
|  | 2000              | 6 518                | 39.2  | 2 559                                     | 46.5   | 1 384   | 42.2   |
|  | 2005              | 7 634                | 41.2  | 3 051                                     | 47.5   | 1 502   | 41.2   |
|  | 2010              | 8 850                | 43.8  | 3 616                                     | 47.6   | 1 601   | 40.7   |
| Burkina Faso   | 1990              | 9 324                | 13.1  | 4 084                                     | 48.5   | 3 538   | 48.2   |
|  | 2000              | 12 294               | 16.9  | 5 500                                     | 48.2   | 4 982   | 48.2   |
|  | 2005              | 14 198               | 20.9  | 6 431                                     | 47.8   | 5 861   | 48.0   |
|  | 2010              | 16 469               | 25.4  | 7 548                                     | 47.6   | 6 909   | 48.1   |
| Cape Verde - Cap-Vert  | 1990              | 348                  | 44.9  | 117                                       | 36.9   | 35  | 40.0   |
|  | 2000              | 437                  | 53.6  | 163                                       | 38.1   | 35  | 37.1   |
|  | 2005              | 473                  | 58.0  | 194                                       | 38.3   | 34  | 38.2   |
|  | 2010              | 496                  | 63.1  | 225                                       | 38.4   | 32  | 40.6   |
| Côte d'Ivoire  | 1990              | 12 518               | 40.0  | 4 607                                     | 30.1   | 2 706   | 35.6   |
|  | 2000              | 16 582               | 45.4  | 6 384                                     | 35.1   | 2 946   | 36.5   |
|  | 2005              | 18 021               | 50.0  | 6 987                                     | 36.2   | 2 860   | 36.3   |
|  | 2010              | 19 738               | 55.3  | 7 792                                     | 37.4   | 2 814   | 36.1   |
| Gambia - Gambie  | 1990              | 966                  | 35.5  | 399                                       | 44.8   | 326   | 51.2   |
|  | 2000              | 1 297                | 49.3  | 544                                       | 47.0   | 461   | 51.6   |
|  | 2005              | 1 504                | 54.7  | 640                                       | 47.5   | 527   | 52.4   |
|  | 2010              | 1 728                | 58.9  | 752                                       | 47.9   | 605   | 53.6   |
| Ghana  | 1990              | 14 793               | 36.9  | 5 899                                     | 48.4   | 3 627   | 45.4   |
|  | 2000              | 19 165               | 44.8  | 8 426                                     | 48.1   | 4 785   | 43.9   |
|  | 2005              | 21 640               | 48.4  | 9 118                                     | 47.9   | 5 345   | 44.5   |
|  | 2010              | 24 392               | 51.3  | 10 372                                    | 47.6   | 6 075   | 44.1   |
| Guinea - Guinée  | 1990              | 5 759                | 29.9  | 2 282                                     | 45.1   | 2 531   | 49.6   |
|  | 2000              | 8 344                | 31.2  | 3 294                                     | 44.6   | 3 320   | 49.6   |
|  | 2005              | 9 041                | 33.6  | 3 618                                     | 44.7   | 3 536   | 49.6   |
|  | 2010              | 9 982                | 36.6  | 4 090                                     | 45.2   | 3 832   | 49.7   |

For sources and notes, see end of table.

Pour les sources et les notes, se reporter à la fin du tableau.

**8.4.1 Population and labour force of countries and geographical regions**
**8.4.1 Population et main-d'œuvre des pays et des régions géographiques**

| Region,<br>country or territory<br><br>Régions,<br>pays ou territoires           | Year<br><br>Année | Population           |   | Total labour force<br>Main-d'œuvre totale |  | Agriculture labour force<br>Main-d'œuvre dans l'agriculture |  |
|--|-------------------|----------------------|---|---|--|---|--|
|  |                   | Total<br>(thousands) | Urban<br>population<br>(% of total<br>population)             | Total<br>(thousands)                      | Female labour<br>(% of total<br>labour force)                      | Total<br>(thousands)  | Female labour<br>(% of total<br>agriculture<br>labour force)                             |
|  |                   | Total<br>(milliers)  | Population<br>urbaine<br>(en % de la<br>population<br>totale) | Total<br>(milliers)                       | Main-d'œuvre<br>féminine<br>(en % de la<br>main-d'œuvre<br>totale) | Total<br>(milliers)   | Main-d'œuvre<br>féminine<br>(en % de la<br>main-d'œuvre<br>totale dans<br>l'agriculture) |
|  |                   | (1)                  | (2)   | (3)                                       | (4)  | (5)   | (6)  |
| Guinea-Bissau - Guinée-Bissau  | 1990              | 1 017                | 28.3  | 396                                       | 44.5   | 340   | 45.3   |
|  | 2000              | 1 241                | 31.2  | 498                                       | 45.5   | 391   | 45.5   |
|  | 2005              | 1 368                | 31.9  | 568                                       | 46.6   | 417   | 45.6   |
|  | 2010              | 1 515                | 32.6  | 649                                       | 47.3   | 447   | 45.4   |
| Liberia - Libéria  | 1990              | 2 127                | 41.7  | 694                                       | 47.2   | 578   | 46.0   |
|  | 2000              | 2 847                | 44.0  | 963                                       | 49.1   | 712   | 44.9   |
|  | 2005              | 3 183                | 48.2  | 1 088                                     | 48.7   | 765   | 44.6   |
|  | 2010              | 3 994                | 49.1  | 1 375                                     | 47.7   | 913   | 44.0   |
| Mali   | 1990              | 8 673                | 23.3  | 2 328                                     | 38.8   | 1 953   | 35.8   |
|  | 2000              | 11 295               | 26.4  | 3 058                                     | 37.5   | 2 376   | 36.3   |
|  | 2005              | 13 177               | 28.7  | 3 608                                     | 36.1   | 2 700   | 36.9   |
|  | 2010              | 15 370               | 31.1  | 4 296                                     | 35.4   | 3 049   | 37.2   |
| Mauritania - Mauritanie  | 1990              | 1 996                | 39.5  | 521                                       | 19.9   | 434   | 47.7   |
|  | 2000              | 2 643                | 39.4  | 761                                       | 23.3   | 570   | 50.9   |
|  | 2005              | 3 047                | 39.6  | 934                                       | 25.1   | 656   | 52.6   |
|  | 2010              | 3 460                | 40.3  | 1 116                                     | 26.6   | 745   | 54.2   |
| Niger  | 1990              | 7 788                | 15.6  | 2 285                                     | 22.6   | 2 280   | 36.5   |
|  | 2000              | 10 922               | 16.3  | 3 526                                     | 30.9   | 3 099   | 35.4   |
|  | 2005              | 12 994               | 16.8  | 4 282                                     | 30.9   | 3 612   | 35.9   |
|  | 2010              | 15 512               | 17.5  | 5 114                                     | 31.2   | 4 237   | 36.4   |
| Nigeria - Nigéria  | 1990              | 97 552               | 35.2  | 30 564                                    | 34.5   | 12 613  | 34.7   |
|  | 2000              | 123 689              | 42.9  | 39 254                                    | 40.1   | 12 443  | 35.2   |
|  | 2005              | 139 823              | 46.5  | 43 766                                    | 43.3   | 12 315  | 36.9   |
|  | 2010              | 158 423              | 49.8  | 50 245                                    | 42.9   | 12 267  | 39.2   |
| Saint Helena - Sainte-Hélène   | 1990              | 6                    | 41.6  | ..  | ..   | 1   | 0.0  |
|  | 2000              | 5                    | 39.8  | ..  | ..   | 1   | 0.0  |
|  | 2005              | 5                    | 40.7  | ..  | ..   | 1   | 0.0  |
|  | 2010              | 4                    | 42.5  | ..  | ..   | 1   | 0.0  |
| Senegal - Sénégal  | 1990              | 7 242                | 40.5  | 2 897                                     | 41.5   | 2 391   | 45.4   |
|  | 2000              | 9 506                | 42.0  | 3 948                                     | 43.0   | 2 929   | 46.1   |
|  | 2005              | 10 872               | 42.7  | 4 615                                     | 43.4   | 3 328   | 46.6   |
|  | 2010              | 12 434               | 43.8  | 5 384                                     | 43.9   | 3 821   | 47.4   |
| Sierra Leone   | 1990              | 3 982                | 33.8  | 1 516                                     | 50.3   | 1 112   | 59.4   |
|  | 2000              | 4 143                | 36.2  | 1 560                                     | 53.2   | 1 041   | 57.7   |
|  | 2005              | 5 153                | 36.5  | 1 976                                     | 51.2   | 1 225   | 60.7   |
|  | 2010              | 5 868                | 38.2  | 2 262                                     | 50.7   | 1 326   | 61.6   |
| Togo   | 1990              | 3 666                | 32.2  | 1 490                                     | 45.1   | 974   | 38.0   |
|  | 2000              | 4 794                | 40.0  | 2 150                                     | 49.0   | 1 106   | 39.4   |
|  | 2005              | 5 408                | 44.3  | 2 537                                     | 50.5   | 1 199   | 40.4   |
|  | 2010              | 6 028                | 48.9  | 2 938                                     | 50.5   | 1 288   | 41.2   |
| <b>Developing economies: America -<br/>Économies en développement : Amérique</b> | <b>1990</b>       | <b>438 537</b>       | <b>70.1</b>   | <b>170 320</b>                            | <b>33.7</b>  | <b>42 395</b>   | <b>16.8</b>  |
|  | <b>2000</b>       | <b>516 529</b>       | <b>75.3</b>   | <b>225 581</b>                            | <b>38.3</b>  | <b>43 453</b>   | <b>19.5</b>  |
|  | <b>2005</b>       | <b>552 101</b>       | <b>77.5</b>   | <b>253 417</b>                            | <b>40.1</b>  | <b>42 991</b>   | <b>20.4</b>  |
|  | <b>2010</b>       | <b>585 126</b>       | <b>79.2</b>   | <b>279 453</b>                            | <b>41.2</b>  | <b>41 502</b>   | <b>20.9</b>  |
| <b>Caribbean -<br/>Caraïbes</b>  | <b>1990</b>       | <b>29 827</b>        | <b>53.2</b>   | <b>11 955</b>                             | <b>37.4</b>  | <b>3 664</b>  | <b>23.9</b>  |
|  | <b>2000</b>       | <b>33 706</b>        | <b>57.0</b>   | <b>13 747</b>                             | <b>39.6</b>  | <b>3 657</b>  | <b>24.0</b>  |
|  | <b>2005</b>       | <b>35 442</b>        | <b>60.2</b>   | <b>14 959</b>                             | <b>40.8</b>  | <b>3 669</b>  | <b>24.0</b>  |
|  | <b>2010</b>       | <b>36 922</b>        | <b>63.4</b>   | <b>16 408</b>                             | <b>41.8</b>  | <b>3 667</b>  | <b>24.4</b>  |
| Anguilla   | 1990              | 8                    | 100.0   | ..  | ..   | 1   | 0.0  |
|  | 2000              | 11                   | 100.0   | ..  | ..   | 1   | 0.0  |
|  | 2005              | 14                   | 100.0   | ..  | ..   | 1   | 0.0  |
|  | 2010              | 15                   | 100.0   | ..  | ..   | 1   | 0.0  |
| Antigua and Barbuda - Antigua-et-Barbuda   | 1990              | 62                   | 35.3  | ..  | ..   | 7   | 28.6   |
|  | 2000              | 78                   | 31.9  | ..  | ..   | 7   | 28.6   |
|  | 2005              | 84                   | 30.6  | ..  | ..   | 8   | 25.0   |
|  | 2010              | 89                   | 30.3  | ..  | ..   | 8   | 25.0   |

For sources and notes, see end of table.

Pour les sources et les notes, se reporter à la fin du tableau.

**8.4.1 Population and labour force of countries and geographical regions**
**8.4.1 Population et main-d'œuvre des pays et des régions géographiques**

| Region,<br>country or territory<br><br>Régions,<br>pays ou territoires | Year<br><br>Année | Population           |   | Total labour force<br>Main-d'œuvre totale |  | Agriculture labour force<br>Main-d'œuvre dans l'agriculture |  |
|--|-------------------|----------------------|---|---|--|---|--|
|  |                   | Total<br>(thousands) | Urban<br>population<br>(% of total<br>population)             | Total<br>(thousands)                      | Female labour<br>(% of total<br>labour force)                      | Total<br>(thousands)  | Female labour<br>(% of total<br>agriculture<br>labour force)                             |
|  |                   | Total<br>(milliers)  | Population<br>urbaine<br>(en % de la<br>population<br>totale) | Total<br>(milliers)                       | Main-d'œuvre<br>féminine<br>(en % de la<br>main-d'œuvre<br>totale) | Total<br>(milliers)   | Main-d'œuvre<br>féminine<br>(en % de la<br>main-d'œuvre<br>totale dans<br>l'agriculture) |
|  |                   | (1)                  | (2)   | (3)                                       | (4)  | (5)   | (6)  |
| Aruba  | 1990              | 62                   | 51.2  | ..  | ..   | 7   | 28.6   |
|  | 2000              | 90                   | 46.9  | ..  | ..   | 9   | 22.2   |
|  | 2005              | 101                  | 46.6  | ..  | ..   | 9   | 22.2   |
|  | 2010              | 107                  | 46.8  | ..  | ..   | 9   | 22.2   |
| Bahamas  | 1990              | 256                  | 79.7  | 125                                       | 45.9   | 6   | 16.7   |
|  | 2000              | 298                  | 84.0  | 148                                       | 48.8   | 5   | 20.0   |
|  | 2005              | 319                  | 84.7  | 173                                       | 48.4   | 5   | 0.0  |
|  | 2010              | 343                  | 84.8  | 197                                       | 48.3   | 5   | 0.0  |
| Barbados - Barbade   | 1990              | 260                  | 32.7  | 136                                       | 46.8   | 9   | 44.4   |
|  | 2000              | 268                  | 36.1  | 145                                       | 46.5   | 7   | 42.9   |
|  | 2005              | 271                  | 38.7  | 153                                       | 46.7   | 5   | 40.0   |
|  | 2010              | 273                  | 41.7  | 159                                       | 46.7   | 4   | 50.0   |
| British Virgin Islands - Îles Vierges britanniques                     | 1990              | 17                   | ..  | ..  | ..   | 2   | 0.0  |
|  | 2000              | 21                   | ..  | ..  | ..   | 2   | 0.0  |
|  | 2005              | 22                   | ..  | ..  | ..   | 2   | 0.0  |
|  | 2010              | 23                   | ..  | ..  | ..   | 2   | 50.0   |
| Cayman Islands - Îles Caïmanes   | 1990              | 26                   | 100.0   | ..  | ..   | 3   | 33.3   |
|  | 2000              | 40                   | 100.0   | ..  | ..   | 4   | 25.0   |
|  | 2005              | 52                   | 100.0   | ..  | ..   | 5   | 20.0   |
|  | 2010              | 56                   | 100.0   | ..  | ..   | 5   | 20.0   |
| Cuba   | 1990              | 10 570               | 73.5  | 4 363                                     | 32.6   | 833   | 14.9   |
|  | 2000              | 11 104               | 75.5  | 4 697                                     | 35.0   | 733   | 17.6   |
|  | 2005              | 11 254               | 75.2  | 4 807                                     | 36.5   | 658   | 17.8   |
|  | 2010              | 11 258               | 74.9  | 5 270                                     | 38.0   | 586   | 17.7   |
| Dominica - Dominique   | 1990              | 71                   | 65.7  | ..  | ..   | 7   | 28.6   |
|  | 2000              | 70                   | 65.6  | ..  | ..   | 7   | 28.6   |
|  | 2005              | 69                   | 65.5  | ..  | ..   | 6   | 33.3   |
|  | 2010              | 68                   | 66.0  | ..  | ..   | 6   | 16.7   |
| Dominican Republic - République dominicaine                            | 1990              | 7 195                | 56.6  | 2 848                                     | 34.0   | 637   | 8.9  |
|  | 2000              | 8 592                | 63.5  | 3 537                                     | 36.6   | 547   | 19.7   |
|  | 2005              | 9 264                | 67.6  | 4 012                                     | 37.9   | 507   | 25.2   |
|  | 2010              | 9 927                | 71.3  | 4 432                                     | 39.4   | 457   | 31.3   |
| Grenada - Grenade  | 1990              | 96                   | 33.4  | ..  | ..   | 10  | 30.0   |
|  | 2000              | 102                  | 36.0  | ..  | ..   | 10  | 20.0   |
|  | 2005              | 103                  | 37.3  | ..  | ..   | 9   | 22.2   |
|  | 2010              | 104                  | 39.2  | ..  | ..   | 9   | 22.2   |
| Haiti - Haïti  | 1990              | 7 125                | 28.4  | 2 713                                     | 44.0   | 1 783   | 32.9   |
|  | 2000              | 8 645                | 35.6  | 3 242                                     | 46.5   | 1 994   | 27.1   |
|  | 2005              | 9 347                | 44.4  | 3 694                                     | 46.8   | 2 139   | 25.4   |
|  | 2010              | 9 993                | 53.1  | 4 163                                     | 47.0   | 2 277   | 24.6   |
| Jamaica - Jamaïque   | 1990              | 2 365                | 49.4  | 1 133                                     | 46.3   | 275   | 27.3   |
|  | 2000              | 2 582                | 51.5  | 1 187                                     | 44.3   | 248   | 27.4   |
|  | 2005              | 2 682                | 51.8  | 1 230                                     | 44.3   | 229   | 27.5   |
|  | 2010              | 2 741                | 51.8  | 1 240                                     | 45.1   | 214   | 27.6   |
| Montserrat   | 1990              | 11                   | 12.6  | ..  | ..   | 1   | 0.0  |
|  | 2000              | 5                    | 11.1  | ..  | ..   | 0   | ..   |
|  | 2005              | 6                    | 13.6  | ..  | ..   | 1   | 0.0  |
|  | 2010              | 6                    | 14.3  | ..  | ..   | 1   | 0.0  |
| Netherlands Antilles - Antilles néerlandaises                          | 1990              | 191                  | 85.6  | 83  | 43.8   | 1   | 0.0  |
|  | 2000              | 180                  | 90.6  | 83  | 48.4   | 0   | ..   |
|  | 2005              | 186                  | 92.2  | 88  | 50.1   | 0   | ..   |
|  | 2010              | 201                  | 93.2  | 100                                       | 49.7   | 0   | ..   |
| Saint Kitts and Nevis - Saint-Kitts-et-Nevis                           | 1990              | 41                   | 34.6  | ..  | ..   | 4   | 25.0   |
|  | 2000              | 46                   | 32.8  | ..  | ..   | 4   | 25.0   |
|  | 2005              | 49                   | 32.2  | ..  | ..   | 5   | 20.0   |
|  | 2010              | 52                   | 32.4  | ..  | ..   | 5   | 20.0   |

For sources and notes, see end of table.

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**8.4.1 Population and labour force of countries and geographical regions**
**8.4.1 Population et main-d'œuvre des pays et des régions géographiques**

| Region,<br>country or territory<br><br>Régions,<br>pays ou territoires | Year<br><br>Année | Population           |   | Total labour force<br>Main-d'œuvre totale |  | Agriculture labour force<br>Main-d'œuvre dans l'agriculture |  |
|--|-------------------|----------------------|---|---|--|---|--|
|  |                   | Total<br>(thousands) | Urban<br>population<br>(% of total<br>population)             | Total<br>(thousands)                      | Female labour<br>(% of total<br>labour force)                      | Total<br>(thousands)  | Female labour<br>(% of total<br>agriculture<br>labour force)                             |
|  |                   | Total<br>(milliers)  | Population<br>urbaine<br>(en % de la<br>population<br>totale) | Total<br>(milliers)                       | Main-d'œuvre<br>féminine<br>(en % de la<br>main-d'œuvre<br>totale) | Total<br>(milliers)   | Main-d'œuvre<br>féminine<br>(en % de la<br>main-d'œuvre<br>totale dans<br>l'agriculture) |
|  |                   | (1)                  | (2)   | (3)                                       | (4)  | (5)   | (6)  |
| Saint Lucia - Sainte-Lucie   | 1990              | 138                  | 29.4  | 58  | 45.0   | 15  | 26.7   |
|  | 2000              | 157                  | 28.0  | 73  | 47.0   | 16  | 25.0   |
|  | 2005              | 165                  | 27.6  | 83  | 46.8   | 17  | 23.5   |
|  | 2010              | 174                  | 27.9  | 91  | 47.2   | 17  | 23.5   |
| Saint Vincent and the Grenadines -<br>Saint-Vincent-et-les Grenadines  | 1990              | 107                  | 41.4  | 42  | 36.0   | 12  | 25.0   |
|  | 2000              | 108                  | 45.2  | 48  | 38.4   | 11  | 27.3   |
|  | 2005              | 109                  | 47.1  | 52  | 39.8   | 11  | 27.3   |
|  | 2010              | 109                  | 49.3  | 54  | 41.0   | 11  | 27.3   |
| Trinidad and Tobago - Trinité-et-Tobago                                | 1990              | 1 215                | 8.6   | 455                                       | 35.2   | 50  | 18.0   |
|  | 2000              | 1 292                | 10.9  | 586                                       | 39.9   | 50  | 18.0   |
|  | 2005              | 1 315                | 12.3  | 669                                       | 43.2   | 49  | 18.4   |
|  | 2010              | 1 341                | 13.9  | 701                                       | 43.3   | 47  | 17.0   |
| Turks and Caicos Islands - Îles Turques et Caïques                     | 1990              | 12                   | 74.3  | ..  | ..   | 1   | 0.0  |
|  | 2000              | 19                   | 84.5  | ..  | ..   | 2   | 0.0  |
|  | 2005              | 31                   | 89.6  | ..  | ..   | 3   | 33.3   |
|  | 2010              | 38                   | 80.2  | ..  | ..   | 3   | 33.3   |
| <b>Central America -<br/>Amérique centrale</b>                         | <b>1990</b>       | <b>113 249</b>       | <b>64.4</b>   | <b>40 464</b>                             | <b>30.2</b>  | <b>12 126</b>   | <b>11.5</b>  |
|  | <b>2000</b>       | <b>135 555</b>       | <b>68.6</b>   | <b>53 574</b>                             | <b>33.4</b>  | <b>12 545</b>   | <b>11.6</b>  |
|  | <b>2005</b>       | <b>145 384</b>       | <b>69.9</b>   | <b>59 507</b>                             | <b>35.1</b>  | <b>12 541</b>   | <b>11.8</b>  |
|  | <b>2010</b>       | <b>155 881</b>       | <b>70.7</b>   | <b>67 215</b>                             | <b>36.8</b>  | <b>12 173</b>   | <b>11.9</b>  |
| Belize   | 1990              | 190                  | 47.4  | 63  | 31.2   | 19  | 5.3  |
|  | 2000              | 251                  | 48.0  | 91  | 32.6   | 25  | 4.0  |
|  | 2005              | 281                  | 50.4  | 108                                       | 35.8   | 28  | 3.6  |
|  | 2010              | 312                  | 52.5  | 131                                       | 37.5   | 31  | 3.2  |
| Costa Rica   | 1990              | 3 070                | 50.8  | 1 158                                     | 27.6   | 308   | 7.1  |
|  | 2000              | 3 919                | 59.2  | 1 600                                     | 30.8   | 326   | 9.8  |
|  | 2005              | 4 309                | 62.0  | 1 940                                     | 34.8   | 327   | 11.3   |
|  | 2010              | 4 659                | 64.2  | 2 192                                     | 36.3   | 322   | 12.7   |
| El Salvador  | 1990              | 5 333                | 49.2  | 1 890                                     | 35.4   | 655   | 9.0  |
|  | 2000              | 5 940                | 59.0  | 2 218                                     | 39.6   | 661   | 8.3  |
|  | 2005              | 6 051                | 61.7  | 2 329                                     | 40.3   | 626   | 8.6  |
|  | 2010              | 6 193                | 64.3  | 2 594                                     | 41.5   | 590   | 9.3  |
| Guatemala  | 1990              | 8 923                | 41.1  | 3 133                                     | 31.6   | 1 487   | 7.2  |
|  | 2000              | 11 237               | 45.1  | 3 969                                     | 34.6   | 1 492   | 7.2  |
|  | 2005              | 12 717               | 47.2  | 4 709                                     | 36.3   | 1 889   | 9.7  |
|  | 2010              | 14 389               | 49.4  | 5 680                                     | 38.1   | 2 061   | 9.9  |
| Honduras   | 1990              | 4 889                | 40.6  | 1 590                                     | 28.1   | 674   | 18.1   |
|  | 2000              | 6 218                | 45.5  | 2 363                                     | 34.2   | 735   | 21.6   |
|  | 2005              | 6 879                | 48.7  | 2 539                                     | 32.8   | 678   | 19.8   |
|  | 2010              | 7 601                | 51.7  | 2 988                                     | 34.1   | 665   | 20.8   |
| Mexico - Mexique   | 1990              | 84 307               | 70.7  | 30 395                                    | 29.9   | 8 344   | 12.5   |
|  | 2000              | 99 960               | 74.4  | 40 256                                    | 33.0   | 8 658   | 12.3   |
|  | 2005              | 106 484              | 75.5  | 44 344                                    | 34.7   | 8 365   | 12.3   |
|  | 2010              | 113 423              | 75.9  | 49 605                                    | 36.5   | 7 905   | 12.3   |
| Nicaragua  | 1990              | 4 121                | 52.6  | 1 308                                     | 30.3   | 392   | 9.9  |
|  | 2000              | 5 074                | 55.0  | 1 797                                     | 32.5   | 390   | 7.7  |
|  | 2005              | 5 424                | 56.3  | 2 079                                     | 36.1   | 371   | 7.5  |
|  | 2010              | 5 788                | 57.7  | 2 376                                     | 37.9   | 351   | 7.7  |
| Panama   | 1990              | 2 416                | 53.8  | 926                                       | 32.6   | 247   | 3.6  |
|  | 2000              | 2 956                | 65.7  | 1 281                                     | 35.4   | 258   | 3.9  |
|  | 2005              | 3 238                | 70.7  | 1 459                                     | 37.0   | 257   | 3.5  |
|  | 2010              | 3 517                | 74.6  | 1 649                                     | 37.3   | 248   | 3.6  |

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**8.4.1 Population and labour force of countries and geographical regions**
**8.4.1 Population et main-d'œuvre des pays et des régions géographiques**

| Region,<br>country or territory<br><br>Régions,<br>pays ou territoires | Year<br><br>Année | Population           |   | Total labour force<br>Main-d'œuvre totale |  | Agriculture labour force<br>Main-d'œuvre dans l'agriculture |  |
|--|-------------------|----------------------|---|---|--|---|--|
|  |                   | Total<br>(thousands) | Urban<br>population<br>(% of total<br>population)             | Total<br>(thousands)                      | Female labour<br>(% of total<br>labour force)                      | Total<br>(thousands)  | Female labour<br>(% of total<br>agriculture<br>labour force)                             |
|  |                   | Total<br>(milliers)  | Population<br>urbaine<br>(en % de la<br>population<br>totale) | Total<br>(milliers)                       | Main-d'œuvre<br>féminine<br>(en % de la<br>main-d'œuvre<br>totale) | Total<br>(milliers)   | Main-d'œuvre<br>féminine<br>(en % de la<br>main-d'œuvre<br>totale dans<br>l'agriculture) |
|  |                   | (1)                  | (2)   | (3)                                       | (4)  | (5)   | (6)  |
| <b>South America -<br/>Amérique du Sud</b>                             | <b>1990</b>       | <b>295 460</b>       | <b>74.1</b>   | <b>117 901</b>                            | <b>34.5</b>  | <b>26 605</b>   | <b>18.2</b>  |
|  | <b>2000</b>       | <b>347 268</b>       | <b>79.7</b>   | <b>158 259</b>                            | <b>39.9</b>  | <b>27 251</b>   | <b>22.5</b>  |
|  | <b>2005</b>       | <b>371 275</b>       | <b>82.1</b>   | <b>178 951</b>                            | <b>41.8</b>  | <b>26 781</b>   | <b>23.9</b>  |
|  | <b>2010</b>       | <b>392 324</b>       | <b>84.1</b>   | <b>195 830</b>                            | <b>42.6</b>  | <b>25 662</b>   | <b>24.6</b>  |
| Argentina - Argentine  | 1990              | 32 642               | 86.6  | 13 304                                    | 36.1   | 1 454   | 6.7  |
|  | 2000              | 36 931               | 90.1  | 15 408                                    | 38.1   | 1 458   | 9.9  |
|  | 2005              | 38 681               | 91.5  | 17 723                                    | 40.6   | 1 442   | 10.5   |
|  | 2010              | 40 412               | 93.0  | 18 366                                    | 40.2   | 1 405   | 10.7   |
| Bolivia (Plurinational State of) -<br>Bolivie (État plurinational de)  | 1990              | 6 658                | 55.7  | 2 600                                     | 39.0   | 1 193   | 34.8   |
|  | 2000              | 8 307                | 61.9  | 3 529                                     | 43.2   | 1 560   | 40.7   |
|  | 2005              | 9 147                | 64.5  | 4 015                                     | 43.8   | 1 762   | 42.2   |
|  | 2010              | 9 930                | 67.2  | 4 585                                     | 44.8   | 1 973   | 41.9   |
| Brazil - Brésil  | 1990              | 149 650              | 73.9  | 62 657                                    | 35.1   | 14 056  | 18.5   |
|  | 2000              | 174 425              | 81.1  | 83 762                                    | 41.2   | 13 325  | 23.4   |
|  | 2005              | 185 987              | 84.3  | 94 565                                    | 43.0   | 12 424  | 24.1   |
|  | 2010              | 194 946              | 86.7  | 101 601                                   | 43.6   | 11 049  | 24.5   |
| Chile - Chili  | 1990              | 13 188               | 83.3  | 4 999                                     | 30.5   | 935   | 9.7  |
|  | 2000              | 15 420               | 85.9  | 6 087                                     | 33.1   | 962   | 11.5   |
|  | 2005              | 16 302               | 87.6  | 6 765                                     | 35.3   | 977   | 12.9   |
|  | 2010              | 17 114               | 89.1  | 8 032                                     | 39.6   | 964   | 14.2   |
| Colombia - Colombie  | 1990              | 33 203               | 68.3  | 11 362                                    | 30.0   | 3 343   | 18.5   |
|  | 2000              | 39 764               | 72.1  | 17 269                                    | 38.7   | 3 584   | 22.6   |
|  | 2005              | 43 041               | 73.6  | 19 836                                    | 41.0   | 3 568   | 24.0   |
|  | 2010              | 46 295               | 75.1  | 22 143                                    | 42.4   | 3 529   | 24.8   |
| Ecuador - Équateur   | 1990              | 10 261               | 55.2  | 3 862                                     | 31.9   | 1 119   | 14.7   |
|  | 2000              | 12 345               | 60.1  | 5 391                                     | 37.4   | 1 210   | 20.2   |
|  | 2005              | 13 426               | 61.9  | 6 355                                     | 39.7   | 1 237   | 23.0   |
|  | 2010              | 14 465               | 63.8  | 6 857                                     | 39.7   | 1 228   | 24.8   |
| Falkland Islands (Malvinas) - Îles Falkland (Malvinas)                 | 1990              | 2                    | 75.3  | ..  | ..   | 0   | ..   |
|  | 2000              | 3                    | 68.1  | ..  | ..   | 0   | ..   |
|  | 2005              | 3                    | 71.3  | ..  | ..   | 0   | ..   |
|  | 2010              | 3                    | 74.1  | ..  | ..   | 0   | ..   |
| Guyana   | 1990              | 725                  | 30.6  | 281                                       | 31.4   | 59  | 11.9   |
|  | 2000              | 733                  | 29.6  | 285                                       | 32.6   | 55  | 10.9   |
|  | 2005              | 746                  | 29.0  | 283                                       | 33.1   | 53  | 9.4  |
|  | 2010              | 754                  | 28.9  | 302                                       | 34.7   | 50  | 8.0  |
| Paraguay   | 1990              | 4 244                | 48.8  | 1 802                                     | 36.7   | 577   | 8.3  |
|  | 2000              | 5 344                | 55.4  | 2 281                                     | 36.7   | 715   | 8.1  |
|  | 2005              | 5 898                | 58.5  | 2 661                                     | 38.6   | 776   | 8.1  |
|  | 2010              | 6 455                | 61.5  | 3 088                                     | 39.7   | 831   | 7.7  |
| Peru - Pérou   | 1990              | 21 686               | 69.2  | 8 273                                     | 37.4   | 2 785   | 26.1   |
|  | 2000              | 25 862               | 73.4  | 11 968                                    | 41.2   | 3 344   | 28.2   |
|  | 2005              | 27 559               | 75.8  | 12 799                                    | 42.3   | 3 547   | 30.6   |
|  | 2010              | 29 077               | 78.0  | 15 481                                    | 44.5   | 3 692   | 31.3   |
| Suriname   | 1990              | 407                  | 60.0  | 157                                       | 37.3   | 29  | 27.6   |
|  | 2000              | 467                  | 64.9  | 166                                       | 35.1   | 30  | 26.7   |
|  | 2005              | 499                  | 67.2  | 184                                       | 35.9   | 32  | 25.0   |
|  | 2010              | 525                  | 69.3  | 204                                       | 37.1   | 33  | 24.2   |
| Uruguay  | 1990              | 3 109                | 89.0  | 1 392                                     | 39.0   | 185   | 10.8   |
|  | 2000              | 3 319                | 91.4  | 1 586                                     | 43.1   | 197   | 12.7   |
|  | 2005              | 3 323                | 92.0  | 1 593                                     | 44.1   | 191   | 13.1   |
|  | 2010              | 3 369                | 92.6  | 1 708                                     | 44.5   | 186   | 14.0   |
| Venezuela (Bolivarian Rep. of) -<br>Venezuela (Rép. bolivarienne du)   | 1990              | 19 685               | 84.5  | 7 213                                     | 31.5   | 870   | 4.1  |
|  | 2000              | 24 348               | 90.1  | 10 527                                    | 37.2   | 811   | 5.4  |
|  | 2005              | 26 664               | 92.1  | 12 171                                    | 38.8   | 772   | 6.1  |
|  | 2010              | 28 980               | 93.6  | 13 463                                    | 39.4   | 722   | 6.4  |

For sources and notes, see end of table.

Pour les sources et les notes, se reporter à la fin du tableau.



**8.4.1 Population and labour force of countries and geographical regions**
**8.4.1 Population et main-d'œuvre des pays et des régions géographiques**

| Region,<br>country or territory<br><br>Régions,<br>pays ou territoires    | Year<br><br>Année | Population           |   | Total labour force<br>Main-d'œuvre totale |  | Agriculture labour force<br>Main-d'œuvre dans l'agriculture |  |
|---|-------------------|----------------------|---|---|--|---|--|
|   |                   | Total<br>(thousands) | Urban<br>population<br>(% of total<br>population)             | Total<br>(thousands)                      | Female labour<br>(% of total<br>labour force)                      | Total<br>(thousands)  | Female labour<br>(% of total<br>agriculture<br>labour force)                             |
|   |                   | Total<br>(milliers)  | Population<br>urbaine<br>(en % de la<br>population<br>totale) | Total<br>(milliers)                       | Main-d'œuvre<br>féminine<br>(en % de la<br>main-d'œuvre<br>totale) | Total<br>(milliers)   | Main-d'œuvre<br>féminine<br>(en % de la<br>main-d'œuvre<br>totale dans<br>l'agriculture) |
|   |                   | (1)                  | (2)   | (3)                                       | (4)  | (5)   | (6)  |
| <b>Developing economies: Asia -<br/>Économies en développement : Asie</b> | <b>1990</b>       | <b>2 985 108</b>     | <b>29.8</b>   | <b>1 368 136</b>                          | <b>38.1</b>  | <b>888 870</b>  | <b>42.2</b>  |
|   | <b>2000</b>       | <b>3 493 142</b>     | <b>35.5</b>   | <b>1 629 114</b>                          | <b>37.9</b>  | <b>969 780</b>  | <b>42.4</b>  |
|   | <b>2005</b>       | <b>3 714 747</b>     | <b>38.9</b>   | <b>1 790 313</b>                          | <b>38.0</b>  | <b>996 962</b>  | <b>42.5</b>  |
|   | <b>2010</b>       | <b>3 928 628</b>     | <b>41.5</b>   | <b>1 885 572</b>                          | <b>37.1</b>  | <b>1 014 276</b>  | <b>42.6</b>  |
| <b>Eastern Asia -<br/>Asie orientale</b>                                  | <b>1990</b>       | <b>1 216 665</b>     | <b>29.0</b>   | <b>687 487</b>                            | <b>44.4</b>  | <b>480 174</b>  | <b>47.2</b>  |
|   | <b>2000</b>       | <b>1 347 625</b>     | <b>38.0</b>   | <b>773 268</b>                            | <b>44.7</b>  | <b>510 620</b>  | <b>47.8</b>  |
|   | <b>2005</b>       | <b>1 388 222</b>     | <b>44.6</b>   | <b>816 923</b>                            | <b>44.6</b>  | <b>510 797</b>  | <b>48.0</b>  |
|   | <b>2010</b>       | <b>1 424 218</b>     | <b>49.1</b>   | <b>851 089</b>                            | <b>44.4</b>  | <b>505 536</b>  | <b>47.9</b>  |
| China - Chine (7)(8)  | 1990              | 1 124 916            | 26.8  | 649 073                                   | 44.6   | 472 838   | 47.3   |
|   | 2000              | 1 246 932            | 36.3  | 728 129                                   | 45.0   | 504 849   | 47.9   |
|   | 2005              | 1 284 863            | 43.4  | 769 342                                   | 44.8   | 505 637   | 48.0   |
|   | 2010              | 1 318 194            | 48.2  | 801 588                                   | 44.6   | 500 977   | 48.0   |
| China, Hong Kong SAR - Chine (RAS de Hong Kong)                           | 1990              | 5 794                | 98.0  | 2 892                                     | 36.5   | ..  | ..   |
|   | 2000              | 6 783                | 98.3  | 3 410                                     | 41.9   | ..  | ..   |
|   | 2005              | 6 810                | 100.0   | 3 557                                     | 44.8   | ..  | ..   |
|   | 2010              | 7 053                | 100.0   | 3 689                                     | 46.0   | ..  | ..   |
| China, Macao SAR - Chine (RAS de Macao)                                   | 1990              | 360                  | 100.0   | 155                                       | 40.5   | ..  | ..   |
|   | 2000              | 432                  | 100.0   | 217                                       | 45.3   | ..  | ..   |
|   | 2005              | 481                  | 100.0   | 264                                       | 47.0   | ..  | ..   |
|   | 2010              | 544                  | 100.0   | 337                                       | 48.8   | ..  | ..   |
| China, Taiwan Province of - (9)<br>Province chinoise de Taiwan            | 1990              | 20 279               | ..  | 3 220                                     | 18.4   | ..  | ..   |
|   | 2000              | 22 185               | ..  | 4 825                                     | 20.2   | ..  | ..   |
|   | 2005              | 22 730               | ..  | 5 221                                     | 17.0   | ..  | ..   |
|   | 2010              | 23 141               | ..  | 5 452                                     | 15.2   | ..  | ..   |
| Korea, Dem. People's Rep. of -<br>Corée, Rép. populaire dém. de           | 1990              | 20 143               | 58.4  | 12 192                                    | 48.1   | 3 618   | 45.2   |
|   | 2000              | 22 894               | 59.3  | 13 565                                    | 47.5   | 3 328   | 45.3   |
|   | 2005              | 23 746               | 59.3  | 14 039                                    | 47.6   | 3 233   | 46.2   |
|   | 2010              | 24 346               | 59.3  | 14 575                                    | 47.7   | 3 065   | 46.4   |
| Korea, Republic of - Corée, République de                                 | 1990              | 42 980               | 73.8  | 19 207                                    | 39.7   | 3 470   | 44.1   |
|   | 2000              | 45 988               | 80.4  | 22 175                                    | 40.5   | 2 206   | 44.0   |
|   | 2005              | 47 044               | 82.2  | 23 420                                    | 41.2   | 1 699   | 44.3   |
|   | 2010              | 48 184               | 83.5  | 24 265                                    | 41.3   | 1 274   | 43.4   |
| Mongolia - Mongolie   | 1990              | 2 193                | 57.6  | 748                                       | 46.6   | 248   | 43.5   |
|   | 2000              | 2 411                | 56.3  | 946                                       | 46.8   | 237   | 45.1   |
|   | 2005              | 2 547                | 59.5  | 1 080                                     | 46.9   | 228   | 46.9   |
|   | 2010              | 2 756                | 60.8  | 1 183                                     | 46.4   | 220   | 47.7   |
| <b>Southern Asia -<br/>Asie méridionale</b>                               | <b>1990</b>       | <b>1 195 985</b>     | <b>26.6</b>   | <b>441 093</b>                            | <b>27.5</b>  | <b>275 192</b>  | <b>33.2</b>  |
|   | <b>2000</b>       | <b>1 460 201</b>     | <b>29.1</b>   | <b>554 268</b>                            | <b>27.9</b>  | <b>313 156</b>  | <b>33.5</b>  |
|   | <b>2005</b>       | <b>1 584 702</b>     | <b>30.4</b>   | <b>638 357</b>                            | <b>29.4</b>  | <b>335 403</b>  | <b>34.1</b>  |
|   | <b>2010</b>       | <b>1 704 146</b>     | <b>32.0</b>   | <b>663 247</b>                            | <b>26.8</b>  | <b>355 387</b>  | <b>34.8</b>  |
| Afghanistan   | 1990              | 13 032               | 17.5  | 3 459                                     | 14.9   | 2 707   | 28.6   |
|   | 2000              | 22 856               | 18.1  | 5 745                                     | 13.3   | 4 485   | 29.0   |
|   | 2005              | 27 615               | 18.9  | 7 012                                     | 13.8   | 5 337   | 30.7   |
|   | 2010              | 31 412               | 20.9  | 8 270                                     | 15.2   | 6 046   | 32.1   |
| Bangladesh  | 1990              | 105 256              | 21.8  | 45 675                                    | 39.4   | 33 784  | 45.3   |
|   | 2000              | 129 592              | 25.6  | 57 288                                    | 37.5   | 31 757  | 45.0   |
|   | 2005              | 140 588              | 28.0  | 65 212                                    | 38.5   | 32 663  | 47.7   |
|   | 2010              | 148 692              | 31.0  | 72 274                                    | 39.9   | 32 100  | 50.9   |
| Bhutan - Bhoutan  | 1990              | 559                  | 16.1  | 206                                       | 37.1   | 163   | 22.7   |
|   | 2000              | 571                  | 25.0  | 228                                       | 39.5   | 169   | 23.1   |
|   | 2005              | 659                  | 30.5  | 311                                       | 41.4   | 250   | 30.0   |
|   | 2010              | 726                  | 33.9  | 365                                       | 42.5   | 311   | 34.4   |
| India - Inde  | 1990              | 873 785              | 25.2  | 330 509                                   | 27.4   | 207 371   | 32.4   |
|   | 2000              | 1 053 898            | 27.4  | 409 206                                   | 27.9   | 239 959   | 32.4   |
|   | 2005              | 1 140 043            | 28.5  | 467 692                                   | 29.4   | 255 029   | 32.4   |
|   | 2010              | 1 224 614            | 29.8  | 472 580                                   | 25.3   | 269 740   | 32.4   |

For sources and notes, see end of table.

Pour les sources et les notes, se reporter à la fin du tableau.

**8.4.1 Population and labour force of countries and geographical regions**
**8.4.1 Population et main-d'œuvre des pays et des régions géographiques**

| Region,<br>country or territory<br><br>Régions,<br>pays ou territoires     | Year<br><br>Année | Population           |   | Total labour force<br>Main-d'œuvre totale |  | Agriculture labour force<br>Main-d'œuvre dans l'agriculture |  |
|--|-------------------|----------------------|---|---|--|---|--|
|  |                   | Total<br>(thousands) | Urban<br>population<br>(% of total<br>population)             | Total<br>(thousands)                      | Female labour<br>(% of total<br>labour force)                      | Total<br>(thousands)  | Female labour<br>(% of total<br>agriculture<br>labour force)                             |
|  |                   | Total<br>(milliers)  | Population<br>urbaine<br>(en % de la<br>population<br>totale) | Total<br>(milliers)                       | Main-d'œuvre<br>féminine<br>(en % de la<br>main-d'œuvre<br>totale) | Total<br>(milliers)   | Main-d'œuvre<br>féminine<br>(en % de la<br>main-d'œuvre<br>totale dans<br>l'agriculture) |
|  |                   | (1)                  | (2)   | (3)                                       | (4)  | (5)   | (6)  |
| Iran (Islamic Rep. of) - Iran (Rép. islamique d')                          | 1990              | 54 871               | 58.2  | 13 329                                    | 10.8   | 5 257   | 26.5   |
|  | 2000              | 65 342               | 65.7  | 18 491                                    | 16.0   | 5 761   | 39.2   |
|  | 2005              | 69 732               | 68.6  | 24 367                                    | 20.2   | 6 288   | 42.4   |
|  | 2010              | 73 974               | 71.8  | 25 226                                    | 17.9   | 6 553   | 46.5   |
| Maldives   | 1990              | 219                  | 25.4  | 58  | 19.4   | 19  | 15.8   |
|  | 2000              | 273                  | 27.6  | 89  | 33.8   | 21  | 28.6   |
|  | 2005              | 295                  | 33.4  | 124                                       | 40.1   | 23  | 34.8   |
|  | 2010              | 316                  | 39.9  | 153                                       | 41.8   | 23  | 39.1   |
| Nepal - Népal  | 1990              | 19 081               | 8.9   | 9 379                                     | 46.9   | 6 665   | 39.2   |
|  | 2000              | 24 401               | 13.4  | 12 352                                    | 49.0   | 8 677   | 44.1   |
|  | 2005              | 27 282               | 15.9  | 14 021                                    | 49.2   | 10 352  | 46.7   |
|  | 2010              | 29 959               | 18.6  | 16 034                                    | 49.2   | 12 066  | 48.1   |
| Pakistan   | 1990              | 111 845              | 31.7  | 31 717                                    | 12.8   | 15 659  | 16.0   |
|  | 2000              | 144 522              | 34.0  | 43 036                                    | 15.3   | 18 712  | 22.9   |
|  | 2005              | 158 645              | 36.0  | 51 465                                    | 18.1   | 21 643  | 26.5   |
|  | 2010              | 173 593              | 38.2  | 59 739                                    | 20.7   | 24 520  | 30.1   |
| Sri Lanka  | 1990              | 17 337               | 18.6  | 6 761                                     | 31.5   | 3 567   | 38.0   |
|  | 2000              | 18 745               | 15.8  | 7 833                                     | 33.1   | 3 615   | 34.1   |
|  | 2005              | 19 843               | 14.5  | 8 153                                     | 31.8   | 3 818   | 36.0   |
|  | 2010              | 20 860               | 14.0  | 8 607                                     | 32.2   | 4 028   | 37.2   |
| <b>South-Eastern Asia -<br/>Asie du Sud-Est</b>                            | <b>1990</b>       | <b>445 366</b>       | <b>31.2</b>   | <b>200 525</b>                            | <b>42.8</b>  | <b>118 114</b>  | <b>43.0</b>  |
|  | <b>2000</b>       | <b>523 838</b>       | <b>37.7</b>   | <b>252 071</b>                            | <b>42.0</b>  | <b>131 986</b>  | <b>42.5</b>  |
|  | <b>2005</b>       | <b>559 888</b>       | <b>39.4</b>   | <b>278 196</b>                            | <b>42.1</b>  | <b>136 937</b>  | <b>42.5</b>  |
|  | <b>2010</b>       | <b>593 423</b>       | <b>41.6</b>   | <b>302 270</b>                            | <b>42.4</b>  | <b>139 939</b>  | <b>42.4</b>  |
| Brunei Darussalam - Brunéi Darussalam                                      | 1990              | 257                  | 65.8  | 105                                       | 31.7   | 2   | 50.0   |
|  | 2000              | 333                  | 71.1  | 154                                       | 40.7   | 1   | 0.0  |
|  | 2005              | 370                  | 74.3  | 175                                       | 41.6   | 1   | 0.0  |
|  | 2010              | 407                  | 77.0  | 195                                       | 42.0   | 1   | 0.0  |
| Cambodia - Cambodge  | 1990              | 9 532                | 12.8  | 4 321                                     | 52.6   | 3 190   | 55.7   |
|  | 2000              | 12 447               | 17.3  | 5 773                                     | 51.2   | 4 028   | 53.5   |
|  | 2005              | 13 358               | 19.5  | 6 903                                     | 49.3   | 4 554   | 52.2   |
|  | 2010              | 14 138               | 21.4  | 7 973                                     | 49.8   | 4 966   | 51.3   |
| Indonesia including East Timor -<br>Indonésie, y compris le Timor oriental | 1990              | 185 089              | 29.4  | 77 054                                    | 38.6   | 41 565  | 39.3   |
|  | 2000              | 214 226              | 40.3  | 99 931                                    | 37.6   | 48 669  | 39.1   |
| Indonesia - Indonésie  | 2005              | 227 303              | 41.5  | 109 286                                   | 37.3   | 49 307  | 39.2   |
|  | 2010              | 239 871              | 42.9  | 118 023                                   | 38.2   | 49 513  | 39.4   |
| Lao People's Dem. Rep. - Rép. dém. populaire lao                           | 1990              | 4 192                | 15.5  | 1 924                                     | 49.7   | 1 491   | 51.3   |
|  | 2000              | 5 317                | 22.3  | 2 459                                     | 49.9   | 1 865   | 52.0   |
|  | 2005              | 5 753                | 28.0  | 2 767                                     | 50.2   | 2 088   | 52.6   |
|  | 2010              | 6 201                | 34.4  | 3 169                                     | 49.8   | 2 368   | 52.3   |
| Malaysia - Malaisie  | 1990              | 18 209               | 49.5  | 7 124                                     | 34.3   | 1 921   | 32.1   |
|  | 2000              | 23 415               | 61.6  | 9 890                                     | 34.7   | 1 849   | 26.3   |
|  | 2005              | 26 100               | 66.4  | 10 957                                    | 35.2   | 1 746   | 23.3   |
|  | 2010              | 28 401               | 70.9  | 11 977                                    | 35.8   | 1 612   | 21.0   |
| Myanmar  | 1990              | 39 268               | 25.7  | 19 003                                    | 48.4   | 15 452  | 45.9   |
|  | 2000              | 44 958               | 28.8  | 24 151                                    | 48.3   | 17 125  | 47.3   |
|  | 2005              | 46 321               | 31.7  | 26 005                                    | 48.8   | 17 948  | 47.6   |
|  | 2010              | 47 963               | 35.4  | 27 971                                    | 48.9   | 18 788  | 47.8   |
| Philippines  | 1990              | 61 629               | 49.2  | 23 724                                    | 36.6   | 10 973  | 24.5   |
|  | 2000              | 77 310               | 48.2  | 30 971                                    | 37.4   | 12 405  | 24.1   |
|  | 2005              | 85 546               | 48.1  | 34 845                                    | 38.6   | 12 913  | 24.4   |
|  | 2010              | 93 261               | 49.1  | 38 719                                    | 38.8   | 13 404  | 24.2   |

For sources and notes, see end of table.

Pour les sources et les notes, se reporter à la fin du tableau.

**8.4.1 Population and labour force of countries and geographical regions**
**8.4.1 Population et main-d'œuvre des pays et des régions géographiques**

| Region,<br>country or territory<br><br>Régions,<br>pays ou territoires | Year<br><br>Année | Population           |   | Total labour force<br>Main-d'œuvre totale |  | Agriculture labour force<br>Main-d'œuvre dans l'agriculture |  |
|--|-------------------|----------------------|---|---|--|---|--|
|  |                   | Total<br>(thousands) | Urban<br>population<br>(% of total<br>population)             | Total<br>(thousands)                      | Female labour<br>(% of total<br>labour force)                      | Total<br>(thousands)  | Female labour<br>(% of total<br>agriculture<br>labour force)                             |
|  |                   | Total<br>(milliers)  | Population<br>urbaine<br>(en % de la<br>population<br>totale) | Total<br>(milliers)                       | Main-d'œuvre<br>féminine<br>(en % de la<br>main-d'œuvre<br>totale) | Total<br>(milliers)   | Main-d'œuvre<br>féminine<br>(en % de la<br>main-d'œuvre<br>totale dans<br>l'agriculture) |
|  |                   | (1)                  | (2)   | (3)                                       | (4)  | (5)   | (6)  |
| Singapore - Singapour  | 1990              | 3 017                | 100.0   | 1 539                                     | 39.1   | 6   | 16.7   |
|  | 2000              | 3 919                | 100.0   | 2 012                                     | 40.7   | 3   | 0.0  |
|  | 2005              | 4 266                | 100.0   | 2 244                                     | 40.9   | 2   | 0.0  |
|  | 2010              | 5 086                | 95.1  | 2 809                                     | 42.3   | 2   | 0.0  |
| Thailand - Thaïlande   | 1990              | 57 072               | 29.2  | 32 486                                    | 47.4   | 21 126  | 47.9   |
|  | 2000              | 63 155               | 30.7  | 34 824                                    | 46.1   | 20 089  | 46.4   |
|  | 2005              | 66 698               | 31.9  | 37 886                                    | 46.2   | 20 191  | 46.0   |
|  | 2010              | 69 122               | 33.5  | 39 404                                    | 45.7   | 19 302  | 45.1   |
| Timor-Leste  | 2005              | 1 010                | 25.6  | 312                                       | 33.0   | 309   | 44.3   |
|  | 2010              | 1 124                | 29.3  | 343                                       | 33.3   | 352   | 44.9   |
| Viet Nam   | 1990              | 67 102               | 20.0  | 33 244                                    | 49.6   | 22 388  | 51.0   |
|  | 2000              | 78 758               | 24.5  | 41 906                                    | 49.1   | 25 952  | 50.1   |
|  | 2005              | 83 161               | 27.6  | 46 816                                    | 48.8   | 27 878  | 49.7   |
|  | 2010              | 87 848               | 30.8  | 51 687                                    | 48.5   | 29 631  | 49.1   |
| <b>Western Asia -<br/>Asie occidentale</b>                             | <b>1990</b>       | <b>127 092</b>       | <b>62.2</b>   | <b>39 031</b>                             | <b>22.7</b>  | <b>15 390</b>   | <b>41.1</b>  |
|  | <b>2000</b>       | <b>161 478</b>       | <b>66.1</b>   | <b>49 508</b>                             | <b>22.0</b>  | <b>14 018</b>   | <b>43.5</b>  |
|  | <b>2005</b>       | <b>181 935</b>       | <b>67.2</b>   | <b>56 838</b>                             | <b>20.9</b>  | <b>13 825</b>   | <b>45.6</b>  |
|  | <b>2010</b>       | <b>206 841</b>       | <b>67.0</b>   | <b>68 966</b>                             | <b>22.1</b>  | <b>13 414</b>   | <b>47.9</b>  |
| Bahrain - Bahreïn  | 1990              | 493                  | 88.2  | 214                                       | 17.0   | 4   | 0.0  |
|  | 2000              | 638                  | 90.0  | 302                                       | 21.4   | 3   | 0.0  |
|  | 2005              | 725                  | 88.8  | 340                                       | 22.4   | 3   | 0.0  |
|  | 2010              | 1 262                | 56.7  | 711                                       | 19.3   | 4   | 0.0  |
| Iraq   | 1990              | 17 374               | 72.5  | 3 712                                     | 14.2   | 655   | 34.2   |
|  | 2000              | 23 857               | 70.1  | 5 437                                     | 15.9   | 535   | 42.8   |
|  | 2005              | 27 359               | 69.0  | 6 266                                     | 16.9   | 479   | 47.0   |
|  | 2010              | 31 672               | 65.7  | 7 452                                     | 17.6   | 436   | 50.7   |
| Jordan - Jordanie  | 1990              | 3 416                | 68.8  | 708                                       | 10.7   | 97  | 38.1   |
|  | 2000              | 4 827                | 78.7  | 1 212                                     | 14.3   | 118   | 50.0   |
|  | 2005              | 5 342                | 81.6  | 1 369                                     | 14.3   | 115   | 56.5   |
|  | 2010              | 6 187                | 82.1  | 1 589                                     | 18.1   | 114   | 61.4   |
| Kuwait - Koweït  | 1990              | 2 088                | 100.0   | 786                                       | 26.9   | 10  | 0.0  |
|  | 2000              | 1 941                | 100.0   | 962                                       | 25.1   | 11  | 0.0  |
|  | 2005              | 2 264                | 100.0   | 1 165                                     | 24.6   | 12  | 0.0  |
|  | 2010              | 2 737                | 100.0   | 1 357                                     | 23.9   | 14  | 0.0  |
| Lebanon - Liban  | 1990              | 2 948                | 83.9  | 786                                       | 21.1   | 70  | 31.4   |
|  | 2000              | 3 742                | 86.7  | 1 140                                     | 22.9   | 48  | 33.3   |
|  | 2005              | 4 052                | 87.2  | 1 313                                     | 24.5   | 37  | 32.4   |
|  | 2010              | 4 228                | 87.8  | 1 454                                     | 25.5   | 28  | 32.1   |
| Occupied Palestinian territory -<br>Territoire palestinien occupé      | 1990              | 2 081                | 70.2  | 425                                       | 12.5   | 132   | 61.4   |
|  | 2000              | 3 199                | 70.9  | 656                                       | 13.4   | 125   | 66.4   |
|  | 2005              | 3 556                | 77.3  | 789                                       | 17.2   | 117   | 69.2   |
|  | 2010              | 4 039                | 80.9  | 947                                       | 17.9   | 110   | 72.7   |
| Oman   | 1990              | 1 868                | 65.2  | 558                                       | 12.9   | 254   | 6.3  |
|  | 2000              | 2 264                | 75.9  | 787                                       | 17.1   | 293   | 6.8  |
|  | 2005              | 2 430                | 77.4  | 897                                       | 19.9   | 282   | 7.4  |
|  | 2010              | 2 782                | 76.3  | 1 216                                     | 17.9   | 318   | 6.9  |
| Qatar  | 1990              | 474                  | 91.0  | 274                                       | 14.4   | 7   | 0.0  |
|  | 2000              | 591                  | 99.1  | 332                                       | 15.6   | 4   | 0.0  |
|  | 2005              | 821                  | 100.0   | 524                                       | 16.1   | 5   | 0.0  |
|  | 2010              | 1 759                | 82.2  | 1 315                                     | 12.4   | 8   | 0.0  |
| Saudi Arabia - Arabie saoudite   | 1990              | 16 139               | 77.2  | 4 998                                     | 10.7   | 966   | 7.0  |
|  | 2000              | 20 045               | 82.9  | 5 963                                     | 14.8   | 659   | 6.5  |
|  | 2005              | 24 041               | 79.5  | 8 119                                     | 14.3   | 624   | 5.8  |
|  | 2010              | 27 448               | 78.5  | 9 557                                     | 14.8   | 515   | 5.6  |

For sources and notes, see end of table.

Pour les sources et les notes, se reporter à la fin du tableau.

**8.4.1 Population and labour force of countries and geographical regions**
**8.4.1 Population et main-d'œuvre des pays et des régions géographiques**

| Region,<br>country or territory<br>Régions,<br>pays ou territoires              | Year<br>Année | Population           |   | Total labour force<br>Main-d'œuvre totale |  | Agriculture labour force<br>Main-d'œuvre dans l'agriculture |  |
|---|---------------|----------------------|---|---|--|---|--|
|   |               | Total<br>(thousands) | Urban<br>population<br>(% of total<br>population)             | Total<br>(thousands)                      | Female labour<br>(% of total<br>labour force)                      | Total<br>(thousands)  | Female labour<br>(% of total<br>agriculture<br>labour force)                             |
|   |               | Total<br>(milliers)  | Population<br>urbaine<br>(en % de la<br>population<br>totale) | Total<br>(milliers)                       | Main-d'œuvre<br>féminine<br>(en % de la<br>main-d'œuvre<br>totale) | Total<br>(milliers)   | Main-d'œuvre<br>féminine<br>(en % de la<br>main-d'œuvre<br>totale dans<br>l'agriculture) |
|   |               | (1)                  | (2)   | (3)                                       | (4)  | (5)   | (6)  |
| Syrian Arab Republic - République arabe syrienne                                | 1990          | 12 324               | 50.5  | 3 220                                     | 18.4   | 985   | 41.6   |
|   | 2000          | 15 989               | 53.6  | 4 825                                     | 20.2   | 1 116   | 49.1   |
|   | 2005          | 18 484               | 55.6  | 5 221                                     | 17.0   | 1 263   | 54.6   |
|   | 2010          | 20 411               | 61.5  | 5 452                                     | 15.2   | 1 337   | 60.7   |
| Turkey - Turquie  | 1990          | 54 130               | 61.3  | 19 951                                    | 30.0   | 10 734  | 47.4   |
|   | 2000          | 63 628               | 67.6  | 21 960                                    | 26.9   | 9 131   | 48.7   |
|   | 2005          | 68 143               | 70.3  | 23 069                                    | 25.4   | 8 644   | 50.1   |
|   | 2010          | 72 752               | 72.5  | 26 531                                    | 28.7   | 8 067   | 52.6   |
| United Arab Emirates - Émirats arabes unis                                      | 1990          | 1 809                | 81.6  | 905                                       | 9.7  | 75  | 0.0  |
|   | 2000          | 3 033                | 85.7  | 1 718                                     | 12.0   | 87  | 0.0  |
|   | 2005          | 4 069                | 82.7  | 2 534                                     | 13.4   | 99  | 0.0  |
|   | 2010          | 7 512                | 52.7  | 4 927                                     | 14.8   | 148   | 0.0  |
| Yemen - Yémen   | 1990          | 11 948               | 21.6  | 2 497                                     | 18.9   | 1 401   | 27.3   |
|   | 2000          | 17 723               | 26.9  | 4 212                                     | 24.0   | 1 888   | 34.3   |
|   | 2005          | 20 649               | 29.5  | 5 232                                     | 25.1   | 2 145   | 39.2   |
|   | 2010          | 24 053               | 32.1  | 6 459                                     | 25.9   | 2 315   | 40.3   |
| <b>Developing economies: Oceania -<br/>Économies en développement : Océanie</b> | <b>1990</b>   | <b>6 477</b>         | <b>24.3</b>   | <b>2 468</b>                              | <b>43.8</b>  | <b>1 790</b>  | <b>47.6</b>  |
|   | <b>2000</b>   | <b>8 114</b>         | <b>23.5</b>   | <b>3 225</b>                              | <b>45.3</b>  | <b>2 173</b>  | <b>50.3</b>  |
|   | <b>2005</b>   | <b>8 999</b>         | <b>23.1</b>   | <b>3 674</b>                              | <b>45.4</b>  | <b>2 358</b>  | <b>51.1</b>  |
|   | <b>2010</b>   | <b>9 954</b>         | <b>23.0</b>   | <b>4 127</b>                              | <b>45.4</b>  | <b>2 590</b>  | <b>51.9</b>  |
| American Samoa - Samoa américaines  | 1990          | 47                   | 81.0  | ..  | ..   | 7   | 28.6   |
|   | 2000          | 58                   | 88.9  | ..  | ..   | 8   | 37.5   |
|   | 2005          | 63                   | 91.0  | ..  | ..   | 8   | 37.5   |
|   | 2010          | 68                   | 93.1  | ..  | ..   | 8   | 37.5   |
| Cook Islands - Îles Cook  | 1990          | 18                   | 58.2  | ..  | ..   | 3   | 33.3   |
|   | 2000          | 18                   | 64.2  | ..  | ..   | 2   | 50.0   |
|   | 2005          | 19                   | 69.9  | ..  | ..   | 2   | 50.0   |
|   | 2010          | 20                   | 74.0  | ..  | ..   | 2   | 50.0   |
| Fiji - Fidji  | 1990          | 728                  | 41.3  | 253                                       | 25.5   | 115   | 16.5   |
|   | 2000          | 812                  | 47.3  | 311                                       | 32.9   | 125   | 20.8   |
|   | 2005          | 823                  | 50.2  | 342                                       | 32.6   | 124   | 21.0   |
|   | 2010          | 861                  | 51.5  | 365                                       | 32.4   | 126   | 21.4   |
| French Polynesia - Polynésie française  | 1990          | 195                  | 55.9  | 78  | 37.4   | 33  | 36.4   |
|   | 2000          | 238                  | 52.0  | 94  | 39.4   | 34  | 35.3   |
|   | 2005          | 255                  | 51.9  | 107                                       | 40.4   | 34  | 35.3   |
|   | 2010          | 271                  | 51.8  | 117                                       | 40.5   | 33  | 36.4   |
| Guam  | 1990          | 134                  | 90.8  | 61  | 35.4   | 20  | 25.0   |
|   | 2000          | 155                  | 93.1  | 68  | 38.5   | 19  | 26.3   |
|   | 2005          | 169                  | 93.1  | 74  | 38.6   | 20  | 25.0   |
|   | 2010          | 180                  | 93.2  | 79  | 38.6   | 20  | 25.0   |
| Kiribati  | 1990          | 72                   | 35.0  | ..  | ..   | 10  | 30.0   |
|   | 2000          | 84                   | 43.0  | ..  | ..   | 10  | 30.0   |
|   | 2005          | 92                   | 43.6  | ..  | ..   | 11  | 27.3   |
|   | 2010          | 100                  | 43.9  | ..  | ..   | 11  | 27.3   |
| Marshall Islands - Îles Marshall  | 1990          | 47                   | 65.1  | ..  | ..   | ..  | ..   |
|   | 2000          | 52                   | 68.4  | ..  | ..   | 6   | 33.3   |
|   | 2005          | 52                   | 76.3  | ..  | ..   | 6   | 33.3   |
|   | 2010          | 54                   | 84.2  | ..  | ..   | 6   | 33.3   |
| Micronesia (Federated States of) -<br>Micronésie (États fédérés de)             | 1990          | 96                   | 25.8  | ..  | ..   | ..  | ..   |
|   | 2000          | 107                  | 22.3  | ..  | ..   | 13  | 23.1   |
|   | 2005          | 109                  | 22.3  | ..  | ..   | 13  | 23.1   |
|   | 2010          | 111                  | 22.7  | ..  | ..   | 12  | 25.0   |
| Nauru   | 1990          | 9                    | 99.9  | ..  | ..   | 1   | 0.0  |
|   | 2000          | 10                   | 100.0   | ..  | ..   | 1   | 0.0  |
|   | 2005          | 10                   | 100.0   | ..  | ..   | 1   | 0.0  |
|   | 2010          | 10                   | 100.0   | ..  | ..   | 1   | 0.0  |

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**8.4.1 Population and labour force of countries and geographical regions**
**8.4.1 Population et main-d'œuvre des pays et des régions géographiques**

| Region,<br>country or territory<br><br>Régions,<br>pays ou territoires | Year<br><br>Année | Population           |   | Total labour force<br>Main-d'œuvre totale |  | Agriculture labour force<br>Main-d'œuvre dans l'agriculture |  |
|--|-------------------|----------------------|---|---|--|---|--|
|  |                   | Total<br>(thousands) | Urban<br>population<br>(% of total<br>population)             | Total<br>(thousands)                      | Female labour<br>(% of total<br>labour force)                      | Total<br>(thousands)  | Female labour<br>(% of total<br>agriculture<br>labour force)                             |
|  |                   | Total<br>(milliers)  | Population<br>urbaine<br>(en % de la<br>population<br>totale) | Total<br>(milliers)                       | Main-d'œuvre<br>féminine<br>(en % de la<br>main-d'œuvre<br>totale) | Total<br>(milliers)   | Main-d'œuvre<br>féminine<br>(en % de la<br>main-d'œuvre<br>totale dans<br>l'agriculture) |
|  |                   | (1)                  | (2)   | (3)                                       | (4)  | (5)   | (6)  |
| New Caledonia - Nouvelle-Calédonie                                     | 1990              | 170                  | 60.0  | 68  | 37.6   | 30  | 40.0   |
|  | 2000              | 212                  | 60.1  | 90  | 40.1   | 32  | 40.6   |
|  | 2005              | 231                  | 58.9  | 99  | 40.5   | 32  | 40.6   |
|  | 2010              | 251                  | 58.0  | 108                                       | 40.9   | 32  | 40.6   |
| Niue - Nioué   | 1990              | 2                    | 30.5  | ..  | ..   | 0   | ..   |
|  | 2000              | 2                    | 32.8  | ..  | ..   | 0   | ..   |
|  | 2005              | 2                    | 34.3  | ..  | ..   | 0   | ..   |
|  | 2010              | 1                    | 36.8  | ..  | ..   | 0   | ..   |
| Northern Mariana Islands - Îles Mariannes du Nord                      | 1990              | 44                   | 89.3  | ..  | ..   | ..  | ..   |
|  | 2000              | 68                   | 90.9  | ..  | ..   | 8   | 25.0   |
|  | 2005              | 67                   | 100.0   | ..  | ..   | 8   | 25.0   |
|  | 2010              | 61                   | 100.0   | ..  | ..   | 7   | 28.6   |
| Palau - Palaos   | 1990              | 15                   | 68.9  | ..  | ..   | ..  | ..   |
|  | 2000              | 19                   | 70.3  | ..  | ..   | 2   | 50.0   |
|  | 2005              | 20                   | 78.6  | ..  | ..   | 2   | 50.0   |
|  | 2010              | 20                   | 83.6  | ..  | ..   | 2   | 50.0   |
| Papua New Guinea - Papouasie-Nouvelle-Guinée                           | 1990              | 4 158                | 14.9  | 1 740                                     | 48.1   | 1 410   | 51.8   |
|  | 2000              | 5 379                | 13.2  | 2 319                                     | 48.5   | 1 725   | 54.4   |
|  | 2005              | 6 095                | 12.6  | 2 666                                     | 48.4   | 1 895   | 55.1   |
|  | 2010              | 6 858                | 12.6  | 3 025                                     | 48.3   | 2 110   | 55.5   |
| Samoa  | 1990              | 161                  | 21.2  | 56  | 31.9   | 24  | 29.2   |
|  | 2000              | 177                  | 22.0  | 65  | 33.0   | 22  | 31.8   |
|  | 2005              | 180                  | 21.1  | 67  | 33.7   | 19  | 31.6   |
|  | 2010              | 183                  | 19.8  | 69  | 34.3   | 18  | 33.3   |
| Solomon Islands - Îles Salomon   | 1990              | 314                  | 13.7  | 110                                       | 39.2   | 91  | 46.2   |
|  | 2000              | 416                  | 15.7  | 158                                       | 38.9   | 118   | 45.8   |
|  | 2005              | 474                  | 16.9  | 186                                       | 38.9   | 133   | 45.9   |
|  | 2010              | 536                  | 18.4  | 217                                       | 38.5   | 151   | 46.4   |
| Tokelau - Tokélaou   | 1990              | 2                    | ..  | ..  | ..   | 0   | ..   |
|  | 2000              | 2                    | ..  | ..  | ..   | 0   | ..   |
|  | 2005              | 1                    | ..  | ..  | ..   | 0   | ..   |
|  | 2010              | 1                    | ..  | ..  | ..   | 0   | ..   |
| Tonga  | 1990              | 95                   | 22.6  | 32  | 32.3   | 12  | 25.0   |
|  | 2000              | 98                   | 23.2  | 37  | 40.1   | 12  | 41.7   |
|  | 2005              | 101                  | 23.4  | 40  | 42.3   | 12  | 41.7   |
|  | 2010              | 104                  | 23.5  | 42  | 42.7   | 11  | 45.5   |
| Tuvalu   | 1990              | 9                    | 40.2  | ..  | ..   | 1   | 0.0  |
|  | 2000              | 9                    | 46.6  | ..  | ..   | 1   | 0.0  |
|  | 2005              | 10                   | 48.4  | ..  | ..   | 1   | 0.0  |
|  | 2010              | 10                   | 51.1  | ..  | ..   | 1   | 0.0  |
| Vanuatu  | 1990              | 147                  | 19.1  | 69  | 46.2   | 31  | 48.4   |
|  | 2000              | 185                  | 22.2  | 83  | 44.7   | 33  | 48.5   |
|  | 2005              | 211                  | 24.0  | 93  | 43.8   | 35  | 48.6   |
|  | 2010              | 240                  | 26.2  | 105                                       | 42.9   | 38  | 47.4   |
| Wallis and Futuna Islands - Îles Wallis-et-Futuna                      | 1990              | 14                   | ..  | ..  | ..   | 2   | 50.0   |
|  | 2000              | 14                   | ..  | ..  | ..   | 2   | 50.0   |
|  | 2005              | 14                   | ..  | ..  | ..   | 2   | 50.0   |
|  | 2010              | 14                   | ..  | ..  | ..   | 1   | 100.0  |

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**8.4.1 Population and labour force of countries and geographical regions**
**8.4.1 Population et main-d'œuvre des pays et des régions géographiques**

| Region,<br>country or territory<br>Régions,<br>pays ou territoires | Year<br>Année | Population           |   | Total labour force<br>Main-d'œuvre totale |  | Agriculture labour force<br>Main-d'œuvre dans l'agriculture |  |
|--|---------------|----------------------|---|---|--|---|--|
|  |               | Total<br>(thousands) | Urban<br>population<br>(% of total<br>population)             | Total<br>(thousands)                      | Female labour<br>(% of total<br>labour force)                      | Total<br>(thousands)  | Female labour<br>(% of total<br>agriculture<br>labour force)                             |
|  |               | Total<br>(milliers)  | Population<br>urbaine<br>(en % de la<br>population<br>totale) | Total<br>(milliers)                       | Main-d'œuvre<br>féminine<br>(en % de la<br>main-d'œuvre<br>totale) | Total<br>(milliers)   | Main-d'œuvre<br>féminine<br>(en % de la<br>main-d'œuvre<br>totale dans<br>l'agriculture) |
|  |               | (1)                  | (2)   | (3)                                       | (4)  | (5)   | (6)  |
| <b>Transition economies -<br/>Économies en transition</b>          | <b>1990</b>   | <b>315 195</b>       | <b>64.0</b>   | <b>153 486</b>                            | <b>47.4</b>  | <b>29 375</b>   | <b>40.2</b>  |
|  | <b>2000</b>   | <b>305 154</b>       | <b>63.4</b>   | <b>144 092</b>                            | <b>47.5</b>  | <b>21 316</b>   | <b>35.8</b>  |
|  | <b>2005</b>   | <b>301 738</b>       | <b>63.1</b>   | <b>146 413</b>                            | <b>47.8</b>  | <b>19 542</b>   | <b>34.5</b>  |
|  | <b>2010</b>   | <b>302 849</b>       | <b>62.9</b>   | <b>151 578</b>                            | <b>47.5</b>  | <b>18 235</b>   | <b>33.2</b>  |
| Albania - Albanie  | 1990          | 3 289                | 36.4  | 1 415                                     | 40.4   | 921   | 47.6   |
|  | 2000          | 3 072                | 41.7  | 1 331                                     | 41.7   | 620   | 44.4   |
|  | 2005          | 3 142                | 46.3  | 1 406                                     | 41.7   | 630   | 43.3   |
|  | 2010          | 3 204                | 51.3  | 1 496                                     | 41.6   | 614   | 42.5   |
| Armenia - Arménie  | 2000          | 3 076                | 64.7  | 1 472                                     | 48.8   | 174   | 23.0   |
|  | 2005          | 3 066                | 64.1  | 1 438                                     | 47.7   | 159   | 19.5   |
|  | 2010          | 3 092                | 64.2  | 1 438                                     | 46.5   | 148   | 16.2   |
| Azerbaijan - Azerbaïdjan   | 2000          | 8 111                | 51.3  | 3 573                                     | 47.0   | 972   | 54.4   |
|  | 2005          | 8 588                | 50.7  | 4 129                                     | 48.4   | 1 026   | 54.1   |
|  | 2010          | 9 188                | 50.5  | 4 676                                     | 49.0   | 1 085   | 53.4   |
| Belarus - Bélarus  | 2000          | 10 058               | 69.9  | 4 768                                     | 48.9   | 636   | 25.3   |
|  | 2005          | 9 825                | 72.1  | 4 677                                     | 49.0   | 529   | 21.9   |
|  | 2010          | 9 595                | 74.6  | 4 530                                     | 48.9   | 434   | 18.7   |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina - Bosnie-Herzégovine                        | 2000          | 3 694                | 43.2  | 1 332                                     | 39.0   | 100   | 60.0   |
|  | 2005          | 3 781                | 45.8  | 1 384                                     | 38.8   | 67  | 59.7   |
|  | 2010          | 3 760                | 48.6  | 1 478                                     | 40.0   | 44  | 59.1   |
| Croatia - Croatie  | 2000          | 4 506                | 55.6  | 2 005                                     | 44.2   | 170   | 35.3   |
|  | 2005          | 4 442                | 56.5  | 1 998                                     | 45.5   | 120   | 32.5   |
|  | 2010          | 4 403                | 57.8  | 1 964                                     | 46.0   | 84  | 29.8   |
| Georgia - Géorgie  | 2000          | 4 746                | 52.6  | 2 357                                     | 46.2   | 472   | 39.6   |
|  | 2005          | 4 477                | 52.3  | 2 324                                     | 46.9   | 401   | 38.4   |
|  | 2010          | 4 352                | 51.1  | 2 322                                     | 47.0   | 354   | 36.2   |
| Kazakhstan   | 2000          | 14 957               | 56.3  | 7 585                                     | 49.1   | 1 321   | 29.1   |
|  | 2005          | 15 172               | 57.2  | 7 965                                     | 49.5   | 1 225   | 26.7   |
|  | 2010          | 16 026               | 57.5  | 8 625                                     | 49.4   | 1 192   | 24.2   |
| Kyrgyzstan - Kirghizistan  | 2000          | 4 955                | 35.2  | 2 090                                     | 44.7   | 543   | 35.2   |
|  | 2005          | 5 042                | 36.3  | 2 243                                     | 42.8   | 514   | 31.9   |
|  | 2010          | 5 334                | 35.9  | 2 476                                     | 42.7   | 510   | 29.8   |
| Montenegro - Monténégro  | 2010          | 631                  | 60.9  | ..  | ..   | 39  | 38.5   |
| Republic of Moldova - République de Moldova                        | 2000          | 4 107                | 44.5  | 1 857                                     | 49.7   | 390   | 34.4   |
|  | 2005          | 3 767                | 43.1  | 1 489                                     | 51.1   | 268   | 32.5   |
|  | 2010          | 3 573                | 47.0  | 1 221                                     | 49.2   | 200   | 30.0   |
| Russian Federation - Fédération de Russie                          | 2000          | 146 758              | 73.3  | 73 524                                    | 48.6   | 7 648   | 28.9   |
|  | 2005          | 143 843              | 72.6  | 73 773                                    | 49.2   | 6 879   | 26.9   |
|  | 2010          | 142 958              | 71.8  | 76 185                                    | 48.8   | 6 251   | 24.6   |
| Serbia and Montenegro - Serbie-et-Monténégro                       | 2000          | 10 766               | 53.5  | 4 758                                     | 45.0   | 1 007   | 44.0   |
|  | 2005          | 10 483               | 54.9  | 4 760                                     | 44.8   | 811   | 41.1   |
| Serbia - Serbie  | 2010          | 9 856                | 56.1  | 4 433                                     | 43.2   | 617   | 38.1   |
| SFR of Yugoslavia (former) - RSF de Yougoslavie (anc.)             | 1990          | 22 839               | 49.5  | 10 231                                    | 43.9   | 911   | 49.0   |
| Tajikistan - Tadjikistan   | 2000          | 6 173                | 26.5  | 2 374                                     | 44.1   | 610   | 52.8   |
|  | 2005          | 6 453                | 26.7  | 2 536                                     | 45.0   | 679   | 53.3   |
|  | 2010          | 6 879                | 27.1  | 2 847                                     | 45.2   | 773   | 53.2   |
| TFYR of Macedonia - LERY de Macédoine                              | 2000          | 2 009                | 59.4  | 831                                       | 38.8   | 107   | 36.4   |
|  | 2005          | 2 038                | 59.0  | 865                                       | 39.9   | 85  | 35.3   |
|  | 2010          | 2 061                | 58.8  | 946                                       | 38.5   | 68  | 32.4   |
| Turkmenistan - Turkménistan  | 2000          | 4 501                | 45.8  | 1 735                                     | 40.6   | 627   | 52.2   |
|  | 2005          | 4 748                | 48.3  | 1 934                                     | 39.9   | 660   | 52.6   |
|  | 2010          | 5 042                | 50.8  | 2 164                                     | 39.3   | 705   | 53.2   |

For sources and notes, see end of table.

Pour les sources et les notes, se reporter à la fin du tableau.

**8.4.1 Population and labour force of countries and geographical regions**
**8.4.1 Population et main-d'œuvre des pays et des régions géographiques**

| Region,<br>country or territory<br><br>Régions,<br>pays ou territoires     | Year<br><br>Année | Population           |   | Total labour force<br>Main-d'œuvre totale |  | Agriculture labour force<br>Main-d'œuvre dans l'agriculture |  |
|--|-------------------|----------------------|---|---|--|---|--|
|  |                   | Total<br>(thousands) | Urban<br>population<br>(% of total<br>population)             | Total<br>(thousands)                      | Female labour<br>(% of total<br>labour force)                      | Total<br>(thousands)  | Female labour<br>(% of total<br>agriculture<br>labour force)                             |
|  |                   | Total<br>(milliers)  | Population<br>urbaine<br>(en % de la<br>population<br>totale) | Total<br>(milliers)                       | Main-d'œuvre<br>féminine<br>(en % de la<br>main-d'œuvre<br>totale) | Total<br>(milliers)   | Main-d'œuvre<br>féminine<br>(en % de la<br>main-d'œuvre<br>totale dans<br>l'agriculture) |
|  |                   | (1)                  | (2)   | (3)                                       | (4)  | (5)   | (6)  |
| Ukraine  | 2000              | 48 892               | 67.1  | 23 259                                    | 49.2   | 3 295   | 33.0   |
|  | 2005              | 46 924               | 67.8  | 23 118                                    | 49.0   | 2 831   | 29.9   |
|  | 2010              | 45 448               | 68.8  | 22 999                                    | 49.3   | 2 412   | 27.4   |
| USSR (former) - URSS (anc.)  | 1990              | 289 067              | 65.4  | 141 840                                   | 47.8   | 27 543  | 39.6   |
| Uzbekistan - Ouzbékistan   | 2000              | 24 776               | 37.4  | 9 243                                     | 40.6   | 2 624   | 45.5   |
|  | 2005              | 25 947               | 37.2  | 10 373                                    | 40.4   | 2 658   | 44.5   |
|  | 2010              | 27 445               | 36.7  | 11 780                                    | 39.8   | 2 705   | 43.5   |
| <b>Developed economies: America -<br/>Économies développées : Amérique</b> | <b>1990</b>       | <b>284 794</b>       | <b>75.8</b>   | <b>145 823</b>                            | <b>44.6</b>  | <b>4 299</b>  | <b>22.4</b>  |
|  | <b>2000</b>       | <b>317 212</b>       | <b>80.7</b>   | <b>164 928</b>                            | <b>45.8</b>  | <b>3 515</b>  | <b>25.8</b>  |
|  | <b>2005</b>       | <b>333 123</b>       | <b>82.4</b>   | <b>172 930</b>                            | <b>45.9</b>  | <b>3 165</b>  | <b>27.3</b>  |
|  | <b>2010</b>       | <b>348 387</b>       | <b>84.1</b>   | <b>178 230</b>                            | <b>46.2</b>  | <b>2 867</b>  | <b>28.9</b>  |
| Bermuda - Bermudes   | 1990              | 60                   | 100.0   | ..  | ..   | 1   | 0.0  |
|  | 2000              | 63                   | 100.0   | ..  | ..   | 1   | 0.0  |
|  | 2005              | 64                   | 100.0   | ..  | ..   | 1   | 0.0  |
|  | 2010              | 65                   | 100.0   | ..  | ..   | 1   | 0.0  |
| Canada   | 1990              | 27 701               | 76.6  | 14 669                                    | 44.1   | 495   | 32.1   |
|  | 2000              | 30 667               | 79.5  | 16 206                                    | 45.7   | 382   | 41.9   |
|  | 2005              | 32 283               | 80.2  | 17 738                                    | 46.4   | 354   | 47.2   |
|  | 2010              | 34 017               | 80.3  | 18 930                                    | 47.1   | 332   | 52.4   |
| Greenland - Groenland  | 1990              | 56                   | 79.7  | ..  | ..   | 1   | 0.0  |
|  | 2000              | 56                   | 81.6  | ..  | ..   | 1   | 0.0  |
|  | 2005              | 57                   | 82.8  | ..  | ..   | 1   | 0.0  |
|  | 2010              | 57                   | 84.2  | ..  | ..   | 0   | ..   |
| Saint Pierre and Miquelon - Saint-Pierre-et-Miquelon                       | 1990              | 6                    | 89.0  | ..  | ..   | 0   | ..   |
|  | 2000              | 6                    | 89.2  | ..  | ..   | 0   | ..   |
|  | 2005              | 6                    | 90.0  | ..  | ..   | 0   | ..   |
|  | 2010              | 6                    | 90.5  | ..  | ..   | 0   | ..   |
| United States - États-Unis   | 1990              | 256 971              | 75.7  | 131 154                                   | 44.6   | 3 802   | 21.1   |
|  | 2000              | 286 419              | 80.8  | 148 723                                   | 45.8   | 3 131   | 23.9   |
|  | 2005              | 300 712              | 82.6  | 155 191                                   | 45.8   | 2 809   | 24.8   |
|  | 2010              | 314 242              | 84.5  | 159 300                                   | 46.1   | 2 534   | 25.8   |
| <b>Developed economies: Asia -<br/>Économies développées : Asie</b>        | <b>1990</b>       | <b>126 751</b>       | <b>64.5</b>   | <b>64 860</b>                             | <b>40.7</b>  | <b>4 713</b>  | <b>46.2</b>  |
|  | <b>2000</b>       | <b>131 735</b>       | <b>66.9</b>   | <b>69 349</b>                             | <b>40.8</b>  | <b>2 773</b>  | <b>42.3</b>  |
|  | <b>2005</b>       | <b>132 998</b>       | <b>67.8</b>   | <b>68 531</b>                             | <b>41.5</b>  | <b>2 036</b>  | <b>41.0</b>  |
|  | <b>2010</b>       | <b>133 954</b>       | <b>68.4</b>   | <b>69 284</b>                             | <b>42.6</b>  | <b>1 469</b>  | <b>39.7</b>  |
| Israel - Israël  | 1990              | 4 500                | 90.6  | 1 603                                     | 40.4   | 65  | 23.1   |
|  | 2000              | 6 015                | 92.5  | 2 343                                     | 45.8   | 61  | 23.0   |
|  | 2005              | 6 605                | 92.9  | 2 632                                     | 46.6   | 56  | 23.2   |
|  | 2010              | 7 418                | 90.2  | 3 094                                     | 47.1   | 51  | 21.6   |
| Japan - Japon  | 1990              | 122 251              | 63.6  | 63 257                                    | 40.7   | 4 648   | 46.5   |
|  | 2000              | 125 720              | 65.7  | 67 006                                    | 40.6   | 2 712   | 42.7   |
|  | 2005              | 126 393              | 66.5  | 65 899                                    | 41.3   | 1 980   | 41.5   |
|  | 2010              | 126 536              | 67.1  | 66 190                                    | 42.4   | 1 418   | 40.3   |
| <b>Developed economies: Europe -<br/>Économies développées : Europe</b>    | <b>1990</b>       | <b>474 171</b>       | <b>70.7</b>   | <b>218 096</b>                            | <b>41.6</b>  | <b>20 996</b>   | <b>40.8</b>  |
|  | <b>2000</b>       | <b>495 577</b>       | <b>71.6</b>   | <b>233 242</b>                            | <b>43.8</b>  | <b>15 285</b>   | <b>39.3</b>  |
|  | <b>2005</b>       | <b>505 363</b>       | <b>72.7</b>   | <b>241 773</b>                            | <b>44.5</b>  | <b>12 960</b>   | <b>38.2</b>  |
|  | <b>2010</b>       | <b>515 755</b>       | <b>73.6</b>   | <b>250 983</b>                            | <b>45.1</b>  | <b>10 981</b>   | <b>37.5</b>  |
| Andorra - Andorre  | 1990              | 53                   | 94.7  | ..  | ..   | 3   | 33.3   |
|  | 2000              | 65                   | 94.9  | ..  | ..   | 2   | 50.0   |
|  | 2005              | 78                   | 92.5  | ..  | ..   | 3   | 33.3   |
|  | 2010              | 85                   | 89.9  | ..  | ..   | 2   | 50.0   |
| Austria - Autriche   | 1990              | 7 671                | 65.8  | 3 524                                     | 40.9   | 274   | 47.1   |
|  | 2000              | 8 005                | 65.8  | 3 860                                     | 43.5   | 199   | 46.7   |
|  | 2005              | 8 232                | 66.5  | 4 079                                     | 45.1   | 171   | 46.2   |
|  | 2010              | 8 394                | 67.5  | 4 337                                     | 45.9   | 144   | 45.8   |

For sources and notes, see end of table.

Pour les sources et les notes, se reporter à la fin du tableau.

**8.4.1 Population and labour force of countries and geographical regions**
**8.4.1 Population et main-d'œuvre des pays et des régions géographiques**

| Region,<br>country or territory<br><br>Régions,<br>pays ou territoires | Year<br><br>Année | Population           |   | Total labour force<br>Main-d'œuvre totale |  | Agriculture labour force<br>Main-d'œuvre dans l'agriculture |  |
|--|-------------------|----------------------|---|---|--|---|--|
|  |                   | Total<br>(thousands) | Urban<br>population<br>(% of total<br>population)             | Total<br>(thousands)                      | Female labour<br>(% of total<br>labour force)                      | Total<br>(thousands)  | Female labour<br>(% of total<br>agriculture<br>labour force)                             |
|  |                   | Total<br>(milliers)  | Population<br>urbaine<br>(en % de la<br>population<br>totale) | Total<br>(milliers)                       | Main-d'œuvre<br>féminine<br>(en % de la<br>main-d'œuvre<br>totale) | Total<br>(milliers)   | Main-d'œuvre<br>féminine<br>(en % de la<br>main-d'œuvre<br>totale dans<br>l'agriculture) |
|  |                   | (1)                  | (2)   | (3)                                       | (4)  | (5)   | (6)  |
| Belgium - Belgique   | 1990              | 9 949                | 96.2  | 3 924                                     | 39.0   | ..  | ..   |
|  | 2000              | 10 176               | 97.3  | 4 402                                     | 43.0   | 79  | 29.1   |
|  | 2005              | 10 414               | 97.3  | 4 624                                     | 44.1   | 68  | 30.9   |
|  | 2010              | 10 712               | 97.3  | 4 810                                     | 45.3   | 59  | 32.2   |
| Bulgaria - Bulgarie  | 1990              | 8 819                | 66.4  | 4 128                                     | 47.9   | 572   | 47.0   |
|  | 2000              | 8 006                | 68.9  | 3 535                                     | 47.1   | 228   | 37.7   |
|  | 2005              | 7 739                | 70.2  | 3 371                                     | 46.2   | 173   | 34.1   |
|  | 2010              | 7 494                | 71.5  | 3 491                                     | 46.8   | 124   | 30.6   |
| Cyprus - Chypre (10)(11)   | 1990              | 767                  | 59.3  | 344                                       | 38.1   | 44  | 43.2   |
|  | 2000              | 943                  | 57.2  | 445                                       | 40.7   | 38  | 42.1   |
|  | 2005              | 1 033                | 56.2  | 524                                       | 42.0   | 35  | 40.0   |
|  | 2010              | 1 104                | 56.1  | 584                                       | 43.6   | 30  | 36.7   |
| Czechoslovakia (former) - Tchécoslovaquie (anc.)                       | 1990              | 15 573               | 68.8  | 7 467                                     | 45.2   | 984   | 36.7   |
| Czech Republic - République tchèque                                    | 2000              | 10 243               | 73.9  | 5 155                                     | 44.4   | 431   | 29.0   |
|  | 2005              | 10 221               | 73.3  | 5 167                                     | 44.2   | 372   | 25.8   |
|  | 2010              | 10 493               | 73.0  | 5 277                                     | 43.3   | 327   | 23.2   |
| Denmark - Danemark   | 1990              | 5 141                | 84.8  | 2 912                                     | 46.1   | 162   | 24.1   |
|  | 2000              | 5 340                | 85.0  | 2 863                                     | 46.6   | 108   | 24.1   |
|  | 2005              | 5 419                | 85.8  | 2 901                                     | 46.8   | 90  | 23.3   |
|  | 2010              | 5 550                | 85.8  | 2 941                                     | 47.1   | 75  | 24.0   |
| Estonia - Estonie  | 2000              | 1 371                | 69.4  | 657                                       | 48.7   | 76  | 30.3   |
|  | 2005              | 1 346                | 69.5  | 672                                       | 49.9   | 68  | 29.4   |
|  | 2010              | 1 341                | 69.4  | 699                                       | 50.4   | 61  | 26.2   |
| Faeroe Islands - Îles Féroé  | 1990              | 48                   | 30.5  | ..  | ..   | 1   | 0.0  |
|  | 2000              | 46                   | 36.2  | ..  | ..   | 1   | 0.0  |
|  | 2005              | 48                   | 40.1  | ..  | ..   | 1   | 0.0  |
|  | 2010              | 49                   | 41.5  | ..  | ..   | 1   | 0.0  |
| Finland - Finlande   | 1990              | 4 986                | 79.4  | 2 615                                     | 47.1   | 218   | 35.3   |
|  | 2000              | 5 173                | 82.2  | 2 613                                     | 47.4   | 143   | 35.0   |
|  | 2005              | 5 244                | 83.7  | 2 640                                     | 48.0   | 117   | 35.9   |
|  | 2010              | 5 365                | 84.8  | 2 696                                     | 47.8   | 98  | 35.7   |
| France   | 1990              | 58 214               | 74.5  | 25 716                                    | 43.3   | 1 416   | 34.8   |
|  | 2000              | 60 799               | 77.4  | 27 220                                    | 45.6   | 913   | 34.2   |
|  | 2005              | 62 872               | 81.9  | 28 717                                    | 46.5   | 750   | 33.9   |
|  | 2010              | 64 767               | 85.3  | 29 752                                    | 47.1   | 598   | 32.9   |
| Germany - Allemagne  | 1990              | 79 098               | 73.4  | 37 155                                    | 40.7   | 1 564   | 41.6   |
|  | 2000              | 82 349               | 72.8  | 40 445                                    | 43.7   | 1 016   | 39.7   |
|  | 2005              | 82 541               | 73.2  | 41 394                                    | 44.6   | 821   | 38.1   |
|  | 2010              | 82 302               | 73.6  | 42 465                                    | 45.6   | 661   | 36.9   |
| Gibraltar  | 1990              | 27                   | 100.0   | ..  | ..   | 2   | 50.0   |
|  | 2000              | 27                   | 100.0   | ..  | ..   | 1   | 0.0  |
|  | 2005              | 29                   | 100.0   | ..  | ..   | 1   | 0.0  |
|  | 2010              | 29                   | 100.0   | ..  | ..   | 1   | 0.0  |
| Greece - Grèce   | 1990              | 10 161               | 58.8  | 4 185                                     | 36.1   | 963   | 45.4   |
|  | 2000              | 10 987               | 59.5  | 4 897                                     | 39.2   | 826   | 49.6   |
|  | 2005              | 11 183               | 59.7  | 5 116                                     | 40.4   | 731   | 51.3   |
|  | 2010              | 11 359               | 60.5  | 5 293                                     | 41.5   | 637   | 52.7   |
| Holy See - Saint-Siège   | 1990              | 1                    | 100.0   | ..  | ..   | 0   | ..   |
|  | 2000              | 1                    | 100.0   | ..  | ..   | 0   | ..   |
|  | 2005              | 0                    | 100.0   | ..  | ..   | 0   | ..   |
|  | 2010              | 0                    | 100.0   | ..  | ..   | 0   | ..   |
| Hungary - Hongrie  | 1990              | 10 376               | 65.8  | 4 540                                     | 44.5   | 700   | 31.0   |
|  | 2000              | 10 211               | 64.6  | 4 178                                     | 44.7   | 452   | 26.3   |
|  | 2005              | 10 087               | 66.2  | 4 271                                     | 45.6   | 384   | 24.7   |
|  | 2010              | 9 984                | 68.0  | 4 312                                     | 46.0   | 322   | 22.7   |

For sources and notes, see end of table.

Pour les sources et les notes, se reporter à la fin du tableau.



**8.4.1 Population and labour force of countries and geographical regions**
**8.4.1 Population et main-d'œuvre des pays et des régions géographiques**

| Region,<br>country or territory<br><br>Régions,<br>pays ou territoires | Year<br><br>Année | Population           |   | Total labour force<br>Main-d'œuvre totale |  | Agriculture labour force<br>Main-d'œuvre dans l'agriculture |  |
|--|-------------------|----------------------|---|---|--|---|--|
|  |                   | Total<br>(thousands) | Urban<br>population<br>(% of total<br>population)             | Total<br>(thousands)                      | Female labour<br>(% of total<br>labour force)                      | Total<br>(thousands)  | Female labour<br>(% of total<br>agriculture<br>labour force)                             |
|  |                   | Total<br>(milliers)  | Population<br>urbaine<br>(en % de la<br>population<br>totale) | Total<br>(milliers)                       | Main-d'œuvre<br>féminine<br>(en % de la<br>main-d'œuvre<br>totale) | Total<br>(milliers)   | Main-d'œuvre<br>féminine<br>(en % de la<br>main-d'œuvre<br>totale dans<br>l'agriculture) |
|  |                   | (1)                  | (2)   | (3)                                       | (4)  | (5)   | (6)  |
| Iceland - Islande  | 1990              | 255                  | 90.8  | 143                                       | 45.4   | 15  | 20.0   |
|  | 2000              | 281                  | 92.3  | 166                                       | 46.8   | 13  | 15.4   |
|  | 2005              | 297                  | 92.6  | 175                                       | 46.8   | 12  | 16.7   |
|  | 2010              | 320                  | 96.1  | 189                                       | 47.3   | 12  | 16.7   |
| Ireland - Irlande  | 1990              | 3 531                | 56.6  | 1 360                                     | 34.2   | 186   | 8.1  |
|  | 2000              | 3 804                | 59.1  | 1 757                                     | 40.6   | 166   | 8.4  |
|  | 2005              | 4 158                | 60.9  | 2 052                                     | 42.2   | 160   | 8.1  |
|  | 2010              | 4 470                | 63.6  | 2 124                                     | 43.7   | 149   | 7.4  |
| Italy - Italie   | 1990              | 56 832               | 66.9  | 23 830                                    | 36.4   | 2 073   | 39.0   |
|  | 2000              | 56 986               | 67.4  | 23 312                                    | 38.6   | 1 250   | 40.9   |
|  | 2005              | 58 671               | 67.6  | 24 674                                    | 40.0   | 1 025   | 42.8   |
|  | 2010              | 60 551               | 67.8  | 25 151                                    | 40.3   | 845   | 45.0   |
| Latvia - Lettonie  | 2000              | 2 385                | 67.7  | 1 095                                     | 48.1   | 132   | 31.8   |
|  | 2005              | 2 306                | 67.6  | 1 138                                     | 48.3   | 122   | 27.9   |
|  | 2010              | 2 252                | 67.4  | 1 163                                     | 50.0   | 113   | 25.7   |
| Lithuania - Lituanie   | 2000              | 3 500                | 67.0  | 1 685                                     | 49.5   | 204   | 28.9   |
|  | 2005              | 3 416                | 66.7  | 1 608                                     | 49.1   | 159   | 25.2   |
|  | 2010              | 3 324                | 65.6  | 1 648                                     | 50.3   | 126   | 23.0   |
| Luxembourg   | 1990              | 381                  | 81.1  | 160                                       | 34.7   | ..  | ..   |
|  | 2000              | 435                  | 84.0  | 189                                       | 39.7   | 4   | 25.0   |
|  | 2005              | 457                  | 85.2  | 204                                       | 42.3   | 3   | 33.3   |
|  | 2010              | 507                  | 82.6  | 238                                       | 43.4   | 3   | 33.3   |
| Malta - Malte  | 1990              | 368                  | 88.6  | 143                                       | 26.7   | 3   | 0.0  |
|  | 2000              | 397                  | 90.4  | 159                                       | 30.4   | 3   | 0.0  |
|  | 2005              | 409                  | 92.1  | 167                                       | 31.3   | 2   | 0.0  |
|  | 2010              | 417                  | 93.2  | 181                                       | 34.7   | 2   | 0.0  |
| Netherlands - Pays-Bas   | 1990              | 14 892               | 69.0  | 6 860                                     | 38.9   | 316   | 28.5   |
|  | 2000              | 15 863               | 77.1  | 8 131                                     | 43.1   | 269   | 33.1   |
|  | 2005              | 16 305               | 80.3  | 8 580                                     | 44.8   | 239   | 35.1   |
|  | 2010              | 16 613               | 83.1  | 8 860                                     | 45.7   | 213   | 36.6   |
| Norway - Norvège   | 1990              | 4 241                | 72.0  | 2 169                                     | 44.6   | 139   | 27.3   |
|  | 2000              | 4 491                | 76.0  | 2 376                                     | 46.4   | 110   | 33.6   |
|  | 2005              | 4 623                | 77.7  | 2 428                                     | 46.9   | 97  | 37.1   |
|  | 2010              | 4 883                | 79.0  | 2 613                                     | 46.9   | 88  | 39.8   |
| Poland - Pologne   | 1990              | 38 056               | 61.4  | 18 069                                    | 45.5   | 4 963   | 45.5   |
|  | 2000              | 38 302               | 61.9  | 17 302                                    | 45.8   | 3 763   | 41.3   |
|  | 2005              | 38 165               | 61.5  | 17 437                                    | 45.3   | 3 364   | 38.4   |
|  | 2010              | 38 277               | 60.6  | 18 230                                    | 45.1   | 2 960   | 36.2   |
| Portugal   | 1990              | 9 925                | 48.2  | 4 782                                     | 42.8   | 861   | 50.6   |
|  | 2000              | 10 336               | 53.8  | 5 277                                     | 45.4   | 678   | 58.0   |
|  | 2005              | 10 544               | 57.6  | 5 525                                     | 46.6   | 602   | 61.3   |
|  | 2010              | 10 676               | 61.0  | 5 614                                     | 47.4   | 515   | 63.7   |
| Romania - Roumanie   | 1990              | 23 207               | 53.2  | 10 529                                    | 44.7   | 2 603   | 53.7   |
|  | 2000              | 22 192               | 52.9  | 11 704                                    | 46.6   | 1 739   | 48.8   |
|  | 2005              | 21 772               | 54.3  | 10 106                                    | 45.2   | 1 176   | 45.2   |
|  | 2010              | 21 486               | 56.7  | 10 208                                    | 44.7   | 868   | 43.3   |
| San Marino - Saint-Marin   | 1990              | 24                   | 90.5  | ..  | ..   | 1   | 100.0  |
|  | 2000              | 27                   | 93.4  | ..  | ..   | 1   | 0.0  |
|  | 2005              | 30                   | 93.8  | ..  | ..   | 1   | 0.0  |
|  | 2010              | 32                   | 94.1  | ..  | ..   | 1   | 0.0  |
| Slovakia - Slovaquie   | 2000              | 5 405                | 56.0  | 2 598                                     | 45.6   | 240   | 28.3   |
|  | 2005              | 5 415                | 55.3  | 2 674                                     | 44.8   | 217   | 24.4   |
|  | 2010              | 5 462                | 54.5  | 2 742                                     | 44.6   | 197   | 21.8   |

For sources and notes, see end of table.

Pour les sources et les notes, se reporter à la fin du tableau.

**8.4.1 Population and labour force of countries and geographical regions**
**8.4.1 Population et main-d'œuvre des pays et des régions géographiques**

| Region,<br>country or territory<br><br>Régions,<br>pays ou territoires    | Year<br><br>Année | Population           |   | Total labour force<br>Main-d'œuvre totale |  | Agriculture labour force<br>Main-d'œuvre dans l'agriculture |  |
|---|-------------------|----------------------|---|---|--|---|--|
|   |                   | Total<br>(thousands) | Urban<br>population<br>(% of total<br>population)             | Total<br>(thousands)                      | Female labour<br>(% of total<br>labour force)                      | Total<br>(thousands)  | Female labour<br>(% of total<br>agriculture<br>labour force)                             |
|   |                   | Total<br>(milliers)  | Population<br>urbaine<br>(en % de la<br>population<br>totale) | Total<br>(milliers)                       | Main-d'œuvre<br>féminine<br>(en % de la<br>main-d'œuvre<br>totale) | Total<br>(milliers)   | Main-d'œuvre<br>féminine<br>(en % de la<br>main-d'œuvre<br>totale dans<br>l'agriculture) |
|   |                   | (1)                  | (2)   | (3)                                       | (4)  | (5)   | (6)  |
| Slovenia - Slovénie   | 1990              | –                    | –   | –   | –  | –   | –  |
|   | 2000              | 1 985                | 50.8  | 960                                       | 46.3   | 19  | 47.4   |
|   | 2005              | 2 002                | 50.2  | 1 017                                     | 46.0   | 12  | 41.7   |
|   | 2010              | 2 030                | 49.4  | 1 031                                     | 46.4   | 7   | 42.9   |
| Spain - Espagne   | 1990              | 38 889               | 75.3  | 15 825                                    | 34.4   | 1 888   | 30.2   |
|   | 2000              | 40 288               | 76.2  | 18 209                                    | 39.5   | 1 339   | 34.8   |
|   | 2005              | 43 395               | 76.1  | 21 017                                    | 41.3   | 1 205   | 36.3   |
|   | 2010              | 46 077               | 76.1  | 23 235                                    | 44.3   | 1 015   | 37.6   |
| Sweden - Suède  | 1990              | 8 559                | 83.1  | 4 687                                     | 47.7   | 209   | 28.7   |
|   | 2000              | 8 860                | 84.0  | 4 545                                     | 47.1   | 146   | 31.5   |
|   | 2005              | 9 029                | 84.7  | 4 749                                     | 47.3   | 129   | 34.1   |
|   | 2010              | 9 380                | 83.9  | 4 990                                     | 47.0   | 115   | 35.7   |
| Switzerland - Suisse  | 1990              | 6 703                | 73.4  | 3 756                                     | 42.8   | 197   | 31.0   |
|   | 2000              | 7 201                | 73.2  | 3 990                                     | 44.3   | 167   | 38.3   |
|   | 2005              | 7 450                | 73.3  | 4 160                                     | 45.7   | 151   | 41.1   |
|   | 2010              | 7 700                | 72.7  | 4 404                                     | 45.8   | 137   | 43.1   |
| United Kingdom - Royaume-Uni  | 1990              | 57 425               | 78.0  | 29 273                                    | 43.3   | 639   | 20.3   |
|   | 2000              | 59 096               | 78.5  | 29 517                                    | 45.3   | 529   | 22.9   |
|   | 2005              | 60 431               | 79.0  | 30 588                                    | 45.8   | 499   | 24.0   |
|   | 2010              | 62 272               | 79.3  | 31 707                                    | 45.9   | 475   | 24.8   |
| <b>Developed economies: Oceania -<br/>Économies développées : Océanie</b> | <b>1990</b>       | <b>20 494</b>        | <b>85.2</b>   | <b>10 166</b>                             | <b>41.6</b>  | <b>641</b>  | <b>29.3</b>  |
|   | <b>2000</b>       | <b>23 022</b>        | <b>87.0</b>   | <b>11 562</b>                             | <b>44.0</b>  | <b>617</b>  | <b>35.7</b>  |
|   | <b>2005</b>       | <b>24 538</b>        | <b>87.7</b>   | <b>12 745</b>                             | <b>45.1</b>  | <b>630</b>  | <b>38.9</b>  |
|   | <b>2010</b>       | <b>26 637</b>        | <b>85.9</b>   | <b>14 172</b>                             | <b>45.5</b>  | <b>643</b>  | <b>41.8</b>  |
| Australia - Australie   | 1990              | 17 096               | 85.4  | 8 505                                     | 41.3   | 470   | 28.9   |
|   | 2000              | 19 164               | 87.2  | 9 631                                     | 43.8   | 442   | 36.7   |
|   | 2005              | 20 404               | 88.2  | 10 563                                    | 44.9   | 446   | 40.8   |
|   | 2010              | 22 268               | 86.1  | 11 822                                    | 45.3   | 457   | 44.6   |
| New Zealand - Nouvelle-Zélande  | 1990              | 3 398                | 84.4  | 1 660                                     | 43.2   | 171   | 30.4   |
|   | 2000              | 3 858                | 85.9  | 1 932                                     | 45.2   | 175   | 33.1   |
|   | 2005              | 4 134                | 85.6  | 2 183                                     | 46.2   | 184   | 34.2   |
|   | 2010              | 4 368                | 84.9  | 2 350                                     | 46.8   | 186   | 34.9   |

For sources and notes, see next page.

Pour les sources et les notes, se reporter à la page suivante.

## 8.4.1 Population and labour force of countries and geographical regions

### Sources:

- UN DESA Population Division, *World Population Prospects: The 2010 Revision*
- UN DESA Population Division, *World Population Prospects: The 2009 Revision*
- ILO, *LABORSTA* online database
- FAO, *FAOSTAT* online database
- National sources

Labour force data are derived from activity rates that were based on population estimates and projections of *World Population Prospects: The 2010 Revision*.

The figures for certain groups might be different from those published by the sources, when the UNCTAD definitions for those groups are different.

- Estimates.

### Notes:

- (1) Total population: de facto population in a country, area or region as of 1 July of the year indicated. Figures are presented in thousands.
- (2) Urban population as percentage of total population: population living in areas classified as urban according to the criteria used by each area or country. Data refer to 1st July of the year indicated.
- (3) Total labour force: comprises all persons (both sexes) of age 15 and above.
- (4) Female labour force as percentage of total labour force: comprises all persons of feminine sex of age 15 and above.
- (5) Total labour force in agriculture: is that part (male and female) of the total labour force engaged in or seeking work agriculture, hunting, fishing or forestry.
- (6) Female labour force as percentage of total agriculture labour force: is that part (female) of the total labour force engaged or seeking work in agriculture, hunting, fishing or forestry.
- (7) Agriculture labour force: includes Hong Kong, Macao and Taiwan; Total labour force: includes Taiwan only.
- (8) From 1961, excluding Taiwan.
- (9) National source.
- (10) Labour data refer to Cyprus Island.
- (11) Between 1974 and 2009 data refer to Republic of Cyprus; Between 1950 and 1973 and between 2010 and 2050 data refer to Cyprus Island.

## 8.4.1 Population et main-d'œuvre des pays et des régions géographiques

### Sources :

- ONU DAES Division de la population, *World Population Prospects: The Revision 2010*
- ONU DAES Division de la population, *World Population Prospects: The Revision 2009*
- BIT, *LABORSTA* base de données en ligne
- FAO, *FAOSTAT* base de données en ligne
- Sources nationales

Les données de la main-d'œuvre sont dérivées des taux d'activité qui sont basés sur des estimations et projections du *World Population Prospects: The 2010 Revision*.

Les chiffres pour certains groupes peuvent être différents de ceux publiés par les sources, lorsque les définitions de la CNUCED de ces groupes sont différentes.

- Estimations.

### Notes :

- (1) Population totale : de facto la population dans un pays ou région au 1er juillet de l'année indiquée. Les chiffres sont présentés en milliers.
- (2) Population urbaine en pourcentage de la population totale : la population au 1er juillet vivant dans une région classée comme urbaine selon les critères définis par une région ou un pays.
- (3) Main-d'œuvre totale : toutes les personnes (hommes et femmes) de 15 ans et plus.
- (4) Main-d'œuvre féminine en pourcentage de la main d'œuvre totale : toutes les personnes de sexe féminin de 15 ans et plus.
- (5) Main-d'œuvre totale dans l'agriculture : la part (hommes et femmes) du total de la main-d'œuvre qui travaille ou cherche du travail dans l'agriculture, la chasse, la pêche ou la sylviculture.
- (6) Main-d'œuvre totale féminine en pourcentage du total de la main-d'œuvre dans l'agriculture : la part (femmes) du total de la main-d'œuvre qui travaille ou cherche du travail dans l'agriculture, la chasse, la pêche ou la sylviculture.
- (7) La main-d'œuvre agricole inclut Hong Kong, Macao et Taiwan. La main-d'œuvre totale inclut uniquement Taiwan.
- (8) Taiwan est exclu à partir de 1961.
- (9) Source nationale.
- (10) Les données de la main-d'œuvre se réfèrent à l'île de Chypre.
- (11) Entre 1974 et 2009 les données se réfèrent à la République de Chypre; entre 1950 et 1973 et entre 2010 et 2050 les données se réfèrent à l'île de Chypre.

**8.4.2 Population and labour force of economic groupings**
**8.4.2 Population et main-d'œuvre des groupements économiques**

| Economic grouping<br>Groupements économiques   | Year<br>Année | Population           |  | Total labour force<br>Main-d'œuvre totale |   | Agriculture labour force<br>Main-d'œuvre agricole |  |
|--|---------------|----------------------|--|---|---|---|--|
|  |               | Total<br>(thousands) | Urban population<br>(% of total population)          | Total<br>(thousands)                      | Female labour<br>(% of total labour force)                | Total<br>(thousands)                              | Female labour<br>(% of total agriculture labour force)             |
|  |               | Total<br>(milliers)  | Population urbaine<br>(en % de la population totale) | Total<br>(milliers)                       | Main-d'œuvre féminine<br>(en % de la main-d'œuvre totale) | Total<br>(milliers)                               | Main-d'œuvre féminine<br>(en % de la main-d'œuvre agricole totale) |
|  |               | (1)                  | (2)  | (3)                                       | (4)   | (5)   | (6)  |
| <b>DEVELOPING ECONOMIES -<br/>ÉCONOMIES EN DÉVELOPPEMENT</b>                         | <b>1990</b>   | <b>4 064 796</b>     | <b>34.5</b>  | <b>1 768 550</b>                          | <b>37.9</b>   | <b>1 078 442</b>                                  | <b>41.7</b>  |
|  | <b>2000</b>   | <b>4 828 147</b>     | <b>39.9</b>  | <b>2 160 039</b>                          | <b>38.5</b>   | <b>1 192 669</b>                                  | <b>42.3</b>  |
|  | <b>2005</b>   | <b>5 186 172</b>     | <b>42.9</b>  | <b>2 394 747</b>                          | <b>38.9</b>   | <b>1 237 626</b>                                  | <b>42.6</b>  |
|  | <b>2010</b>   | <b>5 545 097</b>     | <b>45.2</b>  | <b>2 566 384</b>                          | <b>38.4</b>   | <b>1 272 876</b>                                  | <b>42.9</b>  |
| Developing economies excluding China -<br>Économies en développement sans la Chine   | 1990          | 2 939 880            | 37.4   | 1 119 478                                 | 34.0  | 605 604   | 37.4   |
|  | 2000          | 3 581 215            | 41.1   | 1 431 909                                 | 35.1  | 687 820   | 38.2   |
|  | 2005          | 3 901 309            | 42.7   | 1 625 405                                 | 36.0  | 731 989   | 38.9   |
|  | 2010          | 4 226 903            | 44.3   | 1 764 796                                 | 35.5  | 771 899   | 39.5   |
| Developing economies excluding LDCs -<br>Économies en développement sans les PMA     | 1990          | 3 555 429            | 36.4   | 1 558 555                                 | 37.1  | 914 591   | 40.9   |
|  | 2000          | 4 166 974            | 42.2   | 1 883 579                                 | 37.7  | 997 256   | 41.3   |
|  | 2005          | 4 440 877            | 45.5   | 2 075 143                                 | 38.1  | 1 020 207   | 41.4   |
|  | 2010          | 4 712 770            | 48.0   | 2 200 196                                 | 37.3  | 1 034 113   | 41.4   |
| High-income developing countries -<br>Pays en développement à revenu élevé           | 1990          | 334 550              | 68.2   | 123 601                                   | 31.4  | 30 078  | 29.3   |
|  | 2000          | 391 941              | 73.3   | 154 660                                   | 32.9  | 27 192  | 28.0   |
|  | 2005          | 420 014              | 74.9   | 172 223                                   | 33.6  | 25 720  | 27.9   |
|  | 2010          | 451 991              | 75.6   | 193 460                                   | 34.3  | 23 983  | 28.2   |
| Middle-income developing countries -<br>Pays en développement à revenu intermédiaire | 1990          | 1 763 763            | 37.2   | 884 015                                   | 41.6  | 558 516   | 44.9   |
|  | 2000          | 2 004 830            | 45.1   | 1 033 202                                 | 42.3  | 592 965   | 45.7   |
|  | 2005          | 2 100 962            | 50.5   | 1 114 787                                 | 42.4  | 595 209   | 46.0   |
|  | 2010          | 2 187 840            | 54.3   | 1 177 417                                 | 42.3  | 589 582   | 46.1   |
| Low-income developing countries -<br>Pays en développement à revenu faible           | 1990          | 1 966 171            | 26.4   | 760 866                                   | 34.7  | 489 806   | 38.9   |
|  | 2000          | 2 430 911            | 30.1   | 972 068                                   | 35.2  | 572 459   | 39.4   |
|  | 2005          | 2 664 581            | 31.8   | 1 107 569                                 | 36.1  | 616 626   | 40.0   |
|  | 2010          | 2 904 532            | 33.7   | 1 195 288                                 | 35.1  | 659 229   | 40.5   |
| Heavily indebted poor countries (IMF) -<br>Pays pauvres très endettés (FMI)          | 1990          | 364 193              | 24.9   | 143 551                                   | 43.8  | 109 743   | 46.4   |
|  | 2000          | 487 999              | 28.5   | 195 498                                   | 44.5  | 139 657   | 47.0   |
|  | 2005          | 556 723              | 30.6   | 226 870                                   | 44.8  | 156 710   | 47.7   |
|  | 2010          | 632 739              | 32.8   | 263 341                                   | 44.9  | 175 108   | 47.9   |
| Landlocked developing countries -<br>Pays en développement sans littoral             | 1990          | 198 187              | 18.2   | 81 990                                    | 44.6  | 63 077  | 44.8   |
|  | 2000          | 331 296              | 26.0   | 137 856                                   | 44.6  | 88 243  | 45.6   |
|  | 2005          | 368 946              | 26.8   | 158 502                                   | 44.9  | 99 904  | 46.4   |
|  | 2010          | 410 363              | 28.0   | 181 313                                   | 45.0  | 112 445   | 46.6   |
| Small island developing States -<br>Petits États insulaires en développement         | 1990          | 12 715               | 29.9   | 4 989                                     | 41.9  | 2 432   | 43.8   |
|  | 2000          | 15 035               | 30.0   | 6 169                                     | 43.0  | 2 779   | 46.7   |
|  | 2005          | 17 257               | 29.7   | 7 200                                     | 43.2  | 3 271   | 47.6   |
|  | 2010          | 18 604               | 30.0   | 7 890                                     | 43.5  | 3 552   | 48.6   |
| <b>Least developed countries -<br/>Pays les moins avancés</b>                        | <b>1990</b>   | <b>509 368</b>       | <b>21.6</b>  | <b>209 995</b>                            | <b>43.9</b>   | <b>163 851</b>                                    | <b>46.5</b>  |
|  | <b>2000</b>   | <b>661 173</b>       | <b>25.2</b>  | <b>276 460</b>                            | <b>43.8</b>   | <b>195 413</b>                                    | <b>47.3</b>  |
|  | <b>2005</b>   | <b>745 295</b>       | <b>27.4</b>  | <b>319 605</b>                            | <b>44.1</b>   | <b>217 419</b>                                    | <b>48.3</b>  |
|  | <b>2010</b>   | <b>832 327</b>       | <b>29.9</b>  | <b>366 188</b>                            | <b>44.4</b>   | <b>238 763</b>                                    | <b>49.0</b>  |
| Africa and Haiti - Afrique et Haïti  | 1990          | 305 243              | 22.3   | 123 134                                   | 45.6  | 98 654  | 47.9   |
|  | 2000          | 401 734              | 26.0   | 163 721                                   | 46.2  | 125 036   | 48.7   |
|  | 2005          | 460 298              | 28.1   | 191 222                                   | 46.4  | 141 349   | 49.2   |
|  | 2010          | 526 091              | 30.4   | 222 638                                   | 46.4  | 158 978   | 49.5   |
| Asia - Asie  | 1990          | 202 869              | 20.5   | 86 464                                    | 41.5  | 64 853  | 44.3   |
|  | 2000          | 257 865              | 24.0   | 112 209                                   | 40.3  | 69 994  | 44.8   |
|  | 2005          | 282 225              | 26.2   | 127 462                                   | 40.7  | 75 337  | 46.5   |
|  | 2010          | 303 144              | 29.2   | 142 514                                   | 41.4  | 78 960  | 48.0   |
| Islands - Îles   | 1990          | 1 256                | 24.4   | 397                                       | 34.5  | 344   | 46.2   |
|  | 2000          | 1 574                | 26.4   | 530                                       | 35.1  | 383   | 46.7   |
|  | 2005          | 2 773                | 26.4   | 920                                       | 34.6  | 733   | 46.1   |
|  | 2010          | 3 092                | 28.2   | 1 035                                     | 34.9  | 825   | 46.8   |

For sources and notes, see end of table.

Pour les sources et les notes, se reporter à la fin du tableau.

**8.4.2 Population and labour force of economic groupings**
**8.4.2 Population et main-d'œuvre des groupements économiques**

| Economic grouping<br>Groupements économiques   | Year<br>Année | Population           |  | Total labour force<br>Main-d'œuvre totale |   | Agriculture labour force<br>Main-d'œuvre agricole |  |
|--|---------------|----------------------|--|---|---|---|--|
|  |               | Total<br>(thousands) | Urban population<br>(% of total population)          | Total<br>(thousands)                      | Female labour<br>(% of total labour force)                | Total<br>(thousands)                              | Female labour<br>(% of total agriculture labour force)             |
|  |               | Total<br>(milliers)  | Population urbaine<br>(en % de la population totale) | Total<br>(milliers)                       | Main-d'œuvre féminine<br>(en % de la main-d'œuvre totale) | Total<br>(milliers)                               | Main-d'œuvre féminine<br>(en % de la main-d'œuvre agricole totale) |
|  |               | (1)                  | (2)  | (3)                                       | (4)   | (5)   | (6)  |
| <b>Major petroleum and gas exporters -<br/>Principaux exportateurs de pétrole et de gaz</b>        | <b>1990</b>   | <b>251 827</b>       | <b>53.1</b>  | <b>73 379</b>                             | <b>25.2</b>   | <b>26 169</b>                                     | <b>34.2</b>  |
|  | <b>2000</b>   | <b>314 803</b>       | <b>59.6</b>  | <b>99 273</b>                             | <b>29.4</b>   | <b>27 762</b>                                     | <b>38.7</b>  |
|  | <b>2005</b>   | <b>352 351</b>       | <b>62.0</b>  | <b>117 986</b>                            | <b>31.1</b>   | <b>29 039</b>                                     | <b>40.9</b>  |
|  | <b>2010</b>   | <b>396 191</b>       | <b>63.5</b>  | <b>135 453</b>                            | <b>30.5</b>   | <b>30 105</b>                                     | <b>43.6</b>  |
| Africa - Afrique   | 1990          | 137 521              | 39.8   | 41 606                                    | 31.9  | 18 075  | 39.9   |
|  | 2000          | 173 380              | 47.5   | 55 056                                    | 36.2  | 19 601  | 41.5   |
|  | 2005          | 194 971              | 51.0   | 61 944                                    | 38.5  | 20 478  | 43.4   |
|  | 2010          | 219 328              | 54.1   | 70 941                                    | 38.6  | 21 391  | 45.6   |
| America - Amérique   | 1990          | 19 685               | 84.5   | 7 213                                     | 31.5  | 870   | 4.1  |
|  | 2000          | 24 348               | 90.1   | 10 527                                    | 37.2  | 811   | 5.4  |
|  | 2005          | 26 664               | 92.1   | 12 171                                    | 38.8  | 772   | 6.1  |
|  | 2010          | 28 980               | 93.6   | 13 463                                    | 39.4  | 722   | 6.4  |
| Asia - Asie  | 1990          | 94 622               | 65.8   | 24 560                                    | 11.9  | 7 224   | 23.5   |
|  | 2000          | 117 074              | 71.2   | 33 690                                    | 15.8  | 7 350   | 34.7   |
|  | 2005          | 130 716              | 72.4   | 43 871                                    | 18.3  | 7 789   | 37.8   |
|  | 2010          | 147 883              | 71.7   | 51 049                                    | 17.0  | 7 992   | 41.5   |
| <b>Major exporters of manufactured goods -<br/>Principaux exportateurs d'articles manufacturés</b> | <b>1990</b>   | <b>1 356 573</b>     | <b>31.5</b>  | <b>745 935</b>                            | <b>43.8</b>   | <b>507 705</b>                                    | <b>46.6</b>  |
|  | <b>2000</b>   | <b>1 512 337</b>     | <b>40.3</b>  | <b>845 522</b>                            | <b>44.1</b>   | <b>537 654</b>                                    | <b>47.1</b>  |
|  | <b>2005</b>   | <b>1 564 996</b>     | <b>46.4</b>  | <b>896 971</b>                            | <b>44.0</b>   | <b>537 640</b>                                    | <b>47.3</b>  |
|  | <b>2010</b>   | <b>1 612 605</b>     | <b>50.7</b>  | <b>938 790</b>                            | <b>43.9</b>   | <b>531 072</b>                                    | <b>47.2</b>  |
| America - Amérique   | 1990          | 84 307               | 70.7   | 30 395                                    | 29.9  | 8 344   | 12.5   |
|  | 2000          | 99 960               | 74.4   | 40 256                                    | 33.0  | 8 658   | 12.3   |
|  | 2005          | 106 484              | 75.5   | 44 344                                    | 34.7  | 8 365   | 12.3   |
|  | 2010          | 113 423              | 75.9   | 49 605                                    | 36.5  | 7 905   | 12.3   |
| Asia - Asie  | 1990          | 1 272 267            | 28.9   | 715 540                                   | 44.4  | 499 361   | 47.2   |
|  | 2000          | 1 412 377            | 37.8   | 805 266                                   | 44.6  | 528 996   | 47.7   |
|  | 2005          | 1 458 512            | 44.3   | 852 627                                   | 44.5  | 529 275   | 47.8   |
|  | 2010          | 1 499 182            | 48.8   | 889 185                                   | 44.3  | 523 167   | 47.8   |
| <b>Emerging economies - Économies émergentes</b>   | <b>1990</b>   | <b>443 029</b>       | <b>64.3</b>  | <b>183 203</b>                            | <b>36.6</b>   | <b>54 097</b>                                     | <b>31.1</b>  |
|  | <b>2000</b>   | <b>511 259</b>       | <b>69.7</b>  | <b>231 207</b>                            | <b>39.3</b>   | <b>51 894</b>                                     | <b>31.1</b>  |
|  | <b>2005</b>   | <b>541 851</b>       | <b>71.8</b>  | <b>255 923</b>                            | <b>40.6</b>   | <b>50 393</b>                                     | <b>31.4</b>  |
|  | <b>2010</b>   | <b>568 907</b>       | <b>73.7</b>  | <b>276 993</b>                            | <b>41.3</b>   | <b>47 205</b>                                     | <b>31.2</b>  |
| America - Amérique   | 1990          | 301 473              | 74.4   | 119 628                                   | 33.8  | 27 574  | 16.5   |
|  | 2000          | 352 597              | 79.8   | 157 481                                   | 38.5  | 27 747  | 19.4   |
|  | 2005          | 375 012              | 82.0   | 176 196                                   | 40.3  | 26 755  | 20.1   |
|  | 2010          | 394 972              | 83.7   | 193 086                                   | 41.4  | 25 015  | 20.5   |
| Asia - Asie  | 1990          | 141 557              | 42.7   | 63 575                                    | 41.9  | 26 523  | 46.2   |
|  | 2000          | 158 661              | 47.2   | 73 726                                    | 41.0  | 24 147  | 44.6   |
|  | 2005          | 166 839              | 48.9   | 79 728                                    | 41.1  | 23 638  | 44.2   |
|  | 2010          | 173 934              | 50.8   | 83 907                                    | 40.9  | 22 190  | 43.2   |
| <b>Newly industrialized Asian countries -<br/>Économies nouvellement industrialisées d'Asie</b>    | <b>1990</b>   | <b>394 068</b>       | <b>38.3</b>  | <b>167 247</b>                            | <b>39.5</b>   | <b>79 061</b>                                     | <b>39.6</b>  |
|  | <b>2000</b>   | <b>456 980</b>       | <b>44.9</b>  | <b>208 039</b>                            | <b>38.9</b>   | <b>85 221</b>                                     | <b>38.5</b>  |
|  | <b>2005</b>   | <b>486 498</b>       | <b>46.0</b>  | <b>227 416</b>                            | <b>39.0</b>   | <b>85 858</b>                                     | <b>38.3</b>  |
|  | <b>2010</b>   | <b>514 119</b>       | <b>47.5</b>  | <b>244 339</b>                            | <b>39.4</b>   | <b>85 107</b>                                     | <b>38.0</b>  |
| First tier - Première génération   | 1990          | 72 070               | 56.1   | 26 858                                    | 36.7  | 3 476   | 44.1   |
|  | 2000          | 78 875               | 60.4   | 32 422                                    | 37.6  | 2 209   | 44.0   |
|  | 2005          | 80 850               | 61.6   | 34 442                                    | 37.9  | 1 701   | 44.2   |
|  | 2010          | 83 464               | 62.5   | 36 215                                    | 37.9  | 1 276   | 43.3   |
| Second tier - Deuxième génération  | 1990          | 321 998              | 34.3   | 140 388                                   | 40.1  | 75 585  | 39.4   |
|  | 2000          | 378 105              | 41.7   | 175 616                                   | 39.1  | 83 012  | 38.3   |
|  | 2005          | 405 648              | 42.9   | 192 974                                   | 39.2  | 84 157  | 38.2   |
|  | 2010          | 430 655              | 44.6   | 208 124                                   | 39.6  | 83 831  | 37.9   |

For sources and notes, see end of table.

Pour les sources et les notes, se reporter à la fin du tableau.

**8.4.2 Population and labour force of economic groupings**
**8.4.2 Population et main-d'œuvre des groupements économiques**

| Economic grouping<br>Groupements économiques  | Year<br>Année | Population           |  | Total labour force<br>Main-d'œuvre totale |   | Agriculture labour force<br>Main-d'œuvre agricole |  |
|---|---------------|----------------------|--|---|---|---|--|
|   |               | Total<br>(thousands) | Urban population<br>(% of total population)          | Total<br>(thousands)                      | Female labour<br>(% of total labour force)                | Total<br>(thousands)                              | Female labour<br>(% of total agriculture labour force)             |
|   |               | Total<br>(milliers)  | Population urbaine<br>(en % de la population totale) | Total<br>(milliers)                       | Main-d'œuvre féminine<br>(en % de la main-d'œuvre totale) | Total<br>(milliers)                               | Main-d'œuvre féminine<br>(en % de la main-d'œuvre agricole totale) |
|   |               | (1)                  | (2)  | (3)                                       | (4)   | (5)   | (6)  |
| <b>Developing economies: Africa -<br/>Économies en développement : Afrique</b>  | <b>1990</b>   | <b>634 675</b>       | <b>32.3</b>  | <b>227 627</b>                            | <b>39.9</b>   | <b>145 387</b>                                    | <b>45.9</b>  |
|   | <b>2000</b>   | <b>810 362</b>       | <b>36.3</b>  | <b>302 119</b>                            | <b>41.5</b>   | <b>177 263</b>                                    | <b>47.1</b>  |
|   | <b>2005</b>   | <b>910 325</b>       | <b>38.3</b>  | <b>347 343</b>                            | <b>42.2</b>   | <b>195 315</b>                                    | <b>47.9</b>  |
|   | <b>2010</b>   | <b>1 021 388</b>     | <b>40.4</b>  | <b>397 233</b>                            | <b>42.5</b>   | <b>214 508</b>                                    | <b>48.4</b>  |
| Northern Africa excluding Sudan -<br>Afrique septentrionale sans le Soudan  | 1990          | 119 473              | 48.8   | 34 354                                    | 23.0  | 12 559  | 38.7   |
|   | 2000          | 141 663              | 52.0   | 44 045                                    | 21.8  | 13 288  | 41.2   |
|   | 2005          | 153 166              | 53.4   | 50 428                                    | 22.1  | 13 650  | 43.3   |
|   | 2010          | 165 377              | 55.1   | 55 840                                    | 23.7  | 13 680  | 44.6   |
| Sub-Saharan Africa - Afrique subsaharienne  | 1990          | 514 981              | 28.4   | 193 204                                   | 42.9  | 132 786   | 46.6   |
|   | 2000          | 668 384              | 32.9   | 257 965                                   | 44.9  | 163 922   | 47.6   |
|   | 2005          | 756 719              | 35.2   | 296 746                                   | 45.6  | 181 594   | 48.3   |
|   | 2010          | 855 481              | 37.5   | 341 173                                   | 45.5  | 200 746   | 48.7   |
| Sub-Saharan Africa excluding South Africa -<br>Afrique subsaharienne sans l'Afrique du Sud  | 1990          | 478 408              | 26.6   | 182 395                                   | 43.4  | 131 216   | 46.8   |
|   | 2000          | 623 939              | 31.2   | 242 576                                   | 45.0  | 162 493   | 47.7   |
|   | 2005          | 709 366              | 33.6   | 279 489                                   | 45.7  | 180 324   | 48.4   |
|   | 2010          | 805 879              | 36.0   | 323 185                                   | 45.7  | 199 640   | 48.8   |
| <b>Developing economies: America -<br/>Économies en développement : Amérique</b>  | <b>1990</b>   | <b>438 537</b>       | <b>70.1</b>  | <b>170 320</b>                            | <b>33.7</b>   | <b>42 395</b>                                     | <b>16.8</b>  |
|   | <b>2000</b>   | <b>516 529</b>       | <b>75.3</b>  | <b>225 581</b>                            | <b>38.3</b>   | <b>43 453</b>                                     | <b>19.5</b>  |
|   | <b>2005</b>   | <b>552 101</b>       | <b>77.5</b>  | <b>253 417</b>                            | <b>40.1</b>   | <b>42 991</b>                                     | <b>20.4</b>  |
|   | <b>2010</b>   | <b>585 126</b>       | <b>79.2</b>  | <b>279 453</b>                            | <b>41.2</b>   | <b>41 502</b>                                     | <b>20.9</b>  |
| Central America and Greater Caribbean Islands<br>excluding Puerto Rico - Amérique centrale et<br>Grandes Antilles sans Porto Rico                             | 1990          | 140 504              | 62.6   | 51 521                                    | 31.7  | 15 654  | 14.3   |
|   | 2000          | 166 478              | 66.8   | 66 238                                    | 34.5  | 16 067  | 14.3   |
|   | 2005          | 177 931              | 68.5   | 73 249                                    | 36.1  | 16 074  | 14.5   |
|   | 2010          | 189 801              | 69.8   | 82 321                                    | 37.7  | 15 707  | 14.7   |
| Central America and Greater Caribbean Islands<br>excluding Mexico and Puerto Rico -<br>Amérique centrale et Grandes Antilles sans<br>le Mexique et Porto Rico | 1990          | 56 197               | 50.6   | 21 126                                    | 34.3  | 7 310   | 16.4   |
|   | 2000          | 66 518               | 55.4   | 25 982                                    | 36.9  | 7 409   | 16.7   |
|   | 2005          | 71 447               | 58.1   | 28 906                                    | 38.2  | 7 709   | 16.8   |
|   | 2010          | 76 378               | 60.7   | 32 716                                    | 39.4  | 7 802   | 17.2   |
| South America and Central America -<br>Amérique du Sud et Amérique centrale   | 1990          | 408 709              | 71.4   | 158 365                                   | 33.4  | 38 731  | 16.1   |
|   | 2000          | 482 823              | 76.5   | 211 834                                   | 38.2  | 39 796  | 19.1   |
|   | 2005          | 516 659              | 78.7   | 238 458                                   | 40.1  | 39 322  | 20.0   |
|   | 2010          | 548 205              | 80.3   | 263 045                                   | 41.1  | 37 835  | 20.5   |
| South America excluding Brazil -<br>Amérique du Sud sans le Brésil  | 1990          | 145 810              | 74.2   | 55 244                                    | 33.8  | 12 549  | 17.8   |
|   | 2000          | 172 843              | 78.2   | 74 497                                    | 38.4  | 13 926  | 21.7   |
|   | 2005          | 185 288              | 79.9   | 84 385                                    | 40.3  | 14 357  | 23.7   |
|   | 2010          | 197 377              | 81.5   | 94 228                                    | 41.5  | 14 613  | 24.6   |
| <b>Developing economies: Asia -<br/>Économies en développement : Asie</b>   | <b>1990</b>   | <b>2 985 108</b>     | <b>29.8</b>  | <b>1 368 136</b>                          | <b>38.1</b>   | <b>888 870</b>                                    | <b>42.2</b>  |
|   | <b>2000</b>   | <b>3 493 142</b>     | <b>35.5</b>  | <b>1 629 114</b>                          | <b>37.9</b>   | <b>969 780</b>                                    | <b>42.4</b>  |
|   | <b>2005</b>   | <b>3 714 747</b>     | <b>38.9</b>  | <b>1 790 313</b>                          | <b>38.0</b>   | <b>996 962</b>                                    | <b>42.5</b>  |
|   | <b>2010</b>   | <b>3 928 628</b>     | <b>41.5</b>  | <b>1 885 572</b>                          | <b>37.1</b>   | <b>1 014 276</b>                                  | <b>42.6</b>  |
| Eastern and South-Eastern Asia excluding China -<br>Asie orientale et Asie du Sud-Est sans la Chine   | 1990          | 537 115              | 35.3   | 238 939                                   | 42.4  | 125 450   | 43.1   |
|   | 2000          | 624 531              | 41.1   | 297 209                                   | 41.8  | 137 757   | 42.6   |
|   | 2005          | 663 247              | 42.6   | 325 776                                   | 41.9  | 142 097   | 42.6   |
|   | 2010          | 699 447              | 44.4   | 351 771                                   | 42.2  | 144 498   | 42.5   |
| Southern Asia excluding India -<br>Asie méridionale sans l'Inde   | 1990          | 322 200              | 30.3   | 110 584                                   | 27.7  | 67 821  | 35.4   |
|   | 2000          | 406 303              | 33.4   | 145 063                                   | 27.9  | 73 197  | 37.2   |
|   | 2005          | 444 659              | 35.3   | 170 665                                   | 29.3  | 80 374  | 39.7   |
|   | 2010          | 479 532              | 37.7   | 190 667                                   | 30.3  | 85 647  | 42.2   |

For sources and notes, see next page.

Pour les sources et les notes, se reporter à la page suivante.

## 8.4.2 Population and labour force of economic groupings

### Sources:

- UN DESA Population Division, *World Population Prospects: The 2010 Revision*
- UN DESA Population Division, *World Population Prospects: The 2009 Revision*
- ILO, *LABORSTA* online database
- FAO, *FAOSTAT* online database
- National sources

Labour force data are derived from activity rates that were based on population estimates and projections of *World Population Prospects: The 2010 Revision*.

The figures for certain groups might be different from those published by the sources, when the UNCTAD definitions for those groups are different.

- Estimates.

### Notes:

- (1) Total population: de facto population in a country, area or region as of 1 July of the year indicated. Figures are presented in thousands.
- (2) Urban population as percentage of total population: population living in areas classified as urban according to the criteria used by each area or country. Data refer to 1st July of the year indicated.
- (3) Total labour force: comprises all persons (both sexes) of age 15 and above.
- (4) Female labour force as percentage of total labour force: comprises all persons of feminine sex of age 15 and above.
- (5) Total labour force in agriculture: is that part (male and female) of the total labour force engaged in or seeking work agriculture, hunting, fishing or forestry.
- (6) Female labour force as percentage of total agriculture labour force: is that part (female) of the total labour force engaged or seeking work in agriculture, hunting, fishing or forestry.

## 8.4.2 Population et main-d'œuvre des groupements économiques

### Sources :

- ONU DAES Division de la population, *World Population Prospects: The Revision 2010*
- ONU DAES Division de la population, *World Population Prospects: The Revision 2009*
- BIT, *LABORSTA* base de données en ligne
- FAO, *FAOSTAT* base de données en ligne
- Sources nationales

Les données de la main-d'œuvre sont dérivées des taux d'activité qui sont basés sur des estimations et projections du *World Population Prospects: The 2010 Revision*.

Les chiffres pour certains groupes peuvent être différents de ceux publiés par les sources, lorsque les définitions de la CNUCED de ces groupes sont différentes.

- Estimations.

### Notes :

- (1) Population totale : de facto la population dans un pays ou région au 1er juillet de l'année indiquée. Les chiffres sont présentés en milliers.
- (2) Population urbaine en pourcentage de la population totale : la population au 1er juillet vivant dans une région classée comme urbaine selon les critères définis par une région ou un pays.
- (3) Main-d'œuvre totale : toutes les personnes (hommes et femmes) de 15 ans et plus.
- (4) Main-d'œuvre féminine en pourcentage de la main d'œuvre totale : toutes les personnes de sexe féminin de 15 ans et plus.
- (5) Main-d'œuvre totale dans l'agriculture : la part (hommes et femmes) du total de la main-d'œuvre qui travaille ou cherche du travail dans l'agriculture, la chasse, la pêche ou la sylviculture.
- (6) Main-d'œuvre totale féminine en pourcentage du total de la main-d'œuvre dans l'agriculture : la part (femmes) du total de la main-d'œuvre qui travaille ou cherche du travail dans l'agriculture, la chasse, la pêche ou la sylviculture.

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| Technical and analytical value              | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
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| Ease of data manipulation and extraction    | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
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## QUESTIONNAIRE D'ÉVALUATION

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|--|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|
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| <b>Seulement pour la version CD-ROM</b>                  |                          |                          |                          |
| Disponibilité de la série historique complète de données | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
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