

100 largest cities in the Asia-Pacific region

Population of Urban Agglomeration, 1990-2025* (1,000s)

Urban Agglomeration	Country	1990	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015*	2020*	2025*
1 Tokyo	Japan	32,530	33,587	34,450	35,622	36,669	37,049	37,088	37,088
2 Delhi	India	9,726	12,407	15,730	19,493	22,157	24,160	26,272	28,568
3 Mumbai (Bombay)	India	12,308	14,111	16,086	18,205	20,041	21,797	23,719	25,810
4 Shanghai	China	7,823	10,171	13,224	15,184	16,575	17,840	19,094	20,017
5 Kolkata (Calcutta)	India	10,890	11,924	13,058	14,284	15,552	16,924	18,449	20,112
6 Dhaka	Bangladesh	6,621	8,332	10,285	12,555	14,648	16,623	18,721	20,936
7 Karachi	Pakistan	7,147	8,467	10,021	11,618	13,125	14,818	16,693	18,725
8 Beijing	China	6,788	8,138	9,757	11,455	12,385	13,335	14,296	15,018
9 Manila	Philippines	7,973	9,401	9,958	10,761	11,628	12,587	13,687	14,916
10 Osaka-Kobe	Japan	11,035	11,052	11,165	11,258	11,337	11,365	11,368	11,368
11 Moskva (Moscow)	Russian Federation	8,987	9,201	10,005	10,418	10,550	10,641	10,662	10,663
12 Istanbul	Turkey	6,552	7,665	8,744	9,710	10,525	11,164	11,689	12,108
13 Seoul	Republic of Korea	10,544	10,256	9,917	9,825	9,773	9,767	9,767	9,767
14 Chongqing	China	3,123	4,342	6,039	7,266	9,401	9,850	10,514	11,065
15 Jakarta	Indonesia	8,175	8,322	8,390	8,795	9,210	9,709	10,256	10,850
16 Shenzhen	China	875	2,304	6,069	7,931	9,005	9,827	10,585	11,146
17 Guangzhou, Guangdong	China	3,072	4,745	7,330	8,165	8,884	9,669	10,409	10,961
18 Tianjin	China	4,558	5,513	6,670	7,278	7,884	8,559	9,216	9,713
19 Wuhan	China	3,417	4,763	6,638	7,204	7,681	8,253	8,868	9,347
20 Chennai (Madras)	India	5,338	5,836	6,353	6,919	7,547	8,253	9,043	9,909
21 Tehran	Iran (Islamic Republic of)	6,365	6,687	6,880	7,044	7,241	7,614	8,059	8,387
22 Bangalore	India	4,036	4,744	5,567	6,465	7,218	7,913	8,674	9,507
23 Lahore	Pakistan	3,970	4,653	5,449	6,294	7,132	8,087	9,150	10,308
24 Hong Kong	China, Hong Kong SAR	5,677	6,214	6,667	6,883	7,069	7,398	7,701	7,969
25 Krung Thep (Bangkok)	Thailand	5,888	6,106	6,332	6,614	6,976	7,399	7,902	8,470
26 Hyderabad	India	4,193	4,825	5,445	6,117	6,751	7,396	8,110	8,894
27 Thành Phố Hồ Chí Minh (Ho Chi Minh City)	Viet Nam	3,411	3,802	4,336	5,264	6,167	7,140	8,067	8,957
28 Ahmadabad	India	3,255	3,790	4,427	5,122	5,717	6,277	6,892	7,567
29 Dongguan, Guangdong	China	553	1,416	3,631	4,692	5,347	5,971	6,483	6,852
30 Shenyang	China	3,651	4,081	4,562	4,788	5,166	5,650	6,108	6,457
31 Pune (Poona)	India	2,430	2,978	3,655	4,412	5,002	5,505	6,050	6,649
32 Foshan	China	429	569	754	4,033	4,969	5,455	5,903	6,242
33 Chittagong	Bangladesh	2,023	2,578	3,308	4,180	4,962	5,680	6,447	7,265
34 Chengdu	China	2,955	3,403	3,919	4,467	4,961	5,441	5,886	6,224
35 Singapore	Singapore	3,016	3,480	4,018	4,267	4,837	5,059	5,219	5,362
36 Xi'an, Shaanxi	China	2,157	2,821	3,690	4,382	4,747	5,038	5,414	5,726
37 Sankt Peterburg (Saint Petersburg)	Russian Federation	4,989	4,836	4,719	4,598	4,575	4,561	4,557	4,557
38 Nanjing, Jiangsu	China	2,497	2,944	3,472	3,966	4,519	5,076	5,524	5,845
39 Sydney	Australia	3,632	3,839	4,078	4,260	4,429	4,592	4,733	4,852
40 Yangon	Myanmar	2,907	3,213	3,553	3,928	4,350	4,873	5,456	6,022
41 Haerbin	China	2,392	2,860	3,419	3,789	4,251	4,473	4,800	5,080
42 Surat	India	1,468	1,984	2,699	3,558	4,168	4,607	5,071	5,579
43 Ankara	Turkey	2,561	2,842	3,179	3,572	3,906	4,174	4,401	4,591
44 Hangzhou	China	1,476	1,887	2,411	3,516	3,860	4,145	4,470	4,735
45 Melbourne	Australia	3,117	3,257	3,433	3,641	3,853	4,022	4,152	4,261
46 Kabul	Afghanistan	1,282	1,616	1,963	2,994	3,731	4,616	5,665	6,888
47 Shantou	China	724	950	1,247	3,375	3,502	3,704	3,983	4,222
48 Kanpur	India	2,001	2,294	2,641	3,020	3,364	3,706	4,084	4,501
49 Busan	Republic of Korea	3,778	3,813	3,673	3,533	3,425	3,407	3,409	3,409
50 Qingdao	China	1,332	1,882	2,659	3,029	3,323	3,622	3,923	4,159

Population of Urban Agglomeration, 1990-2025* (1,000s)

Urban Agglomeration	Country	1990	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015*	2020*	2025*
51 Dalian	China	1,884	2,311	2,833	3,060	3,306	3,599	3,896	4,132
52 Nagoya	Japan	2,947	3,055	3,122	3,199	3,267	3,292	3,295	3,295
53 Jinan, Shandong	China	1,923	2,134	2,592	2,951	3,237	3,522	3,813	4,044
54 Taiyuan, Shanxi	China	1,637	2,024	2,503	2,819	3,154	3,504	3,812	4,043
55 Jaipur	India	1,478	1,826	2,259	2,748	3,131	3,458	3,813	4,205
56 Kunming	China	1,100	1,679	2,561	2,857	3,116	3,405	3,691	3,915
57 Zhengzhou	China	1,134	1,663	2,438	2,715	2,966	3,245	3,519	3,734
58 Lucknow	India	1,614	1,906	2,221	2,567	2,873	3,169	3,497	3,858
57 Faisalabad	Pakistan	1,520	1,804	2,140	2,496	2,849	3,252	3,704	4,200
60 Pyongyang	Dem. People's Republic of Korea	2,526	2,749	2,777	2,805	2,833	2,859	2,894	2,941
61 Fukuoka-Kitakyushu	Japan	2,487	2,619	2,716	2,771	2,816	2,833	2,834	2,834
62 Hà Nội	Viet Nam	1,136	1,344	1,631	2,144	2,814	3,516	4,056	4,530
63 Fuzhou, Fujian	China	875	1,316	1,978	2,368	2,787	3,201	3,509	3,727
64 Izmir	Turkey	1,741	1,966	2,216	2,487	2,723	2,917	3,083	3,224
65 Nanchang	China	912	1,226	1,648	2,380	2,701	2,978	3,236	3,436
66 Sapporo	Japan	2,319	2,476	2,508	2,601	2,687	2,718	2,721	2,721
67 Wuxi, Jiangsu	China	992	1,182	1,409	2,435	2,682	2,951	3,206	3,405
68 Wenzhou	China	1,111	1,318	1,565	2,187	2,659	3,119	3,436	3,650
69 Mashhad	Iran (Islamic Republic of)	1,680	1,854	2,073	2,348	2,652	2,919	3,128	3,277
70 Taipei	China	2,737	2,698	2,630	2,627	2,633	2,725	2,921	3,102
71 Nagpur	India	1,637	1,849	2,089	2,351	2,607	2,875	3,175	3,505
72 Incheon	Republic of Korea	1,785	2,271	2,464	2,527	2,583	2,621	2,630	2,631
73 Surabaya	Indonesia	2,467	2,544	2,611	2,623	2,509	2,576	2,738	2,923
74 Shijiazhuang	China	1,372	1,621	1,914	2,192	2,487	2,789	3,044	3,235
75 Daegu	Republic of Korea	2,215	2,434	2,478	2,466	2,458	2,474	2,481	2,481
76 Zibo	China	777	1,207	1,874	2,168	2,456	2,752	3,004	3,192
77 Changsha, Hunan	China	1,089	1,504	2,077	2,197	2,415	2,655	2,885	3,066
78 Bandung	Indonesia	2,035	2,097	2,138	2,280	2,412	2,568	2,739	2,925
79 Hefei	China	1,100	1,298	1,532	2,065	2,404	2,626	2,850	3,029
80 Ürümqi (Wulumqi)	China	1,149	1,399	1,705	2,025	2,398	2,767	3,040	3,231
81 Suzhou, Jiangsu	China	689	952	1,316	1,992	2,398	2,619	2,842	3,021
82 Sendai	Japan	2,021	2,135	2,184	2,284	2,376	2,410	2,413	2,413
83 Patna	India	1,087	1,331	1,658	2,030	2,321	2,569	2,839	3,137
84 Lanzhou	China	1,290	1,561	1,890	2,085	2,285	2,507	2,724	2,896
85 Ningbo	China	634	909	1,303	1,897	2,217	2,536	2,782	2,959
86 Zhongshan	China	393	736	1,376	1,768	2,211	2,643	2,927	3,114
87 Tashkent	Uzbekistan	2,100	2,116	2,135	2,169	2,210	2,279	2,420	2,616
88 Xiamen	China	639	952	1,416	1,765	2,207	2,641	2,926	3,112
89 Indore	India	1,088	1,314	1,597	1,914	2,173	2,405	2,659	2,939
90 Guiyang	China	1,080	1,417	1,860	2,015	2,154	2,325	2,519	2,679
91 Xuzhou	China	781	1,033	1,367	1,715	2,142	2,559	2,833	3,015
92 Medan	Indonesia	1,718	1,816	1,912	2,023	2,131	2,266	2,419	2,586
93 Nanning	China	759	1,118	1,445	1,826	2,096	2,306	2,508	2,669
94 Hiroshima	Japan	1,986	2,040	2,044	2,063	2,081	2,088	2,088	2,088
95 Changzhou, Jiangsu	China	730	883	1,068	1,876	2,062	2,267	2,466	2,624
96 Rawalpindi	Pakistan	1,087	1,286	1,520	1,772	2,026	2,318	2,646	3,008
97 Baku	Azerbaijan	1,733	1,766	1,806	1,867	1,972	2,082	2,190	2,291
98 Hải Phòng	Viet Nam	1,474	1,585	1,704	1,831	1,970	2,164	2,432	2,722
99 Brisbane	Australia	1,329	1,471	1,603	1,780	1,970	2,096	2,178	2,245
100 Baotou	China	1,044	1,212	1,406	1,826	1,932	2,072	2,243	2,388

*Projections

Note: Cities are ranked based on the population for the year 2010.

Source: United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division (2010). World Urbanization Prospects: The 2009 Revision. CD-ROM Edition - Data in digital form (POP/DB/WUP/Rev.2009).

Urban population, proportion of urban population living in slum area and urban slum population

Country	Urban Population at Mid-Year by Country (1,000s) ^a					Proportion of Urban Population Living in Slum Area ^b					Urban Slum Population at Mid-Year by Country (1,000s)				
	1990	1995	2000	2005	2007	1990	1995	2000	2005	2007	1990	1995	2000	2005	2007
China	314,845	380,553	454,362	530,659	561,251	43.6	40.5	37.3	32.9	31.0	137,272	153,985	169,600	174,587	173,988
Mongolia	1,264	1,357	1,397	1,464	1,497	68.5	66.7	64.9	57.9	57.9	865.8	905.3	906.8	847.5	866.7
Bangladesh	22,396	27,398	32,893	39,351	42,191	87.3	84.7	77.8	70.8	70.8	19,552	23,206	25,574	27,860	29,871
India	219,758	253,774	289,438	325,563	341,247	54.9	48.2	41.5	34.8	32.1	120,746	122,376	120,117	113,223	109,501
Nepal	1,692	2,361	3,280	4,269	4,712	70.6	67.3	64.0	60.7	59.4	1,194	1,589	2,099	2,591	2,798
Pakistan	34,548	40,676	47,884	55,135	58,487	51.0	49.8	48.7	47.5	47.0	17,620	20,271	23,304	26,189	27,508
Cambodia	1,222	1,613	2,161	2,753	3,022				78.9		964	1,273	1,705	2,172	2,385
Indonesia	55,922	70,188	88,918	108,828	116,832	50.8	42.6	34.4	26.3	23.0	28,407	29,912	30,620	28,574	26,852
Lao People's Democratic Republic	629	815	1,148	1,551	1,740				79.3					1230	
Myanmar	9,986	11,270	12,860	14,700	15,575				45.6					6703	
Philippines	29,863	37,053	44,621	53,032	56,503	54.3	50.8	47.2	43.7	42.3	16,224	18,817	21,080	23,175	23,891
Thailand	15,974	17,416	18,893	20,352	21,021				26.0					5,291	
Viet Nam	13,403	16,284	19,204	22,454	23,888	60.5	54.6	48.8	41.3	38.3	8,109	8,897	9,366	9,274	9,137
Turkey	33,949	38,974	44,126	49,097	51,101	23.4	20.7	17.9	15.5	14.1	7,947	8,055	7,911	7,610	7,202

Source:

a. World Urbanization Prospects: The 2007 Revision

b. Computed from country household data using the four components of slum (improved water, improved sanitation, durable housing and sufficient living area)

Proportion of urban population living in slums 1990-2010

Major region or area	Urban Population at Mid-Year by Region (1,000s) ^a						Urban Slum Population at Mid-Year by Region (1,000s) ^b					
	1990	1995	2000	2005	2007	2010	1990	1995	2000	2005	2007	2010
Developing Regions	1,424,631	1,676,635	1,949,244	2,231,883	2,350,358	2,534,978	656,739	718,114	766,762	795,739	806,910	827,690
Northern Africa	57,402	65,141	72,397.5	80,145.8	83,435	88,666	19,731	18,417	14,729	10,708	11,142	11,836
Sub-Saharan Africa	146,564	182,383	222,733	269,246	289,938	323,525	102,588	123,210	144,683	169,515	181,030	199,540
Latin America and the Caribbean	313,852	353,457	394,099	432,554	448,006	471,177	105,740	111,246	115,192	110,105	110,554	110,763
Eastern Asia	365,574	436,582	513,919	592,873	624,430	671,795	159,754	177,063	192,265	195,463	194,020	189,621
Southern	315,726	368,423	423,518.3	479,718.3	504,697	545,766	180,449	190,276	194,009	192,041	191,735	190,748
South-eastern Asia	139,355	169,980	206,682.6	245,895.5	262,101	286,579	69,029	76,079	81,942	84,013	83,726	88,912
Western Asia	84,584	98,922	113,979.9	129,355.1	135,576	145,164	19,068	21,402	23,481	33,388	34,179	35,713
Oceania	1,572	1,748	1,914.8	2,095.6	2,176	2,306	379	421	462	505	524	556

Major region or area	Proportion of Urban Population						Proportion of Urban Population Living in Slum Areas					
	1990	1995	2000	2005	2007	2010	1990	1995	2000	2005	2007	2010
Developing Regions	34.9	37.5	40.1	42.7	43.7	45.3	46.1	42.8	39.3	35.7	34.3	32.7
Northern Africa	48.6	50.1	51.3	52.5	53.0	53.7	34.4	28.3	20.3	13.4	13.4	13.3
Sub-Saharan Africa	28.2	30.6	32.8	35.0	35.9	37.3	70.0	67.6	65.0	63.0	62.4	61.7
Latin America and the Caribbean	70.6	73.0	75.3	77.5	78.3	79.4	33.7	31.5	29.2	25.5	24.7	23.5
Eastern Asia	30.0	33.9	38.1	42.5	44.3	46.8	43.7	40.6	37.4	33.0	31.1	28.2
Southern	26.5	27.7	29.0	30.2	30.8	31.8	57.2	51.6	45.8	40.0	38.0	35.0
South-eastern Asia	31.6	35.3	39.7	44.1	45.8	48.2	49.5	44.8	39.6	34.2	31.9	31.0
Western Asia	61.5	63.1	64.6	65.9	66.4	67.1	22.5	21.6	20.6	25.8	25.2	24.6
Oceania ^c	24.4	24.1	23.6	23.3	23.3	23.4	24.1	24.1	24.1	24.1	24.1	24.1

a. United Nations Population Division, World Urbanization Prospects: The 2007 Revision

b. Population living in household that lack either improved water, improved sanitation, sufficient living area (more than three persons per room), or durable housing

c. Trends data are not available for Oceania. A constant figure does not mean there is no change

Distribution of households by shelter deprivation, country 2005

Country	All Types of Slums	One Shelter Deprivation	Two Shelter Deprivations	Three Shelter Deprivations	Four Shelter Deprivations
Bangladesh	70.8	27.5	29.7	13.4	0.2
Cambodia	78.9				
China	32.9				
India	34.8	27.8	6.9	0.0	N/A
Indonesia	26.3	22.4	3.1	0.8	N/A
Iran (Islamic Republic of)	30.3				
Lao People's Democratic Republic	79.3	30.9	35.2	13.2	N/A
Mongolia	57.9	36.1	18.8	2.9	0.0
Myanmar	45.6	36.6	7.9	1.0	0.0
Nepal	60.7	34.4	12.3	14.0	0.0
Pakistan	47.5				
Philippines	43.7	30.1	10.4	3.3	0.0
Thailand	26.0				
Turkey	15.5	13.5	2.0	0.0	0.0
Viet Nam	40.5	28.0	9.8	2.6	0.9

Distribution of households by type of residence, country 2000-2005

Country	Type of Household	Distribution of Urban Households by Type of Residence			
		Area with 25% or Less Slum Households	Area with 26-50% Slum Households	Area with 51-75% Slum Households	Area with 75+% of Slum Households
Bangladesh	Non-slum household	31.5	23.8	28.2	16.4
Bangladesh	Slum household	0.7	2.8	7.3	89.2
India	Non-slum household	14.9	54.4	28.1	2.6
India	Slum household	3.3	36.8	43.3	16.5
Indonesia	Non-slum household	38.6	36.0	19.7	5.6
Indonesia	Slum household	6.3	19.7	33.1	40.8
Nepal	Non-slum household	62.0	14.6	14.2	9.2
Nepal	Slum household	7.0	8.9	17.5	66.7
Pakistan	Non-slum household	15.3	19.5	46.7	18.5
Pakistan	Slum household	5.1	5.8	36.7	52.4
Philippines	Non-slum household	63.1	30.5	5.6	0.7
Philippines	Slum household	24.9	40.7	22.0	12.4
Viet Nam	Non-slum household	52.2	35.5	9.3	3.0
Viet Nam	Slum household	17.0	23.9	18.9	40.1
Armenia	Non-slum household	73.5	11.7	9.1	5.7
Armenia	Slum household	9.8	11.4	25.6	53.3
Turkey	Non-slum household	49.1	34.1	14.8	2.0
Turkey	Slum household	11.9	31.2	36.8	20.1
Kazakhstan	Non-slum household	43.9	30.3	18.4	7.4
Kazakhstan	Slum household	5.0	14.5	24.4	56.1
Kyrgyzstan	Non-slum household	68.9	14.0	10.5	6.7
Kyrgyzstan	Slum household	4.6	2.9	7.4	85.1
Uzbekistan	Non-slum household	42.8	23.7	19.8	13.8
Uzbekistan	Slum household	1.5	2.8	6.2	89.5

Type of fuel for cooking type of household

Country	Year	Type of Cooking Oil	Urban	Non Slum Household	Slum Household	One Shelter Deprivation	Two Shelter Deprivations
Bangladesh	2006	Electricity	0.5	1.0	0.1	0.3	0.1
Bangladesh	2006	Liquid propane gas (LPG)	3.8	7.2	0.2	0.7	0.0
Bangladesh	2006	Natural gas	15.5	37.6	4.2	10.3	2.1
Bangladesh	2006	Biogas	0.1	0.3			
Bangladesh	2006	Kerosene	0.6	1.0	0.1	0.3	0.1
Bangladesh	2006	Wood	55.0	42.9	49.3	56.2	46.9
Bangladesh	2006	Straw/shrubs/grass	2.4	1.9	1.5	1.8	1.4
Bangladesh	2006	Animal dung	6.0	2.4	9.2	7.0	10.0
Bangladesh	2006	Agricultural crop residue	14.6	4.8	33.4	21.8	37.3
Bangladesh	2006	Other	1.6	0.8	1.9	1.6	2.0
Bangladesh	2006	Missing	0.0	0.1			
Bangladesh	2006	Solid fuel	77.9	52.0	93.4	86.8	95.7
India	2006	Electricity	0.9	1.0	0.9	1.0	0.6
India	2006	LPG/Natural gas	58.7	78.0	43.7	56.7	23.2
India	2006	Biogas	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.2
India	2006	Kerosene	8.2	6.3	9.7	11.2	7.4
India	2006	Coal, lignite	4.3	3.0	5.3	4.8	6.1
India	2006	Charcoal	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.6
India	2006	Wood	22.0	8.1	32.8	21.1	51.4
India	2006	Straw/shrubs/grass	0.5	0.1	0.9	0.3	1.8
India	2006	Agricultural crop	0.8	0.6	0.9	0.7	1.3
India	2006	Animal dung	2.8	0.8	4.3	2.5	7.1
India	2006	Other	0.8	1.1	0.5	0.6	0.3
India	2006	Solid fuel	30.9	13.0	44.8	30.0	68.3
Indonesia	2002	Electricity	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.1
Indonesia	2002	LPG, natural gas	18.6	25.6	7.6	9.5	1.9
Indonesia	2002	Kerosene	63.9	65.3	61.6	65.8	49.1
Indonesia	2002	Coal, lignite	0.1	0.1			
Indonesia	2002	Charcoal	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Indonesia	2002	Firewood, straw	15.9	7.1	29.8	23.5	48.6
Indonesia	2002	Other	0.8	1.0	0.3	0.4	0.2
Indonesia	2002	Solid fuel	16.0	7.2	29.9	23.6	48.7
Kazakhstan	2006	Electricity	20.5	21.1	9.7	10.5	4.5
Kazakhstan	2006	Liquid propane gas (LPG)	36.5	31.2	45.8	45.8	45.9
Kazakhstan	2006	Natural gas	36.1	41.4	17.8	18.5	13.9
Kazakhstan	2006	Kerosene			0.1	0.1	0.0
Kazakhstan	2006	Coal/lignite	6.2	5.6	20.0	19.4	23.9
Kazakhstan	2006	Charcoal	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.7
Kazakhstan	2006	Wood	0.6	0.4	4.3	4.0	6.5
Kazakhstan	2006	Animal dung	0.0	0.2	1.9	1.5	4.6
Kazakhstan	2006	Other					0.1
Kazakhstan	2006	Solid fuel	6.8	6.3	26.6	25.2	35.6
Kyrgyzstan	2006	Electricity	28.7	29.5	32.1	33.3	27.4
Kyrgyzstan	2006	Liquid Propane Gas (LPG)	9.3	12.1	4.2	4.6	2.8
Kyrgyzstan	2006	Natural gas	49.2	28.4	14.4	17.6	2.1
Kyrgyzstan	2006	Coal/Lignite	6.2	12.7	16.3	17.1	12.8
Kyrgyzstan	2006	Charcoal	2.4	3.2	4.9	3.0	12.2
Kyrgyzstan	2006	Wood	2.7	10.7	17.9	16.3	24.3
Kyrgyzstan	2006	Straw/shrubs/grass			0.1	0.1	
Kyrgyzstan	2006	Animal dung/pressed dung	0.4	2.4	6.7	6.2	8.8
Kyrgyzstan	2006	Agricultural crop residue	0.6	0.6	3.1	1.7	8.6
Kyrgyzstan	2006	Other (specify)	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.1	1.0
Kyrgyzstan	2006	Missing	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0
Kyrgyzstan	2006	Solid fuel	6.2	16.9	32.6	27.2	53.9

Country	Year	Type of Cooking Oil	Urban	Non Slum Household	Slum Household	One Shelter Deprivation	Two Shelter Deprivations
Mongolia	2006	Electricity	38.5	80.0	18.3	28.2	11.5
Mongolia	2006	Liquid propane gas (LPG)	0.6	0.9	0.3	0.4	0.2
Mongolia	2006	Coal/lignite	31.0	5.3	20.5	27.8	15.5
Mongolia	2006	Briquette	0.2		0.2	0.1	0.3
Mongolia	2006	Wood	24.8	8.4	34.0	27.0	38.7
Mongolia	2006	Straw/shrubs/grass	0.2	0.2	1.1	0.5	1.5
Mongolia	2006	Animal dung	3.9	5.0	24.8	15.0	31.4
Mongolia	2006	Agricultural crop residue		0.2			
Mongolia	2006	Sawdust	0.7		0.5	0.8	0.3
Mongolia	2006	Other	0.1		0.3	0.1	0.4
Mongolia	2006	Solid fuel	60.9	19.1	81.1	71.3	87.9
Nepal	2006	Electricity	0.4	0.8			
Nepal	2006	LPG	40.2	59.9	20.9	35.2	6.2
Nepal	2006	Natural gas	0.2		0.3	0.6	
Nepal	2006	Biogas	3.3	3.2	3.4	4.6	2.1
Nepal	2006	Kerosene	15.8	16.0	15.6	20.2	10.7
Nepal	2006	Charcoal	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	
Nepal	2006	Wood	35.6	18.2	52.4	35.5	69.9
Nepal	2006	Straw/shrubs/grass	0.6		1.2	0.2	2.2
Nepal	2006	Agricultural crop	0.2		0.4	0.8	
Nepal	2006	Animal dung	2.5	0.3	4.7	1.4	8.1
Nepal	2006	No food cooked in HH	0.5	1.0	0.1		0.1
Nepal	2006	Other	0.6	0.3	0.9	1.3	0.5
Nepal	2006	Solid fuel	39.1	18.7	58.9	38.1	80.3
Tajikistan	2006	Electricity	52.0	47.8	46.4	46.1	46.7
Tajikistan	2006	Liquid propane gas (LPG)	10.5	13.4	3.6	5.0	2.3
Tajikistan	2006	Natural gas	29.8	34.2	11.5	15.7	7.7
Tajikistan	2006	Kerosene	0.0			0.1	
Tajikistan	2006	Coal/lignite	0.4	0.5	0.8	0.6	1.0
Tajikistan	2006	Wood	6.5	2.6	29.1	28.4	29.8
Tajikistan	2006	Straw/shrubs/grass	0.1	0.2	2.3	0.8	3.8
Tajikistan	2006	Animal dung	0.5	0.8	3.4	2.2	4.5
Tajikistan	2006	Agricultural crop residue		0.2	2.8	1.2	4.3
Tajikistan	2006	Other	0.1	0.3			
Tajikistan	2006	Solid fuel	7.5	4.3	38.4	33.1	43.2
Thailand	2006	Electricity	6.0	3.8	2.3	2.4	2.0
Thailand	2006	Liquid propane gas (LPG)	69.3	62.5	45.9	46.8	42.0
Thailand	2006	Biogas	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Thailand	2006	Kerosene					0.1
Thailand	2006	Coal/lignite		0.1			
Thailand	2006	Charcoal	5.3	12.2	24.5	24.0	26.7
Thailand	2006	Wood	4.3	11.4	23.8	22.9	27.8
Thailand	2006	Straw/shrubs/grass					
Thailand	2006	Animal dung					
Thailand	2006	Agricultural crop residue			0.2	0.2	0.1
Thailand	2006	Other					
Thailand	2006	No Cooking	14.8	9.7	3.0	3.5	1.1
Thailand	2006	Solid fuel	9.6	23.6	48.5	47.0	54.6
Uzbekistan	2006	Electricity	2.0	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.4
Uzbekistan	2006	Liquid propane gas (LPG)	3.0	2.5	2.8	2.6	3.8
Uzbekistan	2006	Natural gas	94.4	81.7	79.8	82.5	67.5
Uzbekistan	2006	Kerosene					0.1
Uzbekistan	2006	Coal/lignite					0.1
Uzbekistan	2006	Charcoal		0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
Uzbekistan	2006	Wood	0.6	14.4	15.1	13.2	23.9
Uzbekistan	2006	Agricultural crop residue			0.9	0.5	2.9
Uzbekistan	2006	Other			0.1		0.2
Uzbekistan	2006	Solid fuel	0.7	14.5	16.1	13.8	27.0

Progress on sanitation and drinking-water: Country estimates for 1990, 2000 and 2008

Subregion / Country	Year	Use of Sanitation Facilities (Percentage of Population)				Use of Drinking-Water Sources (Percentage of Population)			
		Improved	Unimproved			Total Improved	Improved		Unimproved
			Shared	Unimproved Facilities	Open Defecation		Piped on Premises	Other Improved	
East and North-East Asia									
China	1990	48	25	24	3	97	86	11	3
	2000	55	28	12	5	98	92	6	2
	2008	58	30	6	6	98	96	2	2
Democratic People's Republic of Korea	1990	--	--	--	--	100	--	--	0
	2000	58	--	42	--	100	81	19	0
	2008	--	--	--	--	100	--	--	0
Japan	1990	100	--	0	0	100	97	3	0
	2000	100	--	0	0	100	98	2	0
	2008	100	--	0	0	100	99	1	0
Mongolia	1990	--	--	--	--	81	52	29	19
	2000	66	32	2	0	88	42	46	12
	2008	64	31	2	3	97	32	65	3
Republic of Korea	1990	100	--	0	0	97	96	1	3
	2000	100	--	0	0	98	97	1	2
	2008	100	--	0	0	100	99	1	0
South-East Asia									
Brunei Darussalam	1990	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
	2000	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
	2008	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Cambodia	1990	38	5	9	48	52	17	35	48
	2000	50	7	6	37	64	33	31	36
	2008	67	9	2	22	81	55	26	19
Indonesia	1990	58	8	16	18	92	24	68	8
	2000	63	8	12	17	90	31	59	10
	2008	67	9	8	16	89	27	52	11
Lao PDR	1990	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
	2000	62	4	8	26	77	35	42	23
	2008	86	5	3	6	72	55	17	28
Malaysia	1990	88	4	7	1	94	86	8	6
	2000	94	4	1	1	99	95	4	1
	2008	96	4	0	0	100	99	1	0
Myanmar	1990	--	--	--	--	87	19	68	13
	2000	81	10	8	1	80	17	63	20
	2008	86	10	4	0	75	15	60	25
Philippines	1990	70	14	8	8	93	40	53	7
	2000	76	15	3	6	93	51	42	7
	2008	80	16	0	4	93	60	33	7
Singapore	1990	99	--	1	--	100	100	0	0
	2000	100	--	0	0	100	100	0	0
	2008	100	--	0	0	100	100	0	0
Thailand	1990	93	5	0	2	97	78	19	3
	2000	94	5	0	1	98	82	16	2
	2008	95	5	0	0	99	85	14	1
Timor-Leste	1990	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
	2000	55	4	20	21	69	28	41	31
	2008	76	5	0	19	86	28	58	14
Viet Nam	1990	61	3	10	26	88	45	43	12
	2000	79	4	7	10	94	51	43	6
	2008	94	5	1	0	99	56	43	1

Subregion / Country	Year	Use of Sanitation Facilities (Percentage of Population)				Use of Drinking-Water Sources (Percentage of Population)			
		Improved	Unimproved			Total Improved	Improved		Unimproved
			Shared	Unimproved Facilities	Open Defecation		Piped on Premises	Other Improved	
South and South-West Asia									
Afghanistan	1990	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
	2000	46	--	43	11	36	10	26	64
	2008	60	--	38	2	78	16	62	22
Bangladesh	1990	59	27	7	7	88	28	60	12
	2000	57	26	12	5	86	26	60	14
	2008	56	26	15	3	85	24	61	15
Bhutan	1990	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
	2000	87	--	9	4	99	81	18	1
	2008	87	--	9	4	99	81	18	1
India	1990	49	19	4	28	90	52	38	70
	2000	52	20	6	22	93	50	43	7
	2008	54	21	7	18	96	48	48	4
Islamic Republic of Iran	1990	86	--	14	--	98	96	2	2
	2000	86	--	14	--	98	96	2	2
	2008	--	--	--	--	98	96	2	2
Maldives	1990	100	--	0	0	100	47	53	0
	2000	100	--	0	0	100	68	32	0
	2008	100	--	0	0	99	95	4	1
Nepal	1990	41	24	5	30	96	43	53	4
	2000	47	27	4	22	94	48	46	6
	2008	51	30	4	15	93	52	41	7
Pakistan	1990	73	6	14	7	96	57	39	4
	2000	72	6	16	6	95	56	39	5
	2008	72	6	17	5	95	55	40	5
Sri Lanka	1990	85	7	4	4	91	37	54	9
	2000	87	7	3	3	95	53	42	5
	2008	88	7	3	2	98	65	33	2
Turkey	1990	96	1	3	0	94	91	3	6
	2000	96	2	2	0	97	95	2	3
	2008	97	2	1	0	100	98	2	0
North and Central Asia									
Afghanistan	1990	95	4	1	0	99	96	3	1
	2000	95	4	1	0	99	96	3	1
	2008	95	4	1	0	98	97	1	2
Bangladesh	1990	--	--	--	--	88	67	21	12
	2000	63	8	29	0	88	72	16	12
	2008	51	6	41	2	88	78	10	12
Bhutan	1990	97	3	0	0	94	81	13	6
	2000	96	3	1	0	97	86	11	3
	2008	96	3	1	0	100	92	8	0
India	1990	96	3	1	0	99	91	8	1
	2000	97	3	0	0	99	87	12	1
	2008	97	3	0	0	99	82	17	1
Islamic Republic of Iran	1990	94	5	1	0	98	75	23	2
	2000	94	5	1	0	98	82	16	2
	2008	94	5	1	0	99	89	10	1
Maldives	1990	93	--	7	--	98	87	11	2
	2000	93	--	7	--	98	90	8	2
	2008	93	--	7	--	98	92	6	2
Nepal	1990	93	4	3	0	--	--	--	--
	2000	94	4	2	0	92	78	14	8
	2008	95	4	1	0	94	83	11	6
Pakistan	1990	99	--	1	--	97	--	--	3
	2000	99	--	1	--	97	81	16	3
	2008	99	--	1	--	97	--	--	3
Sri Lanka	1990	95	--	5	0	97	86	11	3
	2000	97	--	3	0	98	86	12	2
	2008	100	--	0	0	98	85	13	2

Subregion / Country	Year	Use of Sanitation Facilities (Percentage of Population)				Use of Drinking-Water Sources (Percentage of Population)			
		Improved	Unimproved			Total Improved	Improved		Unimproved
			Shared	Unimproved Facilities	Open Defecation		Piped on Premises	Other Improved	
The Pacific Region									
Australia	1990	48	25	24	3	97	86	11	3
	2000	55	28	12	5	98	92	6	2
	2008	58	30	6	6	98	96	2	2
New Zealand	1990	--	--	--	--	100	--	--	0
	2000	58	--	42	--	100	81	19	0
	2008	--	--	--	--	100	--	--	0
Melanesia									
Fiji	1990	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
	2000	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
	2008	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Papua New Guinea	1990	38	5	9	48	52	17	35	48
	2000	50	7	6	37	64	33	31	36
	2008	67	9	2	22	81	55	26	19
Solomon Islands	1990	58	8	16	18	92	24	68	8
	2000	63	8	12	17	90	31	59	10
	2008	67	9	8	16	89	27	52	11
Vanuatu	1990	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
	2000	62	4	8	26	77	35	42	23
	2008	86	5	3	6	72	55	17	28
Micronesia									
Guam	1990	99	--	1	--	100	--	--	0
	2000	99	--	1	--	100	--	--	0
	2008	99	--	1	--	100	--	--	0
Kiribati	1990	36	7	16	41	76	46	30	24
	2000	47	9	3	41	77	48	29	23
	2008	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Marshall Islands	1990	77	11	--	--	94	--	--	6
	2000	80	12	--	--	93	--	--	7
	2008	83	12	1	4	92	1	91	8
Micronesia (Federated States of)	1990	55	--	45	--	93	--	--	7
	2000	59	--	41	--	94	--	--	6
	2008	--	--	--	--	95	--	--	5
Nauru	1990	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
	2000	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
	2008	50	23	26	1	90	--	--	10
Northern Mariana Islands	1990	85	--	15	--	98	--	--	2
	2000	92	--	8	--	98	--	--	2
	2008	--	--	--	--	98	--	--	2
Palau	1990	76	--	24	--	73	--	--	27
	2000	92	--	8	--	78	--	--	22
	2008	96	--	4	--	--	--	--	--
Polynesia									
Cook Islands	1990	100	--	0	0	99	--	--	1
	2000	100	--	0	0	99	--	--	1
	2008	100	--	0	0	98	--	--	2
French Polynesia	1990	99	--	1	--	100	99	1	0
	2000	99	--	1	--	100	99	1	0
	2008	99	--	1	--	100	99	1	0
Niue	1990	100	--	0	0	100	--	--	0
	2000	100	--	0	0	100	--	--	0
	2008	100	--	0	0	100	--	--	0
Samoa	1990	100	--	0	0	99	--	--	1
	2000	100	--	0	0	92	74	18	8
	2008	100	--	0	0	--	--	--	--
Tonga	1990	98	--	2	--	--	--	--	--
	2000	98	--	2	--	100	72	28	0
	2008	98	--	2	--	100	--	--	0
Tuvalu	1990	86	--	14	--	92	--	--	8
	2000	87	--	13	--	95	--	--	5
	2008	88	--	10	2	98	97	1	2

Source: World Health Organization & UNICEF. Progress on Sanitation and Drinking-Water: 2010 Update. WHO/UNICEF Joint Monitoring Programme for Water Supply and Sanitation. Geneva and New York: World Health Organization & UNICEF. 2010:38-51

""NA"" represents data not applicable, and ""--"" represents data not available at the time of publication."

* Shown as NA because of negative gain in access as a result of negative population growth.

Gini coefficients for selected cities and provinces

Country	City	Year	Gini
Armenia	Yerevan	2001 ⁱ	0.31
Azerbaijan	Baku	2001 ⁱ	0.38
Bangladesh	Chittagong	2000 ^c	0.29
Bangladesh	Dhaka	2000 ^c	0.31
Bangladesh	Khulna	2000 ^c	0.35
Cambodia	Phnom Penh	2004 ^c	0.37
China	Beijing	2003 ⁱ	0.22
China	Hong Kong	2001 ⁱ	0.53
China	Shanghai	2004-05 ⁱ	0.32
China	Wuhan	2004-05 ⁱ	0.37
China	Shengyan	2004-05 ⁱ	0.37
China	Fuzhou	2004-05 ⁱ	0.34
China	Xian	2004-05 ⁱ	0.35
China	Wuxi	2004-05 ⁱ	0.39
China	Yichan	2004-05 ⁱ	0.42
China	Benxi	2004-05 ⁱ	0.29
China	Zhuhai	2004-05 ⁱ	0.45
China	Baoji	2004-05 ⁱ	0.34
China	Daqing	2004-05 ⁱ	0.41
China	Shenzhen	2004-05 ⁱ	0.49
Georgia	Tbilisi	2001 ⁱ	0.37
India	Andhra Pradesh ^p	2004 ^c	0.37
India	Assam ^p	2004 ^c	0.31
India	Bihar ^p	2004 ^c	0.33
India	Gujarat ^p	2004 ^c	0.30
India	Haryana ^p	2004 ^c	0.36
India	Karnataka ^p	2004 ^c	0.37
India	Kerala ^p	2004 ^c	0.40
India	Madhya Pradesh ^p	2004 ^c	0.39
India	Maharashtra ^p	2004 ^c	0.37
India	Orissa ^p	2004 ^c	0.35
India	Punjab ^p	2004 ^c	0.39
India	Rajasthan ^p	2004 ^c	0.37
India	Tamil Nadup ^p	2004 ^c	0.36
India	Uttar Pradesh ^p	2004 ^c	0.37
India	West Bengal ^p	2004 ^c	0.38
Indonesia	Jakarta	2005 ^c	0.27
Jordan	Amman	1997 ⁱ	0.39
Jordan	Irbid	1997 ⁱ	0.31
Jordan	Zarqa & Mafrq	1997 ⁱ	0.33
Jordan	Balqa & Madaba	1997 ⁱ	0.35
Jordan	Jerash & Ajloun	1997 ⁱ	0.31
Kazakhstan	Astana	2001 ⁱ	0.26
Kyrgyzstan	Bishkek	2001 ⁱ	0.27
Malaysia	Kuala Lumpur	1999 ⁱ	0.41
Malaysia	Johor Bahru	1999 ⁱ	0.37
Malaysia	Kuching	1999 ⁱ	0.38
Malaysia	Ipoh	1999 ⁱ	0.37
Mongolia	Ulaanbaatar	2006 ^c	0.37
Philippines	Manila	2006 ⁱ	0.40

Country	City	Year	Gini
Philippines	Cebu City	2003 ⁱ	0.38
Philippines	Davao City	2003 ⁱ	0.44
Philippines	Zamboanga	2003 ⁱ	0.42
Russia	Moscow	2001 ⁱ	0.47
Sri Lanka	Colombo City	2002 ⁱ	0.46
Tajikistan	Dushanbe	1999 ⁱ	0.36
Thailand	Bangkok	2006	0.48
Thailand	Nonthaburi ^p	2006	0.43
Thailand	Samutprakan ^p	2006	0.34
Thailand	Nakhon Ratchasima ^p	2006	0.49
Thailand	Songkhla ^p	2006	0.49
Thailand	Chonburi ^p	2006	0.36
Thailand	Udonthani ^p	2006	0.56
Thailand	Chiangmai ^p	2006	0.58
Turkmenistan	Ashgabat	1998 ⁱ	0.29
Uzbekistan	Tashkent	2000 ⁱ	0.28
Viet Nam	Ha Noi (Red Delta region)	2002 ⁱ	0.39
Viet Nam	Ho Chi Minh City	2002 ⁱ	0.53

i. Refers to Gini coefficients based on Income

c. Refers to Gini Coefficients based on consumption

p. Province (urban)

Gini coefficients for urban at national level, selected countries

Country	Year	Gini
Armenia	2001 ⁱ	0.28
Azerbaijan	2001 ⁱ	0.40
Bangladesh	2000 ^c	0.37
Cambodia	2004 ^c	0.43
China	2002 ⁱ	0.32
Georgia	2001 ⁱ	0.36
India	2004 ^c	0.37
Indonesia	1999 ^c	0.33
Kazakhstan	2001 ⁱ	0.29
Kyrgyzstan	2001 ⁱ	0.28
Malaysia	1999 ⁱ	0.42
Mongolia	2006 ^c	0.39
Nepal	1996 ⁱ	0.43
Pakistan	2004 ^c	0.34
Philippines	2003 ⁱ	0.45
Russia	2001 ⁱ	0.44
Sri Lanka	2006-07 ^c	0.43
Sri Lanka	2006-07 ⁱ	0.55
Tajikistan	1999 ⁱ	0.36
Turkmenistan	1998 ⁱ	0.40
Uzbekistan	2000 ⁱ	0.29
Viet Nam	2002 ⁱ	0.41

Percentage of female and male aged 15-24 years non-employed by shelter deprivation

Country	Year	FEMALE							MALE						
		Urban	Rural	Non Slum	One Shelter Deprivation	Two Shelter Deprivations	Three Shelter Deprivations	All Slum	Urban	Rural	Non Slum	One Shelter Deprivation	Two Shelter Deprivations	Three Shelter Deprivations	All Slum
Armenia	2005	13.9	7.9	14.5	9.9	9.1	22.1								
Bangladesh	1996	69.4	66.4	67.8	81.6	57.3	100.0	70.7	7.2	2.6		20.9			13.9
Bangladesh	1999	72.8	80.0	66.8	79.2	78.1	75.0	78.3							
Bangladesh	2004	68.7	76.1	64.6	70.4	70.2	69.7	73.5							
India	1999	84.5	64.4	88.0	80.4	79.0		80.3							
Kazakhstan	1999	27.7	38.9	19.6	31.6	30.3	39.2	32.5	19.7	37.4	15.5	12.1	31.0	43.7	22.7
Kyrgyzstan	1997	26.1	47.2	16.2	14.0	32.8	54.8	29.4							
Nepal	1996	52.7	19.4	84.8	71.3	38.0	6.1	47.8							
Nepal	2002	45.2	22.7	61.0	45.3	34.7	0.0	35.1							
Pakistan	1990	84.2	82.6	82.7	88.9	85.7	84.2	88.5							
Philippines	1998	15.3	30.6	12.6	19.8	28.6	33.3	22.2							
Philippines	2003	17.6	31.5	23.5	14.3	23.3	34.0	25.9							
Turkey	1993	84.5	53.3	85.6	82.5	89.7	33.3	81.4							
Turkey	1998	49.5	41.8	51.3	47.3	32.4	33.3	45.5	1.2	15.5	2.2				
Uzbekistan	1996	42.7	46.8	29.5	40.4	47.2	45.7	45.2							
Viet Nam	2002	16.7	10.4	18.8	12.5	16.7		12.5							

Percentage of female and male aged 15-24 years in the informal employment by shelter deprivation

Country	Year	FEMALE							MALE						
		Urban	Rural	Non Slum	All Slum	One Shelter Deprivation	Two Shelter Deprivations	Three Shelter Deprivations	Urban	Rural	Non Slum	All Slum	One Shelter Deprivation	Two Shelter Deprivations	Three Shelter Deprivations
Armenia	2000	10.8	18.9	14.0	1.9	2.4									
Armenia	2005	9.5	19.9	8.3	21.3	26.0	5.7		70.7	89.3	81.2	68.6		68.6	
Bangladesh	1996	61.7	82.6	57.7	62.9	60.0	64.0		31.3	28.0	12.5	30.1	29.2	30.2	33.3
Bangladesh	1999	19.0	33.6	17.9	21.3	25.7	15.4		21.7	29.9	18.2	29.5	12.5	35.4	
Bangladesh	2004	27.6	46.8	25.1	28.7	27.8	33.8	9.0	37.6	58.0	25.0	53.1	49.1	51.5	55.3
India	1998	56.9	57.5	57.8	56.1	54.2	68.3								
Indonesia	1994	88.1	92.0		88.1	86.3	95.3	100.0							
Indonesia	1997	88.6	96.7		88.6	88.4	86.5								
Indonesia	2002	41.1	59.9	39.3	45.1	44.6	41.0								
Kazakhstan	1999	11.1	19.1	12.3	10.4	10.0	12.9	13.3	4.2	14.3	11.1	5.9	2.6	7.7	12.5
Kyrgyzstan	1997	19.2	31.3	11.8	21.2	17.9	23.5	16.7							
Nepal	1996	72.7	84.3	100.0	70.0	66.7	76.9	80.0							
Nepal	2001	65.4	69.7	69.0	65.2	85.7	63.6	40.0	26.7	38.9	7.1	40.9	11.1	40.8	55.0
Pakistan	1990	84.2	79.3	81.5	90.0	88.9	100.0								
Philippines	1998	74.7	73.6	74.0	77.0	76.0	80.8	83.3							
Philippines	2003	51.3	68.6	50.5	57.6	53.3	67.7	100.0	7.3	18.9	10.0	15.3	11.7	25.9	27.3
Turkey	1993	75.3	94.4	71.2	90.5	88.9	100.0	100.0							
Turkey	1998	17.5	54.7	17.0	18.7	20.1	5.6		15.3	38.1	21.4	21.1	24.1		66.7
Uzbekistan	1996	14.1	8.7	19.4	13.0	18.0	11.1	7.1							
Viet Nam	2002	64.9	62.5	64.9	63.2	69.2	40.0	100.0							

Enrolment in primary education in urban and rural areas (female and male)

Country	Year	ENROLMENT MALE							ENROLMENT FEMALE								
		Urban	Rural	Total	Non Slum Household	Slum household	One Shelter Deprivation	Two Shelter Deprivations	Three Shelter Deprivations	Urban	Rural	Total	Non Slum Household	Slum Household	One Shelter Deprivation	Two Shelter Deprivations	Three Shelter Deprivations
Armenia	2000	55.7	58.7	57.1	55.5	57.9	56.6	100.0		57.0	58.5	57.7	56.7	60.1	59.8	63.3	
Armenia	2005	65.2	69.9	67.4	65.8	64.1	64.3	58.9	100.0	64.7	67.3	65.8	68.1	59.3	58.1	71.5	
Azerbaijan	2000	89.4	87.2	88.3	88.2	89.6	90.6	88.2	89.4	90.5	86.2	88.4	93.0	90.0	89.2	91.0	93.3
Azerbaijan	2006	72.8	71.4	72.1	80.4	71.7	73.2	73.7	61.4	69.9	69.6	69.8	51.6	72.1	74.8	67.1	74.3
Bangladesh	1996	77.7	77.7	74.4	87.0	66.2	69.3	59.0		74.9	74.9	78.6	75.8	73.7	70.4	81.0	100.0
Bangladesh	1999	78.2	76.1	76.4	84.8	74.3	73.9	75.2	57.1	75.8	78.4	78.0	77.3	74.6	76.2	72.5	69.8
Bangladesh	2004	79.0	81.5	81.0	92.5	77.7	88.1	81.4	74.4	80.9	85.3	84.4	78.4	81.1	83.9	86.7	78.8
Cambodia	2000	73.8	64.6	65.9	85.8	71.4	88.3	71.4	62.2	70.0	62.5	63.5	82.7	67.2	74.8	69.7	61.2
Cambodia	2005	76.1	75.2	75.3	79.8	75.7	82.9	79.9	69.4	79.0	76.7	77.0	81.3	78.7	87.2	84.8	72.9
India	1993	73.2	57.4	61.1						71.3	43.5	50.1					
India	1998	91.0	82.6	84.5	96.6	86.8	90.0	81.0	79.2	88.2	74.7	77.8	95.2	83.2	87.5	74.6	77.3
India	2005	80.1	75.3	76.5	86.5	77.7	81.8	74.0	61.2	80.5	71.5	73.8	86.5	78.4	83.8	72.1	62.5
Indonesia	1991	77.1	70.5	72.4	80.9	75.0	76.3	74.0	71.6	76.8	71.0	72.7	78.7	75.8	76.6	77.5	68.1
Indonesia	1994	78.2	75.5	76.2	77.1	78.8	78.0	82.5	70.0	76.8	74.7	75.3	73.1	79.1	81.1	77.2	73.5
Indonesia	1997	77.0	78.1	77.8	76.2	78.2	77.9	79.6	77.4	77.0	77.1	77.1	76.8	77.4	76.3	82.3	74.2
Indonesia	2002	76.6	76.1	76.3	76.3	77.2	78.2	72.5	82.0	73.5	76.2	75.0	73.7	73.1	73.0	74.9	68.0
Indonesia	2007	75.9	76.5	76.3	74.1	79.4	78.4	82.0	82.7	72.7	74.8	74.0	71.7	74.6	74.7	76.0	68.7
Kazakhstan	1995	90.6	89.3	89.8	92.9	89.5	87.2	93.8	100.0	86.6	93.3	90.5	81.7	89.3	88.7	92.0	83.4
Kazakhstan	1999	86.5	87.3	86.9	89.6	84.7	84.2	85.4	87.8	85.4	90.1	88.3	88.9	82.7	83.3	86.5	68.2
Kazakhstan	1997	77.0	78.6	78.1	77.4	76.4	76.1	78.8		76.1	75.0	75.3	81.5	69.9	69.7	71.5	
Mongolia	2000	65.2	57.8	61.0	67.1	64.9	70.2	63.4	61.2	63.7	59.3	61.1	68.7	62.6	66.2	61.7	57.1
Myanmar	2000	84.8	75.9	77.9	87.5	84.3	85.3	83.2	73.7	84.7	75.7	77.5	84.0	84.9	86.5	83.0	72.6
Nepal	1996	83.8	72.6	73.5	93.5	80.7	93.9	83.0	69.8	85.5	54.2	56.3	97.4	81.5	92.9	79.9	69.2
Nepal	2001	92.3	78.8	80.0	97.6	87.4	88.5	88.8	71.2	87.5	64.7	66.6	94.6	81.0	90.6	71.8	83.1
Nepal	2006	93.5	89.1	89.7	98.5	91.6	94.3	92.8	84.8	89.4	83.3	84.0	97.7	85.8	94.4	81.3	72.6
Pakistan	1990	75.0	55.2	60.6	83.0	73.7	78.5	64.9	46.2	69.9	32.8	43.8	83.5	67.7	75.2	51.7	25.1
Pakistan	2006	78.1	66.4	69.7	83.4	76.9	82.6	73.1	54.8	76.4	56.2	62.2	87.1	73.7	81.5	65.9	51.0
Philippines	1993	66.2	62.1	64.0	74.5	64.6	71.0	63.9	60.6	67.9	65.5	66.6	72.1	67.1	72.8	68.2	59.3
Philippines	1998	86.5	76.3	80.8	91.9	82.9	86.2	80.0	72.5	89.9	80.3	84.5	95.6	86.3	90.3	83.6	77.6
Philippines	2003	88.7	84.0	86.2	89.9	86.4	87.9	83.6	68.1	89.3	85.6	87.3	90.6	86.7	89.1	82.9	49.2
Tajikistan	2000	71.1	74.7	73.9	88.5	69.9	70.7	71.0	65.0	73.9	76.8	76.2	75.0	73.8	81.1	73.5	59.0
Turkey	1993	75.1	71.3	73.5	80.9	65.5	67.4	64.8	53.0	72.2	67.7	70.2	75.8	65.5	67.6	66.1	41.3
Turkey	1998	77.0	67.5	73.4	81.3	68.0	70.4	54.9	70.4	73.3	64.3	69.9	83.1	57.6	57.0	59.4	64.2
Turkey	2004	69.2	65.9	68.1	72.7	61.4	60.6	69.0	70.7	69.3	63.3	67.3	73.3	60.4	61.1	51.2	71.6
Uzbekistan	1996	56.1	60.1	58.7	55.8	56.6	57.6	48.1	70.8	55.9	54.1	54.7	59.1	51.8	48.5	63.9	100.0
Uzbekistan	2000	78.9	75.0	76.1	78.8	79.0	81.7	76.2	78.9	73.8	75.1	74.7	74.7	73.7	75.9	72.2	68.3
Viet Nam	1997	86.6	83.1	83.5	91.8	84.5	89.8	86.2	62.0	90.0	85.0	85.6	93.0	88.4	90.9	96.0	76.1
Viet Nam	2002	96.8	96.4	96.4	98.2	95.4	98.1	90.6	96.4	96.7	95.4	95.5	98.1	95.5	98.0	88.3	100.0
Viet Nam	1991	61.3	51.8	53.3	70.1	59.5	62.7	62.5	45.3	58.5	20.4	26.8	65.8	56.6	59.6	57.7	46.9

Proportion of malnourished (underweight) children (under five)

Country	Year	Urban	Rural	Total	Non Slum	Slum	One Shelter Depv	Two Shelter Depv	Three Shelter Depv	Four Shelter Depv
Armenia	2000	10.1	16.0	13.0	11.1	8.5	7.4	16.5		
Armenia	2005	14.0	11.5	13.0	15.2	12.3	13.4	7.7	20.9	
Bangladesh	1996	39.4	56.2	54.6	28.5	51.1	49.3	55.9		
Bangladesh	1999	35.0	46.6	44.6	22.7	44.0	41.8	49.8	38.6	
Bangladesh	2004	37.7	44.3	43.0	23.7	47.6	44.8	51.4	66.5	
Bangladesh	2007	30.6	37.4	36.0	11.2	37.2	29.0	40.6	45.8	
India	1992	44.5	54.0	51.8	39.0	52.6	51.1	58.6		
India	1998	35.2	47.9	44.9	29.5	46.0	46.1	44.7		
India	2005	34.3	45.2	42.5	21.0	39.5	33.9	42.3	53.7	48.8
Kazakhstan	1995	7.5	21.8	15.8	1.7	9.9	6.0	19.1	24.3	
Kazakhstan	1999	5.8	12.3	9.7	5.3	6.1	6.4	7.4		
Kyrgyzstan	1997	14.8	27.7	24.8	10.1	16.5	13.3	19.2	47.1	
Nepal	1996	35.4	49.3	48.4	15.7	38.1	29.0	42.0	54.6	
Nepal	2001	36.3	51.5	50.5	30.1	40.7	32.5	46.3	52.2	
Nepal	2006	29.0	44.6	42.7	15.6	34.8	30.7	30.5	46.5	55.5
Pakistan	1990	40.4	54.5	49.6	37.2	50.7	51.1	45.6		

Source: Global Urban Indicators Database, 2010

Half the world's urban population lives in the Asia-Pacific region, whose economy is the most dynamic in the world, accounting for 30 per cent of global output. This reflects the region's remarkable integration into the world economy, largely based on export-led growth policies. Regardless of average income, cities and towns have been acting as the engines of economic growth in the region, which now hosts half of the world's mega-cities. New configurations like mega urban regions, urban corridors and city-regions testify to the close links between urban prosperity and new patterns of spatio-economic activity. Productivity and creativity now enable some Asian-Pacific cities to diversify away from manufacturing and move into the global 'knowledge economy'.

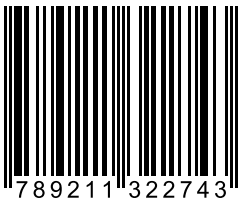
These remarkable achievements have enabled Asia-Pacific to take the lead in socio-economic progress, too, with significant reductions in extreme poverty as well as improved conditions for slum-dwellers, an area where some countries have already reached the Millennium Development Goals. Still, much remains to be done to reduce poverty in cities, where inequality is on the rise. It is incumbent on national and local government to deploy the strategies that will ensure a fairer distribution of the benefits of urban prosperity.

Another, daunting challenge is now facing Asian-Pacific cities. In their pursuit of economic growth, they have not paid sufficient attention to urban environment and climate change issues. Demographic pressure weighs on natural resources. No other region in the world is more exposed to all sorts of natural disasters. Asia-Pacific owes most of its prosperity to coastal cities, which are vulnerable to sea-level rises. Now the imminent effects of climate change are compounding the problem, which calls for local mitigation and adaptation strategies.

Some countries in the region have begun to understand the need for inclusive and sustainable urban development. This can only be achieved through broad-ranging policies and huge financial resources which require comprehensive institutional reform, including decentralisation and participatory approaches. This report highlights the major role which well-devised partnerships between national governments, urban authorities, business and civil society can engage in to meet the current and prospective challenges to Asian-Pacific prosperity.

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